

SANTAG
Arbeiten und Untersuchungen
zur Keilschriftkunde

Herausgegeben von
Karl Hecker und Walter Sommerfeld

Band 5

2000

Harrassowitz Verlag · Wiesbaden

A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian

edited by
Jeremy Black · Andrew George · Nicholas Postgate

with the assistance of
Tina Breckwoldt, Graham Cunningham,
Marie-Christine Ludwig, Clemens Reichel,
Jonathan Blanchard Smith, Junko Taniguchi
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It will be evident that our principal debt by far is to Professor von Soden himself. The production of CDA has taken all of ten years, and this serves to emphasize the single-minded dedication with which the AHw was achieved. Of the collaborators named on the title page Tina Breckwoldt carried out a large part of the initial stage of abbreviation and translation, as well as establishing some of the word-processing guidelines. At the other end of the line Graham Cunningham has had a major role in converting a rather ragged text into a coherent whole, single-handedly re-ordering and re-numbering the lemmata, checking all cross-references, standardizing abbreviations and punctuation, proof-reading, etc. etc. Both these collaborators put their own time and expertise into the project far beyond the call of duty. Our thanks go likewise to Clemens Reichel, to Marie-Christine Ludwig for her considerable input at the first and second stages, and to Cornelia Wunsch for her timely assistance with the last of the second-stage checking. Jonathan Blanchard Smith toiled indefatigably deciphering the handwriting of much of the first draft and committing it to disk. Junko Taniguchi prepared with great thoroughness the necessary documentation for the standardization of the logograms with R. Borger's *Assyrisch-babylonische*

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Given that our intention has been to create a work tool for students, we have striven to keep the cost of the volume as low as possible, and the text has been supplied to the printers in camera-ready form. For the first nine years of our work, which was done on a series of Macintosh machines, we used a font called "Raydia", designed and given to us by Roy Norman. We are very grateful for this: although with the passage of time it has been overhauled for technical reasons, his font made a substantial contribution to the dictionary. For the final camera-ready version we converted the font to "Assyrian Dictionary", originally generated for the Oriental Institute in Chicago. Guy Deutscher gave unstintingly of his time and computing expertise in the final stages of producing the printout. For ever-present help with computing resources in Trinity College, Cambridge, our thanks are due to Laura Cordy and Peter Thompson. Nicholas Postgate would also like to include a special word of thanks to Neil Mitchison, on whose verandah in Brebbia large sections of the first draft were transcribed.

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University of London

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University of Cambridge

July 1999

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CAD, AHw and new material

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Principles for ordering of lemmata

The words ("lemmata") are arranged in the order of the English alphabet, ignoring any internal brackets and using the generally accepted conventions that dotted letters (š and ṭ) follow the undotted letter, and ṣ follows š. We have not used the symbol ṣ in our dictionary, although this is found occasionally in AHW in some Old Akkadian contexts, nor have we used the vowel *o*, nor a symbol for the velar nasal in some loanwords from Sumerian. In our transcriptions and in the alphabetical ordering we use the letter *y* instead of the *j* of AHW (and of CAD, which follows German practice). This means that I and Y entries are separated from each other, but in a single volume this should not cause inconvenience.

Those familiar with other Semitic languages should note that neither /h/ nor /ħ/ is recognized in transcriptions of Akkadian, although there is good reason to think that the difference between the two phonemes is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e* respectively. A glottal stop indicated in the cuneiform script is often represented in our transcription by an aleph ('); this need not always have been an aleph in origin, and again the difference between a Semitic aleph and 'ayin is reflected in the realization of an underlying adjacent /a/ vowel as *a* or *e*. This is not the place to discuss the realization of other phonemes surviving in Arabic such as the ghayin.

The only other problem with the alphabetization concerns letters with a macron, for long vowels, or a circumflex, for contracted vowels, and words transcribed with an aleph ('). The principle by which these are ordered is relatively unimportant to the user, since all words displaying the same basic letters are placed together. AHW and CAD have quite different practices, and ours is different again. To satisfy the curious our practice is as follows: words are first ordered alphabetically ignoring macrons and circumflexes, so that all words containing the same letters in the same order are found together. Within the resulting groups of words, starting from the beginning of each word, words containing unmarked vowels are placed before those containing vowels with macrons, and both are placed before vowels with circumflexes. As for aleph, it does not count as a "letter" for alphabetization purposes, and does not have a position in the alphabetical sequence. A word containing an aleph will be placed immediately after the same sequence of letters without an aleph, or in the place where that word would be if it existed.

Following AHW the head-words are presented in their notional Old Babylonian forms, in contrast to the CAD which adopts a Standard Babylonian version. This has certain consequences for the order of the lemmata, most significantly that words with an initial /w/ are found under W, and verbs with /i/ as middle radical are to be sought under their uncontracted form (e.g. *diānum*). There are inevitably difficulties with words whose root has /w/ as a first radical. In some cases one derivative from the root (e.g. the verb) may be attested in Old Babylonian and listed under W, while another derivative (e.g. an

adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final *-m* of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final *-m* of dative or loc.-adv. forms *is* observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as *-kum* or *aḫum*.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a **bold font**) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHW further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

The lemma

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. **aḫū(m)*). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadriliteral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHW the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmudu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uthurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in *italics*. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is *x* (or *y*), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

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adjective) may only be known from later dialects, in which case it will probably be found in A. In these cases the derivations and derivatives listed at the end of the entries should make the position clear.

Mimation (that is, the final *-m* of the nominative case ending) is ignored in the alphabetic ordering of the entries; this usually makes very little difference to the order, but note that the final *-m* of dative or loc.-adv. forms *is* observed, and this can have a significant effect on the position of some entries, such as *-kum* or *aḫum*.

Words with identical transcriptions, or differing only by the presence or absence of mimation, are differentiated by Roman numerals (e.g. *kibsu(m)* I, *kibsu* II). In CDA only the substantive entries (shown in a **bold font**) are numbered thus; where we also list an identically transcribed word or words as a variant of a word or words whose substantive entry is elsewhere (shown in *italics*), a cross-reference to that entry is given, but unlike AHW further Roman numerals are not assigned to the variant(s).

The lemma

Nouns are listed in the nominative singular, as are adjectives in their masculine form. A few nouns are cited in nominative plural form where a singular is not attested. Verbs are listed in the nominative infinitive of the G stem, where that stem is attested (or has been reconstructed for the convenience of the dictionary, in which case the reconstructed form may be marked with an asterisk, e.g. **aḫū(m)*). In most instances where a verb is not attested in the G stem it will be listed under the D, Š or N form, whichever is attested. Note that such forms can be tracked down by use of the index of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv). Quadriliteral verbs are listed under their N stem, if this is attested, where the Š stem will also be found; if only the Š stem is known, seek it under Š.

As in AHW the lemmata are presented in their Old Babylonian or Old Assyrian form, where attested. In these cases, as with the occasional word attested only in Old Akkadian, the form will normally retain its mimation. If the word is also attested in later dialects the mimation is bracketed, e.g. *eleppu(m)*, and if it is not attested in any of the earlier dialects, no mimation is shown. As mentioned above, the mimation is ignored in the alphabetization. There are special problems with Assyrian forms, and the following guidelines, which were adopted late in the day, may not have been applied fully consistently. Where a Babylonian form exists it is used as the head-word, and Assyrian forms which differ in accordance with regular changes between the two dialects are not separately specified: thus, for instance, the Assyrian *emādu(m)* is not specified in the entry *emēdu(m)* since this is an entirely predictable change, and the same applies to short syllables subject to vowel assimilation, such as *nēmudu* for the Babylonian *nēmedu*. Nonetheless, in some cases such forms have been mentioned for the user's convenience. Where, on the other hand, no Babylonian form is attested, the word is cited in its Assyrian form. Thus the verb *etāku* is known only from Assyrian texts and we have refrained from inventing its Babylonian equivalent, so that it is listed as *etāku* (not *etēku*). Similar considerations apply e.g. to *wazzunum* and nouns such as *uthurum*. Again the list of roots (pp. xvii-xxiv) should assist the user in tracking down some of these less predictable entries.

After the first form of the lemma, shown in bold type, other forms may be listed, in *italics*. These may be contemporary variants, or the forms attested in other dialects either as a result of predictable dialectal differences or less regular changes. The different dialects are often specified, but the caveats applying to the dialectal distribution of the word as a whole (see below) also apply here. In many cases we are at present unable to determine the correct normalization of a word, because of ambiguities in the way it is written in cuneiform: in such cases the format is *x* (or *y*), implying that one or other of the forms is possible (but not both).

Difficulties tracking down a word

The ambiguities of the cuneiform script frequently make it difficult to track a word down, especially for the student starting out. Apart from problems caused by incorrect grammatical analysis of verbal forms, most elusive words will be located by trying one of three strategies. The first is to look under *e* instead of *i*, or vice versa: many cuneiform signs do not distinguish the two vowels (such as *li* = *le*), and even signs which can (such as *mi* and *me*) are often used “wrongly” for each other. In general, AHW and hence CDA normalize to *e* (rather than *i*) more frequently than CAD, and in particular the rule is usually observed that /i/ followed by /r/ or /h/ in a closed syllable is realized as /e/ (see GAG §9b). Hence the /pirsum/ form of *parāsum* has to be sought under *persum*. A second frequent difficulty is posed by the inability of many cuneiform signs to differentiate voiced from unvoiced and emphatic from unemphatic consonants. Thus the sign DA may be read as *da* or *ṭa*, AD as *ad*, *at* or *aṭ*, BU can be *bu* and *pu*, and UB can be *ub* or *up*; etc. etc. This is in most cases purely a graphic uncertainty caused by the multivalence of the sign, and it is not the duty of the dictionary to alert the user to all these options. (One particular problem of Old Babylonian texts is posed by cases where a word with a written *h* may alternate with forms showing no consonant in that position (e.g. (*h*)*alālu*). The real nature of the phoneme is difficult to determine, and it is not assisted by the use of the Aḫ sign, which in OB may also be used for a glottal stop, and only after 1500 was differentiated from the new sign A’). Thirdly, especially in earlier texts the scribes often did not indicate double consonants. Hence those reading cuneiform texts need to bear in mind the possibility that where they see only a single written consonant it may be shown by us as doubled.

Further details of the lemma

Where desirable to avoid uncertainty, a word may be followed by a statement identifying its part of speech (e.g. adv.) or by f. for feminine nouns not instantly recognizable as such, pl. for nouns cited in their plural form, or pl. tant. for nouns cited and thought to occur solely in the plural. There may also follow, introduced by f. or pl., feminine or plural forms of the word; these are usually only given where they diverge from the expected.

The principal meaning(s)

The meaning of a word is normally presented between inverted commas, thus “elephant”. For verbs, the English infinitive is used at first, thus “to cut off”, but the “to” is not repeated further on in the article. Alternative English renderings of the same area of meaning are separated by commas, “to gain control of, acquire”, while distinct meanings may be separated by semicolons, “to restore; have success”. When the meaning of a word is not known or unclear, the dictionary states mng. unkn., mng. uncl. or mng. uncert., categories which obviously overlap. Following AHW practice, single inverted commas are sometimes used to convey the “original” or “etymological” meaning of a word, a concept which may overlap with “literally”. The symbol ~ before a meaning signifies “approximately”. In many cases, especially with nouns, the broad area of meaning is certain but the precise translation impossible to determine; with these generic meanings the broad area is indicated between parentheses, e.g. (a plant) or (a disease). If a precise but tentative identification can be suggested we have tended to use the formulation: (a plant, phps.) “parsley”.

The periods of attestation

After the principal meaning(s) are shown the dialects in which the word is attested, unless it is encountered generally throughout the Babylonian and Assyrian dialects of Akkadian, in which case in keeping with AHW practice no dialectal distribution is given. After Old Akkadian in the 3rd millennium

BC, we distinguish the two main dialects of the vernacular, each of which is divided chronologically into Old, Middle or Neo-Babylonian (OB, MB and NB) and Old, Middle or Neo-Assyrian (OA, MA and NA). These main periods may be further refined by geographical qualifications, such as (N.Mes.), (Bogh.) or (Urar.). After about 1500 BC, in a parallel development, a more or less degraded version of Old Babylonian was preserved by the scribal tradition in Babylonia, in Assyria, and in the various surrounding centres where Akkadian was used as a legal or scholarly medium. This is called “jungbabylonisch” by German philologists, which corresponds broadly to the term “Standard Babylonian” introduced for the CAD. However, the two terms do not coincide exactly and we have elected to retain the abbreviation “jB”, partly because it is very familiar to Assyriologists, and partly to emphasize that the period attribution is that of AHW. It is probably not necessary to underline that there was always a degree of cross-fertilization between the “jB” literary dialect and the contemporary vernaculars, especially Middle and Neo-Babylonian.

There is only one important respect in which our period designations diverge from AHW, and that is in our abandonment of the category “spätbabylonisch” (spB). The CAD uses the equivalent term “Late Babylonian”, but differently at different stages of the dictionary’s compilation. The task of establishing our own criteria and applying them to each entry consistently was too daunting, and we decided that for our purposes the simplest solution was to include all spB (and CAD LB) references under Neo-Babylonian. Users of CDA should therefore be aware that NB now includes both the later vernacular (after 625 BC on) and other texts of the Persian and Seleucid periods not written in jB or Standard Babylonian.

It is important to emphasize that these chronological and geographical categories cannot reflect the real distribution of each word’s usage, only its attestations. The periods listed refer only to the texts from which the word is known to us, not to the periods in which the word may really have been used. In the course of preparing the CDA one of the commonest changes from AHW has been the addition of new period attestations, and we can be confident that as new texts are found many of our words will turn up outside their presently known range of dialect and time.

While mentioning dialectal distribution we should refer to the limits of our textual catchment area. Generally the dictionary includes words in Akkadian texts from the earliest Old Akkadian in the 24th century BC to the latest cuneiform texts of the 1st century AD. Akkadian, like 20th century English, was a broad church, and under “Akkadian texts” we include even the most divergent products of Hurrian or Canaanite scribes. This means that the dictionary does include loan words from other languages (such as Hurrian, Sumerian and West Semitic languages) provided they have been incorporated into an Akkadian text; however such words are not included when they are listed as equivalents of Akkadian words in bilingual or multilingual texts. In general, Akkadian words attested solely in texts in other languages are not included, but where a known Akkadian word is encountered, for instance, in a Hittite or Elamite text, this may be recorded.

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After the statement of dialectal attestation there follows amplification of the meaning(s), which differs in its arrangement from entry to entry. In the case of verbs the entry is arranged according to the verbal stems attested (G, D, Š and N, with tn and t forms of each where appropriate; and the occasional ŠD and R stems). The vowel of class (*a/a*, *ili*, *ulu*, *a/u* etc.) is usually stated for the G stem, together with other details of the conjugation which are not to be predicted. In longer entries where the further meanings can be divided into significant groups they may be numbered (1., 2., etc.). These groups are not intended to correspond to similar subdivisions in the corresponding AHW entries. Such numbering is also used in cases, mostly nouns, where quite distinct meanings are given under a single entry.

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Logograms

Logographic writings of a word, usually borrowed from Sumerian, are shown in small Roman capitals between square brackets, thus [UDU]. They are usually placed after the dialectal distribution, but different logographic writings may apply to parts of an entry only (e.g. to the D stem of a verb, or a specialized usage of a noun), in which case they are shown in the appropriate place. No uniformity prevails among cuneiform specialists in the transcription of logograms. With rare exceptions we have adopted the values given in R. Borger, *Assyrisch-babylonische Zeichenliste* (3. Auflage, with Supplement; Alter Orient und Altes Testament 33/33A, Neukirchen-Vluyn 1986), since it seems best that the work-tools of the Assyriologist should be as consistent with each other as possible. Borger's choice of transcription is intended not merely to indicate the sign in use, but also to reproduce the presumed Sumerian value associated with that meaning. Hence, in contrast to AHW, we write [MÁ.GURg] rather than [MÁ.TU] as the logogram for *makûru(m)*; this does not imply that AHW was wrong, but is a necessary consequence of our exclusion of the lexical section of the AHW entries, from which the user can usually identify the “correct” Sumerian values.

Derivations and derivatives

Akkadian is unusual among Semitic languages in that our modern dictionaries are arranged alphabetically word by word, instead of by roots. This is a consequence of two considerations: there are too many foreign imports from languages which do not share the Semitic word structures (primarily of course Sumerian), and in too many cases the (usually) trilateral root of an “indigenous” Akkadian word cannot be confidently identified. In this respect we have followed the practice of AHW and CAD, but one can only regret the consequent separation of closely related words from their close relatives, so that, for instance, *kînu(m)*, *mukinnu(m)* and *takittum* have to be sought in different parts of the dictionary. As a poor mitigation of this separation, at the end of each entry for an “indigenous” Akkadian word are listed words “derived” from it (preceded by the symbol >), and/or a word from which it “derives” (preceded by <). It will hardly need stressing that one form does not always strictly derive from another, but for pure convenience we have adopted the convention that the verbal infinitive is primary, and other forms derive from it. In some cases, where two closely related forms are placed next to each other, we have not felt the need to state their relationship (e.g. *gašišiš* and *gašišu(m)*).

When a word is borrowed into Akkadian from elsewhere, the derivation section merely indicates the presumed language of origin (preceded by <), e.g. Sum., Hurr., W.Sem., Ug., Hitt., Elam. etc.

Cross-references

After the derivatives section (and elsewhere) there may also be cross-references introduced by an arrow (→). These often go back to the “rod-and-ring” symbol adopted by AHW, and like it they are intended to draw the user's attention to another entry for a variety of different reasons. Similarly with the many italicized head-words which are followed only by an arrow referring the user to a main entry, the form in question may not always be listed under the main entry since some are forms not acknowledged by CDA but listed solely to assist the user in tracking down the correct entry. There are however many fewer such cross-references than in AHW, partly because the density of entries on the page makes them less necessary. In particular cross-references to an entry have generally not been included where they would have come immediately before or after it.

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abbr.	abbreviation, abbreviated	ellipt.	elliptical
absol.	absolute(ly)	epith.	epithet
abstr.	abstract	erron.	erroneous(ly)
acc.	accusative	esp.	especially
Achaem.	Achaemenid inscriptions	Ešn.	Ešnunna
act.	active	etc.	<i>et cetera</i>
adj.	adjective, adjectival	etym.	etymology
adv.	adverb(ial)	euph.	euphemism, euphemistic
Akk.	Akkadian	ext.	extispicy
Alal.	Alalakh	f.	feminine
Am.	El-Amama	fact.	factive
appos.	apposition	fDN	female divine name
Arab.	Arabic	fig. etym.	<i>figura etymologica</i>
Aram.	Aramaic	fPN	female personal name
arch.	archaic, archaizing	freq.	frequent(ly)
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Ass.	Assyrian		
astr.	astrological, astronomical	gen.	genitive
Bab.	Babylonian	gener.	general(ly)
BC	before Christ	Gilg.	Epic of Gilgamesh
Bogh.	Boghazköy	Gk.	Greek
c.	<i>circa</i>	gramm.	grammatical
caus.	causative	hendiad.	hendiadys
cf.	comparer	Hitt.	Hittite
cohort.	cohortative	Hurr.	Hurrian
col.	colophon(s)	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
coll.	collective	i.e.	<i>id est</i>
comb.	combination(s)	imper.	imperative
comm.	commentary	incl.	including
condit.	conditional	indic.	indicative
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	indir.	indirect
dat.	dative	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
denom.	denominative	infin.	infinitive
descr.	description	ingress.	ingressive
desig.	designation, designating	intens.	intensive
det.	determinative	interj.	interjection
dimin.	diminutive	interrog.	interrogative
dir.	direct	intrans.	intransitive
distrib.	distributive	Iran.	Iranian
DN	divine name	irreg.	irregular
du.	dual	iter.	iterative
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	jB	jungbabylonisch
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>	Kass.	Kassite

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cf.	comparer	Hitt.	Hittite
cohort.	cohortative	Hurr.	Hurrian
col.	colophon(s)	hypocorist.	hypocoristic
coll.	collective	i.e.	<i>id est</i>
comb.	combination(s)	imper.	imperative
comm.	commentary	incl.	including
condit.	conditional	indic.	indicative
conj.	(subordinating) conjunction	indir.	indirect
dat.	dative	Indo-Iran.	Indo-Iranian
denom.	denominative	infin.	infinitive
descr.	description	ingress.	ingressive
desig.	designation, designating	intens.	intensive
det.	determinative	interj.	interjection
dimin.	diminutive	interrog.	interrogative
dir.	direct	intrans.	intransitive
distrib.	distributive	Iran.	Iranian
DN	divine name	irreg.	irregular
du.	dual	iter.	iterative
Eg.	Egypt(ian)	jB	jungbabylonisch
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i>	Kass.	Kassite

leg.	legal	prof.	profession(al)
lex.	lexical(ly)	proh.	prohibitive
lit.	literature, literary	pron.	pronoun, pronominal
liter.	literal(ly)	ptcl.	particle
loc.-adv.	locative-adverbial	ptcp.	participle
log.	logogram	rdg.	reading
lw.	loanword	recipr.	reciprocal(ly)
m.	masculine	ref.	referring
MA	Middle Assyrian	refl.	reflexive
mag.	magic(al)	rel.	relative
math.	mathematical	rit.	ritual
MB	Middle Babylonian	RN	royal name
med.	medicine, medical(ly)	roy. inscr.	royal inscription(s)
metath.	metathesis(ed)	Sansk.	Sanskrit
meteor.	meteorological	Sem.	Semitic
misc.	miscellaneous	sg.	singular
Mit.	Mittani	sim.	similar(ly)
MN	month name	s.o.	someone
mng.	meaning	sq.	square
myth.	mythological	st. abs.	status absolutus
NA	Neo-Assyrian	stat.	stative
NB	Neo-Babylonian	st. constr.	status constructus
neg.	negative	s.th.	something
N.Mes.	North Mesopotamia	subj.	subject
nom.	nominative	subjunct.	subjunctive
nom. unit.	<i>nomen unitatis</i>	subord.	subordinate
OA	Old Assyrian	subst.	substantive(s), substantival
OAkk	Old Akkadian	suff.	suffix(es)
OB	Old Babylonian	Sum.	Sumerian
obj.	object	syll.	syllable, syllabic(ally)
obl.	oblique	syn.	synonym
occas.	occasional(ly)	term.-adv.	terminative-adverbial
om.	omen(s)	TN	temple name
OPers.	Old Persian	topog.	topographical(ly)
opp.	opposite	trans.	transitive
orig.	originally	transf.	transferred
o.'s	one's	Ug.	Ugaritic
o.s.	oneself	uncert.	uncertain
p.	page	uncl.	unclear
pass.	passive	unkn.	unknown
perf.	perfect	Urar.	Urařtu, Urařian
pers.	person(al)	usu.	usually
phps.	perhaps	var.	variant(s)
pl.	plural	vb.	verb(al)
PIN	place name	vent.	ventive
pl. tant.	<i>plurale tantum</i> (plural only)	voc.	vocative
PN	personal name	vol.	volume
poet.	poetic	W.Sem.	West Semitic
pos.	positive	wr.	writing, written
poss.	possessive		
prec.	precative		
pred.	predicate, predicative		
prep.	preposition(al)		
pres.	present		
Pre-Sarg.	Pre-Sargonic		
pret.	preterite		
prob.	probable, probably		

Symbols

~	approximately
<	comes from
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'''	ḥaḥû II	'kl	akālu(m); ekēlu(m)	'pr	apāru(m); ebēru(m) I;
''d	ādu	'km	akāmu II; ekēmu(m)		epēru(m)
''l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
''r	ēru(m)	'kš	ekēšu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
''š	wiāšum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'q'	eqû(m); uqqû(m) II
''š	āšu	'l'	elû(m) III; utlellû(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
'b'	apû III; ebû II	'l''	šutelû'u	'qq	eqēqu
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lh	elēhu(m)	'r'	arû(m) III.IV.VI;
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)		erû(m) III; warûm II
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'll	alālu(m) II.III;	'rb	erēbu(m) I; nērubu(m)
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I;		elēlu(m) II.III	'rd	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
	ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'll'	ne'ellû	'rh	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
'br	abāru(m) III;	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rk	arāku(m)
	ebēru(m) I.II	'lš	elēšu(m)	'rm	arāmu
'bs	uppusu II	'lt	alātu(m); ḥalātum	'rp	erēpu(m)
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'm'	amûm V; ewûm I; itmû	'rr	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m);
'bš	ebēšu(m) I.II; ubbušu IV	'md	emēdu(m)		na'arruru(m)
'd'	edû(m) II	'mm	emēmu(m)	'rs'	šutērsû(m)
'db	edēpu(m)	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	'rš	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'dd	edēdu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II;	's'	azû(m) I; esû
'dh/k	edēhu(m)		emēru(m) I.II	'sd	ussudu
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāšu	'sh	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dm	adāmum	'mš	amāšu; emēšu(m) I.II	'sk	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sl	esēlu
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enû(m) III	'sm	(w)asāmu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sp	esēpu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nh	anāhu(m) I.II	'sq	esēqu(m)
'g'	egû(m) III	'nn	enēnu(m) I.II.III.IV;	'sr	esēru(m) II.III
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu		utnēnu(m) II	'š'	ešû; (w)asû(m)
'gm	agāmu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'sb	wašābum
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'nš	enēšu(m)	'sd	ešēdu(m) II
'h'	aḥû(m) II; ḥaḥû II	'nt	enētu	'sl	ešēlu(m)
'hr	aḥāru(m)	'p'	apû III; epû(m) II	'sn	ešēnu(m)
'hz	aḥāzu(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II;	'sp	ešēpu(m); wašābum
'k'	ekû(m) II		uppulu(m) II	'sr	esēru(m) II; ešēru(m);
'kd	ekēdu(m)	'pp	apāpum		uššuru(m) II.III
'kk	ekēku	'pq	epēqu(m)		

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''l	ālu; e'ēlu(m)	'kp	ekēpu(m); ukkupu	'ps	epēsum I; uppusu II
''r	ēru(m)	'kš	ekēšu	'pš	epēšu(m) II
''š	wiāšum	'kš	akāšu(m)	'q'	eqû(m); uqqû(m) II
''š	āšu	'l'	elû(m) III; utlellû(m)	'qb	ekēpu(m)
'b'	apû III; ebû II	'l''	šutelû'u	'qq	eqēqu
'bb	ebēbu(m)	'ld	(w)alādu(m)	'qr	(w)aqāru(m)
'bd	abātu(m) II	'lh	elēhu(m)	'r'	arû(m) III.IV.VI;
'bh	ebēhu	'lk	alāku(m)		erû(m) III; warûm II
'bk	abāku(m) I.II	'll	alālu(m) II.III;	'rb	erēbu(m) I; nērubu(m)
'bl	abālu(m); apālu(m) I;		elēlu(m) II.III	'rd	arādu; (w)arādu(m)
	ebēlu; wabālu(m)	'll'	ne'ellû	'rh	arāhu(m) I.II; erēhu
'br	abāru(m) III;	'lp	alāpu(m); elēpu(m)	'rk	arāku(m)
	ebēru(m) I.II	'lš	elēšu(m)	'rm	arāmu
'bs	uppusu II	'lt	alātu(m); ḥalātum	'rp	erēpu(m)
'bt	abātu(m) I.II	'm'	amûm V; ewûm I; itmû	'rr	arāru(m) II.III; erēru(m);
'bš	ebēšu(m) I.II; ubbušu IV	'md	emēdu(m)		na'arruru(m)
'd'	edû(m) II	'mm	emēmu(m)	'rs'	šutērsû(m)
'db	edēpu(m)	'mq	emēqu(m) I.II	'rš	erēšu(m) I.II; *warāšum
'dd	edēdu(m)	'mr	amāru(m) I.II;	's'	azû(m) I; esû
'dh/k	edēhu(m)		emēru(m) I.II	'sd	ussudu
'dl	edēlu(m)	'ms	amāšu	'sh	esēhu(m) I; ezēhu(m)
'dm	adāmum	'mš	amāšu; emēšu(m) I.II	'sk	esēhu(m) I; esēqu(m)
'dp	edēpu(m)	'mš	amāšu; emēšu	'sl	esēlu
'dq	edēqu(m)	'n'	enû(m) III	'sm	(w)asāmu(m)
'dr	adāru(m) I.II; edēru(m)	'nb	enēbu	'sp	esēpu(m)
'dš	edēšu(m)	'nh	anāhu(m) I.II	'sq	esēqu(m)
'g'	egû(m) III	'nn	enēnu(m) I.II.III.IV;	'sr	esēru(m) II.III
'gg	agāgu(m); ekēku; eqēqu		utnēnu(m) II	'š'	ešû; (w)asû(m)
'gm	agāmu	'nq	enēqu(m)	'sb	wašābum
'gr	agāru(m); egēru(m)	'nš	enēšu(m)	'sd	ešēdu(m) II
'h'	aḥû(m) II; ḥaḥû II	'nt	enētu	'sl	ešēlu(m)
'hr	aḥāru(m)	'p'	apû III; epû(m) II	'sn	ešēnu(m)
'hz	aḥāzu(m)	'pl	apālu(m) I.II;	'sp	ešēpu(m); wašābum
'k'	ekû(m) II		uppulu(m) II	'sr	esēru(m) II; ešēru(m);
'kd	ekēdu(m)	'pp	apāpum		uššuru(m) II.III
'kk	ekēku	'pq	epēqu(m)		

Verbal roots			xviii			CDA			CDA			xix			Verbal roots		
š'	ešē'u(m); ešû(m) IV.V; išû(m)	brh	barāhu	dr	darāru(m) I.II	h'b'	hābû(m) II.III.IV; kubbû II	hrr	arāru(m) III; ħarāru(m) I; šuharruru(m) II; šuhuru	kl	kullulu(m) II; šuklulu(m) II						
šb	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brm	barāmu(m) I.II	drs	darāsu(m)	hbb	hābābu(m)	hrs	ħarāsu	klm	kullumu(m)						
šr	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brq	barāqu(m)	drš	darāšu(m) I.II; darāsu(m)	hbl	hābālu(m) II.III.IV	hrš	ħarāšu(m); karāšu(m)	klm'	nekelmû(m)						
šš	ašāšu(m) III.IV; uššūšu(m) III	brr	barāru	dš'	dašû(m)	hbr	hābāru(m) I.II; kabāru(m)	hrš	ħarāšu(m) I.II.III	klš	kalāšu(m)						
t'	nentû	brš	barāšu	dšp	dašāpu(m)	hbs	hābāšu(m) I.II	hršš	naħaršūšu	km'	kamû(m) II; kawûm II						
tk	atāku; etāku	bsl	bašālu	dw'	dawûm	hbs	hābāšu(m) I.II	hrt	ħarātu(m)	kmd	kamādu(m)						
tl	itûlu(m)	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gâ'u; ga'ûm	hbt	hābātu(m) I.II.III.IV	hs'	hesû(m)	kml	kamālu						
tm	etēmu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)	hd'	hadû(m) III.IV	hsp	ħasāpu(m)	kmm	kamāmu						
tn	etēnu(m)	bšr	bašāru(m)	g's	gēsu(m) I; gēšu(m) I	hdd	hadādu I.II; kadādu	hsr	ħasāru(m)	kmr	kamāru(m) IV						
tn	etēnu(m)	bšš	bašāšu	g's	gāšu(m) I.II; gēšu(m) I.II	hdi	hadālu(m) I.II	hss	ħasāsu(m)	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II						
tq	etēqu(m)	bšl	bašālu(m)	gbb	kabābu II	hdi	hadāqu	hs'	ħazûm II	kmš	kamāsu(m) I.II						
tr	(w)atāru(m)	bšm	bašāmu(m) II.III	gdd	gadādu	hdr	adāru(m) I	hšb	ħašābu(m) I.II	kmš	kamāsu(m) II						
t'	eťû II	bšš	bašāšum	gdm	gadāmu	hds	hadāšu	hšn	ħašānu(m)	kn'	kanû(m)						
tl	eťēlu(m)	bš'	bašû(m)	ghb	guĥĥubu	hđ'	ħaĥû II	hšš	*ašāšu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu						
tr	eťēru(m) I.II	btq	batāqu(m)	gl'	galû II	hk'	ħakûm	hš'	ħašû(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanāku(m)						
w'	awûm; ewûm I.II	btr	buturu II	glb	gullubu(m) II	hkm	ħakāmu(m)	hšb	ħašābu	knn	ganānu; kanānu(m)						
z'	azû(m) I; ezû(m) I.II	btl	baťālu(m)	gld	galālu(m)	hkr	ħakāru(m)	hšt	ħašāhu(m)	knp	kunnupu						
zb	ezēbu(m)	bt'	bedûm	glš	galālu II; gullulu(m)	hl'	ħalûm III; ħelû(m) II	hšl	ħašālu(m)	knš	kanāšu(m) I.II						
zh	ezēhu(m)	bz'/ĥ	bazā'um	glš	galāšu; gullušu	hll	ħalābu	hšr	ħašāru	knz	kanāzu						
zr	azāru; esēru(m) II; ezēru	d'b	da'āpu	glu	galātu(m)	hll	alālu II; ħalālu(m) I.II.III	hšš	ħašāšu(m) I.II	kp'	kepû(m)						
zz	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	d'k	dāku(m)	glu'	nagaltû	hlp	ħalāpu(m) I.II	ht'	ħatû(m) II.III	kpd	kapādu(m)						
b''	bā'u(m) I.II; bu''û(m) II	d'l	dālu(m)	gm'	gamā'u	hlq	ħalāqu(m)	htk	ħatakum	kpl	kapālu(m)						
b'd	biātum	d'm	dāmu(m) I.II	gml	gamālu(m)	hlš	ħalāšu(m); ħarāšu(m)	htn	ħatānu	kpp	kapāpu(m)						
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bālu; bēlu(m); bullu I	d'n	diānum	gmm	gamāmu	hlš'	neħelšû(m)	htp	ħatāpu(m)	kpr	kapāru(m) I.II.III						
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmr	gamāru(m) II	hlš	ħalāšu(m)	htt	ħatāru	kps	kapāšu(m) II						
b's	ba'āšu; bāšu(m) I.II; be'ēšu(m); bēšu(m)	d'q	duārum	gmt	gummutu	hlt	ħalātum	ht'	ħatû(m) II	kps	kapāšu(m) II						
b't	biātum	d'r	dāru(m)	gn'	genû	hlm'	ħamā'u; ħamû I.II; ħawû	htm	ħatāmu	kpš	kapāšu(m)						
b't	bātu	d's	dāšu(m)	gnh	ganāhu	hmd	ħamādu(m)	htp	ħatāpu(m)	kpt	kapādu(m); kapātu(m)						
bbl	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	d's	diāšum	gnn	ganānu	hml	ħamālu	htt	ħatātu(m) I.II	kr'	ħerû(m) II; karā'u; karû(m) II						
bd'	bedûm	dbb	dabābu(m) II	gnš	ganāšu	hmm	ħamāmu(m)	hw'	ħawû	krb	karābu(m) II						
bdd	buddudu	dbq	dubbuqu	gp'	gepû	hmr	ħamāru(m); ħemēru	hzz	azû(m) I	krk	karāku						
bdh	badāhu	dbr	dabāru I	gpr	gapāru(m)	hms	ħamāšu(m)	hzz	ħazûm II; ħutenzû	krm	karāmu(m)						
bdm	badāmu	dgl	dagālu(m)	gps	gapāšu(m)	hms	ħamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	hzm	ħazāmu	krr	karāru I.II						
bdq	batāqu(m)	dĥ	daĥû(m) II	gr'	gerû(m)	hmt	ħamātu(m) II.III	hzz	ħazāqu	krs	karāsu						
bdš	badāšu	dĥs	duĥĥusu	grd	garādu(m)	hn'	ħanû(m) II; ħunnû(m)	k''	gā'u; ka''û	krš	karāšu(m)						
bĥ'	baĥû II; bu''û(m) II	dk'	dekû(m) II	grh	garāšu	hnb	ħanābu(m)	k'd	kādu(m) I.II	krt	karātu						
bĥr	beĥēru; buĥĥuru	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	grm	garāmu	hnm	ħanāmum	k'n	kānu(m)	krť	karātu(m)						
bĥš	buĥĥūšu	dkm	dakāmu	grn	qarānu(m)	hnn	ħanānu	k'l	kullu(m) III	ks'	kasû(m) III						
bk'	bakû(m)	dkš	dakāšu(m)	grs	karāšu(m)	hnp	ħanāpu I.II	k'p	kāpu	ksm	kasāmu(m)						
bl'	belû(m) II	dl'	dālû II	grš	garāšu(m); qarāšu(m)	hnq	ħanāqu(m)	k'r	kāru(m) I.II	ksp	kasāpu(m) I.II						
blkt	nabalkutu(m) II	dlh	dālāhu(m)	grš'	*nagaršû	hns	ħanāšu	k's	kēsu(m)	ksr	kasāru(m)						
bl	balālu(m)	dll	dālālu(m) I.II	gšš	gazāzu(m); kašāšu(m) I	hnš	kanāšu(m) I	k's	kāšu	kss	kasāsu(m)						
blm	balāmu	dllb	dālāpu(m)	gš'	gešû	hp'	ħapûm; ħepû(m) II	k's	kāšu	kš'	kašû(m) III						
blš	balāšu I.II	dllp	dālāpu(m)	gšr	gašāru(m)	hpd	ħuppudum II	kb'	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu						
blť	balātu(m) II	dmm	dammāmu(m)	gšš	gašāšu(m)	hpp	ħapāpu I.II	kbb	kabābu II; kapāpu(m)	kšd	kašādum						
bn'	banû(m) II.IV	dmq	dammāqu(m)	gz'	gutezzû	hpr	ħapāru(m) I.II; ħepēru	kbd	kabātu(m)	kšp	kašāpu						
bnn	bunnnu	dms	dammāšu	gzz	gazāzu(m)	hpt	ħapātum	kbl	kabālu(m)	kšr	kašāru(m)						
bql	baqālu	dms	dammāšu	h'b	ĥābu; ĥiāpum	hqm	ħuqqumum	kbr	kabāru(m)	kšš	gazāzu(m); kasāsu(m); kašāšu(m) I						
bqm/n	baqāmu(m)	dn'	danû(m)	h'd	ĥiādu; ĥiātu(m)	hqr	ħaqāru	kbs	kabāsu(m); kapāšu(m) II	kš	kašû(m) I.II.III						
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dnn	danānu(m) II	h'l	ĥālu; ĥiālum	hr	ħarû IV; ħerû(m) II	kbs	kapāšu(m) II	kšd	kašādum						
bqš	baqāšu	dpn	dapānu(m) II	h'p	ĥāpu; ĥiāpum	hrb	ħarābu; ħarāpu(m) I	kbs	kabāsu(m); kabāšu	kšt	ħašāhu(m)						
br'	barû(m) I.III.IV; berû(m) II; bitrû II	dpr	duppuru(m) I	h'q	ĥāqu; ĥiāqu(m)	hrd	ħarādu(m) III.IV	kbt	kabātu(m)	kšp	kašāpu(m)						
		dqš	daqāqu	h'r	ĥiāru(m)	hrk	ħarāku	kdd	kadādu	kšr	kašāru(m)						
		dr'	darû(m); derû; durrû(m)	h's	ĥāsu	hrr	ħarāru	kdn	kuddunu	kšš	kašāšu(m) I.II						
		drš	darākum II	h's	ĥāsu(m) I.II; ĥiāšum	hrmm	naħarmmu	kdp	kadāpu	kšt	kašātu(m)						
		drq	darāku(m) I.II.III	h't	ĥātum	hrr	naħarmmu	kdr	kadāru(m) II.III.IV	kt'	katā'um						
		drq	darākum II	h't	ĥiātu(m)	hrp	ħarāpu(m) I.II	kl'	kalû(m) V	ktm	katāmu(m)						
				h't	ĥiātu(m)												

Verbal roots			xviii			CDA			CDA			xix			Verbal roots		
š'	ešē'u(m); ešû(m) IV.V; išû(m)	brh	barāhu	dr	darāru(m) I.II	h'b'	habû(m) II.III.IV; kubbû II	hrr	arāru(m) III; ħarāru(m) I; šuharruru(m) II; šuhuru	kl	kullulu(m) II; šuklulu(m) II						
šb	ešēbu; (w)ašābu(m)	brm	barāmu(m) I.II	drs	darāsu(m)	hbb	habābu(m)	hrs	ħarāsu	klm	kullumu(m)						
šr	ašāru(m); ešēru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	brq	barāqu(m)	drš	darāšu(m) I.II; darāsu(m)	hbl	habālu(m) II.III.IV	hrš	ħarāšu(m); karāšu(m)	klm'	nekelmû(m)						
šš	ašāšu(m) III.IV; uššūšu(m) III	brr	barāru	dš'	dašû(m)	hbr	habāru(m) I.II; kabāru(m)	hrš	ħarāšu(m) I.II.III	klš	kalāšu(m)						
t'	nentû	brš	barāšu	dšp	dašāpu(m)	hbs	habāšu(m) I.II	hršš	naħaršūšu	km'	kamû(m) II; kawûm II						
tk	atāku; etāku	bsl	bašālu	dw'	dawûm	hbs	habāšu(m) I.II	hrt	ħarātu(m)	kmd	kamādu(m)						
tl	itûlu(m)	bsm	bussumu(m) II	g''	gâ'u; ga'ûm	hbt	habātu(m) I.II.III.IV	hs'	hesû(m)	kml	kamālu						
tm	etēmu(m)	bsr	bussuru(m)	g'r	giāru(m)	hd'	hadû(m) III.IV	hsp	ħasāpu(m)	kmm	kamāmu						
tn	etēnu(m)	bšr	bašāru(m)	g's	gēsu(m) I; gēšu(m) I	hdd	hadādu I.II; kadādu	hsr	ħasāru(m)	kmr	kamāru(m) IV						
tq	etēqu(m)	bšš	bašāšu	g's	gāšu(m) I.II; gēšu(m) I.II	hdi	hadālu(m) I.II	hss	ħasāsu(m)	kms	kamāsu(m) I.II						
tr	(w)atāru(m)	bšl	bašālu(m)	gbb	kabābu II	hdi	hadāqu	hš'	ħazûm II	kmš	kamāsu(m) I.II						
t'	eťû II	bšm	bašāmu(m) II.III	gdd	gadādu	hdr	adāru(m) I	hšb	ħašābu(m) I.II	kmš	kamāsu(m) II						
tl	eťēlu(m)	bšš	bašāšum	gdm	gadāmu	hds	hadāšu	hšn	ħašānu(m)	kn'	kanû(m)						
tr	eťēru(m) I.II	bš'	bašû(m)	ghb	guĥĥubu	hđ'	ħaĥû II	hšš	*ašāšu(m) I.II	knb	kunnupu						
w'	awûm; ewûm I.II	btq	batāqu(m)	gl'	galû II	hk'	ħakûm	hš'	ħasû(m) IV.V.VI	knk	kanāku(m)						
z'	azû(m) I; ezû(m) I.II	btr	buturu II	glb	gullubu(m) II	hkm	ħakāmu(m)	hšb	ħašābu	knn	ganānu; kanānu(m)						
zb	ezēbu(m)	btl	baťālu(m)	gld	galātu(m)	hkr	ħakāru(m)	hšh	ħašāhu(m)	knp	kunnupu						
zh	ezēhu(m)	bt'	bedûm	gll	galālu II; gullulu(m)	hl'	ħalûm III; ħelû(m) II	hšl	ħašālu(m)	knš	kanāšu(m) I.II						
zr	azāru; esēru(m) II; ezēru	bz'/h	bazā'um	glš	galāšu; gullušu	hll	ħalābu	hšr	ħašāru	knz	kanāzu						
zz	ezēzu(m); izuzzum	d'b	da'āpu	glt	galātu(m)	hll	alālu II; ħalālu(m) I.II.III	hšš	ħašāšu(m) I.II	kp'	kepû(m)						
b''	bā'u(m) I.II; bu''û(m) II	d'k	dāku(m)	glr'	nagaltû	hlp	ħalāpu(m) I.II	ht'	ħatû(m) II.III	kpd	kapādu(m)						
b'd	biātum	d'l	dālu(m)	gm'	gamā'u	hlq	ħalāqu(m)	htk	ħatakum	kpl	kapālu(m)						
b'l	ba'ālu(m); bālu; bēlu(m); bullu I	d'm	da'āmu(m) I.II	gml	gamālu(m)	hlš	ħalāšu(m); ħarāšu(m)	htn	ħatanu	kpp	kapāpu(m)						
b'r	bāru(m) I.II.III; bēru(m) I.II	d'n	diānum	gmm	gamāmu	hlš'	neħelšû(m)	htp	ħatap(u)m	kpr	kapāru(m) I.II.III						
b's	ba'āšu; bāšu(m) I.II; be'ēšu(m); bēšu(m)	d'p	da'āpu; dēpu	gmr	gamāru(m) II	hlš	ħalāšu(m)	htt	ħataru	kps	kapāšu(m) II						
b't	biātum	d'r	duārum	gmt	gummutu	hlt	ħalātum	ht'	ħatû(m) II	kps	kapāšu(m) II						
b't	bātu	d's	dāšu(m)	gn'	genû	hlm'	ħamā'u; ħamû I.II; ħawû	htm	ħatāmu	kpš	kapāšu(m)						
bbl	babālu(m); wabālu(m)	d's	diāšum	gnh	ganāhu	hmd	ħamādu(m)	htp	ħatāpu(m)	kpt	kapādu(m); kapātu(m)						
bd'	bedûm	dbb	dabābu(m) II	gnn	ganānu	hml	ħamālu	htš	ħatāšu(m) I.II	kr'	ħerû(m) II; karā'u; karû(m) II						
bdd	buddudu	dbq	dubbuqu	gnš	ganāšu	hmm	ħamāmu(m)	hw'	ħawû	krb	karābu(m) II						
bdh	badāhu	dbr	dabāru I	gp'	gapāu	hmr	ħamāru(m); ħemēru	hzz	azû(m) I	krk	karāku						
bdm	badāmu	dgl	dagālu(m)	gpr	gapāru(m)	hms	ħamāšu(m)	hzz	ħazûm II; ħutenzû	krm	karāmu(m)						
bdq	batāqu(m)	dgl	dagālu(m)	gpš	gapāšu(m)	hms	ħamāšu(m) I.II; kamāsu(m) II	hzm	ħazāmu	krr	karāru I.II						
bdš	badāšu	dĥ	daĥû(m) II	gr'	gerû(m)	hmt	ħamātu(m) II.III	hzz	ħazāqu	krs	karāsu						
bĥ'	baĥû II; bu''û(m) II	dĥs	duĥĥusu	grd	garādu(m)	hn'	ħanû(m) II; ħunnû(m)	k''	gâ'u; ka''û	krš	karāšu(m)						
bĥr	beĥēru; buĥĥuru	dk'	dekû(m) II	grh	garāhu	hnb	ħanābu(m)	k'd	kādu(m) I.II	krt	karātu						
bĥš	buĥĥūšu	dkk	dakāku(m) I.II	grm	garāmu	hnm	ħanānum	k'n	kānu(m)	krť	karātu(m)						
bk'	bakû(m)	dkm	dakāmu	grn	qarānu(m)	hnn	ħanānu	k'l	kullu(m) III	ks'	kasû(m) III						
bl'	belû(m) II	dkš	dakāšu(m)	grš	karāšu(m)	hnp	ħanāpu I.II	k'p	kāpu	ksm	kasāmu(m)						
blkt	nabalkutu(m) II	dl'	dālû II	grš	garāšu(m); qarāšu(m)	hnq	ħanāqu(m)	k'r	kāru(m) I.II	ksp	kasāpu(m) I.II						
bll	balālu(m)	dlh	dālāhu(m)	grš'	*nagaršû	hns	ħanāšu	k's	kēsu(m)	ksr	kasāru(m)						
blm	balāmu	dll	dālālu(m) I.II	gšš	gazāzu(m); kašāšu(m) I	hnš	kanāšu(m) I	k's	kāšu	kss	kasāsu(m)						
blš	balāšu I.II	dlp	dālāpu(m)	gš'	gešû	hp'	ħapûm; ħepû(m) II	k's	kāšu	kš'	kašû(m) III						
blt	balātu(m) II	dln	dawûm; dummû	gšr	gašāru(m)	hpd	ħuppudum II	kb'	kubbû II; kubbu'u	kšb	kašābu						
bn'	banû(m) II.IV	dmm	dammāmu(m)	gšš	gašāšu(m)	hpp	ħapāpu I.II	kbb	kabābu II; kapāpu(m)	kšd	kašādum						
bnn	bunnnu	dmq	dammāqu(m)	gz'	gutezzû	hpr	ħapāru(m) I.II; ħepēru	kbd	kabātu(m)	kšp	kašāpu						
bql	baqālu	dms	dammāšu	gzz	gazāzu(m)	hpt	ħapātum	kbl	kabālu(m)	kšr	kašāru(m)						
bqlm	baqāmu(m)	dms	dammāšu	h'b	ĥābu; ĥiāpum	hqm	ħuqqumum	kbr	kabāru(m)	kšš	gazāzu(m); kasāsu(m); kašāšu(m) I						
bqr	baqāru(m); buqquru; (w)aqāru(m)	dn'	danû(m)	h'd	ĥiādu; ĥiātu(m)	hqr	ħaqāru	kbs	kabāsu(m); kapāšu(m) II	kšd	kašādum						
bqš	baqāšu	dnn	danānu(m) II	h'l	ĥālu; ĥiālum	hr'	ħarû IV; ħerû(m) II	kbs	kapāšu(m) II	kšd	kašādum						
br'	barû(m) I.III.IV; berû(m) II; bitrû II	dpn	dapānu(m) II	h'p	ĥāpu; ĥiāpum	hrb	ħarābu; ħarāpu(m) I	kbs	kabāsu(m); kabāšu	kšh	ħašāhu(m)						
		dpr	duppuru(m) I	h'q	ĥāqu; ĥiāqu(m)	hrd	ħarādu(m) III.IV	kbt	kabātu(m)	kšp	kašāpu(m)						
		dqq	daqāqu	h'r	ĥiāru(m)	hrk	ħarāku	kdd	kadādu	kšr	kašāru(m)						
		dqš	daqāšu(m)	h's	ĥāsu	hmn	ħarāmu(m) I.II	kdn	kuddunu	kšš	kašāšu(m) I.II						
		dr'	darû(m); derû; durrû(m)	h's	ĥāsu	hrmm	naħarmumu	kdp	kadāpu	kšš	kašāšu(m) I.II						
		drq	darāku(m) II	h't	ĥātum	hmt	naħarmutu(m)	kdr	kadāru(m) II.III.IV	kšt	kašātu(m)						
		drk	darāku(m) I.II.III	h't	ĥiātu(m)	hrp	ħarāpu(m) I.II	kl'	kalû(m) V	kt'	katā'um						
		drq	darāku(m) II	h't	ĥiātu(m)					ktm	katāmu(m)						

Verbal roots		xx		CDA		CDA		xxi		Verbal roots	
ktr	katāru I.II	m'q	muququ II	mšk	masāku(m)	nkim	nakāmu(m)	nzr	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasū; pesū
kt	katātu(m)	m'r	māru; (w)āru(m)	mšl	mašālu(m)	nkp	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāšu I; nazāzu(m)	psj	pašāhu(m)
ktp	qatāpu(m)	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m)	mšr	mašāru(m); (w)ašāru(m)	nk	nakāru(m)			psk	passuku
kw'	kawūm II	m's	māšu(m); wāšum	mšš	mašāšu(m)	nks	nakāsu(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādum	psl	pašālu(m)
kzb	kazābu(m) I.II	m'š	mēsu; mēšu(m); muāšu	mtj	matāhu	nkš	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psm	pašāmu(m)
kzr	kezēru(m) I	m't	mātu(m)	mtq	matāqu(m)	nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'h	puhhu(m)	psn	pesēnu
kzz	gazāzu(m)	m'z	māzu(m)	mt	matāru(m); (w)atāru(m)	nm'	itmū; nawūm II	p'n	pēnu	psq	pašāqu(m)
		md'	medū	mt'	matū(m) II	nmr	nawāru(m)	p'q	piāqu(m); puququ(m)	psr	bussuru(m)
I''	le'ū(m); lu'ū(m) II	md	madādu(m) I.II	mz'	mazā'u(m) II; mazūm II	nmš	namāšu(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	ps	pasāsu(m)
I'b	la'ābu(m)	mdl	madālu	mzq	mazāqu	np'	napū(m) II; nepūm;	p's	pa'āsu(m)	ps'	pešū(m) II
I'd	lādu(m)	mdr	madāru(m) II	mzr	masārum; mašāru(m);		nuppu'um	p's	pāšu; puāšu(m)	psd	pašādu(m)
I'k	lēku(m)	mgg	magāgu		mazāru	npd	napādu II	p't/t'	puādum	psm	pašāmu
I'm	lēmū(m); luāmum;	mgr	magāru(m); makāru(m) I;	mzz	muzzuzu	np	napāgu	pd'	padū(m)	psn	pašānu(m)
	lummu II		mugguru			nph	napāhu(m)	pg'	pagū(m) II	ps	pašāsu
I'p	la''upum II; liāpum	mgš	muggušu(m)	n''	nā'u; na'ū(m); nē'u(m)	npk	nabākum	pgl	pagālu	ps'	pašū(m)
I's	la'āsu(m); lāsu I.II	mjh'	maḥū(m)	n'd	na'ādu(m); nādu(m)	np	napālu(m) I.II.III	ph'	peḥū(m) II	psj	pašāhu(m)
I't	la'ātu	mjhj	maḥāhu(m)	n'h	nāhu(m)	npq	nabākum; napāqu(m);	phd	paḥādu	psl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
I't	lātu(m)	mjh	maḥālu	n'k	nāku; niāku(m)		nuppuqu(m)	phj	paḥāhu	psn	pašānu
Ib'	labū; lawūm II	mjh	maḥāru(m)	n'l	itūlu(m); na'ālu(m);	npr	napāru	phr	paḥāru(m) II	psq	pašāqu(m)
Ibb	labābu(m)	mjhš	maḥāšu(m)		nālu(m)	npš	napāsu(m)	phs/s	paḥāsu(m)	psr	pašāru(m)
Ibt	lapātu(m)	mk'	makū(m) III.IV;	n'm	na'ānu(m)	npš	napāsu(m) I.II	phz	paḥāsu; paḥāzu	psš	pašāsu(m); pasāsu
Ibk	labāku(m)		mekū(m) V	n'p	na'āpu(m); nāpu I.II	npt	napātu	pk	pagālu	ps'	pašātu(m)
Ibn	labānu(m)	mkk	makāku	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II	nq'	naqū(m)	pk	pakāru; pukkuru	pt'	petū(m) II
Ibr	labāru(m)	mkl	mekēlu	n'r	na'āru(m); nēru(m)	nqb	naqābu(m)	pl'	pelū III	ptj	patāhu(m)
Ibš	labāšu(m)	mkr	makāru(m) I.II	n's	na'āsu(m)	nqd	naqādu(m)	pld	palādu II	ptl	patālu(m)
Igg	lagāgu	mks	makāsu(m)	n's	nāsu(m)	nqr	naqāru(m)	plj	palāhu(m)	ptn	patānu(m) I.II
Ihj	lahābu	mkš	makāšu	n's	na'āsu; nāsu(m); nēšu(m)	nrb	narābu(m)	plk	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	ptq	patāqu(m) I.II
Ijd	lahātu	ml'	malā'u; malū(m) IV	n't	nētu I.II	nrj	narātu(m)	plk'	nepekū(m)	ptm	paṭāmum
Ijm	lahāmu(m) I.II; leḥēmu	ml	(w)alādu(m)	n't	nātu	ns'	nesū(m) II	pl	palālum	ptr	paṭāru(m)
Ijš	lahāšu(m)	mlj	malāhu IV	nb'	nabā'u(m); nabū(m) II;	nsj	nasāhu(m); našāhu(m)	plq	palāqu(m)	pzr	pazāru(m)
Ijt/t'	lahātu	mlk	malāku(m) II.III		nebū(m) II	nsk	nasāku(m)	pls	palāsu(m)		
Ik'	lakū(m) II; lekū	ml	malālu(m) I; mēlu(m)	nbb	nabābu	nsq	nasāqu(m)	plsh	napalsu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu''ū(m)
Ikd	lakādu(m)	mls/s	malāsu	nbg	nabāhu	nsr	nasāru	plš	palāšu(m)	q'b	qāpu(m)
Ikk	lukkuku	mlt	malātu	nbb/q	nabākum	ns	nasāsu(m); našāsu I	pl'	napalū	q'd	qādu
Iks/s	lukkusu	mn'	manū(m) IV; menū(m)	nbj	nabāpu(m)	nšb	našābu(m) I.II	pn'	panū(m)	q'l	qa'ālum; qālu(m);
Il'	lalū II; lullū II	mqr	(w)aqāru(m)	nbs	nabāzu	nsr	našāru(m)	png/k	panāku		qiālu(m)
Ilm'	lawūm II; lemū(m) I.II	mqq	magāgu	nd'	nadū(m) III.IV;	nšs	našū(m) II	pnn	bunnu	q'p	qāpu(m); qiāpu(m)
Ild	lamādu(m)	mqt	maqātu(m)		naṭū(m) IV	nš'	našū(m) II; nešū(m)	pq'	pequ(m)	q's/t	qiāsu(m)
IIm	lamāmu I.II	mr'	marū(m) II.III; murū I	ndd	nadādu(m)	nšb	nuššubum	pqd	paqādu(m)	qb'	qabū(m) II; qu''ū(m)
IIm	lemēnu(m)	mrj	marāhu(m)	ndk	nadāqu	nšj	našāhu(m)	pqr	baqāru(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
Ims	lummušu	mrk'	namarkū	ndn	nadānu(m) II	nšk	nasāku(m); našāku(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II;	qbr	qebēru(m)
Ipn	lapānu(m)	mrq	marāqu(m)	ndq	nadāqu	nšp	našāpu(m)		parū III.IV; purrūm II	qbt	ḥabātu IV; qubbutu
Ipp	lapāpu(m)	mrr	marāru(m) I.II.III	ndr	nadāru(m) I.II	nšq	našāqu(m)	prd	parādu(m) I.II	qd'	qadā'um; qadū II
Ipt	lapātu(m)	mrs	marāsu	ndš	nadāšum	nšr	našāru(m) I.II	prd'	napardū II	qdd	qadādu(m)
lq'	laqā'u; lekū; lequ(m) II	mrš	marāsu(m)	ngb	nagābum	nšš	našāšu I.II	prj	parāhu; parāku(m);	qdp	qadāpu
lqh	laqāhu	mrš	*warāšum	ngg	nagāgu(m)	nt'	naṭū(m) IV; nentū;		parā'u(m) I	qdš	qadāsu(m)
lqt	laqātu(m)	mrj	marātu	ngl	nagālu		nuttūm II	prk	parāku(m)	ql'	qalū(m) II
lsm	lasāmu(m)	ms'	mesū(m) II; wussūm	ngr	nagāru(m) II	ntk	nataku(m)	prk'	naparkū II	ql	qalālu(m) I.II
lt'	letū(m) II	msj	masāhu(m)	ngš	nagāsu(m)	ntp	naṭāpu(m)	prq	parāqu	qlp	qalāpu(m)
ltk	latāku(m)	msk	masāku(m)	ng'	nagū(m) II	ntr	natāru	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qlt	qullutu
lw'	lawūm II	msr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nj	naḥū; neḥū(m) II	nt'	naṭū(m) III.IV	pr	parāru(m);	qm'	qamū(m) II; qemūm;
lz'	lezū II	mš'	mašū(m); (w)uṣū(m)	njl	naḥālu(m) I.II	ntl	naṭālu(m)		šuparruru(m) II		qu''ū(m)
lzn	lezēnu	mšl	šumšulu(m)	njr	naḥāru(m) I.II	njp	naṭāpu(m)	prs	parāsu(m) I.II	qmm	qamānu
lzz	lazāzu	mšr	masārum; mašāru(m)	njs	naḥāsu(m)	nw'	nawū(m) II	prsj	napalsu(m)	qmš	qummušu
		mšš	muzzuzu	njš	nuḥḥušu	nwr	nawāru(m)	prš	parāsu(m) I.II	qn'	qanū(m) II; qenū
m''	mā'u(m); ma'ū(m);	mš'	mašā'u(m); mašū(m) II;	njš	naḥāsu(m)	nz'	nezū	prš	naprušu(m) II; parāsu(m)	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
	muā'um		muššū'u; šumšū(m);	njt	naḥātu(m)	nzl	nazālu(m)	pršd	naparšudu(m)	qnp	qunnu
m'd	mādu(m)		wussūm	njt	nuḥḥuṭu	nzm	nazāmu(m)	pršm	paršumu	qlp'	neqelpū(m)
m'h	māhum	mšd	mašādu(m)	nkd	nakādu(m)	nzp	nazāpu(m)	prj	parātu	qp'	qapū
m'n	mānu	mšj	mašāhu(m) I.II	nkl	nakālu(m)	nzq	nazāqu(m)	prj	šuparzu(m)	qpl	kapālu(m)

Verbal roots		xx		CDA		CDA		xxi		Verbal roots	
kt	katāru I.II	m'q	muqu II	mšk	masāku(m)	nk	nakāmu(m)	nz	nazāru(m)	ps'	pasū; pesū
kt	katātu(m)	m'r	māru; (w)āru(m)	mšl	mašālu(m)	nkp	nakāpu(m)	nzz	našāšu I; nazāzu(m)	psj	pašāhu(m)
ktp	qatāpu(m)	m's	mēsu; mēšu(m)	mšr	mašāru(m); (w)asāru(m)	nk	nakāru(m)			psk	passuku
kw'	kawūm II	m's	māšu(m); wāšum	mšš	mašāšu(m)	nks	nakāsu(m)	p'd	pādu(m); puādum	psl	pašālu(m)
kzb	kazābu(m) I.II	m'š	mēsu; mēšu(m); muāšu	mtj	matāhu	nkš	nakāšu(m)	p'g	puāgu(m)	psm	pašāmu(m)
kzr	kezēru(m) I	m't	mātu(m)	mtq	matāqu(m)	nlš	nalāšu(m)	p'h	puhhu(m)	psn	pesēnu
kzz	gazāzu(m)	m'z	māzu(m)	mt	matāru(m); (w)atāru(m)	nm'	itmū; nawūm II	p'n	pēnu	psq	pašāqu(m)
		md'	medū	mt'	matū(m) II	nmr	nawāru(m)	p'q	piāqu(m); puqu(m)	psr	bussuru(m)
l''	le'ū(m); lu'ū(m) II	md	madādu(m) I.II	mz'	mazā'u(m) II; mazūm II	nmš	namāšu(m)	p'r	pāru(m) I.II	ps	pasāsu(m)
l'b	la'ābu(m)	mdl	madālu	mzq	mazāqu	np'	napū(m) II; nepūm;	p's	pa'āšu(m)	ps'	pešū(m) II
l'd	lādu(m)	mdr	madāru(m) II	mzr	masārum; mašāru(m);		nuppu'um	p's	pāšu; puāšu(m)	psd	pašādu(m)
l'k	lēku(m)	mgg	magāgu		mazāru	npd	napādu II	p't/t'	puādum	psm	pašāmu
l'm	lēmū(m); luāmum;	mgr	magāru(m); makāru(m) I;	mzz	muazzu	np	napāgu	pd'	padū(m)	psn	pašānu(m)
	lummu II		mugguru			nph	napāhu(m)	pg'	pagū(m) II	ps	pašāsu
l'p	la'upum II; liāpum	mgš	muggušu(m)	n''	nā'u; na'ū(m); nē'u(m)	npk	nabākum	pgl	pagālu	ps'	pašū(m)
l's	la'āsu(m); lāsu I.II	mjh'	maḥū(m)	n'd	na'ādu(m); nādu(m)	np	napālu(m) I.II.III	ph'	peḥū(m) II	psj	pašāhu(m)
l't	la'ātu	mjhj	maḥāhu(m)	n'h	nāhu(m)	npq	nabākum; napāqu(m);	phd	paḥādu	psl	bašālu(m); pašālu(m)
l't	lātu(m)	mhl	maḥālu	n'k	nāku; niāku(m)		nuppuqu(m)	phj	paḥāhu	psn	pašānu
lb'	labū; lawūm II	mhr	maḥāru(m)	n'l	itūlu(m); na'ālu(m);	npr	napāru	phr	paḥāru(m) II	psq	pašāqu(m)
lbb	labābu(m)	mhs	maḥāšu(m)		nālu(m)	npš	napāsu(m)	phs/s	paḥāsu(m)	psr	pašāru(m)
lbt	lapātu(m)	mk'	makū(m) III.IV;	n'm	na'ānu(m)	npš	napāsu(m) I.II	phz	paḥāsu; paḥāzu	ps	pašāsu(m); pasāsu
lbk	labāku(m)		mekū(m) V	n'p	na'āpu(m); nāpu I.II	npt	napātu	pk	pagālu	ps'	pašātu(m)
lbn	labānu(m)	mkk	makāku	n'q	nāqu(m) I.II	nq'	naqū(m)	pk	pakāru; pukkuru	pt'	petū(m) II
lbr	labāru(m)	mk	mekēlu	n'r	na'āru(m); nēru(m)	nqb	naqābu(m)	pl'	pelū III	ptj	patāhu(m)
lš	labāšu(m)	mkr	makāru(m) I.II	n's	na'āsu(m)	nqd	naqādu(m)	pld	palādu II	ptl	patālu(m)
lgg	lagāgu	mks	makāsu(m)	n's	nāsu(m)	nqr	naqāru(m)	plj	palāhu(m)	ptn	patānu(m) I.II
lhj	lahābu	mkš	makāšu	n's	na'āsu; nāsu(m); nēšu(m)	nrb	narābu(m)	plk	palāku(m); palāqu(m)	ptq	patāqu(m) I.II
lhj	lahātu	ml'	malā'u; malū(m) IV	n't	nētu I.II	nrj	narātu(m)	plk'	nepekū(m)	ptm	paṭāmum
lhj	lahāmu(m) I.II; leḥēmu	ml	(w)alādu(m)	n't	nātu	ns'	nesū(m) II	pl	palālum	ptr	paṭāru(m)
lhj	lahāšu(m)	mlj	malāhu IV	nb'	nabā'u(m); nabū(m) II;	nsj	nasāhu(m); našāhu(m)	plq	palāqu(m)	pzr	pazāru(m)
lhj	lahātu	mlk	malāku(m) II.III		nebū(m) II	nsk	nasāku(m)	pls	palāsu(m)		
lk'	lakū(m) II; lekū	ml	malālu(m) I; mēlu(m)	nbb	nabābu	nsq	nasāqu(m)	plsh	napalsu(m)	q''	gā'u; qu'ū(m)
lkd	lakādu(m)	mls/s	malāsu	nblj	nabāhu	nsr	nasāru	plš	palāšu(m)	q'b	qāpu(m)
lkk	lukkuku	mlt	malātu	nbbk/q	nabākum	ns	nasāsu(m); našāsu I	plj'	napalū	q'd	qādu
lks/s	lukkusu	mn'	manū(m) IV; menū(m)	nbj	nabāpu(m)	nšb	našābu(m) I.II	pn'	panū(m)	q'l	qa'ālu(m); qālu(m);
ll'	lalū II; lullū II	mqr	(w)aqāru(m)	nbs	nabāzu	nsr	našāru(m)	png/k	panāku		qiālu(m)
lm'	lawūm II; lemū(m) I.II	maq	magāgu	nd'	nadū(m) III.IV;	nšs	našū(m) II	pnn	bunnu	q'p	qāpu(m); qāpu(m)
lmd	lamādu(m)	maq	maqātu(m)		naṭū(m) IV	nš'	našū(m) II; nešū(m)	pq'	pequ(m)	q's/t	qiāsu(m)
lmm	lamāmu I.II	mr'	marū(m) II.III; murū I	ndd	nadādu(m)	nšb	nuššubum	pqd	paqādu(m)	qb'	qabū(m) II; qu'ū(m)
lmn	lemēnu(m)	mrtj	marāhu(m)	ndk	nadāqu	nšj	našāhu(m)	pqr	baqāru(m)	qbl	qitbulu; qubbulu
lms	lummušu	mrt'	namarkū	ndn	nadānu(m) II	nšk	nasāku(m); našāku(m)	pr'	parā'u(m) I.II;	qbr	qebēru(m)
lpn	lapānu(m)	mrq	marāqu(m)	ndq	nadāqu	nšp	našāpu(m)		parū III.IV; purrūm II	qbt	ḥabātu IV; qubbutu
lpp	lapāpu(m)	mrr	marāru(m) I.II.III	ndr	nadāru(m) I.II	nšq	našāqu(m)	prd	parādu(m) I.II	qd'	qadā'um; qadū II
lpt	lapātu(m)	mrs	marāsu	ndš	nadāšum	nšr	našāru(m) I.II	prd'	napardū II	qdd	qadādu(m)
lq'	laqā'u; lekū; lequ(m) II	mrš	marāsu(m)	ngb	nagābum	nšš	našāsu I.II	prj	parāhu; parāku(m);	qdp	qadāpu
lqh	laqāhu	mrš	*warāšum	ngg	nagāgu(m)	nt'	naṭū(m) IV; nentū;		parā'u(m) I	qdš	qadāsu(m)
lqt	laqātu(m)	mrtj	marātu	ngl	nagālu		nuttūm II	prk	parāku(m)	ql'	qalū(m) II
lsm	lasāmu(m)	ms'	mesū(m) II; wussūm	ngr	nagāru(m) II	ntk	nataku(m)	prk'	naparkū II	ql	qalālu(m) I.II
lt'	letū(m) II	msj	masāhu(m)	ngš	nagāsu(m)	ntp	naṭāpu(m)	prq	parāqu	qlp	qalāpu(m)
ltk	latāku(m)	msk	masāku(m)	ng'	nagū(m) II	ntr	natāru	prqd	naparqudu(m)	qlt	qullutu
lw'	lawūm II	msr	masārum; mašāru(m)	njl	naḥū(m); neḥū(m) II	nt'	naṭū(m) III.IV	pr	parāru(m);	qm'	qamū(m) II; qemūm;
lz'	lezū II	mš'	mašū(m); (w)ušū(m)	njl	naḥālu(m) I.II	ntl	naṭālu(m)		šuparruru(m) II		qu'ū(m)
lzn	lezēnu	mšl	šumšulu(m)	nhr	naḥāru(m) I.II	njp	naṭāpu(m)	prs	parāsu(m) I.II	qmm	qamānu
lzz	lazāzu	mšr	masārum; mašāru(m)	nhs	naḥāsu(m)	nw'	nawū(m) II	prsj	napalsu(m)	qms	qummušu
		mšš	muzzuzu	nhs	nuḥūbu	nwr	nawāru(m)	prš	parāsu(m) I.II	qn'	qanū(m) II; qenū
m''	mā'u(m); ma'ū(m);	mš'	mašā'u(m); mašū(m) II;	nhs	naḥāsu(m)	nz'	nezū	prš	naprušu(m) II; parāsu(m)	qnn	kanānu(m); qanānu(m)
	muā'um		muššū'u; šumšū(m);	nht	naḥātu(m)	nzl	nazālu(m)	prsd	naparšudu(m)	qnp	qunnu
m'd	mādu(m)		wussūm	nht	nuḥūtu	nzm	nazāmu(m)	prsm	paršumu	qlp'	neqelpū(m)
m'h	māhum	mšd	mašādu(m)	nkd	nakādu(m)	nzp	nazāpu(m)	pr	parātu	qp'	qapū
m'n	mānu	mšj	mašāhu(m) I.II	nkl	nakālu(m)	nzq	nazāqu(m)	prj	šuparzu	qpl	kapālu(m)

Verbal roots	xxii				CDA	CDA				xxiii	Verbal roots			
qr'	qerû(m)	rm'	ramû(m) II.III	shl	saḥālu(m)	š'h	šāḥu(m)	š't	šētu(m) II	šmk	šamāhu(m) I			
qrb	qerēbu(m)	rmk	ramāku(m)	shlm	saḥānu(m)	š'l	šālu(m)	š't	šātu I.II; šētu(m); šiaṭu	šmm	šamānu			
qrd	garādu(m); qarādu(m)	rmnm	ramānu(m); rānu(m) II	shn	saḥānu	š'u	šānu; šēnu(m)	šb'	šapû(m) II.IV; šebû(m) I	šmr	šamāru(m) I.II			
qrh	qarāhu	rmš	ramāšu	shp	saḥāpu(m)	š'p	šuppu II	šb''	*šube''û(m)	šmt	šamātu; šamātu(m) II			
qrm	qarānu	rp'	rapā'um	shr	saḥāru(m)	š'r	šēru(m); šurru IV	šbb	šabābu(m) I.II	šmṭ	šamātu(m) I.II			
qrm	qarānu(m)	rpđ	rapādu(m) II	shš	saḥāšu(m)	š'y	šē'u	šbh	šabāhu I; šapāhu(m);	šn'	šanā'u;			
qtr	qarāru(m)	rpq	rapāqu(m)	skd	zaqādum	šb'	šaba'um; šabû(m) II;		šubbuhu		šanû(m) III.IV.V.VI;			
qrs	qarāšu(m)	rps	rapāsu(m)	skk	sakāku(m)		šapû(m) II; šubbû(m)	šbr	šebēru(m)		šenû(m)			
qšd	qasādu(m)	rpš	rapāšu(m)	skl	sakālu(m) I.II	šbb	šabābu	šbs	šabāsu(m)	šnḥ	šanā'u			
qt'	qadā'um; qatû(m) II	rpt/t	rapātu	skn	sakānu; šakānu(m)	šbl	zabālu(m)	šbš	šapāsu(m)	šn	šanānu(m)			
qtl	qatālum	rq'	raqû(m); ruqqû	skp	sakāpu(m) I.II	šbr	šabāru(m) I.II	šbš	šabāsu(m); šabāšu(m)	šnq	šanāqu(m) I; šunnuqu			
qtn	qatānu(m)	rqb	raqābu	skr	sekēru(m) I.II	šbt/t	šabātu(m)	šbt	šapātu(m) I; šubbutu	šnš	šanāšu			
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rqđ	raqādu(m)	skt	sakātu(m)	šd'	šadû(m)	šbt	šabātu(m) II	šnš	šanāšu			
qtr	qatāru II	rqq	ragāgum II; raqāqu(m)	sl'	salāhu(m) II;	šdr	šadāru	šd'	šadû IV; tuddû	šp'	suppû II;			
qt'	qaṭû	rs'	russû(m)		salā'u(m) I.II.III;	šhr	šeḥēru(m)	šdd	šadādu(m)		šapû(m) II.III.IV;			
qtp	qatāpu(m)	rsb	rasābu(m)		sullû(m) I;	šht	šaḥātu(m) I.II	šdh	šadāhu(m)		šepûm			
qw'	qu''û(m)	rsn	rasānu(m)		šalû(m) I.II.III	sl'	šalā'u; šelû(m) I.II; šullû	šdl	šadālu(m)	šp'l	šupēlu(m)			
		rsp	rasābu(m)	sld	salātu(m) II	sl	šalālu(m); šullulu(m) II	šg'	šegû(m) II	šph	šapāhu(m)			
r''	rā'u; re'û(m)	rs'	rašûm	slh	salāhu(m) I.II	slm	šalānu(m)	šgg	šagāgu	špk	šapāku(m)			
r'b	ra'ābu(m); rābu(m);	ršđ	rašādu(m)	sl	salālu(m)	šlp	šalāpu(m)	šgl	šagālu(m)	špl	šapālu(m)			
	riābu(m)	ršn	rasānu(m); rašānu(m)	slm	salānu(m) II	šm'	šamû(m) II	šgm/n	šagānu(m) II	špp	šapāpu(m)			
r'd	rādu(m)	ršp	rašāpu	sln	sullunu II	šmd	šamādu(m) II	šgr	šugarruru(m)	špr	šapāru(m); šitpuru			
r'h	riāhu(m)	rš'	rašû(m) I.II.III	slq	salāqu I.II	šmn	zummunu	šgš	šagāšu(m)	šps	šapāsu			
r'k	rāku	ršb	rasābu(m); rašābu(m)	slt	salātu(m) II	šmr	šamāru(m); šemēru(m)	šh'	šaḥû II.III; šēhu;	šps	šapāsu(m)			
r'm	rānu(m) II.III; rēnu(m);	ršđ	rašādu	sm'	samû II	šmt	šamātu		šuhhû(m) II.III.IV	šps	šapāsum			
	ru''umu	ršk	rašāku(m)	smd	samādu(m)	šnḥ	šanāhu	šhd	šaḥādum	špt	šapātu; šapātu(m) I.II			
r'q	rēqu(m); riāqu(m);	ršš	rašāšu	smh	samāhu(m)	šp'	šapû(m) II	šhḥ	šaḥāhu(m)	špt	šapātu(m) I.II			
	ruāqu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	smk	samāku(m)	šph	šappuḥu	šhl	šaḥālu(m)	šq'	šaquû(m) II.III			
r's	rāsu(m)	rtḥ	ruttuḥu	smr	samārum	špn	šapānu	šhn	šaḥānu(m)	šql	šaqaḥu(m)			
r's	rāsu(m); rēsu(m)	rtm	ratāmu	smš	samāšu(m)	špp	šabābu	šhq	šeḥēqu	šql	šaqaḥulu(m)			
r's	rāsu(m); riāšu(m)	rtt	ratātu	snb	sanāpu(m)	špr	šapāru(m)	šhrr	šuharruru(m) II; šuhrruru	šqmm	šaqqammumu(m) II			
r't	rātu(m)	rt'	retû(m) II	snn	sanānu	šrd	šarātu(m)	šht	šaḥātu(m) III.IV	šqr	šaqaḥu			
r'z	ra'āzu	rtb	raṭābu(m)	snp	sanāpu(m)	šrl	šarāhu(m) I.II.III.IV;	šht	šaḥātu(m) III.IV;	šr'	šarû(m) II;			
rb'	rabû(m) II.III; rubbu'um	rtp	raṭāpu(m)	snq	sanāqu(m) I.II		šurruḥu II		šaḥātu(m) I.II.III		šerû I.II.III.IV;			
rbb	rabābu(m)	rz'	razû	sns/š	sanāšu	šrk	šarākum	šk'n	šukēnu(m)		šurru(m) II.IV			
rbb	rabāku(m)	rw'	re'û(m)	sp'	sepû(m) II.III; suppû II	šrm	šarānu(m)	škk	šakāku(m)	šrb	šarābu			
rbq	rabāqu(m)	ry'	re'û(m)	spd	sapādu(m)	šrp	šarāpu(m) I.II	škl	šukkulu(m)	šrbš/t	našarbuḥu(m)			
rbš	rabāšu(m)			spḥ	sapāhu(m)	šrr	šarāru(m); šarāru(m) I.II	škm	šakānu(m) I.II;	šrd	šitruḥu			
rbš	rabāsum	s''	sā'u(m); se'û	spk	sapāku	šrs	šarāšu(m)		šakānu(m)	šrl	šarāhu(m) I.II.III			
rd'	redû(m) I.II	s'b	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	spn	sapānu(m)	šrt	šarātu(m)	škn	šakānu(m)	šrk	šarāku(m) I.II			
rdđ	radādu(m)	s'd	sādu(m); sēdu	spq	sapāqu	šw'	šawwûm	škr	šakāru	šrm	šarānu(m)			
rdm	radānu	s'k	sāku(m)	spr	sepēru			šks	šakāsum	šrp	šarāpu(m)			
rdp	radāpu	s'l	sa'ālu; sālu	sqđ	zaqādum	š''	šā'u(m); šē'u(m) I.II;	šks	šakāšu(m)	šrq	šarāqu(m) I.II.III			
rg'	ruggû(m)	s'm	siānu(m)	sql	saqālu		šē'û(m); šuhhû III;	šks	šagāšu(m)	šrr	šarāru(m) I.II.III			
rgb	ragābu; ruggubu II	s'p	sa'ābu; sābu(m)	sqp	zaqāpu(m)		šuta''ûm	škt	šakātu(m) I.II	šrs	šarāšu			
rgg	ragāgu(m) I.II	s'q	siāqu(m)	sqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)	š'b	šābu(m); šiaḥum	šl'	šalā'um; šalû(m) I.II.III;	šrt	šarātu(m)			
rgm	ragānu(m)	s'r	sāru(m); sēru(m)	sr'	surrûm I; zarû(m) II	š'ḥ	šēhu; šiaḥu(m) I		šelû II.III	šs'	šasû(m)			
rgš	ragāsum	s's	su''usu	srd	sarādu(m); serēdu	š'k	šāqu(m) II	šlg	šalāgu(m)	št'	šatû(m) II.III			
rh'	reḥû(m)	s't	sātu	srḥ	sarāhu(m)	š'l	šālu(m) I.II; šēlu(m);	šlh	šalāhu(m) I.II; šalāhu(m)	šth	šatāhu			
rhb	ra'ābu(m)	sb'	sabā'u(m); sabû(m)	srm	sarānu(m)		šālu(m)	šll	šalālu(m) I.II.III	štn	šatānu			
rhḥ	raḥāhu(m)	sbk	sabāku(m); tabāku(m)	srp	sarāpu	š'm	šānu(m); šiaḥu(m);	šlm	šalānu(m) II	štp	šatāpu; šutattupu			
rhḥ	ruḥḥupu	sbl	zabālu(m)	srq	sarāqu(m)		šummu(m) II	šlp	šalāpu(m)	štq	šatāqu			
rhš	raḥānu(m) I.II.III	sbs	subbusu II; šabāsu(m)	srr	sarāru(m); saruru	š'n	šēnu; *šianum; šunnu(m)	šlp'	nešalpû	št'	šetû(m) II			
rhš	raḥānu(m)	sbš	šapāsu	ss'	šasû(m)	š'p	šēpu	šlq	šalāqu(m)	štp	šatāpu(m)			
rhṭ/t	raḥātu	sdd	sadādu(m) I.II	stl	satālu	š'q	šāqu(m) I.II.III.IV;	šlš	šalāšu(m)	štr	šatāru(m) II			
rkb	rakābu(m)	sđh	sadāhum	stḥ	sadāhum		šēqu(m)	šlt	šalātu(m) I.II	štt	šatātu			
rkk	rakāku	sdr	sadāru(m)	stṛ	šatāru(m) II	š'r	ša'aru(m); šāru; šē'aru;	šm'	šawûm II; šemû(m) I	šw'	šawwûm II			
rkn	rakānu(m)	sg'	sagû I; segû				šēru(m); šurru(m);	šmd	šamādu	šwr	šawwûm			
rkp	rakābu(m)	sh'	sehû(m)	š''	šē'u; šuā'u		šus'uru	šmh	šamāhu(m);					
rks/š	rakānu(m)	shḥ	saḥānu(m)	š'd	šadû(m) I.II	š'š	šiaḥum		šamāhu(m) I.II	t''	tamû II; ta'û(m); tē'u			

t'h	tēbum	tḡ'	teḡû(m) I.II	wsq	asāqu
t'l	tēlu(m)	tḡd	taḡādu(m)	ws'	(w)asû(m); (w)uṣṣû(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	tḡm	tullumum	wsb	waṣābum
t'p	tāpu; tēbum	tḡm'	tawûm	wsš	(w)uṣṣu(m)
t'r	tāru(m)	tḡmm	tummumu II	ws'	mašû(m) II
tb'	tebû(m)	tḡnp	tanāpu	wsb	(w)asābu(m)
tbc	tabāku(m)	tḡp'	tāpu; tēpû(m)	ws'm	wašāmum
tbl	tabālu(m)	tḡpl	taḡālu(m)	ws'p	(w)asāpu(m)
td'	tuddû	tḡpp	taḡāpu	ws'r	(w)asāru(m)
tdn	tadānu(m)	tḡpr	taḡāru(m)	ws't	(w)asātu(m)
tgn	taqānu(m)	tḡpš	taḡāšu II	wt'	(w)atû(m)
thḡ	taḡāḡu	tḡr'	terû(m)	wtr	(w)atāru(m)
tkk	takāku(m)	tḡrd	tarādu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takālu(m)	tḡrr	tarāru		
tkp	takāpu(m)	tḡrs/š	tarāsu	z''	ze'û; zu''û
tl'	tullû II	tḡrš	tarāšu	z'b	zābu(m)
tlk	tullukum	tḡw'	tawûm	z'k	sāku(m)
tlI	talālu(m); tullulu			z'n	za'ānu(m)
tlm	šutulmu(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ûm	z'p	zu''upu
tm'	tamû(m) II.III	w'r	(w)āru(m)	z'q	ziāqu(m)
tmḡ/k	tamāḡu(m)	w'š	wiāsum	z'r	zāru I; zēru(m)
tmmm	tamāmum	w'š	wēsum	z'z	zāzu(m)
tmr	temēru(m)	wb'	(w)abā'u(m)	zbl	zabālu(m)
tp'	tappûm II; tapû	wbd	wabātum	zkl	zakû(m) II
tpk	tabāku(m)	wbl	wabālu(m)	zkd	zaqādum
tpš	tapāšum	wbt/t	wabātum	zkp	sakāpu(m) I; zaqāpu(m)
tqm/n	taqānu(m)	wd'	tuddû; *wadûm	zkr	zakāru(m)
tr'	tarû(m) I.II	wkl	wakālum	zmr	zamāru(m) II
trḡ	tarāḡu	wkm	wakāmu(m)	zmn	zummunu
trk	tarāku(m)	wl'	alā'u	zmr	samārum; zamāru(m) II
trp	tarāpu	wld	(w)alādu(m)	zn'	zenû(m) II
trq	tarāqu(m)	wm'	wamā'um	znd	zanādu
trr	tarāru(m)	wml	(w)amālu(m)	znn	zanānu(m) I.II
trš/š	tarāsu	wn'	wanā'um	znq	zunnuqu
trš	tarāšu(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apû(m)	zpr	zapāru
trš	tarāšum	wpd	wabātum	zqd	zaqādum
tš'	tašû(m); tešû(m)	wpš	(w)apāšu(m)	zqn	zaqānu(m)
tšb	*tašābu(m)	wpt/t	wabātum	zqp	zaqāpu(m)
tw'	tawûm	wq'	(w)aqû(m)	zqr	zakāru(m); zaqāru(m)
tz'	tešû(m)	wqr	(w)aqāru(m)	zqt	zaqātu(m) I.II
		wr'	warûm II	zr'	zarû(m) I
t'b	tiābu(m)	wrd	(w)arādu(m)	zrb	zarāpu
t'm	tēnu(m)	wrtḡ	arāḡu(m) I	zrb	nazarbubu(m)
t'n	tēnu(m)	wrq	(w)arāqu(m)	zrp	zarāpu
t'p	tāpu(m)	wrs	(w)arāšu(m)	zrq	zarāqu(m)
tb'	tebû(m)	ws'	wussûm		
tbḡ	tabāḡu(m)	wsm	(w)asāmu(m)		

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a → *ana* I

-a “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.); → *-î*

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â, a-a → *ai* I.II

a-a- → *ayya...*, *ayyi...*, *ayyu...*

a'ālu → *e'ēlu*

a''ālu → *e''ēlu*

a'āru → *wārum*

ab → *abu* I

ababdûm (a civil servant) OB; < Sum.

ababim → *abu* I 3

ababu I “forest” jB lex.

ababu II mng. unkn. jB lex.

abādu → *abātu* II N

abaḡšinnu(m), *abaḡsennu*, *ebuḡušinnu*, *ubuḡušinnu* ~ “stalk” Bab. as edible commodity

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abāku(m) II “to overturn, upset” O/jB G (*a/u*); also transf., omen, divine verdict, witchcraft D ~ G N pass. of G; > *ābiku*?

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aballu (a vessel for water); < Sum.

abalu → *ablu*

abālu(m) “to dry (up)” Bab., NA G (*a/a*) [ḤAD.A] intrans. “become dry, dry up” O/jB of liquid, plant, swamp; of (parts of) body Gtn iter. of G D trans. “dry” (up) spittle; parts of body; drugs; swamp, field, orchard Dt pass. of D Š ~ D, esp. stat.; > *ablu*; *nābalu*, *nābališ*, *nūbalum*; *tābalu*, *tābīlu*; *ubbulu*; *šābulu*

abālu → also *apālu* I; *wabālum*

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ab(a)rakkûtu “function of stewardess” jB [MUNUS.AGRIG]; < *abaraku*

abar(a)ša “truly, certainly” jB

abarikkum, *abrikklqqu*, *agriqqu* = *abaraku* ? O/jB lex.; jB (lit.) also as divine title; < Sum.

abarnium (a kind of cloth, phps.) “from Abarna” OA

abartu(m) “opposite shore, bank” O/Akk, NB (roy. inscr.) for *ebertu* I; < *ebēru* I

t'h	tēbum	tḡ'	teḡû(m) I.II	wsq	asāqu
t'l	tēlu(m)	tḡd	taḡādu(m)	wš'	(w)asû(m); (w)uṣṣû(m)
t'm	tu''umu II	tḡm	tullumum	wšb	wašābum
t'p	tāpu; tēbum	tḡm'	tawûm	wšs	(w)uṣṣu(m)
t'r	tāru(m)	tḡmm	tummumu II	wš'	mašû(m) II
tb'	tebû(m)	tḡnp	tanāpu	wšb	(w)asābu(m)
tbc	tabāku(m)	tḡp'	tāpu; tēpû(m)	wšm	wašāmum
tbl	tabālu(m)	tḡpl	taḡālu(m)	wšp	(w)asāpu(m)
td'	tuddû	tḡpp	taḡāpu	wšr	(w)asāru(m)
tdn	tadānu(m)	tḡpr	taḡāru(m)	wšt	(w)asātu(m)
tgn	taqānu(m)	tḡpš	taḡāšu II	wt'	(w)atû(m)
thḡ	taḡāḡu	tḡr'	terû(m)	wtr	(w)atāru(m)
tkk	takāku(m)	tḡrd	tarādu(m)	wzn	wazzunum
tkl	takālu(m)	tḡrr	tarāru		
tkp	takāpu(m)	tḡrs/š	tarāsu	z''	ze'û; zu''û
tl'	tullû II	tḡrš	tarāšu	z'b	zābu(m)
tlk	tullukum	tḡw'	tawûm	z'k	sāku(m)
tlI	talālu(m); tullulu			z'n	za'ānu(m)
tlm	šutlumum(m); tullumum	w''	wu''ûm	z'p	zu''upu
tm'	tamû(m) II.III	w'r	(w)āru(m)	z'q	ziāqu(m)
tmḡ/k	tamāḡu(m)	w'š	wiāsum	z'r	zāru I; zēru(m)
tmmm	tamāmum	w'š	wēsum	z'z	zāzu(m)
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trp	tarāpu	wld	(w)alādu(m)	zn'	zenû(m) II
trq	tarāqu(m)	wm'	wamā'um	znd	zanādu
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trš/š	tarāsu	wn'	wanā'um	znq	zunnuqu
trš	tarāšu(m) I.II	wp'	(w)apû(m)	zpr	zapāru
trš	tarāšum	wpd	wabātum	zqd	zaqādum
tš'	tašû(m); tešû(m)	wpš	(w)apāšu(m)	zqn	zaqānu(m)
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abāru(m) I “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BAR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

abāru(m) II, occas. *apāru, ubāru* 1. Bab. (lit.) (a kind of clamp) 2. jB transf. “embrace, physical strength” of god, king, in *bēl a.*, *gāmer a.*; *ša a.* “wrestler”; > *abāru* III

abāru(m) III “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ibir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *mubbirtu*; → *ibru*; *itbāru*

abāru → also *habāru* II G

abaruh (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

abasigga “receding water” jB lex.; < Sum.

abašlu → *ašlu*

abašmû, *amašpû, amašmû*, lex. also *abašmûtu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

abat(ti a)gurru → *abattu* 5

abattu MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(ti a)gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

abatu → *awātu*

abātu(m) I “to destroy” G (*a/u*, O/jB also *i’abbat*, *i’but* (→ GAG §97h)) objects, buildings; living beings; OA “ruin (economically)” D “destroy completely” objects, parts of body, living beings; jB occas. + *eli* instead of acc. Dt pass. of D [GUL.MEŠ] Š caus. of G OB(lit.) N pass. of G (forms → GAG §97j); > *abtu*

abātu(m) II “to run away, flee from” G (*a/u*) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu*, *na’butu*, *nābudu*; *ili* (→ GAG §97l)) Bab., M/NA [ZÁḪ] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnabtu*, *munnabuttu*, *nābutum*

abātu → also *aptu*

abātu → *abūtu*; *apātu*

abā’u → *wabā’um*

abaya (a water-fowl) jB lex.

abb... also = *ana b...*

abbālu “very sad” NB; < Aram.

abbāšu (a textile) MA

abbatu → *ammatu* II

abbā’ū → *abu* I

abbu “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

abbū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu* + -ī

abunnu (a kind of bird) jB lex.; → *appānum* II

abbuttānû; f. *abbuttānitu* “wearer of *abbuttu* hair-style” MB as fPN; as name of horse

abbuttu(m) (a hair-style) O/jB, Nuzi as mark of slavery; *a. šakānum* “to give (s.o.) an a. hair-style”, also as punishment; *a. gullubu* “to shear the a. hair-style off”; (a part of the head, of the hair) jB om., of baby’s abnormality, of dog

abbuttu → also *abbūtu*; *apputtum* II

abbūtu(m), Ass. *abbuttu* “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; *a. X šabātu* “to adopt X’s cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bitim* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

abbūtu → also *abu* I

abdu “servant, slave” jB; < W.Sem.

abdû (a prof. desig.) MB

abgallu → *apkallu*

abiheri mng. unkn. Nuzi

abiktu, NA *apiktu* “defeat” M/jB, NA [BAD5.BAD5(-)] (→ *dabdû, taḥrû*) *a. šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”; *lipī a.* ‘fat of the defeat’ (a plant) jB lex.; < *abāku* I; > *abkūtu*

ābiku mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku*?

abīlum → *awīlu*

ābīlu → *āgīlu*

abi(n)gallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

Abirtum → *Ebirtum*

ābirû (or *abirû*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

abītu → *ebītu*

abiyānum “poor” Mari; < W.Sem.

abiyāru, NA *abiyūru* (a plant) jB/NA lex.

abkigu only in pl. *abkigētu* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

abkininītu (a bird) jB lex.

abku “captive” j/NB; < *abāku* I

abkūtu “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

ablu, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [HÁD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

abnu(m) m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener.

2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; *a. erē* “pregnancy stone”; *a. išāni* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone” 6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also *a. šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panicle” (different word?); → *gabū*

abrakkatu → *abarakkatu*

abrakkūtu → *abarakkūtu*

abrammu (a bird) jB lex.

abratemum (a bird) OB lex.

abriku, abriqu → *abarikkum*

abriš “like a stack of wood” jB; < *abru* III

abru(m) I “strong, robust”? O/jB(lit.) as f. pl. *abrātu(m)* “populace, humanity”

abru(m) II, *apru* 1. O/jB “wing” (of bird)

2. O/jB(lit.) “fin” (of fish); > *kittabru*?

abru(m) III “pile of brushwood” OAKk(Ur III), jB [IZI.HA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

abru IV, *aplū* (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.; > *abrūtu*

abrummu → *amrummu*

abrūtu “*abru*-priesthood” jB lex.; < *abru* IV

absaḥuraku, absaḥurum → *abšaḥurum*

absinnu(m), *abšennu* “furrow” O/jB [AB.SÍN] also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part of Virgo [MUL.AB.SÍN; NB also MUL.ABSÍN]; < Sum.

abšaḥurum, *absaḥurum, absaḥuraku* (a fish) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

abšānu(m) “yoke, harness” Bab. (lit.) transf., humans draw/bear (*šāṭu/wabālum*) yoke of gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

Abšarrāni → *abu* I 7

abšennu → *absinnu*

abšu I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

abšu II, *apšū*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume) M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

abtu “destroyed” j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl. “ruins” NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

abu(m) I “father” (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu*, *ab*; nom. with pron. suff. *abī*, M/NB, NA also *abū(y)a*; *abūšu* etc.; pl. *abbi*, O/MA *abbā’ū*, MB(Alal.), Am. *abbūtu*) [AD] 1. “(natural) father”; rarely pl. *abbū* “parents” 2. “ancestor, forefather” often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*, OB lex. *abahim* “grandfather” 4. jB *abi muti* “father-in-law” of wife 5. transf. “father” of gods, humans; “(one acting as) father”; OA “principal, boss” of a firm; “expert” craftsman 6. compounds: *a. Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); *a. ašlim* (→ *ašlu* 3); Mari *abu bitim* “household head, superintendent”; *abi šābim* (an official); *abu PIN* “(tribal) chief of PIN”; OAKk *a. ālim* “father of the city” 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u) šarrāni* “Father of the kings”? 8. in PN, of people, gods 9. interj. “father!” ~ “think of that; oh dear!” 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex. 11. OA transf. “down-payment”; > *abbūtu*

Abu(m) II (5th Bab. month) OAKk, Bab. [ITI.NE(NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* “*Abu* festival” also as MN; → *ebūru*

abu → also *apu* I

abū → *apū* I.III

abūbāniš, *abūbiš* “like a flood” M/NB(lit.); < *abūbu*

abūbu(m) “flood, deluge” Bab. [A.MA.RU] 1. esp. as cosmic event “the Flood”; *ša lām a.* “antediluvian”; *til a.* “ruin mound from the Flood”; “violent spate”; as divine title 2. (name of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

abūdānūm → *abūtānū*

abuḥuru (a kind of flour) MA

abukkātu, *bukkātu* (a kind of rush)? jB lex., med. [LI.DUR; LI.TAR; occas. LI.TUR]; *ḫil a.* “sap of a.” (a drug)

abulīlu, *bulīlu* (the berry of the box-thorn) jB lex.

abullu(m) f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* “gate (of city or large building)” [ABUL] *a. kawitum* “outer gate”; *maššār a.*, *ša a.*, *mār a.*, *bēl a.* “gatekeeper”; OB *a. šūdūm* “to acquaint s.o. with gate”, i.e. to forbid exit; *a. edēlu/peḫū* “to shut/seal up gate”; Bab. “gate tax”; at Nuzi, as a public authority; transf. “entrance” to region, nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex. (parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the liver); > *abulmaḥḫu*, *abultannu*

abulmaḥḫu “high gate” j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum. *maḥ*

abultannu “gatekeeper” Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL] alternating with *maššār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr. suff.

ābulu → *āgīlu*

abunikītu mng. unkn. MB

abunnatu(m) “umbilical cord, navel” Bab. [LI.DUR] also transf. “centre”, “central point” of land, army; “socket” of chariot, spade

aburrišānu, Bogh. *burrišānu* mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

aburriš “in a green pasture” M/jB(lit.); mostly transf. ref. to human prosperity, *a. rabāšu/ašābu* “to lie/dwell in a green meadow”; < *aburru*

aburru(m) “water-meadow, pasture” O/jB transf. ref. to situation of contented populace; > *aburriš*

aburru → also *amurru*

abūsātu pl. tant. “forelock” jB; *abūsāt širi* (a deformity)

abusin → *abusim*

abūsu(m), *abussu(m)*; pl. f., NA also *ubsātu* “storehouse; stable” O/jB; Ug. *būt a.*; Ass. *būt abūsāte/u* (also in Aššur temple)

abusim, *abuš/sin* mng. uncl. jB

abūtānū, *abūdānūm*, *abuttānū* (a fish) O/jB lex.; < *abūtu* + -ān + -ī

abāru(m) I “(the metal) lead” [A.GAR5; 1st millennium roy. inscr. A.BAR], MA also *annuku abāru*; (at Aššur) *kisal a.* “Lead Courtyard”?; < Sum.?

abāru(m) II, occas. *apāru, ubāru* I. Bab. (lit.) (a kind of clamp) 2. jB transf. “embrace, physical strength” of god, king, in *bēl a.*, *gāmer a.*; *ša a.* “wrestler”; > *abāru* III

abāru(m) III “to embrace” O/jB G (pret. *ibir*) D 1. of magic “embrace intensely, bind” limbs, person; of stars 2. leg. “accuse s.o., denounce”; < *abāru* II denom.; > *mubbirtu*; → *ibru*; *itbāru*

abāru → also *habāru* II G

abaruh (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

abasigga “receding water” jB lex.; < Sum.

abašlu → *ašlu*

abašmū, *amašpū, amašmū*, lex. also *abašmūtu* (a stone) M/jB, NA, often mag.

abat(ti a)gurru → *abattu* 5

abattu MA, M/NB 1. “river-gravel” 2. jB “stone of carob(-bean)” 3. jB “pestle”; MA as PN 4. MB, NB (a kind of irrigation pipe) 5. jB lex. *abat(ti a)gurru* “a. of baked brick” (a kind of flower)

abatu → *awātu*

abātu(m) I “to destroy” G (*a/u*, O/jB also *i’abbat*, *i’but* (→ GAG §97h)) objects, buildings; living beings; OA “ruin (economically)” D “destroy completely” objects, parts of body, living beings; jB occas. + *eli* instead of acc. Dt pass. of D [GUL.MEŠ] Š caus. of G OB(lit.) N pass. of G (forms → GAG §97j); > *abtu*

abātu(m) II “to run away, flee from” G (*a/u*) OA, OB “flee from, abandon” N (*nābutu*, *na’butu*, *nābudu*; *ili* (→ GAG §97l)) Bab., M/NA [ZÁḪ] “to escape” of slave, conscript; of political refugee; in battle Ntn Bogh. iter. of N “run away repeatedly” of servant; > *munnabtu*, *munnabuttu*, *nābutum*

abātu → also *apū*

abātu → *abūtu*; *apātu*

abā’u → *wabā’um*

abaya (a water-fowl) jB lex.

abb... also = *ana b...*

abbālu “very sad” NB; < Aram.

abbāšu (a textile) MA

abbatu → *ammatu* II

abbā’ū → *abu* I

abbu “swamp”? jB; > *abbū*

abbū → *abu* I

abbū “swamp fauna”? jB lex.; < *abbu* + -ī

abunnu (a kind of bird) jB lex.; → *appānum* II

abbuttānū; f. *abbuttānītu* “wearer of *abbuttu* hair-style” MB as fPN; as name of horse

abbuttu(m) (a hair-style) O/jB, Nuzi as mark of slavery; *a. šakānum* “to give (s.o.) an a. hair-style”, also as punishment; *a. gullubu* “to shear the a. hair-style off”; (a part of the head, of the hair) jB om., of baby’s abnormality, of dog

abbuttu → also *abbūtu*; *apputtum* II

abbūtu(m), Ass. *abbuttu* “fatherhood”, esp. transf. “fatherly attitude, patronage”; *a. X šabātu* “to adopt X’s cause, intercede for X”; Mari *abbūt bitim* “heads of households”; < *abu* I

abbūtu → also *abu* I

abdu “servant, slave” jB; < W.Sem.

abdū (a prof. desig.) MB

abgallu → *apkallu*

abiheri mng. unkn. Nuzi

abiktu, NA *apiktu* “defeat” M/jB, NA [BAD5.BAD5(-)] (→ *dabdū, taḥrū*) *a. šakānu* “to inflict a defeat”; *lipī a.* ‘fat of the defeat’ (a plant) jB lex.; < *abāku* I; > *abkūtu*

ābiku mng unkn. jB lex.; < *abāku* ?

abīlum → *awīlu*

ābīlu → *āgilu*

abi(n)gallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

Abirtum → *Ebirtum*

ābirū (or *abirū*) ~ “weak, poor”? jB

abītu → *ebītu*

abiyānum “poor” Mari; < W.Sem.

abiyāru, NA *abiyūru* (a plant) jB/NA lex.

abkigu only in pl. *abkigētu* “cow” jB(lit.); < Sum.

abkininītu (a bird) jB lex.

abku “captive” j/NB; < *abāku* I

abkūtu “defeated state” MB; < *abiktu*

ablu, NB also *abalu* “dry, dried” [HÁD.A] of meat; wood; asphalt; pl. *ablūtu* “hay”?; < *abālu*

abnu(m) m. & f.; pl. *abnū* and *abnātu(m)* “stone” [NA4] 1. “stone, rock” in gener.

2. “(semi)precious stone” 3. compounds: *aban alādi* “birth stone”; *a. erē* “pregnancy stone”; *a. išāni* “fire stone, flint” 4. “stone (vessel)” jB, NA 5. “stone (bead)”; jB lex. “amulet-stone” 6. O/MA, OB “stone (weight)”; Nuzi “pebble, counter” for accounting 7. transf. jB “(hail)stones” also *a. šamē* “hailstones”; lex. “stones, kernels of fruits”; med., lex. “stones” in body 8. lex. “date panicle” (different word ?); → *gabū*

abrakkatu → *abarakkatu*

abrakkūtu → *abarakkūtu*

abrammu (a bird) jB lex.

abratemum (a bird) OB lex.

abriku, abriqu → *abarikkum*

abriš “like a stack of wood” jB; < *abru* III

abru(m) I “strong, robust”? O/jB(lit.) as f. pl. *abrātu(m)* “populace, humanity”

abru(m) II, *apru* 1. O/jB “wing” (of bird)

2. O/jB(lit.) “fin” (of fish); > *kittabru*?

abru(m) III “pile of brushwood” OAKK(Ur III), jB [IZI.HA.MUN] for fuel; > *abriš*

abru IV, *aplū* (a kind of priest) Bab. lex.; > *abrūtu*

abrummu → *amrummu*

abrūtu “*abru*-priesthood” jB lex.; < *abru* IV

absaḥuraku, absaḥurum → *abšaḥurum*

absinnu(m), *abšennu* “furrow” O/jB [AB.SÍN] also j/NB astr. constellation Spica, eastern part of Virgo [MUL.AB.SÍN; NB also MUL.ABSÍN]; < Sum.

abšaḥurum, *absaḥurum, absaḥuraku* (a fish) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

abšānu(m) “yoke, harness” Bab. (lit.) transf., humans draw/bear (*šāṭu/wabālum*) yoke of gods, i.e. are submissive; → *uppašannu*

Abšarrāni → *abu* I 7

abšennu → *absinnu*

abšu I (a kind of belt)? jB lex.

abšu II, *apšu*; Hurr. pl. *abšena* (a legume) M/NA, Nuzi, jB lex.

abtu “destroyed” j/NB of gods, buildings; f. pl. “ruins” NA, NB(roy. inscr.); < *abātu* I

abu(m) I “father” (st. constr. *abi*, occas. *abu*, *ab*; nom. with pron. suff. *abī*, M/NB, NA also *abū(y)a*; *abūšu* etc.; pl. *abbi*, O/MA *abbā’ū*, MB(Alal.), Am. *abbūtu*) [AD] 1. “(natural) father”; rarely pl. *abbū* “parents” 2. “ancestor, forefather” often in roy. inscr. 3. *ab(i) abi(m)*, OB lex. *abahim* “grandfather” 4. jB *abi muti* “father-in-law” of wife 5. transf. “father” of gods, humans; “(one acting as) father”; OA “principal, boss” of a firm; “expert” craftsman 6. compounds: *a. Amurrim* (→ *amurru* 3); *a. ašlim* (→ *ašlu* 3); Mari *abu bitim* “household head, superintendent”; *abi šābim* (an official); *abu PIN* “(tribal) chief of PIN”; OAKK *a. ālim* “father of the city” 7. in O/MA month *Ab(u) šarrāni* “Father of the kings”? 8. in PN, of people, gods 9. interj. “father!” ~ “think of that; oh dear!” 10. (part of the seed plough) jB lex. 11. OA transf. “down-payment”; > *abbūtu*

Abu(m) II (5th Bab. month) OAKK, Bab. [ITI.NE(NE.GAR)]; OB *isin Abi* “*Abu* festival” also as MN; → *ebūru*

abu → also *apu* I

abū → *apū* I.III

abūbāniš, *abūbiš* “like a flood” M/NB(lit.); < *abūbu*

abūbu(m) “flood, deluge” Bab. [A.MA.RU] 1. esp. as cosmic event “the Flood”; *ša lām a.* “antediluvian”; *til a.* “ruin mound from the Flood”; “violent spate”; as divine title 2. (name of a monster); > *abūbāniš*

abūdānūm → *abūtānū*

abuḥuru (a kind of flour) MA

abukkātu, *bukkātu* (a kind of rush)? jB lex., med. [LI.DUR; LI.TAR; occas. LI.TUR]; *ḫil a.* “sap of a.” (a drug)

abulīlu, *bulīlu* (the berry of the box-thorn) jB lex.

abullu(m) f.; pl. *abullātu(m)* “gate (of city or large building)” [ABUL] *a. kawitum* “outer gate”; *maššār a.*, *ša a.*, *mār a.*, *bēl a.* “gatekeeper”; OB *a. šūdūm* “to acquaint s.o. with gate”, i.e. to forbid exit; *a. edēlu/peḫū* “to shut/seal up gate”; Bab. “gate tax”; at Nuzi, as a public authority; transf. “entrance” to region, nether world, heaven etc.; OB ext., jB lex. (parts of the organs, esp. portal fissure of the liver); > *abulmaḥḫu*, *abultannu*

abulmaḥḫu “high gate” j/NB; < *abullu* + Sum. *maḥ*

abultannu “gatekeeper” Nuzi [LÚ.ABUL] alternating with *maššār abulli*; < *abullu* + Hurr. suff.

ābulu → *āgilu*

abunikītu mng. unkn. MB

abunnatu(m) “umbilical cord, navel” Bab. [LI.DUR] also transf. “centre”, “central point” of land, army; “socket” of chariot, spade

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aburriš “in a green pasture” M/jB(lit.); mostly transf. ref. to human prosperity, *a. rabāšu/ašābu* “to lie/dwell in a green meadow”; < *aburru*

aburru(m) “water-meadow, pasture” O/jB transf. ref. to situation of contented populace; > *aburriš*

aburru → also *amurru*

abūsātu pl. tant. “forelock” jB; *abūsāt širi* (a deformity)

abusin → *abusim*

abūsu(m), *abussu(m)*; pl. f., NA also *ubsātu* “storehouse; stable” O/jB; Ug. *būt a.*; Ass. *būt abūsāte/u* (also in Aššur temple)

abusim, *abuš/sin* mng. uncl. jB

abūtānū, *abūdānūm*, *abuttānū* (a fish) O/jB lex.; < *abūtu* + -ān + -ī

ābuttu → *apputtu* II

abutu → *awātum*

abūtu(m); pl. *abātum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*

ad → *adi*

adaburtu (a bird) jB lex.

ad(¹)*a(d)du* → *ad'attu*

adadu (a loincloth or kilt ?) jB lex.

adagu(r)ru, *adakurru* (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR₅; DUG.A.DA.GUR₄; DUG.A.DA.KUR₅]; < Sum.

adaḥa (a garment) Am.; < Eg.

adakanni → *akanni*

adakurru → *adagurru*

adallu ~ "strong" jB lex.; < Hurr.?

adamatu I, *adanatu* 'red blood' (a dark-coloured bodily discharge) jB lex., med. [ADAMA]; < *adammu*

adamatu(m) II, *adamutu*, *adulimatu* O/jB 1. (a plant (with red blossoms ?)) 2. pl. (dark red earth used as dye); < *adammu* ?

adamdunū "Adamdun vessel"; < PIN

ada(m)mu, *adumu* "red" OAKK, M/jB; Bogh. "red (blood)"; "red (garment)"; lex., syn. for "important person"; > *adamatu* I, II?, *adantu*

adamū "conflict, battle" M/jB lex., lit.; mag., desig. of mythical being; < Sum.

adammūmu, *admūmu*; NA pl. f. "wasp" jB, NA **adamtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

adamu → *adammu*

adāmum, Mari *edēnum* "to be engaged in" OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G ?; > *admūtum*

adamukku → *edamukku*

adamutu → *adamatu* II

adanatu → *adamatu* I

adanniš, *addanniš* "very much, greatly" NA; < *ana* I + *danniš*

adannu → *adānum*

adantu "(reddish? species of) shrew" jB; < *adammu*

adānum, *ḥadānum* (OB often wr. *ḥal'a4-da-num* etc.), *adannu*, *adiānu*; pl. f. "fixed date, time limit" Bab. (Ass. → *edānu*) [UD.DUG₄.GA; U₄.SUR] *ūm a.* "fixed day"; jB *ina lā a.* "at the wrong time"; astr. "period"; *eqel a.* "objective"

adappu, *dappu* "horizontal crossbeam" j/NB in buildings, of timber; for door, of metal; also "board"?

adappu → also *atappu*

adapu I 1. jB lex. (a musical instrument) 2. jB (a kind of Sum. hymn accompanied by that instrument); < Sum.

adapu II; pl. f. (a type of bandage) jB lex.; → *edappātu*

adapu III "wise" jB lex.

adāqu → *edēqu*

adārānu (a plant) jB lex.

adartu → *atartu*

adaru I (a vessel) NB of silver

adaru II (an animal or insect) jB lex.

adāru(m) I, *ḥadāru* "to be dark, gloomy"

G (*alu*) j/NB [KAXGI₆]; of day; of gods, people; of heavenly bodies "become obscured"; of plants ? D O/jB "darken", esp. stat. with *pānū/ī* "look gloomy" Dt jB, NA "become gloomy" Š "darken" j/NB, NA N "become dark"; astr. "become eclipsed" [KAXGI₆] OB, j/NB Ntn iter. of N jB; > *adru* I, *adriš*, *adirtu* I; *addiru*; *na'duru*; *tādirtu*; *udduru*

adāru(m) II "to be afraid (of), fear" G (*alu*) NB *ēnē a.* "fear the eyes" = "with an eye to, in consideration of" D "frighten" OA, jB Štn iter. of Š O/jB Št pass. of Š N "become restless, worry about" OA, OB, jB Ntn iter. of N OA, OB, jB; > *adirtu* II, *idirtu*; *adiru*, *adiriš*; *ādiru*; *mušādiru*

adāru(m) III (or *aḫāru(m)*?), *atāru* (a tree) Bab., MA [GIŠ.ĪLDAG (→ also *ildakku*)]

adašḫu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ada(š)šu → *aduššu*

adattu "succulent part of reed" jB [GLUR]; → *adnātu*

ad(ʿ)a(t)tu (or *at(ʿ)a(t)tu*, *ad(ʿ)a(d)du*) (an ornament) Qatna of gold, precious stone

adbaru → *atbaru*

add... also = *ana d...*

addā "daddy"? OB

addaḫšum → *andaḫšum*

addanniš → *adanniš*

addār → *dāru* I

A(d)daru (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)]; A. *maḫrū* "first A."; *arḫu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] "intercalary A.", NB also A. *arkū*

addāt → *dāt*

addatum (a wooden tool) OB

adda'u (a dwelling) jB lex.

addiru "very dark" jB; < *adāru* I

addu ~ "throwstick" M/jB

addū → *adū* III

addunānum → *andunānu*

addurārum → *andurāru*

adi, OAKK, OA also *adum*, NA often *adu*, also *ad* "until, as far as" [EN] 1. prep. of time "till", "within", "during, in the course of", also *adilu*

libbi; *ad(i) mati*; *adi inanna*; *ad(i)un)akanni*, *adikanna* "until now" (→ *akanna* II); of space "up to, as far as", also *adi maḫar*; of amount of silver, degree of hunger; *adi ulla* "for ever" (→ *ulla* II); *adi šāri* "for all time; everywhere" (→ *šār*); "including, together with" M/NB, NA for *qadam*; before numerals "times, multiplied by" [A.RÁ], *adi šalāšišu* "three times" (→ GAG §71a; OA → *ana* I 15); OA "concerning, on the subject of"; OAKK *adi danniš* "very much"; jB *adi surriš* "instantly" 2. conj. (→ GAG §§116c, 173a-g) with pres. "until"; Mari "as soon as"; MA "while"; NB *kī adi* in oath → *kī 4*; with pret. "until; not before, as soon as"; OA "concerning the fact that"; with stat. "as long as, while" 3. *adi lā* prep. "before, in advance of"; conj. with pres. or pret. "before; as long as ... not" 4. *adi muḫḫi* NB, occas. NA for *adi*, prep. of time, space; conj.; mostly *adi muḫḫi ša* with pres. or perf. 5. *adulī bū* NA for *adi*, as conj. with pres. "until", with *lā* "before" 6. Am., Bogh. adv. ~ "indeed, truly" 7. with pron. suff. only in → *adīni*, *adišu*

adianni → *adū* I

adiānu → *adānum*

adikanna → *akanni*

adilu; NB pl. *adilānu* (part of a ceremonial garment) M/NB

adimatu → *adamatu* II; *mati*

adinakanni → *akanni*

adīni, Mari also *adīnu*, M/jB mostly *adīna*, once *adinnu* 'up to us' = "hitherto, till now" OA, O/jB; of time, OA "so far, till now"; otherwise neg. *a. ul/lā* "not yet" with stat., pres., pret., OB perf.; < *adi* + -ni; M/NA → *udīni*

adīptu → *edīptu*

adiriš "fearfully" jB; < *adīru*

adirtu I "gloominess" Bab. transf. "sorrow"; < *adāru* I

adirtu II "fear, apprehension" O/jB esp. pl.; < *adāru* II

adirtu → also *atartu*

adīru "fear" M/jB; < *adāru* II; > *adiriš*

ādiru "full of awe" jB; *lā ā.* "fearless, impudent" j/NB (MB/MA → *lādiru*); < *adāru* II

adiššu (an object) jB mag.

adišu "till then" OB, Mari; < *adi* + -šu

adiu → *adū* I

admanu → *watmanum*

admūmu → *adammūmu*

admūtum "contributed share" OA; < *adāmum*

adnātu pl. tant. "world, people" jB

adnu → *atnu*

adriš "dimly, faintly visible" jB of celestial bodies; "darkly, unhappily" of people; < *adru* I **adru** I "dark, gloomy" jB of mood; NA of textile; < *adāru* I

adru(m) II, MA gen. also *idri*, f.; pl. *adrātu* and *adrū* "threshing floor" Ass. as topog. feature; payment *ina adr(āt)i* "at threshing time"; NA also "courtyard"?

adrū "ibex-like" jB desig. of sheep; < Sum.

adu → *adi*

adū I, Ass. *adiu*; pl. *adū*, *adē* "(treaty-)oath; supernatural power of an oath" M/NA, M/NB *a. šakānūtamū/našāru* "to establish/swear/keep a treaty"; NA *a. ša šarri* "(loyalty) oath to king"; j/NB, NA *bēl a.* "vassal"

adū II "now" NB; also *enna a.* "now then"

adū(m) III, *addū* "a (day's) work, stint" O/jB *šabū a.* "daily workers"; transf. sun's, moon's "tasks"; < Sum.

adū IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.

adū V "leader" jB lex.

adū VI mng. unkn. jB lex.

adū → also *aduššu*; *edū* I

ādu "to take notice of" MB G (pres. *i'ād*, pret. *i'id*) Š "notify, inform" s.o.; → *na'ādu*

adudi(l)lu, *aduda'ilu* "praying mantis" jB

adūgu, *atūgu* "oven" jB; < Sum.

adugu(l), *aduku(l)* ~ "indeed" Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)

adum → *adi*

adumatu → *adamatu* II

adumu → *adammu*

adunakanni → *akanni*

adūpi mng. unkn. jB lex.

adurtu "village" jB lex.; < *adurū*

aduru "mirror"? jB lex.

adurū(m), *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū*? "village, farmstead" Bab. [É.DURU₅]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*

aduššu, *ada(š)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ "enclosure wall" O/jB

ae'u → *ya'u*

agā, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agātali* "this" NB; < Aram. ?; → *agannū*; *ingā*

agabbu → *akabbu*

agadibbu, *gadibbu* "hand seeder-plough" jB lex.; < Sum.

agāgu(m) "to be(come) furious" Bab. G (*alu*; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn "be steadfastly angry"? D stat. only "is very angry" Š caus. of G N "get angry"; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*

agāi(a) → *agā*

agakkum "whey" OB lex.; < Sum.

ābuttu → *apputtu* II

abutu → *awātum*

abūtu(m); pl. *abātum* (a fish) O/jB; > *abūtānū*

ad → *adi*

adaburtu (a bird) jB lex.

ad(')a(d)du → *ad'attu*

adadu (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

adagu(r)ru, *adakurru* (a vessel for libations) M/NB, Nuzi [DUG.A.DA.GUR₅; DUG.A.DA.GUR₄; DUG.A.DA.KUR₅]; < Sum.

adaḥa (a garment) Am.; < Eg.

adakanni → *akanni*

adakurru → *adagurru*

adallu ~ "strong" jB lex.; < Hurr.?

adamatu I, *adanatu* 'red blood' (a dark-coloured bodily discharge) jB lex., med. [ADAMA]; < *adammu*

adamatu(m) II, *adamutu*, *adulimatu* O/jB 1. (a plant (with red blossoms?)) 2. pl. (dark red earth used as dye); < *adammu*?

adamdunū "Adamdun vessel"; < PIN

ada(m)mu, *adumu* "red" OAKK, M/jB; Bogh. "red (blood)"; "red (garment)"; lex., syn. for "important person"; > *adamatu* I, II?, *adantu*

adammu "conflict, battle" M/jB lex., lit.; mag., desig. of mythical being; < Sum.

adammūmu, *admūmu*; NA pl. f. "wasp" jB, NA **adamtu** mng. unkn. jB lex.

adamu → *adammu*

adāmum, Mari *edēnum* "to be engaged in" OA, Mari G stat., activity, business matter D ~ G?; > *admūtum*

adamukku → *edamukku*

adamutu → *adamatu* II

adanatu → *adamatu* I

adanniš, *addanniš* "very much, greatly" NA; < *ana* I + *danniš*

adannu → *adānum*

adantu "(reddish? species of) shrew" jB; < *adammu*

adānum, *ḥadānum* (OB often wr. *ḥal'a4-da-num* etc.), *adannu*, *adiānu*; pl. f. "fixed date, time limit" Bab. (Ass. → *edānu*) [UD.DUG₄.GA; U₄.SUR] *ūm a.* "fixed day"; jB *ina lā a.* "at the wrong time"; astr. "period"; *eqel a.* "objective"

adappu, *dappu* "horizontal crossbeam" j/NB in buildings, of timber; for door, of metal; also "board"?

adappu → also *atappu*

adapu I 1. jB lex. (a musical instrument) 2. jB (a kind of Sum. hymn accompanied by that instrument); < Sum.

adapu II; pl. f. (a type of bandage) jB lex.; → *edappātu*

adapu III "wise" jB lex.

adāqu → *edēqu*

adārānu (a plant) jB lex.

adartu → *atartu*

adaru I (a vessel) NB of silver

adaru II (an animal or insect) jB lex.

adāru(m) I, *ḥadāru* "to be dark, gloomy"

G (*alu*) j/NB [KAXGI₆]; of day; of gods, people; of heavenly bodies "become obscured"; of plants? D O/jB "darken", esp. stat. with *pānū/ī* "look gloomy" Dt jB, NA "become gloomy" Š "darken" j/NB, NA N "become dark"; astr. "become eclipsed" [KAXGI₆] OB, j/NB Ntn iter. of N jB; > *adru* I, *adriš*, *adirtu* I; *addiru*; *na'duru*; *tādirtu*; *udduru*

adāru(m) II "to be afraid (of), fear" G (*alu*) NB *ēnē a.* "fear the eyes" = "with an eye to, in consideration of" D "frighten" OA, jB Štn iter. of Š O/jB Št pass. of Š N "become restless, worry about" OA, OB, jB Ntn iter. of N OA, OB, jB; > *adirtu* II, *idirtu*; *adiru*, *adiriš*; *ādiru*; *mušādiru*

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addār → *dāru* I

A(d)daru (12th Bab. month) [ITI.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)]; A. *maḫrū* "first A."; *arḫu atru ša A.* [ITI.DIRIG.ŠE(.KIN.TAR)] "intercalary A.", NB also A. *arkū*

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adiānni → *adū* I

adiānu → *adānum*

adikanna → *akanni*

adilu; NB pl. *adilānu* (part of a ceremonial garment) M/NB

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adiriš "fearfully" jB; < *adīru*

adirtu I "gloominess" Bab. transf. "sorrow"; < *adāru* I

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adirtu → also *atartu*

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adū IV (a kind of headgear)? jB lex.

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adū → also *aduššu*; *edū* I

ādu "to take notice of" MB G (pres. *i'ād*, pret. *i'id*) Š "notify, inform" s.o.; → *na'ādu*

adudi(l)lu, *aduda'ilu* "praying mantis" jB

adūgu, *atūgu* "oven" jB; < Sum.

adugu(l), *aduku(l)* ~ "indeed" Bogh. (in texts from Eg.)

adum → *adi*

adumatu → *adamatu* II

adumu → *adammu*

adunakanni → *akanni*

adūpi mng. unkn. jB lex.

adurtu "village" jB lex.; < *adurū*

aduru "mirror"? jB lex.

adurū(m), *edurū*, *aturu*, *udurū*? "village, farmstead" Bab. [É.DURU₅]; < Sum.; > *adurtu*

aduššu, *ada(š)šu(m)*, *adū* ~ "enclosure wall" O/jB

ae'u → *ya'u*

agā, *agāi(a)* m. & f. sg. & pl.; f. rarely *agātali* "this" NB; < Aram.?. → *agannū*; *ingā*

agabbu → *akabbu*

agadibbu, *gadibbu* "hand seeder-plough" jB lex.; < Sum.

agāgu(m) "to be(come) furious" Bab. G (*alu*; stat. *agug*) of god, human Gtn "be steadfastly angry"? D stat. only "is very angry" Š caus. of G N "get angry"; > *aggu*, *aggiš*, *aggāgū*; *uggu*, *uggatu*, *uggugum*

agāi(a) → *agā*

agakkum "whey" OB lex.; < Sum.

agalapû in *mê a.* (a kind of impure water) jB med.

agālu(m) I, *agallu* “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DŪSU]

agālu II (a temple employee) jB lex.

agāmi “today” Am.; < W.Sem.

agammu “marsh(es), lagoon” jB

agāmu “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > *tēgimtu*; *igimtu*

agāmu → also *akāmu* I

agana “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < *a + gana* (→ GAG §124b)

aganatallû → *agannutillû*

agannu, NB *agannu*; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay

agannû; mostly m. pl. *agannûtu*; f. pl. *agannâletî* “these” NB; < *agâ + annû* I

aga(n)nutillû, *aganatallû* “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL-]; < Sum.

agappu(m), NA also *aqappu* “wing” Bab., NA “wing” of bird, also as joint of meat; *a. ênê* “eye-lashes”; OB lex. “wing” of door; → *kappu* I

agappu → also *akabbu*

agargarîtu (a mineral) jB [A.GAR.GAR.^dŪD]

agargarû (kind of fish(-spawn)) Bab.; < Sum.

agargarûtu “fish resources” jB [A.GAR.GAR.KU₆]; < Sum.

agarimuri (a food) MA

agarinnu(m), *garinnu* O/jB 1. “womb” or transf. “mother” 2. in metallurgy “basin, crucible” 3. “(first) beer mash” [AGARIN₄/5; AMA.TÛN]; < Sum.

agarrûtu → *agru*

agāru(m) “to hire, rent” G (*a/u*) person, animal, ship, cart, house D OA = G N pass. of G, of person; > *agru*, *agirtum*, *agrûtu*; *āgirum*, *āgirtu*; *igru*; *munnaḡru*; *nāḡurtu*

ag(a)runnu “cella” jB; < Sum.

agasalakku(m), *agasalilikkum* (a kind of axe) O/jB [AGA.SILIG]; < Sum.; → *agû* I

agašgû “youngest son; junior, novice” jB, NA of scribe, physician etc.

agāšû; f. *agāšiya*; pl. *agāšunu* “that (one), those (ones)” NB; < *agâ + šû*, *šî*, *šunu*

agātali → *agâ*

agatukullu “butt end of a weapon” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāum → *agû* I

aḡharu → *akharu*

agg... also = *ana g...*

aggāgû “furious” jB; < *agāgu*

aggannu → *agannu*; *akkannu*

aggiš “furiously” Bab., NA; < *aggu*

aggu(m) “furious” Bab. mostly with *libbu* (“heart”); < *agāgu*; > *aggiš*; → *akku*

aggullu → *akkullu*

agiddû → *agittû*

āgilu, *ābiulu*, jB also *agillu*? “towman” of boat O/jB lex.

agirtum “hired maid-servant” O/jB; < *agāru*

āgirtu “(female) hirer, mistress” jB; < *agāru*

āgirum “hirer” OB [LŪ.ĤUN]; < *agāru*

agittû, *agiddû*, *egiddû* “headband; bandage” jB lex.; < Sum.

agîum → *agû* I

agriqqu → *abarikkum*

agru(m); pl. OB *agrû*, NA, NB *agrûtu*, NB also *agarrûtu* “hireling; hired man” [LŪ.ĤUN.GĀ; OB also ÉRIN.ĤUN.GĀ; NB also LŪ.A.GAR]; Bab., NA astr. “Aries” (constellation) [MUL.(LŪ.)ĤUN(.GĀ)]; < *agāru*; > *agrûtu*

agrunnu → *agarunnu*; *garunnu*

agrûtu “hire (contract)” M/NB; Am. “wages”; < *agru*

agû(m) I, OAKK *agālium* “tiara, crown” [AGA] symbol of rule of god, king; transf. jB “corona” of planet, star, sun; OB om. “circle” of oil, incense; jB lex. “ring, band” round axe; < Sum.; → *agasalakku*

agû(m) II, *egû* “wave, flood” Bab. [A.GI₆.A; A.GU₄; A.GA] of river etc.; transf. ref. to wrath of gods, demons; < Sum.; → *binûtu*

agû III (a garment) jB lex.

agû → also *egu*

agubbû, *egubbû* “holy water vessel” jB [(DUG).A.GŪB.BA]; < Sum.

agugillu ~ “sorcerer” jB; < Sum.; > *agugiltu*

agugiltu ~ “sorceress” jB; < *agugillu*

***agûgu** unattested; mng. unkn.

agûgûtu “status of *agûgu*” jB

aguhḥu(m); OAKK Hurr. pl. *aguhḥena* “sash, belt” OAKK, O/jB

agûnu “tiara” jB lex.

agurrutu → *gurrutu*

agurru(m) m. & f. 1. “baked brick” Bab., M/NA [SIG₄.AL.ÛR.RA; OB math. SIG₄.AL.ÛR₅.RA]; often coll.; O/MB also as unit of measurement; *a. uqnî elleti* “blue-glazed brick”, *a. ešmarê* “yellow-glazed brick”; *a. ša atbari/pêle pešêlašnugalli* “building block of basalt/white limestone/alabaster”; *a. kaspi ebbi* “slab of pure silver” 2. (an impost) NB

agusîgu → *husîgu*

aḥa in *aḥa aḥa* “one by one”? OA; < *aḥu* II

aḥā'is, *aḥāyiš* “each other, one another” Ass. as obj., NA *a. šabātu* “to join forces”; *ištu'itti a.* “together”; *urki a.* “one after the other”; *ana a.* “one another, together”; < *aḥu* I; > *aḥiš*; → *aḥāmiš*

aḥāmiš, Am., Bogh. *ḥa(m)miš*, NB also *aḥame(š)šu* “each other, one another” M/NB, occas. NA as obj.; as gen., NB *pūt a. našû* “they stand security mutually”; *kî a.* “together, at the same time”; *itti a.* “together”; *malla a.* “all together”; *arki a.* “one after the other”; *ana (muḥḥi) a.* “together”; *ana pāniltarši a.* “face to face”; *meḥret a.* “in the same way”; < *aḥu* I; → *aḥā'is*

aḥamma, jB also *aḥammu* “apart, separately” OA, occas. Bab., NA; < *aḥu* II

aḥannâ “on this bank” j/NB of river, marsh etc.; < *aḥu* II + *annû* I

aḥannumma → *aḥennâ*

aḥānu I “to another place” NB leg., divert property “elsewhere”; < *aḥu* II + *-anu*

aḥānum II (a type of worker) Mari

aḥarātum “on the far bank” Mari; opp. → *aqdamātum*; < W.Sem.; → *aḥāru*

aḥarriš “in future” jB; < *aḥāru*

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aḥāta, *aḥāti/u* “in equal shares” NB; < *aḥu* I

aḥātatum “little sister” OB; < *aḥātu* I

aḥātu(m) I, NB *aḥattu*; pl. OA *aḥuātum*, OB *aḥḥātu* “sister” [NIN] “(natural) sister”; transf. OA as complimentary term; OB of f. subst.s *a. ... a.* “the one ... the other”; < *aḥu* I; > *aḥātûtu*, *aḥḥātu* II, *aḥātatum*

aḥātu II 1. “bank” NA(roy. inscr.) of river, sea 2. MA pl. “sleeves” of garment 3. jB transf. ref. to moral transgression “limit”?; < *aḥu* II

aḥātu → also *aḥāta*; *aḥu* II 3

aḥātu → *aḥitu*; *aḥû* I

aḥātûtu “sisterhood” Nuzi; < *aḥātu* I

aḥāzu(m) “to take; marry; learn” G (*a/u*) 1. of demons, diseases “seize, grasp” 2. of husband, also father-in-law “take (a woman in marriage),

marry” 3. “take notice of, learn” 4. “make s.th. o.’s own, acquire” 5. *puzram a.*, *marqîtu a.* “take refuge”, *ḥarrānam a.* “take to road” 6. j/NB *din PN a.* “take PN to law” 7. OB “take” troops (into battle), OA *rābišam a.* “take on as agent” 8. occas. ~ D “inlay” with metal Gt “be connected with; well versed in” D (OA infin. also *eḥḥuzum*) “mount, plate, inlay” with metal, stone (< *iḥzu* denom.) [GAR(RA)]; “marry” pl. Dt pass. of D Š 1. “make s.o. take s.th.” 2. “make s.o. marry” 3. “make s.o. learn”, “instruct, incite” s.o., “point out, indicate to” s.o. 4. OAKK “make s.th. available” 5. → G 5 with *puzru* etc. “hide” s.th., s.o. 6. leg., *dīnam š.* “institute proceedings against s.o.” 7. “ignite, set fire to” 8. stat. “has a right to, is entitled to” real estate 9. “have an object mounted in precious metal” Štn “instruct, inform s.o. repeatedly”; OB of disease “infect repeatedly” Št¹ OB “be instructed, incited”? Št² lex. “ignite” fire, “make” fire “catch” N pass. of G 2 “marry each other”; of fire etc. “catch, spread”; > *aḥiztu*, *aḥzûtu*; *iḥzu* I, *iḥzêtu*; *āḥizum*, *āḥizānu*; *aḥḥāzu*; *aḥuzzatu*; *tāḥāzu*, *tāḥāziš*; *tāḥizu*; *uḥḥuzu*; *māḥāzu*, *māḥāziš*; *mušāḥizu*, *muštaḥḥizum*; *nanḥuzu*

aḥê “separately, by itself” O/jB, Bogh., NA; > *aḥennâ*; → *aḥu* II

aḥê'is → *aḥiš*

aḥennâ, *aḥennû*, Mari *aḥannumma* “each by it/himself, apart, separately” O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair “in strands”; < *aḥê* + *annû* I

aḥertum, NB *aḥištu* “remainder” OB math., NB; < *aḥāru*

aḥḥ... also = *ana ḥ...*

aḥḥātu → *aḥātu* I

aḥḥāzu “the seizer” (a demon) jB [DİM.ME.LAGAB] 1. as demon often in incantations after Lamaštu and Labāšu 2. “jaundice” (the disease caused by the *a.* demon); < *aḥāzu*

aḥḥu “dry wood” jB lex.

aḥḥû → *aḥu* I

aḥḥur → *ḥurri*

aḥḥûtu(m) I “brotherhood” [ŠEŠ(.MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] “(adopted) brotherhood”; “brotherly relations”; < *aḥu* I

aḥḥûtu(m) II “sisterhood” OB(Susa); < *aḥātu* I

aḥi → *aḥu* I.II

aḥia “outside” j/NB; *aḥia aḥia* “each side” of; < *aḥu* II

aḥiātum → *aḥitu*; *aḥû* I

agalapû in *mê a.* (a kind of impure water) jB med.

agālu(m) I, *agallu* “donkey” Bab., NA(lit.) [DŪSU]

agālu II (a temple employee) jB lex.

agāmi “today” Am.; < W.Sem.

agammu “marsh(es), lagoon” jB

agāmu “to be furious” Bab. G lex. only D MB in stat. “is infuriated”; > *tēgimtu*; *igimtu*

agāmu → also *akāmu* I

agana “well now, come on!” OB, Mari before prec., imper.; < *a + gana* (→ GAG §124b)

aganatallû → *agannutillû*

agannu, NB *agannu*; pl. usu. f. “bowl, cauldron” Qatna, M/NA, M/NB, Am., Nuzi for liquids; of copper, stone, clay

agannû; mostly m. pl. *agannûtu*; f. pl. *agannâletî* “these” NB; < *agâ + annû* I

aga(n)nutillû, *aganatallû* “dropsy” M/NB [A.GA.NU.TIL-]; < Sum.

agappu(m), NA also *aqappu* “wing” Bab., NA “wing” of bird, also as joint of meat; *a. ênê* “eye-lashes”; OB lex. “wing” of door; → *kappu* I

agappu → also *akabbu*

agargarîtu (a mineral) jB [A.GAR.GAR.^dŪD]

agargarû (kind of fish(-spawn)) Bab.; < Sum.

agargarûtu “fish resources” jB [A.GAR.GAR.KU₆]; < Sum.

agarimuri (a food) MA

agarinnu(m), *garinnu* O/jB 1. “womb” or transf. “mother” 2. in metallurgy “basin, crucible” 3. “(first) beer mash” [AGARIN₄/5; AMA.TÛN]; < Sum.

agarrûtu → *agru*

agāru(m) “to hire, rent” G (*a/u*) person, animal, ship, cart, house D OA = G N pass. of G, of person; > *agru*, *agirtum*, *agrûtu*; *āgirum*, *āgirtu*; *igru*; *munnaḡru*; *nāḡurtu*

ag(a)runnu “cella” jB; < Sum.

agasalakku(m), *agasalilikkum* (a kind of axe) O/jB [AGA.SILIG]; < Sum.; → *agû* I

agašgû “youngest son; junior, novice” jB, NA of scribe, physician etc.

agāšû; f. *agāšiya*; pl. *agāšunu* “that (one), those (ones)” NB; < *agâ + šû*, *šî*, *šunu*

agātali → *agâ*

agatukullu “butt end of a weapon” jB lex.; < Sum.

agāum → *agû* I

agḥaru → *akḥaru*

agg... also = *ana g...*

aggāgû “furious” jB; < *agāgu*

aggannu → *agannu*; *akkannu*

aggiš “furiously” Bab., NA; < *aggu*

aggu(m) “furious” Bab. mostly with *libbu* (“heart”); < *agāgu*; > *aggiš*; → *akku*

aggullu → *akkullu*

agiddû → *agittû*

āgilu, *ābiulu*, jB also *agillu*? “towman” of boat O/jB lex.

agirtum “hired maid-servant” O/jB; < *agāru*

āgirtu “(female) hirer, mistress” jB; < *agāru*

āgirum “hirer” OB [LŪ.ḤUN]; < *agāru*

agittû, *agiddû*, *egiddû* “headband; bandage” jB lex.; < Sum.

agîum → *agû* I

agriqqu → *abarikkum*

agru(m); pl. OB *agrû*, NA, NB *agrûtu*, NB also *agarrûtu* “hireling; hired man” [LŪ.ḤUN.GĀ; OB also ÉRIN.ḤUN.GĀ; NB also LŪ.A.GAR]; Bab., NA astr. “Aries” (constellation) [MUL.(LŪ.)ḤUN(.GĀ)]; < *agāru*; > *agrûtu*

agrunnu → *agarunnu*; *garunnu*

agrûtu “hire (contract)” M/NB; Am. “wages”; < *agru*

agû(m) I, OAKK *agālium* “tiara, crown” [AGA] symbol of rule of god, king; transf. jB “corona” of planet, star, sun; OB om. “circle” of oil, incense; jB lex. “ring, band” round axe; < Sum.; → *agasalakku*

agû(m) II, *egû* “wave, flood” Bab. [A.GI₆.A; A.GU₄; A.GA] of river etc.; transf. ref. to wrath of gods, demons; < Sum.; → *binûtu*

agû III (a garment) jB lex.

agû → also *egu*

agubbû, *egubbû* “holy water vessel” jB [(DUG).A.GŪB.BA]; < Sum.

agugillu ~ “sorcerer” jB; < Sum.; > *agugiltu*

agugiltu ~ “sorceress” jB; < *agugillu*

***agûgu** unattested; mng. unkn.

agûgûtu “status of *agûgu*” jB

aguhḥu(m); OAKK Hurr. pl. *aguhḥena* “sash, belt” OAKK, O/jB

agûnu “tiara” jB lex.

agurrutu → *gurrutu*

agurru(m) m. & f. 1. “baked brick” Bab., M/NA [SIG₄.AL.ÛR.RA; OB math. SIG₄.AL.ÛR₅.RA]; often coll.; O/MB also as unit of measurement; *a. uqnî elleti* “blue-glazed brick”, *a. ešmarê* “yellow-glazed brick”; *a. ša atbari/pêle pešêlašnugalli* “building block of basalt/white limestone/alabaster”; *a. kaspi ebbi* “slab of pure silver” 2. (an impost) NB

agusîgu → *husîgu*

aḥa in *aḥa aḥa* “one by one”? OA; < *aḥu* II

aḥā'is, *aḥāyiš* “each other, one another” Ass. as obj., NA *a. šabātu* “to join forces”; *ištu/itti a.* “together”; *urki a.* “one after the other”; *ana a.* “one another, together”; < *aḥu* I; > *aḥiš*; → *aḥāmiš*

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aḥātu → also *aḥāta*; *aḥu* II 3

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aḥê “separately, by itself” O/jB, Bogh., NA; > *aḥennâ*; → *aḥu* II

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aḥennâ, *aḥennû*, Mari *aḥannumma* “each by it/himself, apart, separately” O/jB of persons, ingredients; jB of hair “in strands”; < *aḥê* + *annû* I

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aḥḥu “dry wood” jB lex.

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aḥḥûtu(m) I “brotherhood” [ŠEŠ(.MEŠ)-; in PNs PAP.MEŠ] “(adopted) brotherhood”; “brotherly relations”; < *aḥu* I

aḥḥûtu(m) II “sisterhood” OB(Susa); < *aḥātu* I

aḥi → *aḥu* I.II

aḥia “outside” j/NB; *aḥia aḥia* “each side” of; < *aḥu* II

aḥiātum → *aḥitu*; *aḥû* I

aḥirtum → aḥertum

aḥiš “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet;
< aḥu II ?

aḥiš, aḥē’iš, aḥiše, aḥiyāši “each other, one another” NA; (kī) a. “together”; issi a. → issaḥiš; ana a. “one another”; ina muḥḥi a. “one after the other”; < aḥā’iš

aḥišu → aḥertum

aḥitu(m) 1. “side”; also acc. aḥitam(ma), aḥita as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings, environment” NA pl. aḥitāte; esp. pl. “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse” events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst. “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional payment” of dues or perquisites; < aḥū I

aḥiu → aḥū I

aḥiyāši → aḥiš

aḥizānu(m), aḥiziānu “(the) one who marries/d” OB, MA; < aḥizu + -ān

aḥiztu “married woman”? jB; < aḥāzu

aḥizum “informed person”? Mari; < aḥāzu

aḥlamatti “in Aramaic” NB; < aḥlamū

aḥlamū (desig. for Aramaeans) M/NA, MB; OB as PN ?; lex. “Aramaic” language; > aḥlamatti

aḥmaḥam, aḥmaḥim “one another” OB(Susa); < aḥam + aḥu I; > aḥmāmu

aḥmāmu “one another” OB(Susa); also aḥmāmiš; ana a. “against each other”, also eli a.; mala a. “together, equally”; < aḥmaḥam

aḥnu → uḥnu

aḥrā → aḥrītu

aḥrātaš “for ever after” j/NB(lit.); a. niši, a. ūmī “for posterity”; < aḥrītu

aḥrātu, aḥriātum → aḥrītu

aḥrītiš, aḥriātiš “for the future” O/jB in aḥrītiš ūmī “in future days”; < aḥrītu

aḥrītu f.; mostly pl. OB aḥriātum, M/NB aḥrātu “later time” Bab. aḥrāt ūmī “later days”; (niši) aḥrāti “posterity”; MB ana aḥrāti(ti) adv. “for the future”; < aḥāru; > aḥrātaš, aḥrītiš, aḥrātu

aḥrušhu (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for liquids, solids; < Hurr.

aḥrūtu “descendants” jB lex.; < aḥrītu abstr.

aḥšad(a)rapannu “satrap (of the Persian empire)” NB; < OPers.

aḥu(m) I “brother” (st. constr. aḥi, OA aḥulū; nom. with pron. suff. aḥuni/ka; aḥī, aḥūa “my brother”, M/NB aḥūya; acc. aḥāka; st. abs. aḥ Oakk, OA in PN; du. aḥā OB; pl. aḥḥū, W.Sem. aḥāte, OB after numerals aḥānu; st. constr. aḥḥi OB all cases; with pron. suff. aḥḥūka) [ŠEŠ: OB also ŠEŠ.A.NI; PAP in later

PNs, NA] 1. “(natural) brother”; a. rabû/ṣeḥru “older/younger brother”; a. abim “father’s brother, uncle” 2. transf. (address for people of equal rank); “colleague”; “fellow tribesman”; a. rabû “deputy teacher” 3. aḥum aḥam “one another, mutually”; also a. ana a., a. mala a., a. kīma a.; > aḥḥūtu I; aḥātu I etc.; aḥāta; aḥāmiš, aḥā’iš, aḥiš, aḥmaḥam, aḥmāmu; aḥū II; → aḥū

aḥu(m) II “arm, side” (st. constr. aḥ(i)) 1. “arm”, a. nadû “to ‘drop o.’s arm”, i.e. be lazy, negligent”, j/NB nadê a. rašû “to become negligent”; uppi a. “amput”; birti a. “chest”?; transf. “arm, handle” of an instrument; OB du. transf. “strength, ability” 2. “side”; Bab. [GÚ] “shore” of sea, “bank” of river; “edge” of town, field; “wing” of army; “flank” of animal; of object, part of liver, other parts of body; a. šattim “turn, beginning of (financial) year”; a. ana a. “side by side”; (ina) a. jB as prep. “beside, at” 3. NB “part, share”, “one-half”; pl. f. aḥātu “partner, joint proprietor” 4. pl. m. aḥānu “arm fetters”? NB; “wings”? of a building jB 5. “sleeve (flap)” of garment M/NA, MB, Nuzi; > aḥū I, aḥiṣ?, aḥia, aḥa, aḥītu; aḥamma; aḥātu II, aḥānu I, aḥannā, aḥullā; → aḥē; aḥum; aḥunē

aḥū(m) I, Ass. aḥiu “outside(r), strange” [BAR] of person, also as subst. “stranger”; (desig. of planet =) Mars; of appearance “abnormal”; of textual passage “non-canonical, extraneous” [pl. also BAR.BAR]; < aḥu II + -ī; > aḥītu

*aḥū(m) II G not attested Gt OA, Am. “to fraternize, become brothers” Št “pair off with”, M/jB of stars, features in extispicy “stand opposite each other”; of enemies “join forces, conspire” N MB(Alal.) “fraternize”; < aḥu I denom.; > aḥū, aḥūtu; šutāḥū

aḥū → also ḥaḥū

aḥula, aḥulamma “alas!” NA, also in PNs

aḥulab → aḥulap

aḥulabakku “lamentation with aḥulap-exclamations” jB lex.; < aḥulap + -akku

aḥulamma → aḥula

aḥulap (or aḥulab), OB also aḥulup, OB lex. aḥulapum “(it is) enough!” Oakk, Bab.; as declaration of clemency by god, as petition for clemency by worshipper; jB šam a. (a plant name); > aḥulabakku

aḥullā, aḥullū, NB aḥullūa “on the other bank; on the other side, beyond” j/NB, occas. NA; < aḥu II + ullū I

aḥulup → aḥulap

aḥum “separately, besides” OA; → aḥu II

aḥunē “separately, individually” OB; > aḥunēš; → aḥu II

aḥunēš “individually” Mari; < aḥunē + -iš

aḥurrū “junior” jB 1. “social inferior” 2. “younger child”; < aḥāru

aḥussu → uḥultu

aḥuṣḥu (a wooden object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

aḥuṣṣu → amuṣṣu

aḥuṣ’u (a poet. epith. of copper) jB lex.

aḥuzzatu “marriage gift; marriage-like protection” MA, MB; < aḥāzu

aḥzūtu “mounting(s)” of metal objects M/NB; < aḥāzu

ai I, ē (before consonant), ā, ya “not” 1. Oakk, OA, O/jB vetitive ptcl. before pret. “may (you, he etc.) not ...” (→ GAG §§81i, k, 154c); OA before perf., stat.; jB in denial ai addin “I certainly did not give” 2. OA double neg. ē lā with 2 pers. pret. = strong pos. exhortation “definitely” 3. “no!” O/jB usu. before a voc.; Am. before proh.

ai II, ā, ayyi, ayya/u “alas!” Bab.

ai III “where?” Oakk in PNs; OB lex.; > ēm; → ayyikiām etc.

aigalluḥu (a horned animal)? Am., Nuzi

a’īlu → awīlu

a’īluttu → awilūtum

ainihu → yānihu

aiwa (a cereal foodstuff) Nuzi; < Hurr.

akā adv. mng. unkn. Bogh.

akabbu (or akappu, agabb/ppu) (a tree) Nuzi

aka(k)ku in a. nāri (a plant name) jB lex.

akalu(m), aklu(m) [NINDA; NB also NINDA.ḪLA, NINDA.MEŠ] 1. “bread, loaf; food” [→ also kusāpu 2]; a. ḥarrāni “journey bread”, a. ginē “offering bread”; a. tumri “charcoal baked bread”; jB bēl a. “guest” (or read kusāpu ?) 2. NB (a small unit of capacity) [for NINDA as length measure → ginindanakku ?] 3. MB “expenditure”?; < akālu

akālu(m) “to eat” G (a/u) [GU7] 1. of men, animals “eat, feed (on)”; of baby tulāša a. “feed (from) her breast”; “bite” o.’s lips 2. transf. of fire, god causing disease, pest, enemy “consume, devastate”; of pain, grief “consume; irritate, hurt” part of body 3. “soak up” liquid, “absorb” fat 4. “use up, spend” money 5. “have usufruct of, enjoy” field, agricultural product, share, booty 6. in idioms → asakku II, ikkibu, karšu; OB math. of wall etc. “decrease in width” Gtn iter. of G [GU7-GU7] Gt of lands “ravage each other”; of stars “cover, absorb

each other” Š caus. of G [GU7] “make” men, animals, fire “eat, feed on, consume” food, medication, goods, booty, lands; “steep” an object in liquid; OA “satisfy” a claimant; jB stat. “is infected” with a disease Št [GU7] OB math. “multiply together”, freq. “square” measured lengths N pass. of G [GU7]; > akalu; aklu; ākilu, ākiltum, akkilu; akiltu; iklu II, ikiltu; akussu, ukultu, uklu II; ukullū I; mākalum, mākalu, mākalu; tākalu?; tākultu; šukulu, šukultu; mušākilu, mušākilūtum; → musakkiltu

akalūtu(m) ~ “tree” O/jB; → kalātu II

akā(m)mu “granary”? jB lex.

akāmu I, agāmu “dust-cloud, mist” jB; < akāmu II

akāmu II mng. uncert. jB G stat. only, of moon; > akāmu I; D → wakāmum

akāmu → also akammu

akanna I, kanna/ā, ekannam “so, thus” MA, M/NB, Am., Bogh., Ug., introducing dir. speech; k.-ma “just so, similarly”; < akilki + anna

akanna II, akannu/i “here” M/NB, jB; an(a) a. “hither”; MB with adi → akanni; < Aram.; > akannaka

akannaka, akannaku(nu) “there” NB; < akanna II + -kal-kunu

akannama, kannama “similarly, likewise” Am., Bogh., Ug.

akanni “now” M/NA; MA anakanni, NA also adilu(n)akanni, MB adikanna “till now, so far”

akanni → also akanna II

akannu → akanna II

akānu → akkannu

akānu “hither, this way” MB; < akī + -ānu

akappu → akabbu

akaru mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāšu(m) “to walk, go” Bab., O/MA G (u/u) [DU] of messenger, person, snake Gt “go away” D “drive away, expel” person, disease, demon; ~ “press, push away” part of liver; OA stat. of tablet “is mislaid”? Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be expelled, driven off”; > ukkušu

akatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

akāwa “on (this) side” Nuzi; < Hurr.

akayū → kayyu

akbaru(m), akkabaru, agbaru “jerboa”? Bab., NA as food; as fPN, also Akbartum

akē → kē

akī, akkī “as” NA, NB 1. prep. (alternating with → kī) “like, in accordance with; (in substitution) for”; akī arḥi “per month” 2. conj. of

aḥirtum → aḥertum

aḥiš “on o.’s own” jB “alone”? of planet;
< aḥu II ?

aḥiš, aḥē’iš, aḥiše, aḥiyāši “each other, one another” NA; (kī) a. “together”; issi a. → issaḥiš; ana a. “one another”; ina muḥḥi a. “one after the other”; < aḥā’iš

aḥištu → aḥertum

aḥītu(m) 1. “side”; also acc. aḥītam(ma), aḥīta as adv. “aside, on one side” 2. “surroundings, environment” NA pl. aḥīate; esp. pl. “entourage, associates” 3. pl. OB ~ “extra shares”; “(strange, i.e.) unfortunate, adverse” events, omen(s) 4. sg. jB as subst. “misfortune”, “defamation” 5. OB “additional payment” of dues or perquisites; < aḥū I

aḥiu → aḥū I

aḥiyāši → aḥiš

āḥizānu(m), āḥiziānu “(the) one who marries/d” OB, MA; < āḥizu + -ān

aḥiztu “married woman”? jB; < aḥāzu

āḥizum “informed person”? Mari; < aḥāzu

aḥlamatti “in Aramaic” NB; < aḥlamū

aḥlamū (desig. for Aramaeans) M/NA, MB; OB as PN ?; lex. “Aramaic” language; > aḥlamatti

aḥmaḥam, aḥmaḥim “one another” OB(Susa); < aḥam + aḥu I; > aḥmāmu

aḥmāmu “one another” OB(Susa); also aḥmāmiš; ana a. “against each other”, also eli a.; mala a. “together, equally”; < aḥmaḥam

aḥnu → uḥnu

aḥrā → aḥrītu

aḥrātaš “for ever after” j/NB(lit.); a. niši, a. ūmī “for posterity”; < aḥrītu

aḥrātu, aḥriātum → aḥrītu

aḥrītiš, aḥriātiš “for the future” O/jB in aḥrītiš ūmī “in future days”; < aḥrītu

aḥrītu f.; mostly pl. OB aḥriātum, M/NB aḥrātu “later time” Bab. aḥrāt ūmī “later days”; (niši) aḥrāti “posterity”; MB ana aḥrāti(ti) adv. “for the future”; < aḥāru; > aḥrātaš, aḥrītiš, aḥrātu

aḥrušhu (a vessel) O/MB(Alal.), Bogh. for liquids, solids; < Hurr.

aḥrūtu “descendants” jB lex.; < aḥrītu abstr.

aḥšad(a)rapannu “satrap (of the Persian empire)” NB; < OPers.

aḥu(m) I “brother” (st. constr. aḥi, OA aḥulū; nom. with pron. suff. aḥūni/ka; aḥī, aḥūa “my brother”, M/NB aḥūya; acc. aḥāka; st. abs. aḥ OAKk, OA in PN; du. aḥā OB; pl. aḥḥū, W.Sem. aḥāte, OB after numerals aḥānu; st. constr. aḥḥi OB all cases; with pron. suff. aḥḥūka) [ŠEŠ: OB also ŠEŠ.A.NI; PAP in later

PNs, NA] 1. “(natural) brother”; a. rabū/ṣeḥru “older/younger brother”; a. abim “father’s brother, uncle” 2. transf. (address for people of equal rank); “colleague”; “fellow tribesman”; a. rabū “deputy teacher” 3. aḥum aḥam “one another, mutually”; also a. ana a., a. mala a., a. kīma a.; > aḥḥūtu I; aḥātu I etc.; aḥāta; aḥāmiš, aḥā’iš, aḥiš, aḥmaḥam, aḥmāmu; aḥū II; → aḥū

aḥu(m) II “arm, side” (st. constr. aḥ(i)) 1. “arm”, a. nadū “to ‘drop o.’s arm”, i.e. be lazy, negligent”, j/NB nadē a. rašū “to become negligent”; uppi a. “amput”; birti a. “chest”?; transf. “arm, handle” of an instrument; OB du. transf. “strength, ability” 2. “side”; Bab. [GÚ] “shore” of sea, “bank” of river; “edge” of town, field; “wing” of army; “flank” of animal; of object, part of liver, other parts of body; a. šattim “turn, beginning of (financial) year”; a. ana a. “side by side”; (ina) a. jB as prep. “beside, at” 3. NB “part, share”, “one-half”; pl. f. aḥātu “partner, joint proprietor” 4. pl. m. aḥānu “arm fetters”? NB; “wings”? of a building jB 5. “sleeve (flap)” of garment M/NA, MB, Nuzi; > aḥū I, aḥiṣ?, aḥia, aḥa, aḥītu; aḥamma; aḥātu II, aḥānu I, aḥannā, aḥullā; → aḥē; aḥum; aḥunē

aḥū(m) I, Ass. aḥiu “outside(r), strange” [BAR] of person, also as subst. “stranger”; (desig. of planet =) Mars; of appearance “abnormal”; of textual passage “non-canonical, extraneous” [pl. also BAR.BAR]; < aḥu II + -ī; > aḥītu

*aḥū(m) II G not attested Gt OA, Am. “to fraternize, become brothers” Št “pair off with”, M/jB of stars, features in extispicy “stand opposite each other”; of enemies “join forces, conspire” N MB(Alal.) “fraternize”; < aḥu I denom.; > aḥū, aḥūtu; šutāḥū

aḥū → also ḥaḥū

aḥula, aḥulamma “alas!” NA, also in PNs

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time "as soon as, when"; *akī ša* "just as, in the way that"; < *ana* I + *kī*; > *akānu*; → *akanna* I
akia "in the following way" M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*
akiltu "expended goods, consumption" NA; < *akālu*; → *aklu*
ākiltum f. 'that eats' OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; < *akālu*
ākilu(m) "that eats, eating; eater, devourer" 1. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB "caterpillar"; < *akālu*
akūtu(m); pl. *akiātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) OAKK, Bab., NA [Ā.KI.IT; Ā.KI.TU; Ā.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūm/isin akīti* "akūtu day/festival"; also in PN; jB, NA (*bīt*) a. "akūtu festival building"; a. *šēri* "a. in the countryside"; *bāb* a. "akūtu gate"
akk... also = *ana k...*
akkabaru → *akbaru*
akkadattu "in Akkadian" NB
akkadiya "cock, rooster"; < Akkade (Aram. form)
akkadū(m), OA gen. *akkidīyē*; f. *akkadītu(m)* "from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian" [URI.(KI)] of language; furniture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + -i
akkā'i, *akkāya* "how?" (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. "how" 2. "as soon as, when"
akkā'iki "how much, how many?" NB; < *akkā'i* + *kī*
akkamdaš, *akkandaš*, *anakandaš* "spoke (of a wheel)" MB; < Kass.
akkannu, *a(k)kānu* 1. "wild ass" M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB
akkāya → *akkā'i*
akkē → *kē*
akkī → *akī*
akkiam → *kiam*
akkidīyē → *akkadū*
akkilu(m) "eater" O/jB of lion "(man) eating"; < *akālu*
akkima → *kima* 9
akku "furious" NA; < Aram.; → *aggu*
akkū → *kūm*
akkū, *akū* "owl" jB lex., NA
akkullakku (or *aqqullakku*) (a vegetable) jB lex.; < *akkullu*
akkullānu (or *aqqullānu*) (a copper object)? jB lex.; NA as PN
akkullātu pl. tant. "clods"? of field NB
akkullu (or *aqqullu*), *aggu*, pl. f., occas. m. "hatchet, pick(axe), adze" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)NIG.GUL]; < Sum.; > *akkullakku*

akla "apart from" (prep.) jB erron.?
aklabū (a plant) jB lex.
aklu(m) "eaten, consumed" O/MB; OB *aklam* *išātim* "consumed by fire"; MB "expended" commodities; < *akālu*; → *akiltu*
aklu → also *akalu*; *waklum*
akmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
aksuppu → *askuppu*
akšu, *ekšu*, arch. *wakšum* ~ "brazen, dangerous" O/jB of enemies, mountains, illness; < *ekēšu*?; > *ekšiš*
aktam, *atkam* (a medicinal plant) jB lex., med.; *zēr* a. "seed of a."
akū I "weak, powerless, humble" M/NB, jB; > *akūtu* I; → *makū* I?
akū(m) II "cripple" Bab.; > *akūtu* II
akū III ~ "mooring pole"? jB lex.
akū → also *akkū*
akukarumma in a. *epēšu* "to redeem" Nuzi; < Hurr.
akukia in a. ... a. "so much ... so much" MA (→ GAG §117e appendix)
akukūtu; jB obl. pl. *akukāti* "firebrand" Bogh., jB; astr. "red glow in sky" (freq. wr. ḪA-ḪA-ḪA-tum = 'a4-ku6-ku6-tum)
akullu in *bīu* a. (part of an elaborate house) NA
akullū → *ukullū* I
akūnu (a vessel for liquids) Am.; < Eg.
akussu → *ukultu*
akušimu, (a) *kušimānu*, *kušimatu* (a plant) O/jB lex., med.
akuttu (a part of a waggon) jB lex.; < Sum.
akūtu I "powerlessness"; < *akū* I abstr.
akūtu II "disablement" jB; a. *alākum* "to become crippled"; < *akū* II abstr.
al → *ali* I; *alla* 1; *eli*
aladiru, *ladiru* (a plant) jB lex., med.
aladlammū "human-headed bull-colossus" M/jB(Ass.), NA [dĀLAD.dLAMMA]; < Sum.
alādu → *walādum*
alahhinu(m), *alḫenu*, NA *lahhinu* "miller"? Ass.; NA (an official in temple service); OA *rabi* a. (an official); > *alahhinūtum*; *lahhinatu*
alahhinūtum (office of the a.) OA
alahittu mng. unkn. jB
alaknu (a kind of rush) jB lex.
alaktu(m), *alkatu*; pl. → *alkakātu* "way, course" [A.RÁ] 1. "gait" of man, animal; "route, journey" of gods, people, a. *parāsu* "to break/interrupt s.o.'s course"; "course" of stars, water; of illness, fire 2. OA, jB transf. "way of life, behaviour", a. *še'ū(m)* "to look after s.o." 3. Bab., NA "business trip, caravan"; < *alāku*

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alallū I, *elallū* "drain, pipe" O/jB [ĀLAL]; → *alū* IV
alallū II, *alū*, *elū* (device for hoisting water) O/jB; < Sum.
alallū III (a plant) jB

alālu I, *alālati*, *alili* (a work cry), "work song" M/NB, NA esp. a. *š/sasū* "to sing a work song"; > *alālu* III?
alālu(m) II, *halālum* "to hang up, suspend" Bab. G (*au*, pres. OB *i'allal*, jB *illal*) "hang (up)" people as punishment, "hang up, suspend" objects; stat. OB ext. "is 'hanging'" (wr. *halil* etc.) Gt "be tangled; be allied with" also in PNs OAKK, OB D stat. only ext. "is hung (about) with" s.th. Dt pass. of D Š jB in *qāta šūlu* "stay o.'s hand" N of objects "be hung up"; of lamentation "hang (in the air)"?; > *mālatu*; *ma'lalum*?
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alamattu → *almattu*
alamdimmū → *alandimmū*
alamgātu f. pl. "sculptures" MA; < Sum.?
alamgū "seal-cutter" jB lex.; < Sum.
alamittu, *elamittu*, *ḫulamē/itu*, MA *alamūtu* (a wild species of date palm) MA, j/NB
alamū (an aquatic plant)? M/NA, jB as drug
alamūtu → *alamittu*
alandimmū (or *alamdimmū*) "physique, form" jB [ALAN.DIM.(A/MA)] esp. in physiognomic omens; < Sum.
alānu → *aliānu*
ālānū(m); f. *ālānūtu* "living in a (foreign) place, abroad, exile" O/jB, Mari, MA in fPN; < *ālu* I + -*ān* + -*i*
alappānu, *labh/ippānu* 1. O/jB lex. "sweet pomegranate" 2. O/jB, Mari, NA (a sweet beer) in (*šikar*) I; Mari *ša* a. "(female) brewer"
alapū, j/NB, NA also *el(a)pū*, *elappū*, *anapū* (an aquatic plant, phps.) "seaweed; algae" Bab., NA
alāpu(m) G mng. uncl. jB Št OB "to make immovable, paralyse" part of body; > *alpu* II; *nēlepu*?
alāpu → also *elēpu*
alašū "Cypriot" Mari; < Alašia
alātu(m) (var. of *la'ātu*) "to swallow (up)" Bab. G (*u/u*) ext., transf. of parts of the body or foetus "absorb" D ~ G, jB also transf. "suppress" revolt; > *ma'lātu*; → *halātum*
alātū (a social class, palace dependant?) Nuzi
alā'u ~ "to lick" G jB lex. Št → *šutelū'u*
ālāyū "citizen, (dependent) villager" O/jB, MA; < *ālu* I + -*ay*; > *ālāyātu*; → *ālūm*
ālāyū → also *alli'ayya*

time "as soon as, when"; *akī ša* "just as, in the way that"; < *ana* I + *kī*; > *akānu*; → *akanna* I
akia "in the following way" M/NA, Bogh.; → *kiam*
akiltu "expended goods, consumption" NA; < *akālu*; → *aklu*
ākiltum f. 'that eats' OB om. mng. uncl. of pest; < *akālu*
ākilu(m) "that eats, eating; eater, devourer" 1. Mari rit. (a cultic performer) 2. jB of lion, desig. of the jackal 3. O/jB "caterpillar"; < *akālu*
akūtu(m); pl. *akiātu/i*, NB *akāte* (a cultic festival) OAKK, Bab., NA [Ā.KI.IT; Ā.KI.TU; Ā.KI.TUM] MB onwards freq. celebrated at the New Year; *ūm/isin akīti* "akūtu day/festival"; also in PN; jB, NA (*bīt*) a. "akūtu festival building"; a. *šēri* "a. in the countryside"; *bāb* a. "akūtu gate"
akk... also = *ana k...*
akkabaru → *akbaru*
akkadattu "in Akkadian" NB
akkadiya "cock, rooster"; < Akkade (Aram. form)
akkadū(m), OA gen. *akkidīyē*; f. *akkadītu(m)* "from Akkade, made in Akkade, Akkadian" [URI.(KI)] of language; furniture, boats, cloth; jB lex. (a breed of sheep); < Akkade + -i
akkā'i, *akkāya* "how?" (interrog. ptcl.) j/NB; NB a. *kī* (conj.) 1. "how" 2. "as soon as, when"
akkā'iki "how much, how many?" NB; < *akkā'i* + *kī*
akkamdaš, *akkandaš*, *anakandaš* "spoke (of a wheel)" MB; < Kass.
akkannu, *a(k)kānu* 1. "wild ass" M/jB 2. (a breed of horses) Nuzi 3. (a bird) jB
akkāya → *akkā'i*
akkē → *kē*
akkī → *akī*
akkiam → *kiam*
akkidīyē → *akkadū*
akkilu(m) "eater" O/jB of lion "(man) eating"; < *akālu*
akkima → *kima* 9
akku "furious" NA; < Aram.; → *aggu*
akkū → *kūm*
akkū, *akū* "owl" jB lex., NA
akkullakku (or *aqqullakku*) (a vegetable) jB lex.; < *akkullu*
akkullānu (or *aqqullānu*) (a copper object)? jB lex.; NA as PN
akkullātu pl. tant. "clods"? of field NB
akkullu (or *aqqullu*), *aggu*, pl. f., occas. m. "hatchet, pick(axe), adze" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)NIG.GUL]; < Sum.; > *akkullakku*

akla "apart from" (prep.) jB erron.?
aklabū (a plant) jB lex.
aklu(m) "eaten, consumed" O/MB; OB *aklam* *išātim* "consumed by fire"; MB "expended" commodities; < *akālu*; → *akiltu*
aklu → also *akalu*; *waklum*
akmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
aksuppu → *askuppu*
akšu, *ekšu*, arch. *wakšum* ~ "brazen, dangerous" O/jB of enemies, mountains, illness; < *ekēšu*?; > *ekšiš*
aktam, *atkam* (a medicinal plant) jB lex., med.; *zēr* a. "seed of a."
akū I "weak, powerless, humble" M/NB, jB; > *akūtu* I; → *makū* I?
akū(m) II "cripple" Bab.; > *akūtu* II
akū III ~ "mooring pole"? jB lex.
akū → also *akkū*
akukarumma in a. *epēšu* "to redeem" Nuzi; < Hurr.
akukia in a. ... a. "so much ... so much" MA (→ GAG §117e appendix)
akukūtu; jB obl. pl. *akukāti* "firebrand" Bogh., jB; astr. "red glow in sky" (freq. wr. ḪA-ḪA-ḪA-tum = 'a4-ku6-ku6-tum)
akullu in *bīu* a. (part of an elaborate house) NA
akullū → *ukullū* I
akūnu (a vessel for liquids) Am.; < Eg.
akussu → *ukultu*
akušimu, (a) *kušimānu*, *kušimatu* (a plant) O/jB lex., med.
akuttu (a part of a waggon) jB lex.; < Sum.
akūtu I "powerlessness"; < *akū* I abstr.
akūtu II "disablement" jB; a. *alākum* "to become crippled"; < *akū* II abstr.
al → *ali* I; *alla* 1; *eli*
aladiru, *ladiru* (a plant) jB lex., med.
aladlammū "human-headed bull-colossus" M/jB(Ass.), NA [dĀLAD.dLAMMA]; < Sum.
alādu → *walādum*
alahhinu(m), *alḫenu*, NA *lahhinu* "miller"? Ass.; NA (an official in temple service); OA *rabi* a. (an official); > *alahhinūtum*; *lahhinatu*
alahhinūtum (office of the a.) OA
alahittu mng. unkn. jB
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ālāyū "citizen, (dependent) villager" O/jB, MA; < *ālu* I + -*ay*; > *ālāyātu*; → *ālūm*
ālāyū → also *allī'ayya*

ālāyūtu "status of dependent villager" MA; < *ālāyū*

aldu → *waldum*

aldū(m) "(grain) quota" O/jB; [AL.DŪ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.

alē → *ali* I

algamišu, *algamešu*, *algamišu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA₄.ALGAMES]; → *gamēsu*

algarsurrū "drumstick"? OB lex.; < Sum.

algumes (or *algurit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA

alḥenu → *alahḥinu*

ali I, *alē*, *al*, NB *alu* "where?" O/Akk, Ass., O/jB 1. "where?" 2. conj. "where(ever)" OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. "at the place of" OA before infin.; > *alumma*

ali II ~ "surely" Mari

aliānu, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.

ālidānu "progenitor" MA; < *walādum*

alidni, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.

ālidu → *wālidum*

ālidūtu in *lā ālidūtu* "sterility" jB; < *wālidum*

ālikānum "traveller" OB; < *ālikum* + *-ān*

ālik-pānūtu "going in front, leadership" NB; < *ālik pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)

āliktum 'going; goer' f. 1. Mari ~ "flying column" 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *ālitu*

āliku(m) 'going; goer' 1. adj. jB, NA "moving, walking"; "falling out" of hair; "alight" of stove; Mari "appropriate" 2. subst. OA, O/jB "traveller, messenger" 3. Nuzi, jB → *šēru* 4; < *alāku* ptc.

ālikūtu subst. 'going' = "philandering" jB; *ālikūt mahri* "precedence"; < *ālitu* abstr.

alilānu (a tree) jB lex.

alili → *alālu* I

alilu(m), *elilu* (or *āēlilu*); f. *alēlilu* ~ "powerful" Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III

alimbū (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.

alimu ~ "honoured, of high rank" jB; < Sum.

alīq pī → *līqu* I

āli(s)su → *wālidum*

ālišam "village by village" OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + *-išam*

ālittiš in *lā ālittiš* "like a barren woman" jB; < *wālitum*

ālittu → *wālitum*

alitum → *elūtu*

alium → *elū* II

ālium "citizen, local" OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyū*

alkakātu(m) pl. "ways of life; actions, behaviour" Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I

alkanniwe (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

alkatu → *alaktu*

alku I "state service" NA(lit.); < *alāku*

alku II "course" of canal, "region along the bank" NB; < Aram.

all... also = *ana* I...

alla "beyond; apart from" j/NB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) "beyond, past; more than; apart from"; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* "beyond, past; apart from" 3. adv. "instead, rather"; < *ana* I + *lā*; → *allānum*

allaḥarum → *annuḥaru*

allak "hub (of a wheel)" M/jB lex.

allakkāniš → *allānu* I

allaku "always moving" M/jB; < *alāku*

allāku "traveller, messenger; agent" j/NB; < *alāku*

allallu I (a kind of bird) jB

allallu II, *allallū* ~ "powerful" j/NB epith. of gods

allalu mng. unkn. jB lex.

allāmi → *allū* II

allān → *allānum*

Allānātum (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.

allānu(m) I "oak; acorn" [GIŠ/Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* "oak-resin"; med. [NAGAR(-); GIŠ.LAM.MAR] "(suppository shaped like) acorn"; a. *Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* "Kaniš-oak" (a tree)

allānu II (a garment) MA

allānu III (a prof.)? M/NB also as PN

allānu IV pl.? (a small measured amount) NB

allānum, *allān* adv. "from there" OA, also *allānumma*; as prep. + subst. or, also NB, pron. suff. "beyond, over and above, apart from"; < *allū* I + *-ānum*; → *alla*; *ellān*?

allapak conj. "when"? jB lex.

allattūrum (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.

allatu → *illatu* I

allēmi → *allū* II

alli'ayya, jB *ālāyū* "driveller" O/jB lex.

allikamma "somewhere else" Nuzi; < *allū* I

allitiš "the day after tomorrow" OA; < *allū* I; → *lidiš*; *ullitiš*

allu(m) I "hoe, pickaxe" O/Akk, OA, Bab. [GIŠ.AL] as agricultural and building tool; a. *našū* "to bear the hoe", a. *šutruku* "to make the

hoe ring out"; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; *ša a.* "labourer" OB lex.; < Sum.

allum II (a type of coefficient) OB math.

allu(m) → also *ellu* I; *ullumma*

allū(m) I "that (one)" Nuzi, Ug., jB (= *ullū* I); > *allānum*, *allitiš*; *allikamma*, *allukā*

allū II, *allūmi*, *allēmi*, *allāmi*, *illūmi* ~ "certainly; furthermore" Am.; < W.Sem.

alludānu (a meteor. phenomenon) jB om.

alluḥappu "(a kind of) hunting net; (a net-like sack)" jB [SA.AL.ḤAB]; *ḏa.* (a demon); < Sum.

alluḥarum → *annuḥaru*

allukā "there" Nuzi; < *allū* I

allūmi → *allū* II

allumzali → *alluzu*

allunātu → *alluttu*

allūru (a ceremonial dress) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; < Hurr.?

alluttu(m), lex. also *allu'u*; pl. *allunātu(m)* "crab" j/NB; as animal; as figurine etc.; astr. "(constellation) Cancer", also another star [MUL.AL.LUL; MUL.NAGAR]; OA pl. "tongs, pincers"?; < Sum.; → *kušū*

allu'tu, *alūtu* (a plant) jB lex.

allu'u → *alluttu*

alluzu, *allumzali* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug

almānu(m) "widower" Mari; jB *ḏa.* as DN (name of star); > *almānūtu*, *almattu*

almānūtu "widow(er)hood" jB in a. *alāku* "to enter a."; Nuzi "widow's allowance"; < *almattu*, *almānu* abstr.

almattu(m), NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* "widow" Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU. KŪŠ.Ū; MA MUNUS.NU.KŪŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almānūtu*

almīn "without number, innumerable" j/NB(lit.); < *al* (→ *eli*?) + *mīnu* II

almū mng. unkn. jB lex.; epith. of deity

alningu, *alnikkum* (a spice) O/Akk, OB; also a mineral?

alpu(m) I "bull, ox" [GU₄; coll. pl. GU₄.ḪI.A; NA usu. GU₄.NÍTA.JMEŠ]; a. *mē*, a. *nāri* "water, river ox"; a. *kīši* "water buffalo"? jB; a. *šadē* (a wild animal) Am.; a. *epinnim* "plough ox"; a. *warkatim* [GU₄.(Á.)ŪR.RA] "rear ox (of team)"; math. *pūt alpim* 'ox's forehead', i.e. "trapezoid" [SAG.KI.GU₄]; → *rē'i-alpūtu*

alpu II ~ "threatening" jB lex.; < *alāpu*

alsudilū (a primitive farming tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

altalū ~ "forest" jB lex.

altammu → *aštammu*

alta(p)pipu (a box or chest) Am.; < Hurr.?

altapūtu → *iltappu*

altarru I "strong, heroic" jB lex.

alta(r)ru(m) II "assigned work" O/jB; < Sum.

alti "well, now then!" jB; < Sum.

alti → also *aššatu*

altikkarum mng. unkn. OB lex.

altu → *waštum*

alu → *ali* I

alū I, *elū* "bull of heaven" jB myth. figure; astr. sign of the zodiac, constellation "Taurus" [MUL.GU₄.AN.NA]

alū II (an evil demon) M/jB, Bogh., NA [A.LÁ; occas. U₁₈.LU]; < Sum.

alū(m) III (a kind of drum) Bab. [GIŠ.Á.LÁ]; < Sum.

alū IV, *elū* ~ "pipe" Bab. "(clay) pipe, drain?"; lex. "wind-pipe"; < Sum.; → *alallū* I

alū → also *alallū* II; *elū* II.III

ālu(m) I m., Am. occas. f.; pl. *ālū*, *ālānu*, OB freq. *ālānū* "village, town, city" [URU.(KI); pl. OB occas. URU.DIDL.BI.KI.; later freq. URU.MEŠ; also URU.URU; URU.DIDL] "city" opp. to country (*šēru*); OB *ša libb-ālim* "town-dweller"; ā. *bēlūti*, ā. *šarrūti* etc. "capital, royal city"; of sectors ā. *elū* "upper city", (*āl*) *libb(i)* āli "inner city", esp. of Aššur; "municipality, city authorities", ā. *ū rabiānum/šibūtu* "city and mayor/elders"; OA *ālum* "the City" = Aššur; > *ālū*, *ālūm*, *ālāyū*, *ālāyātu*, *ālānū*, *ālīšam*; *ša-muḥḫi-ālūtu*

ālu(m) II, *ēlu* "ram" O/Akk, Mari, Qatna, MA, M/jB, Am., Bogh. [(UDU.)A.LU(M)] also as ornament

ālū(m); pl. *āliūtum* "townsman" OA; < *ālu* I

ālu ~ "to cut"? jB lex.

a'lu ~ "tribe, confederation"? jB(Ass.) [GIŠ.DA]; < W.Sem.?

alulūtum, jB *lulūtu* (a kind of mineral)? OB math., jB

alumma "wherever"? jB; < *ali* I

alupathī (a topog. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

alūtu (a kind of soup) jB lex.

alūtu → also *allu'tu*

ālūtu → *ša-muḥḫi-ālūtu*

aluzinnu I. ~ "buffoon, clown" Bab. 2. (a plant) Bogh.; > *lezēnu*?

alzubadar (colour desig. for horses) MB, also name of horse; < Kass.

-am, *-a* I. "to me" (1 sg. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix (→ GAG p.251); → *-nim*

amadēnum → *amandēnum*

ama'errū ~ "female mourner" jB lex.; < Sum.

ālāyūtu "status of dependent villager" MA; < *ālāyū*

aldu → *waldum*

aldū(m) "(grain) quota" O/jB; [AL.DŪ] esp. for sowing; < Sum.

alē → *ali* I

algamišu, *algamešu*, *algamisu* (a kind of stone) jB [NA₄.ALGAMES]; → *gamēsu*

algarsurrū "drumstick"? OB lex.; < Sum.

algumes (or *algurit*?) (a piece of jewellery)? jB/NA

alḥenu → *alahḥinu*

ali I, *alē*, *al*, NB *alu* "where?" O/Akk, Ass., O/jB 1. "where?" 2. conj. "where(ever)" OA, OB(lit.) 3. prep. "at the place of" OA before infin.; > *alumma*

ali II ~ "surely" Mari

aliānu, *alānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.

ālidānu "progenitor" MA; < *walādum*

alidni, *aridni* (a plant) jB lex.

ālidu → *wālidum*

ālidūtu in *lā ālidūtu* "sterility" jB; < *wālidum*

ālikānum "traveller" OB; < *ālikum* + *-ān*

ālik-pānūtu "going in front, leadership" NB; < *ālik pāni* abstr. (→ *alāku* G 1)

āliktum 'going; goer' f. 1. Mari ~ "flying column" 2. jB lex. (a kind of bow) 3. (a kind of metal weapon); < *ālitu*

āliku(m) 'going; goer' 1. adj. jB, NA "moving, walking"; "falling out" of hair; "alight" of stove; Mari "appropriate" 2. subst. OA, O/jB "traveller, messenger" 3. Nuzi, jB → *šēru* 4; < *alāku* ptc.

ālikūtu subst. 'going' = "philandering" jB; *ālikūt mahri* "precedence"; < *ālitu* abstr.

alilānu (a tree) jB lex.

alili → *alālu* I

alilu(m), *elilu* (or *ālēlilu*?); f. *alēliltu* ~ "powerful" Bab., NA as epith. of deities, kings, warriors; < *alālu* III

alimbū (a (mythical?) bovid) jB lex.; < Sum.

alimu ~ "honoured, of high rank" jB; < Sum.

alīq pī → *līqu* I

āli(s)su → *wālidum*

ālīšam "village by village" OB, Mari; < *ālu* I + *-išam*

ālittiš in *lā ālittiš* "like a barren woman" jB; < *wālitum*

ālittu → *wālitum*

alitum → *elūtu*

alium → *elū* II

ālium "citizen, local" OA, in pl.; < *ālu* I; → *ālāyū*

alkakātu(m) pl. "ways of life; actions, behaviour" Bab.(lit.) of gods, demons, people; < *alaktu* irreg. pl.; → *ilkakātu* I

alkanniwe (part of a vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

alkatu → *alaktu*

alku I "state service" NA(lit.); < *alāku*

alku II "course" of canal, "region along the bank" NB; < Aram.

all... also = *ana l...*

alla "beyond; apart from" j/NB 1. prep. (also wr. *al*) "beyond, past; more than; apart from"; in comparative clauses instead of *eli* 2. before prep.: *alla ana*, *alla ina* "beyond, past; apart from" 3. adv. "instead, rather"; < *ana* I + *lā*; → *allānum*

allaḥarum → *annuḥaru*

allak "hub (of a wheel)" M/jB lex.

allakkāniš → *allānu* I

allaku "always moving" M/jB; < *alāku*

allāku "traveller, messenger; agent" j/NB; < *alāku*

allallu I (a kind of bird) jB

allallu II, *allallū* ~ "powerful" j/NB epith. of gods

allalu mng. unkn. jB lex.

allāmi → *allū* II

allān → *allānum*

Allānātum (an Ass. month name) O/MA, jB lex.

allānu(m) I "oak; acorn" [GIŠ/Ú.AL.LA.AN]; jB as drug; OA pl. *allānū* "oak-resin"?; med. [NAGAR(-); GIŠ.LAM.MAR] "(suppository shaped like) acorn"; *a. Kaniš*, *allakkāniš* "Kaniš-oak" (a tree)

allānu II (a garment) MA

allānu III (a prof.)? M/NB also as PN

allānu IV pl.? (a small measured amount) NB

allānum, *allān* adv. "from there" OA, also *allānumma*; as prep. + subst. or, also NB, pron. suff. "beyond, over and above, apart from"; < *allū* I + *-ānum*; → *alla*; *ellān*?

allapak conj. "when"? jB lex.

allattūrum (a small pipe) OB; < Sum.

allatu → *illatu* I

allēmi → *allū* II

alli'ayya, jB *ālāyū* "driveller" O/jB lex.

allikamma "somewhere else" Nuzi; < *allū* I

allitiš "the day after tomorrow" OA; < *allū* I; → *lidiš*; *ullitiš*

allu(m) I "hoe, pickaxe" O/Akk, OA, Bab. [GIŠ.AL] as agricultural and building tool; *a. našū* "to bear the hoe", *a. šutruku* "to make the

hoe ring out"; as symbol of Ninurta, also Eg. royal emblem; *ša a.* "labourer" OB lex.; < Sum.

allum II (a type of coefficient) OB math.

allu(m) → also *ellu* I; *ullumma*

allū(m) I "that (one)" Nuzi, Ug., jB (= *ullū* I); > *allānum*, *allitiš*; *allikamma*, *allukā*

allū II, *allūmi*, *allēmi*, *allāmi*, *illūmi* ~ "certainly; furthermore" Am.; < W.Sem.

alludānu (a meteor. phenomenon) jB om.

alluḥappu "(a kind of) hunting net; (a net-like sack)" jB [SA.AL.ḤAB]; *ḏa.* (a demon); < Sum.

alluḥarum → *annuḥaru*

allukā "there" Nuzi; < *allū* I

allūmi → *allū* II

allumzali → *alluzu*

allunātu → *alluttu*

allūru (a ceremonial dress) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; < Hurr.?

alluttu(m), lex. also *allu'u*; pl. *allunātu(m)* "crab" j/NB; as animal; as figurine etc.; astr. "(constellation) Cancer", also another star [MUL.AL.LUL; MUL.NAGAR]; OA pl. "tongs, pincers"?; < Sum.; → *kušū*

allu'tu, *alūtu* (a plant) jB lex.

allu'u → *alluttu*

alluzu, *allumzali* (a spiny plant) M/jB lex., med.; root, seed as drug

almānu(m) "widower" Mari; jB *ḏa.* as DN (name of star); > *almānūtu*, *almattu*

almānūtu "widow(er)hood" jB in *a. alāku* "to enter *a.*"; Nuzi "widow's allowance"; < *almattu*, *almānu* abstr.

almattu(m), NB also *alamattu*; pl. *almanātu(m)* "widow" Bab., MA [NU.MU.SU; MUNUS.NU. KÚŠ.Ū; MA MUNUS.NU.KÚŠ.KU]; astr. (a star); > *almānūtu*

almīn "without number, innumerable" j/NB(lit.); < *al* (→ *eli*?) + *mīnu* II

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ama'errū ~ "female mourner" jB lex.; < Sum.

amagallu "forest" jB lex.; < Sum.
amahḥu, *amuhḥu* "enceinte, city-wall" jB;
 < Sum.
amališ "like an a. tree"; < *amalu*
amalitu, *amalūtum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary)
 desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.
amalu (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*
amalu → also *amalitu*
amālu → *wamālum*
amalubukku (a reed shelter) jB lex.
amaluktu, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic
 functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.;
 < Sum.
amalūtum → *amalitu*
amāmū (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.
ama(n)dēnum (a farm tool) OB; *ša a.*
 "(worker) with a."
amānitu, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.
amānu in *īabat a.* (a reddish salt) j/NB lex.,
 med.; < Mt. Amanus?
āmānū "talker, chatterbox" jB; < *awām* ptcp.? +
 -ān + -ī
amarātu → *amru*
amar(girim)ḫilibū (a stone); < Sum.; → *ḫilibū*
amaridu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amāriš (strange) "to look at" O/jB; < *amāru* I +
 -iš
amarsānu → *amursānu*
amartu(m) I, NB also *amaštu* "partition wall"
 Bab., Am.; between houses; "side" of a bed,
 chest; "arm-rest" of a chair; < *amaru* II
amartu II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-
 making text
amaru(m) I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* "pile of
 bricks" Bab., OA [SIG4.ANŠE]; Nuzi in
amarwumma epēšu; > *āmārum* II
amaru II; pl. f. "side wall" jB, NA; of bed;
 > *amartu* I
āmāru(m) I "to see" G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.DUG]
 1. "see" s.th., s.o.; "dream" a dream; "look at;
 inspect, examine"; "read" tablet etc.; *pān X a.*
 "see face of X", "see X in person", NA/NB
 "get audience"; Oakk, Ass. *ēn(ē) X a.* "visit
 X"; "experience, get to know"; "examine,
 inspect, keep an eye on"; "look after, look with
 favour on" persons; "be shown" brotherhood,
 patronage; "suffer" punishment, loss; "see", i.e.
 "make, profit"; *ina qāti(m) a.* "learn from s.o."
 2. ingress. "see, catch sight of"; "find", "locate,
 discover, trace (out)"; "establish" the results of
 a calculation 3. act. stat. "recognizes; comes to
 know"; NB/NA *inalana muḫḫi X a.* "is devoted
 to X", NB also "is keen on" s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. "has learnt thoroughly"
Gt jB "see from now on"? mng. uncl. D rare;
 OA "examine" metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of
 G Št "make s.o. meet" s.o. N pass. of G [IGI;
 IGI.LÁ] 1. of animals, tablets etc. "be seen", of
 heavenly bodies "become visible, appear"; "be
 found"; "be checked, inspected" 2. recipr. "meet
 with (= itti), happen upon" s.o.; astr., of
 heavenly bodies "be opposite" Ntn iter. of N I;
 > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*,
āmerānu; *ammāru*; *atmartu*?; *imru*;
mummertu; *nāmaru*, *nāmartu*; *nāmurtu*;
tāmartu; *nanmurtu*; → *kallāmāre*
āmārum II "to pile up bricks" G (*ili*) OA;
 < *amaru* I denom.
amarwumma → *amaru* I
amāšu → *amāšu*
amāšuru mng. unkn. jB
amāšu (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; =
ḫamāšu?; > *anšu*?, *atmāšu*?
amašmū, *amašpū* → *abašmū*
amaštu → *amartu* I
amāšu ~ "to be paralysed"? jB G lex., med., of
 hands etc.; > *āmišu*?; *anšūtu*; *imšu*; *umšu*;
imištu
amat-šarrūtu → *amtu*
amatu (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
amātu → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*
amāyū (an aquatic plant) jB lex.
ambassu, *anba(s)su* "(game-)park"? j/NB, NA;
 < Hurr.?
ameḫaru → *awiḫaru*
amēliš → *awiliš*
amēltu → *awiltum*
amēlu → *awilu*
amēlūtu → *awilūtum*
amerānu → *awirānum*
āmerānu "eye-witness" MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* +
 -ān
amertu(m) I, *imelirtu(m)*, *iwirtum* "view,
 opinion" O/jB; esp. "preference, choice" of
 land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*
amertu II, *ameštu* "inspection, review" NB of
 soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*
āmertu f. "that sees" jB; < *āmeru*
āmeru(m), *ānirum* "that sees, reads" etc.; of
 murderer *ānir dami* "shedder of blood";
 < *amāru* I ptcp.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*
ameštu → *amertu* II
amḫara (a medicinal plant) O/jB
amiḫaru → *awiḫaru*
amikū (a tree)? NA

amilānu (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU;
 LÚ-a-nu, NA-a-nu]; < *awilu*
amiliš → *awiliš*
amiltu → *awiltum*
amilu → *awilu*
amilūtu → *awilūtum*
amirāniš "like a deaf man"? jB; < *amiru*
amirānu → *awirānum*
amiru "obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)"
 jB; also "deaf"?; > *amirāniš*
amirum → *āmeru*
āmišu (or *amīšu*) ~ "enemy" jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
amkamannu (desig. of horses) Nuzi
am... also = *ana m...*
amma "look!; lo!" OA before nominal and vb.
 sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*,
ammānum, *ammiša*; *ammiu*
ammaka(m), *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* "there"
 Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* "from there";
 < *amma* + -ka(m)
ammaki/u conj. "instead of" jB + subjunct.;
 < *ana I* + *makū* II?
ammal "as much, as many as" MB(Ass.); →
ammar; *mala I*
ammāmin "would that, if only" OA + pret.;
 < *amma* + -min
ammammu I, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ammammu II (a bird) jB lex.
ammannā "anybody"? MB
ammānum "from there" OA; < *amma* + -ānum
ammar, NA also *mar* "as much as" M/NA; prep.
a. ubāni "a finger's breadth"; rel. pron. +
 subjunct. *a. imḫurūni* "as much as he received";
 < OA *ana I* + *mala I*?; → *ammal*; *rūtu*
ammarkarra, *ammarilukal*, *ḫammarākāra*; pl.
ammariakallānu "accountant" NB; < OPers.
ammarsigu → *amursigu*
ammartu "overseer"? of people jB, desig. of
 goddess; < *ammāru* f.?
ammartū "eaglet" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
ammaru mng. unkn. Nuzi
ammāru; pl. *ammārāni* "overseer" NB;
 < *amāru* I; > *ammartu*
ammaruakal → *ammarkarra*
ammašabbū (a container) jB lex.
ammaštakal → *maštakal*
ammati → *mati*
ammatiš → *ammatu* II
ammatu(m) I "forearm; cubit" [KÜŠ]; *kišir a.*
 "elbow"; as linear measure "cubit", st. abs.
ammat [1.KÜŠ]; NB as area measure, also *a.*
šeḫertu "small cubit"; NB as vol. measure *a.*

qaqqari; X *ina ammati* "X cubits (long)"; *a.*
rabitu "big cubit"; *a. šarri* "royal cubit"; NB
 astr. (a measurement of angle); jB transf.
 "strength"?; lex. "cubit-measure" of wood?
ammatu II, *abbatu* 'strong, stable', syn. for
 "earth" jB; also term.-adv. *ammatiš*
ammatu III (syn. for mother) jB lex.
ammatu IV mng. unkn. Ug. leg.
ammi "there" OA; → *ammiu*
ammidakkum "lye"? Mari, in metal treatment
ammīnannā "why now?" M/jB; < *ammīni* +
inanna
ammīni(m), *ammīn* "why?"; < *ana I* + *minu I*;
 → *miššum*
ammiša(m) "there, thither" OA, NA; < *amma* +
 -išam
ammiu(m); f. *ammiu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammūte*, f.
 OA *ammiātum*, M/NA *ammāte* "that" Ass.,
 Am.; > *ammūri*; → *ammi*; *annū I*
ammu(m) I, *ḫammum* "people" OB, jB lex.;
 < W.Sem.
ammu II (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.
ammu → also *ammammu* I; *emmu*; *ḫammu* II
ammūte → *ammiu*
ammūri ~ "at that time" NA/jB; < *ammiu* +
 -ri(g); → *annūrig*
ammušmu in *bū a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.
amnakku (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for
 manufacture of glass; < Sum.?. → *immanakku*?
ampannu (a kind of wood) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ampannuḫlu "an ampannu-wood worker" Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
amrimmum → *amrummu*
amru(m) "seen, chosen" by DN etc.; "inspected"
 of troops Bab., NA; jB *lā a.*, also pl. *lā*
am(a)rātu "not seen, unseemly"; < *amāru* I
amrū(m) "beam, timber" OB, Nuzi, in
 construction of house, ship
amrummu(m), *amrimmum*, *abrummu* "outlet,
 water-gate" O/jB; < Sum.?
amšāli(m), *amšāla*, once *amšat* "yesterday"
 Bab.; *šamšāli*, *šanšāla* (< *ša a.*) "the day
 before yesterday"; > *amšālūm*; → *timāli*
amšālūm "of yesterday" OB; < *amšāli* + -ī
amšūm "palm fibre" OB
amtu(m), NB also *andū*; pl. *amātu(m)* "maid,
 female slave" [GÊME; OB freq. SAG.GÊME;
 Am., Nuzi also MUNUS.GÊME, MUNUS.İR] of
 social class; OA, of Anatolian spouse; also
 desig. of o.s. in letters addressed to persons of
 higher rank; *a. DN* "servant of DN"; *a.*
ekalli(m) "slave of the palace", NA "royal
 concubine"; NB *a. šarri* "royal slave";

amagallu "forest" jB lex.; < Sum.
amahḥu, *amuhḥu* "enceinte, city-wall" jB;
 < Sum.
amališ "like an a. tree"; < *amalu*
amalitu, *amalūtum*, *amalu* (a cultic functionary)
 desig. of a goddess O/jB; < Sum.
amalu (a conifer) jB; > *amališ*
amalu → also *amalitu*
amālu → *wamālum*
amalubukku (a reed shelter) jB lex.
amaluktu, *maluktu*, *maruktu* (a cultic
 functionary) desig. of a goddess jB lex.;
 < Sum.
amalūtum → *amalitu*
amāmū (an eye cosmetic) jB lex.
ama(n)dēnum (a farm tool) OB; *ša a.*
 "(worker) with a."
amānitu, *amannum* (a vegetable) O/jB, Ug.
amānu in *īabat a.* (a reddish salt) j/NB lex.,
 med.; < Mt. Amanus?
āmānū "talker, chatterbox" jB; < *awām* ptcp.? +
 -ān + -ī
amarātu → *amru*
amar(girim)ḫilibū (a stone); < Sum.; → *ḫilibū*
amaridu (a spiny plant) jB lex.
amāriš (strange) "to look at" O/jB; < *amāru* I +
 -iš
amarsānu → *amursānu*
amartu(m) I, NB also *amaštu* "partition wall"
 Bab., Am.; between houses; "side" of a bed,
 chest; "arm-rest" of a chair; < *amaru* II
amartu II; pl. *amrātu* (a measure)? jB glass-
 making text
amaru(m) I, *emerum*; NB pl. *amarānu* "pile of
 bricks" Bab., OA [SIG4.ANŠE]; Nuzi in
amarwumma epēšu; > *āmārum* II
amaru II; pl. f. "side wall" jB, NA; of bed;
 > *amartu* I
āmāru(m) I "to see" G (*alu*) [IGI; IGI.DUG]
 1. "see" s.th., s.o.; "dream" a dream; "look at;
 inspect, examine"; "read" tablet etc.; *pān X a.*
 "see face of X", "see X in person", NA/NB
 "get audience"; Oakk, Ass. *ēn(ē) X a.* "visit
 X"; "experience, get to know"; "examine,
 inspect, keep an eye on"; "look after, look with
 favour on" persons; "be shown" brotherhood,
 patronage; "suffer" punishment, loss; "see", i.e.
 "make, profit"; *ina qāti(m) a.* "learn from s.o."
 2. ingress. "see, catch sight of"; "find", "locate,
 discover, trace (out)"; "establish" the results of
 a calculation 3. act. stat. "recognizes; comes to
 know"; NB/NA *inalana muḫḫi X a.* "is devoted
 to X", NB also "is keen on" s.th. R Mari Gtn

iter. of G; Mari stat. "has learnt thoroughly"
Gt jB "see from now on"? mng. uncl. D rare;
 OA "examine" metal; → *mummertu* Š caus. of
 G Št "make s.o. meet" s.o. N pass. of G [IGI;
 IGI.LÁ] 1. of animals, tablets etc. "be seen", of
 heavenly bodies "become visible, appear"; "be
 found"; "be checked, inspected" 2. recipr. "meet
 with (= itti), happen upon" s.o.; astr., of
 heavenly bodies "be opposite" Ntn iter. of N I;
 > *amāriš*; *amru*; *amertu* I.II; *āmeru*, *āmertu*,
āmerānu; *ammāru*; *atmartu*?; *imru*;
mummertu; *nāmaru*, *nāmertu*; *nāmurtu*;
tāmertu; *nanmurtu*; → *kallāmāre*
āmārum II "to pile up bricks" G (*ili*) OA;
 < *amaru* I denom.
amarwumma → *amaru* I
amāšu → *amāšu*
amāšuru mng. unkn. jB
amāšu (or *amāsu*) mng. unkn. jB D; =
ḫamāšu?; > *anšu*?; *atmāšu*?
amašmū, *amašpū* → *abašmū*
amaštu → *amartu* I
amāšu ~ "to be paralysed"? jB G lex., med., of
 hands etc.; > *āmišu*?; *anšūtu*; *imšu*; *umšu*;
imištu
amat-šarrūtu → *amtu*
amatu (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
amātu → *amtu*; *amu*; *awātu*
amāyū (an aquatic plant) jB lex.
ambassu, *anba(s)su* "(game-)park"? j/NB, NA;
 < Hurr.?
ameḫaru → *awiḫaru*
amēliš → *awiliš*
amēltu → *awiltum*
amēlu → *awilu*
amēlūtu → *awilūtum*
amerānu → *awirānum*
āmerānu "eye-witness" MA, M/jB; < *āmeru* +
 -ān
amertu(m) I, *imelirtu(m)*, *iwirtum* "view,
 opinion" O/jB; esp. "preference, choice" of
 land; < *amāru* I; → *imirtu*
amertu II, *ameštu* "inspection, review" NB of
 soldiers, grain etc.; < *amru*
āmertu f. "that sees" jB; < *āmeru*
āmeru(m), *ānirum* "that sees, reads" etc.; of
 murderer *ānir dami* "shedder of blood";
 < *amāru* I ptcp.; > *āmerānu*, *āmertu*
ameštu → *amertu* II
amḫara (a medicinal plant) O/jB
amiḫaru → *awiḫaru*
amikū (a tree)? NA

amīlānu (a medicinal plant) jB [Ú.LÚ.U18/19.LU;
 LÚ-a-nu, NA-a-nu]; < *awilu*
amīliš → *awiliš*
amīltu → *awiltum*
amīlu → *awilu*
amīlūtu → *awilūtum*
amīrāniš "like a deaf man"? jB; < *amīru*
amīrānu → *awirānum*
amīru "obstruction of the ear (through ear-wax)"
 jB; also "deaf"?; > *amīrāniš*
āmīrum → *āmeru*
āmišu (or *amīšu*) ~ "enemy" jB lex.; < *amāšu*?
amkamannu (desig. of horses) Nuzi
am... also = *ana m...*
amma "look!; lo!" OA before nominal and vb.
 sentence, for emphasis; > *ammāmin*; *ammaka*,
ammānum, *ammiša*; *ammiu*
ammaka(m), *ammak*, NA also *ma(k)ka* "there"
 Ass.; NA *issu (am)ma(k)ka* "from there";
 < *amma* + -ka(m)
ammaki/u conj. "instead of" jB + subjunct.;
 < *ana I* + *makū* II?
ammal "as much, as many as" MB(Ass.); →
ammar; *mala I*
ammāmin "would that, if only" OA + pret.;
 < *amma* + -min
ammammu I, *ammu* (a large beer jar) jB lex.;
 < Sum.
ammammu II (a bird) jB lex.
ammannā "anybody"? MB
ammānum "from there" OA; < *amma* + -ānum
ammar, NA also *mar* "as much as" M/NA; prep.
a. ubāni "a finger's breadth"; rel. pron. +
 subjunct. *a. imḫurūni* "as much as he received";
 < OA *ana I* + *mala I*?; → *ammal*; *rūtu*
ammarkarra, *ammarilukal*, *ḫammarākāra*; pl.
ammariakallānu "accountant" NB; < OPers.
ammarsigu → *amursigu*
ammartu "overseer"? of people jB, desig. of
 goddess; < *ammāru* f.?
ammartū "eaglet" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.
ammaru mng. unkn. Nuzi
ammāru; pl. *ammārāni* "overseer" NB;
 < *amāru* I; > *ammartu*
ammaruakal → *ammarkarra*
ammašabbū (a container) jB lex.
ammaštakal → *maštakal*
ammati → *mati*
ammatiš → *ammatu* II
ammatu(m) I "forearm; cubit" [KÜŠ]; *kišir a.*
 "elbow"; as linear measure "cubit", st. abs.
ammat [1.KÜŠ]; NB as area measure, also *a.*
šeḫertu "small cubit"; NB as vol. measure *a.*

qaqqari; *X ina ammati* "X cubits (long)"; *a.*
rabitu "big cubit"; *a. šarri* "royal cubit"; NB
 astr. (a measurement of angle); jB transf.
 "strength"?; lex. "cubit-measure" of wood?
ammatu II, *abbatu* 'strong, stable', syn. for
 "earth" jB; also term.-adv. *ammatiš*
ammatu III (syn. for mother) jB lex.
ammatu IV mng. unkn. Ug. leg.
ammi "there" OA; → *ammiu*
ammidakkum "lye"? Mari, in metal treatment
ammīnannā "why now?" M/jB; < *ammīni* +
inanna
ammīni(m), *ammīn* "why?"; < *ana I* + *minu I*;
 → *miššum*
ammiša(m) "there, thither" OA, NA; < *amma* +
 -išam
ammiu(m); f. *ammiu(m)*; pl. m. NA *ammūte*, f.
 OA *ammiātum*, M/NA *ammāte* "that" Ass.,
 Am.; > *ammāri*; → *ammi*; *annū I*
ammu(m) I, *ḫammum* "people" OB, jB lex.;
 < W.Sem.
ammu II (a name of the Tigris) jB lex.
ammu → also *ammammu* I; *emmu*; *ḫammu* II
ammūte → *ammiu*
ammūri ~ "at that time" NA/jB; < *ammiu* +
 -ri(g); → *annūrig*
ammušmu in *bū a.* (a storehouse)? jB rit.
amnakku (a kind of white sand) jB/NA for
 manufacture of glass; < Sum.?. → *immanakku*?
ampannu (a kind of wood) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ampannuḫlu "an ampannu-wood worker" Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
amrimmum → *amrummu*
amru(m) "seen, chosen" by DN etc.; "inspected"
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 concubine"; NB *a. šarri* "royal slave";

a.-šarrātu "position as a royal slave";
> *amūtu* I; *amtuttu*; → *qinnatu*

amtuttu(m) "status of a female slave" OA, Nuzi
for *amūtu* I

amu(m); pl. f. "raft" Bab., usu. of reed; → *hāmu*

amū I "one-handed"? OB, jB lex.

amū II (a spiny plant) jB lex.

amū III ~ "palate" jB lex.; < Sum.

amū IV ~ "list of reciprocals" NB

amūm V vb. mng. unkn. Oakk in PNs, e.g. *Imi-
ilum*

amū → also *awūm* Gt; *hammu* II

amuaštu → *amumeštu*

amūdāya, *amūdu* (a wooden part of the harness)

M/jB; → *mudāyū*

amuhhu → *amahhu*

amultu (a plant) jB lex.

amumeštu, *amumištu*, *amuaštu* (a spiny plant)
jB lex.

amumiḥhuri ~ "substitute, proxy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūmu (desig. of beer) NA

amumunna "city gate" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūqu → *emūqu*

amurdinnu, *murdinnu* "bramble"? M/jB
[GIŠ.GEŠTIN.GÍR]; also a disease

amurrānu "western" Nuzi; < *amurru* + *-ānu*

amurrānu → also *murrānu* I

amurriqānu → *awurriqānum*

amurru(m), Nuzi also *aburru* "Amurru"

1. (divine name) [dMAR.TU] 2. toponym for
Syria and the West 3. Oakk, OB "Amorite(s)"
(→ *amurrā*) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB *abi a.*
[AD.DA.MAR.TU] "prince, sheikh"; Mari *rabi a.*
(a high-ranking officer), *ṭupšar a.* "Amorite
scribe" 4. Bab., NA "west wind; the West"
[IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr.,
NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus)
[MUL.MAR.TU]; > *amurrā*, *amurrānu*

amurrū(m) "of, from Amurru" OA, O/jB
[MAR.TU]; "Amorite" people; jB lex. *amurrūtu*
f. (a kind of wool); < *amurru* + *-i*

amursānu, *amursānu*, *amarsānu* "wild pigeon"
jB; → *araššannu*; *uršānu* II

amursiggu, *amursikku*, *ammarsigu* (a bird) jB

amursānu → *amursānu*

amuššu, *aḥuššu*, *a'uššu*, *arūšu* (a bulbous
vegetable) M/jB

amuttu → *amūtu* I.III

amūtu(m) I, MA *amuttu* "status of a maid,
female slave" M/NB [GÉME-; Nuzi also
GÉME.MEŠ]; < *amtu* abstr.

amūtu(m) II; pl. OB *amuwātum* "liver" Oakk,
Bab. [BĀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. "findings
on a sheep's liver, liver omen"

amūtu(m) III, OA *amuttum* (a precious metal,
phps.) "meteoric iron" OA, Am. [KUG.AN]

amuzi(n)nu(m) (a plant, drug) Mari. jB

an → *ana* I

-ān (ending) → GAG p.305

ana I, *an* (aš-š... etc.) "to, for" (freq. abbr. *an*,
with assimilation of *n* to following consonant
(OA often wr. *a*)) (prep., governs subst. in
gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards
DIŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠÈ] 1. of space
etc.: move, go, come "to, towards"; bring, send,
give, speak, write "to"; also *ana šēr(i)*, *ana
muḥḥi*; sit down "near, beside"; lay, put, throw
down "onto"; substitute, compensate "for";
weigh "for"; sacrifice "to"; wait "for"; look "at";
submit "to"; set "against"; grow angry "at" 2. of
time: "for", *ad-dār* "forever"; "within" 3. of
purpose, intention: "for" marriage, work,
journey; give "for" o.'s life; before infin. "(in
order) to" 4. "for, in favour of" s.o. 5. "towards,
against" 6. "in view of, in the light
of" s.th., *ana šuāti* "thereupon" 7. "by order of,
on behalf of" 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. "(in
return) for" 9. distrib.: "by", *šatta ana šatti*
"year by year", *idi ana idi* "on all sides"
10. "per, for each" NA, NB *ana ūmu* "per
diem" 11. causal and sim.: "about, concerning"
house, field; weep, rejoice "over" s.th. 12. NB
comm., of noun "(derived) from, belonging to"
vb. 13. NB *ana lā* → *alla*, NB *analānuššu*
"without him" 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi
(→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: *ana pī* "according
to"; OA, OB *ana gamrim*, jB, NA *ana
gimirtišu* "completely"; → *siḥirtu* 3, *qātu* 11,
zīmu; OA *ana šalšišu* "three times" (Bab. →
adi 1); NA *ana ešrāte* "ten times", "by" one-
third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term.-
adv.: e.g. *ana ma'diš* "to a great degree"
17. before prep., adv. → *maḥru* II, *pānu* I 8 etc.
18. "as for, with respect to", OA, OB *ana ša*
"with respect to the fact that, with respect to that
which"; NB → *ašša*

ana II "I" OB(lit.), by-form of *anāku*

anabu (or *anapu*) (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

anadaru "bearded" jB lex.

anagmahhu (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

anāhu(m) I "to be(come) tired" G (*a/a*) stat.
"becomes tired", "makes an effort, strives"; of
buildings etc. "become dilapidated" Gtn iter. of
G jB med., of limbs, person D OA "tire (s.o.),

oppress" Š Bab. "trouble, exert, strain" s.o.;
stat. "is very wearied" Št "make an effort",
"weary o.s., be depressed"; astr. "endure"
N OB "become tired"; "struggle, suffer hard-
ship, be exhausted"; > *anhu*; *anihu*; *anḫūtu*;
inhu I; *mānaḥu*; *mānahtu*; *šūnuḥu*, *šūnuḥiḥ*;
tānēhu, *tānēhtu*; *tānuḥiḥ*

anāhu II "to perform an *inhu* song" O/jB
G (pres. *inniḥ*) esp. rit., *inḥa a. D* ~ G rit., of
assinnu; < *inhu* II denom.

ana'ini → *minu* I

anaka → *anāku*; *annaka*

anakandaš → *akkamdaš*

anakanni → *akanni*

anakannu → *akanna* II

anakku → *anaqqu*

anāku, NA also *annuku*, NB also *anaka* "I; me"
[Bogh. GĀ.E] as pred. freq. *anākuma*; OB *ša
anāku* "as for me"; NB also acc. (to stress a
pron. suff.), dat.; → *ana* II; *anuki*

analānuššu → *ana* I 13

anāma "as soon as" OA; → *annāma*

anameru (a plant) jB; as drug; *zēr a.* "seed of
a."

anamū → *anmū*

ananihu, *nana/iḥu* (a garden herb, phps.) "mint"
j/NB

ana(n)nu (a syn. of copper) jB lex.

anantu(m); pl. *an(a)nātu* "battle, strife"

Bab.(lit.); → *anuntu*

anānu → *enēnu* I

anapu → *anabu*

anapū → *alapū*

anāpum "to rage" OB G (i/i)

anāqāte f. pl. "she-camels" NA; < Arab.

anaqqu (or *anakku*) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

anarḥallum (desig. of child) OA

anatu (a ring) jB lex.

anaummiš → *annummiš*

anba(s)su → *ambassu*

anbū (or *anpū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

andahšu(m), *andāšu*, OA *addahšum* (an
alliaceous plant)

andakullūm (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN

andanānu → *andunānu*

andarārum → *andurāru*

andaš "king" jB lex.; < Kass.

andāšu → *andahšu*

andēsu "inspection, review" NB; < OPers.

andillu → *andullu*

andu → *amtu*

andugū (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

anduhallatu, *antuḥallatu*, *im'nd/ṭuḥallatu* "(a
kind of) lizard" M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA;
EME.ŠID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BÚR]

andullu(m), M/jB(Ass.) *andillu* "shelter,
canopy" Bab. [AN.DŪL; AN.DUL7]; transf.
"(royal, divine) protection, aegis", also in PNs;
< Sum.; → *šulūlu*

andunānu, *addunānum*, *andanānu* "substitute"
O/jB; NA → *dunānu*; → also *ardanānu*;
dinānu

andurāru(m), *addurārum*, *andarārum*, NA,
NB *dularāru* "freedom, exemption" [AMA.AR.
GI] of edict; release from (debt) slavery;
cancelling debts; *a. šakānu* "promulgate a.
edict"; < *darāru* I

andurū "(a kind of) door" jB lex.

anēnu → *anīnu*

angallu ~ "wise" M/jB

angāšu, *angāsu*? "plum (tree)" NA

angillu "lament" M/jB; var. of *ikkillu*

angubbū(m) ~ 'standing in the sky' O/jB
[AN.GUB.BA] 1. "tutelary deity" 2. astr. (desig.
of certain stars) 3. (a class of priests); also as
desig. of deities; < Sum.

angurinnu (a metal object) MA, Am.; →
ingurēnu

anhu(m) "tired" O/jB of people, animals; M/NB
of buildings "dilapidated"; < *anāhu* I; > *anḫūtu*

anḫullime → *imḥur-limi*

anḫullu → *imḥullu*

anḫullū/u? (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr.
Ú.AN.ḪŪL(.LA/LÚ)]; < Sum.?

anḫurašru → *imḥur-ešrā*

anḫūtu "tiredness; dilapidation" j/NB, NA of
people; buildings, divine images etc.; < *anhu*

anīhu(m) "tired, weary" O/jB; *lā a.*, NB *lānihu*
"indefatigable"; < *anāhu* I

ani(m)mū ~ "kindness, peace" jB lex.

anīna 1. "now" NA, NB also *anīn* 2. "earlier"
Nuzi, Bogh. 3. "where?" Nuzi 4. mng uncl.
Am.

anīnu, *anīni*, *anēnu* "we" NA, NB; NB also gen.
and dat.; < Aram.; → *nīnu*

aniu, *aniteu* (syn.s of copper) jB lex.

ankibītu "of heaven and earth" jB epith. of Ištar;
< Sum.

ankinūtu (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug

ankunnu (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)

anmū, *anamū* "this" O/MB, O/MB(Alal.),
Bogh., Ug.

ann... also = *ana n...*

a.-šarrātu "position as a royal slave";
> *amūtu* I; *amtuttu*; → *qinnatu*

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for *amūtu* I

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ilum*

amū → also *awūm* Gt; *hammu* II

amuaštu → *amumeštu*

amūdāya, *amūdu* (a wooden part of the harness)

M/jB; → *mudāyū*

amuhhu → *amahhu*

amultu (a plant) jB lex.

amumeštu, *amumištu*, *amuaštu* (a spiny plant)
jB lex.

amumiḥhuri ~ "substitute, proxy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūmu (desig. of beer) NA

amumunna "city gate" Nuzi; < Hurr.

amūqu → *emūqu*

amurdinnu, *murdinnu* "bramble"? M/jB
[GIŠ.GEŠTIN.GÍR]; also a disease

amurrānu "western" Nuzi; < *amurru* + *-ānu*

amurrānu → also *murrānu* I

amurriqānu → *awurriqānum*

amurru(m), Nuzi also *aburru* "Amurru"
1. (divine name) [dMAR.TU] 2. toponym for
Syria and the West 3. Oakk, OB "Amorite(s)"
(→ *amurrā*) [mostly MAR.TU]; OB *abi a.*
[AD.DA.MAR.TU] "prince, sheikh"; Mari *rabi a.*
(a high-ranking officer), *ṭupšar a.* "Amorite
scribe" 4. Bab., NA "west wind; the West"
[IM.MAR.TU; NB also IM.KUR.MAR; also astr.,
NA, NB IM.4] 5. jB (western star = Perseus)
[MUL.MAR.TU]; > *amurrā*, *amurrānu*

amurrū(m) "of, from Amurru" OA, O/jB
[MAR.TU]; "Amorite" people; jB lex. *amurrūtu*
f. (a kind of wool); < *amurru* + *-i*

amursānu, *amursānu*, *amarsānu* "wild pigeon"
jB; → *araššannu*; *uršānu* II

amursiggu, *amursikku*, *ammarsigu* (a bird) jB

amursānu → *amursānu*

amuššu, *aḥuššu*, *a'uššu*, *arūšu* (a bulbous
vegetable) M/jB

amuttu → *amūtu* I.III

amūtu(m) I, MA *amuttu* "status of a maid,
female slave" M/NB [GÉME-; Nuzi also
GÉME.MEŠ]; < *amtu* abstr.

amūtu(m) II; pl. OB *amuwātum* "liver" Oakk,
Bab. [BĀ] of a sacrificial sheep; ext. "findings
on a sheep's liver, liver omen"

amūtu(m) III, OA *amuttum* (a precious metal,
phps.) "meteoric iron" OA, Am. [KUG.AN]

amuzi(n)nu(m) (a plant, drug) Mari. jB

an → *ana* I

-ān (ending) → GAG p.305

ana I, *an* (aš-š... etc.) "to, for" (freq. abbr. *an*,
with assimilation of *n* to following consonant
(OA often wr. *a*)) (prep., governs subst. in
gen., pers. pron. in dat.) [from MB onwards
DIŠ; O/MB occas. NAM; M/jB ŠÈ] 1. of space
etc.: move, go, come "to, towards"; bring, send,
give, speak, write "to"; also *ana šēr(i)*, *ana
muḥḥi*; sit down "near, beside"; lay, put, throw
down "onto"; substitute, compensate "for";
weigh "for"; sacrifice "to"; wait "for"; look "at";
submit "to"; set "against"; grow angry "at" 2. of
time: "for", *ad-dār* "forever"; "within" 3. of
purpose, intention: "for" marriage, work,
journey; give "for" o.'s life; before infin. "(in
order) to" 4. "for, in favour of" s.o. 5. "towards,
against" 6. "in view of, in the light
of" s.th., *ana šuāti* "thereupon" 7. "by order of,
on behalf of" 8. buy, sell, exchange s.th. "(in
return) for" 9. distrib.: "by", *šatta ana šatti*
"year by year", *idi ana idi* "on all sides"
10. "per, for each" NA, NB *ana ūmu* "per
diem" 11. causal and sim.: "about, concerning"
house, field; weep, rejoice "over" s.th. 12. NB
comm., of noun "(derived) from, belonging to"
vb. 13. NB *ana lā* → *alla*, NB *analānuššu*
"without him" 14. NA, NB as nota accusativi
(→ GAG §114e) 15. modal: *ana pī* "according
to"; OA, OB *ana gamrim*, jB, NA *ana
gimirtišu* "completely"; → *siḥirtu* 3, *qātu* 11,
zīmu; OA *ana šalšišu* "three times" (Bab. →
adi 1); NA *ana ešrāte* "ten times", "by" one-
third, a quarter etc. 16. pleonastic before term.-
adv.: e.g. *ana ma'diš* "to a great degree"
17. before prep., adv. → *maḥru* II, *pānu* I 8 etc.
18. "as for, with respect to", OA, OB *ana ša*
"with respect to the fact that, with respect to that
which"; NB → *ašša*

ana II "I" OB(lit.), by-form of *anāku*

anabu (or *anapu*) (a loincloth or kilt?) jB lex.

anadaru "bearded" jB lex.

anagmahhu (a drinking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

anāhu(m) I "to be(come) tired" G (*a/a*) stat.
"becomes tired", "makes an effort, strives"; of
buildings etc. "become dilapidated" Gtn iter. of
G jB med., of limbs, person D OA "tire (s.o.),

oppress" Š Bab. "trouble, exert, strain" s.o.;
stat. "is very wearied" Št "make an effort",
"weary o.s., be depressed"; astr. "endure"
N OB "become tired", "struggle, suffer hard-
ship, be exhausted"; > *anhu*; *anihu*; *anḫūtu*;
inhu I; *mānaḥu*; *mānahtu*; *šūnuḥu*, *šūnuḥiḥ*;
tānēhu, *tānēhtu*; *tānuḥiḥ*

anāhu II "to perform an *inhu* song" O/jB
G (pres. *inniḥ*) esp. rit., *inḥa a. D* ~ G rit., of
assinnu; < *inhu* II denom.

ana'ini → *minu* I

anaka → *anāku*; *annaka*

anakandaš → *akkamdaš*

anakanni → *akanni*

anakannu → *akanna* II

anakku → *anaqqu*

anāku, NA also *annuku*, NB also *anaka* "I; me"
[Bogh. GĀ.E] as pred. freq. *anākuma*; OB *ša
anāku* "as for me"; NB also acc. (to stress a
pron. suff.), dat.; → *ana* II; *anuki*

analānuššu → *ana* I 13

anāma "as soon as" OA; → *annāma*

anameru (a plant) jB; as drug; *zēr a.* "seed of
a."

anamū → *anmū*

ananiḥu, *nana/iḥu* (a garden herb, phps.) "mint"
j/NB

ana(n)nu (a syn. of copper) jB lex.

anantu(m); pl. *an(a)nātu* "battle, strife"

Bab.(lit.); → *anuntu*

anānu → *enēnu* I

anapu → *anabu*

anapū → *alapū*

anāpum "to rage" OB G (i/i)

anāqāte f. pl. "she-camels" NA; < Arab.

anaqqu (or *anakku*) (a drinking vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

anarḥallum (desig. of child) OA

anatu (a ring) jB lex.

anaummiš → *annummiš*

anba(s)su → *ambassu*

anbū (or *anpū*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

andaḥḥu(m), *andāšu*, OA *addaḥḥum* (an
alliaceous plant)

andakullūm (a corvée worker)? OB; also as PN

andanānu → *andunānu*

andarārum → *andurāru*

andaš "king" jB lex.; < Kass.

andāšu → *andaḥḥu*

andēsu "inspection, review" NB; < OPers.

andillu → *andullu*

andu → *amtu*

andugū (a meteor. term)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

anduhallatu, *antuḥallatu*, *im'nd/ṭuḥallatu* "(a
kind of) lizard" M/jB [KUN.DAR.GURUN.NA;
EME.ŠID.ZI.DA; NIR.GAL.BÚR]

andullu(m), M/jB(Ass.) *andillu* "shelter,
canopy" Bab. [AN.DŪL; AN.DUL7]; transf.
"(royal, divine) protection, aegis", also in PNs;
< Sum.; → *šulūlu*

andunānu, *addunānum*, *andanānu* "substitute"
O/jB; NA → *dunānu*; → also *ardanānu*;
dinānu

andurāru(m), *addurārum*, *andarārum*, NA,
NB *dularāru* "freedom, exemption" [AMA.AR.
GI] of edict; release from (debt) slavery;
cancelling debts; *a. šakānu* "promulgate a.
edict"; < *darāru* I

andurū "(a kind of) door" jB lex.

anēnu → *anīnu*

angallu ~ "wise" M/jB

angāšu, *angāsu*? "plum (tree)" NA

angillu "lament" M/jB; var. of *ikkillu*

angubbū(m) ~ 'standing in the sky' O/jB
[AN.GUB.BA] 1. "tutelary deity" 2. astr. (desig.
of certain stars) 3. (a class of priests); also as
desig. of deities; < Sum.

angurinnu (a metal object) MA, Am.; →
ingurēnu

anhu(m) "tired" O/jB of people, animals; M/NB
of buildings "dilapidated"; < *anāhu* I; > *anḫūtu*

anḫullime → *imḥur-limi*

anḫullu → *imḥullu*

anḫullū/u? (a plant) jB lex., mag. [wr.
Ú.AN.ḪŪL(.LA/LÚ)]; < Sum.?

anḫurašru → *imḥur-ešrā*

anḫūtu "tiredness; dilapidation" j/NB, NA of
people; buildings, divine images etc.; < *anhu*

anīhu(m) "tired, weary" O/jB; *lā a.*, NB *lāniḥu*
"indefatigable"; < *anāhu* I

ani(m)mū ~ "kindness, peace" jB lex.

anīna 1. "now" NA, NB also *anīn* 2. "earlier"
Nuzi, Bogh. 3. "where?" Nuzi 4. mng uncl.
Am.

anīnu, *anīni*, *anēnu* "we" NA, NB; NB also gen.
and dat.; < Aram.; → *nīnu*

aniu, *aniteu* (syn.s of copper) jB lex.

ankibītu "of heaven and earth" jB epith. of Ištar;
< Sum.

ankinūtu (a plant) jB lex., med. as drug

ankunnu (a heavy bronze object)? MB(Alal.)

anmū, *anamū* "this" O/MB, O/MB(Alal.),
Bogh., Ug.

ann... also = *ana n...*

anna, *anni*, *annû* “yes, certainly” O/jB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annâma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna* I; *annû* I; *ēni*

annabu → *arnabu*

annaka(m), Ug. also *annakānu*, NA also *ḥannak(a)*, *nak(a)* “here” Ass., *ana/adilissu a.* “to/as far as/from here”; < *annû* I + *-kam*

annaku(m) “tin; lead” [AN.NA]; MA *a. pašiu* “white lead”, i.e. “tin”, *a. abāru* “lead”

annāma OA, O/jB “there; thus, in this way”; jB, NA ~ “in the same way”; OB lex. + pron. suff. *annāmašu* “there he is”; < *anna* + *-ma*

annamru; pl. *annamrāni* (a copper object) NA *annania* ~ “such-and-such” MA; < *ann(iu)* + *anniu*?

annanna; f. *annannītu* “NN, so-and-so, such-and-such” O/jB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-*tum*) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna* + *anna*

annānum “here; from here” OA, O/jB, Am., Bgh.; < *annû* I + *-ānum*

annekiām → *annikiām*

annettān → *annittān*

anni I “now” OAKK, OA; < *annû* I

anni II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi

anni → also *anna*

annikiām, *annekiām*, *annikē(m)*, *annikā(m)*, Ug. *annikānu* “here, hither” O/MB; < *anni(u)* + *-kiām*

anni(m)miš “no sooner than” jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmû*

annimmû(m), *annummû(m)*, *annimmamûm*, OB (Ešn.) *unummîum* “this one here” O/jB (acc. *annammiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annummîtum*, *anni(m)mîtum*; du. obl. *annim= mûtin*; pl. m. *annummîutum*, *annummîutum*, jB lex. *annimmamûtum*; f. OB *anniamâtum*?); MB, Bgh. “this”; > *annimmiš*, *annummîš*; *annummânum*; → *annû* I; *unummîum*

anninati(m) invariable “this” MB(Alal.); → *annû* I

anninum “here” OB(N.Mes.); < *annû* I + *-ānum*

annîš “here, hither” O/jB; also *ana a.* “hither”, *ištu a.* “hence”; < *annû* I

annîša(m), NA also *ḥannîša* “here, hither” Ass., Mari; < *annû* I + *-išam*

annittān, *annettān* “this then” OB, often interrog.; < *annû* I f. du. as adv.?

annîtu, *anniu* → *annû* I

annu(m) “(word of) consent, assent, approval” Bab. of omen, *a. kînu* “authentic consent”, *a. apālu* “to say yes”; < *anna*

annu → also *Anu* I; *arnu*

annû(m) I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *ḥanniu*, *ḥannû*, OB occas. with nunation “this, those” [j/NB NE; ŠEŠ (for m. pl. *annûti*)]; OB f. sg. *annitum* “this matter”; *annitam lā annitam* “this one, not this one”; “one way or another”; *a. ū a.* “various”; NA *a(n)nûte ... a(n)nûte ...* “some ..., others ...”; (*a*)*kî (ḥ)anni(ma)* “thus, in the same way”; > *anni* I; *annania*?; *annānum*, *anninum*; *annikīam*, *annaka*; *annîš*, *annîša*, *annittān*, *annûrig*; *anumma*; *agannû*, *aḥannâ*, *aḥennâ*; → *ammiu*; *anna*; *annimmû*; *anninati*

annû II “look!” Am.; < W.Sem.

annû → also *anna*

annuḥaru(m), *alla/uharum*, Mari also *innuḥarum* f. (a mineral) O/jB [IM.SAḪAR. BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug

annuka mng. unkn. NB

annukâ, *annukanna* “here” Elam, Nuzi

annuku → *anāku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*

annumma → *anumma*

a(n)nummānum “here” Mari; < *annummû* + *-ānum*

annummiš, *anaummiš* “here, hither” O/jB; < *annummû*

annummû → *annimmû*

A(n)nunitu(m) OAKK, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)

annuqum (a type of jewellery, phps.) “ring”? OA; → *unqu* I

annûri(g) “at this moment, now” NA; < *annû* I + *-ri(g)*; → *ammûri*

annuš ~ “look!” Am.

anpatu (a bird) jB

anpû → *anbû*

anqullu, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR₉?)]; jB “feverish heat”; NA *aban a.* “meteor”?

ansammum → *assammu*

ansamullu (a class of person) jB lex.

anšabtu(m), *inšabtu(m)*, *iššabtu(m)*, pl. *ilanšabātu*; also du. OA *iššabtān* “ring, earring” Bab., OA

anšu “obstinate”? jB lex.; < *amāšu*?

anšamû mng. unkn. jB f. *anšamîtu* as epith. of door

anšanûm ‘of Anšan’ OB as desig. of a bow

anšu → *enšu*

anšûtu “paralysis” jB; < *amāšu*

anšûtu → also *enšûtu*

anta(l)lû(m), *attalû* “eclipse” Bab., NA [AN.GE₆; AN.TA.LÛ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bgh.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallûm*

antasurrû (or *antašurrû*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.

antašû (a scribe) jB

antašurrû → *antasurrû*

antu I “ear of barley” jB lex., NA

antu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB

antuḥallatu → *anduḥallatu*

antupšalli → *antuwašalli*

antušû ‘sitting in the sky’ (a constellation) jB [(MUL.)AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.

antuwašalli, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bgh., Ug.; < Hitt.

Anu(m) I, OB usu. *Annum* “An(um)” (the god of heaven) OAKK, Bab. [AN; NB ^{d60}]; of Istar *anâtima* “you are supreme deity”; < Sum.; > *Anûtu*

anu(m) II (a metal) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

anu III “(the cuneiform sign) AN” M/jB [AN]

anu IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.

anuki “I” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anāku*

Anukkû → *Anunnakkû*

anûmišu “then, at that time” OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* “since, after that time”; < *ana* I + *ûnu* I + *-šu*

anumma, *annumma*, *anummu*, OB(Ešn.) *unumma* “now”, esp. of messages “herewith” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bgh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-*ma*]; < *annû* I loc.-adv. + *-ma*

anummamê, *anummê* “here is” Ug.; < *anumma*

anummânum → *annummânum*

anummê → *anummamê*

anummikê “there” Bgh. lex.; < *anumma*

anummu → *anumma*

Anunîtu → *Annunîtu*

Anunnakkû, occas. *Anukkû*, *Enunnakkû* “(the) gods” [^{dA}AN.NA(KE₄NE)] 1. OB, M/jB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.

anuntu; pl. *anunātu* “fight, combat” jB, NA; → *anantu*

anûnu “fear, dread”? jB; < Sum.

anunûtu, (*e*)*nunûtu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med.; also (an insect)?

anuššannu (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?

anuššu (a leather object) jB lex.

Anûtu “position of An; divinity” j/NB [^{d60}-; ^{dAN}-]; < *Anu* I

anûtu → also *unûtu*

anzaḥḥu (a kind of glass) Qatna, M/jB, Bgh., NA [AN.ZAḪ]; < Sum.

anzalîlu, jB *anzanînu*; f. *anzalîtu* “matchmaker; pimp”? M/jB

anzamâtum pl. mng. unkn. OAKK; desig. of field

anzananzû → *anzananzû*

anzanînu → *anzalîlu*

anzâniš “like Anzû” jB(Ass.); < *Anzû*

anzannu mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.

anzannu → also *arzânu*

anzanu(n)zû, *anzananzû* “water-table, subterranean waters” jB; < Sum.

anzillu(m), *anzullu* “taboo; abomination” O/jB; *a. kabâsu*, *a. kubbusu* “to infringe a taboo”; *anzillašu* “s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o.”

Anzû “Anzû; lion-headed eagle” [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzâniš*

anzûzu (a type of spider) jB [ŠE.GUR₄]

apadu “small” jB lex.

apālu(m) I, OB also *abālum* “to pay; answer”

G (*a/u*; NB pres. once *iḥappal*?) 1. “pay” s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), “repay” s.th., “settle” claim; “pay off, satisfy” s.o.; M/NA “make in full” sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution “give the result” 2. “answer” s.o. (= acc.); ext. “correspond to” another feature 3. OA, OB “answer to”, “be answerable to” s.o. (= acc.), “justify o.s. before” 4. with *idu*, *kûm* “stand in for, represent”, freq. in PN Gtn iter. “pay”, “stand in for” on separate occasions Gt “answer one another, have discussion”, “stand in for permanently” D “satisfy” s.o.; “pay off” an obligation; “pay” a debt; NA “make answerable” Dt(t) “be held responsible” Š “make s.o. answer” N “be paid off, become satisfied”; > *āpîlu*, *āpîltum*, *āpîlānu*; *iplû*; *mûtaplu*; *nāpaltu*; *nāpalû*; *tāpalu*; *tāpîltum*, *tāpultum*

apālu(m) II “to be (too) late” G jB of star “be late” D OA stat. of birth “is retarded”; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) “come later than expected” Dt “be delayed”; > *aplû* I, *apîltu* I; *tāpalātu*; *uplêtum*; *uppulu* I, *uppultu*; → *aplû* II and derivatives; *uppulu* II

apalwalîhurra (a prof. desig.) Nuzi

apāniš “through the window(s)” jB; < *aptu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

apāpu(m) mng. uncl. Mari G unattested N (or *napāpum*?) ~ “infiltrate”

apara(k)ku mng. unkn. NA lex. in *šubāt a.* “a garment”

aparu (a loincloth) jB lex.

apāru(m), occas. *epêru* “to cover the head” Bab., M/NA G (*ele*, OB *a/u*) “put” crown, helmet etc. “on the head of” s.o. (= acc.), stat. “wears”;

anna, *anni*, *annû* "yes, certainly" OjB, Nuzi; > *annu*, *annâma*; *inanna*; *annanna*; → *akanna* I; *annû* I; *ēni*

annabu → *arnabu*

annaka(m), Ug. also *annakānu*, NA also *ḥannak(a)*, *nak(a)* "here" Ass., *ana/adilissu a.* "to/as far as/from here"; < *annû* I + *-kam*

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annamru; pl. *annamrāni* (a copper object) NA **annania** ~ "such-and-such" MA; < *ann(iu)* + *anniu*?

annanna; f. *annannītu* "NN, so-and-so, such-and-such" OjB [NENNI; f. (MUNUS.)NENNI (-*tum*) etc.]; Nuzi (a class of women)?; < *anna* + *anna*

annānum "here; from here" OA, OjB, Am., Bgh.; < *annû* I + *-ānum*

annekiām → *annikiām*

annettān → *annittān*

anni I "now" OAKK, OA; < *annû* I

anni II (a desig. of textiles) Nuzi

anni → also *anna*

annikiām, *annekiām*, *annikē(m)*, *annikā(m)*, Ug. *annikānu* "here, hither" O/MB; < *anni(u)* + *-kiām*

anni(m)miš "no sooner than" jB (→ GAG §§116c, 174g); < *annimmû*

annimmû(m), *annummû(m)*, *annimmamûm*, OB (Ešn.) *unummîum* "this one here" OjB (acc. *annammiam*, *annimmiam*; f. OB *annummîtum*, *anni(m)mîtum*; du. obl. *annim= mûtin*; pl. m. *annummîutum*, *annummîutum*, jB lex. *annimmamûtum*; f. OB *anniamâtum*?); MB, Bgh. "this"; > *annimmiš*, *annummiš*; *annummânum*; → *annû* I; *unummîum*

anninati(m) invariable "this" MB(Alal.); → *annû* I

anninum "here" OB(N.Mes.); < *annû* I + *-ānum*

anniš "here, hither" OjB; also *ana a.* "hither", *ištu a.* "hence"; < *annû* I

anniša(m), NA also *ḥanniša* "here, hither" Ass., Mari; < *annû* I + *-išam*

annittān, *annettān* "this then" OB, often interrog.; < *annû* I f. du. as adv.?

annîtu, *anniu* → *annû* I

annu(m) "(word of) consent, assent, approval" Bab. of omen, *a. kînu* "authentic consent", *a. apālu* "to say yes"; < *anna*

annu → also *Anu* I; *arnu*

annû(m) I, *anniu(m)*, NA also *ḥanniu*, *ḥannû*, OB occas. with nunation "this, those" [j/NB NE; ŠEŠ (for m. pl. *annûti*); OB f. sg. *annitum* "this matter"; *annitam lā annitam* "this one, not this one"; "one way or another"; *a. ū a.* "various"; NA *a(n)nûte ... a(n)nûte ...* "some ..., others ..."; (*a*)*kî (ḥ)anni(ma)* "thus, in the same way"; > *anni* I; *annania*?; *annānum*, *anninum*; *annikīam*, *annaka*; *anniš*, *anniša*, *annittān*, *annûrig*; *anumma*; *agannû*, *aḥannâ*, *aḥennâ*; → *ammiu*; *anna*; *annimmû*; *anninati*

annû II "look!" Am.; < W.Sem.

annû → also *anna*

annuḥaru(m), *alla/uharum*, Mari also *innuḥarum* f. (a mineral) OjB [IM.SAḤAR. BABBAR.KUR.RA] sim. to alum, as drug

annuka mng. unkn. NB

annukâ, *annukanna* "here" Elam, Nuzi

annuku → *anāku*; *annaku*; *annuqum*

annumma → *anumma*

a(n)nummānum "here" Mari; < *annummû* + *-ānum*

annummiš, *anaummiš* "here, hither" OjB; < *annummû*

annummû → *annimmû*

A(n)nunitu(m) OAKK, Bab. 1. (a goddess) 2. (a constellation, north-east part of Pisces)

annuqum (a type of jewellery, phps.) "ring"? OA; → *unqu* I

annûri(g) "at this moment, now" NA; < *annû* I + *-ri(g)*; → *ammûri*

annuş ~ "look!" Am.

anpatu (a bird) jB

anpû → *anbû*

anqullu, *aqqullu* (an atmospheric phenomenon; a fiery glow) Bab., NA [IZI.AN.NE(=BIR₉?)]; jB "feverish heat"; NA *aban a.* "meteor"?

ansammum → *assammu*

ansamullu (a class of person) jB lex.

anšabtu(m), *inšabtu(m)*, *iššabtu(m)*, pl. *ilanšabātu*; also du. OA *iššabātān* "ring, earring" Bab., OA

anšu "obstinate"? jB lex.; < *amāšu*?

anšamû mng. unkn. jB f. *anšamîtu* as epith. of door

anšanûm 'of Anšan' OB as desig. of a bow

anšu → *enšu*

anšûtu "paralysis" jB; < *amāšu*

anšûtu → also *enšûtu*

anta(l)lû(m), *attalû* "eclipse" Bab., NA [AN.GE₆; AN.TA.LÛ] of sun, moon, planet, star; Bgh.

transf. of king, jB of lands; < Sum.; → *namtallûm*

antasurrû (or *antašurrû*) (a precious stone or metal) jB; astr. (a star or constellation); < Sum.

antašû (a scribe) jB

antašurrû → *antasurrû*

antu I "ear of barley" jB lex., NA

antu(m) II mng. unkn. OjB

antuḥallatu → *anduhallatu*

antupšalli → *antuwašalli*

antušû 'sitting in the sky' (a constellation) jB [(MUL.)AN.TUŠ.A.MEŠ (always pl.)]; < Sum.

antuwašalli, *antupšalli* (a high Hitt. court official) Bgh., Ug.; < Hitt.

Anu(m) I, OB usu. *Annum* "An(um)" (the god of heaven) OAKK, Bab. [AN; NB ^{d60}]; of Istar *anâtima* "you are supreme deity"; < Sum.; > *Anûtu*

anu(m) II (a metal) OjB lex.; < Sum.

anu III "(the cuneiform sign) AN" MjB [AN]

anu IV (a syn. for wood or tree) jB lex.

anuki "I" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *anāku*

Anukkû → *Anunnakkû*

anûmišu "then, at that time" OB *ištu a.*, *warka a.* "since, after that time"; < *ana* I + *ûnu* I + *-šu*

anumma, *annumma*, *anummu*, OB(Ešn.) *unumma* "now", esp. of messages "herewith" OB, Am., Nuzi, Bgh., Ug., jB lex. [Ug. UD-*ma*]; < *annû* I loc.-adv. + *-ma*

anummamê, *anummê* "here is" Ug.; < *anumma*

anummânum → *annummânum*

anummê → *anummamê*

anummikê "there" Bgh. lex.; < *anumma*

anummu → *anumma*

Anunîtu → *Annunîtu*

Anunnakkû, occas. *Anukkû*, *Enunnakkû* "(the) gods" [^{dA}AN.NA(KE₄NE)] 1. OB, MjB the gods as a whole 2. M/NB the gods of the earth and netherworld; < Sum.

anuntu; pl. *anunātu* "fight, combat" jB, NA; → *anantu*

anûnu "fear, dread"? jB; < Sum.

anunûtu, (*e*)*nunûtu* (a plant) MjB lex., med.; also (an insect)?

anuššannu (a metal object) Qatna; < Hurr.?

anuššu (a leather object) jB lex.

Anûtu "position of An; divinity" j/NB [^{d60}; ^{dAN}-]; < *Anu* I

anûtu → also *unûtu*

anzaḥḥu (a kind of glass) Qatna, MjB, Bgh., NA [AN.ZAḤ]; < Sum.

anzalîlu, jB *anzanînu*; f. *anzalîtu* "matchmaker; pimp"? MjB

anzamâtum pl. mng. unkn. OAKK; desig. of field

anzananzû → *anzananzû*

anzanînu → *anzalîlu*

anzâniš "like Anzû" jB(Ass.); < *Anzû*

anzannu mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of commodities, fields; < Hurr.

anzannu → also *arzânu*

anzanu(n)zû, *anzananzû* "water-table, subterranean waters" jB; < Sum.

anzillu(m), *anzullu* "taboo; abomination" OjB; *a. kabâsu*, *a. kubbusu* "to infringe a taboo"; *anzillašu* "s.th. (to be) avoided by s.o."

Anzû "Anzû; lion-headed eagle" [ANZU.MUŠEN]; also astr., desig. of star(s); > *anzâniš*

anzûzu (a type of spider) jB [ŠE.GUR₄]

apadu "small" jB lex.

apālu(m) I, OB also *abālum* "to pay; answer"

G (*a/u*; NB pres. once *iḥappal*?) 1. "pay" s.o. s.th. (= 2 acc.), "repay" s.th., "settle" claim; "pay off, satisfy" s.o.; M/NA "make in full" sacrificial offering; Bab. math., astr., of solution "give the result" 2. "answer" s.o. (= acc.); ext. "correspond to" another feature 3. OA, OB "answer to", "be answerable to" s.o. (= acc.), "justify o.s. before" 4. with *idu*, *kûm* "stand in for, represent", freq. in PN Gtn iter. "pay", "stand in for" on separate occasions Gt "answer one another, have discussion", "stand in for permanently" D "satisfy" s.o.; "pay off" an obligation; "pay" a debt; NA "make answerable" Dt(t) "be held responsible" Š "make s.o. answer" N "be paid off, become satisfied"; > *āpîlu*, *āpîltum*, *āpîlānu*; *iplû*; *mûtaplu*; *nāpaltu*; *nāpalû*; *tāpalu*; *tāpîltum*, *tāpultum*

apālu(m) II "to be (too) late" G jB of star "be late" D OA stat. of birth "is retarded"; jB of Adad (= thunderstorm) "come later than expected" Dt "be delayed"; > *aplû* I, *apîltu* I; *tāpalātu*; *uplêtum*; *uppulu* I, *uppultu*; → *aplû* II and derivatives; *uppulu* II

apalwalîhurra (a prof. desig.) Nuzi

apāniš "through the window(s)" jB; < *aptu* + *-ān* + *-iš*

apāpu(m) mng. uncl. Mari G unattested N (or *napāpum*?) ~ "infiltrate"

apara(k)ku mng. unkn. NA lex. in *šubāt a.* "a. garment"

aparu (a loincloth) jB lex.

apāru(m), occas. *epêru* "to cover the head" Bab., M/NA G (*ele*, OB *a/u*) "put" crown, helmet etc. "on the head of" s.o. (= acc.), stat. "wears";

transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king **Gt** stat. “is decked with” **D** “put headgear (= acc.) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) N “be crowned, covered”; > *apru*; *ipuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*

apāru → also *abāru* II

apāšu → *wapāšum*

apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*

apātu. *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *alepiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of *nišū*, also absol., “humanity”

apātu → also *apū* I

apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.

apiātum, *apiētum* → *apātu*

apiktu → *abiktu*

āpilānu ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I

apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.

apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]

apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II

apiltu(m) II “heiress” O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I ?; → *aplātu*

āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I

apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.

apisasi? (a tree)? NA

apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*

apiš “like reed-beds” jB; < *apu* I

apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*

apitaš mng. unkn. jB

apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB

apkallatu f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*

apkallu, *abgallu* “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; *a. šamni* “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*

apkišu “furrow” jB; < Sum.

aplātu “heiress” jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II

aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* “late” OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II

aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* “heir, son” [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also ⁴IBILA] *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* “prime heir”, *a. kinu* “legitimate heir”; *apil eršeti* ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a*. I ?

aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I

apluḥtu(m) “armour” O/jB

aplūtu(m) “status of heir; inheritance, estate”

O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II

app... also = *ana p...*

appadān “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.

appadētu → *uppadētu*

appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ “branches” jB lex.

appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)

appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.

appāni → *appatu* II

appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi;

< Hurr.; → *appātu*

appānum I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari

appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*

apparrītu; pl. *apparrātu* “tufted hair, strand of hair” jB; → *apparrū*

apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* “with tufted hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*

appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed, marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; *qan a.* “reed”; fish, birds *simat a.* “belonging to the marshes” [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* “marsh overseer”; < Sum.

appatān → *appatu* II

appatiš “as with a bridle” jB; < *appatu* II

appatu(m) I “tip” NB (of metal implements); < *appu*

appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* “bridle, rein” Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.JPA; AB) j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* ‘bridle-holder’, ‘chariot driver’; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*

appātu in *būt a.* “portico” jB (= *būt ḫilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu* ?

appātu → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*

appiṣ conj. “since, given that” OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*

appitā f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout; < *appu*

appitti “likewise; just as” NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*

appu(m) f. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] 1. liter.: “nose”, also du., of person, animal; “beak” of bird; *rēš a.* “tip of the nose”; *ḫēḫēn a.*, *nurub a.* “soft parts of the nose”; *naḫīr a.*, *piliš a.* “nostril”; *libbi a.* “nasal cavity”; *birūt a.* “nasal septum”; *dūr a.* “wall of the nose”, cheek”; *ḫašarti a.* “nasal mucus”; *šār a.* “breath” 2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḫāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šū*

kašādum “to defeat” s.o.; *šibit a.* “moment” 3. transf.: “tip” of tongue, finger, penis, beard; “extremity” of shapes, objects etc.; “rim” of vessel; “crown” of tree; “fringe” of garment; “point” of land, “causeway, bund”; MB wooden “stake”; > *appiṣ*; *appatu* I; *appitā*

appudētu → *uppadētu*

appultu → *uppultu*

appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also

appunāna “moreover” OAKK, OA, O/jB

apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ “please; it is urgent” (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II ?

a(p)puttum II (or *abbutum*, *ābiputtum*) ~ “difficult situation” OA; = *a*. I ?

apru(m) in *apruša* “with head covered” OB of woman; < *apāru*

apru → also *abru* II

aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a*.

apsammilakku → *apusammikku*

apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid)

2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), “sphinx” OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

apsū(m) “(cosmic) underground water” Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* “quay of the *a*.” (a ritual place) 2. “(deities of) the *apsū*” 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *būt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

apsītūm “agreed allocation” OB of division of land, “contingent” of troops; < Sum.

apsū → *abšū* II

aptu(m); pl. *apātu* “window, window opening” Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a.* *nadānum*, *madādum* “to pay in the house of the recipient”; DN ⁴Kilili *ša apāti*, *abāti*; “niche of dovecot”?; *a. uzni* “ear-hole” O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

apu(m) I, *abu* “reed-bed; reeds (coll.)” Ass., O/jB [GiŠ.GI]; *apukka* “to your reed-bed”; *qān a.* “marsh-reed”; *šaḥ a.* “wild boar” (→ *šahapu*); *ḫašḫūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

apu II “hole, opening” in the ground NA rit.

apu III (a leather object)? jB

apū I, *abū* “veiled” Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

apū II (a spiny plant) jB

apū III, *abū* “to become veiled, cloudy” jB med.

G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipitū?*; *upū* I

apū → also *wapūm*

apubḫu ~ “fear” jB

apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [AB.ZA.MI]; < Sum.

āputtum → *apputtum* II

apūtu(m) (a plant) jB

aqappu → *agappu*

aqarḫu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

aqartu → *waqrūm*

aqāru → *waqārūm*

aqdamātum “near bank” Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḫarātum*

aqdamum “former time” OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

aqqabu; pl. *aqqabāni* “remainder”? NA of textiles; < Aram.

aqqullakku → *akkullakku*

aqqullānu → *akkullānu*

aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

aqrabu “scorpion” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

aqru → *waqrūm*

aqūpu → *uqūpu*

ār ~ “forest” jB lex.

ārā “earth, land” NB lex.; < Aram.

arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?

arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?

ar’abu (or *ar’ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

arabūa → *arabū*

araddu, *arant/du* “wild ass” jB; < W.Sem.

ar(a)d-ēkallūtu “palace service” NB [LÚ.İR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

arad-šarrūtu “royal service” NB [LÚ.İR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

aradu → *wardum*

arādu “to serve” Am.(Syria) G “be servant of” king **D** ~ G; < *wardum* denom.

arādu → also *warādum*

aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

arabḫu(m) I, *arḫu* “storehouse, granary” OB lex.; jB; < Sum.

arabḫu II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

Araḫsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN.(DU8.A)]; < *warḫum* + *samnu* I

Araḫtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḫu* I ?

arabūm ~ “fixed metrological ratio”? OB math. [A.RÁ.HI]; < Sum.

arāḫu(m) I, occas. *warāḫum* “to hasten” O/jB G (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruḫ*) “be urgent, hurry”; vent. “come quickly” **D** “speed up, send speedily”; “scare away”; in hendiad. *urruḫu* +

transf. of moon, star, king “be decked with” halo, radiance etc.; OB stat. of sheep’s tongue “be covered, capped” ext. **Gtn** iter. of G, MA “constantly crown” king **Gt** stat. “is decked with” **D** “put headgear (= acc.) on head of” s.o. (= acc.) N “be crowned, covered”; > *apru*; *ipuru*; *upru* I; *upurtu*

apāru → also *abāru* II

apāšu → *wapāšum*

apātu → *appatu* II; *aptu*

apātu. *abātu*, *epātu*, OB *alepiātum*, Bogh. *apiētum* f. pl. “numerous, teeming”, epith. of *nišū*, also absol., “humanity”

apātu → also *apū* I

apellu mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of arrows; < Hurr.

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āpilānu ‘the answerer’ (a bird) jB; < *apālu* I

apilḥa mng. unkn. jB lex.

apillū (a cultic performer) jB [A.BIL]

apiltu(m) I 1. M/NB “remainder; remaining debts” 2. OAKK (a vessel) 3. jB (a part of the year); < *aplu* I; → *a*. II

apiltu(m) II “heiress” O/jB; < *aplu* II; = *a*. I ?; → *aplātu*

āpilu(m); f. *āpiltum* ‘answerer’ 1. Mari, jB, also *aplūm* (a kind of prophet) 2. MB *āpil bābi* (a doorkeeper) 3. Nuzi (a prof.); < *apālu* I

apisāmūš (a type of bow)? Am.; < Hurr.

apisasi? (a tree)? NA

apislat (an illness) jB; → *apišalū*

apiš “like reed-beds” jB; < *apu* I

apišalū (a cripple)? jB; < PIN *Apišal*; → *apislat*

apitaš mng. unkn. jB

apitu(m) (a kind of fallow land) O/jB

apkallatu f. “wise one” jB [ABGAL], also as PN; < *apkallu*

apkallu, *abgallu* “wise man, expert” Bab., NA [ABGAL] epith. of gods; of Adapa etc.; pl. “the (seven) sages”; *a. šamni* “oil (divination) expert”; < Sum.; > *apkallatu*

apkišu “furrow” jB; < Sum.

aplātu “heiress” jB lex. (= *apiltu* II); < *aplu* II

aplu(m) I; f. *apiltu* “late” OB; < *apālu* II; > *apiltu* I; → *a*. II

aplu(m) II; st. constr. *apil*, *apal* “heir, son” [IBILA]; j/NB, NA freq. A; NB PN occas. EDURU; NA PN also ⁴IBILA] *a. rēštū*, *a. ašarēdu* “prime heir”, *a. kinu* “legitimate heir”; *apil eršeti* ‘son of the earth’, desig. of date palm; > *apiltu* II, *aplātu*; *aplūtu*; = *a*. I ?

aplu → also *abru* IV

aplūm → *āpilu* I

apluḥtu(m) “armour” O/jB

aplūtu(m) “status of heir; inheritance, estate”

O/jB [IBILA]; < *aplu* II

app... also = *ana p...*

appadān “pillared hall, apadana” NB; < OPers.

appadētu → *uppadētu*

appaḥu, *a(b)baḥu* ~ “branches” jB lex.

appān in PN for *ana pān* (→ *pānu* I)

appanannu (a metal object) Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.

appāni → *appatu* II

appannu (a part of a building, portico) Nuzi;

< Hurr.; → *appātu*

appānum I (a pulse, phps.) “chick-pea” Mari

appānum II (a bird) Bogh.; → *abbunnu*

apparritu; pl. *apparritu* “tufted hair, strand of hair” jB; → *apparrū*

apparrū, *ḥapparrū*; f. *apparrītu* “with tufted hair” O/jB; MB as PN; (desig. of pig, sheep); → *apparrītu*

appāru(m), jB also *ippāru*; pl. m. & f. “reed-bed, marsh” [AMBAR], NA also “reed(s)”; *qan a.* “reed”; fish, birds *simat a.* “belonging to the marshes” [ME.TE AMBAR.RA]; NB *rab a.* “marsh overseer”; < Sum.

appatān → *appatu* II

appatiš “as with a bridle” jB; < *appatu* II

appatu(m) I “tip” NB (of metal implements); < *appu*

appatu(m) II; NA pl. once *appāni* “bridle, rein” Bab., M/NA [NA (KUŠ.JPA; AB) j/NB, NA *mukil appāti* ‘bridle-holder’, ‘chariot driver’; also jB lex. *appatān* du. (a wooden object)?; > *appatiš*

appātu in *būt a.* “portico” jB (= *būt ḫilāni*); < Akkadization of *appannu* ?

appātu → also *appatu* I.II; *appu*

appiṣ conj. “since, given that” OA, OB, jB lex.; < *appu*

appitā f. du. “nostrils”? jB of ape’s snout; < *appu*

appitti “likewise; just as” NB, also *ana appittu*; < *ana* I + *pitti*

appu(m) f. “nose” Bab., M/NA [KIR₄] 1. liter.: “nose”, also du., of person, animal; “beak” of bird; *rēš a.* “tip of the nose”; *ḫēḫēn a.*, *nurub a.* “soft parts of the nose”; *naḫīr a.*, *piliš a.* “nostril”; *libbi a.* “nasal cavity”; *birūt a.* “nasal septum”; *dūr a.* “wall of the nose”, cheek”; *ḫašarti a.* “nasal mucus”; *šār a.* “breath” 2. idioms: *labān a.* (a gesture of prostration); *a. qadādu/quddudu* (a gesture of grief); Mari *a. maḫāšum* (a gesture of distress); OB *a.-šū*

kašādum “to defeat” s.o.; *šibit a.* “moment” 3. transf.: “tip” of tongue, finger, penis, beard; “extremity” of shapes, objects etc.; “rim” of vessel; “crown” of tree; “fringe” of garment; “point” of land, “causeway, bund”; MB wooden “stake”; > *appiṣ*; *appatu* I; *appitā*

appudētu → *uppadētu*

appultu → *uppultu*

appūna, jB also *appunnāma*, Bogh., Am. also

appunāna “moreover” OAKK, OA, O/jB

apputtu(m) I, *appūtum* ~ “please; it is urgent” (interj.) O/MA, OB, jB lex.; → *a*. II ?

a(p)puttum II (or *abbutum*, *ābiputtum*) ~ “difficult situation” OA; = *a*. I ?

apru(m) in *apruša* “with head covered” OB of woman; < *apāru*

apru → also *abru* II

aprušu (a plant) jB, NA as drug; oil, seed, flour of *a*.

apsammilakku → *apusammikku*

apsasū(m); f. *apsasā/ītu(m)* 1. (an exotic bovid)

2. (a myth. animal with the body of a cow), “sphinx” OAKK, O/jB as figurine; jB(Ass.) of bull-colossus; [(MUNUS.)AB.ZA.ZA]; < Sum.

apsū(m) “(cosmic) underground water” Bab., NA [ABZU(=ZU.AB)] 1. lit., as home of fish, location of foundations; *kār a.* “quay of the *a*.” (a ritual place) 2. “(deities of) the *apsū*” 3. (a primeval deity) 4. NA?, NB (a water tank in temple) 5. j/NB *būt a.* (a part of the temple) [É/ĒŠ.ABZU]; < Sum.

apsītūm “agreed allocation” OB of division of land, “contingent” of troops; < Sum.

apsū → *abšū* II

aptu(m); pl. *apātu* “window, window opening” Ass., O/jB [AB] in house, NB in sluice; OB *ina pī a.* *nadānum*, *madādum* “to pay in the house of the recipient”; DN ⁴Kilili *ša apāti*, *abāti*; “niche of dovecot”?; *a. uzni* “ear-hole” O/jB; < Sum.; > *apāniš*

apu(m) I, *abu* “reed-bed; reeds (coll.)” Ass., O/jB [GiŠ.GI]; *apukka* “to your reed-bed”; *qān a.* “marsh-reed”; *šaḥ a.* “wild boar” (→ *šahapu*); *ḫašhūr a.* (a plant); > *apiš*

apu II “hole, opening” in the ground NA rit.

apu III (a leather object)? jB

apū I, *abū* “veiled” Bab. of eyes; < *apū* III

apū II (a spiny plant) jB

apū III, *abū* “to become veiled, cloudy” jB med.

G of eyes; > *apū* I; *ipitū?*; *upū* I

apū → also *wapūm*

apuhū ~ “fear” jB

apurugiš mng. unkn. NB

ap(u)sammikku(m), *apsammakku* (a geometrical shape) O/jB [AB.ZA.MI]; < Sum.

āputtum → *apputtum* II

apūtu(m) (a plant) jB

aqappu → *agappu*

aqarḥu (a piece of jewellery) Am.(Mit.) of coloured stones; < Hurr.

aqartu → *waqrum*

aqāru → *waqārum*

aqdamātum “near bank” Mari of a river; < W.Sem.; opp. → *aḫarātum*

aqdamum “former time” OB; < W.Sem.; → *qadmu*

aqqabu; pl. *aqqabāni* “remainder”? NA of textiles; < Aram.

aqqullakku → *akkullakku*

aqqullānu → *akkullānu*

aqqullu → *akkullu*; *anqullu*

aqrabu “scorpion” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

aqru → *waqrum*

aqūpu → *uqūpu*

ār ~ “forest” jB lex.

ārā “earth, land” NB lex.; < Aram.

arabānū, *ar(i)bānū* (a bird) jB; = *arabū* ?

arabū, *arabūa* 1. (an edible water-fowl) [ARA4.BU.MUŠEN] (→ *arabānū*) 2. (a plant) jB; < Sum.?

ar’abu (or *ar’ibu*) (a plant) jB lex.

arabūa → *arabū*

araddu, *arant/du* “wild ass” jB; < W.Sem.

ar(a)d-ēkallūtu “palace service” NB [LÚ.İR.É. GAL-]; < *wardum* + *ēkallūtu*

arad-šarrūtu “royal service” NB [LÚ.İR. LUGAL-]; < *wardum* + *šarrūtu*

aradu → *wardum*

arādu “to serve” Am.(Syria) G “be servant of” king **D** ~ G; < *wardum* denom.

arādu → also *warādum*

aragubbū (a mathematical term) OB lex.; < Sum.

arahū(m) I, *arḫu* “storehouse, granary” OB lex.; jB; < Sum.

arahū II (a genre of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

Araḫsamna/ū (8th Bab. month) j/NB [ITI.APIN.(DUg.A)]; < *warḫum* + *samnu* I

Araḫtu (major canal in northern Babylonia) j/NB; < *urḫu* I ?

arahūm ~ “fixed metrological ratio”? OB math. [A.RÁ.HI]; < Sum.

arāhu(m) I, occas. *warāḫum* “to hasten” O/jB G (pret. *irah*; stat. *aruḫ*) “be urgent, hurry”; vent. “come quickly” **D** “speed up, send speedily”; “scare away”; in hendiad. *urruḫu* +

vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > *arḥu* I, *arḥiṣ*; *urruḥiṣ*; *murriḥu*; → *erēḥu*

arāḥu(m) II ~ "to devour, destroy" O/jB G (*alu*) of fire, dog "consume" opponent, life Š caus. of G; → *erēḥu*

arakarūm ~ "factor"? OB math. [A.RÁ.KÁRA]; < Sum.

arāku(m) "to be long" [GÍD(DA)] G (*ili*) of distance; transf. in PN of arm (*idum*); of time, patience, life, reign "be long, last long; drag on; be too long" D of space, time "make long, lengthen; be overdue"; in hendiad. *urruku* + vb. "do X at length" Dt "be protracted" Š "prolong, extend" time; > *arku*, *ariku*; *arraku*; *urku*; *mūruku*, *māruku*; *urāku*

aralaš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

arallū(m), *arallu* "netherworld" O/jB [ARALI(=É.KUR.BAD)] jB šad a. "mountain of the netherworld", also desig. of temple; < Sum.

aramanātu f. pl. ~ "lairs"? jB of wild animals

aramanītum; pl. *aramanīātum* ~ "constant in an equation"? OB math.; < Sum.?

arammu(m) ~ "causeway" Bab. "ramp" (for siege); "embankment, bund" of canal; → *armu* III

arāmu, jB also *erēmu* "to cover" Bogh., jB G (*ili*) "cover s.th. with s.th." (= 2 acc.), drum with skin, object with gold; "place (tablet) in a (clay) case"; ext., bodily parts; of cloud "cover" moon, planet; of smoke "veil" face; transf. "cover" s.o.'s face etc. with radiance, gloom etc. D "cover up"; > *armu* I; *nāramu*; *ermu*; *erimtu* II, *urindu*; *tārimu*; OA, OB → *ḥarāmum* I

arandu → *araddu*; *arantu*

arāniš "like eagles" jB [TIG.MUŠEN]; < *erū* I + -ān + -iṣ

arannu → *arānu* I

arantu, *arandu* (a kind of grass) jB

arantu → also *araddu*

arānu I, NB also *arannu*, *arranu* f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" j/NB of wood, stone

arānu(m) II "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < *arnu* denom.?

arapšannu (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?

arāpu → *erēpu*

arāqu → *warāqum*

arararu → *ararū* I

ararathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arariḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arari(y)ānu (a plant) M/jB med.

ararratu "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ṭē'ittu*)] < *ararru*

ararru(m) "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ.)ĀR.ĀR (→ *ṭē'inu*)] OB *bīt a.* "mill"; < Sum.; > *ararratu*, *ararrūtu*, *āruru*

ararrūtu "work of a miller" jB; < *ararru*

ararū I, *arāru*, *arararu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ararū II (a word for granary) jB lex.

ararū III (a male prostitute)? jB lex.

arāru I subst. "curse" jB, NA; < *arāru* II infin.

arāru(m) II "to curse; insult" Oakk, Bab., M/NA G (*alu*) "curse" s.o./s.th., *erretam/arratam a.* "curse s.o. with a curse"; > *arru* I, *aruru* I; *arratu*, *erretu* I; *arāru* I; *erretū*

arāru(m) III, *ḥarāru* "to be convulsed" Bab. G (*ulu*, pres. also *i'arru/alar*) [UR₄] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake)

"tremble, shake", lit. "suffer cramp, be convulsed"? med., of parts of body (freq. *ḥarāru*, different word?); of sea, rivers "be rough, muddy" Gtn iter. D ~ "stir up, frighten"; om., med. in stat. of parts of body "suffers cramp, convulses" Dt ~ "be stirred up, convulsed" N ingress. "begin to convulse"? Ntn iter. of N and G [UR₄.UR₄]; > *aruru* 3; *arutu*; *tāruru*?; the verbs *arāru* III, *erēru* and *ḥarāru* cannot yet be differentiated in every case; → also *tarāru*

arāru → also *ararū* I

arasu(m) 1. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.

arasiyannu (a functionary) Alal.

arassannu (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = *amursānu*?

arāšu → *waršum*

arāšu → *erēšu* I; *warāšum*

aratḥu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arattū; f. *arattitu* "excellent", liter. '(coming) from Aratta' j/NB of seats, daises, land; of a mark on the exta; < PIN + -ī

arazallu → *arzallu*

arazapanatašu (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?

araziqqu (part of a waggon) jB lex.

arbā → *erba*

arballu "sieve" NB; < Aram.

arbanu (a plant) jB lex.

arbanū → *arabānū*

arbašitu (a type of pot) MB

arba'u(m); f. *arhattu* "four" after *kibrātu(m)* "the edges" (of the world) Oakk; also O/jB(lit.) arch. for *erba*, f. *erbetu* [LIMMU]; → *erbe*

arbe, *arēt* → *erbe*

arbišu → *erbēšu*

arbitum, *arhium* → *arwium*

arbu(m) I, OB phps. *warhum* "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (*ugāru*); = *ḥarbu* I?; > *arbutu* I

arbu II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < *nērubu*; > *arbutu* II

arbu → *arwium*; *erbu*

arbutiš "into barren land" jB; < *arbutu* I

arbutu I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR-] in a. *šuluku* "to make desolate, lay waste"; < *arbu* I > *arbutiš*

arbutu(m) II "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in a. *alāku* "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < *arbu* II

ardabu (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?

ardadillu, *artatillu*, *aštatillu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]

ardadu ~ "thief" jB

ardanānu ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → *andunānu*

ardat lit → *lilium*

ardatu → *wardatum*

ardiš → *arṭiṣ*

ardu → *wardum*

ardūtu → *wardūtum*

arēhu → *erēhu* II

argabu, *arkabu*, *erkabu* (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

argamannu "purple" j/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GÌN.SA₅], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"

argānum, *argannu*, *ḥargānum* (a conifer; its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → *margānum*

argibillu (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.

arginnu (a commodity) Oakk(Susa)

argukkum, *argugu* (an agricultural implement, phps.) "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

arḥā "every month" NB [ITI(.A)(.TA)(.AM/A')]; < *warhum*

arḥālum → *warḥālum*

arḥānū, *erḥānū* "monthly ..."? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < *warhum* + -ān + -ī?

arḥiṣ, *urḥiṣ*, OB occas. *warḥiṣ* "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < *arḥu* I

arḥiṣam(ma) → *warḥiṣamma*

arḥitum → *warḥitum*

arḥu(m) I; f. *aruḥtu* "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of *kakkum*; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < *arḥu* I; > *arḥiṣ*

arḥu(m) II f. "cow" O/jB [(GU₄).ĀB]; → a. III

arḥu(m) III f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG₄.ĀB]; = a. II?

arḥu → also *arāḥu* I; *urḥu* I; *warhum*

arḥussu "every month, monthly" j/NB [ITI-]; < *warhum* + -ūt + -šu

aria → *erium*; *iria*

aribānū → *arabānū*

aribānu (a plant) jB lex.

aribīš → *eribīš*

aribū (a garment) MB

aribū → also *erbū*

ar'ibu → *ar'abu*

aridni → *alidni*

āridu 1. "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < *warādum* 2. mng. unkn. NB

ariḥu, *aruḥu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ariku 1. (a kind of spear) jB [GÍŠ.GÍD.DA]; pl. *arkātu* 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < *arku*

ārimānu (a kind of axe)? jB lex.

arinnu "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.

aripše (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ariru (or *āruru*, *arīru*) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < *arāru* II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB

3. (a weapon) jB; < *arāru* III

āruru "miller" Bogh. lex.; < *ararru*

ārīšūtu "agricultural tenancy" NA; < *erēšu* I Ass.

ārītu → *wārīttum*

arītu(m) I, *erītu* "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ₄] also of animal; a. *šamni* "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < *arū* IV

arītu(m) II 1. Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (=ša?) a. "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)

arītu III (a knife, dagger) jB lex.

ariyātu → *eriyātu*

arka → *warka*; *warki*

arkā ~ "henceforth" MB; < *warkām*?

arkabinnu(m) 1. Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also *dalat a.* 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?

arkabu (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arkabu → also *argabu*

arkāna → *warkānum*

arkāniš, *arkānuš* adv. "back; later, subsequently" j/NB a. *tāru* "to return"; < *wark(a)* + -ān + -iṣ

arkānu → *warkānum*

arkānuš → *arkāniš*

arkat → *warkat*

Arkattu → *Urkūtum*

arka/ātu → *warkatum*; *ariku* 1

arkātu → *warkūtum* B

vb. "do X quickly" Štn iter. "hurry (s.o./th.) very much"; > *arḥu* I, *arḥiṣ*; *urruḥiṣ*; *murriḥu*; → *erēḥu*

arāḥu(m) II ~ "to devour, destroy" O/jB G (*alu*) of fire, dog "consume" opponent, life Š caus. of G; → *erēḥu*

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arandu → *araddu*; *arantu*

arāniš "like eagles" jB [Tig.MUŠEN]; < *erū* I + -ān + -iṣ

arannu → *arānu* I

arantu, *arandu* (a kind of grass) jB

arantu → also *araddu*

arānu I, NB also *arannu*, *arranu* f. "chest, cashbox, coffin" j/NB of wood, stone

arānu(m) II "to be guilty" G Am. stat. only D Mari "blame"; < *arnu* denom.?

arapšannu (a precious object)? Am.(Mit.); < Hurr.?

arāpu → *erēpu*

arāqu → *warāqu*m

arararu → *ararū* I

ararathu (a tree) jB lex.; < Hurr.?

arariḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arari(y)ānu (a plant) M/jB med.

ararratu "female miller, grinder" MB [MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'ittu*); < *ararru*

ararru(m) "miller, grinder" Bab. [(LÚ.)ĀR.ĀR (→ *tē'inu*); OB *bīt a.* "mill"; < Sum.; > *ararratu*, *ararrūtu*, *ārīru*

ararrūtu "work of a miller" jB; < *ararru*

ararū I, *arāru*, *arararu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ararū II (a word for granary) jB lex.

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arāru(m) III, *ḥarāru* "to be convulsed" Bab. G (*ulu*, pres. also *i'arru/alar*) [UR₄] of human beings, demons, animals, earth(quake)

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arāru → also *ararū* I

arasu(m) 1. OB (a container for salt)? 2. NA mng. unkn.

arasiyannu (a functionary) Alal.

arāššannu (a bird) Am.(Mit.); = *amursānu*?

arāšu → *waršum*

arāšu → *erēšu* I; *warāšum*

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arazallu → *arzallu*

arazapanatašu (a functionary) NB; < OPers.?

araziqqu (part of a waggon) jB lex.

arbā → *erbā*

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arbanu (a plant) jB lex.

arbanū → *arabānū*

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arba'u(m); f. *arhattu* "four" after *kibrātu(m)* "the edges" (of the world) Oakk; also O/jB(lit.) arch. for *erbū*, f. *erbetu* [LIMMU]; → *erbe*

arbe, *arēt* → *erbe*

arbišu → *erbēšu*

arbitum, *arhium* → *arwium*

arbu(m) I, OB phps. *warhum* "waste, uncultivated" Bab., of meadow (*ugāru*); = *ḥarbu* I?; > *arbutu* I

arbu II "fugitive, runaway" Nuzi, jB; < *nērubu*; > *arbutu* II

arbu → *arwium*; *erbu*

arbutiš "into barren land" jB; < *arbutu* I

arbutu I "desolation" M/jB [(MUNUS.)KAR-] in a. *šuluku* "to make desolate, lay waste"; < *arbu* I > *arbutiš*

arbutu(m) II "flight, rout" O/jB, of army, person in a. *alāku* "to take flight"; status of a fugitive; < *arbu* II

ardabu (a measure of capacity, ~ 56 litres) NB; < Aram. or OPers.?

ardadillu, *artatillu*, *aštatillu* (a plant) M/jB lex., med. [Ú.AŠ.TÁL.TÁL]

ardadu ~ "thief" jB

ardanānu ~ "phantom, double" of a dead person M/jB med.; → *andunānu*

ardat lit. → *lilium*

ardatu → *wardatum*

ardiš → *arṣiṣ*

ardu → *wardum*

ardūtu → *wardūtum*

arēbu → *erēbu* II

argabu, *arkabu*, *erkabu* (a bird) jB lex. [ARGAB.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

argamannu "purple" j/NB, NA [SÍK.ZA.GÌN.SA₅], of textiles; Bogh. "tribute"

argānum, *argannu*, *ḥargānum* (a conifer; its resin) O/jB esp. med.; → *margānum*

argibillu (a wooden structure)? jB lex.; < Sum.

arginnum (a commodity) Oakk(Susa)

argukkum, *argugu* (an agricultural implement, phps.) "roller" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

arḥā "every month" NB [ITI(.A)(.TA)(.AM/A')]; < *warhum*

arḥālum → *warḥālum*

arḥānū, *erḥānū* "monthly ..."? jB lex. 1. "green, unripe date" 2. (an intestinal disorder); < *warhum* + -ān + -ī?

arḥiṣ, *urḥiṣ*, OB occas. *warḥiṣ* "quickly, hastily" Ass., O/jB; < *arḥu* I

arḥiṣam(ma) → *warḥiṣamma*

arḥitum → *warḥitum*

arḥu(m) I; f. *aruḥtu* "fast, quick" O/jB, NA; in OB ext. epith. of *kakkum*; jB(Ass.), NA of copper, bronze; < *arḥu* I; > *arḥiṣ*

arḥu(m) II f. "cow" O/jB [(GU₄).ĀB]; → a. III

arḥu(m) III f. "half-brick" O/jB [SIG₄.ĀB]; = a. II?

arḥu → also *arāḥu* I; *urḥu* I; *warhum*

arḥussu "every month, monthly" j/NB [ITI-]; < *warhum* + -ūt + -šu

aria → *erium*; *iria*

aribānū → *arabānū*

aribānu (a plant) jB lex.

aribīš → *eribīš*

aribū (a garment) MB

aribū → also *erbū*

ar'ibu → *ar'abu*

aridni → *alidni*

āridu 1. "perpendicular"? of marks on exta jB; < *warādum* 2. mng. unkn. NB

ariḥu, *aruḥu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ariku 1. (a kind of spear) jB [GfD.DA]; pl. *arkātu* 2. "length" jB ext., comm. 3. (a wind instrument) jB; < *arku*

ārimānu (a kind of axe)? jB lex.

arinnu "well" Nuzi; < Hurr.

aripše (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr. **arīru** (or *ārīru*, *arīru*) 1. (a priest uttering curses)? NB; < *arāru* II 2. (an epith. of fire) jB

3. (a weapon) jB; < *arāru* III

ārīru "miller" Bogh. lex.; < *ararru*

ārīšūtu "agricultural tenancy" NA; < *erēšu* I Ass.

ārītu → *wārīttum*

arītu(m) I, *erītu* "pregnant (woman)" Bab., NA [MUNUS.PEŠ₄] also of animal; a. *šamni* "pregnant with oil" (a plant); < *arū* IV

arītu(m) II 1. Ass., M/NB "shield"; of leather, wood, metal; NA LÚ (=ša?) a. "shield-bearer"; on chariot 2. jB (syn. of door) 3. jB (desig. of planet Venus)

arītu III (a knife, dagger) jB lex.

ariyātu → *eriyātu*

arka → *warka*; *warki*

arkā ~ "henceforth" MB; < *warkām*?

arkabinnu(m) 1. Bab. (kind of door, phps.) "half-door", also *dalat* a. 2. Nuzi (a festival; a month); < Hurr.?

arkabu (a type of decoration) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arkabu → also *argabu*

arkāna → *warkānum*

arkāniš, *arkānuš* adv. "back; later, subsequently" j/NB a. *tāru* "to return"; < *wark(a)* + -ān + -iṣ

arkānu → *warkānum*

arkānuš → *arkāniš*

arkat → *warkat*

Arkattu → *Urkūtum*

arka/ātu → *warkatum*; *ariku* 1

arkātu → *warkitum* B

arkātu → warkūtu MB

Arkayītu → Urkūtu

arki → warka; warki

arkillâ (an animal figure)? jB lex.

arkinišu "afterwards" NB; < warki

arkiš adv. "back" jB in *a. târu* "to return"; "behind" in *pāniš u arkiš*; < warkum; Ass. → urkiš

arkiši "thereafter" NB for arkišu; < warki

arkūta → warkūtam

arkūtu → warkūtu

arku(m), NB also *ašku* "long" [GID(DA)], of objects, time; "tall" of people; *ūmū arkūtu* "long life"; MB *ana a. nadû* "to put off"; < arāku; > arraku, ariktu

arku → also warka; warki

arkû → warkûm

Arkuzzi (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arma(h)hu → marmahhu

arma(n)niš "like an apricot?" jB(lit.); < armannu

armannu(m), *armanû*, *ramannu*, OB also *arwānum* "apricot? (tree)" OjB [GIŠ.HAŠHUR. KUR.RA]; jB, branch used as drug, kernel used as perfume

armarrû → azmarû

armašitu (a pottery vessel) MB

armatum (metal sheeting or plating) of copper on door OAKK(Sum.); of gold, as decoration MB

armaya, *armû; f. *armitu* "Aramaic" NA of scribe, document etc.

armēdu (a plant) jB lex.

armitu → armaya; arwium

armu I "covered" jB of weapon; of tablet "enclosed" in envelope (→ *ḥarāmum* I); < arāmu

armu II ~ "mountain goat" M/NA, MjB hunted; as decoration; NA *kaqqad a.* "goat's head (situla)"

armu III jB lex. = *arammu* ?

armû → armaya; arwium

armūtu "desolation" jB lex.

arnabtu(m) "female hare" OjB; OB *Arnabatum* as fPN; < *arnabu*

arnabu(m), *annabu*; pl. f. "hare" OAKK, OjB; NA as PN; > *arnabtu*

arnu(m), OjB also *annu* "guilt, fault; penalty" [NAM.TAG.GA] 1. (secular) "fault", (religious) "sin"; *a. paṭāru*, *a. pašāru* "to undo, forgive sins"; *bēl a.*, *ša a.* "culprit, sinner"; Am. *awil a.* "evil-doer" 2. "penalty, punishment", *a. emēdu/našû* "to impose/suffer punishment"; OA *ana a. nitadānum* "to subject s.o. to

punishment" 3. Mari *a. turrum* "transfer responsibility" onto s.o.; > *arānu* II

arnurhēli (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arpa(n)nu (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

arpu → erpu

arqu → warqum

arqūtu "greenness, freshness" Bogh., MjB [SIG7]; < *warqum*

arr... also = *anā r...*

arrabu(m), *arrabû*?, *arrapu*; f. *arrabtu* ~ "dormouse"? Bab. [PÊŠ.(GIŠ.)ÛR.RA]; rit., skin of dormouse

arraku(m) "very long, tall" Bab., O/MA; used as pl. of → *arku*

arrānu → arānu I

arrapšātum f. pl. (a social class of women)? Mari

arrapu → arrabu

arraqu "very green" jB; < *warāqum*

arraşabattu → arşabu

arrāşum → errēşu

arratu(m) "curse" OAKK, OA, MjB [ÁŠ] *a. arāru* "to curse s.o. (with a curse)"; *a. lā napšuri* "unliftable curse"; NB *a. ilāni* "one cursed by the gods"; < *arāru* II; → *erretu* I

arrātu pl. tant. "brand mark" on the hands of temple slaves NB

arrā'u "on the ground"? NB of goose

arriātum in *ša a.* mng. unkn. OB lex.

arriš (a bird) jB om.

arru I "cursed" jB lex.; < *arāru* II

arru II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.

arru(m) III "decoy bird" M/NB; > *arrūtu*

arru(m) IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.

arrūrum (a textile or garment) OB; → *ḥarīru* ?

arrūtu "role as decoy" NB; < *arru* III

arsannu, *arsānu* → *arzānu*

arsasû(m) (a mountain bird) OB

arsikku (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

arsu ~ *arzānu* NA lex.

arsuppu, *ersuppu* 1. "carp" MjB [GU4.UD.KU6]; *qulipti a.* "carp scales"; *mili a.* "carp flood"

2. (a cereal, phps.) "einkorn" MjB, NA [ŠE.EŠTUB]; *miris a.* "einkorn broth" 3. (a kind of apple)? jB lex.

arşabu, *arraşabattu*; pl. f. (an agricultural implement)? NB

arşatum → erşetu

aršammaya (a group or organization) NB

aršātum f. pl. "what is cultivated", "barley" OA [GIG]; < *eršu* II Ass.

aršu → *aršātum*; *eršu* II; *waršum*

aršuzuzil (a drug) MB; → *zuzillu*

artāma (or *artāwa*) "blessed state" NB; < OPers.

artamašše mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartena (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartennūtu (a special treatment of textiles) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artatillu → ardadillu

artāwa → artāma

artītu → ḥartitum

artu, *aštu* "branches, foliage" j/NB; < *aru* I

artu → also *uptu*

arīš (or *ardiš*) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

aru(m) I, *eru(m)*, *ḥarum* "branch, frond" OjB [PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; "stalk" of plant; > *artu*

aru II (a type of wool) jB lex.

aru III "hide" of ox OA

arû(m) I "result" Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. "product" of multiplication 2. "factor, multiplier" (→ *alāku* G 6) 3. "ready reckoner, numerical table, astronomical ephemeris"; < Sum.

arû II "granary, storehouse" OA, jB lex.

arû(m) III "to vomit" OjB G (pres. *i'arru*) [BURU8(=HAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. "make vomit" with feather

arû(m) IV, *erû* "to be(come) pregnant, conceive" Bab., NA G (*ii*) [PÊŠ4] of animal, human; with child (= acc.) D "make pregnant" jB Š caus. of G "impregnate" N Ug. = G ?; > *arītu* I; *mērû*; *erātu* II; *urû* VI; *āru* I

arû V "hungry" jB lex.

arû VI, *erû* "to cut off" Bab. G (*u/u* ?) NB "prune, lop" date palm D (*urrû(m)*, j/NB *murrû*) 1. OB of goddess "sever" (the umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor "cut short, stop" luminous display 3. jB of enemy, flood "ruin" harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4; > *urrû* I, *urû* II, *muwarritum*; *tārītu* II

arû → also *erru* II 2; *erû* I-III; *warûm* II

āru I, *māru* "fish spawn" jB lex.; < *arû* IV

āru(m) II "warrior" jB lex.; → *ayyaru* II

āru → *wārum*

arugimānum "legal claim" OAKK, OB usu. pl.; < *ragāmu*

aruḥu → ariḥu

arullu (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace

arullu → also *urullu* I.II

arūnu (a plant) jB lex.

aruppu "armpit" jB; → *uruppum*

arūratu → yarūru

arurtu, jB also *aruštu* ~ "famine, hunger" OjB of land, of individuals; < *arāru* III

arūru ~ "outlet of a canal" jB

arūrūtu → yarūrūtu

aruštu → arurtu; *waršum*

arūšu → amuššu

aruthu → uruthu

arutû ~ "mountain" jB lex. <

arūtu(m), *erūtu* "(clay) pipe" OjB for libations, over grave

arūtu → erūtu I

arwānum → armannu

arwium, *arwûm*, *armû* "male gazelle" OAKK, OjB; OAKK, OB as PN; OB also fPN *Arw/mitum*; OAKK also *Arbium*, *Arbûm*, *Arbîtum*

arzallu(m), *arazallu* 1. jB (a plant) 2. j/NB (a stone) as jewellery; in mag. 3. OA (an implement)

arzanikkatu (a plant) jB

arzānu, later *arsānu*, NB *arsannu*, Nuzi *ar/nzannu* "barley-groats" [AR.ZA.NA]; → *arsu*

arzatu I (a container) Nuzi

arzatu II, *arzazu* (a plant) jB lex.

asa'itu, *asa'ittu*, NA *alisitu*; pl. *asāyātu*, NA *asi'ātu*, *asātu*, *esāyātu*, *alisitāte* "tower" M/NA of fortification wall; "pyramid" of bodies or heads on the battlefield; → *išittu* I

asakkiš, *ašakkiš* "like s.th. tabooed" jB; < *asakku* II

asakku(m) I, *ašakku* (an evil demon) OjB [ĀZAG(=Ā.PA)]; (also disease caused by *a.* demon); < Sum.

asakku(m) II "taboo" OA, OjB [ĀZAG(=KÜ.AN)] esp. *a. akātu* "to break a taboo"; (s.th. reserved for a god or king); MjB *bīl a.* "forbidden building, sanctum"; < Sum.; > *asakkiš*

asallu(m) f. 1. (a copper vessel) OjB, M/NA 2. (a stone) jB lex.

asāmu → *wasāmum*

asanītu; pl. *asaniātu* (an oleiferous plant) MA in perfume recipes

asānum "bear-like"? OA, OB as PN; < *asu* II

asāqu ~ "to strengthen" or "raise up"? jB G (*ii*)

asarru I (an archit. feature) NB, bearing inscription; → *a.* II

asarru II, *ašarru* (a type of lit. document) NA; = *a.* I ?

asarum (a class of person) Mari

asāru → *esēru* II

asatum → *asu* II

asātu(m) "female doctor" OjB [Mari MUNUS.A.ZU]; < *asû* I; → *asītu*
asātu → also *ašātu*

arkātu → warkūtu MB

Arkayītu → Urkūtu

arki → warka; warki

arkillâ (an animal figure)? jB lex.

arkinišu "afterwards" NB; < warki

arkiš adv. "back" jB in *a. târu* "to return"; "behind" in *pāniš u arkiš*; < warkum; Ass. → urkiš

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arku → also warka; warki

arkû → warkûm

Arkuzzi (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arma(h)hu → marmahhu

arma(n)niš "like an apricot?" jB(lit.); < armannu

armannu(m), *armanû*, *ramannu*, OB also *arwānum* "apricot? (tree)" OjB [GIŠ.HAŠHUR. KUR.RA]; jB, branch used as drug, kernel used as perfume

armarrû → azmarû

armašitu (a pottery vessel) MB

armatum (metal sheeting or plating) of copper on door OAKK(Sum.); of gold, as decoration MB

armaya, *armû; f. *armitu* "Aramaic" NA of scribe, document etc.

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armitu → armaya; arwium

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armu II ~ "mountain goat" M/NA, MjB hunted; as decoration; NA *kaqqad a.* "goat's head (situla)"

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arnabu(m), *annabu*; pl. f. "hare" OAKK, OjB; NA as PN; > *arnabtu*

arnu(m), OjB also *annu* "guilt, fault; penalty" [NAM.TAG.GA] 1. (secular) "fault", (religious) "sin"; *a. paṭāru*, *a. paṣāru* "to undo, forgive sins"; *bēl a.*, *ša a.* "culprit, sinner"; Am. *awil a.* "evil-doer" 2. "penalty, punishment", *a. emēdu/našû* "to impose/suffer punishment"; OA *ana a. nitadānum* "to subject s.o. to

punishment" 3. Mari *a. turrum* "transfer responsibility" onto s.o.; > *arānu* II

arnurhēli (a prof.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

arpa(n)nu (a kind of house)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

arpu → erpu

arqu → warqum

arqūtu "greenness, freshness" Bogh., MjB [SIG7]; < *warqum*

arr... also = *anā r...*

arrabu(m), *arrabû*?, *arrapu*; f. *arrabtu* ~ "dormouse"? Bab. [PÊŠ.(GIŠ.)ÛR.RA]; rit., skin of dormouse

arraku(m) "very long, tall" Bab., O/MA; used as pl. of → *arku*

arrānu → arānu I

arrapšatum f. pl. (a social class of women)? Mari

arrapu → arrabu

arraqu "very green" jB; < *warāqum*

arraṣabattu → arṣabu

arrāšum → errēšu

arratu(m) "curse" OAKK, OA, MjB [ÁŠ] *a. arāru* "to curse s.o. (with a curse)"; *a. lā napšuri* "unliftable curse"; NB *a. ilāni* "one cursed by the gods"; < *arāru* II; → *erretu* I

arrātu pl. tant. "brand mark" on the hands of temple slaves NB

arrā'u "on the ground"? NB of goose

arriatum in *ša a.* mng. unkn. OB lex.

arriš (a bird) jB om.

arru I "cursed" jB lex.; < *arāru* II

arru II (desig. of sheep) jB lex.

arru(m) III "decoy bird" M/NB; > *arrūtu*

arru(m) IV (a weapon) OB, jB lex.

arrūrum (a textile or garment) OB; → *ḥarīru* ?

arrūtu "role as decoy" NB; < *arru* III

arsannu, *arsānu* → *arzānu*

arsasû(m) (a mountain bird) OB

arsikku (a kind of millet)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

arsu ~ *arzānu* NA lex.

arsuppu, *ersuppu* 1. "carp" MjB [GU4.UD.KU6]; *qulipti a.* "carp scales"; *mili a.* "carp flood"

2. (a cereal, phps.) "einkorn" MjB, NA [ŠE.EŠTUB]; *miris a.* "einkorn broth" 3. (a kind of apple)? jB lex.

arṣabu, *arraṣabattu*; pl. f. (an agricultural implement)? NB

arṣatum → erṣetu

aršammaya (a group or organization) NB

aršatum f. pl. "what is cultivated", "barley" OA [GIG]; < *eršu* II Ass.

aršu → *aršatum*; *eršu* II; *waršum*

aršuzuzil (a drug) MB; → *zuzillu*

artāma (or *artāwa*) "blessed state" NB; < OPers.

artamašše mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartena (a type of textile) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artartennūtu (a special treatment of textiles) Nuzi; < Hurr.

artatillu → *ardadillu*

artāwa → artāma

artītu → *ḥartitum*

artu, *aštu* "branches, foliage" j/NB; < *aru* I

artu → also *uptu*

arīš (or *ardiš*) adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

aru(m) I, *eru(m)*, *ḥarum* "branch, frond" OjB [PA] of date palm, tamarisk, trees; "stalk" of plant; > *artu*

aru II (a type of wool) jB lex.

aru III "hide" of ox OA

arû(m) I "result" Bab. math. [A.RÁ] 1. "product" of multiplication 2. "factor, multiplier" (→ *alāku* G 6) 3. "ready reckoner, numerical table, astronomical ephemeris"; < Sum.

arû II "granary, storehouse" OA, jB lex.

arû(m) III "to vomit" OjB G (pres. *i'arru*) [BURU8(=HAL)] Gtn iter. of G Š med. "make vomit" with feather

arû(m) IV, *erû* "to be(come) pregnant, conceive" Bab., NA G (*ii*) [PEŠ4] of animal, human; with child (= acc.) D "make pregnant" jB Š caus. of G "impregnate" N Ug. = G ?; > *arītu* I; *mērû*; *erātu* II; *urû* VI; *āru* I

arû V "hungry" jB lex.

arû VI, *erû* "to cut off" Bab. G (*u/u* ?) NB "prune, lop" date palm D (*urrû(m)*, j/NB *murrû*) 1. OB of goddess "sever" (the umbilical cord)? of king 2. jB of meteor "cut short, stop" luminous display 3. jB of enemy, flood "ruin" harvest 4. NB ~ G Dt pass. of D 4; > *urrû* I, *urû* II, *muwarritum*; *tārītu* II

arû → also *erru* II 2; *erû* I-III; *warûm* II

āru I, *māru* "fish spawn" jB lex.; < *arû* IV

āru(m) II "warrior" jB lex.; → *ayyaru* II

āru → *wārum*

arugimānum "legal claim" OAKK, OB usu. pl.; < *ragānu*

aruḥu → *ariḥu*

arullu (an ornament) Qatna, in necklace

arullu → also *urullu* I.II

arūnu (a plant) jB lex.

aruppu "armpit" jB; → *uruppum*

arūratu → *yarūru*

arurtu, jB also *aruštu* ~ "famine, hunger" OjB of land, of individuals; < *arāru* III

arūru ~ "outlet of a canal" jB

arūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*

aruštu → *arurtu*; *waršum*

arūšu → *amuššu*

aruthu → *uruthu*

arutû ~ "mountain" jB lex. <

arūtu(m), *erūtu* "(clay) pipe" OjB for libations, over grave

arūtu → *erūtu* I

arwānum → *armannu*

arwium, *arwūm*, *armû* "male gazelle" OAKK, OjB; OAKK, OB as PN; OB also fPN *Arw/mitum*; OAKK also *Arbium*, *Arbūm*, *Arbītum*

arzallu(m), *arazallu* 1. jB (a plant) 2. j/NB (a stone) as jewellery; in mag. 3. OA (an implement)

arzanikkatu (a plant) jB

arzānu, later *arsānu*, NB *arsannu*, Nuzi *ar/nzannu* "barley-groats" [AR.ZA.NA]; → *arsu*

arzatu I (a container) Nuzi

arzatu II, *arzazu* (a plant) jB lex.

asa'itu, *asa'ittu*, NA *alisitu*; pl. *asāyātu*, NA *asi'ātu*, *asātu*, *esāyātu*, *alisitâte* "tower" M/NA of fortification wall; "pyramid" of bodies or heads on the battlefield; → *išittu* I

asakkiš, *ašakkiš* "like s.th. tabooed" jB; < *asakku* II

asakku(m) I, *ašakku* (an evil demon) OjB [ĀZAG(=Ā.PA)]; (also disease caused by *a.* demon); < Sum.

asakku(m) II "taboo" OA, OjB [ĀZAG(=KÜ.AN)] esp. *a. akātu* "to break a taboo"; (s.th. reserved for a god or king); MjB *bīl a.* "forbidden building, sanctum"; < Sum.; > *asakkiš*

asallu(m) f. 1. (a copper vessel) OjB, M/NA 2. (a stone) jB lex.

asāmu → *wasāmum*

asanītu; pl. *asaniātu* (an oleiferous plant) MA in perfume recipes

asānum "bear-like"? OA, OB as PN; < *asu* II

asāqu ~ "to strengthen" or "raise up"? jB G (*ii*)

asarru I (an archit. feature) NB, bearing inscription; → *a.* II

asarru II, *ašarru* (a type of lit. document) NA; = *a.* I ?

asarum (a class of person) Mari

asāru → *esēru* II

asatum → *asu* II

asātu(m) "female doctor" OjB [Mari MUNUS.A.ZU]; < *asû* I; → *asītu*

asātu → also *ašātu*

ašhar, *ašhar* (a kind of stone) jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.SIG7.SIG7] as drug; Bogh. → *išhar*
asidu "heel" jB of human, also du.; "heel" of shoe; astr. 'heel' (lowest part) of constellation
asikilla "holy water" jB lex.; < Sum.
asiqatu mng. uncl. NB lex.
asirtu "female captive" jB, also OB fPN *Asiratum*; < *asiru* I
asiru(m) I; pl. *asirū* "captive, prisoner of war" O/MB, MB (Alal.), Am., Ug.; as PN, also MA; OB *bīt a.* "prison"; < *esēru* II; > *asirtu*; *asirūtu*
asirum II (or *azirum*) (an object) OA
asirūtu "captivity" j/NB in *a. alāku* "to go into captivity"; < *asiru* I
asisū (a word for copper) jB lex.
asitu "female physician" NB in PN; → *asātu*
asitu → also *asa'itu*
askāru → *uskāru*
askuppu(m), *askuppatu(m)*, NA *aksuppu*; pl. m. & f. "(threshold) slab" Bab., NA [NA4.I.DIB] usu. of stone; transf. part of a chariot; part of irrigation device; part of the lung
askuttu → *aškuttu*
asliš "like sheep" jB; < *aslu* I
aslu I "ram; sheep" jB as sacrifice; > *asliš*
aslu II f. (a special cubit measure) jB, NA; *ubān a.* "finger (i.e. subdivision) of a cubit"
asmātu pl. tant. (a type of horse trappings)? jB
asmidu (a garden plant) j/NB
asmiš "in a fitting manner" j/NB, *a. šuluku* "to make suitable, adorn"; < *wasum*
asmu → *wasum*
asnan → *ašnan*
asnū, *assa(n)nū*, NB also *issanu* "(date) from Dilmun" j/NB [TILMUN(=NL.TUK).KI]; lex. also "(copper) from Dilmun"
aspastu; pl. *asupasātu* ? "lucerne" NB; < Iran.
aspastūa "fodderer" NB; < Iran.
aspatu in *bīt a.* mng. unkn. NB
aspu → *wašpum*
asqāru → *uskāru*
asqiqu (a bird) jB lex.
asqiqu → *ašgigū*
asqubbītu(m), *asqumbittu*, *asqubbittu*, *is/šqubbītu* "hump" Bab., of cattle, camels; jB om. of deformed foetus
asqūdu, *ašqūdu(m)* OAKK, O/jB, NA [PÉŠ.TÚM. TÚM.ME] 1. (a rodent); as PN 2. (a kind of snake); > *ašqūdānum*
asqumbittu → *asqubbittu*
asru mng. uncert. NB
ass... also = *ana s...*

assammu(m), *ansammum*, *assammū*; pl. m. & f. "goblet, drinking vessel" OAKK, Bab. [AN.ZA.AM] of copper, silver, cedarwood; < Sum.
assannū → *asnū*; *assinnu*
assanū → *asnū*
assaru ~ "charioteer" jB
assaštaranni (cloth streamers on fly-whisk) Am.; < Hurr.
assinnu(m), *isinnu/ū*, Bogh. *assannū*?, lex. also *assinnatu* ~ (male cultic prostitute) O/jB, Alal., Nuzi, NA [(LÚ.)UR.MUNUS; SAG.UR.SAG]
assinnūtum (rôle of *assinnu*) OB in *a. epēšum* "to act as an *assinnu*"
assu → *asu* I
assukku "sling-stone" Susa, jB
assurri, OB also *ussurre(ma)*, *assurre*, Am. *ašsurri* "(if) perchance" (of undesirable eventuality), "hopefully ... not ..." OA, OB, Am.; before neg. or proh. "on no account should ..."; < *ana* I + *surri*
asu(m) I, OA also *ašum*, Bogh. *assu* "myrtle" [(GIŠ/ŠIM.)AZ; Mari also GIŠ.A.AZ, GIŠ.A.ZU; j/NB, NA ŠIM.GIR] for incense; *šaman a.* "oil of myrtle" as drug
asu(m) II; pl. f. "bear" O/jB [AZ]; as PN, also f. *Asatum*; < Sum.; > *asānum*
asū(m) I "physician" [(LÚ.)A.ZU; OAKK in PN also A.ZU5] of humans, animals; for eyes; MA *a. ša bētānu* (a kind of superintendent); NB ~ "expert"; < Sum.; > *asātu*; *asātu*; → *azugallatu*; *azugallu*; *azugallūtu*
asū(m) II, *esū* 1. (a wooden part of the loom) OAKK, O/jB, Nuzi 2. (part of a door) jB lex.
asū → also *azū* I
asumatānu (a bird) jB; < *asumatu* + *-ān* ?
asūmatu (a part of the plough) jB lex.; > *asumatānu* ?
asumittu(m), NA also *usumittu*, *ušmittu*; pl. *asuminētum* "inscribed slab" Bab., NA of stone, metal; carved relief; as boundary stone, stele, foundation document
asūmū(m) "stele"? NA; Mari as DN ?
asupasātu → *aspastu*
asuppu; pl. f. ~ "out-building, annexe" M/NB; also *bīt a.*; → *asuptu*
asuptu = *asuppu* ? NB
asurrakku "subterranean waters" jB; transf. of deeply laid water conduit; < Sum.
asurrū(m) "lower course, footing" of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.
asūtum (a kind of cloth)? OB

asūtu(m) "profession of physician; medical skill" Bab., NA; < *asū* I
ašābu → *wašābum*
asappu "pack animal" NA
ašāpu → *wašābum*
ašarru(m) (or *azarru(m)*) (a kind of clock)? jB lex.
ašāru → *ušāru*
ašītu → *wāšītum*
ašpu → *wašpum*
ašš... also = *ana š...*
aššēr → *šēr* 2
aššurri → *assurri*
ašū → *wašūm*
ašū → *wāšūm*
ašūdu; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram. ?; → *kallašudi*
ašulimtu (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.
ašupātu pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *šuppatu* II
ašūru → *azūru*
ašūsi(m)tu, *ašūšētu*, *ašūšu(m)tu*, *šūšimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *šašumtu*
alāšūtu → *wāšūtum*
ašābu → *wašābum*
ašāgu(m), *ešēgu* (a common spiny plant, phps.) "camelthorn" Bab., Bogh. [(GIŠ.)KIŠI16]; *iššur a.* (a small bird)
ašahhu(m) "granary, storehouse" O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.
ašakkiš → *asakkiš*
ašakku → *asakku* I
ašalallū → *ašilalūm*
ašamšāniš "like a dust storm" jB; < *ašamš(ūtu)* + *-ān* + *-iš*
ašamšūtu(m), OB also *ašamtūtum*; pl. also *ašanšātu* "dust storm" O/jB [DAL.ĤA.MUN; DAL.ĤAMUN]; transf. jB medical condition, "storm" in the abdomen; > *ašamšāniš*
ašannu → *šanannu*
ašāpu → *wašāpum*
ašar, *ališarma* "straightaway" OB lex.
ašar → also *ašru* III
ašarānum → *ašrānu*
ašarēdu; f. *ašarettu*, NA also (a)šaressu "first and foremost, pre-eminent" OAKK, Bab., NA [SAG.KAL; once SAG.ZI; in PN also SAG, MAŠ] of god, king, official, warrior; NA of objects "first-class"; < *ašar* + *wēdum*; > *ašarēdūtu*, *ašarettu*
ašarēdūtu "pre-eminence" O/jB, NA [SAG. KAL-] *a. alāku* "to take first place"; < *ašarēdu*

ašarettu, (a)šaressu "crack troops" NA [SAG (KAL)-]; < *ašarēdu*
ašari "at the same place" OB, also *ašarima*; < *ašru* III
ašarikiam → *ašrakiam*
ašarima → *ašari*
ašariš, jB also *ašriš* "there, thither" O/jB; OB *ištu a.* "from there"; < *ašru* III
ašarma → *ašar*
ašarmadu → *šarmadu*
ašarru → *asarru* II
ašaršani, *ašaršana*, *ašaršanilumma*, MB also *ataršani* "elsewhere, to another place" Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šanū* II
ašartu "waste land" jB; also *atartu* in *šēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III
ašarū → *ašru* III
ašāru(m) "to muster, review" G (*alu*) "check, take stock of" animals, equipment etc.; "take care of; check up on" people Gtn iter. of G jB Št jB ~ "be gathered, mustered"; > *aširtu* I; *aširu*, *aširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*
ašāru → also *wašārum*
ašāšu(m) I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.
ašāšu II (a kind of moth) jB lex.
ašāšu(m) III "to be distressed" OA, O/jB G (*ulu*; stat. also *ašuš*) [ZL.IR] "be aggrieved, angry"; jB once trans. "distress" s.o. Gtn iter. of G O/jB Gt ~ G OA D "grieve, distress" s.o., "torture, maltreat" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt "become distressed" Št ~ "grieve about s.th., pine away" Ntn "constantly become distressed"; > *aššišu*?, *ašūštu*; *uššātu*; *uššūšu* I, *uššūšiš*
ašāšu IV, *ešēšu*, *hašāšu* "to catch" jB G (*alu*) esp. birds; "encompass" learning ?; of flood "engulf"? Gtn iter. of G; > *ašišu*
ašātu, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. "reins" M/jB, NA of horses; *mukil a.* "charioteer" NA 2. jB lex. (a headress); < *ašītu* II or *ašutu* pl. ?
ašātu → also *ašītu* I; *ešītu*; *ešū* I
ašāpu → *wašāpum*
ašbatum (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAKK(Sum.)
ašbu (a tree or shrub) jB
ašbu → also *wašbum*
ašbutu → *ašubbattu*
ašdānu (a medicinal plant) jB
ašdihu → *išdihu* II
ašeratum (a type of garment) Mari
ašertu → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I
ašgagu, *ašgugu* "fight" M/jB
ašgigū, *ašg/kikū*, *aš/sqiqū*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) "arsenic" 2. (a plant)

ašhar, *ašhar* (a kind of stone) jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.SIG7.SIG7] as drug; Bogh. → *išhar*
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asurrū(m) "lower course, footing" of wall Bab.; plastered, lined with slabs, repaired; transf. (a part of the exta); < Sum.
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ašš... also = *ana š...*
aššēr → *šēr* 2
aššurri → *assurri*
ašū → *wašūm*
ašū → *wāšūm*
ašūdu; pl. f. (a dish of food) NA; < Aram. ?; → *kallašudi*
ašulimtu (a kind of bitumen)? jB lex.
ašupātu pl. ~ (reed mats) NB; < Aram.; → *šuppatu* II
ašūru → *azūru*
ašusi(m)tu, *ašusētu*, *ašusu(m)tu*, *šusimtu* (a medicinal plant) jB; = *šašumtu*
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ašahhu(m) "granary, storehouse" O/jB; also *bīt a.*, pl. f.
ašakkiš → *asakkiš*
ašakku → *asakku* I
ašalallū → *ašilalūm*
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ašarikiam → *ašrakiam*
ašarima → *ašari*
ašariš, jB also *ašriš* "there, thither" O/jB; OB *ištu a.* "from there"; < *ašru* III
ašarma → *ašar*
ašarmadu → *šarmadu*
ašarru → *asarru* II
ašaršani, *ašaršana*, *ašaršanilumma*, MB also *ataršani* "elsewhere, to another place" Bab., OA; < *ašru* III + *šanū* II
ašartu "waste land" jB; also *atartu* in *šēr a.* (a type of snake); < *ašru* III
ašarū → *ašru* III
ašāru(m) "to muster, review" G (*alu*) "check, take stock of" animals, equipment etc.; "take care of; check up on" people Gtn iter. of G jB Št jB ~ "be gathered, mustered"; > *aširtu* I; *aširu*, *aširtu*; *ašru* I; *aššaru*; *māšartu*; *tāšertum*
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ašāšu(m) I (a type of nest made by water fowl) O/jB lex.
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ašāšu IV, *ešēšu*, *hašāšu* "to catch" jB G (*alu*) esp. birds; "encompass" learning ?; of flood "engulf"? Gtn iter. of G; > *ašišu*
ašātu, NA also *asātu* pl. tant. 1. "reins" M/jB, NA of horses; *mukil a.* "charioteer" NA 2. jB lex. (a headress); < *ašītu* II or *ašutu* pl. ?
ašātu → also *ašītu* I; *ešītu*; *ešū* I
ašāpu → *wašāpum*
ašbatum (or *ašpatum*) (an object) OAKK(Sum.)
ašbu (a tree or shrub) jB
ašbu → also *wašbum*
ašbutu → *ašubbattu*
ašdānu (a medicinal plant) jB
ašdihu → *išdihu* II
ašeratum (a type of garment) Mari
ašertu → *aširtu*; *ešertu* I
ašgagu, *ašgugu* "fight" M/jB
ašgigū, *ašg/kikū*, *aš/sqiqū*, *atgigu* j/NB, NA 1. (a mineral, phps.) "arsenic" 2. (a plant)

ašgugu → ašgagu

ašha(l)lum, NA *ašhulu* (a container) of metal, wood or reed OAKk(Sum.), OB, MB(Alal.), NA

ašhappum → *išhappu*

ašhar → *ašhar*

ašhauššuhhu → *ašušhu*

ašhulu → *ašhallum*

ašhušhu → *ašušhu*

ašianu → *aššiyannu*

ašiarra, *ašiarê* (a class of servants) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašibu → *yašibum*

āšibu → *wāšibum*

aš(i)lalūm, *ašalallū*; pl. *ašalallātu* ~ “decorative fancy work” as gift O/MB; O/jB lex.

āšiptu “sorceress, female magician” jB of witch, goddess; < *wāšipum*

āšipu → *wāšipum*

āšipūtu “exorcism” M/NB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] 1. action, ritual of *āšipu* 2. desig. of prof. literature of *āšipu*; < *wāšipum*

aširi, usu. Ug. pl. *aširiluma* (persons of a special status) Am., Ug. etc.; < W.Sem.

aširtu(m) I 1. “check, inspection”; “advice”? jB, NA [NA.RI] 2. (a type of religious offering) OB; < *ašāru*

aširtum II “tithe” OB(N.Mes.); < *ešer*

aširtu → also *ašru* I; *ešertu* I

āširtu “(female) inspector, organizer” jB; < *āširu*

āširu(m) “inspector, checker” OA, jB; < *ašāru*

aširuma → *aširi*

ašiš (part of a chariot) OA

ašišū ~ “miserable, wretched” jB lex.

ašišu “encompassing, wise; engulfing” jB; < *ašāšu* IV

ašitu I; pl. *ašātu* “chaos, confusion in battle” jB; < *ešū* I

ašitu(m) II “metal band, strap” O/MB; of door (pl. → *ašātu*)

ašitu III ~ “midday” jB lex.

ašium “(meteoric) iron”? OA; → *ušū*

aškadu, *maškadu* (a spiny plant) jB lex.

Aška’itu → *Urkūtum*

aškāpu(m) “leatherworker” [(LÚ.)AŠGAB]; < Sum.

aškāpūtu(m) “leatherwork; craft of the leatherworker” Bab. [LÚ.AŠGAB-]; < *aškāpu*

aškāru → *uskāru*

Aškayitu → *Urkūtum*

ašikikūtu, OB *bašgigūtum*, Bogh. *mašgikidu* (a bird) O/jB

ašikikū → *ašgigū*

aškirušhu (a utensil used in pairs) Alal., Am.; < Hurr.

ašku → *arku*

aškuppu → *atkuppu*

aškuttu(m), *askuttu* [(GIŠ.)AŠKUD(=Á.SUH)] Bab. 1. “locking bar” for barring a door; om., math. “wedge-shape” 2. (an earth structure in fields and houses); < Sum.

ašlaktum “washerwoman” OAKk (presumed rdg. of [MUNUS.LÚ.ÁZLAG]); < *ašlāku*

ašlāku(m), Nuzi also *ašlašku* “washerman; fuller” [OAKk, O/MB, MA LÚ.ÁZLAG; j/NB, NA LÚ.ÁZLAG]; < Sum.; > *ašlaktum*, *ašlākūtu*

ašlākūtu “craft of the washerman, fuller” O/jB; < *ašlāku*

ašlalūm → *ašilalūm*

ašlašku → *ašlāku*

ašlu(m) “rush; rope” 1. j/NB [Ú.NINNI₅] harvested; as drug; bed of rushes 2. O/jB, NA; pl. f. “tow rope; mooring rope” of a ship 3. Bab., MA “measuring line”; OB *abi ašlim*, NB *abašlu* “surveyor”; “survey team (of 8-12 men)” 4. Bab. (a linear measure of ~ 60 metres), st. abs. *ašal* “1 rope(-length)” 5. Nuzi ~ “field”

ašlū (a garment) Nuzi

ašluḥḥe; pl. *ašluḥḥena* adj. mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašlukatu (a kind of rush) jB lex.

ašlu(k)katu(m), *ašru(k)katu* ~ “storeroom” Bab. [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA] for grain; “lobby, hallway” in temple

ašlukkū “storeroom” jB

ašmarū → *ešmarū*

ašmetu ~ “dust storm” jB lex.

ašnan, *asnan* “grain, cereals” O/jB [dŠE.TIR] as generic term; also as DN

ašni adv. mng. unkn. Am.; < Hurr.?

ašnu(m) (a bowl) OB(N.Mes.); jB in *ašni inī* “eye socket”

ašnugallu(m), *išnugallu(m)*, *gišnugallu(m)* ~ “alabaster” Bab., M/NA [NA₄.GIŠ.NU₁₁]/(NU occas.).GAL] as raw material; for building; for sculpted items; in mag.

ašnugallum → also *aššunugallum*

ašpaltu “social inferior” jB; < *šapālu*

ašpatum → *ašbatum*

ašpū → *yašpū*

ašqāru → *uskāru*

ašqiqū → *ašgikū*

ašqūdānum “like an *a.* (rodent)” OB as PN only; < *ašqūdu*

ašqūdu → *asqūdu*

ašqulālu(m), *isqulālu* 1. O/jB (a weapon, phps.) “lasso” 2. O/jB “whirlwind” 3. jB (a marine plant) [Ú.AN.KI.NU.SÁ; Ú.LAL]; < *šūqallulu*

ašrā → *ešrā*

ašrakiam, *ašarikiam*, OA *ašrakam* “there, in that very place” OA, OB; < *ašru* III + *-kiam*

ašrānu(m), *ašarānum* “there, that very place” OB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., jB also *analištulina a.*; < *ašru* III + *-ānum*

ašratu “heaven” jB; < *ašru* III

ašrātu → *ešertu* I

ašriš I “humbly” M/jB; < *wašrum*

ašriš II M/jB 1. adv. “to that place, there” 2. prep. “to, towards”, *a. dīni* “to the place of judgement”; < *ašru* III

ašriš → also *ašariš*

ašru(m) I; f. *aširtum* “taken care of” OB in PN; < *ašāru*

ašru II (a disease of the head) Bogh., jB; < Sum.?

ašru(m) III; OA gen. with pron. suff. *išri-*; pl. m. & f., OAKk *ašarū*, Am. *ašrāni* “place, site” [KI]

1. *ana ašrišu tāru/turru* “to return (intrans./trans.) to his/its (former) place” = “be restored, restore”; “place, abode”; pl. “(holy) places, (divine) abodes”; “region”; “building site, land”; “the earth”; Bogh. in Hitt. rit. “part” 2. st. abs. OA, OB *ašar ištēn* “in a single place”; Bab. *ašar ... ašar ...* “here and there, in one place ... in another ...” (→ *ašaršani*) 3. in st. constr. as prep. with infin. “where it is possible/suitable/necessary” to do s.th.; Nuzi “from, with, to” (s.o.) 4. as conj. with subjunct. “where, where ... to”; OB also occas. “as soon as”?; OA “provided that” 5. OB in *šar inanna* “right now”; > *ašari*, *ašariš*, *ašriš* II; *ašrānu*; *ašartu*, *ašratu*; *ašrakiam*; *ašaršani*; *ašarēdu*

ašru → also *wašrum*

ašru(k)katu → *ašlukkātu*

ašš... also = *ana š...*

ašša, *aššu* conj. “because, inasmuch as, seeing that” NB; < *an(a)* I + *ša*; as prep. → *aššum*

aššābu → *waššābum*

aššābūtu → *waššābūtum*

aššalluḥlu (a functionary)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

aššānu → *aššunu*

aššaru ~ “expert” jB, epith. of *īemu*; < *ašāru*

aššattali → *šatti*

aššātu(m); st. constr. O/jB also *ašti*, j/NB freq. *alti* “wife” [DAM]; occas. also of second “wife”; *a. aḥāzulezēhu* “to marry/divorce a wife”; > *aššūtu*

aššiāti → *šiāti*

aššišu in *lā a.* ~ “unruly, disordered”? jB lex.; < *ašāšu* III?

aššiyannu (desig. of garment) MA, Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.; = *maššiyannu*?

aššu → *ašša*; *aššum*

aššultu (a plant) jB lex., equated with *šulutu*, *uššultu*

aššum, Bab. also *aššu*, OA *aššumi*, NB occas. *ašša*, *aššut* “because (of)” Bab., O/MA

1. prep.: “because of, for the sake of” s.o., s.th.; OA, O/jB *aššum(i) kiam* “therefore”; O/jB *a. mini(m)* “why?”; Bab. + infin. “so that, in order to”; “as for, concerning”; in comm. ~ “related to; derived from” [MU]; NB *a. ša* “because (of the fact that)” 2. conj. + subjunct.: Bab. “because (of the fact that)” Mari, OA + pres. “with a view to, in order to”; OB occas. in reported speech “that”; < *ana* I + *šumu*

aššunu, NA *aššanū* “they” (3 m. pl. pron.) MA(Bogh.), NA; → *šunu*

aš(šu)nugallum (desig. of snake) OB mag.

aššurayitu f. adj. “Assyrian” MA desig. of language

aššurū; f. *aššurītu(m)* “Assyrian” Ass., M/jB; in f.: 1. DN “the Assyrian Istar” 2. jB lex. “ship from Aššur” 3. OA as PN

aššut → *aššum*

aššūtu(m), Ass. *aššuttu* “marriage, status of a wife” Bab., MA [DAM-] OB *ana a. aḥāzum*, Nuzi *ana a. leqū*, NB *ana a. rašū* “to take as wife”; *ana a. nadānum* “to give (a woman) in marriage”; < *aššatu* abstr.

aštabarru, *aštebarru* “lance-bearer” NB; < Iran.

aštabīru → *aštapīru*

aštakissu, *aštaikiss/ššu* (a rodent) jB lex.

aštalū(m), lex. also *eštalū* (a type of singer) O/jB; Mari pl. f. *aštalētum*; < Sum.

aštammu, *altammu* “tavern, hostel” Bab., MA [ÉŠ.DAM]; < Sum.

aštammūm; f. *aštammūtum* “belonging to the tavern” OB of woman

Aštapi (a month)? Alal.; < Hurr.

aštapīru(m), *aštabīru*, OA *aštipīrum* “slaves, servants, domestic staff” Bab., OA [SAG.GÉME.ARAD; OB also GÉME.(SAG.) ARAD]

aštaru “goddess” jB; < W.Sem.

aštatillu → *ardadillu*

ašte → *išti*

aštebarru → *aštabarru*

ašti → *aššatu*; *išti*

aštikissu → *aštakissu*

aštikittišu (desig. of a horse) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

ašgugu → ašgagu

ašha(l)lum, NA *ašhulu* (a container) of metal, wood or reed OAKk(Sum.), OB, MB(Alal.), NA

ašhappum → *išhappu*

ašhar → *ašhar*

ašhauššuhhu → *ašušhu*

ašhulu → *ašhallum*

ašhušhu → *ašušhu*

ašianu → *aššiyanu*

ašiarra, *ašiarê* (a class of servants) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ašibu → *yašibum*

āšibu → *wāšibum*

aš(i)lalūm, *ašalallū*; pl. *ašalallātu* ~ “decorative fancy work” as gift O/MB; O/jB lex.

ašiptu “sorceress, female magician” jB of witch, goddess; < *wāšipum*

āšipu → *wāšipum*

ašipūtu “exorcism” M/NB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] 1. action, ritual of *āšipu* 2. desig. of prof. literature of *āšipu*; < *wāšipum*

aširi, usu. Ug. pl. *aširiluma* (persons of a special status) Am., Ug. etc.; < W.Sem.

aširtu(m) I 1. “check, inspection”; “advice”? jB, NA [NA.RI] 2. (a type of religious offering) OB; < *ašāru*

aširtum II “tithe” OB(N.Mes.); < *ešer*

aširtu → also *ašru* I; *ešertu* I

aširtu “(female) inspector, organizer” jB; < *āširu*

aširu(m) “inspector, checker” OA, jB; < *ašāru*

aširuma → *aširi*

ašiš (part of a chariot) OA

ašišū ~ “miserable, wretched” jB lex.

ašišu “encompassing, wise; engulfing” jB; < *ašāšu* IV

ašitu I; pl. *ašātu* “chaos, confusion in battle” jB; < *ešū* I

ašitu(m) II “metal band, strap” O/MB; of door (pl. → *ašātu*)

ašitu III ~ “midday” jB lex.

ašium “(meteoric) iron”? OA; → *ušū*

aškadu, *maškadu* (a spiny plant) jB lex.

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aštaru “goddess” jB; < W.Sem.

aštattillu → *ardadillu*

ašte → *išti*

aštebarru → *aštabarru*

ašti → *aššatu*; *išti*

aštikissu → *aštakissu*

aštikittišu (desig. of a horse) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

aštipīrum → *aštapīru*
aštu (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.
aštu → also *artu*; *aššātu*
aštū “throne” jB; < Sum.
ašturru “gnat” jB lex.
aštuzzu, *aštuttu* (desig. of garments) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
aštu → *waštum*
aštūtu(m) “obduracy, stiffness” OB, jB lex.;
 < *waštum*
ašum → *asu* I
ašū(m) I (a disease of the head) Bab.; *šam(mī)* *a.*
 “plant(s) for *a.* disease” (name of a plant); →
rašašim
ašū II ~ “living creatures” O/jB
ašū III (a kind of field)? MB
ašū(m) IV ~ “distinguished, noble” OA, jB
ašū → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*;
wašā um
ašū ~ “to retch” G (pres. *i’āš*) Gtn (*ūtanāš*) iter.
 jB
ašūātu → *ašutu*
ašubbatu, *ašbutu* “woman, wife” jB lex.
ašubu → *yašibum*
ašuhhennu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašūhu(m) ~ “pine-tree” Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.SUḪ5]
 as timber; *zēr a.* “pine kernel”
ašukku(m) (a dais)? jB lex.
ašušūhu, *ašhauššuhūhu*, *ašhušhu* (a measuring
 vessel)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašuštu(m) “affliction, grief” O/jB [(NÍG.)ZL.IR;
 ext. SA5-]; < *ašāšu* III
ašutu; pl. *ašūātu* (a leather strap) jB for a door;
 → *ašātu*
atā “why?” also as interj. NA, NB(Ass.)
atā’išu, *at’išu* ~ (a plant) M/jB lex., med.
 [Ū.KUR.KUR]
atāku “to be(come) bent, crooked” M/jB G (*a/a*)
 of parts of body D trans. “bend, twist” s.th.;
 > *itku*; *utuku* I
atamu → *watmum*
atannu (a piece of jewellery made in pairs) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
atānu(m) f. “she-ass” OAKK, Bab., M/NA
 [M/NB ÈME, EME6; (ANŠE.)EME5; Mari also
 EME5.ANŠE]; MB, Nuzi also “mare”; jB lex. *a.*
nāri (a water fowl); → *biššūru*
atappiš “like a canal” jB; < *atappu*
atappu(m), NA *adappu* f.; pl. f. & m. “(small)
 canal, ditch” Bab., NA [PA5; OB math.
 PA5.SIG]; > *atappiš*
atappū (a plant) jB lex.
ataršani → *ašaršani*

atartu, *atirtu*, NA also *ada/irtu* (a type of grass)
 jB, NA
atartu → also *ašartu*; *watartum*
ataru mng. unkn. jB lex.
ataru → also *watrum*
atāru → *adāru* III; *watārum*
at(’)a(t)tu → *ad’ attu*
atātum f. pl. “layers (of reed)” Mari
atbaru(m) (or *adbaru*) ~ “basalt” Bab., M/NA
 [(NA4.)AD.BAR] for statuery, grindstones;
 < Sum.
atgigu → *ašgigū*
athū pl.; OB du. *athē* ? “companions, partners”
 O/jB; OA as pl. of *aḫu* I “brothers”; < *aḫū* II;
 > *athūtu*
athusu, *iḫusu* ~ “carrying-pole” (for fruit)? NA
athūtu(m) “partnership” OB, Am.; *a. šakānum*
 “to establish partnership, brotherly relations”
 with s.o.; *a. rāmu* “to wish partnership” with
 s.o.; *ana a. leqūm* “to accept in partnership
 (through marriage)”; < *athū* abstr.
atirtu → *atartu*
at’išu → *atā’išu*
atkallušše (a functionary) NB
atkam → *aktam*
atkuppu(m), *aškuppu* “craftsman making
 objects of reeds” Bab. [(LÚ.)AD.KID]; < Sum.;
 > *atkuppūtu*
atkuppūtu(m) “craft of the reed worker” OB
 [(LÚ.)AD.KID-]; NB as prebend; < *atkuppu*
atmanu → *watmanum*
atmartu (title of a goddess) jB; < *amāru* I ?
atmāšu ~ “stubborn” jB lex.; < *amāšu* ?
atmu mng. unkn. jB lex.
atmu → also *watmum*
atmū; pl. NB *atmānu* ? (a wooden object) Nuzi
atmū → also *atwūm*
atnannu → *uatnannu*
atnannuḫlu → *uatnannuḫlu*
atnu (or *adnu*) “prayer” jB
atriš “very much, copiously” M/jB; < *watrum*
atru → *watrum*
atruk (or *atruq*) (a cut of meat) NB for offer-
 ings, wr. *uzu* a.
-atta → *-atti*
att... also = *ana t...*
attā, *attu* “you” (2 m. sg. pron.); → *attunu*; *attī*,
attina; *attamannu*
attadū(m) “spillway”? OB, NB?
attalū → *antallū*
attamannu “each one; whoever you (m.) are”
 MA, M/NB, Nuzi; < *attā* + *mannu* I

attamukarumma in *a. dabābu* “to conspire”?
 Nuzi; < Hurr.
Attana, *Attannašwe*, *Attannati* (7th month)
 MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
attanū(ni) → *attunu*
attartu. NA *uttartu* “(military) cart” M/jB, NA;
 < *watārum*; → *wattarum* 3
attaru → *wattarum*
attaššihu “paternal” Nuzi, of estate, property;
 < Hurr.
atta’u mng. unkn. jB, desig. of monsters in
Enūma eliš
atteru “companion” Am.(Eg.); < Hurr.;
 > *atterūtu*
atterūtu “friendship” Am.(Mit.), Nuzi, Bogh.;
 < *atteru*
-atti, **-atta(m)** (adv. endings) (→ GAG §1131)
atti “you” (2 f. sg. pron.); → *attā*; *attimannu*
attimannu “whoever you (f.) are” jB; < *attī* +
mannu I
attina “you” (2 f. pl. pron.) O/MA, O/jB; → *attā*
attinaša (desig. of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.
attu → *attā*
attū-, Nuzi after -u also *uttū-* “belonging to” with
 poss. pron. suff. M/NB, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.,
 Ug.; *Elamtu attūka* “Elam is yours”; *ayyūtu*
attūa “which ones are mine?”
attultu (a substance) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
attunu, NA also *attanū(ni)*, NB also *attun* “you”
 (2 m. pl. pron.); → *attā*
atū I jB lex. 1. (a kind of dark wool) 2. (Sutian
 word for ~ throwing stick)
atū(m) II, *atu’u*, OB, Alal., Nuzi, Ug. *utū(m)*
 “gatekeeper, porter” Bab., M/NA [LÚ.NI.DU8,
 NB wr. .GAB] NB as family name; < Sum.;
 > *atūtu* II, *atūtu*; → *sukkal-atū*
atū → also *edū* I; *watūm*
atūdu, *dūdu*, OA *etūdum* “wild sheep; ram” OA,
 M/jB
atūgu → *adūgu*
atūḫlu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
atulimānu, *talimānu*, *tulimātu* pl. tant. “both
 hands” jB; → *šutlumu*; *talimu*
atūnu → *utūnu*
aturu → *adurū*
atūtu I (a spiny plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?
atūtum II (or *utūtum*) “female doorkeeper” OB
 [MUNUS.NI.DU8]; < *atū* II
atūtu, *utūtum*, MB(Ass.) *utu’ūtu* “function of
 gatekeeper” Bab. [LÚ.NI.DU8-] of man, as
 prebend; of gods in temple; < *atū* II; → *sukkal-*
atūtu
atu’u → *atū* II

atwūm, *atmū* “speech, word; manner of speech”
 O/jB [once KA.KA]; < *awūm* Gt infin.
aḫāru → *adāru* III
a’ū “ferryman” O/jB [A.U5]; < Sum.
a’u → also *ḫaḫū* II
a’uššu → *amuššu*
awarrānum → *awirānum*
awatamulušše (an object) Am.; < Hurr.
awātu(m), later Bab. (also occas. OB) *amātu*,
 M/NA, also Ug. *abutu*, gen. *abiti*; pl. *awātum*,
amātu, *abāte* “word; matter” [INIM] 1. “word”
a. qabū, *a. dabābu*, poet. *a. zakāru* “to speak (a
 word), talk”; *a. šabātum* “to ‘seize the word’,
 begin to speak” Mari; *a. turrum* “to report”
 OA, OB; OA *a. qabūm* “to state (o.’s last)
 will”; MA *a. šakānu* “to declare, make a
 statement”; of deity, king “order, command”;
 “wording” of tablet; *a. libhim* “thought”
 2. “legal case, lawsuit”; MA *a. amāru* “to settle
 a case”; *a. gamrat* “the case is completed”; *bēl*
awātīm/amāti → *bēlu* 5 3. “matter, affair”, often
 pl.; *a. amāru* “to investigate a matter”; *a.*
napištim “matter of life”; *ulilā awassu* etc. “it is
 not his business, he has not the right to” etc.;
 < *awūm*; → *lāmātu*
awiḫaru, *amileḫaru* “plough” Nuzi [GIŠ.APIN];
 as area measure (= 1/10 homer); < Hurr.; →
epinnu
awilānu (a bird) jB; < *awilu*
Awilatum (hypocorist. form of PN *Awil-DN*)
 OB; < *awilu*
awiliš, jB *amīlēliš* “like a human being” O/jB;
 < *awilu*
awiltum, later *amīlētu*. “woman” OA, O/MB,
 Am., Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNUS]; jB lex. only; NB
 “dependent woman, slave?”; < *awilu*
awilu(m), later *amīlētu*, OAKK *abīlum*, MA *a’īlu*
 “man” [LÚ; jB om., med. also NA; Bogh. om.
 ZA] “human being” (also coll.); MA
 “husband”; “person, one”; jB, Nuzi *a. ana a.*
 “one another”; O/jB *a. ... a.* “one ... the other”;
 OA, OB “free citizen”, also *mār/mārū a.*;
 “citizen” of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA *lā*
a. “no gentleman”; OB *a. Ešnunna* “man (i.e.
 ruler) of Ešnunna”; Nuzi, NB also “slave”; *a.*
nāri (an aquatic animal) jB [LÚ.ID]; > *awiliš*,
awilūtum, *awiltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awilatum*; →
šahamēlu
awilūtum, later *amīlētu*, OA *awiluttum*, MA
a’īluttu “humanity” [(NAM.)LÚ.U18/19.LU; LÚ-]
 1. “mankind”; O/MB “anyone” 2. M/NB freq.
 as coll. pl. of *awilu* “servants, slaves,
 personnel” [Nuzi NAM.LÚ.LÚ.MEŠ]; NB also
 “(single) slave” 3. MB “status of a retainer”

aštipīrum → *aštapīru*
aštu (a word for woman) jB lex.; < Hurr.
aštu → also *artu*; *aššātu*
aštū “throne” jB; < Sum.
ašturru “gnat” jB lex.
aštuzzu, *aštuttu* (desig. of garments) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
aštu → *waštum*
aštūtu(m) “obduracy, stiffness” OB, jB lex.;
 < *waštum*
ašum → *asu* I
ašū(m) I (a disease of the head) Bab.; *šam(mī)* *a.*
 “plant(s) for *a.* disease” (name of a plant); →
rašašim
ašū II ~ “living creatures” O/jB
ašū III (a kind of field)? MB
ašū(m) IV ~ “distinguished, noble” OA, jB
ašū → also *ašium*; *ešū* I.IV; *hašū* III; *ušū*;
wašā um
āšu ~ “to retch” G (pres. *i’āš*) Gtn (*ūtanāš*) iter.
 jB
ašuātu → *ašutu*
ašubbatu, *ašbutu* “woman, wife” jB lex.
ašubu → *yašibum*
ašuhhennu (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašūhu(m) ~ “pine-tree” Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ū.SUḪ5]
 as timber; *zēr a.* “pine kernel”
ašukku(m) (a dais)? jB lex.
ašušūhu, *ašhauššuhūhu*, *ašhušhu* (a measuring
 vessel)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
ašuštu(m) “affliction, grief” O/jB [(NÍG.)ZL.IR;
 ext. SA5-]; < *ašāšu* III
ašutu; pl. *ašūātu* (a leather strap) jB for a door;
 → *ašātu*
atā “why?” also as interj. NA, NB(Ass.)
atā’išu, *at’išu* ~ (a plant) M/jB lex., med.
 [Ū.KUR.KUR]
atāku “to be(come) bent, crooked” M/jB G (*a/a*)
 of parts of body D trans. “bend, twist” s.th.;
 > *itku*; *utuku* I
atamu → *watmum*
atannu (a piece of jewellery made in pairs) Nuzi;
 < Hurr.
atānu(m) f. “she-ass” OAKK, Bab., M/NA
 [M/NB ÈME, EME6; (ANŠE.)EME5; Mari also
 EME5.ANŠE]; MB, Nuzi also “mare”; jB lex. *a.*
nāri (a water fowl); → *biššūru*
atappiš “like a canal” jB; < *atappu*
atappu(m), NA *adappu* f.; pl. f. & m. “(small)
 canal, ditch” Bab., NA [PA5; OB math.
 PA5.SIG]; > *atappiš*
atappū (a plant) jB lex.
ataršani → *ašaršani*

atartu, *atirtu*, NA also *ada/irtu* (a type of grass)
 jB, NA
atartu → also *ašartu*; *watartum*
ataru mng. unkn. jB lex.
ataru → also *watrum*
atāru → *adāru* III; *watārum*
at(’)a(t)tu → *ad’ attu*
atātum f. pl. “layers (of reed)” Mari
atbaru(m) (or *adbaru*) ~ “basalt” Bab., M/NA
 [(NA4.)AD.BAR] for statuery, grindstones;
 < Sum.
atgigu → *ašgigū*
athū pl.; OB du. *athē* ? “companions, partners”
 O/jB; OA as pl. of *aḫu* I “brothers”; < *aḫū* II;
 > *athūtu*
athusu, *iḫusu* ~ “carrying-pole” (for fruit)? NA
athūtu(m) “partnership” OB, Am.; *a. šakānum*
 “to establish partnership, brotherly relations”
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atkuppu(m), *aškuppu* “craftsman making
 objects of reeds” Bab. [(LÚ.)AD.KID]; < Sum.;
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atūtu I (a spiny plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?
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Awilatum (hypocorist. form of PN *Awil-DN*)
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 “dependent woman, slave?”; < *awilu*
awilu(m), later *amīlētu*, OAKK *abīlum*, MA *a’īlu*
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 “citizen” of PIN; as term of respect, OA, NA *lā*
a. “no gentleman”; OB *a. Ešnunna* “man (i.e.
 ruler) of Ešnunna”; Nuzi, NB also “slave”; *a.*
nāri (an aquatic animal) jB [LÚ.ID]; > *awiliš*,
awilūtum, *awiltum*; *amīlānu*, *Awilatum*; →
šahamēlu
awilūtum, later *amīlētu*, OA *awiluttum*, MA
a’īluttu “humanity” [(NAM.)LÚ.U18/19.LU; LÚ-]
 1. “mankind”; O/MB “anyone” 2. M/NB freq.
 as coll. pl. of *awilu* “servants, slaves,
 personnel” [Nuzi NAM.LÚ.LÚ.MEŠ]; NB also
 “(single) slave” 3. MB “status of a retainer”

4. OA, OB "humanity; gentlemanly behaviour"; < awīlu abstr.

awirānum, *amelirānu*, OB also *awarrānum* "standing water" [jB A.NIGIN] after flood; → *lā'iriānu*

awīru "field" Nuzi; < Hurr.

awītum "value (of goods)" OA, expressed in tin, silver

awūm "to speak" G (pret. *īwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awu*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) "speak" OA; O/jB (lit.) "discuss"; *išti/itti X a* "negotiate with X"; *ana X a* "tell X, speak to X"; OA "order (to do s.th.)"; jB *itti libhīya* (etc.) *a* "think about" s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA "reflect on s.th., debate with o.s.", also *itilina libbi š*. 2. stat., in j/NB comm., of words "are used, considered"; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtawūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwītum*

awurriqānum, jB *amurriqānu* 1. "jaundice" O/jB [jB IGI.SIG7.SIG7]; ⁴A. deified; *šam(mi) a* "plant for curing jaundice" 2. (a bird) OB lex.; < *warāqum*

ayarum → *hārūm*

ayya → *ai* II

ayyābakala, (*ay*)*yāb akalī* (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyābu*

ayyabassa (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyabtu* + *ša* ?

ayyabāš "let me not be put to shame" jB (desig. of shoe-button)?; < *bāšu* I

a(y)yabba "the sea" Mari, Am., jB; < Sum. ?; > *ayyabbitu*

a(y)yabbitu, *yabbitu* f. "of the sea" (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *ayyabba*

ayyābiš, *yābiš* "in a hostile manner" O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*

ayyabtu "(female) enemy" jB, NA; in pl. "evil" gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*

ayyābu(m), M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* "enemy" Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] "hostile" spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*

ayyābūtu(m) "hostility" O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.

ayyaka(m), *yaka* Ass. 1. "where?" as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* "whence?" 2. OA "somewhere" 3. in rel. clause "where" 4. NA "how?"; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakamēni*

ayyakamma "somewhere" OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*

ayya(k)ku(m), *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum. ?

ayyalatum f. "hind" OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I **ayyalu(m)** I, Ass. *ya('a)lu* "stag, deer" Bab., M/NA [DARA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a* "hartshorn" as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*

ayyalu II ~ "ally" j/NB; > *yalūtum*

ayyāmi "where?" Am.

ayyāna → *ayyānu*

ayyāniš "whither, where?" Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*

ayyānu(m), *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya'nu* "where?" O/jB; "whence?" OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*

ayyānumma "anywhere" M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*

ayyarahḥu (a plant) jB lex.

ayyarahi "gold" jB lex.; < Hurr.

ayyartu(m), *yartu*, NB (*ay*)*yaštu*?; NA pl. IA-e-re-te "white coral"? Bab., NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I

ayyaru(m) I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya('u)ru* "flower; rosette" Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? "(natural) flower" 2. "rosette" of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ay*)*yar(i) ili* "flower of god" = "chamaeleon"? 4. in names of plants: *a. hurāši/kaspi* "golden/silver flower" etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyarū*, *yariṭu*

ayyaru II ~ "young man" O/Akk, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II

ayyaru III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons

ayyarum → also *hārūm*

ayyarū "rosette-like" NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-ī*; > *yariṭu*

Ayyāru(m) (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITI.GU4 (.SI.SÁ)]; > *ayyārū*

ayyārū "born in the month Ayyāru" MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyāru*

ayyarūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*

ayyāšu, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) "weasel" Bab.; also "(skin of) weasel?" used as container for oil; OB also PN

ayyāši → *yāšim*

ayyaštu → *ayyartu*

ayyātu → *ayyu*

Ayya'ūtu "function of the goddess Ayya" jB; < *Ayya* (wife of Šamaš) abstr.

ayyekamēni "anywhere" NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni* ?

ayyēma → *ayyišamma*

ayyeša → *ayyiša*

ayyi → *ai* II

ayyigalluḥu, *ḥaigallatḥe* (a horned animal) Am.(Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ayyikā "where, where to?" M/jB, Nuzi; < *ayyikām*; > *ayyikāni*; *ēkā*

ayyikāni "where to?" jB; < *ayyikā* + *-ni*

ayyikiam "where?" OB; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *avvikā*; *ēkiam*; → *ai* III

ayyinna → *ayyānu*

ayyiš, lex. also *yīš* "where?; whither?" O/jB; < *ayyu* + *iš*; > *ēš*; *fš*; → *mēš*

ayyiša(m), *ayyeša* "whither?" Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a*; < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyišamma*; *ēšam*; → *miššam*

ayyišamma, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyišammē* "to anywhere" OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyišam* + *-mal-mē* II; > *ēšamma*

ayyītu (a leather strap) for a door M/jB

ayyītu → also *ayyu*

ayyītumma → *ayyumma*

ayyu(m), *ayyū(m)*, jB, NA also *ya'u*; f. *ayyūtu(m)*; m. pl. *ayyūtu(m)*; f. *ayyātu(m)* "which?" usu. before subst. *adi ayyi ūmi* "till which day?"; after subst. *mē ayyūti* "which water?"; pred. NA *ya'u ḥiṭāya* "what is my crime?"; in subst. use "which (person); what (thing)"; interrog. or indefinite; NB rel. pron. "which, that", NA in indir. question (→ GAG §180c); Bab. occas. for *ayyumma*; > *ayyumma*, *ayyumme*; *ayyaka*, *ayyikiam* etc.; *ayyiš* etc.; *ayyānu*, *yānu* etc.

ayyu → also *ai* II

ayyū (a bird) jB lex.

ayyumma, MB, NA also *ya'umma*; f. *ayyūtumma*; pl. *ayyūtumma* "any; anyone"; as adj. *šarrum a* "any king"; as subst. "anyone"; MB *a. ša* "anyone who"; < *ayyu* + *-ma*

ayyumme; pl. *ayyūtimmē* "anyone" Am., Nuzi, Bogh. for *ayyumma*; < *ayyu* + *-mē* II

azabburu (or *azappuru*) (a plant) Nuzi, jB; → *azupīru* ?

aza'illu → *azamillu*

azal mng. unkn. jB lex.

azallū (a medicinal plant) O/jB [Ú.A.ZAL.LÁ/LA]; < Sum.

azālum (or *azānum*) (a tree) O/Akk

azalwannu (a precious stone) Qatna; for necklace, seal; < Hurr.

azamillu(m), MA *aza'illu*; pl. f. "sack, net" O/MA, O/jB, Bogh.; for (transport of) straw, OA also du.; MB for flour

azammu (part of a chariot) MB of gold; → *assammu*

azamritu, *azamrutu*; pl. *azamrātu* ~ "lance" M/jB held by figurine; → *azmarū* ?

azamru(m), NA *zamru* "fruit" OB(N.Mes.), M/NA

azamrutu → *azamritu*

azamū → *zamū*

azangunū (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum. ?

azannu, *azānu*, *zānu*; pl. f. "quiver" MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]

azannu → also *ḥazannum* I

azānu → *azālum*; *azannu*

azappu → *ašappu*; *zappu*

azappuru → *azabburu*

azarkiru mng. unkn. OB lex.

azarru → *ašarru*

azaru(m), *azzaru* ~ "lynx" O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes

azāru ~ "to help" jB; < W.Sem.

azazḥum (a kind of offering) OB(Alal.); < Hurr. ?

azāzu, *ḥazāzu* "to buzz" jB G (pres. *i'azzaz*) of ears

azibatu ~ "help" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*

azīru "sputum"? jB

azīrum → also *asīrum* II

azmarū, *ismarū*, *armarrū*, *azzamū* "lance" M/NB; → *azamritu* ?

azū(m) I, *ḥazū*, *asū* "to sigh, gasp" O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *ḥazū*

azū II (a craftsman)? Nuzi

azugallatu, *azungallatu* "chief physician (f.)" M/jB, NA [A.ZU.GAL] as epith. of Gula; < Sum. > *azugallātu*

azugallu(m) "chief physician" O/jB [A.ZU.GAL]; < Sum.; > *azugallātu*; → *asū* I

azugallātu "higher medical art" jB; < *azugall(at)u*

azukarānu → *azupīru*

azukaraštum (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr. ?

azukirānu → *azupīru*

azūmu (a plant) jB lex.

azungallatu → *azugallatu*

azupīrānitu f. "resembling saffron" jB lex.; desig. of spices

azupīru(m), *azupīrānu*, *azukilarānu* "saffron" Bab. [Ú.ḤAR.SAG(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* "yellow"; → *azabburu* ?

azūru (or *ašūru*) in *a. pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.

Azzalli → *Izalli*

azzamū → *azmarū*

azzaru → *azaru*

azzatu f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* "she-goat" Nuzi; → *ḥazzatum*

4. OA, OB "humanity; gentlemanly behaviour"; < awīlu abstr.

awirānum, *amelirānu*, OB also *awarrānum* "standing water" [jB A.NIGIN] after flood; → *lā'iriānu*

awīru "field" Nuzi; < Hurr.

awītum "value (of goods)" OA, expressed in tin, silver

awūm "to speak" G (pret. *īwu*; stat. and 2 pers. sg. imper. *awu*) OA only Gtn iter. OA Gt (*atwūm*, later *atmū*) "speak" OA; O/jB (lit.) "discuss"; *išti/itti X a* "negotiate with X"; *ana X a* "tell X, speak to X"; OA "order (to do s.th.)"; jB *itti libhīya* (etc.) *a* "think about" s.th. Št 1. O/jB, MA "reflect on s.th., debate with o.s.", also *itilina libbi š*. 2. stat., in j/NB comm., of words "are used, considered"; > *āmānū*; *atwūm*; *awātu*; *mūtawūm*; *muštāmū*; *tāwītum*

awurriqānum, jB *amurriqānu* 1. "jaundice" O/jB [jB IGI.SIG7.SIG7]; ⁴A. deified; *šam(mi) a* "plant for curing jaundice" 2. (a bird) OB lex.; < *warāqum*

ayarum → *hārūm*

ayya → *ai* II

ayyābakala, (*ay*)*yāb akalī* (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyābu*

ayyabassa (a plant) jB lex.; < *ayyabtu* + *ša* ?

ayyabāš "let me not be put to shame" jB (desig. of shoe-button)?; < *bāšu* I

a(y)yabba "the sea" Mari, Am., jB; < Sum.?; > *ayyabbītu*

a(y)yabbītu, *yabbītu* f. "of the sea" (epith. of Ištar) MA; < *ayyabba*

ayyābiš, *yābiš* "in a hostile manner" O/jB, NA; < *ayyābu*

ayyabtu "(female) enemy" jB, NA; in pl. "evil" gener.; < *ayyābu*; → *ayyabassa*

ayyābu(m), M/jB also *yābu*; pl. *ayyābū*, occas. *ayyābūtu* "enemy" Bab., NA [(LÚ.)ÉRIM] "hostile" spells; usu. as subst.; > *ayyābiš*, *ayyabtu*, *ayyābūtu*; *ayyābakala*

ayyābūtu(m) "hostility" O/jB; < *ayyābu* abstr.

ayyaka(m), *yaka* Ass. 1. "where?" as interrog. pron.; NA *issu ayyak(a)* "whence?" 2. OA "somewhere" 3. in rel. clause "where" 4. NA "how?"; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *ayyakamēni*

ayyakamma "somewhere" OA; < *ayyakam* + *-ma*

ayya(k)ku(m), *eyakku*, *yāku* (a type of sanctuary) O/jB, M/NA [É.AN.NA] esp. of goddesses; < Sum.?

ayyalatum f. "hind" OB as PN; < *ayyalu* I **ayyalu(m)** I, Ass. *ya('a)lu* "stag, deer" Bab., M/NA [DARA.MAŠ] jB *qaran a* "hartshorn" as drug, also name of plant; > *ayyalatum*

ayyalu II ~ "ally" j/NB; > *yalūtum*

ayyāmi "where?" Am.

ayyāna → *ayyānu*

ayyāniš "whither, where?" Bogh. lex.; < *ayyānu* + *-iš*

ayyānu(m), *yānu(m)*, jB also *ayyinna*, *ayyāna*, lex. also *ya'nu* "where?" O/jB; "whence?" OA; for later usage in negation → *yānu*; < *ayyu* + *-ānum*; > *ayyāniš*, *ayyānumma*; *yānummiš*

ayyānumma "anywhere" M/jB; < *ayyānum* + *-ma*

ayyarahḥu (a plant) jB lex.

ayyarahi "gold" jB lex.; < Hurr.

ayyartu(m), *yartu*, NB (*ay*)*yaštu*?; NA pl. IA-*e-re-te* "white coral"? Bab., NA [(NA4.)PA]; < *ayyaru* I

ayyaru(m) I, *iyarum*, Ass. *ya('u)ru* "flower; rosette" Bab., M/NA 1. j/NB? "(natural) flower" 2. "rosette" of stone, gold; *a. pāni* (ornament on divine image) 3. jB (*ay*)*yar(i) ili* "flower of god" = "chamaeleon"? 4. in names of plants: *a. ḥurāši/kaspi* "golden/silver flower" etc.; > *ayyartu*, *ayyarū*, *yariṭu*

ayyaru II ~ "young man" O/Akk, MB in PNs; jB lex.; → *āru* II

ayyaru III mng. uncl. jB; in comparisons

ayyarum → also *hārūm*

ayyarū "rosette-like" NB; < *ayyaru* I + *-ī*; > *yariṭu*

Ayyāru(m) (2nd Bab. month) Bab. [ITI.GU4 (.SI.SÁ)]; > *ayyārū*

ayyārū "born in the month Ayyāru" MB in fPN *Ayyārūtu*; < *Ayyāru*

ayyarūrūtu → *yarūrūtu*

ayyāšu, *yāšu* (a small mammal, phps.) "weasel" Bab.; also "(skin of) weasel?" used as container for oil; OB also PN

ayyāši → *yāšim*

ayyaštu → *ayyartu*

ayyātu → *ayyu*

Ayya'ūtu "function of the goddess Ayya" jB; < *Ayya* (wife of Šamaš) abstr.

ayyekamēni "anywhere" NA; < *ayyaka* + *-me* + *-ni* ?

ayyēma → *ayyišamma*

ayyeša → *ayyiša*

ayyi → *ai* II

ayyigalluḥu, *ḥaigallatḥe* (a horned animal) Am.(Mit.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

ayyikā "where, where to?" M/jB, Nuzi; < *ayyikām*; > *ayyikāni*; *ēkā*

ayyikāni "where to?" jB; < *ayyikā* + *-ni*

ayyikiam "where?" OB; < *ayyu* + *-kām* (→ GAG §113b); > *avvikā*; *ēkiam*; → *ai* III

ayyinna → *ayyānu*

ayyiš, lex. also *yīš* "where?; whither?" O/jB; < *ayyu* + *iš*; > *ēš*; *fš*; → *mēš*

ayyiša(m), *ayyeša* "whither?" Ass., O/jB; NA also *ana a*; < *ayyu* + *-išam*; > *ayyišamma*; *ēšam*; → *miššam*

ayyišamma, OA also *ayyēma*, Ug. *ayyišammē* "to anywhere" OA, OB, Ug.; < *ayyišam* + *-mal-mē* II; > *ēšamma*

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ayyītu → also *ayyu*

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aza'illu → *azamillu*

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azamru(m), NA *zamru* "fruit" OB(N.Mes.), M/NA

azamrutu → *azamritu*

azamū → *zamū*

azangunū (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

azannu, *azānu*, *zānu*; pl. f. "quiver" MB, NA(jB) [MB KUŠ.A.ZA.AN]

azannu → also *ḥazannum* I

azānu → *azālum*; *azannu*

azappu → *ašappu*; *zappu*

azappuru → *azabburu*

azarkiru mng. unkn. OB lex.

azarru → *ašarru*

azaru(m), *azzaru* ~ "lynx" O/jB [SA.A.RI.RI] living in marshes

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azīru "sputum"? jB

azīrum → also *asīrum* II

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azū(m) I, *ḥazū*, *asū* "to sigh, gasp" O/jB G om., of ghost, dog, lizard; > *ḥazū*

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azupīru(m), *azupīrānu*, *azukilarānu* "saffron" Bab. [Ú.ḤAR.SAG(.SAR)] freq. *a. arqu* "yellow"; → *azabburu* ?

azūru (or *ašūru*) in *a. pindi* mng. unkn. jB lex.

Azzalli → *Izalli*

azzamū → *azmarū*

azzaru → *azaru*

azzatu f.; Hurr. pl. also *azzatena* "she-goat" Nuzi; → *ḥazzatum*

azzubūtum “status of divorced woman”? *azzūzâ* → *zūzâ*
OB(Susa); < *ezēbu*

B

bā “water” jB lex.

bā → also *bā’um*

ba’ālu(m), *bālu* “to be dominant, exceptionally big, bright” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) [GUR₄] of decree “be valid, in force”; of part of body “be exceptionally big”; of stars “be abnormally bright” D O/jB “make important, exaggerate” Dtn OB iter. of D; > *ba’lu*, *ba’ūlu*

ba’ālu → also *bālu*

ba’āru → *bāru* I

ba’āšu, NB *be’ēšu* “to smell bad, be of bad quality” Ass., j/NB G (*i/i*) of dates “be rotten”; transf. of words, day “be bad”; NB *pān(i)* *b.* “be angry”, of animals “look bad” Gtn iter. D “make stink”; j/NB transf. “besmirch” name etc.; > *bīšu* I, *bi’iltu*; *bu’šu*, *būšānu*; *tabāšānu*

ba’āšu → also *be’ēšu*

babaltu (a plant) jB lex.

babalu ~ “leader” jB lex.

babālu(m) “to carry, bring” var. of *wabālu(m)*, supplies G forms for infin., ptc., stat., NB pres. D all forms (except Am.) N all forms; > *babbilu*, *babbilūtum*; *biblu*, *bibiltu*; *bibbulu*; *mubabbilum*, *mubabbilūtum*

bābānu, NB *bābanna* “at the gate, outside” M/NB of building, courtyard; < *bābu* I + *-ānu*; > *bābānū*

bābānū “outer” j/NB, NA of building, courtyard; < *bābānu* + *-ī*

babaru ~ “forest” jB lex.

babbanū; f. *babbanītu* “excellent, very good” NB; < **ban-banū* (→ *banū* I); > *babbanūtu*

babbanūtu ? “excellence, high quality” jB; < *babbanū*

babbilu(m) “bearer, carrier; tenant farmer” O/jB; < *babālu*

babbilūtum “service as bearer” OB; < *babbilu* *babbirru* → *hanbirru*

babrunnu “brown” Nuzi of horses; < Indo-Iran.

bābtu(m) I “city quarter, district” OAk², Bab., MA [DAG.GI/GI₄.A; MA, NB KÁ-] as municipal authority; *mār b.* “member of a city quarter”; < *bābu* I; → *b.* II

bābtu(m) II “commercial goods, merchandise outstanding” OA, OB [KÁ-]; OB, NB ~ “loss, deficit”, also astr.; < *bābu* I; = *b.* I ?

bābu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “gate, door” [KÁ] 1. of house, temple, palace, oven etc.; “city gate” as administrative authority; “sluice gate”; *bāb zīqi* “air vent” 2. transf. “entrance” to marsh, to *apsū*; “opening, outlet” of objects; of parts of body; ext. *bāb ēkalli(m)* (a part of the liver) [ME.NI] 3. NB “item” of accounts (< Aram.?) 4. “point of departure”, esp. in *pāna(m)* *u bāba(m)* *ul īšu* ‘have no beginning or end’ = “be beyond recording, control”; > *bābānu*, *bābānū*; *bābtu* I.II

bābu II “small child, baby” jB lex.

badāḫu “to kiss” jB lex.

badāmu mng. unkn. jB lex.

badāqu → *batāqu*

badāšu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baddum (or *baḫtum*) mng. uncl. Mari, desig. of person

badillum (a bird) O/jB

bādu “evening” NA in *ki/ša/inal/ana b.* “at evening”; < *hiātum* Ass.

badu’itu (a garment) NB

badūlu → *batūlu*

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badu’itu (a garment) NB

badūlu → *batūlu*

bā'ertu "huntress" jB; < *bā'eru*
bā'ertu(m), *bā'iru(m)* 1. "hunter; fisherman"
 Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ĤA/ĤA₆] 2. OB, Mari (a type of
 military auxiliary); < *bāru* I; > *bā'ertu*,
bā'erūtu
bā'erūtu "substantiation (of evidence)?" MA;
 < *bāru* III
bā'erūtu(m) "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as
 temple prebend; < *bā'eru*
bagani "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.;
 → *gannu* II ?
bagarrānu (desig. of a horse) MB
bagurru (a ladle) Qatna, jB
baḥāšu → *be'ēšu*; *buḥḥušu*
Baḥir (a month) Oakk; < *baḥru* st. abs.?
baḥmādu → *barumtu*
baḥrē ? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA;
 < Arab.?
baḥru "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish);
 < *buḥḥuru*; > *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir* ?
baḥrūtu "boiling state" jB med. in *baḥrūssu* "in
 its boiling condition, when boiling"; < *baḥru*
baḥšum mng. unkn. Oakk as PN
baḥū I "thin" O/jB of onions; MB, NA of people
 as PN; < *baḥū* II
baḥū II "to be thin; be scarce" jB G (pres.
ibahḥu/i) D "make emaciated"; > *baḥū* I
baḥūlātu "men, troops" jB(Ass.), artificially
 differentiated from → *ba'ulātu*
baḥūtu → *baḥū* I
bā'ilu; f. *bā'iltu* "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs;
 f. of goddess; < *bēlu*
bā'iru → *bā'eru*
ba'itu "thing sought" M/jB(Ass.) in *b. ilii*
 "desire(d) of the god(s)"; < *bu'ū* II Ass.
bakā'is "to weeping" OB; < *bakū*
bākisu "wailing woman" NA; < *bakū* ptcp.?
bakkarū → *bakru* II
bakkā'um "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < *bakū*
bakkītu "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA;
 < *bakkū*
bakkū "tearful" jB; < *bakū*; > *bakkītu*
bakkutu → *baktu*
bakru I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs
bakru II, *pakru*; pl. *bakkarū* "foal" of camel or
 donkey jB; < Arab.
baktu, *bakkutu* (an official) NB
bakū(m) "to weep" G (*ili*) [ÉR] of human; of
 animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for"
 Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G;
 > *bakā'is*; *bākisu*; *bakkū*, *bakkītu*; *bakkā'um*;
bikītu
bakuḥū ~ "bud, shoot" jB lex.

bal(a) → *balu*

balaggu → *balangu*

balālu(m) "to mix (up); alloy" Bab., NA; Oakk?
 G (*alu*) [ĤE.ĤE] 1. "mix (up)" food, drink,
 drug with (= *ina*); "alloy" metal; stat., of colour
 "is variegated" 2. OB *qablam b.* "join battle"
 3. "muddle up, upset" heart, text; ext., of good
 and bad results "be mixed up, confused"
 Gt stat. OB of people "mix with each other"
 D 1. "coat, smear" with (= *ina*) soil, spittle etc.;
 transf. *ina dumqi* "with prosperity" 2. "mix
 (up)" 3. OB stat. "is numb, deep in sleep"
 Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th.
 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people
 "mix"; > *ballu*, *baliltu*?; *ballussu*; *billu* I, *billatu*;
nablālu, *nablaltum*; *tabliltum*
balangu → *balangu*
balāmu "to gag" jB G (*ili*); < Aram.
balangu, *balangu*, *b/palaggu*, *buluggu*, NA
palaquq, *palakku*?, *pilaggu*? (a large drum) jB,
 NA; Oakk in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.
balār "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.
balāšu I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix"
 the eyes "in a stare"; > *bašū*
balāšu II "to thrust, jerk" with the rump G (*ili*)
 of animals D ~ G; > *ballūšitu*, *tuballaš-*
qinnassa
balāt(a) "without" NA; < *balātu*
balā(t)tu (an ornament) Qatna
balātu(m) "without" OA; also *balātu-* with pron.
 suff. OA, NA; > *balāta*; → *balu*
ba'latu "mistress" jB; < W.Sem.
balātu(m) I "life" [TI(LA); Am. TIL(LA); NB
 also TIN] esp. *ana balā' X* "for X's life";
 "vigour, good health"; OA *balātukka* "during
 your life-time"; O/MB *lā balātu* "loss of life";
 O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; *šipat/šammi b.*
 "life(-giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am.
 "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA
 "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs.
 Bogh., j/NB *ana balāt* "within a life-time" =
 "next year"; < *balātu* II infin.
balātu(m) II "to live" [TI; TIL(LA); TIN] G (*ulu*,
 Ass. *ala*) stat. "is alive"; MA "allow to stay alive";
 "solvent"; "live, stay alive, (be allowed to) live";
 M/jB, Bogh. "be healed"; j/NB *balāt napšati*
 "preservation of life"; OA of debt etc. "be
 revived, recognized" D of gods, people "bring
 back to life, revive"; MA "allow to stay alive";
 OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB
 "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize,
 credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact,
 validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive
 support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> *balṭu*, *balittum*?, *balṭūtu*, *balṭānumma*;
balātu I; *bulṭu*; *muballīṭu*; *muballīṭānu*;
tablittum; *nablaḥu*

baldaḥū (or *balṭaḥū*) mng. unkn. jB

bali → *balu*

baliltu, *baliltu* "rubbish tip" or "waste land"?; *šēr*
b. (a type of snake) jB; < *ballu* f. or *belū* II ?

baliltu → also *šambaliltu*

balittum "(a kind of) reservoir", "fishpond"?
 Mari; < *balṭu* f.?

baliltu → *baliltu*

balīu ~ "lord" jB lex.

ballu "mixed" j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens
 "confused"; "mixture" of animal fodder;
 < *balālu*; > *baliltu*?

ballu → also *bālu*

ballukku(m), Mari *pa(l)luk/gu* (a tree) Oakk,
 Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance
 produced by the *b.* tree) [ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL;
 ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.

ballussu "mixture" of aromatics ? NA; < *balālu*

ballūšitu, *pallūšitu* 1. (a bird) jB (→ *tuballaš-*
qinnassa) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < *balāšu* II

balsū → *palsū*

bašū, *pašū* in *b/paša ini(m)* "staring" O/jB;
 < *balāšu* I

baštu(m), *baštu*? (a spiny plant) Bab., NA
 [GIŠ.DIḤ]

bāltu → *baštu*

balṭaḥū → *baldaḥū*

balṭānumma "alive" Am. [TIL.LA-]; < *balātu* II
balṭi(t)tu → *bušṭūtu*

balṭu(m) "living, alive" [(LÚ.)TI(LA)] 1. Bab.,
 NA of people, animals; "healthy", "(financially)
 solvent" 2. j/NB, NA "raw, uncooked" of meat,
 seeds 3. NA "green" of wood 4. MA, NB
 "intact" of vessels 5. OA *warḥam balṭamma*
 "for a whole month"; < *balātu* II; > *balṭūtu*

balṭūtu(m) "state of being alive" Bab. [TI; NB
 also TIN] of people, esp. *balṭūssu(nu)* "alive",
 of plants "fresh", Bogh. of stones; < *balṭu*

balu(m), *bal(a)*, Am. ~ *bali*; with pron. suff.
balūi- "without" [NU.ME(A)]; also *ina b.*; esp.
 "without (permission/knowledge of)" s.o.;
 O/jB also conj. + subjunct. "without ...ing,
 without having ...ed"; > *bālu*; *balūr*; → *balātu*;
bilānum

balū → *belū* II

bālu, *ballu* "the one without?" (desig. of the
 planet Mars) jB; < *balu*

bālu, *ba'ālu* "to supplicate" G j/NB

bālu → also *ba'ālu*

ba'lu; f. *ba'iltu* ~ "large, major" jB; < *ba'ālu*

baluḥḥu(m), *buluḥḥum* (an aromatic plant)
 Oakk, O/jB [ŠIM.BULUḤ]; *ḥil b.* "b. resin";
 < Sum.

balūt "without" MA; < *balu*

bāmā "half and half, in half" OB; < *bāmtu* I

bāmāniš "in halves" jB; < *bāmtu* I + -ān + -iš

bamātu(m) pl. tant. "open country, plain" Bab.

bāmtu(m) I, lex. also *bāntu*, *pāndu*; pl. *bāmātu*
 "half" Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs.
bāmat ... bāmat ... "half ... half ..."; > *bāmā*,
bāmāniš

bāmtu(m) II, *b/pāndu*; lex. also pl. "ribcage,
 chest; thorax" O/jB; > *Pandānu*

banaiḥānu (desig. of a group or organization)
 NB

banbillu (or *panbillu*) (a dwarf cucumber) jB
 lex.

banbirru, *babbirru* ~ "leather coat" jB lex.

bandillānu "paunchy, fat" jB om.; < *bandillu* +
 -ān

bandillu ~ "belly" jB, NA of animal;
 > *bandillānu*

bandū(m) "quotient" OB math.; jB; *ṭupšar b.*
 "mathematician"; < Sum.

bāndu → *bāmtu* II

banduddū(m) "bucket" O/jB [(GIŠ/GI)BA.AN.
 DU₈.DU₈] esp. rit.; < Sum.

banītu → *banū* I

bānītu → *bāntu*; *bānū*

bannu(m), *bānu* (a ewer) OB; < Sum.

bāntiṣ "like a mother" jB; < *bāntu*

bāntu "mother" jB; < *banū* IV; > *bāntiṣ*

bāntu → also *bāmtu* I.II

banū(m) I "good, beautiful" of person, animal
 [in PNs DŪ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.;
 as subst. *banītu* "s.th. good"; < *banū* II;
 > *banūtu*; *babbanū*, *babbanūtu*

banū(m) II "to be(come) good, beautiful" Bab.
 G (*ili*) [NB in PN DŪ] of person, object, word,
 deed etc. D "make good, beautify" person,
 animal, object, building etc.; "look after s.o.
 kindly, respectfully"; NB "produce s.th. well",
 NB (+ *tabnītu*) "execute well, do a good job";
 > *banū* I; *babbanū*, *babbanūtu*; *būnu* II, *bunna*,
bunnū; *bunnannū*; *mubannū*, *mubannūtu*,
mubannitum; *tabnītu* I; → *hūnzerru*; *buppāni-*

banū III "built"? jB lex.; < *banū* IV

banū(m) IV "to create; build" G (*ili*) [DŪ] of
 deity "create" person, grain etc.; of person
 "engender" child, "make" figurine etc.; "build"
 house, boat; math. "construct"; ext. of feature
 "form" a shape D Am. "erect" city Š lit., caus.
 of G N pass.; > *banū* III; *bānū*, *bāntu*, *bāntiṣ*;

bā'ertu "huntress" jB; < *bā'eru*
bā'ertu(m), *bā'iru(m)* 1. "hunter; fisherman"
 Bab. [(LÚ.)ŠU.ĤA/ĤA₆] 2. OB, Mari (a type of
 military auxiliary); < *bāru* I; > *bā'ertu*,
bā'erūtu
bā'erūtu "substantiation (of evidence)?" MA;
 < *bāru* III
bā'erūtu(m) "activity of fisherman" OB; NB as
 temple prebend; < *bā'eru*
bagani "under the protection of" NB; < Aram.;
 → *gannu* II ?
bagarrānu (desig. of a horse) MB
bagurru (a ladle) Qatna, jB
baḥāšu → *be'ēšu*; *buḥḥušu*
Baḥir (a month) Oakk; < *baḥru* st. abs.?
baḥmādu → *barumtu*
baḥrē ? (a stone, phps.) "coral" jB, NA;
 < Arab.?
baḥru "boiling hot" jB; (a specific hot dish);
 < *buḥḥuru*; > *baḥrūtu*, *Baḥir* ?
baḥrūtu "boiling state" jB med. in *baḥrūssu* "in
 its boiling condition, when boiling"; < *baḥru*
baḥšum mng. unkn. Oakk as PN
baḥū I "thin" O/jB of onions; MB, NA of people
 as PN; < *baḥū* II
baḥū II "to be thin; be scarce" jB G (pres.
ibahḥu/i) D "make emaciated"; > *baḥū* I
baḥūlātu "men, troops" jB(Ass.), artificially
 differentiated from → *ba'ulātu*
baḥūtu → *baḥū* I
bā'ilu; f. *bā'iltu* "ruler" M/jB; m. of DN in PNs;
 f. of goddess; < *bēlu*
bā'iru → *bā'eru*
ba'itu "thing sought" M/jB(Ass.) in *b. ilii*
 "desire(d) of the god(s)"; < *bu'ū* II Ass.
bakā'is "to weeping" OB; < *bakū*
bākisu "wailing woman" NA; < *bakū* ptcp.?
bakkarū → *bakru* II
bakkā'um "wailer, mourner" OB lex.; < *bakū*
bakkītu "wailing woman, mourner" j/NB, NA;
 < *bakkū*
bakkū "tearful" jB; < *bakū*; > *bakkītu*
bakkutu → *baktu*
bakru I "(first-)born" MB, in PNs
bakru II, *pakru*; pl. *bakkarū* "foal" of camel or
 donkey jB; < Arab.
baktu, *bakkutu* (an official) NB
bakū(m) "to weep" G (*ili*) [ÉR] of human; of
 animal "cry"; also + dat. "weep over; weep for"
 Gtn iter. of G [ÉR.MEŠ] Š caus. of G;
 > *bakā'is*; *bākisu*; *bakkū*, *bakkītu*; *bakkā'um*;
bikītu
bakuḥū ~ "bud, shoot" jB lex.

bal(a) → *balu*

balaggu → *balangu*

balālu(m) "to mix (up); alloy" Bab., NA; Oakk?
 G (*alu*) [ĤE.ĤE] 1. "mix (up)" food, drink,
 drug with (= *ina*); "alloy" metal; stat., of colour
 "is variegated" 2. OB *qablam b.* "join battle"
 3. "muddle up, upset" heart, text; ext., of good
 and bad results "be mixed up, confused"
 Gt stat. OB of people "mix with each other"
 D 1. "coat, smear" with (= *ina*) soil, spittle etc.;
 transf. *ina dumqi* "with prosperity" 2. "mix
 (up)" 3. OB stat. "is numb, deep in sleep"
 Dt 1. pass. of D; jB "be covered" with s.th.
 2. OB "smear" o.s. Št OB lex. N jB of people
 "mix"; > *ballu*, *baliltu*?; *ballussu*; *billu* I, *billatu*;
nablālu, *nablaltum*; *tabliltum*
balangu → *balangu*
balāmu "to gag" jB G (*ili*); < Aram.
balangu, *balangu*, *b/palaggu*, *buluggu*, NA
palaquq, *palakku*?, *pilaggu*? (a large drum) jB,
 NA; Oakk in PN ? [BALAG]; < Sum.
balār "on the other bank" NB; < Sum.
balāšu I "to stare" jB G also in worship D "fix"
 the eyes "in a stare"; > *bašū*
balāšu II "to thrust, jerk" with the rump G (*ili*)
 of animals D ~ G; > *ballūšitu*, *tuballaš-*
qinnassa
balāt(a) "without" NA; < *balātu*
balā(t)tu (an ornament) Qatna
balātu(m) "without" OA; also *balātu-* with pron.
 suff. OA, NA; > *balāta*; → *balu*
ba'latu "mistress" jB; < W.Sem.
balātu(m) I "life" [TI(LA); Am. TIL(LA); NB
 also TIN] esp. *ana balāt* X "for X's life";
 "vigour, good health"; OA *balātukka* "during
 your life-time"; O/MB *lā balātu* "loss of life";
 O/jB(lit.) "(eternal) life"; *šipat/šammi b.*
 "life(-giving) spell/plant"; OB, Am.
 "provisions"; NA "food" for the gods; OA
 "(meagre) livelihood, small profit"; st. abs.
 Bogh., j/NB *ana balāt* 'within a life-time' =
 "next year"; < *balātu* II infin.
balātu(m) II "to live" [TI; TILa; TIN] G (*ulu*,
 Ass. *ala*) stat. "is alive"; MA "allow to stay alive";
 OB "let live; support, provide for"; O/jB
 "restore to health; cure"; OA, OB "recognize,
 credit" silver, goods to s.o.; OB "enact,
 validate" a document Dt Mari, jB "receive
 support, be maintained" Š Am. "give life to";

> *balṭu*, *balittum*?, *balṭūtu*, *balṭānumma*;
balātu I; *bulṭu*; *muballīṭu*; *muballīṭānu*;
tablittum; *nablaḥu*

baldaḥū (or *balṭaḥū*) mng. unkn. jB

bali → *balu*

baliltu, *baliltu* "rubbish tip" or "waste land"?; *šēr*
b. (a type of snake) jB; < *ballu* f. or *belū* II ?

baliltu → also *šambaliltu*

balittum "(a kind of) reservoir", "fishpond"?
 Mari; < *balṭu* f.?

baliltu → *baliltu*

balīu ~ "lord" jB lex.

ballu "mixed" j/NB, MA of perfumes; of omens
 "confused"; "mixture" of animal fodder;
 < *balālu*; > *baliltu*?

ballu → also *bālu*

ballukku(m), Mari *pa(l)luk/gu* (a tree) Oakk,
 Bab. [GIŠ.BAL]; (an aromatic substance
 produced by the *b.* tree) [ŠIM.MUG; ŠIM.BAL;
 ŠIM.BULUG]; < Sum.

ballussu "mixture" of aromatics ? NA; < *balālu*

ballūšitu, *pallūšitu* 1. (a bird) jB (→ *tuballaš-*
qinnassa) 2. (a lizard) jB lex.; < *balāšu* II

balsū → *palsū*

bašū, *pašū* in *b/pašā inī(m)* "staring" O/jB;
 < *balāšu* I

baštu(m), *baštu*? (a spiny plant) Bab., NA
 [GIŠ.DIḤ]

bāltu → *baštu*

balṭaḥū → *baldaḥū*

balṭānumma "alive" Am. [TIL.LA-]; < *balātu* II
balṭi(t)tu → *bušṭūtum*

balṭu(m) "living, alive" [(LÚ.)TI(LA)] 1. Bab.,
 NA of people, animals; "healthy", "(financially)
 solvent" 2. j/NB, NA "raw, uncooked" of meat,
 seeds 3. NA "green" of wood 4. MA, NB
 "intact" of vessels 5. OA *warḥam balṭamma*
 "for a whole month"; < *balātu* II; > *balṭūtu*

balṭūtu(m) "state of being alive" Bab. [TI; NB
 also TIN] of people, esp. *balṭūssu(nu)* "alive",
 of plants "fresh", Bogh. of stones; < *balṭu*

balu(m), *bal(a)*, Am. ~ *bali*; with pron. suff.
balūi- "without" [NU.ME(A)]; also *ina b.*; esp.
 "without (permission/knowledge of)" s.o.;
 O/jB also conj. + subjunct. "without ...ing,
 without having ...ed"; > *bālu*; *balūr*; → *balātu*;
bilānum

balū → *belū* II

bālu, *ballu* "the one without?" (desig. of the
 planet Mars) jB; < *balu*

bālu, *ba'ālu* "to supplicate" G j/NB

bālu → also *ba'ālu*

ba'lu; f. *ba'iltu* ~ "large, major" jB; < *ba'ālu*

baluḥḥu(m), *buluḥḥum* (an aromatic plant)
 Oakk, O/jB [ŠIM.BULUḤ]; *ḥil b.* "b. resin";
 < Sum.

balūt "without" MA; < *balu*

bāmā "half and half, in half" OB; < *bāmtu* I

bāmāniš "in halves" jB; < *bāmtu* I + -ān + -iš

bamātu(m) pl. tant. "open country, plain" Bab.

bāmtu(m) I, lex. also *bāntu*, *pāndu*; pl. *bāmātu*
 "half" Bab., Susa, OB(Alal.); st. abs.
bāmat ... bāmat ... "half ... half ..."; > *bāmā*,
bāmāniš

bāmtu(m) II, *b/pāndu*; lex. also pl. "ribcage,
 chest; thorax" O/jB; > *Pandānu*

banaiḥānu (desig. of a group or organization)
 NB

banbillu (or *panbillu*) (a dwarf cucumber) jB
 lex.

banbirru, *babbirru* ~ "leather coat" jB lex.

bandillānu "paunchy, fat" jB om.; < *bandillu* +
 -ān

bandillu ~ "belly" jB, NA of animal;
 > *bandillānu*

bandū(m) "quotient" OB math.; jB; *ṭupšar b.*
 "mathematician"; < Sum.

bāndu → *bāmtu* II

banduddū(m) "bucket" O/jB [(GIŠ/GI.)BA.AN.
 DU₈.DU₈] esp. rit.; < Sum.

banītu → *banū* I

bānītu → *bāntu*; *bānū*

bannu(m), *bānu* (a ewer) OB; < Sum.

bāntiṣ "like a mother" jB; < *bāntu*

bāntu "mother" jB; < *banū* IV; > *bāntiṣ*

bāntu → also *bāmtu* I.II

banū(m) I "good, beautiful" of person, animal
 [in PNs DŪ]; of object, word, deed, omen etc.;
 as subst. *banītu* "s.th. good"; < *banū* II;
 > *banūtu*; *babbanū*, *babbanātu*

banū(m) II "to be(come) good, beautiful" Bab.
 G (*ili*) [NB in PN DŪ] of person, object, word,
 deed etc. D "make good, beautify" person,
 animal, object, building etc.; "look after s.o.
 kindly, respectfully"; NB "produce s.th. well",
 NB (+ *tabnītu*) "execute well, do a good job";
 > *banū* I; *babbanū*, *babbanātu*; *būnu* II, *bunna*,
bunnū; *bunnannū*; *mubannū*, *mubannātu*,
mubannītum; *tabnītu* I; → *hūnzerru*; *buppāni-*
banū III "built"? jB lex.; < *banū* IV

banū(m) IV "to create; build" G (*ili*) [DŪ] of
 deity "create" person, grain etc.; of person
 "engender" child, "make" figurine etc.; "build"
 house, boat; math. "construct"; ext. of feature
 "form" a shape D Am. "erect" city Š lit., caus.
 of G N pass.; > *banū* III; *bānū*, *bāntu*, *bāntiṣ*;

binītu, binūtu; binianum; nabnītu; tabnītu II;
→ *Zēr-bānītu*

bānu (a type of crown) jB lex.

bānu → also *bannu*

bānū; f. *bānītu* “creator, begetter”; M/NB
“builder” [(LÚ.)DÜ]; < *banū* IV

banūtu “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < *banū* I

bappīru(m), *pappīrum* “beer bread” [BAPPIR;
ŠIM]; < Sum.

baqālu “to malt; sprout (intrans.)” jB lex.;
< *buqlu* denom.?; > *bāqīlu; baqlu; biqlum; biqlētu*

baqāmu(m), O/MA, M/NB *baqānu(m)* “to
pluck” G (*alu*) “pluck” (wool from) sheep,
(feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear
out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton,
fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter.
Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be
plucked”; > *baqmu; bāqīmu; buqqumu; buqūmu; buqāmu; biqnu*

baqartum → *waqrum*

baqāru(m), M/NB usu. *paqāru* “to (lay) claim
to” Bab., OA G (*alu*, occas. *ulu, ili*) “claim s.th.
(= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.)”; absol. “make a
claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other”
D ~ G, “claim for o.s.”, “contest” Dt “be
claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house,
field, slave “be claimed”; > *baqru; bāqīrānum; pāqīru; buqurrū; tapqertu; mupaqqīrānu; pīru* I; → *buqquru*

baqāru → also *waqārum*

baqāšu ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of
parts of body; > *buqāšum; buqušum*

baqbaqqu (a small gnat) jB; → *baqqu*

bāqīlu(m) “maltster” OAKK, O/jB;
[MUNU₄.SAR]; also as PN; < *baqālu*

baqīmu → *baqmu*

bāqīmu “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < *baqāmu*

baqīnu → *baqmu*

baqīqātu pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB

bāqīrānum, M/NB *pāqīrānu*, NB also
paqārānu, Nuzi also *pāqīrānu* “claimant” Bab.;
< *baqāru* ptcp. + -ān

baqlu; f. *baqlītu* “sprouted” jB; < *baqālu*

baqmu(m), *baqnu*, OAKK, Nuzi also *baqīm/nū*
“plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; OAKK, Nuzi as
PN “with thinning hair”; < *baqāmu*

baqqu(m), *bāqu* “(small) fly, mosquito?” Bab.;
also as PN; → *baqbaqqu; buqāqum*

baqru(m), M/NB *paqru*, OB also *waqrum*
“(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave
etc. *b/paqri rašū(m)* “to be claimed”; *b. apālum*
“to satisfy a claim”; *ana b. izuzzum* “to take
liability for a claim”; < *baqāru*

baqrum → also *waqrum*

bāqu → *baqqu*

barāhu ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D;
> *barhu; barīhu?*; *burāhu*

barakku (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab.
[Ē.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → *parakku*

barāmu I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB,
NA G [GÜN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is
multicoloured, speckled” D “make multi-
coloured; weave (coloured cloth)”; > *barmu;*
burmu; birmu I; *burūmītu; burūmū; burrumu;*
burrumtu; burummu; bitrumu; bitrāmu;
barumtu; birimmu; burmāmu; mubarrimu;
tabrimu

barāmu(m) II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (*alu*,
NA *ili*) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on
metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > *birmu* II, *birimtu;*
nabramu?

bārānū “rebel” jB(NA); < *bāru* II ptcp. + -ān
+ -ī

barāqu(m) “to lighten, shine” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*)
[ĪL.ĪL] *berqu* + *b.* “lightning strikes”; of Adad
“strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash”
D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes”
Š 1. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike”
enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2
Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptcp.
Muttabriqu as name of demon; > *bāriqum;*
berqu; burruqu; barraqtu

barāqum → also *warāqum* D

barāri, *barār(a)* adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB;
< *barāru*; > *barārītu*

barārītu(m), *barartu(m)* “dusk, evening watch”
O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USAN; EN.NUN.AN.
TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv.
barartam; < *barāri*

barāru “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (*ulu*) of
eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star; of word,
lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > *barāri, barārītu;*
barīru I, *barīrītu, barīrātū; barrurum; birratu;*
birbirrū, birbirrānu; nabrarū?, *nabraru?*

barasiggū, *parasiggū, parsigu* “house altar,
small shrine” jB [BĀRA.SI/SIG/SIG₅.GA];
< Sum.

barāšu “to light up, shine” jB G (*ulu*); > *biršu;*
barīšu?; *burša?*

barāšu “to pluck out” jB lex.; > *baršu; biršu;*
burrušum

barātu → *birītu*

barbartu “she-wolf” jB; < *barbaru*

barbaru(m) “wolf” OAKK, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA],
also as PN; (one of the Eilil stars) jB

[MUL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB *b. urši* “bedroom wolf” =
“scorpion”; > *barbartu*

bardibbu (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

bardū ~ “crossbar, lintel” Ug., jB lex., for door,
window; < Sum.

bargallu (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

barhu “shining” NA, NB in PNs; f. *Barīhtu* as
fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of
person)?; < *barāhu*

barhum → also *warhum*

bari(-) “between, among” OA for Bab. *biri-;*
< *barū* I; → *barītum*

barīhu (a stone) jB; < *barāhu?*

barikatu “(salt from) Barīku” jB, NA; < PIN

barīlu, *barīlānu* (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum”
jB; var. of *barīrātu*

bāriqum “flashing, lightning” OB epith. of
Amurru; < *barāqu*

barīrātu(m) (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum” Bab.
[GIŠ/Ú.LUM.ĪA]; < *barāru*; → *barīlu*

barīrītu “the glittering one”? M/jB, name of a
female demon; < *barīru* I?

barīru I ~ “radiance, glitter” jB; < *barāru;*
> *barīrītu?*

barīru II mng. unkn. jB

barīšu mng. unkn. j/NB astr.; < *barāšu*

barittannu (or *parittannu*) ~ “grey”? Nuzi,
colour of old horses

barītu (or *parītu*) (an object) Qatna, of gold

barītum “intervening space” OAKK (= later
birītu I); (in) *barīti* “between”; < *barū* I; →
bari-

bārītum “female diviner” OA, jB; < *bārū*

barīu → *berū* I; *birūyūm*

barmu(m) “multicoloured, variegated” O/jB
[GÜN.A] of eyes, animal’s skin, wool; MB,
Nuzi as PN, fPN (*Barundu, Barmatu*);
< *barāmu* I; > *barumtu*

barraqītu, *pa(r)raqītu* (a plant) jB

barraqtu “emerald” NB; < *barāqu*

barraqu (a court official) NA

barru I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the
mouth

barrum II (or *parrum*) (a head covering) OAKK

barru → also *bāru* I

barrumu → *burrumu*

barruqu → *burruqu*

barrurum “with scintillating eyes”? OA f. as
PN; < *barāru*

barsallu (or *baršallu*) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.;
< Sum.

barsillu (a garment) jB lex.

barsillū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

barsūm (or *parsūm*) (wooden part of ship) OB;
< Sum.

baršallu → *barsallu*

baršu(m) “patchy” OB of hair; < *barāšu*

baršu → also *hurāšu*

bārtu(m) “revolt, rebellion” Bab., NA [ĪL.GAR];
< *bāru* II; > *bārānū*

baru → *bāru* III

barū(m) I “to see, look at” G (*ili*) [IGI.KÁR; IGI;
IGI.TAB; col. (BA.AN.)Ē; ext. MÁŠ] 1. “see,
behold” 2. “read” a tablet, in col. “read, check
through” 3. of deity “oversee, watch
searchingly” 4. j/NB (+ *bīru*) “perform
divination” Gtn jB “see repeatedly” Gt jB “look
at thoroughly” D “announce s.th. to s.o.,
apprise s.o. of s.th.” Dt OB of battle “be
announced” Š “make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.”,
transf. “cause to experience” misdeeds, anger
etc.; “make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream
to s.o.”; jB (+ *bīru*) “make s.o. perform
divination”; > *bārū, barū* II, *bārītum, bārūtū;*
bari-, barītum; bīru I; *biri-, birā, birūyūm;*
birītu, birīt, birīt birīt; birātū; birū I?; *tabrītu;*
mubarrū, mubarrītum; nabrītum III; → *b.* III

barū II “seen, checked” jB [Ē], of text; of
poultice; < *barū* I

barūm III “to be on the market, be available”
OA G (*ili*) D “put on the market”?; or all =
b. I?

barūm IV vb. mng. unkn. OAKK, OB

barū V (having an eye defect) jB lex.

barū → also *berū* II

bāru I, *barru* “tax, tribute” NB; < Iran.

bāru II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.

bāru III (or *baru*) (a cereal) jB lex.

bāru → also *pāru* II

bārū(m) “diviner” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ.
ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.ĪAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN.
LUM, occas. MB(Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy;
jB *mār b.* “(prof.) diviner”; OB *wakīl b., j/NB*
rah b. “overseer of the diviners”; OB also of
divination by oil, smoke; *nēpešti b.* “diviner’s
procedures”; < *barū* I; > *bārūtū, bārītum*

bāru(m) I, *ba’āru* “to catch, trap (with a net
etc.)” Bab. G (*ā*) fish, birds etc.; wicked
people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB]
D “hunt, go hunting”; > *bā’eru, bā’ertu;*
bayyāru, bayyartu, bā’erūtū; nabāru, nabārtu;
bu’uru I.II; → *libāru-šūši; pāru* I

bāru(m) II “to revolt, rise against” s.o. (= acc.)
O/jB om. G (*ā*; Bogh. pres. also *iba’alir*)
[ĪL.GAR] Gt OB “rise against each other” N OB
“be set against each other”?; > *bārtu, bārānū*

binītu, binūtu; biniannum; nabnītu; tabnītu II;
→ *Zēr-bānītu*

bānu (a type of crown) jB lex.

bānu → also *bannu*

bānū; f. *bānītu* “creator, begetter”; M/NB
“builder” [(LÚ.)DÜ]; < *banū* IV

banūtu “distinction, beauty” M/jB; < *banū* I

bappīru(m), *pappīrum* “beer bread” [BAPPIR;
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< *buqlu* denom.?; > *bāqīlu; baqlu; biqlum, biqlētu*

baqāmu(m), O/MA, M/NB *baqānu(m)* “to
pluck” G (*alu*) “pluck” (wool from) sheep,
(feathers from) bird, (hair from) human; “tear
out” plants, Am. “harvest”; “pluck” cotton,
fringe on garment D “pluck out” hair Dtn iter.
Š caus. of G N pass., of sheep, wool, grass “be
plucked”; > *baqmu; bāqīmu; buqqumu; buqūmu; buqāmu; biqnu*

baqartum → *waqrum*

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to” Bab., OA G (*alu*, occas. *ulu, ili*) “claim s.th.
(= acc.) from s.o. (= acc.)”; absol. “make a
claim”, “contest” Gt “claim from each other”
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claimed” Š caus. of G MB N pass. of house,
field, slave “be claimed”; > *baqru; bāqīrānum, pāqīru; buqurrū; tapqertu; mupaqqīrānu; pīru* I; → *buqquru*

baqāru → also *waqārum*

baqāšu ~ “to be broad, prominent” jB, stat. of
parts of body; > *buqāšum; buqušum*

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bāqīlu(m) “maltster” OAKk, O/jB;
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baqīmu → *baqmu*

bāqīmu “plucker” Mari, of sheep; < *baqāmu*

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baqīqātu pl. tant. (a type of groats)? jB

bāqīrānum, M/NB *pāqīrānu*, NB also
paqārānu, Nuzi also *pāqīānu* “claimant” Bab.;
< *baqāru* ptcp. + -ān

baqlu; f. *baqlītu* “sprouted” jB; < *baqālu*

baqmu(m), *baqnu*, OAKk, Nuzi also *baqīm/nū*
“plucked” O/jB of sheep, wool; OAKk, Nuzi as
PN “with thinning hair”; < *baqāmu*

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baqru(m), M/NB *paqru*, OB also *waqrum*
“(entitlement to) claim” Bab. usu. pl.; of slave
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“to satisfy a claim”; *ana b. izuzzum* “to take
liability for a claim”; < *baqāru*

baqrum → also *waqrum*

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barāhu ~ “to beam, shine”? jB lex. G and D;
> *barhu; barīhu?*; *burāhu*

barakku (a corridor or outbuilding) Bab.
[Ē.BAR.RA]; < Sum.; → *parakku*

barāmu I “to be variegated, multicoloured” O/jB,
NA G [GÜN.A] Gt stat. of eye, fleece “is
multicoloured, speckled” D “make multi-
coloured; weave (coloured cloth)”; > *barmu; burmu; birmu* I; *burūmītu; burūmū; burrumu, burrumtu; burummu; bitrumu, bitrāmu; barumtu; birimmu; burmāmu; mubarrimu; tabrimu*

barāmu(m) II “to seal (up)” Bab., NA G (*alu*,
NA *ili*) tablet, door; “emboss” inscription on
metal Š “have s.th. sealed”; > *birmu* II, *birimtu; nabramu?*

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+ -ī

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“strike s.th. with lightning”; of eyes “flash”
D jB stat. of woman “has flashing eyes”
Š 1. “cause lightning to strike” 2. “strike”
enemy etc. “by lightning” Štn NB iter. of Š 2
Ntn jB “flash, light up repeatedly”, MB ptcp.
Muttabriqu as name of demon; > *bāriqum; berqu; burruqu; barraqtu*

barāqum → also *warāqum* D

barāri, *barār(a)* adv. “at dusk, evening” O/jB;
< *barāru*; > *barārītu*

barārītu(m), *barartu(m)* “dusk, evening watch”
O/jB [EN.NUN.(AN.)USAN/USAN; EN.NUN.AN.
TA; EN.NUN.BAR.RA]; also acc. as adv.
barartam; < *barāri*

barāru “to flicker” or “be dim”? jB G (*ulu*) of
eyes “flicker, be scintillating”; of star; of word,
lex. only Š jB mng. unkn.; > *barāri, barārītu; barīru* I, *barīrītu, barīrātū; barrurum; birratu; birbirrū, birbirrānu; nabrarū?*, *nabraru?*

barasiggū, *parasiggū, parsigu* “house altar,
small shrine” jB [BĀRA.SI/SIG/SIG₅.GA];
< Sum.

barāšu “to light up, shine” jB G (*ulu*); > *biršu; barīšu?*; *burša?*

barāšu “to pluck out” jB lex.; > *baršu; biršu; burrušum*

barātu → *birītu*

barbartu “she-wolf” jB; < *barbaru*

barbaru(m) “wolf” OAKk, Bab. [UR.BAR.RA],
also as PN; (one of the Eilil stars) jB

[MUL.UR.BAR.RA]; jB *b. urši* “bedroom wolf” =
“scorpion”; > *barbartu*

bardibbu (a garment) jB lex.; < Sum.

bardū ~ “crossbar, lintel” Ug., jB lex., for door,
window; < Sum.

bargallu (a desig. of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

barhu “shining” NA, NB in PNs; f. *Barīhtu* as
fPN, MB; also Ug., m. & f. (a class of
person)?; < *barāhu*

barhum → also *warhum*

bari(-) “between, among” OA for Bab. *biri-;*
< *barū* I; → *barītum*

barīhu (a stone) jB; < *barāhu?*

barikatu “(salt from) Barīku” jB, NA; < PIN

barīlu, *barīlānu* (a plant, phps.) “sagapenum”
jB; var. of *barīrātu*

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Amurru; < *barāqu*

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[GIŠ/Ú.LUM.ĪA]; < *barāru*; → *barīlu*

barīrītu “the glittering one”? M/jB, name of a
female demon; < *barīru* I?

barīru I ~ “radiance, glitter” jB; < *barāru;*
> *barīrītu?*

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colour of old horses

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birītu I); (in) *barīti* “between”; < *barū* I; →
bari-

bārītum “female diviner” OA, jB; < *bārū*

barīu → *berū* I; *birūyūm*

barmu(m) “multicoloured, variegated” O/jB
[GÜN.A] of eyes, animal’s skin, wool; MB,
Nuzi as PN, fPN (*Barundu, Barmatu*);
< *barāmu* I; > *barumtu*

barraqītu, *pa(r)raqītu* (a plant) jB

barraqtu “emerald” NB; < *barāqu*

barraqu (a court official) NA

barru I mng. uncl. M/NB, of metals, of the
mouth

barrum II (or *parrum*) (a head covering) OAKk

barru → also *bāru* I

barrumu → *burrumu*

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barrurum “with scintillating eyes”? OA f. as
PN; < *barāru*

barsallu (or *baršallu*) (a kind of sheep) jB lex.;
< Sum.

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barsūm (or *parsūm*) (wooden part of ship) OB;
< Sum.

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baršu(m) “patchy” OB of hair; < *barāšu*

baršu → also *hurāšu*

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< *bāru* II; > *bārānū*

baru → *bāru* III

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divination” Gtn jB “see repeatedly” Gt jB “look
at thoroughly” D “announce s.th. to s.o.,
apprise s.o. of s.th.” Dt OB of battle “be
announced” Š “make s.o. (= acc.) see s.th.”,
transf. “cause to experience” misdeeds, anger
etc.; “make s.o. see a dream, reveal in a dream
to s.o.”; jB (+ *bīru*) “make s.o. perform
divination”; > *bārū, barū* II, *bārītum, bārūtū;*
bari-, barītum; bīru I; *biri-, birā, birūyūm;*
birītu, birīt, birīt birīt; birātū; birū I?; *tabrītu;*
mubarrū, mubarrītum; nabrītum III; → *b.* III

barū II “seen, checked” jB [Ē], of text; of
poultice; < *barū* I

barūm III “to be on the market, be available”
OA G (*ili*) D “put on the market”?; or all =
b. I?

barūm IV vb. mng. unkn. OAKk, OB

barū V (having an eye defect) jB lex.

barū → also *berū* II

bāru I, *barru* “tax, tribute” NB; < Iran.

bāru II (a syn. for open country) jB lex.

bāru III (or *baru*) (a cereal) jB lex.

bāru → also *pāru* II

bārū(m) “diviner” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)MÁŠ.
ŠU.GÍD.GÍD; LÚ.ĪAL; (LÚ.)AZU; (LÚ.)NUMUN.
LUM, occas. MB(Alal.), NB] usu. by extispicy;
jB *mār b.* “(prof.) diviner”; OB *wakīl b., j/NB*
rah b. “overseer of the diviners”; OB also of
divination by oil, smoke; *nēpešti b.* “diviner’s
procedures”; < *barū* I; > *bārūtū, bārītum*

bāru(m) I, *ba’āru* “to catch, trap (with a net
etc.)” Bab. G (*ā*) fish, birds etc.; wicked
people, enemies Gtn jB iter. of G [DAB.DAB]
D “hunt, go hunting”; > *bā’eru, bā’ertu,*
bayyāru, bayyartu, bā’erūtū; nabāru, nabārtu;
bu’uru I.II; → *libāru-šūši; pāru* I

bāru(m) II “to revolt, rise against” s.o. (= acc.)
O/jB om. G (*ā*; Bogh. pres. also *iba’alir*)
[ĪL.GAR] Gt OB “rise against each other” N OB
“be set against each other”?; > *bārtu, bārānū*

bāru(m) III, Oakk, Ass. *buāru(m)* “to appear, turn up; be durable” G (*ū*) Oakk in PN e.g. *DN-šumu-li-bur* mng. uncl., “appear, be firm”? (or → *labāru* G); OA, OB of animal, goods ~ “turn up, become available”; M/NB(lit.) ~ “be durable, stay firm” D “affirm, convict” 1. OB, M/NA leg. “declare, specify, establish precisely”, also math. 2. O/jB “convict s.o. (= acc.) of s.th. (= acc.)”; OB, MA “prove s.o. (to be s.th.)”; OB “confirm (s.th.) to s.o.” Dt OB “be established precisely”; > *bēru* I; *būrtu* III; *ba’erūtu*; *bu’āru*

ba’rum → *bēru* II

barullu → *burullum*

barumtu, jB *barundu* “coloured wool” M/NB, also pl. *barmātu*, *baḥmādu* jB lex.; < *barmu*

bārūtu “work, lore of the diviner” M/NB [NAM.AZU; LÚ.ĦAL-]; *b. epēšu* “to perform divination”; *iškār b.* (desig. of the series of extispicy texts); < *bārū*

bašālu mng. unkn. NA of stone; → *bašālu* ?

bašī ~ “soon” NA as prep. “soon after”; as adv. “forthwith”; before vb., gen. of infin. “so that, in order to”

baskiltu(m), *maskiltu*, *biskiltu* (a part of the middle ‘finger’ of the lung) O/jB ext.

bašūm “(square or cube) root” OB math. [BA.SI; BA.SIḡ; IB.SIḡ]; < Sum.

bašāru(m) ~ “to tear off” O/jB G jB grapes D “tear apart”; > *bišru* II; *bāširu*

bašāšu “to trickle” jB lex., NA G; > *biššu*, *bišū*, *bušāšu*; → *bāšu*

bašīlu “inhabitant of the marshes” NB; < Aram. **bašillatu** (a musical instrument) jB lex.; mistake for → *ḥabašillatu* 2 ?

bašiltu (a type of headcloth) jB lex.

bāširu mng. uncl. (a class of person) jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bāšiš “like sand” jB; < *bāšu*

bāšu(m), later *baššu* “sand” Bab., OA; from river; *šipik b.* “sand dune”, *qaqqar b.* “sand desert”; Mari “sandbank” in river; > *bāšiš*; → *bašāšu*

bašālu(m), NA also *pašālu* “to be cooked; become ripe” Ass., M/NB G (*a/a, ili*) of food, medicine, glass; of dates “ripen”; also trans. “cook” Š [SEG6(.GÁ); AL.SEG6.GÁ] “cook” food, drugs; NA “fire” bricks; jB “solder”? metal; “melt” silver, wax; “dye” textiles, wool; > *bašlu*; *bušlu*; *bušālu*; *šubšulum*; NA → *bašālu* ?

bašāmu I, *bešāmu*, also *bašāmatu* “sackcloth; penitential robe” MB(Alal.), jB; jB lex. *ēpiš b.* “maker of penitential robe”

bašāmu II “to create, form” Bab. G (*ili*) (dry) land, shrine, sculpture; human form; plans, cosmic designs D ~ G “create” objects, rites, parts of cosmos N pass. of G, NB; > *bišimtu*

bašāmu(m) III ~ “to allocate” OB, jB lex. G (*alu*) share of booty, field

bašāšum “to spread” (intrans.) OB G om., of plague

bašgigītum → *ašikītu*

bāšītu(m) “what is present” Bab. 1. Mari, of troops “available, to hand” 2. “goods, property”; < *bašū*

bašiu → *bāšū*

bašlu “cooked; ripe” M/NB, NA [(AL.)SEG6.GÁ (→ *šarpu*)] “cooked, boiled” of meat, plants, liquids; “heat-treated” of stone, glazes, ivory, metal; Nuzi “dye” of textiles; “ripe” of fruits; < *bašālu*

bašmu(m) “(mythical poisonous) snake; horned viper (*Cerastes cerastes*)” O/jB [MUŠ.ŠA. TUR/TÜR]; as symbol; OB (a constellation); jB lex. (name of a plant)

baššu mng. unkn. jB lex.

baštu → *baltu*

bāštu(m), later *bāltu* ~ “dignity, (source of) pride”? Oakk, Bab., OA, Am. [TÉŠ] of deity, person; esp. in PNs of protective force; of building, orchard as “pride” of city, land etc.; jB *šubāt b.* “formal dress”; < *bāšu* I

bašû(m), M/jB N occas. *napšû* “to be (at hand, available); exist” [GÁL] G (*ili*; no perf.) “be in existence, available”; of eyes, ears “be fixed on, attentive”; of task, responsibility “lie with” s.o.; of power, characteristic “be owned” by s.o.; pret. *ibši* “was/were” (emphatic); M/NA pres. *ibašši*, also pl., as adv. ~ “really, in fact; some”; j/NB *mala bašû* “as much as there is available, everything, everybody”; *adi lā bašē* (infin.) ‘until non-existence’ of destruction, disease Š “bring into being” 1. of gods “create”; “utter” words, incantation 2. of human beings “produce” crop, “procreate” children; “weave” a plot 3. OB “make (s.o.’s ears) fix on, call s.o.’s attention to” 4. “let happen” N ingress. of G 1. of living beings “come into being; emerge, appear” 2. of crop “grow, be produced”, “become ripe” 3. of event, lawsuit “happen, take place” 4. OA of goods, tablet “be available, in safekeeping”, OB transf. of claim, profit “materialize, be realized” 5. OB of eyes “get fixed on” 6. jB med. of spots? “occur, develop” Ntn “happen repeatedly”; > *bāšītu*, *bāšū*; *bišū* II, *bišūtu*; *būšum*; *mušabšū*; *nabšium*; *tabšītu*?

bāšû(m), *bāšiu(m)*; f. *bāšitum* “existing, available” O/jB, MA of corn and field; of exchange-rate; MB(Ass.) *ana ūmī bāšūti* “for (‘the existing’) = all days”; f. pl. *bāšāti* “what exists”, i.e. status quo; < *bašū*; > *bāšītu*

bāšu(m) I “to be ashamed, come to shame” [TÉS] G (*ā*) before s.o. (= acc.) D “put to shame” Š OB mng. uncl., “cause shame”?; > *bayyāšu*; *bayyāšū*; *ayyabāš*; *bāštu*; *būštu*

bāšu II “to stamp, tamp” jB G (*ī*)

batāqu(m), *badāqu* “to cut off, divide, tear off” G (*alu*) 1. “cut off” parts of body, object, garment, land; “separate” an area; “hew” statues, slabs etc. out of stone 2. transf. OA “deduct” money, “drop the rate of exchange”?; stat. *batīq* of price “is (too) low”; *awatam b.* “deal with a matter” 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke etc.; ellipt. of water(course) “break through (intrans.)”; “divert” water into a canal 4. OB “interrupt” work; OA ellipt. “break off, depart” 5. MA, NB “denounce”, esp. *bitqē b.* “make accusations”, also NA *bēl batāqi* “informer” D ~ G 1. “cut off”, esp. MA with pl. obj., parts of body, garments, trees; “cut” ropes 2. “cut up” corpse 3. “cut through, pierce” dyke, “divert” watercourse → *butuqtu* Dt pass. of D, of breach “be opened” N pass. of G Ntn iter. of N; > *batqu*, *batīqu*; *bitqu*, *bitīqu*; *butīqu*, *butuqtu*; *biduqtum*; *butuqqū*; *bātīqu*, *bātīqānu*

bātar “thereafter, moreover” NB uncert.; < Aram.

batbatti → *battubattu*

bātīqānu “informer” MA; < *bātīqu* + *-ān*

batīqtu “denunciation” jB, NA; NA also “rumour”?; < *batāqu*

bātīqu(m) 1. OA “express messenger” 2. NA, NB “informer, denouncer”; < *batāqu*

batqu(m) “cut (off)” etc. 1. jB of ligament “torn” 2. OA of price “low, cheap” 3. OB of work “interrupted” 4. NA “damaged” 5. j/NB as subst. “damage”, esp. in *b. šabātu* “to repair damage”; NB “loss” of cattle 6. NA, NB “(repair to) damage”; *rab b.* “supervisor of repairs”; < *batāqu*

battabatte → *battubattu*

battatayya in *ina b.* “each of several; individually” NA; < *battu*

battelibatteli → *battubattu*

battu(m) “side, region around” Ass.; OA *ilana b.* “outside, to one side”; M/NA *ana b.* “aside, to one side, apart”; NA *ina b.* “somewhere; in one place”; MA *batta u batta* “on both sides”; NA “side (of river)”; > *battubattu*; *battatayya*

battubattu/e, *battelibatteli*, *bat(ta)batteli*, *pattepatte* “all round, on all sides of” M/NA, as prep. + subst./pron. suff.; *inalissulša b.*; also du. *ina battubattēn* “on both sides of” MA; < *battu*

bātu “half” jB lex.; → *ba’um*

bātu → *biātum*

batultu, NA *batussu* “adolescent, nubile girl” M/NA, Ug., j/NB [MUNUS.KAL.TUR; NB MUNUS.NAR-?]

batūlu, *badūlu* “boy, young man” M/jB, NA [(LÚ.)KAL.TUR]

baturru (a small chisel)? jB lex.; < Sum.

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baṭālu(m) “to cease” Bab., OA, NA G (*ili*) “miss, fail to do, abandon” work, offerings; “be(come) inactive”; stat. of wool, bread “has run out, is exhausted” Gtn iter. OA Š caus. “discontinue, interrupt” offerings, tribute, “abandon” campaign, song N jB “fall into disuse”, of border, weapon; NB of worker “cease work”; jB “cease to be effective”; > *baṭlu*, *baṭiltu*; *biṭiltu*

baṭiltu “interruption” jB(Ass.) in *b. iṣū/raṣū* “to cease”; < *baṭālu*

baṭium → *baṭū*

baṭlu “ceased, disused” Bab., NA of offerings etc.; jB *lā baṭlu* “incessantly”; as subst. “cessation, interruption”, esp. in *b. šakānu* “to cause cessation” in deliveries etc.; also (a person) “likely to stop work” OB lex.; < *baṭālu*

baṭtum → *baddum*

baṭū(m), Oakk *baṭium*?; OB pl. f. *baṭiātum* (a vessel)? Oakk, OB, NB, of silver, copper

bātu “to show contempt”? G (*ī*) NB

ba’um, *bū(m)* “half” OB lex., math.; *b. ḥepūm* “to halve”; *ana bā* “in half”; < Sum.; → *bātu*

bā’u(m) I “to go along” Bab., OA G (*ā*) [DIB] 1. with acc. “walk along, across” road, street, field, sky 2. “pass, overtake, defeat” s.o. 3. MB(Ass.) “enter” into (= *ana*) 4. O/jB occas. with dat. pron. suff. “come near, up to s.o.”?; OA imper. (*bā’am*, *bā’ānim*) before imper. or cohort. “come on; now then!” Gtn “pass repeatedly” Š caus. “move along, past”, rit. a censor, torch; “cause” water, flood “to flow over” s.th., s.o., “make” evil signs “pass by”

bā’um II “to come” Mari, Am. G (*ū*); < W.Sem.

ba’ulātu(m), OB *būlātum* (jB → also *baḥūlātu*) “people, subjects” Oakk, Bab.(lit.), of human population; esp. *b. Ellil*; < *bēlu*

ba’ūlu “great, important” jB lex.; < *ba’ālu* *ba’uru* → *bu’uru* I

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ba’ūlu “great, important” jB lex.; < *ba’ālu* *ba’uru* → *bu’uru* I

bayyādu mng. unkn. NA

bayyartu "huntress" jB; < *bāru* I

bayyāru "hunter" MA(lit.); < *bāru* I

bayyašū, also bayyāšu "modest, decent" jB; < *bāšu* I

bayyātu, pl. bayyātānu "nocturnal offering ritual" j/NB(Uruk); < *biatum*

baz(a)hātum "military post, outpost" Mari; < W.Sem.

bazā'um, bazāhum ~ "to make (unreasonable) demands" G OA D OB, Mari, Am. "treat harshly; press" person, household for services, payment; > *bazihtum*

bazihtarzi (a leather object) MB

bazihtum ~ "claim, need" OB; < *bazā'um*

bazitu (an exotic animal) NA, or error for *pagitu*? (→ *pagū* I); NA, NB as fPN

be'ālum → *bēlu*

be'āru → *bēru*

bedūm (or *beṭūm*) mng. unkn. OB G (ili) phps. "to be slow" D "delay" s.o.; > *nabtu*?

be'ēšu(m), *ba'āšu*, *beḫēšu*, *baḫāšu* "to stir" Ass.; jB G (ili) D ~ G; > *mubeššu*

be'ēšu → also *ba'āšu*

beḫēru "to select" NB G (ili) "choose" animals; "levy" troops; < Aram.; > *bēhiru*; *biḫirtu*

bēhiru "recruiting officer" NB, as family name; < *beḫēru*

belānum → *bilānum*

bēlu(m), poet. also *bēletu(m)*, O/MA, MB, Am., Bogh. *bēlatu(m)* "lady; mistress, proprietress (of)" [NIN; GAŠAN; EN] 1. goddesses, absol.: *ḫB.* as DN, esp. NA, NB for Ninlil and Šarpānitu in PN; "mistress" of person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; *ḫBētiya* NB 2. OB (human) "owner" of slaves, field; "lady" (as respectful address in letters); *bēlet bītim* "head of the household, housewife"; jB "queen" 3. "possessor, controller" of abstr. attributes, e.g. battle, life, fates, incantations, divination 4. jB in compounds: as *bēlu* 5b. *amāti* etc.; *b. ikki* (→ *ikku* I); *b. rīdu* (→ *rīdu* I 3); *b. šerri* (→ *šerru* III 1); < *bēlu*

belū(m) I "extinguished" O/jB of brazier, fire, torch; < *belū* II

belū(m) II, *balū* "to be extinguished, come to an end" O/jB, NA G (ili) of fire, smoke; of oil-bubble "burst"; transf. of life, disease etc. Gtn iter., of brazier, torch D "extinguish" fire, disease, fever; "stop" quarrel, fight; "destroy" people, life etc.; > *belū* I; *baliltu*?

bēlu(m) "lord; proprietor (of)" [EN; rarely *ḫEN*, UMUN; MU.LU] 1. gods, absol.; "master" of

person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; *ḫBēl* as DN, from MB on esp. = Marduk, also Ellil 2. of humans, as address to king, to superior; "master, owner" of slave, field, house, grain etc.; OB *b. aššatim* "husband" 3. "possessor, controller" of attributes, e.g. strength, decision, divination; OA *b. lā ilim* of s.o. "without a god"; jB *lā b. ilāni*; jB *b. pāni* "nouveau riche, parvenu"?; *b. ḫubullim* "creditor"; *b. niqim* "owner of the sacrificial lamb, sacrificer"; in divine titles "owner" of a tiara, sceptre, lightning etc.; "master" of life, destiny, decisions, wisdom etc. 4. of one concerned with, responsible for s.th., e.g. *b. gillati* "sinner"; *b. ruḫēa* "my bewitcher"; *b. diktiya* "my killer"; jB *b. gimilli* "recipient of a favour"; NB *b. mišri* "neighbour" 5. freq. compounds: *b. adē* "s.o. under an oath" jB; *b. āli* (also *ālūtu*) "ruler of a city" jB, NA; *b. awātim* (jB *amāti*) OA, OB, jB "litigant, opposing party (in court)", Mari "enemy"; *b. birki* "lord of the knees", "runner, constable" OB, jB; *b. būti* "tribal chief" NB; *b. dabābi* "man of (evil) talk, enemy" M/NB; *b. dāmi* ~ "murderer" Bab., NA; *b. deḫti* "honest"? NA; *b. dīni* "opposing party" (in court) M/NA, j/NB; *b. dumqim* "friend"? OB; *b. egerrē* "lord of the formula", "sorcerer" jB besides *bēlet* e.; *b. emūqi* ~ "the powerful, vigorous"; *b. ḫīti* "evil-doer, criminal" M/NB, NA; *b. ilki* ~ "commissioner for ilku-duties" NA; *b. lemutti* (OB *lumnim*) "enemy"; *b. narkabti* "owner of a war-chariot" NA(jB) (→ *herkabtu*); *b. nukurti(m)* "enemy" OA, NB; *b. parši* OB "officeholder", jB "s.o. authorized, competent to perform a ritual"; O/MB *b. pūlāḫāti(m)* (MA *pāḫete*) "commissioner", M/NA, M/NB "governor"; *b. piqitti* "commissioner" NA, NB (a class of temple-officials); *b. qašti* "tenant, cultivator of 'bow-land'" NB(Achaem.); *b. qātāte* "guarantor" NA; *b. salāmi* "ally" NA; *b. šāliti* (NA *šāsse*, also *šēliti*) "enemy, (personal) opponent" j/NB, NA; *b. tērti(m)* "commissioner" OB, jB lex.; *b. tērēti* as divine title jB, NA; *b. tābtu* "benefactor, patron, friend" MA(Bogh.), j/NB, NA; *b. -tāb(t)ūtu* "friendship" NB; > *bēlūtum*, *bēlu*?, *bēltu*

bēlu(m), OA *be'ālum*, Ass. also *pe'ālu*, *pēlu* "to rule (over); dispose of" G (ē; pres. OAKK *ibe'al*; OA pret. also *ib'el*; ptp. jB *bā'ilu*) [EN]; "rule over, control" countries; M/NA, M/jB "subject to o.'s rule, take possession of"; jB, NA absol. "rule, be ruler"; stat. "is lord/lady" jB, NA; OB "detain" (s.o.); j/NB "be in charge of (= acc.)"; OA "be responsible for"

silver, "lay claim to" s.o. D OB "keep s.o. in power" N pass. OB "be detained"; OA "be claimed"; < *bēlu* denom.?; > *bā'ilu*; *be'ulātum*; *ba'ulātu*, *baḫulātu*

bēlūtu(m) "rule, domination" Bab., NA [EN-] jB. *epēšu* "to rule"; *āl b.* "city of government"; < *bēlu*

bennu(m) I ~ "epilepsy" Bab., NA, also abbr. *be, bi*

bennu II mng. unkn. jB

bēram adv. "(for) a double hour" OB, Mari; < *bēru* III

berātu, *birātu* pl. tant. ~ "waters, lagoons" jB

berī(-) → *birī-*

beriš "in hunger, hungrily" jB; < *berū* I

berittu → *birittu*

beritu I "treaty" Qatna; < W.Sem.

beritu II (an insect)? jB lex.

beritu → also *biritu* II

berium mng. unkn. OB lex.

berkabtu "charioteer" NB [LÚ.EN.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *bēlu* (u) + *narkabtu*

berqu, *birqu* "lightning (flash)" M/jB, NA [NIM.GIR]; also "(symbol of) lightning"; < *barāqu*

berteli → *birti*

bertu → *biritu*

berū(m) I, Ass. *bariu* "hungry"; of people; < *berū* II; > *beriš*, *berātu*

berū(m) II, *barū(m)* "to be hungry, starve" G (ele, OAKK *ala*) of humans, animals; of field "be starved (of water)"; transf. of silver "be unexploited" Gt → *bitrū* II Gtn iter. D "starve s.o., let s.o. be hungry" Š ~ D Št → *birū* II; > *berū* I, *beriš*, *berātu*; *biru* IV; *biru* IV; *nebritu*

bēru I, *biru* "distant" j/NB, NA of mountains; < *bāru* III

bēru(m) II, *biru(m)*, *ba'eli'rum* "selected" OAKK, Bab., NA 1. "elite" of soldiers; OA pl. (an administrative body)? 2. of objects "choice", wool, vegetables, stone, wood etc., building site; < *bēru* I

bēru(m) III, *biru* "double hour, league" [DANNA(=KASKAL.GID)] 1. linear measure: "double-hour, mile" (= 1,800 ninda ~ 10,800 metres) 2. angular measurement: 1/12 of a circle, 30 degrees 3. measure of time: "1/12 of a day, double-hour" only NA, j/NB (after 700 BC); NB *bēr ūmi* "last double-hour of a day"; *bēr mūši* "last double-hour of a night"; *bēr šēr(t)i*? "double-hour in the morning"; > *biriš* II; *bēram*
bēru → also *biru* I-III

bēru(m) I, Ass. *be'āru(m)* "to choose, select" G (ē) [BAR] people, textiles, ingredients; jB stat., of hair "is thin"; NB in formula *lū nashā lū bēra* (whether words of prayer) "are omitted or merely selected"; OA "examine, check" seal N "be checked, tested"; > *bēru* II; *bērūtum* II

bēru II mng. unkn. G (i) jB

be'rum → *bēru* II

berullum → *burullum*

berūtu(m), *birātu(m)* "hunger, starvation" O/jB; < *berū* I

bērūtū(m) I, *birūtū(m)* ~ "mound" OAKK, j/NB [SUR7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle

bērūtum II (a collegium of officials) OA; < *bēru* I

bešāmu → *bašāmu* I

beškānu → *biškānu*

bēšu "far apart, distant" O/jB; < *bēšu*

bēšu(m) "to go away, withdraw" O/jB, O/MA G of living beings, star; transf., of good times; of part of liver "fork, produce a bifurcation" N ~ G of person "withdraw"; > *bēšu*; *mubēšu*

bētānu → *bītānu*

bētānu → *bītānu*

betātu pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → *šabattu*?)

bētu → *bītu*

be'tu (or *ti'l'etu*) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur

beṭum → *bedūm*

be'u (a bird) NA lex.

be'ulātum, *bālātum* pl. tant. "funds available, working capital" OA, also OB in *bālāt kīsim* "business capital"; < *bēlu*

biādu → *biātum*

bi'āru "spot on the skin" jB med.

biātum, M/NB *bātu*, Ass. *biādu(m)* "to spend the night, stay overnight" G (i) NB of moon; med. of preparation, ointment etc. "stand overnight" Gtn iter. of G D NB stat., of moon "spends several nights" Š OA "have (people and animals) spend the night"; Bogh., jB med. "let" recipe "stand overnight"; < *bītu* denom.; > *bādu*; *bittu*; *bayyātu*; *nubattu*

bibbulu(m) f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. "wild sheep" in mountains; Urar. "(image of) wild sheep" 2. "planet, star, comet?" [dUDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(.GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague

bibbulu(m), M/jB *bub/mbulu* O/jB, Bogh. 1. "flood, spate" 2. "day of the disappearance of the moon" [UD.NÁ.ĀM; UD.NÁ.A] (28th or 29th of month); < *babālu*

bayyādu mng. unkn. NA

bayyartu "huntress" jB; < *bāru* I

bayyāru "hunter" MA(lit.); < *bāru* I

bayyašū, also bayyāšu "modest, decent" jB; < *bāšu* I

bayyātu: pl. bayyātānu "nocturnal offering ritual" j/NB(Uruk); < *biātum*

baz(a)hātum "military post, outpost" Mari; < W.Sem.

bazā'um, bazāhum ~ "to make (unreasonable) demands" G OA D OB, Mari, Am. "treat harshly; press" person, household for services, payment; > *bazihtum*

bazihtarzi (a leather object) MB

bazihtum ~ "claim, need" OB; < *bazā'um*

bazitu (an exotic animal) NA, or error for *pagitu* ? (→ *pagū* I); NA, NB as fPN

be'ālum → *bēlu*

be'āru → *bēru*

bedūm (or *beḫūm*) mng. unkn. OB G (ili) phps. "to be slow" D "delay" s.o.; > *nabtu*?

be'ēšu(m), *ba'āšu*, *beḫēšu*, *baḫāšu* "to stir" Ass.; jB G (ili) D ~ G; > *mubeššu*

be'ēšu → also *ba'āšu*

beḫēru "to select" NB G (ili) "choose" animals; "levy" troops; < Aram.; > *bēhiru*; *biḫirtu*

bēhiru "recruiting officer" NB, as family name; < *beḫēru*

belānum → *bilānum*

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person; of heaven, earth, city, temple etc.; *ḫBēl* as DN, from MB on esp. = Marduk, also Ellil 2. of humans, as address to king, to superior; "master, owner" of slave, field, house, grain etc.; OB *b. aššatim* "husband" 3. "possessor, controller" of attributes, e.g. strength, decision, divination; OA *b. lā ilim* of s.o. "without a god"; jB *lā b. ilāni*; jB *b. pāni* "nouveau riche, parvenu"?; *b. ḫubullu(m)* "creditor"; *b. niqim* "owner of the sacrificial lamb, sacrificer"; in divine titles "owner" of a tiara, sceptre, lightning etc.; "master" of life, destiny, decisions, wisdom etc. 4. of one concerned with, responsible for s.th., e.g. *b. gillati* "sinner"; *b. ruḫēa* "my bewitcher"; *b. diktiya* "my killer"; jB *b. gimilli* "recipient of a favour"; NB *b. mišri* "neighbour" 5. freq. compounds: *b. adē* "s.o. under an oath" jB; *b. āli* (also *ālūtu*) "ruler of a city" jB, NA; *b. awātim* (jB *amāti*) OA, OB, jB "litigant, opposing party (in court)", Mari "enemy"; *b. birki* "lord of the knees", "runner, constable" OB, jB; *b. būti* "tribal chief" NB; *b. dabābi* "man of (evil) talk, enemy" M/NB; *b. dāmi* ~ "murderer" Bab., NA; *b. dēqti* "honest"? NA; *b. dīni* "opposing party" (in court) M/NA, j/NB; *b. dumqim* "friend"? OB; *b. egerrē* "lord of the formula", "sorcerer" jB besides *bēlet e.*; *b. emūqi* ~ "the powerful, vigorous"; *b. ḫīti* "evil-doer, criminal" M/NB, NA; *b. ilki* ~ "commissioner for ilku-duties" NA; *b. lemutti* (OB *lumnim*) "enemy"; *b. narkabti* "owner of a war-chariot" NA(jB) (→ *herkabtu*); *b. nukurti(m)* "enemy" OA, NB; *b. parši* OB "officeholder", jB "s.o. authorized, competent to perform a ritual"; O/MB *b. pūlāḫāti(m)* (MA *pāḫete*) "commissioner", M/NA, M/NB "governor"; *b. piqitti* "commissioner" NA, NB (a class of temple-officials); *b. qašti* "tenant, cultivator of 'bow-land'" NB(Achaem.); *b. qātāte* "guarantor" NA; *b. salāmi* "ally" NA; *b. šāliti* (NA *šāsse*, also *šēliti*) "enemy, (personal) opponent" j/NB, NA; *b. tērti(m)* "commissioner" OB, jB lex.; *b. tērēti* as divine title jB, NA; *b. tābtu* "benefactor, patron, friend" MA(Bogh.), j/NB, NA; *b. -tāb(t)ūtu* "friendship" NB; > *bēlūtum*, *bēlu*?, *bēltu*

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beritu II (an insect)? jB lex.

beritu → also *biritu* II

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berkabtu "charioteer" NB [LÚ.EN.GIŠ.GIGIR]; < *bēlu* (u) + *narkabtu*

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be'rum → *bēru* II

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bērūtū(m) I, *birūtū(m)* ~ "mound" OAKK, j/NB [SUR7] jB, esp. of corpses after battle

bērūtum II (a collegium of officials) OA; < *bēru* I

bešāmu → *bašāmu* I

beškānu → *biškānu*

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bētānu → *bītānu*

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betātu pl. tant. (a decoration used on garments and leather objects) Am.; also M/NA (or → *šabattu* ?)

bētu → *bītu*

be'tu (or *ti'etu*) (a commodity) MB, measured in gur

beḫūm → *bedūm*

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bibbu(m) f. (a kind of wild sheep) O/jB, NA 1. "wild sheep" in mountains; Urar. "(image of) wild sheep" 2. "planet, star, comet?" [ḫUDU. IDIM; MUL.UDU.IDIM(.GU4.UD)] 3. om., desig. of plague

bibbulu(m), M/jB *bub/mbulu* O/jB, Bogh. 1. "flood, spate" 2. "day of the disappearance of the moon" [UD.NÁ.ĀM; UD.NÁ.A] (28th or 29th of month); < *babālu*

bibēnu “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~ “septum of the nose”?

bibihtu → *bibitu*

bibiltu(m) “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~ “lies”?; < *habālu*

bibinakku (a bird) jB lex.

bibi(r)ru(m) (a disease) O/jB med.

bibitu (or *bibittu*), *bibihtu* (a demon or disease) jB

biblu(m); pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NIG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~ “reconciliation, appeasement”?; < *babālu*

bibrû (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

bibû(m) “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

bibu → *bīu*

bidalu; pl. *bidalumu/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

bīdiya “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

biduqtum “sluice channel” OB; < *batāqu*

bidurhu → *budulhu*

bīhirtu “levy” j/NB of soldiers; *b. beḥēru* “to raise a levy”; < *beḥēru*

bī’iltu (a container) j/NB for oil, ghee; < *ba’āšu bī’iltu* → also *bīšu I*

bikītu(m) “weeping, mourning” Bab. [ÉR]; *b. šakānu*, *b. bakû* “to perform a mourning-ritual”; *ša b.* “(prof.) mourner” O/jB; jB *qan b.* ~ “shepherd’s pipe”; < *bakû*

bikru (or *pikru*) (a bead or sim.) Am., of gold
bilānum, *belānum* adv., also *ina bilāni* “without (s.o.’s) knowledge”? Mari; → *balu*

billatu(m), *billatu(m)*, NB also *biltu* “mixture” 1. Bab. (a dry substance used in the preparation of beer) [DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA); DIDA(=KAŠ.ÚS.SA)]; ~ “beer of second quality” 2. MA, MB “alloy” of metals 3. OB, Mari “mixing vat” 4. NB “admixture”; < *balālu*

billu I “(ad)mixture” 1. NA “(component of metal) alloy” 2. MA, Nuzi “mixed beer”? 3. jB “complexity, intricacy”?; < *balālu*

billu II I. MB, NB (a plant) 2. jB (a stone)

billudû → *pelludû*

bīlšu(m) mng. unkn. jB; also OAKK as PN?

biltu(m), NA *bissu*, *bīsu* “load; talent; yield; rent; tribute” [GÜ; GUN] 1. “load”, on donkey (also

du.); as unit, of sticks etc.; OA *ša biltim*, pl. *ša bilātim* “carrier(s), porter(s)”; *imēr(um) (ša) b.* “pack-ass”; jB transf. “burden, onus” 2. “talent” (as unit of weight = 60 minas; NA also 30 minas → *qallu I*); st. abs. *bilat* “1 talent” 3. ~ “yield” of garden, field, land; trees; barley, dates, wool and metal 4. ~ “rental payment” on field, flock, equipment etc. 5. “tribute” of foreign countries; *b. maḥāru* “to receive tribute”; *b. našû* “to bring tribute”; *b. elilina muḥḥi* PN *šakānu/kunnulemēdu* “to impose tribute on s.o.”; < *wabālum*

biltu → also *billatu*

biltu → *bīšu I*

binātu → *binitu*

bingu(r)ru (a kind of roof)? jB lex.

biniannum ~ “shape, physique” OB; < *banû IV*

binītu(m); pl. *binātu*, OB *biniātum* “creation; shape, appearance, structure” OAKK, Bab. 1. “creature” of a god 2. “form, shape” 3. in pl. “limbs” [ME.DĪM] 4. NB in pl. “creation” of river 5. (an abnormal growth) on the body [ME.DĪM] 6. “egg; fish roe” 7. (wooden beam) OAKK(Sum.) of house; jB of boat 8. (an item of jewellery); < *banû IV*

binna, *ibinna* “give!” (imper.) j/NB usu. vent. *binnam(ma)*; f. (i) *binnī*, (i) *binnimma*; also + dat. pron. suff., e.g. *ibinnannāši* “give us!”

binnu → *binu I*

bintu, *bittu(m)* “daughter” O/jB, MA; < *binu I*

bīnu(m) I, *binnu* “son” OAKK, jB, NA in PNs; *bīn bīni* “grandson”; jB *b. qīššē* “sprout of a cucumber”?; > *bintu*

binu(m) II “tamarisk” OAKK, OA, O/jB [GIŠ.SINIG] as tree, timber; med., mag. for purification; Qatna “tamarisk(-shaped gem)” of lapis lazuli etc.

binûtu “creation, creature; product; form” M/NB [DÛ-] of living beings: *binût (qātē) DN* “creation of (the hands of) DN”; of animals, stones *b. tâmd/ti* “creatures of the sea”; *b. šamē*, *b. apsi* “formed in sky, in *apsû*”; of wood *b. ḥamāni* “grown in the Amanus”; *b. agē* “product of the current” (a marine plant); jB “form, appearance” of god, of fabrication of bow; *b. nūni* “fish roe” jB om.; < *banû IV*

biqlētu pl. tant. ~ “germinating malt” jB lex.; < *baqālu*

biqlum ~ “sapling” Mari, of box tree

biqnu “(what has been) plucked, pluckings” jB of goose; < *baqānu*

birâ adv. ~ “(everywhere) in between”? M/NB; *ana b.* “in accordance with, correspondingly; by an equal amount”; < *biri-*

hiraḥḥum → *biriḥḥu*

hirānātu → *birtu I*

hiraqānum → *pirikānum*

hirātu → *berātu*; *birtu I*

birbašu (a plant) jB lex.

birbīrrānu ~ “the sparkler” jB (a kind of lizard); < *birbīrrū*

birbīrrū pl. tant. “radiance; sparkle, flash” Bab. of sun, lightning; < *barāru*; > *birbīrrānu*

birdu “pockmark”? jB med., om.; also phps. “pockmarked person”; → *perdum*

birḥu mng. unkn. NA

biri-, *biru-*, *beri(-)* “among, between” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] with pron. suff., after *ina* or *ša*; occas. after st. constr.: OB *kasap birīni* “our shared silver”; j/NB also after *ana*, *ultu*; loc.-adv. (ina) *biru(m)-* OB(Susa), occas. M/jB; spatially “between”, “(from) among”; of bilateral relations “between”, MB *māmīt birīni* “our mutual oath”; Ug. (ina) *beri X u (ina) beri Y* “between X and Y”; jB(Ass.) as adv. *ina beri* “in between”; < *barû I*; > *birītu I*; *birâ*; *birūyumu*; OA → *bari-*

birīḥḥu(m), OAKK *birahḥum* ~ “string, bundle” OAKK, O/jB of vegetables etc.

birimdu → *birimtu*

birimmu (a colourful bird) Bogh. lex.; < *barāmu I*

birimtu, MB *birimdu* “sealing” M/jB; < *barāmu II*

birīš I “over, to the other side” M/jB; → *berīš*

birīš II “for a double-hour”? MB(Ass.); < *ḥēru III*

birīt “between, among” Bab. [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] spatially (*ina/ša*) *b.*; NA, NB also “within”; NA *issu b.* “from inside” PIN, “from among” people; < *birītu I* st. constr.; → *birti*

birīt birīt, OB also *pirīt pirīt* “mutually” O/jB; < *birītu I*

birītu(m) I, *birertu*, NB also *bištu*; pl. *birēlātu*, OB *hiriātum*, NB also *barātu* “space between, distance” [DAL.BA.(AN.)NA] “partition, dividing baulk” (between fields); “alley” between houses; om. “partition wall” as part of liver; NB astr. “elongation, (angular) distance” (freq. abbr. *bi* or *be*); compounds: *b. purīdī* “area between the legs”; *b. appi* “nasal septum”?; *b. šiddī* “area between curtains” in shrine; MB *b. ālāni* “countryside”; *b. nārī(m)* “region enclosed by river(s)”; *igār birītim* “wall shared by two houses”; *bīr b.* “common house”; < *biri-*; > *birūt*; *birū birūt*; OAKK → *barītum*

birītu II, *berītu*, MA *herittu*; pl. *birēlētu* “fetter” M/jB, M/NA; of bronze, iron; freq. pl., *birēluti*

(*parzilli*) *nadû* “to throw s.o. (= acc.) into (iron) fetters”

birīyu → *birūyumu*

birkatu error for → *birratu*

birku(m) “knee” Bab. 1. of humans, animals, usu. du. 2. “lap”; *birkāšu* “on his lap”, *tarbit birkēya* “raised on my lap” 3. as euph. desig. for genitals; also transf. “strength” 4. *bēl b.* “runner, henchman”; → *burku*; *pētān birki*

birmu I “multicoloured cloth” M/NA, M/NB [GÜN]; < *barāmu I*

birmu II in *birim kunukki* “seal impression” M/jB; < *barāmu II*

birqu → *berqu*

birratu mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; < *barāru*

birru “grille, lattice” jB, NA

birru → also *biru III*

biršu(m) (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. “sheen”? of oil; night-time “glow”; < *barāšu*

biršu; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) “felt” M/NA, j/NB; NA “(garment of) felt”?; < *barāšu*

birti, *berte/i*, *birtu-* “between” M/NA, MB; spatially “between, within”; “(from) among”; NA *birtile enē maddudu* “to measure between the eyes” = “to make s.th. clear to s.o.”; jB lex. *b. aḥi* “chest”; → *birūt* etc.

birtu(m) I, NB also *bištu*; pl. NB also *birānātu* “fort, castle” Bab., NA [NA (URU.)HAL.SU (→ *ḥaḥšu II*)] OB also of citadel in town; NB also of area protected by fortified outposts; NA, NB *rab b.* “commander of a fortress”; > *birtūtu*

birtu(m) II in *šiddulšindu (u) b.* “riffraff” OB lex., jB

birtu → also *birītu*; *birti*

birtūtu “function as fort” jB; < *birtu I*

biru- → *biri-*

biru(m) I, *bēru* “divination” [MĀŠ] *b. barû* “to perform divination”; *ina b. šakānu*, NA *ina b. uddû* “to determine through divination”; of god(s) *bēl(ē) b.* “lord(s) of divination”; MB pl. f. “oil-divination”?; < *barû I*

biru II, *bēru* “bull calf” M/NB [GU4.NÍNDA]

biru(m) III, *bēru*, NB *birru* “balk, ridge” between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birītu*

biru IV “hunger, thirst” jB; < *berû II*

biru → also *bēru I-III*; *biram*

bi’rum → *bēru II*

birūtu “divination” jB lex.; < *barû I*

birūtu → also *berūtū*

birūtu → *bērūtu I*

bibēnu “temple, side of head” jB, left, right; also ~ “septum of the nose”?

bibihtu → *bibitu*

bibiltu(m) “carrying off, deportation” O/jB of troops etc.; Mari pl. ~ “lies”?; < *habālu*

bibinakku (a bird) jB lex.

bibi(r)ru(m) (a disease) O/jB med.

bibitu (or *bibittu*), *bibihtu* (a demon or disease) jB

biblu(m); pl. m. & f. “the (action of) bringing; things brought” 1. “(marriage) gift, present” 2. “yield, produce” of field, mountain 3. of river, “high water” [NIG.DÉ.A] 4. “(state of) being removed, invisibility (of the moon)”, *ūm b.* “(day of the) invisibility of the moon”; NA pl. *bib(i)lāni* “(omens concerning) the new moon” 5. *bibil libbi* “heart’s desire”, *b. qāti* “stealing, theft”; *b. pāni* DN ~ “reconciliation, appeasement”?; < *babālu*

bibrû (a bird) M/jB [BIBRA.MUŠEN] also “figurine (of bird)”; Am., Bogh. “rhyton” in the shape of a bird or other animals; < Sum.

bibû(m) “baby”? Bab., in (f)PNs

bibu → *bīu*

bidalu; pl. *bidalumu/na* “merchant” Ug.; < Ug.

bīdiya “with my (own) hand” NB; < Aram.

biduqtum “sluice channel” OB; < *batāqu*

bidurhu → *budulhu*

bīhirtu “levy” j/NB of soldiers; *b. beḥēru* “to raise a levy”; < *beḥēru*

bī’iltu (a container) j/NB for oil, ghee; < *ba’āšu bī’iltu* → also *bīšu I*

bikītu(m) “weeping, mourning” Bab. [ÉR]; *b. šakānu*, *b. bakû* “to perform a mourning-ritual”; *ša b.* “(prof.) mourner” O/jB; jB *qan b.* ~ “shepherd’s pipe”; < *bakû*

bikru (or *pikru*) (a bead or sim.) Am., of gold
bilānum, *belānum* adv., also *ina bilāni* “without (s.o.’s) knowledge”? Mari; → *balu*

billatu(m), *billatu(m)*, NB also *biltu* “mixture” 1. Bab. (a dry substance used in the preparation of beer) [DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA); DIDA(=KAŠ.Ú.SA)]; ~ “beer of second quality” 2. MA, MB “alloy” of metals 3. OB, Mari “mixing vat” 4. NB “admixture”; < *balālu*

billu I “(ad)mixture” 1. NA “(component of metal) alloy” 2. MA, Nuzi “mixed beer”? 3. jB “complexity, intricacy”?; < *balālu*

billu II I. MB, NB (a plant) 2. jB (a stone)

billudû → *pelludû*

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birmu II in *birim kunukki* “seal impression” M/jB; < *barāmu II*

birqu → *berqu*

birratu mng. uncl. (a disease of the eyes) jB; < *barāru*

birru “grille, lattice” jB, NA

birru → also *biru III*

biršu(m) (a luminous phenomenon) O/jB, om. “sheen”? of oil; night-time “glow”; < *barāšu*

biršu; pl. m. & f. (a coarse fabric, phps.) “felt” M/NA, j/NB; NA “(garment of) felt”?; < *barāšu*

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birtu(m) II in *šiddulšindu (u) b.* “riffraff” OB lex., jB

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biru(m) III, *bēru*, NB *birru* “balk, ridge” between fields, canals OB(Susa), j/NB; → *birītu*

biru IV “hunger, thirst” jB; < *berû II*

biru → also *bēru I-III*; *biram*

bi’rum → *bēru II*

birūtu “divination” jB lex.; < *barû I*

birūtu → also *berūtū*

birūtu → *bērūtu I*

birūyūm, jB *birīyū*, Oakk *barium* “median” Oakk, O/jB; OB of standard measure of medium capacity; < *biri-*

bis “then, afterwards” NA

biskiltu → *baskiltu*

bisru, *bišru* “leek” jB

bissatu mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap (*ya'u*)

bissu, *bīsu* → *biltu*

bišiltu (a leather container for oil) jB lex.

bišinnu → *bušinnu*

bišru I “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner

bišru II mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bišširtānu → *biššūru*

biššu(m) “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; < *bašāsu*; → *bišū*

biššūru(m) “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA] of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bišširtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠA.ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as ornament, drug

bišū “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *biššu*?; < *bašāsu*

bišbišu “pith” jB lex., inside reed

bišimtu, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape; product” jNB; *b. šadl* “product(s) of the mountains”; *b. libitti* “formed of brick”; < *bašāmu II*

bišitu(m) 1. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in *bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl., phps. “the whole body”; < *bašū*

biškānu, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA

bišru “small child” jB lex.

bišru → also *bisru*

biššu, *buššu* “rue”? jNB, a garden plant

bištu → *birītu*; *birtu I*

bīštu → *bīšu I*

bišū → *bīšu II*

bīšu I, *bīšu*; f. NB *b(i)iltu* “bad; malodorous” Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn, pastry, wool, clothing, soil); < *ba'āšu*

bīšu(m) II, *bišū* “possessions, property” O/jB (st. constr. *biši*, OB also *bīš*; acc. with pron. suff. *bīšašu*); < *bašū*

bī'šu → *bīšu I*

bīt, *bīte* “where; when” [É] 1. conj., M/NA, jB, NB(Ass.) (*ina*) *bīt* “where, whither”; “when”; *issu b.* (temporal) “since”, (spatial) “from (the place) where”; *adi bīt* “until”; *ana bīt* “concerning the fact that”; *ina bīt...ina bīt...* “if...if...” 2. occas. as prep. MB, NA “at”; < *bītu* st. constr.

bītānu, Ass. *bētānu* “in the house, inside” M/NA, M/NB [É-] of wall, transaction, ration; jNB, NA “interior” of palace, temple, mountain valleys; of person, parts of the body; < *bītu* + *-ānu*; > *bītānū*

bītānū, Ass. *bētānū* “inner, interior” M/NB, NA; of archit. features; NA *uzubītānūtu*, *uzubītāniāte* ~ “viscera”?; < *bītānu* + *-ī*

bītbitiš “from house to house” jB; < *bītu*

bīte → *bīt*

bitiqtu(m); pl. *bitqātu(m)* “damage, loss; deficit” Ass., OB; in agriculture, trade; < *batāqu*

bititu “inside”? jB of house; < *bītu*

bitkulla (a kind of meat) NB

bitqu(m) 1. Bab. “break(age); cutting”; of umbilical cord; “opening, sluice” through dam, canal bank 2. MA “accusation” 3. M/NB 1/8 of a shekel 4. NB 1/2 of a seah measure, uncert. 5. NB *qēm bitqalu* (a kind of flour) 6. NA “levy” of horses etc.; < *batāqu*

bitrāmu(m) “multicoloured” O/jB; of eyes; of a stone, of tortoise(shell), jB lex.; < *barāmu I*

bitru mng. uncert. jB med. in prescriptions

bitrū I “enormous, magnificent” jNB “magnificent” of sun; “prime quality” of pigs, sheep, cattle, fish; “enormous” of heaps of barley; < *barū I*?

bitrū II “to be continuous, endure” Gt of battle, spell Št [ZAL(.ZAL)] “persevere, continue”, “hold out; see s.th. through”; “stay permanently; do s.th. (=acc.) permanently”; of activities, natural phenomena, star etc. “continue”; jB also trans. “provide” harvest, rains etc. “permanently”; ext. “pass all the way through”, of a hole; > *šutebrūm*; *muštabrūtu*; → *berū II*

bitrumu “very colourful” MA, jB; of bird; “multicoloured” of yarn; “piebald” of mule; < *barāmu I*

bittu(m) (a kind of wool) OB?, jB lex.; < *biātum*

bittu → also *bintu*

bitu(m), Ass. *bētu(m)* m.; pl. f. *bītātu(m)*, Ass. also m., M/NA *bētānu* “house” [É; pl. É.MEŠ, also É.HI.A.(MEŠ); OB(Susa) É.A.NI]

1. “house”, leg. *b. epšu(m)* “built house” [OB(Susa) É.DÜ.A (also for *bītum* alone)]; *b. kišri* “house to let” jB; of (nomad’s) tent, in pl. “encampment” 2. of palace, *b. mār šarri* “palace of the crown prince” NA, NB; *rablša muhhi b.* “palace supervisor”; *b. ridūti* “house of the succession” (=palace of the crown prince) Bab., NA; *b. kutalli* “rear part of house” NA for *ēkal k.* (→ *ēkallu*), NB 3. of temple: *b. ili(m)* “temple” Bab., NA; *bīt DN* “temple of DN” (→ *ērib bīti*) 4. jB, as desig. of “tomb”

5. *b. kunukki(m)* “sealed storeroom” O/MB; *b. niširti* “treasure-house” jB; *b. pirišti* “house of secrets” (room in a temple) jNB; *b. makkūri* “treasure-house” jNB; *b. karē* “granary” NB; *b. urē* “shed” for sheep, cattle, also *b. alpī*; *b. ruqqi* ~ “shed (for the storage of) pots, vessels” M/NB 6. *b. kili* “prison” M/NB; *b. šibitti* “prison” jB, NA 7. “wing of building, room”, *b. erši* “bedroom” in palace or temple M/NB, NA; *b. mayyāli(m)* “bedroom” Mari, jB, M/NA; *b. simmilti* “(well of a) staircase” M/NB 8. *b. eleppi*, *b. narkabti* “ship’s cabin”, “chariot body”; “container” for weapons, liquids, tablets etc.; *b. qēmi* “flour container”; NB *b. riqqi* “spice-box”; NB *b. nūri* “lantern”? 9. “estate, premises”; NA, NB “plot of land”, *b. narkabti/qašti* etc. “chariot/bow etc. fief” (→ *kussū*, *sisū*); jB(Ass.) occas. for *ašru III* 10. “family, tribe”; “household”; *b. abi(m)* “paternal house, family” O/jB, NA, *b. abūtu* NB 11. *Bīt-X* in names of cities, parts of cities, countries 12. freq. compounds: *b. āli(m)* “City House” (as institution) O/MA; *b. dulli* ~ “workroom”, “field under the plough” NB; *b. maškani* “pledge” NB; *b. mēseri* “confinement” jB; *b. qāti* “house of hand(s)” NA, NB, mng. uncl.; *b. rimki* “bath-house” jNB, NA, “bathing ritual”; *b. r. epēšu* “to perform a bathing ritual”; NB *b. ritti* “house of the hand” (a kind of state or temple fee); *b. sinni(ā)ti(m)* “women’s quarters” (in the palace) O/MB; *b. šanū* “outhouse, annexe” M/NA; *ša b. šanilē* “lackey”; *b. šarri* “house of the king” NB(Achaem.) = “royal exchequer”; NA *b. šarrāni* (royal mausoleum); *b. šibirri* “house of the sceptre” mng. unkn., jB lex., NB; *b. tābti* “salt desert” NA/jB; *b. tuppi(m)* “tablet house” = “archive room, school” O/jB [É.DUB.BA(.A)]; *b. zīlāqīqi* “house of the wind” = “desert”, jB; > *bīt*; *bītūtu*, *bītānu*, *bītānū*; *bītūtiš*; *biātum*

biṭiltu ~ “inactivity”? jB, pl. “derelictions”; < *baṭālu*

bī'u, Ass. *bīhu*; pl. *bībū*, *bībānu* “opening, outlet” M/NA, M/NB; *b. ša dūri* “drainage opening in wall”

bizazū “frog”-shaped ornament jB lex.; < Sum.

būm (or *pām*) (a bird) OB

bū → also *bā'um*

būaru → *bāru III*; *bū'aru*

bu'āru(m) ~ “happiness” Bab.(lit.); < *bāru III*

buati → *puati*

bubātu → *bubūtu I*

bubbulu → *bibbulu*

bubū(m) 1. (part of an oven) jB/NA lex. 2. (a topog. feature) OB

bubuatū → *bubūtu I*

bubūtu, *bubuttu* → *bubu'tu*

bubūtu(m) I, *bubātu(m)*, MA *bubuatū* “hunger, starvation” [ŠA.GAR; SU.GU7] of individuals, “famine” of land; also “sustenance”

bubūtu(m) II “axle” O/jB, of cart, chariot; OB *b. nārim* mng. unkn.

bubu'()tu(m), *bubūhu*, *bubūtu*, *bubuttu*; pl. *bubu(m)ātu* “boil, pustule” O/jB [Û/U4/U.BU.BU.UL; BU.BU.UL; Û/U4.BÛ.BÛ.UL]; → *burbu'tu*

buddarhu → *budulhu*

buddudu “to waste, dissipate” NA D

budduru, *bunduru*, *buṭṭuru*, *buturu* ~ “bundle of reeds” OB, jB lex.

budū (a cake)? NA, NB (or read *giddē*?)

būdu(m) I, *pūdu(m)*, *bu'du* f. (an implement) Oakk, O/jB, of wood, metal

būdu(m) II, *pūdu(m)* f. “shoulder” Oakk, Bab. [MURGU] of human beings; ext. “shoulder” of parts of liver etc.

būdu(m) III, *pūdu(m)*; pl. f. (a festival)? OB, Mari

būdu IV, *pūdu* ~ (a pest)? jB

būdu → also *pūdu*

bu'du → *būdu I*

budūhum mng. unkn. Mari

budulhu, *bidurhu*, *buddarhu* “(resin from) bdellium tree” jNB

budūrum “profusion”? OB(lit.) in *budūri nūni* “profusion? of fish” (jB → *puzru 3*)

buduššu ~ “roller” jB lex. (an agricultural implement)

buggum (or *puggum*) (a bird) OB

buginnu, *huninnu(m)*, OB also *bukinum* ~ “bucket, trough” O/jB, esp. rit. for (holy) water; “(flour-)chest”; MB (as symbol of Šin); < Sum.

bugurru (or *bipug/qurru*) (a cut of meat) M/NA

buhbuhtu → *bubu'tu*

buhhū → *bu'ā II*

buhḫuru “to heat” jB D a liquid Dtn “keep hot”; > *baḫru*, *baḫrūtu*, *Baḫir?*; *buhru*, *buhritu*; *buhratum?*

buhḫušu “to check” jB(Ass.) lex. D text; < Aram.

buhlalū (or *puhlalū*) (an Elam. class of priests) jB

buhratum (an offering) Mari; < *buhḫuru*?

buhritu (a hot dish) M/jB med.; < *buhru* + *-ī*

buḫru “cooked state; cooked food” jB *buhra(m)* “in cooked state, when ready”; (a hot dish made with cereals); *ṭābat b.* “cooking salt”?; < *buhḫuru*

birūyūm, jB *birīyū*, Oakk *barium* “median” Oakk, O/jB; OB of standard measure of medium capacity; < *biri-*

bis “then, afterwards” NA

biskiltu → *baskiltu*

bisru, *bišru* “leek” jB

bissatu mng. unkn. jB lex., desig. of door strap (*ya'u*)

bissu, *bīsu* → *biltu*

bišiltu (a leather container for oil) jB lex.

bišinnu → *bušinnu*

bišru I “bag” jB lex., of physician, diviner

bišru II mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *bašāru*

bišširtānu → *biššūru*

biššu(m) “droplet” O/jB of oil, tears; < *bašāsu*; → *bišū*

biššūru(m) “female genitals, vulva” [GAL4.LA] of human, animal; “vulva(-shaped amulet)”, of lapis lazuli; *b. atāni*, *bišširtānu* [NA4.PEŠ4/ŠA.ANŠE] ‘jenny-ass vulva’ (a type of seashell), as ornament, drug

bišū “(tear) drop”? jB lex.; var. of *biššu*?; < *bašāsu*

bišbišu “pith” jB lex., inside reed

bišimtu, *bišemtu*, *bišittu* “formation, shape; product” jNB; *b. šadl* “product(s) of the mountains”; *b. libitti* “formed of brick”; < *bašāmu II*

bišitu(m) 1. Mari, jB “property, assets” 2. jB in *bišit uzni* “intelligence, wisdom”, also used as divine title; *ina lā b. u.* “through absence of understanding” 3. jB *bišit libbi* mng. uncl., phps. “the whole body”; < *bašū*

biškānu, *beškānu* “pupa of a caterpillar” NA

bišru “small child” jB lex.

bišru → also *bisru*

biššu, *buššu* “rue”? jNB, a garden plant

bištu → *birītu*; *birtu I*

bīštu → *bīšu I*

bišū → *bīšu II*

bīšu I, *bīšu*; f. NB *b(i)iltu* “bad; malodorous” Bab., of words, actions; objects (e.g. fruit, corn, pastry, wool, clothing, soil); < *ba'āšu*

bīšu(m) II, *bišū* “possessions, property” O/jB (st. constr. *biši*, OB also *bīš*; acc. with pron. suff. *bīšašu*); < *bašū*

bī'šu → *bīšu I*

bīt, *bīte* “where; when” [É] 1. conj., M/NA, jB, NB(Ass.) (*ina*) *bīt* “where, whither”; “when”; *issu b.* (temporal) “since”, (spatial) “from (the place) where”; *adi bīt* “until”; *ana bīt* “concerning the fact that”; *ina bīt...ina bīt...* “if...if...” 2. occas. as prep. MB, NA “at”; < *bītu* st. constr.

bītānu, Ass. *bētānu* “in the house, inside” M/NA, M/NB [É-] of wall, transaction, ration; jNB, NA “interior” of palace, temple, mountain valleys; of person, parts of the body; < *bītu* + *-ānu*; > *bītānū*

bītānū, Ass. *bētānū* “inner, interior” M/NB, NA; of archit. features; NA *uzubītānūtu*, *uzubītāniāte* ~ “viscera”?; < *bītānu* + *-ī*

bītbitiš “from house to house” jB; < *bītu*

bīte → *bīt*

bitiqtu(m); pl. *bitqātu(m)* “damage, loss; deficit” Ass., OB; in agriculture, trade; < *batāqu*

bititu “inside”? jB of house; < *bītu*

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buhratum (an offering) Mari; < *buhḫuru*?

buhritu (a hot dish) M/jB med.; < *buhru* + *-ī*

buḫru “cooked state; cooked food” jB *buhra(m)* “in cooked state, when ready”; (a hot dish made with cereals); *ṭābat b.* “cooking salt”?; < *buhḫuru*

bu''itu → bu''ū I

bukānu(m), *bukannu* “(wooden) pestle” Bab. [GIŠ.GAN.NA] 1. as tool; O/jB leg. *bukāna(m)* *šūtuqu(m)* “to make step over the pestle” (symbolic act in sale transaction) 2. jB lex., med. (a plant) 3. jB lex. (an insect), usu. *išid b.* “base of a pestle”

bukāšum “duke” O/MB; < Kass.

bukīnum → *buginnu*

bukkatu → *abukkatu*

bukratu → *bukurtu*

bukru(m) “son, child” Bab.(lit.) of gods, humans; > *bukurtu*

bukum (a bird) OB

būku (or *pūku*) 1. Qatna (an ornament) 2. jB mng. unkn.

bukurtu, *bukratu(m)* “daughter” O/jB(lit.), said of goddesses only; < *bukru*

bulālu (a plant) jB

būlātum → *ba'ūlātu*; *be'ūlātum*

bulā'u → *bulū*

bulīli (a species of crested bird) jB lex.

bulīlu → *abulīlu*

bulimānu mng. unkn. MB as PN

bullu I “to throw down, cast away” M/NB D hand; work; of fate (*šimtu*) “strike down”

bullu II subst. ~ “decay”? M/jB; > *bullām*, *bullātum*

bullām ~ “putrid”? OB, of blood; < *bullu II* + -ī; > *bullātum*

bullūtum “state of decay”? OB, of land in *b. alākum* “to go to wrack and ruin”; < *bullām*

bultu (a quilt or blanket) Am., Nuzi

būltu → *būštu*

būlti(t)tu → *būštītum*

bultu(m) “life; cure, healing” [TI(LA)] 1. “lifetime” 2. “(state of) life” 3. “subsistence, food” 4. “cure” of illness, freq. in pl. “medical treatment, prescription” 5. “health(y state)”; < *balātu II*

bulū(m), MA *bulā'u* “dry wood, dry reed” Bab., MA

būlu(m) “animals, livestock” Bab., NA; [MĀŠ.ANŠE] “domestic livestock”, NB *rab b.* “overseer of the herds”; jB of wild animals, *b. šēri* “animals of the desert”, also *b. Šakkan*

buluggu → *balangu*

buluḥḥum → *haluḥḥu*

bumbulu → *biḥbulu*

bunānu → *punānu*

būnātu “daughter” jB lex.; < *būnu I*

bunbullu mng. unkn. jB, NA

bunduru → *budduru*

buninnu → *buginnu*

bunna, *bunni* ~ “thanks to”? MB in PNs; *bunnamma* “be so kind as to ...” OB; < *banū II*

bunna(n)nū pl. tant. “physiognomy, (facial) features” Bab.(lit.) of human, god; jB *šalam b.-ya* “likeness of my face”; esp. “(pleasant) features” in PNs, NB also fPN *Bunnañitu*; “(representation of) face” in art etc., also “image” of a chariot; of gardens *b. ālišu* “the characteristic feature of his city”? < *banū II*

bunni → *bunna*

bunnu → *būnu II*

bunnū “beautified” j/NB, of appearance; NB (desig. of currency)?; < *banū II*

bunnuu (or *punnuu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

buntum “daughter” OA; < *būnu I*

bunum → *būnum III*

būnu I “son” jB lex.; > *buntum*, *būnātu*

būnu(m) II, *bunnu* “goodness”; pl. “face” Bab. [DÜ in PNs only] 1. sg., occas. du. “outward appearance” of god, human, tree, day etc., usu. “good looks”; “favour, good intentions”; NB *b. pāni* “friendly face”, “prominence, distinction”; NB *b. zēri* “preferential share” of jointly owned land; OB *ana b.* “in view of” 2. pl., occas. du. “face” of god, human, *b. namrūtum* “shining happy faces”; < *banū II*; → *būnzerru*; *buppāni-*

būnum III (or *bunum*) (a bird) OB

būnzerru ~ “(fowler’s) hide” jB, of reeds; transf. “web” of spider; < *būnu II* + *zerru I*

buppānam “face down” Mari, in *b. abākum* “to turn upside down”

buppāni- “face down, flat on the face” O/jB with pron. suff.; *b.- šalālu/šahāpu/maqātu* “to lie/be prostrate/fall on o.’s face”; of bowl *ina b.-ša* “upside down”?; < *būnu II* + *pānu I* pl.; > *buppāniš*

buppāniš “face down” jB

buqāmu; f. *buqamtu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB; < *baqāmu*

buqāqu “little gnat, fly”? OAKK, OB as PN; < *baqqu* dimin.?

buqārum “cattle” Mari; < W.Sem.

buqāšum “broad(-shouldered)” OAKK, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqlu(m), *buqulu(m)*; OA pl. f. 1. “malt” Bab., OA, Nuzi, Bogh. [MUNU4.8; Nuzi also BULUG.MEŠ]; in similes *kima b. ḥašālu/šētū* “to crush/spread out like malt”; *qēm b.* “malt flour” 2. OA, NB “vegetables”; > *baqālu*

buqqumu; f. *buqquntu* “lamb ready for plucking” jB lex.; “curly-haired” person OB lex.; < *baqāmu*

buqquru “to inquire into, investigate” NB D; < Aram.; → *baqāru*

buqqušum “very broad” OAKK, OB, as PN; < *baqāšu*

buqrūm → *buqurrū*

buqulu → *buqlu*

buqūmu(m), MA, M/jB also *buqūnu* “plucking” O/jB, MA [ZÜ.SI.GA; ŠID.SI.GA] as event, season, “(sheep) shearing”; *būt b.* “plucking house” [É.ZÜ.SI.GA]; MA, MB “plucked wool”; < *baqāmu*

buqurru → *buqurru*

buqurrū, *puqurrū*, MA *b/puqurrā'u*, *buqrūm*; MA pl. *b/puqurrānā'u* “legal claim” O/jB, MA; < *baqāru*

burāḥu ~ “shining”? MB as PN; < *barāḥu*

burallu (a stone object) NA

burallum → also *hurullum*

burānu → *burū I*

burāšu(m), NB also *baršu* “(species of) juniper” [GIŠ.LI; (GIŠ.)ŠIM.LI] “juniper tree” as timber; “juniper (resin)”; “(pieces of) juniper wood”

burā'um → *burū I*

urbāni mng. unkn. NA

urbillatu (an insect) NA

urbu'tu; pl. *urbu'ātu*, OB *urbuḥātu* “bubble” O/jB, Bogh.; → *bubu'tu*

urdātu → *urdātu*

urdi → *būrti šamḥat*

urdū → *urdū*

urgū (or *purgū*) (a type of offering) j/NB; < Sum.

urḥiṣ, *urḥu* ~ “buffalo” MA, Am.; hunted; in art

urkitu → *urkūtu*

urku, *purku* “knee” M/NB, NA 1. du. “knees” 2. “lap” of gods and kings, also transf. ref. to control, protection 3. *ša b.* “loincloth” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi; → *birku*; *meburku*

urkūtu, *urkūtu* (or *purkū/itu*) ~ “(hereditary) share” M/NB of fields

urmāḥu (a big libation bowl) jB [BUR.MAḤ]; < Sum.; → *pūru I*

urmāmu(m) (an animal) OAKK?, MB, jB lex.; < *barāmu I*

urmu “colour(ed part)” jB, in *b. īnī* “iris”; < *barāmu I*

urrānu → *murrānu*

urrātu mng. unkn. jB

urrišānu → *aburrišānu*

urru(m) (a kind of cereal) Mari

urrū (a temple servant)? jB lex.; also pl. *urrātu* Bogh., of women; < Sum

urru(m)tu (a multicoloured bird) jB; < *urru(m)tu*, Ass. *urrumu(m)*; f. *urru(m)tu*, NB also *urru(m)tu* “multicoloured, pied, speckled” [GÜN(GÜN); GÜN.A] of cloth, clothes; metal, stone; birthmark; tree; bird; animals: horse, dog, cow, sheep, goat; < *barāmu I*

urruqu, Ass. *urrūqu* “with flashing eyes” M/jB, Bogh., NA, of humans; jB of goat; < *barāqu*

urrušum “bald”? OAKK, OA *Barrušum* as PN; jB lex.; < *barāšu*

ursaggu/ū(m) (or *ursaggu/ū(m)*) a kind of offering) Bab. [BUR.SAG.GÁ]; < Sum.

ursallū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

ursiktu → *ursiktu*

ursindu, *ursittu* → *ursindu*

urša adv. mng. unkn. jB; < *barāšu* ?

ursātu → *urdātu*

uršimtu, *uršimdu* (or *pur...*); pl. also *uršimētu* ~ “pivot-stone box”? j/NB for door-post

uršašillu, *uršašillu*, *uršušallū* (or *pur...*) (a stone bowl) jB; also deified as symbol; < Sum.

uršiktu (or *ursiktu*, *ursi/šiktu*) (a wooden implement) jB lex.

uršušallū → *uršašillu*

ursuzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

ūrti šamḥat, *ūrta/burdi šamḥat*, *ūrta ša(n)ḥat(i)*, NA also *urdi (šahi)* “caterpillar” jB, NA

ūrtu(m) I “cistern, well; fish pond; source (of river); hole, pit” Bab. [PÚ]; < *būru I*

ūrtu(m) II, NB *būštu* “cow” Bab.; also as fPN; < *būru II*

ūrtu(m) III “proof, attestation” OB in *tuppi b.* “record of attestation”; < *bāru III*

uru “son” NA; < Aram.

urū(m) I, OA *burā'um*, Nuzi, NB also *būru*; pl. NB also *burānu* “(reed) mat” Bab., OA [GI.KID.(MĀ.)MAḤ; GI.KID.MĀ.ŠŪ.A; GI.KID.MĀ.NIGIN.NA] to cover boat; as shelter, in cult; for roofing, irrigation dyke; OA (a type of rug)

urū II (a garden plant) jB lex.

būru(m) I “cistern, well; pool; pit” Bab., MA; of water; also “pit” of white naphtha, bitumen; for trapping animals; > *būrtu I*

būru(m) II “(bull) calf” OAKK, O/MA, O/jB [(GU4.)AMAR] cow *adi b.-ša* “with her calf”; *b. šizbi* “sucking calf”; occas. of young of other animals, e.g. ass; as epith. of gods, e.g. Šin, Šamaš; of the king etc., in PNs; > *būrtu II*

būru(m) III (a surface measure) “bur” O/jB = 18 *ikū* (~ 64,800 sq. metres) [BUR(.IKU)]; st. abs. *būr* “1 bur”; < Sum.

būru(m) IV “hunger” O/jB, NA; < *berū* II

būru V (a type of song) jB

būru VI (a word for sky) jB lex.; < Sum.

būru → also *hurū* I

būru → *bu''uru* I

burubalūm I “ruin, (abandoned) building site” OB, Mari, Elam [BUR.BAL]; < Sum.

burubalūm II (desig. of a supernatural snake) OB mag.

buruburu (a children's game) MB

buruḫli → *wuruḫli*

burullum, *belarullu(m)*, *burallum* (or *pur...*) (a commercial police official) OA, OB(N.Mes.), MB(Alal.); *b. rabūm* “chief b.”

burūmitu “sky-blue lapis lazuli” jB lex.; < *burūmū*

burummu (a bird) jB; < *barāmu* I

burūmū, *burummū* pl. tant. “heaven, sky” j/NB(lit.) *bāb b.* (name of a temple gate in Aššur); *kakkab b.* “star of heaven”, *šitir b.* “celestial writing” i.e. the stars; < *barāmu* I; > *burūmū*

bururānu mng. unkn. NB

burussu(m) (or *purussu(m)*); pl. f. “bung, plug” O/jB, NA, of a mash tub; OB “plug” of a water-outlet; NA “stopper” of waterskin

buru(t)um → *puruttum*

burzaggū (a stone bowl) jB lex.

burzaraš, *burzarašū* (desig. of horses) MB

burzibandū (kind of vessel) NA

burziburzi (a leather belt)? jB lex.

burzidunbarakku (a vessel with a lip or spout) jB lex.; < Sum.

burzigallu “big *pursitu* vessel” jB [(DUG.) BUR.ZI.GAL] for fumigation, incense-burning; < Sum.

burzsilabandū (kind of vessel) jB lex.

burzsilagallū (kind of vessel) jB lex.

busārum “announcement” OB; < *bussuru*

busratu → *bussurtu*

bussumu I “pleasant”? Bogh. lex.; jB lex. of beer

bussumu(m) II “to please” OB D

bussurtu(m), j/NB also *busratu*, NA *passurtu* “message, report” Bab., M/NA [KA.DÜ.A] *b. ḥadē(m)/dumqī(m)/lumnim* “glad/good/bad tidings”; OB om. *b. nūrim* “message of light”; < *bussuru*

bussuru(m), NA *passuru* “to bring, send a message” O/jB, NA to s.o. (= acc.); “deliver (pleasant) news”; “extol” a god; > *busārum*; *bussurtu*; *mubassiru*; *tabsertum*

busukku (or *pusukku*) ~ “son” jB lex.

bušallibu, *bušellibu* (a plant) jB lex.

bušasū pl. tant. “trifles” jB; < *bašāšu*

bušellibu → *bušallibu*

bušinnu, *bušinum*, OA, Nuzi also *bišinnu(m)* [(GIŠ.)GI.ZU.LUM(.MA)?] 1. M/jB “mullein, *Verbascum*” 2. O/Akk, O/jB, NA “wick” (made from *Verbascum* leaves); NA also “lamp” 3. jB, NA *bīt b.* “lamp”

būšiš “like a *b. bird*” jB; < *būšu* I

būšu(m) I “hyaena” O/jB, NA; also (a bird) ~ “rock partridge”; as PN; > *būšiš*

būšu II 1. M/NA, NB “fine linen, byssus” 2. M/NA, M/jB, Nuzi m. & f., also *būzu*? (a type of glass); “glass vessel” for oil, salt

bušālu(m) “what has been cooked” 1. OA, jB lex. ~ “cooked meat” 2. jB lex. “ripe date”; < *bašālu*

būšānu(m), *bu'šānu* 1. O/jB “bad smell” (a disease affecting the mouth, nose and skin) [KIR4.ḪAB] 2. Bogh., jB (a plant) lex., med. [Ú.ḪAB]; < *ba'āšu*

bušiu → *būšum*

bušlu ~ “ripening” of dates jB; “smelting” of ores, “melting” of glass MA, jB; < *bašālu*

buššānītu (or *puššānītu*) (a star) jB

buššu → *biššu*

būštu(m), j/NB also *būltu* “shame” Bab., OA “sense of shame, modesty; dignity”, *ina lā h.-šu* “shamelessly”, *ša b. lā išū* “who has no shame”; < *bāšu* I

būštu → also *būrtu* II

bušītum, j/NB, NA *bulāti(t)u* “woodworm, termite”? Bab., NA [AN.TI.BAL] in granary; eats walls

būšum, *bušū(m)*, MA *bušiu* “goods, property” Bab., MA [NÍG.ŠU; NÍG.GÁL(.LA)]; OB usu. pl.; < *bašū*

bu'šu, *būšu* “stench” jB; also (a stinking plant); < *ba'āšu*

butinnu (or *putinnu*) “button” Am., jB lex.; on shoe, Am. of stone

butiqtu “(water-flow from) dam breach” jB, NA; < *batāqu*

butturu I ~ “with a mutilated leg” MB as name of a horse; < *butturu* II

butturu II “to mutilate”? jB lex. D; > *butturu* I; *mubattiru*

butturu → also *budduru*

butuqqū(m) “loss(es)” O/jB, in trade etc.; OA *butuqqā'ū* pl. tant. “shortfall, deficiency”; < *batāqu*

butuqtu(m); pl. *butuqātu(m)* “breach, cutting” Bab. [A.MAḪ] 1. “breach” in dyke, bank, house;

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butnānu, *buṭunānu* (a garden plant) Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *buṭnu*

buṭnatu → *buṭumtu*

buṭnu “terebinth, *Pistacia*” M/jB, NA as tree, for timber; “terebinth (nuts)” (coll.); > *buṭumtu*; *buṭnānu*

buṭturu → *budduru*

buṭumtu(m), *buṭuttu*, *buṭuntu*, *buṭnatu* “terebinth” Bab., NA [GIŠ.LAM.GAL] as tree, wood; nut(s); as flour; < *buṭnu*

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bu''ū I “sought for” NB in fPN *Bu''itu*; < *bu''ū* II

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buwati → *puati*

būzu → *būšu* II 2

D

da'ābu → da'āpu

da'āmu(m) I "to be(come) dark, dim" Bab.(lit.) G (*ili, u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. "is dark" Gtn OB of day "become dark" D "make dark, darken"; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body Dt OB pass. of D; > da'mu; da'imu I; dāmātu; da'ummatu, da'ummiš; du''umu, du''umiš

da'āmu II, dāmu ~ "to wander about" jB G (pres. *idām*) D ~ "make to fumble"

da'ānatte "by force" NA; < danānu I

da'ānu → danānu I.II

da''ānu → dayyānu

da'āpu, NA also da'ābu "to push (away)" jB, NA G (*i/i*) "push, knock (against)" part of body; "push away" stool etc.; "knock down" weapon; NA "push ahead" troops D NA "repulse" revolt; "injure by pressure" the nasal septum Dt pass. of D "be pushed away" N of wall "be knocked over"

da'āqu → damāqu

da'atu → di'atum

da''atu → dannatu; dannu I

dababābum "idle talk" OB; < dabābu II

dababtu "talk; (faculty of) speech" jB, NA; d. *su/arrātī* "false talk"; d. *šapti/pî*; < dabābu I

dabābu(m) I "talk" Bab., NA [DU11; NA also DU11.DU11] "(idle) speech"; d. *kiti/kīnu* "honest, straightforward, talk", neg. *lā kitte*; "complaint", leg. "litigation", *bēl(et)* d. "adversary (in court)"; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; < dabābu II infin.

dabābu(m) II "to speak, talk" G (*u/u*) [DU11.DU11] 1. "talk" to (= *ana*), with (= *itti*)

s.o.; *itti libbišu* d. "talk with o.'s heart, consider" 2. "speak, tell" truth, lies; "make" impudent "remarks" etc.; "declare, make statement" in front of s.o.; NA "recite" 3. "litigate"; j/NB *dīnu* d. "bring an action" (against s.o.); NB *itti X d.*, NA *issi X d.* "accuse X, prosecute X" 4. "plot" s.th. (NA/NB *inalana muhhi*) R Mari Gtn "talk repeatedly" Rtn Mari D "talk much" 1. OB "call on s.o. for" (= *ana*), "because of" (= *aššum*) services, payments etc.; "call s.o. to account", transf. of disease 2. "complain" 3. Bogh. for Š "cause to speak" 4. jB "talk nonsense" DR Mari Dt "be called on"; "be claimed" Š "make s.o. speak, talk"; jB rit. "make s.o. say" prayer etc.; leg. "make s.o. declare", "make s.o. litigate"; "stir up, incite to gossip" etc.; "make" woman "compliant" Št NB "be made to speak"; > dabābu I, dababtu, dababābum; dabūbum; dibbu, dibbatum; dābibu, dabbibu; dubhubiš, dubhubtum; mušadhibu, mušadhibūtu

dabāru I mng. unkn. jB G lex. only; > dabru?; mundabru?

dabāru II subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dabašinnu(m), *tubašinnu* (a leather object) OAKk, Bab., Bogh.

dabatum → *tapatum*

dabbānu (a drug)? jB med.

dabbibu; f. *dabbibtu(m)* "slanderer" O/jB; jB also "garrulous"; NB in PN; < dabābu II

dabbu 1. NB ~ "bolt, pin"? in house construction 2. jB lex. "bear"

dabdū(m), *dubdū*, Mari etc. *daw(a)dūm* "defeat, bloodshed" O/jB [BAD.BAD; Bād5.BAD5 (→

abiktu)] d. *dāku/maḥāšu/šakānu* "to inflict a defeat"

dābibu "(legal) advocate"? M/NB in PN; < dabābu II

dabiru (a leather object) jB lex.

dabītu, dabium → *dabū*

dabnū (or *ḫdap/bnū*) mng. unkn. NB

dabru(m) ~ "aggressive" O/jB(poet.) of person, storm; < dabāru I?

dabtu (a slab used in glass-making) jB

dabū, OAKk *dabium*; f. *dabītu(m)* "bear" OAKk, Bab.; also as (f)PN; > dabūiš

dabūbum "conversation" OB; < dabābu II

dabūiš "like a bear" jB; < dabū

dadā (a spiny plant) jB lex.

dadānu (a spiny plant) jB [GIŠ.KIŠI16.ḪAB ?]

dādānū, *diadānū*, jB also *daddānū* pl. tant. "tendon of the neck" O/jB

daddāmu → *damdāmu*

daddānū → *dādānū*

daddariš "like centaur?" jB; < *daddaru*

daddaru(m), *daddiru* (a foetid plant, phps.) "centaur" Bab.

daddu(m); pl. f. ~ "sole" O/jB of shoe

daddu → also *dādu*

dadmū pl. tant. "villages, settlements; the inhabited world" Bab.(lit.)

dādu(m), M/NB also *daddu* 1. "darling, favourite" of lover, father, son 2. also pl. "sexual attractiveness" of male, female 3. (a fish) [ĀB.KU6] as food

dagālu(m) "to see, look" G (*a/u*) 1. "look, (be able to) see", *lā dagāl īni* "blindness" 2. Bogh. "experience" 3. stat. NB "has at his disposal, owns" 4. OA "look upon (as security), reserve to o.s." 5. "wait" 6. "obey" 7. NA *ēnē X d.* "look at s.o.'s eyes", attend to s.o." 8. *pān(i) X d.* "await" s.o.; "obey" s.o.; Am. "show reverence"; *pān X d.* NA, NB of property "belong to s.o." 9. *ana pān X d.* "wait for X" Gtn iter. of G of eyes "look repeatedly"; "aim" a bow "repeatedly"; *pān X d.* "constantly obey" Gt "belong to henceforth" Š caus. of G "make see, look", esp. in *pān(i) X š.* "cause to wait for; make subject to"; NA (*inalana p.*) š. "hand over, transfer ownership of s.th. to s.o.; put under s.o.'s command"; "entrust" with a task N in jB *ana X iddagil* "attention was on X"; > *diḡlu*; *dagiltu*; *dāḡilu*; *madḡaltu*; *madḡalu*; *mušadgilannu*; *šudugultu*

dagāru N jB mng. uncl.

dagiltu "observation" jB in *ša d.* "observer, spy"; < *dagālu*

dāḡilu "one who sees" 1. adj. of eyes "seeing", of man "sighted" 2. in d. *iššūr(āt)e* "augur, bird-watcher"; < *dagālu*

dahru ~ "angry" jB lex.

dahū I "beaten"? MA, desig. of textile; < *dahū* II **dahū(m)** II, *dehū* "to beat, press down"? O/jB, NA G OB, NA "push s.o. on"; stat. of part of exta "is depressed"? Ntn of kidneys "be always compressed"? > *dahū* I, *dehū*, *dehūtu*; *dīhu*?

dā'ikānu(m) "murderer" Bab., MA; < *dā'iku* + *-ān*

dā'iku(m), *dayyiku*; f. *dayyiktu* "killer, murderer" OA, O/jB; OB also "murderous"; jB lex. as desig. of abortifacient stone = *aban lā alādi*; < *dāku*

da'imu I "gloom" jB lex.; < *da'āmu* I

da'imu II ~ "lance" jB lex.; → *id'umu*

dā'inūtu → *dayyānūtu*

dā'iqtu → *damqu*

dā'īšu(m) "thresher" O/jB desig. of worker, ox; < *diāšum*

dakāku I "to crush" jB G lex. only D "crush, grind up" drugs, in mortar; > *dakkukūtum*; *madakku*

dakāku(m) II ~ "to gambol, scamper" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lamb, donkey etc.; of child **dakāmu** ~ "to bow down" jB G lex. D "prostrate" s.o., of disease? lex.

dakāšu(m) ~ "to press in" O/jB G (*a/u*) om. of parts of body, stat. "are depressed"; jB med. "press on" s.o.; OB math. "press out, enlarge" geometrical figure Gt stat. *tidkuš(at)* "is pressed" OB of liver D ~ G of disease? lex. only; > *dakšu*; *dikšu*; *dikištum*

dakirū ~ "tree" jB lex.

dakkannu(m) "doorway"? O/jB [KL.GIŠGAL]; < Sum.

dakkassu → *takkassu*

dakkukūtum (an edible commodity) OAKk(Ur III); < *dakāku* I

dakšu ~ "pressed down" jB; < *dakāšu*

dakūm (a kind of accommodation)? OB

dakū → also *dekū* II

dāku(m), Ass. *duāku(m)* "to kill; beat" G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. "kill" person; jB/NA "fight" (→ Gt) 2. "beat" as punishment; "defeat" enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdū*); of disease and sim. "strike"; infin. *bēl(et)* d. "tormentor", of sorcerer 3. OA "break (and so invalidate)" tablet 4. "strike down" mountain; "kill" part of date palm by pruning Gt jB/NA "fight with each other", stat. pl. *tidūkū* Š O/jB "make s.o. kill s.o." N [GAZ] pass. "be killed"; *diktu iddāk* "a massacre will

D

da'ābu → da'āpu

da'āmu(m) I "to be(come) dark, dim" Bab.(lit.) G (*ili, u/u*) [DARA4; MUD] of sun; esp. stat. of celestial bodies, eyes, torch etc. "is dark" Gtn OB of day "become dark" D "make dark, darken"; esp. stat., of celestial bodies, diseased parts of body Dt OB pass. of D; > da'mu; da'imu I; dāmātu; da'ummatu, da'ummiš; du''umu, du''umiš

da'āmu II, dāmu ~ "to wander about" jB G (pres. *idām*) D ~ "make to fumble"

da'ānatte "by force" NA; < danānu I

da'ānu → danānu I.II

da''ānu → dayyānu

da'āpu, NA also da'ābu "to push (away)" jB, NA G (*i/i*) "push, knock (against)" part of body; "push away" stool etc.; "knock down" weapon; NA "push ahead" troops D NA "repulse" revolt; "injure by pressure" the nasal septum Dt pass. of D "be pushed away" N of wall "be knocked over"

da'āqu → damāqu

da'atu → di'atum

da''atu → dannatu; dannu I

dababābum "idle talk" OB; < dabābu II

dababtu "talk; (faculty of) speech" jB, NA; d. *su/arrātī* "false talk"; d. *šapti/pî*; < dabābu I

dabābu(m) I "talk" Bab., NA [DU11; NA also DU11.DU11] "(idle) speech"; d. *kiti/kīnu* "honest, straightforward, talk", neg. *lā kitte*; "complaint", leg. "litigation", *bēl(et)* d. "adversary (in court)"; jB of inscription on bed, content of letter, document; < dabābu II infin.

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dakūm (a kind of accommodation)? OB

dakū → also *dekū* II

dāku(m), Ass. *duāku(m)* "to kill; beat" G (*ū*) [GAZ] 1. "kill" person; jB/NA "fight" (→ Gt) 2. "beat" as punishment; "defeat" enemy, city in battle (→ *dabdū*); of disease and sim. "strike"; infin. *bēl(et)* d. "tormentor", of sorcerer 3. OA "break (and so invalidate)" tablet 4. "strike down" mountain; "kill" part of date palm by pruning Gt jB/NA "fight with each other", stat. pl. *tidūkū* Š O/jB "make s.o. kill s.o." N [GAZ] pass. "be killed"; *diktu iddāk* "a massacre will

take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *diku* I; *diktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*

dakātu → *dikātu*

dalabānu → *dalbānu*

dalābu → *dalāpu*

dalāhu(m) "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA **G** (*u*) [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" **D** ~ **G** "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" Š JB "cause disturbance" N [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" Ntn [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of N; > *dalhu*; *dilhu*, *dilihtu*, *dulluhtu*; *dulluhtu*; *duluhtu*; *dulhānu*; *dalhāniš*; *mudalliḥu*

dalālu I "to be small, wretched" O/jB **G** OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" **D** "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?; *dalilu* II?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*

dalālu(m) II "to praise" **G** (*u*) absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalili/tanatti/tanitti* DN d. "sing praises of DN"; JB *qurud* DN d. "praise valour of DN" Š caus. of **G** Bogh.; > *dalilu* I; *tadhultum*

dalāmu (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? JB lex.

dalāpiš (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" JB; < *dalāpu*

dalāpu(m), NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA **G** (*i/i*) I. trans. "stir up, keep awake" 2. intrans. JB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" Gtn JB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" **D** JB of enemy "disturb, harass" Dtn iter. of **D** Š JB/NA, NA "stir up" N "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *šudlupu*

dal(a)qum mng. unkn. OB as PN

dalbānu(m), *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *būt d.*; < Sum.

dalhāniš "into a distracted state" JB with *ewūm* Š; < *dalhu*

dalhu "troubled, disturbed" j/NB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *dalihtu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāhu*

dalilu(m) I, M/NA *dililu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] d. DN *dalālu* "to praise DN"; JB/NA *ana dalili* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

dalilu II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? JB; < *dalālu* I?

daliqātu → *duliqātu*

dālītum "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*

dallalu 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? JB; < *dalālu* I?

dallapiš → *dalāpiš*

dallu(m) "small, stunted" O/jB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I

dallu → also *dalū* I

dalluqu → *dulluquum*

dalmāhu → *talmāhu*

dalpiš "restlessly" JB; < *dalpu*

dalpu "sleepless, restless; watchful" JB, of person; f. *daliptu* occas. = *diliptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*

daltu(m) f. "door" [GIŠ/GI.G] d. *šamēleršeti* cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*

dalū(m) I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *būt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *būt mē*; < *dalū* II

dalū II "to draw" water "with bucket" **G** (*u*) [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālītum*, *dālūtu*; *dilum*, *dilūtu* I.II; *dulū*; *madlā'um*; → *dullū*

dalū III (a needle or pin) JB lex.; < Sum.

dālu → *dalū* I

dālū "water drawer" M/NB [LÜ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālītum*, *dālūtu*

dālu(m), Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/jB, NA **G** (*ū*) "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons **D** "disturb, disrupt" s.o. Š Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyālu* I, *dayyaltu*, *dayyālītu*

dalūtum; pl. *daluwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II

dālūtu "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*

damāmiš "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*

damāmu(m) "to wail, moan" OA, O/jB(lit.) **G** (*u*) of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks Gtn (*a/a*, *u/u*) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or Ntn ?) Š caus. of **G** "make" people "wail", pigeons "coo" N ~ **G**, OB Ntn → Gtn ?; > *damāmiš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II

damāqu(m), NA also **da'āqu* "to be(come) good" **G** (*i/i*); NA stat. *de'iq*, *dēq* [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] I. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. 2. Mari "be friendly" 3. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] 4. *ana/elili/ina mahri/ma pān* X d. "be pleasing to" s.o. **D** [SIG5]

1. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" 2. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" 3. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" 4. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, JB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmīqtum*)" 5. Bogh. "approve (of)" Dtn OB "continually make good" Š JB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqam-inam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqū*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammīqu*, *mudammīqatu*; *tadmīqu*, *tadmīqtum*

damāsu ~ "to humble o.s." JB **G** (*u*) "prostrate o.s." **GI** ~ **G**; > *damšum*

damāšu ~ "to wipe"? JB lex.; > *dumšu*

dāmātu, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) JB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*

damdāmu, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/jB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]

damgāru → *tamkāru*

damgīru mng. unkn. JB in *binūt d.*

damiqtu → *damqu*

damkāru → *tamkāru*

dammūqu → *dummuqu*

damqam-inam, *daqqam-inam*, *damqa-ini* 'good eye' JB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *inu* I

damqatu (a plant) JB lex.; < *damāqu*

damqiš "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*

damqu(m), NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *damileqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] 1. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" 2. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU. SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? 3. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5-; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune"; with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; JB *amāt d.* "good

word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqam-inam*

damšum, *danšum* "humble" OB; < *damāsu*

damšillu (a kind of cucumber)? JB as name of one or more plants

damtum I, *tamtu* O/jB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?

damtu II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? JB lex.

damū → *dawūm*

dāmu(m) "blood" [UŠ] I. liter. sg. & pl.; JB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.UŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone) 2. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" 3. JB pl. "blood" = "lineage" 4. lex. "red wine" 5. *dām(ū) erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *ḫilidāmu*

dāmu → also *da'mu*

dāmu → *da'āmu* II

da'mu(m), *dāmu* "dark" O/jB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather; lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*

danāniš "by force" JB; < *danānu* I

danānu(m) I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/jB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*; *da'ānate*

danānu(m) II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" **G** (*i/i*) [KALAG(GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" **D** "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver; guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/JB "increase" tribute; JB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; Oakk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pāni-* d. "harden o.s. attitude" Dt pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" **R** (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" **Rt** (*uddanannin*) "match o.s. strength"; > *dannu* I, II?, *dannatu*, *iddanna?*, *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānate*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu?*; *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu?*; *madnanu*; *tadnintum*

take place"; > *dā'iku*, *dā'ikānu*; *diku* I; *diktu*; *madaktu*; *tidūku*

dakātu → *dikātu*

dalabānu → *dalbānu*

dalābu → *dalāpu*

dalāhu(m) "to disturb, stir up" Bab., OA, NA **G** (*u*) [LÜ] "muddy" water, "blur" eyes(ight); "disturb, trouble" people, land; "disturb, worry" heart, mind; "embarrass, interfere with" s.o.; stat., of omens "are confused, obscure" **D** ~ **G** "disturb, trouble" people, water; of face "be blurred" with (= acc.) tears; lex., Am. "hurry" **Š** jB "cause disturbance" N [LÜ] pass. "be made turbid"; "be stirred up"; OB of fields "get mixed up" **Ntn** [LÜ.LÜ] iter. of N; > *dalhu*; *dilhu*, *dilihtu*, *dulluhtu*; *dulluhtu*; *duluhtu*; *dulhānu*; *dalhāniš*; *mudalliḥu*

dalālu I "to be small, wretched" O/jB **G** OB stat. of part of liver "is stunted" **D** "oppress" s.o.; > *dallu*, *dallalu*?; *dalilu* II?; *dullu*?; *dullulu*

dalālu(m) II "to praise" **G** (*u*) absol. "sing praise"; "praise" god, *dalili/tanatti/tanitti* DN d. "sing praises of DN"; jB *qurud* DN d. "praise valour of DN" **Š** caus. of **G** Bogh.; > *dalilu* I; *tadhultum*

dalāmu (or *dalamu*) (a desig. of the underworld)? jB lex.

dalāpiš (or *dalapiš*), *dallapiš* adv. "awake" jB; < *dalāpu*

dalāpu(m), NA *dalābu* "to stir up; be sleepless" Bab., NA **G** (*i/i*) **I**. trans. "stir up, keep awake" **2**. intrans. jB/NA "stay awake"; stat. of god, human "is sleepless"; astr. "linger on" **Gtn** jB intrans. "stay awake all night; be always sleepless" **D** jB of enemy "disturb, harass" **Dtn** iter. of **D** **Š** jNB, NA "stir up" N "become restless"; > *dalpu*, *dalpiš*; *dulpu*; *dalāpiš*; *diliptu*; *dullupu*; *šudlupu*

dal(a)qum mng. unkn. OB as PN

dalbānu(m), *dulbānu*, NB also *dalabānu*; pl. f. "intervening space" Bab.; Susa, math.; M/NB "passageway", also *būt d.*; < Sum.

dalhāniš "into a distracted state" jB with *ewūm* **Š**; < *dalhu*

dalhu "troubled, disturbed" jNB, NA [LÜ] "cloudy" of water, beer; "obscure, confused" of illness, omen; of land, people "unstable, chaotic"; f. *dalihtu* as subst. sg. & pl. "disturbance, (political) troubles"; < *dalāhu*

dalilu(m) I, M/NA *dililu*, usu. in pl. "praise" Bab., M/NA [KA.TAR] d. DN *dalālu* "to praise DN"; jB/NA *ana dalili* "to sing" the king's "praises"; also as PN; < *dalālu* II

dalilu II 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

daliqātu → *duliqātu*

dālītum "bucket" OA, for drawing water; < *dālū*

dallalu 'poor creature' (a type of frog)? jB; < *dalālu* I?

dallapiš → *dalāpiš*

dallu(m) "small, stunted" O/jB, NA of humans, as PN; OB of grain; < *dalālu* I

dallu → also *dalū* I

dalluqu → *dulluquum*

dalmāhu → *talmāhu*

dalpiš "restlessly" jB; < *dalpu*

dalpu "sleepless, restless; watchful" jB, of person; f. *daliptu* occas. = *diliptu* "restlessness", also pl.; lex. (desig. of gold); < *dalāpu*; → *dalāpiš*

daltu(m) f. "door" [GIŠ/GI.G] d. *šamēleršeti* cosmic "door of heaven/underworld"; OB ext. (feature on breast of foetus); → *edēlu*

dalū(m) I, *dālu*, *dallu* "bucket" Bab., NA for drawing water; of bronze; NB *būt d.* "land irrigated by bucket", opp. of *būt mē*; < *dalū* II

dalū II "to draw" water "with bucket" **G** (*u*) [BAL], NB also "irrigate" field "with buckets"; > *dalū* I, *dalūtum*; *dālū*, *dālītum*, *dālūtu*; *dilum*, *dilūtu* I.II; *dulū*; *madlā'um*; → *dullū*

dalū III (a needle or pin) jB lex.; < Sum.

dālu → *dalū* I

dālū "water drawer" M/NB [LÜ.A.BAL] as occupation; also 'dipper' (a bird); < *dalū* II; > *dālītum*, *dālūtu*

dālu(m), Ass. *duālu* "to move, roam around" O/jB, NA **G** (*ū*) "walk, run around" of human, demon, fox, dog, NA of boat; NA "be active in service"; "prowl" of ghosts, demons **D** "disturb, disrupt" s.o. **Š** Mari "make s.o. run around"; > *dayyālu* I, *dayyaltu*, *dayyālītu*

dalūtum; pl. *daluwātum* "bucket-irrigated field" Mari; < *dalū* II

dālūtu "function of a water drawer" NB; < *dālū*

damāmiš "into (a place of) lamentation" OB; < *damāmu*

damāmu(m) "to wail, moan" OA, O/jB(lit.) **G** (*u*) of person; of animal "howl"; "creak, rustle" of reed-bed, house, bricks **Gtn** (*a/a*, *u/u*) "moan, howl persistently" of person, animal (or Ntn ?) **Š** caus. of **G** "make" people "wail", pigeons "coo" N ~ **G**, OB **Ntn** → **Gtn** ?; > *damāmiš*; *dimmu*, *dimmatu*; *dumāmu* II

damāqu(m), NA also **da'āqu* "to be(come) good" **G** (*i/i*); NA stat. *de'iq*, *dēq* [SIG5; stat.

also AL.SA6] **I**. absol. of person, god, object, part of body; of proceedings etc. **2**. Mari "be friendly" **3**. of person, household "prosper, have success, have good luck"; om. "be propitious" [also KAL] **4**. *ana/elili/ina mahri/ma pān* X d. "be pleasing to" s.o. **D** [SIG5]

1. "improve s.th. in quality, embellish, beautify, polish" **2**. "carry out" proceedings, work etc. "well, properly"; of deity "make" s.o.'s dreams, fate "pleasant"; "make" prayer "acceptable" **3**. NA in hendiad., e.g. *dammiqā epšā* "do it well!" **4**. "do good, do a favour" to (= OB *ana*, jB acc.) s.o.; OA, OB "supply, loan" s.th. "as a favour (*tadmīqtum*)" **5**. Bogh. "approve (of)" **Dtn** OB "continually make good" **Š** jB "make" omen etc. "propitious"; > *damqu*, *damqam-inam*; *damqatu*; *damqiš*; *dumqu*, *dumuqtum*, *dumuqqū*; *dumāqū*; *dummuqu*, *dummuqtum*; *mudammīqu*, *mudammīqatu*; *tadmīqu*, *tadmīqtum*

damāsu ~ "to humble o.s." jB **G** (*u*) "prostrate o.s." **Gt** ~ **G**; > *damšum*

damāšu ~ "to wipe"? jB lex.; > *dumšu*

dāmātu, *da'mātu* pl. tant. (a dark-yellow paste) jB, NA? [IM.SIG7.SIG7] in medical, glazing recipes; in foundation deposit; on clay figurine; < *da'mu*

damdāmu, *damdammu*, *daddāmu* (a kind of mule) O/jB [ANŠE.NUN.NA]

damgāru → *tamkāru*

damgīru mng. unkn. jB in *binūt d.*

damiqtu → *damqu*

damkāru → *tamkāru*

dammuqu → *dummuqu*

damqam-inam, *daqqam-inam*, *damqa-ini* 'good eye' jB desig. of ocular defect; < *damqu* + *inu* I

damqatu (a plant) jB lex.; < *damāqu*

damqiš "well; kindly" Bab., OA [SIG5]; < *damqu*

damqu(m), NA also *danqu*, *daqqu*; f. *damileqtu*, MA *da'iqtu*, NA *dēqtu* "good" [SIG5] **1**. adj. of animal, goods, object "of good quality"; morally "good" of person; physically "handsome, beautiful"; "capable, qualified" of soldiers etc.; "good, favourable" name, words, deed, price, omen, message; "kind" of deity, eyes, hands; Mari, MB(Alal.), Am., Bogh. "notable, well-to-do" **2**. M/NA, NB (*mār*) *damqi* [A/DUMU. SIG/SIG5] (a kind of soldier)? **3**. f. *damiqtu(m)* as subst., sg. & pl. [SIG5-; MUNUS.SIG5] "good fortune"; with *qabū* etc. "to speak well on behalf of, intercede for" s.o.; jB *amāt d.* "good

word"; with *epēšu* "to do a good deed, a kindness"; < *damāqu*; > *damqiš*, *damqam-inam*

damšum, *danšum* "humble" OB; < *damāsu*

damšillu (a kind of cucumber)? jB as name of one or more plants

damtum I, *tamtu* O/jB mng. uncl.; Mari phps. "blood, lineage"; < *dāmu*?

damtu II, *dattu* ~ "form, shape"? jB lex.

damū → *dawūm*

dāmu(m) "blood" [ŪŠ] **1**. liter. sg. & pl.; jB, NA *tābik d.* "shedder of blood"; (*aban*) *dāme* [NA4.ŪŠ] 'blood-stone' (name of a stone) **2**. transf. *bēl d.* "murderer"; pl. "bloodshed; bloodguilt"; OA pl. "blood-money" **3**. jB pl. "blood" = "lineage" **4**. lex. "red wine" **5**. *dām(ū) erēni(m)* 'cedar-blood' = "cedar resin" as aromatic; > *damtum* I?; → *ḫilidāmu*

dāmu → also *da'mu*

dāmu → *da'āmu* II

da'mu(m), *dāmu* "dark" O/jB [MUD; DARA4] blood, weather; lex. "dark (paste)"; f. pl., lex. "dark wool"; < *da'āmu* I; > *dāmātu*

danāniš "by force" jB; < *danānu* I

danānu(m) I, M/NA *da'ānu* "power, strength" O/jB, M/NA [KALAG] of god, king, enemy; *ina d.* "by force"; "severity" of cold weather; ext. ~ 'reinforcement' (part of liver); < *danānu* II infin.; > *danāniš*; *da'ānate*

danānu(m) II, M/NA *da'ānu* "to be(come) strong" **G** (*i/i*) [KALAG(GA)] liter. and transf., of god, king, person, animal etc.; of city, weapon, watch, reed, part of liver; "be heavy" of injury, disease, debt, NB deficit; "be hard, severe" of terrain, road, weather, work; transf. "pressurize" s.o. (= dat.), of words "be tough, threatening"; OA of silver, cloth etc. "be hard to come by"; with *pānu* of attitude "become hard, harden" **D** "make strong; reinforce" person, building, fortress; parts of body, esp. liver; guard, watch; shouting, grief, fire, treaty, bondage; NA/jB "increase" tribute; jB "assign permanently, bequeath s.th. to s.o."; Oakk, OB "make" work "solid"; "make" words, letter "tough, threatening"; OB *pāni-* d. "harden o.s. attitude" **Dt** pass. "be reinforced, strengthened" **R** (*udanannin*) of part of liver "be of even thickness" **Rt** (*uddanannin*) "match o.s. strength"; > *dannu* I, II?, *dannatu*, *iddanna?*, *dannūtu*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *adanniš*; *da'ānate*; *danānu* I, *danāniš*; *dandannu*, *dandannūtu*; *dunnu*, *dunnānu?*; *dunnunu*, *dunnuniš*, *dunnuttu?*; *madnanu*; *tadnintum*

dandannu, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA(lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II

dandannūtu “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu* *danene* → *dannina*

danišum (a type of service obligation)? OB

danitu (or *dannitu* ?) (a battle garment) jB lex.

**danna* → *iddanna*

dannatu(m), NA also *da'atu* [BAD4; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. *d. šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kuššim/ummatim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*

dannina/u, *danene* “nether world” O/jB

danniš “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*

dannišam “very much” OA; < *dannu* I

dannitu → *danitu*

dannu(m) I; NA f. also *da'atu* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG(.GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *tuppum dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”, “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *dannūtu*; → *d. II*

dannu II; pl. NB *dannūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” j/NB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *dugd.*; *d. kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < *d. I* ?

dannudannu → *dandannu*

dannūtu(m) “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG-; NAM.KALA(.GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I

danqu → *damqu*

danšum → *daššum*

danū(m) mng. uncl. OA, jB G (*ili*) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)”?; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'ū*

dāni → *dinānu*

dānu → *diānu*

dapānu(m) ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB(poet.), jB lex. G (*alu*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapīnu*, *dappānu*, *dappīnu*

daparānum → *daprānu*

dapāru → *duppuru* I; *ṭapāru*

dapatum → *tapatum*

dapdappum → *ṭapṭappum*

dapīnu(m) “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA(lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [d/mulUD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*

dāpi'ū (or *ṭāpi'ū*) (a container) NA, of silver

dapniš “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*

dapnu(m) “aggressive” M/jB(lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*

dapnū → *ṭāpnū*

dappānu “warlike, martial” M/jB(lit.); < *dapānu*

dappastu → *tappaštu*

dappinum → *tappinnu*

dappinu “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*

dappu(m) 1. OB *d. ša dāmim* “blood clot”?

2. jB astr. mng. unkn.

dappu → also *adappu*

dappurtum “absence” OA in *d. rašūm/išūm* “to be(come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I

daprānu(m), OB also *daparānum*, *duprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *šaman d.* “juniper oil”; jB *qēm d.* “juniper flour”

daqāqu “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherds;

> *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqiqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqita*; *duqāqu*; *duququ*; *diqdiqqu*

daqāšu(m) “to bend down” G (*ulu*) OB; (*ili*) jB, of person

daqqam-inam → *damqam-inam*

daqqaqita adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*

daqqaqu in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqita*

daqqiqu “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*

daqqu(m) “minute, fine” OAKk, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*

dar → *darāru* II

dār → *dāru* I

dārā, MB(Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārū*

daraggu “way, track” jB

darāgum → *darākum* II

darāku I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*

darākum II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

darāku III D “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarriktu*

darānu (a plant) jB lex.

dārānu “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārā* + *-ānu*

darāqum → *darākum* II

darāru(m) I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only N (*nadarruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver “become free” of debts; of gods “run together, converge”; > *andurāru*; *šudarāru*?

darāru II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*alu*; stat. *dār*); < *diru* denom.; → *derū*

darāru → also *andurāru*

darāsu(m), Bogh. *darāšu* “to trample; push back” Bab., NA G (*ili*) people; OB “repulse”; “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dirsum*

darāšum I “to try”? OB G (*ili*)

darāšu II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound

darāšu → also *darāsu*

dārātu → *dārītu* 2

dardarah, *tartarah* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold, copper etc.; on shoe

dargiš ~ “couch” NB of wood

dargu “stair” NB in *bit d.* “staircase”; < Aram.

dāria → *dārā*

dārīāta, *dārīātiš*, *dārīātum* → *dārītu* 2

darikum → *darku*

dariku; pl. *darikānu* “pressed dates” NB; < Aram.

dārīš “for ever” Bab., NA; also *ana d.*, *ad-d.*; Am., Bogh., Ug. *adi d.*; OB *d. ūmim/ūmī*; < *dāru* I

dārīšam “for ever” jB(roy. inscr.); < *dāru* I

dārītu(m) “perpetuity, eternity” Bab., NA 1. sg. OB(Susa), Mari *ana d.* “for ever”; Am., Bogh. *išnu/ultu d.* “from time immemorial”, *adi d.* “for all time” 2. freq. pl. *šubat d.* “eternal abode”; *kudurri d.* “eternal boundary”; OB *ana d.* “for ever”; Am. *adi dārīāta*, jB *ša dārīti* “for ever”; OB *dārīātiš ūmī* “for ever”; jB *ana dārāt šanāti* “for all years”; < *dārū*

dariu → *darrām*

dāriu → *dārū*

darku, *derku*, OB also *darikum* “following, later” OAKk, OB as PN, also fPN *Darkatum*; Bab.(lit.) *nišē darkāti* “later people”, also f. pl. as subst. “successors, posterity”; < *darāku* I

darkullu → *tarkullu*

darrūm, M/NA *dariu*; MA pl. f. “sacrificial sheep” OB(Susa), M/NA [UDU.SIZKUR.MEŠ] M/NA *d. epāšu* “to sacrifice a sheep”; < Sum.

darsu “deposed” M/NA of gods; < *darāsu*

darū(m) “to last (for ever)” OAKk, O/MB, NA, stat. only; in PNs of person; OB *lū dārīātali* “may you live for ever”; NA *adi ... darūni* “as long as” (heaven and earth) “last”; > *dāru* I, *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; *dārū*, *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtu*, *dārūtaš*; *dūru* II, *dūrīš*

darū → also *derū*

dāru(m) I “era; eternity” OAKk, Bab., NA; OAKk, OB only st. abs., OAKk *ištum dār* “from time immemorial”, OB *ana/ad-dār* “for ever”, MB *ana dār*; j/NB *ana (ūmī) dārī* “for ever”; Ug. *ana dārī dūrī* “for ever and ever”; < *darū*; > *dārīš*, *dārīšam*; → *dūru* II

dārum II ~ “lifetime, 60 years”? OB; < W.Sem.?

dāru → also *dūru* I

dārū(m), *dāriu(m)* “lasting, eternal” Bab., NA [DA.RÍ] of gods, royal offspring; of life, kingship, days, years, protection, good deeds etc.; of foundation, temple, wood etc.; < *darū*; > *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtu*, *dārūtaš*

darūba (an animal) jB (or scribal error ?)

dārūtaš “for ever” jB; < *dārū*

dārūtu “long lasting life” NA; < *dārū*

dāštu ~ “treachery, disrespect” M/jB; esp. pl., as omen interpretation; < *dāšu*

dāšu(m) “to treat unjustly, with disrespect” O/jB G (*ā*) “pressurize”; jB ptp. *dayyiš amātiya* “that treats my words with disrespect” D → *mudiššum*; > *dāštu*

dašannu (an item of jewellery) NA, NB of silver

dašāpu(m) “to be sweet” O/jB G lex. only, of honey (*dišpu*), dates D “make sweet”; stat. transf. of song, sexual charms “are very sweet”; < *dišpu* denom.; > *dašpu*; *duššupu*

dašari “(a type of) palace” NB; < OPers.

dāšātu → *dēšū*

dašgarinnu → *taskarinnu*

dašnu(m) ~ “mighty” O/jB

dašpu(m) “(honey-)sweet” Bab.; of beer, fruit; of person, also as PN; < *dašāpu*

da(š)šiya (a functionary) NB

daššu(m), *taššu* “buck; ram” OAKk, Bab., M/NA, Nuzi [MĀŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a metal fitment with a leather strap?), on furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*

dāšū → *dēšū*

dāšu → *diāšum*

daš'um “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dīšu* II

dāšūš → *idāšūš*

dandannu, NB also *dannudannu* “all-powerful” M/NB, NA(lit.) as divine, royal title; < *danānu* II

dandannūtu “all-powerfulness” jB; < *dandannu* *danene* → *dannina*

daništum (a type of service obligation)? OB

danitu (or *dannitu* ?) (a battle garment) jB lex.

**danna* → *iddanna*

dannatu(m), NA also *da'atu* [BAD4; MUNUS. KALAG.GA] 1. “fortified (place), fortress” [NA É.KALAG] 2. “foundation, building site” 3. Ass. “firm, binding (agreement)”, also pl.; NA of conveyance document 4. “distress, famine, difficulty” 5. *d. šattim* “hard time of year”, *d. kuššim/ummatim* “depth of winter/height of summer” 6. also pl. “strict (command), firm (order)”, “threatening, harsh (words)” 7. (a mark on the exta) 8. (part of the construction of a window); < *dannu* I; → *iddanna*

dannina/u, *danene* “nether world” O/jB

danniš “very; severely”; < *dannu* I; → *adanniš*

dannišam “very much” OA; < *dannu* I

dannitu → *danitu*

dannu(m) I; NA f. also *da'atu* “strong, powerful, mighty, great” [KALAG(.GA)] of god, king, people, country; animal; of city, fortress, building, building material, implement, weapon, cloth; of mountain; “firm” of statement, command; OA *tuppum dannum*, MA *dannutu* “binding document”, “strong” of oath; “urgent” of business, message; “hard, difficult, severe” of terrain, weather, disease, distress, onslaught; “high” of prices; NA “big”; < *danānu* II; > *adanniš*, *danniš*, *dannišam*, *dannatu*, *dannūtu*; → *d. II*

dannu II; pl. NB *dannūtu*, NA *dannāni* “(large) vat, barrel” j/NB, NA; for bread, spices, dates, beer etc., usu. wr. *dugd.*; *d. kaspi* “silver barrel” in cult; < *d. I* ?

dannudannu → *dandannu*

dannūtu(m) “strength, power” Ass., O/jB [KALAG-; NAM.KALA(.GA)] 1. divine “power”, human “strength” 2. “fortress”, also *āl d.* “fortified city” 3. OA “strong, harsh (statement)”; < *dannu* I

danqu → *damqu*

danšum → *daššum*

danū(m) mng. uncl. OA, jB G (*ili*) jB of house “to be of inferior quality”?; OA “disparage (without reason)”>; > *dunnātu*; *dunā'ū*

dāni → *dinānu*

dānu → *diānu*

dapānu(m) ~ “to bear down on violently, hurtle towards” O/jB(poet.), jB lex. G (*alu*) of chariot; transf. of deity; > *dapnu*, *dapniš*; *dapīnu*, *dappānu*, *dappīnu*

daparānum → *daprānu*

dapāru → *duppuru* I; *ṭapāru*

dapatum → *tapatum*

dapdappum → *ṭapṭappum*

dapīnu(m) “overbearing, savage” Bab., NA(lit.) epith. of god, king, lion etc.; astr. = Jupiter, also Procyon [d/mulUD.AL.TAR]; < *dapānu*

dāpi'ū (or *ṭāpi'ū*) (a container) NA, of silver

dapniš “aggressively” O/jB; < *dapnu*

dapnu(m) “aggressive” M/jB(lit.) of god, enemy; battle; < *dapānu*; > *dapniš*

dapnū → *ṭāpnū*

dappānu “warlike, martial” M/jB(lit.); < *dapānu*

dappastu → *tappaštu*

dappinum → *tappinnu*

dappinu “very warlike” jB lex.; < *dapānu*

dappu(m) 1. OB *d. ša dāmim* “blood clot”?

2. jB astr. mng. unkn.

dappu → also *adappu*

dappurtum “absence” OA in *d. rašūm/išūm* “to be(come) absent, default”; < *duppuru* I

daprānu(m), OB also *daparānum*, *duprānu* “juniper” Bab., NA as timber; as drug; *šaman d.* “juniper oil”; jB *qēm d.* “juniper flour”

daqāqu “to be minute, fine” G not attested D “crush minutely” enemy, wall; like potsherds; > *daqqu*; *diqqum*, *daqqiqu*, *daqqaqu*, *daqqaqita*; *duqāqu*; *duqququ*; *diqdiqqu*

daqāšu(m) “to bend down” G (*ulu*) OB; (*ili*) jB, of person

daqqam-inam → *damqam-inam*

daqqaqita adv.? “tinily”; < *daqqaqu*

daqqaqu in pl. *daqqaqūtu* “tiny ones” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*; > *daqqaqita*

daqqiqu “very tiny” jB lex.; < *daqāqu*

daqqu(m) “minute, fine” OAKk, O/jB of person in PN; of corn, stone, metal “pulverized”; f. pl. “small amounts left over” of silver, food OB; < *daqāqu*

dar → *darāru* II

dār → *dāru* I

dārā, MB(Alal.) *dāria* “for ever” M/jB; < *dārū*

daraggu “way, track” jB

darāgum → *darākum* II

darāku I “to follow”? G not attested D lex. only; > *darku*

darākum II (or *darāg/qum*) ~ “to pack up” OA, textiles

darāku III D “to thresh” NA; < Aram.; > *mudarriktu*

darānu (a plant) jB lex.

dārānu “for ever” jB lex.; < *dārā* + *-ānu*

darāqum → *darākum* II

darāru(m) I ~ “to move freely” O/jB G lex. only N (*nadarruru*) of pig “roam free”; OB of silver “become free” of debts; of gods “run together, converge”; > *andurāru*; *šudarāru*?

darāru II “to intercalate” a month NA G (*alu*; stat. *dār*); < *diru* denom.; → *derū*

darāru → also *andurāru*

darāšu(m), Bogh. *darāšu* “to trample; push back” Bab., NA G (*ili*) people; OB “repulse”; “trample back, clear”? reeds; O/jB of parts of liver “press down”? Gt jB “push each other away” D OB “push away, repudiate” wife N “be pushed aside”; > *darsu*; *dirsum*

darāšum I “to try”? OB G (*ili*)

darāšu II mng. unkn. jB lex. G of wound

darāšu → also *darāsu*

dārātu → *dārītu* 2

dardaraḥ, *tartaraḥ* ~ “buckle”? MB, of gold, copper etc.; on shoe

dargiš ~ “couch” NB of wood

dargu “stair” NB in *bit d.* “staircase”; < Aram.

dāria → *dārā*

dāriāta, *dāriātiš*, *dāriātum* → *dārītu* 2

darikum → *darku*

dariku; pl. *darikānu* “pressed dates” NB; < Aram.

dāriš “for ever” Bab., NA; also *ana d.*, *ad-d.*; Am., Bogh., Ug. *adi d.*; OB *d. ūmim/ūmī*; < *dāru* I

dārišam “for ever” jB(roy. inscr.); < *dāru* I

dārītu(m) “perpetuity, eternity” Bab., NA 1. sg. OB(Susa), Mari *ana d.* “for ever”; Am., Bogh. *išnu/ultu d.* “from time immemorial”, *adi d.* “for all time” 2. freq. pl. *šubat d.* “eternal abode”; *kudurri d.* “eternal boundary”; OB *ana d.* “for ever”; Am. *adi dāriāta*, jB *ša dārāti* “for ever”; OB *dāriātiš ūmī* “for ever”; jB *ana dārāt šanāti* “for all years”; < *dārū*

dariu → *darrām*

dāriu → *dārū*

darku, *derku*, OB also *darikum* “following, later” OAKk, OB as PN, also fPN *Darkatum*; Bab.(lit.) *nišē darkāti* “later people”, also f. pl. as subst. “successors, posterity”; < *darāku* I

darkullu → *tarkullu*

darrūm, M/NA *dariu*; MA pl. f. “sacrificial sheep” OB(Susa), M/NA [UDU.SIZKUR.MEŠ] M/NA *d. epāšu* “to sacrifice a sheep”; < Sum.

darsu “deposed” M/NA of gods; < *darāsu*

darū(m) “to last (for ever)” OAKk, O/MB, NA, stat. only; in PNs of person; OB *lū dariātali* “may you live for ever”; NA *adi ... darūni* “as long as” (heaven and earth) “last”; > *dāru* I, *dāriš*, *dārišam*; *dārū*, *dārā*, *dārānu*, *dārītu*, *dārūtu*, *dārūtaš*; *dūru* II, *dūriš*

darū → also *derū*

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dašnu(m) ~ “mighty” O/jB

dašpu(m) “(honey-)sweet” Bab.; of beer, fruit; of person, also as PN; < *dašāpu*

da(š)šiya (a functionary) NB

daššu(m), *taššu* “buck; ram” OAKk, Bab., M/NA, Nuzi [MĀŠ.GAL] 1. “buck” male of gazelle, goat, also “ram” of sheep 2. pl. f. (a metal fitment with a leather strap?), on furniture etc.; → *mašgallu*

dāšū → *dēšū*

dāšu → *diāšum*

daš'um “spring” OA, as time of year; → *dīšu* II

dāšūš → *idāšūš*

dāt, *dāti*, *dātu*- “behind, after; then” NA in comb. with *ina*, *ana* 1. as prep. spatially: “behind”, *iddātukka* “behind you”, *iddāt šarri* “behind the king”; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: “after”, *iddātuššu* “after him”, *iddāt annī* “after this”, also *addāt*: as conj. *ina dāt ša ... tašpuranni* “after ... you wrote to me” 3. adv. *iddātīle* “afterwards”

dātabarra “legal expert” NB; < OPers.; → *dātu dāti* → *dāt*

datnu ~ “warlike” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

dattu → *damtu* II

datûm “member” of a family ? OB

dātu “law, decree” NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

dātu(m) → also *dī'atum*; *ṭātu*

dātu → *dāt*

da'tu (part of a plough) jB lex.

da'û (or *ṭa'û*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

da'ûdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

da'ummātu(m) “gloom, darkness” O/jB(lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'amu* I

da'ummiš “in pitch dark” jB, also astr. [DAR4-meš]; < *da'amu* I

da'umtu (a cup) jB lex.

daw(a)dm → *dabdu*

dawûm, jB *damû* “to jerk; convulse” O/jB G (*u/u*) of person; of limb “jerk”, of eyes “move in uncoordinated manner” Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwûm*, *dimûtu*; → *ṭawûm*

dāwûm ~ “convulsive”? OB lex.; < *dawûm*

dayyālītu f. “prowling” of witch jB; < *dayyālu* I + -ī

dayyaltu ~ “(hunting) foray” NA; < *dālu*

dayyālu I 1. jB “prowling” of dog 2. NA ~ “scout”, *rab d.* “scout commander” 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālītu*

dayyālu II “servant” NB; < Aram.

dayyantū, MB also *diyantu* “(female) judge” [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

dayyānu(m), *da'ānu*, MB also *diyānu* “judge” [(LÚ.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān d.* “president of tribunal”; < *diānum*; > *dayyānūtu*, *dayyantū*

dayyānūtu, NA *dā'inūtu* “judicature, judgeship” O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-] < *dayyānu* abstr.

dayyaštu “threshing sledge” jB/NA in simile; < *diāsum*

dayyāšu adj. “threshing” of ox jB lex.; < *diāsum*

dayye (a plant) jB lex.

dayyik(t)u → *dā'iku*

dayyiqu “siege wall(s)” jB, NA

dehû “depressed, pressed in”? jB lex.; < *daḥû* II; > *dehûtu*

dehûtu “depression”? O/jB lex.; < *dehû*

dekû I “raised” NB of hands; < *dekû* II

dekû(m) II, *dakû* “to raise, shift” O/Akk, Bab. G (*e/e*, *i/i*) [ZI] 1. “call up, levy” troops, land 2. “wake up” person 3. “unleash, stir up” battle, slander 4. “lift” hand in supplication, as threat; from work; “raise” eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB “collect” silver, taxes 6. M/NB “lift, remove” s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; “clear away” earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ “break up” or “weed” field 8. “charter” a ship D “get s.o. moving, incite” Š OB, NB “have (troops) called up”; “incite” s.o., s.o.’s heart, to action N pass. “be called up”; “be disturbed”; NB of hands “be taken off” (ref. to inactivity); > *dekû* I, *dēkû*; *diku* II, *dikātu*; *mudekkû*, *mudakkū*?

dēkû(m) “summoner (for taxes and corvée work)” Bab. [LÚ.ZI.ZI]; lex. also “(night-) watchman”; < *dekû* II

dēlum “unique, single” OB lex.; < Sum.

dēnu → *dīnu*

dēpu I “warp” jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

dēpu II (a thrusting weapon)? j/NB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu*?

dēpu “to lay” the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

dēq → *damāqu*

dēqtu → *damqu*

derderru ~ “battle” jB lex.

derku(m) (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

derku → also *darku*

derkullum → *tarkullu*

derû, NA *darû* “to intercalate” a month NA, NB G stat. “is intercalated” Dt NB pass. “be intercalated”; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

deššû “exceedingly opulent” jB of offerings?; < *dešû*

dešû(m) “to sprout” Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D “let flourish” greenery, plants; “let prosper” abundance, wealth; “provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)” (= 2 acc.), “supply copious” offerings Dt pass. of D “be allowed to flourish”; of offering bowl “be copiously supplied” Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšû*; *deššû*; *duššû*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššû*

dēšu → *dīšu* II

dēšû(m), *dāšû* “abundant, flourishing” O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešû*

diadānû → *dādānû*

diānum, later *dānu* “to judge” G (*ī*) [DI.KUD]

1. *dīna(m)* d. “administer justice” (to s.o. = acc.) 2. “give judgement” 3. “pass judgement on, sentence” s.o. 4. “litigate, engage in lawsuit” D OB *dīnam/dīnām* d. “initiate litigation” N of decision “be pronounced”; > *dīnu*, *dittum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyantū*, *dayyānūtu*; *Madānu* **diāšum**, later *dāšu* “to tread down; thresh” Bab., NA G (*ī*; j/NB also *ū*) of cattle, people “tread out” corn, “thresh”; transf. “trample, tread down” countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB “trample down”; > *dīšu* I; *dā'īšu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyāštu*

dī'(a)um, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* “knowledge, information” OA, OB, jB lex.; only in *d. šālum* “to inquire after” s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *dī'aī ul tašāl* “you took no notice of me”; < *edû* II

dī'ātu → *dimtu* II

dibalû → *dipalû*

dibbatum “argument, chatter” OB; < *dabābu* II **dibbu(m)**; OB pl. f. “words, utterance” Bab., NA; j/NB, NA “talk, rumour; matter”; Nuzi, NB “(legal) claim(s)”; < *dabābu* II

dibdibbu (or *šīššippu*?) “clepsydra” jB lex.; < Sum.

dibhu → *ṭibhu*

dibiru ~ “calamity” jB lex., om.

diblu → *tublu*

didabû, *didibû* “scribal apprentice, pupil” NA

didakku (a functionary) NB

didallum, *ditallu*, *didilu* “ash(es)” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *ditalliš*

didānu → *ditānu*

didbû (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.

didennūtu → *titennūtu*

didibbû “(court) judgement” jB lex.; < Sum.

didibû → *didabû*

didilu → *didallum*

didiqqu → *diqdiqqu*

didīšû (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?

didû pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB(Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu

digalu, *digilu* → *diglu*

digīmu → *ṭikmēnu*

digirû “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

diglu(m), *digalilu* “vision, view” Bab., NA med. “(power of) sight, vision”, *d. enē* “eyesight”; OB “view, opinion”; “glance, look”; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *daḡalu*

diglû (a metal object, phps.) “mirror” M/jB, NA; < *daḡālû*?

diḥme(n)nu → *ṭikmēnu*

dīhu ~ “mark” (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ “depression”; < *daḥû* II ?; OB → *ziḥhum*

dīhu → also *dī'u* I

dikēnu, *dikīmu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikišum ~ “extension”? OB math.; < *dakāšu*

dikkuldû “legal opponent”? NB; < Sum.

dikmennu, *dikmēnu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikšu(m) “bulge, swelling” O/jB on body, on liver; lex. “diaphragm” of stomach ?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*

diktu(m), lex. also *tiktu* (a type of flour) Bab.; jB lex. (a plant)

dīktu(m) “fighting, slaughter” Bab., NA 1. O/jB “fight”, OB pl. “blows” 2. j/NB, NA [GAZ(.MEŠ)] in *d. dāku* “to massacre”, *d.-šunu ma'atta adūk* “I massacred them in great numbers”; < *dāku*

dīku I 1. Bgh., jB, NA “killed” 2. M/jB “killed” by pruning of date palms, reed etc.; < *dāku*

diku(m) II “lifting, raising” j/NB “awakening”; “levy, raising (of troops)”; *d. bīti* (a temple ceremony); OA (*ina d. >*) *iddik qātimma* ? “at the lifting of a hand”, i.e. immediately; < *dekû* II **dikuggallu(m)**, *diqu/ggallu* “chief justice” Bab. [DI.KUD.GAL] 1. OB(Hana) an official

2. M/NB of deity, esp. Šamaš; < Sum.

dikurû “judgement, verdict” jB lex.; < Sum.

dikûtu(m), occas. *dakûtu* “levy” of workers, troops Bab.(lit.) 1. OB ~ “corvée work”, *d. alākum* “to report for duty” 2. M/jB “levy”, *d. māti* “country(-wide) call up”; *erib d.* “levy locusts”, i.e. swarm; < *dekû* II

dilbu → *dulbu*

dilhu(m) “disturbed state” O/jB 1. of river water “turbidity” 2. of person “confusion”, of country “disruption”; < *dalāḥu*

diliḥtu “disturbed condition” MB(Susa); < *dalāḥu*

dililu → *dalilu* I

diliptu(m) “sleeplessness, anxiety” O/jB; < *dalāpu*

diliqātu → *dulīqātu*

dilitu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.

dillatu (a cereal) jB lex.

dīlum “(bucket) irrigation” OB; < *dalû* II

dilûtu I “(action of) bucket irrigation” jB *mê d.* “water drawn by bucket”; < *dalû* II

dilûtu II, *dulātu(m)*; pl. *dilulātu* “device for water drawing, shaduf?” O/jB; < *dalû* II

dimānu (an insect) jB

dimātīš I “like towers” jB; < *dimtu* I

dimātīš II “in tears” OB; < *dimtu* II

dāt, *dāti*, *dātu*- “behind, after; then” NA in comb. with *ina*, *ana* 1. as prep. spatially: “behind”, *iddātukka* “behind you”, *iddāt šarri* “behind the king”; occas. *addāt* 2. temporally: “after”, *iddātuššu* “after him”, *iddāt annī* “after this”, also *addāt*: as conj. *ina dāt ša ... tašpuranni* “after ... you wrote to me” 3. adv. *iddātīle* “afterwards”

dātabarra “legal expert” NB; < OPers.; → *dātu dāti* → *dāt*

datnu ~ “warlike” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

dattu → *damtu* II

datûm “member” of a family ? OB

dātu “law, decree” NB; < OPers.; → *dātabarra*

dātu(m) → also *dī'atum*; *ṭātu*

dātu → *dāt*

da'tu (part of a plough) jB lex.

da'û (or *ṭa'û*) adj. mng. unkn. jB

da'ûdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

da'ummatsu(m) “gloom, darkness” O/jB(lit.) as natural phenomenon; med., mag. of physical condition; < *da'amu* I

da'ummiš “in pitch dark” jB, also astr. [DAR4-meš]; < *da'amu* I

da'umtu (a cup) jB lex.

daw(a)dm → *dabdu*

dawûm, jB *damû* “to jerk; convulse” O/jB G (*u/u*) of person; of limb “jerk”, of eyes “move in uncoordinated manner” Gtn iter., of body; > *dāwûm*, *dimûtu*; → *ṭawûm*

dāwûm ~ “convulsive”? OB lex.; < *dawûm*

dayyālītu f. “prowling” of witch jB; < *dayyālu* I + -ī

dayyaltu ~ “(hunting) foray” NA; < *dālu*

dayyālu I 1. jB “prowling” of dog 2. NA ~ “scout”, *rab d.* “scout commander” 3. jB lex. (desig. of gold); < *dālu*; > *dayyālītu*

dayyālu II “servant” NB; < Aram.

dayyantû, MB also *diyantu* “(female) judge” [MUNUS.DI.KUD-] M/jB, epith. of goddesses; < *dayyānu*

dayyānu(m), *da'ānu*, MB also *diyānu* “judge” [(LÚ.)DI.KUD] of human beings, occas. as royal title; as divine title; NA *ša pān d.* “president of tribunal”; < *diānum*; > *dayyānūtu*, *dayyantû*

dayyānūtu, NA *dā'inūtu* “judicature, judgeship” O/jB, NA [DI.KUD-] ; < *dayyānu* abstr.

dayyaštu “threshing sledge” jB/NA in simile; < *diāsum*

dayyāšu adj. “threshing” of ox jB lex.; < *diāsum*

dayye (a plant) jB lex.

dayyik(t)u → *dā'iku*

dayyiqu “siege wall(s)” jB, NA

dehû “depressed, pressed in”? jB lex.; < *daḥû* II; > *dehûtu*

dehûtu “depression”? O/jB lex.; < *dehû*

dekû I “raised” NB of hands; < *dekû* II

dekû(m) II, *dakû* “to raise, shift” Oakk, Bab. G (*e/e, i/i*) [ZI] 1. “call up, levy” troops, land 2. “wake up” person 3. “unleash, stir up” battle, slander 4. “lift” hand in supplication, as threat; from work; “raise” eyes, head, arms (in surrender) 5. OB “collect” silver, taxes 6. M/NB “lift, remove” s.o. from throne, seat; stele, crown, commodity etc.; “clear away” earth, beam, monument 7. NB ~ “break up” or “weed” field 8. “charter” a ship D “get s.o. moving, incite” Š OB, NB “have (troops) called up”; “incite” s.o., s.o.'s heart, to action N pass. “be called up”; “be disturbed”; NB of hands “be taken off” (ref. to inactivity); > *dekû* I, *dēkû*; *diku* II, *dikātu*; *mudekkû*, *mudakkū*?

dēkû(m) “summoner (for taxes and corvée work)” Bab. [LÚ.ZI.ZI]; lex. also “(night-) watchman”; < *dekû* II

dēlum “unique, single” OB lex.; < Sum.

dēnu → *dīnu*

dēpu I “warp” jB lex., of textile; < *dēpu*

dēpu II (a thrusting weapon)? j/NB [DUN4] of iron; jB ext. (part of liver); < *dēpu*?

dēpu “to lay” the warp jB lex.; > *dēpu* I, II?

dēq → *damāqu*

dēqtu → *damqu*

derderru ~ “battle” jB lex.

derku(m) (desig. of a priest)? OB lex.

derku → also *darku*

derkullum → *tarkullu*

derû, NA *darû* “to intercalate” a month NA, NB G stat. “is intercalated” Dt NB pass. “be intercalated”; < *dīru* denom.; → *darāru* II

deššû “exceedingly opulent” jB of offerings?; < *dešû*

dešû(m) “to sprout” Bab.(lit.) G jB lex. only D “let flourish” greenery, plants; “let prosper” abundance, wealth; “provide (s.th./s.o.) copiously with (s.th.)” (= 2 acc.), “supply copiously” offerings Dt pass. of D “be allowed to flourish”; of offering bowl “be copiously supplied” Dtn jB iter. of D; < *dīšu* II denom.; > *dēšû*; *deššû*; *duššû*; *dūšum* I; *mudeššû*

dēšu → *dīšu* II

dēšû(m), *dāšû* “abundant, flourishing” O/jB of population, vegetables; < *dešû*

diadānû → *dādānû*

diānum, later *dānu* “to judge” G (*ī*) [DI.KUD]

1. *dīna(m)* d. “administer justice” (to s.o. = acc.) 2. “give judgement” 3. “pass judgement on, sentence” s.o. 4. “litigate, engage in lawsuit” D OB *dīnam/dīnām* d. “initiate litigation” N of decision “be pronounced”; > *dīnu*, *dittum*; *dayyānu*, *dayyantû*, *dayyānūtu*; *Madānu* **diāšum**, later *dāšu* “to tread down; thresh” Bab., NA G (*ī*; j/NB also *ū*) of cattle, people “tread out” corn, “thresh”; transf. “trample, tread down” countries, enemies etc. Gtn iter. D jB “trample down”; > *dīšu* I; *dā'īšu*, *dayyāšu*, *dayyāštu*

dī'(a)um, *da'atum*, OA, jB lex. *dātu(m)* “knowledge, information” OA, OB, jB lex.; only in *d. šālum* “to inquire after” s.th., s.o.; usu. neg., e.g. *dī'aī ul tašāl* “you took no notice of me”; < *edû* II

dī'ātu → *dimtu* II

dibalû → *dipalû*

dibbatum “argument, chatter” OB; < *dabābu* II **dibbu(m)**; OB pl. f. “words, utterance” Bab., NA; j/NB, NA “talk, rumour; matter”; Nuzi, NB “(legal) claim(s)”; < *dabābu* II

dibdibbu (or *šīššippu*?) “clepsydra” jB lex.; < Sum.

dibhu → *ṭibhu*

dibiru ~ “calamity” jB lex., om.

diblu → *tublu*

didabû, *didibû* “scribal apprentice, pupil” NA

didakku (a functionary) NB

didallum, *ditallu*, *didilu* “ash(es)” O/jB lex.; < Sum.; > *ditalliš*

didānu → *ditānu*

didbû (a door) jB lex.; < Sum.

didennūtu → *titennūtu*

didibbû “(court) judgement” jB lex.; < Sum.

didibû → *didabû*

didilu → *didallum*

didiqqu → *diqiqqu*

didīšû (feature on liver) jB ext.; < Sum.?

didû pl.; du. *dīdā* (female garment) M/jB, NB(Susa); loosened, torn, of temple attendant, prostitute, goddess, Lamaštu

digalu, *digilu* → *diglu*

digīmu → *ṭikmēnu*

digirû “god” jB lex.; < Sum.

diglu(m), *digalilu* “vision, view” Bab., NA med. “(power of) sight, vision”, *d. enē* “eyesight”; OB “view, opinion”; “glance, look”; j/NB (a precious stone)?; < *dagālu*

diglû (a metal object, phps.) “mirror” M/jB, NA; < *dagālu*?

diḥme(n)nu → *ṭikmēnu*

dīhu ~ “mark” (on the liver)? jB ext. ~ “depression”; < *daḥû* II ?; OB → *ziḥhum*

dīhu → also *dī'u* I

dikēnu, *dikīmu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikišum ~ “extension”? OB math.; < *dakāšu*

dikkuldû “legal opponent”? NB; < Sum.

dikmennu, *dikmēnu* → *ṭikmēnu*

dikšu(m) “bulge, swelling” O/jB on body, on liver; lex. “diaphragm” of stomach ?; OB math. (part of geometrical figure); < *dakāšu*

diktu(m), lex. also *tiktu* (a type of flour) Bab.; jB lex. (a plant)

dīktu(m) “fighting, slaughter” Bab., NA 1. O/jB “fight”, OB pl. “blows” 2. j/NB, NA [GAZ(.MEŠ)] in *d. dāku* “to massacre”, *d.-šunu ma'atta adūk* “I massacred them in great numbers”; < *dāku*

dīku I 1. Bogh., jB, NA “killed” 2. M/jB “killed” by pruning of date palms, reed etc.; < *dāku*

diku(m) II “lifting, raising” j/NB “awakening”; “levy, raising (of troops)”; *d. bīti* (a temple ceremony); OA (*ina d. >*) *iddik qātimma* ? “at the lifting of a hand”, i.e. immediately; < *dekû* II

dikuggallu(m), *diqu/ggallu* “chief justice” Bab. [DI.KUD.GAL] 1. OB(Hana) an official 2. M/NB of deity, esp. Šamaš; < Sum.

dikurû “judgement, verdict” jB lex.; < Sum.

dikûtu(m), occas. *dakûtu* “levy” of workers, troops Bab.(lit.) 1. OB ~ “corvée work”, *d. alākum* “to report for duty” 2. M/jB “levy”, *d. māti* “country(-wide) call up”; *erib d.* “levy locusts”, i.e. swarm; < *dekû* II

dilbu → *dulbu*

dilhu(m) “disturbed state” O/jB 1. of river water “turbidity” 2. of person “confusion”, of country “disruption”; < *dalāhu*

dilihtu “disturbed condition” MB(Susa); < *dalāhu*

dililu → *dalilu* I

diliptu(m) “sleeplessness, anxiety” O/jB; < *dalāpu*

diliqātu → *dulīqātu*

dilitu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.

dillatu (a cereal) jB lex.

dīlum “(bucket) irrigation” OB; < *dalû* II

dilûtu I “(action of) bucket irrigation” jB *mê d.* “water drawn by bucket”; < *dalû* II

dilûtu II, *dulûtu(m)*; pl. *dilulātu* “device for water drawing, shaduf?” O/jB; < *dalû* II

dimānu (an insect) jB

dimātīš I “like towers” jB; < *dimtu* I

dimātīš II “in tears” OB; < *dimtu* II

dimgur, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

dimitu jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an illness, phps.) "convulsions"; < *dawūm*

dimmaḥḥu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.?

dimmatu(m) "wailing, lamentation" O/jB; *ša d.* "mourner"; < *damāmu*; → *dimtu* II; *zimmatu*

dimmerū "god" jB lex.; < Sum.

dimmetu (a vegetable) jB lex.

dimmigirru → *dimgur*

dimmu "wailing" subst. jB of child; < *damāmu*

dimmu → also *timmu*

dimmuššatu (or *timmuššatu*) ~ "reed-thicket" jB lex.

dimtu(m) I, M/jB also *dint/du* "tower" OAKK, O/jB [AN.ZA.GAR; Ug. É.AN.ZA.GAR] "watch-tower", also "(garrison of) tower", as part of wall, of quay; fortified dwelling, also as PIN D., D.-DN, D.-ša-PN; Nuzi "district, estate (centred on stronghold)", also *bēl d.* (an administrative official); Mari *gišd.* "wooden siege tower"; OB (a feature in oil omens); jB "pyramid" of skulls; > *dimātiš* I

dimtu(m) II, *dintu*, M/jB also *dindu*; oft. *du. dimā-*; pl. NA *dī'āte* "tear" Bab., NA [ÉR], freq. + *alāku* "to flow"; NA *dī'āt pāni* "tears (on) face, weeping"; > *dummū*, *dimātiš* II; → *dimmatu*

dimurū (a substance) NB

dinānu(m) "substitution", *ana dinān X alāku* "to go as a substitute for X; give o.s. up to X, lay o.'s life down for X" freq. in introduction of letters; jB *ana d. nadānu* "to give as substitute"; *šalam d.* "substitute figure"; OB *ana d.*, MB *aššu d.* "for the sake of", NB letters *ana dānika*, add- 'for your sake' = "please"; → *andunānu*; *ardanānu*

dindu → *dimtu* I.II

dingiruggū pl. "the dead (primordial) gods" jB [DINGIR.UG₅.GA]; < Sum.

dinnamū → *dunnamū*

dinnū, *dinnūtu* (or *tin...*) ~ "bedstead" O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NÁ.)AŠ.NÁ/NE]

dintu → *dimtu* I.II

dinū (a kind of flour) NB

dinu(m), Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "legal decision; lawsuit, trial" [DI; DI.KUD] 1. "judgement, sentence", *d. diānum/dānu* "to pass verdict"; *d. gamāru* "to pronounce final sentence", *d. gamru* "completed case"; OA *d. kārim* "verdict of *kārum*", OB *d. bīt Šamaš* "verdict of temple of Šamaš" 2. "decision" of deity, *d. šakānu* "to give a decision" (by omen)

3. "legal provision, statute" 4. "legal case, issue", OB *d. amārum* "to look into, examine a case"; *d. parāsu* "to settle a case" 5. "lawsuit, trial", *d. šūhuzu* "to grant a lawsuit", *d. napištim* "case of life or death"; *d. epēšu* "to institute legal proceedings" against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba'ū* "to initiate legal proceedings"; NB *d. dabābu* "to bring an action against"; NB *d. u ragāmu* "lawsuit and claim"; *bēl d.* "adversary" (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* "her adversary"; NB *bīt d.* "law-court"; NA *ša pān dīnāte* "president of court"; < *diānum*; > *dittum*

dipalū (or *dibalū*) "distortion of justice" jB [DI.BALA]

dipāru(m) m. & f. "torch" Bab. [GIŠ/GI.LI.ZI.GAR] *d. našū*, *d. napāhu/nuppuhu* "to raise, light a torch"; transf. "torch" as title of astral deities

dippu(m) (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

diqāru(m); pl. f. "large bowl, tureen" Ass., O/jB [(DUG.)UTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; "trough" for animals

diqārūtu (a small bowl) jB lex.

di(q)diqqu(m), *duqduqu*, *dugudug* "wren"? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqqum "small, meagre" OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqungallu → *dikuggallu*

dirigūm "intercalary month" OB [DIRIG?]; < Sum.; → *diru*

dirūtu → *terūtu* II

dirratu(m), *tirratu* "lash (of whip)" O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* "whiplash" (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB (Bogh.) ~ "halter" of donkey?

dirru → *diru'u*

dirsum "trampling back, clearing"? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

diru 1. j/NB, NA "intercalation" 2. NB "intercalary month"; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

diru'u, *dir(ru)* (a kind of bread) NA lex.

dišhu → *tišhu*

diskarinnum → *taskarinnum*

dištum; pl. *dišātum* "abuse(s)" Mari; < *dāšu*

dišarru ~ "oats" jB lex.

dišā'u, *dišī'u*, *tišā'u* "of, born in spring" Nuzi, of animals; < *dišu* II

dišhu → *tišhu*

dišiptuḥḥu, *diziptuḥḥu* ~ "sweet beer" jB lex.; < *dišpu* + *tuḥḥu*?

dišī'u → *dišā'u*

diškū → *tiškū*

dišpu(m) "honey, syrup" [LĀL(.MEŠ)] *d. šadī* "mountain honey" [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* "date syrup"; > *dašāpu*; *dišiptuḥḥu*

dišu I "trampled down" of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dišu(m) II, *dēšu* "(spring) growth; spring" Bab. [Ú.BAR₈(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri*, *kušši* "summer, winter growth", "grass"; as time of year "spring"; NB as PN; MB *diš mili* "spring flood"; > *dešū*; *dišā'u*; → *daš'um*

ditalliš "into ashes" j/NB, usu. *d. ušēmi* "reduced to ashes"; < *didallum*

ditallu → *didallum*

ditānu, *didānu* "bison"? jB; also (a fish)

ditenūtu → *titenūtu*

ditillū "final judgement" OAKK, jB lex.; < Sum.

dittum "lawsuit" OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

dī'tu → *dī'atum*; *dimtu* II

dium → *tium*

dī'u(m) I (or *dī'u(m)*), *dīhu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *murūš d.* "d. illness"; jB as demon; > *dī'um*

dī'u(m) II, *dī'tū*, *dī'tu'u* "(deity's) throne-platform" in temple Bab. [DU₆]; < Sum.

dī'u → *dī'u I*

dī'um "afflicted by headache" OB; < *dī'u I*

dīyantu → *dāyiyantu*

dīyānu → *dāyiyānu*

diziptuḥḥu → *dišiptuḥḥu*

dū → *dī'u* II

duāku → *dāku*

duālu → *dālu*

duārum "to surround, enfold" OAKK G stat. only

du(h)bāqu → *tuhāqu*

dubbubiš "into incoherent speech" jB; < *dabābu* II D

dubbubtum "(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)" OB; < *dabābu* II

dubbuqu D "to join together" Ug.; < W.Sem.

dubdū → *dabdū*

dubdubbē adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dubdubbu 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

dubgallu "big tablet, compendium" jB; < Sum.; → *ṭuppu*

dublu → *tublu*

dubsarmahḥu "chief scribe" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *ṭupšarru*

dubur "foundation" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

dudittu → *tudittu*

dūdu(m) I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

dūdu(m) II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN?

dūdu → also *atūdu*

dugānu → *tugānu*

dugdumu (or *dukdumu*) (a plant) jB lex.

duglum (or *dukiqlum*) (a commodity) OA

dugsānu → *dunsānu*

dugsigakku (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

dugudū → *guduttū*

dugudug → *diqdiqqu*

duḥarum → *tuḥarum*

duḥḥusu, also metath. *dussuḥu* D "to oppress" s.o. Dt pass., of person "be oppressed", of penitent "be depressed, downhearted" M/jB

duḥnu, *tuḥnu* "millet" M/NA, M/NB

duḥpu(r) → *tuḥpu(r)*

duḥšūm → *dušū I*

dukdumu → *dugdumu*

dulāqu mng. unkn. OB as PN

dulbānu → *dalbānu*

dulbu(m), *dilbu*; pl. f. "plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)" OAKK, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

dulḥānu "meteorological disturbance" jB; < *dalāhu*

duliqātu, Ass. also *daliqātu* pl. tant. ~ "roast corn"? M/NA, jB; as offering

dullu(m); pl. m. & f. "trouble; work, service"

1. "trouble, hardship"; *d. mullū(m)* "to fill with misery, make full of misery" 2. "work obligation, corvée"; *d. emēdu* "to impose corvée work"; NA *d. šarri* "royal service"; building, manufacturing "labour" etc. 3. "work", *d. šabātu* "to set to work"; *d. epēšu/muššuru* "to do/neglect work"; "(product of) work"; "craft" 4. religious "ritual"; < *dalālu* I?

dullū D "to lift out, unload" dates NB; < Aram.

dulluḥiš adv. "in confusion; hurriedly" jB; < *dalāhu*

du(l)luḥtu 1. "hurry, despatch" Am., Ug. 2. "anxiety" NB of person's state; < *dalāhu*

dullulu "oppressed" jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

dullupu "very restless" M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

dulluqu, MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

dulpu "sleeplessness" jB; < *dalāpu*

dulū "bucket" jB lex.; < *dalū* II

duluḥḥū "disturbance" M/jB 1. "turbidity" in river 2. "confusion" of person's state 3. political "disorder"; < *dalāhu*

dulūtu → *dilūtu* II

dumāmu I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ "leopard" jB

dimgur, *dimmigirru* (a kind of wood)? NB for furniture; < Sum.?

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dindu → *dimtu* I.II

dingiruggū pl. "the dead (primordial) gods" jB [DINGIR.UG₅.GA]; < Sum.

dinnamū → *dunnamū*

dinnū, *dinnūtu* (or *tin...*) ~ "bedstead" O/MB, jB lex. [GIŠ.(NÁ.)AŠ.NÁ/NE]

dintu → *dimtu* I.II

dinū (a kind of flour) NB

dinu(m), Ass. also *dēnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "legal decision; lawsuit, trial" [DI; DI.KUD] 1. "judgement, sentence", *d. diānum/dānu* "to pass verdict"; *d. gamāru* "to pronounce final sentence", *d. gamru* "completed case"; OA *d. kārim* "verdict of *kārum*", OB *d. bīt Šamaš* "verdict of temple of Šamaš" 2. "decision" of deity, *d. šakānu* "to give a decision" (by omen)

3. "legal provision, statute" 4. "legal case, issue", OB *d. amārum* "to look into, examine a case"; *d. parāsu* "to settle a case" 5. "lawsuit, trial", *d. šūhuzu* "to grant a lawsuit", *d. napištim* "case of life or death"; *d. epēšu* "to institute legal proceedings" against (= *itti*) s.o.; M/NA *dēna dabāba ba'ū* "to initiate legal proceedings"; NB *d. dabābu* "to bring an action against"; NB *d. u ragāmu* "lawsuit and claim"; *bēl d.* "adversary" (in court), OB also *ša dīniša* "her adversary"; NB *bīt d.* "law-court"; NA *ša pān dīnāte* "president of court"; < *diānum*; > *dittum*

dipalū (or *dibalū*) "distortion of justice" jB [DI.BALA]

dipāru(m) m. & f. "torch" Bab. [GIŠ/GI.LI.ZI.GAR] *d. našū*, *d. napāhu/nuppuhu* "to raise, light a torch"; transf. "torch" as title of astral deities

dippu(m) (a kind of wooden door); < Sum.

diqāru(m); pl. f. "large bowl, tureen" Ass., O/jB [(DUG.)UTUL] of clay, stone, copper, bronze; for oil, perfume, water, medicine, food; "trough" for animals

diqārūtu (a small bowl) jB lex.

di(q)diqqu(m), *duqduqu*, *dugudug* "wren"? O/jB also as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqqum "small, meagre" OB of provisions; as PN; < *daqāqu*

diqungallu → *dikuggallu*

dirigūm "intercalary month" OB [DIRIG?]; < Sum.; → *diru*

dirūtu → *terūtu* II

dirratu(m), *tirratu* "lash (of whip)" O/jB 1. jB *d. qinnāzi* "whiplash" (an astronomical phenomenon) 2. OB (Bogh.) ~ "halter" of donkey?

dirru → *diru'u*

dirsum "trampling back, clearing"? OB, process on reeds; < *darāsu*

diru 1. j/NB, NA "intercalation" 2. NB "intercalary month"; < Sum.; > *darāru* II; *derū*; → *dirigūm*

diru'u, *dir(ru)* (a kind of bread) NA lex.

dišhu → *tišhu*

diskarinnum → *taskarinnum*

dištum; pl. *dišātum* "abuse(s)" Mari; < *dāšu*

dišarru ~ "oats" jB lex.

dišā'u, *dišī'u*, *tišā'u* "of, born in spring" Nuzi, of animals; < *dišu* II

dišhu → *tišhu*

dišiptuḥḥu, *diziptuḥḥu* ~ "sweet beer" jB lex.; < *dišpu* + *tuḥḥu*?

dišī'u → *dišā'u*

diškū → *tiškū*

dišpu(m) "honey, syrup" [LĀL(.MEŠ)] *d. šadī* "mountain honey" [LĀL.KUR.RA]; *d. suluppi* "date syrup"; > *dašāpu*; *dišiptuḥḥu*

dišu I "trampled down" of palm tree jB lex.; < *diāšum*

dišu(m) II, *dēšu* "(spring) growth; spring" Bab. [Ú.BAR₈(.SAR)] O/jB *d. ebūri*, *kušši* "summer, winter growth", "grass"; as time of year "spring"; NB as PN; MB *diš mili* "spring flood"; > *dešū*; *dišā'u*; → *daš'um*

ditalliš "into ashes" j/NB, usu. *d. ušēmi* "reduced to ashes"; < *didallum*

ditallu → *didallum*

ditānu, *didānu* "bison"? jB; also (a fish)

ditenūtu → *titenūtu*

ditillū "final judgement" OAKK, jB lex.; < Sum.

dittum "lawsuit" OA; < *dīnu* nom. unit.

dī'tu → *dī'atum*; *dimtu* II

dium → *tium*

dī'u(m) I (or *dī'u(m)*), *dīhu(m)* (a disease affecting the head) Bab., NA [SAG.GIG] also *murūš d.* "d. illness"; jB as demon; > *dī'um*

dī'u(m) II, *dī'tū*, *dī'tu'u* "(deity's) throne-platform" in temple Bab. [DU₆]; < Sum.

dī'u → *dī'u I*

dī'um "afflicted by headache" OB; < *dī'u I*

dīyantu → *dāyiyantu*

dīyānu → *dāyiyānu*

diziptuḥḥu → *dišiptuḥḥu*

dū → *dī'u* II

duāku → *dāku*

duālu → *dālu*

duārum "to surround, enfold" OAKK G stat. only

du(b)hāqu → *tuhāqu*

dubbubiš "into incoherent speech" jB; < *dabābu* II D

dubbubtum "(troublesome) negotiation(s), complaint(s)" OB; < *dabābu* II

dubbuqu D "to join together" Ug.; < W.Sem.

dubdū → *dabdū*

dubdubbē adv. mng. unkn. jB lex.

dubdubbu 1. (a bird) jB lex. 2. (a drum) jB; < Sum.

dubgallu "big tablet, compendium" jB; < Sum.; → *ṭuppu*

dublu → *tublu*

dubsarmahḥu "chief scribe" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *ṭupšarru*

dubur "foundation" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *tublu*

dudittu → *tudittu*

dūdu(m) I (a metal vessel) Bab., Am., Nuzi, Ug., NA

dūdu(m) II (a bird) jB lex.; NA as PN?

dūdu → also *atūdu*

dugānu → *tugānu*

dugdumu (or *dukdumu*) (a plant) jB lex.

duglum (or *dukiqlum*) (a commodity) OA

dugsānu → *dunsānu*

dugsigakku (a vessel) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

dugudū → *guduttū*

dugudug → *diqdiqqu*

duḥarum → *tuḥarum*

duḥḥusu, also metath. *dussuḥu D* "to oppress" s.o. Dt pass., of person "be oppressed", of penitent "be depressed, downhearted" M/jB

duḥnu, *tuḥnu* "millet" M/NA, M/NB

duḥpu(r) → *tuḥpu(r)*

duḥšūm → *dušū I*

dukdumu → *dugdumu*

dulāqu mng. unkn. OB as PN

dulbānu → *dalbānu*

dulbu(m), *dilbu*; pl. f. "plane tree (*Platanus orientalis*)" OAKK, M/jB; as tree, as timber; OA pl. as commodity

dulḥānu "meteorological disturbance" jB; < *dalāhu*

duliqātu, Ass. also *daliqātu* pl. tant. ~ "roast corn"? M/NA, jB; as offering

dullu(m); pl. m. & f. "trouble; work, service"

1. "trouble, hardship"; *d. mullū(m)* "to fill with misery, make full of misery" 2. "work obligation, corvée"; *d. emēdu* "to impose corvée work"; NA *d. šarri* "royal service"; building, manufacturing "labour" etc. 3. "work", *d. šabātu* "to set to work"; *d. epēšu/muššuru* "to do/neglect work"; "(product of) work"; "craft" 4. religious "ritual"; < *dalālu* I?

dullū D "to lift out, unload" dates NB; < Aram.

dulluḥiš adv. "in confusion; hurriedly" jB; < *dalāhu*

du(l)luḥtu 1. "hurry, despatch" Am., Ug. 2. "anxiety" NB of person's state; < *dalāhu*

dullulu "oppressed" jB of citizens; < *dalālu* I

dullupu "very restless" M/NB as PN; < *dalāpu*

dulluqu, MA *dalluqu* mng. unkn. OB, MA as PN

dulpu "sleeplessness" jB; < *dalāpu*

dulū "bucket" jB lex.; < *dalū* II

duluḥḥū "disturbance" M/jB 1. "turbidity" in river 2. "confusion" of person's state 3. political "disorder"; < *dalāhu*

dulūtu → *dilūtu* II

dumāmu I, *tu(m)māmu* ~ "leopard" jB

dumāmu II “moaning” jB; < *damāmu*
dumāqū pl. tant. “jewellery, gems” Ass.; of women, king, divine statue; < *damāqu*
dumbunātu → *tumbunātu*
dummū D “to bring to tears” jB, esp. stat. “is brought to tears”; < *dimtu* II denom.
dummuqtum “good deed, benevolence” OB; < *damāqu*
dummuqu(m), Ass. *dammuqu(m)* 1. OA, OB “good quality” of metal 2. “very good” of sheep, action; also NB as PN; NA pl. *dammaquīte* (a type of soldier)?; < *damāqu*
dumqu(m), *dunqu*, *duqu* “goodness, good (thing)” [SIG5] 1. “welfare” of person; pl. *dumqī qabū(m)* “to decree s.o.’s wellbeing” 2. “good condition; good appearance, beauty” of person, face etc. 3. “good deed” OB pl. f., *gimil d.* “reward; return favour”; Mari *bēl d.* “favourite, friend” 4. “favourable, lucky meaning” of dreams, omens etc. 5. “good results” 6. “the best” of s.th., “prime” produce etc.; < *damāqu*
dumšu ~ “towel” jB lex.; < *damāšu*
dumugabū(m); f. *dumugabūtu(m)* “baby, suckling” O/jB [(MUNUS.)DUMU.GABA]; < Sum.
dumuqqū “sign of gratitude” jB; < *damāqu*
dumuqtum “good deed, favour” OA; < *damāqu*
dunānu → *andunānu*
dunā’ū pl. tant. ~ “deductions”? OA; < *danū*
dunnamū, *dinnamū* “person of lowly status; fool” jB; < Sum.
dunnānu “strong one”? jB mag.; < *dunnu* ?
dunnātu f. pl. “inferior quality” NB of commodity; < *danū*
dunnu(m) 1. OAKK, Bab. “power, strength” [KALAG.GA] jB *d. eriyāti* “intense cold”; *d. qaqqari* “solid ground, bedrock”; *d. qišāti* “depth of the woods”; transf. *dunni pānī* “hardness of attitude” 2. Ass. “(fortified) farm- (stead)”, also (*bīr*) *d.*; Bab. in PINs 3. Bab. (a type of bed)? 4. jB “part of lung”; < *danānu* II
dunnuniš “very firmly” jB; < *dunnunu*
dunnunu “very strong” jB; of fortifications; Bogh. adv. *dunnuna* “very securely”; NB of person “highly respected”; < *danānu* II; > *dunnuniš*
dunnuttu “strengthening”? jB lex.; < *danānu* II ?
dunqu → *dumqu*
dunsānu, *dugsānu* (a vessel) OB; < Sum.

duppuru(m) I D Bab., OA “to move away, withdraw; stay away” from; OA “absent o.s. from work”; > *dappurtum*; → *ṭapāru*
duppuru II adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.
duppussū, *tuppussū* “younger brother” j/NB(lit.), also transf. “second in rank”; < Sum.
duprānu → *daprānu*
dupšikku → *tupšikku*
duqāqu(m) “tiny” O/jB lex., as PN; < *daqāqu*
duqdu “almond (tree)” NA; → *šiqdu*
duqduqu → *diqdiqqu*
duqu → *dumqu*
duququ “very tiny” jB; < *daqāqu*
dūrāniš “over the wall” jB; < *dūru* I + *-ān* + *-iš*
durāru → *andurāru*
durā’u “arm” NA, also “foreleg” of sheep; < Aram.
durdū “goddess” jB lex.
durgallu “(reed) rope” jB lex.; < Sum.
durga(r)rū (a stool or chair) jB lex.; < Sum.
durgu, *duruku* ~ “innermost, central part” M/jB(Ass.) of mountain terrain, foundations; of royal origins *ša d.-šu Aššur* “who is of pure Assyrian descent”
durinnum → *turinnum*
dūriš “for ever” Ug.; < *dūru* II
durmāhiš “to the *durmāhu*” jB
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durrū(m) D “to neglect, reject”? Mari, O/jB lex.
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dūru III “lance” jB lex.
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dussuḫu → *duḫḫusu*
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duššū “abundant, copious” j/NB(lit.) of water, offerings; of tavern, storeroom “well-stocked”; < *dešū*
duššubu → *duššupu*
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duššupu(m), *duššubu*, Ass. *daššupu* “sweetened; very sweet” O/jB, NA(lit.) of beer, wine, dates; < *dašāpu*

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dušū II (a well)? jB lex.
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du’u → *dī’u* II
du’ūmiš “in great darkness” OB; < *du’ūmu*
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Du’ūzu, *Dūzu* “Tammuz” (4th Bab. month) j/NB [ITL.ŠU(.NUMUN.A/NA); ITL.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

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du’ūmu “very dark” jB; of skin markings; < *da’āmu* I
Du’ūzu, *Dūzu* “Tammuz” (4th Bab. month) j/NB [ITL.ŠU(.NUMUN.A/NA); ITL.ŠU.GAR. NUMUN.NA]; < Sum.

E

ē → *ai* I

e'a → *ya'u*

Eannakkum “(the temple) Eanna” Oakk; < Sum.

e'āšu → *wiāšum*

Ea'ūtu “Ea-ship” j/NB [dDİŠ-; dIDIM-], i.e. the rôle of the god Ea; < DN Ea

ebaḥu → *ibaḥu*

ebār “beyond, the other side of” OA; < *ebēru* I

ebaruttum → *ibrūtu*

ebberu → *ebhiru*

ebbiāte → *ebū* I

ebbiru, *ebberu* “pacing, travelling purposefully” M/jB; of knees; < *ebēru* I

ebbiš “in a state of (ritual) cleanliness” jB; < *ebbu*

ebbu(m) “bright; pure” Bab., NA [DADAG.(GA)] “bright, shiny” of metal, precious stone; of wood; “clean” of clothes, water; “pure” of offerings, rituals; of mythical beings; OB “reliable”?; also as subst. ~ “trusted agent, colleague”; < *ebēbu*; > *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*

ebbūm → *ibbū* I

ebbūbu(m), *enbūbum*, *embūbu* “flute, pipe” Bab. [(GİŠ.)GĪGĪD (→ also *malīlu*)]; songs *ša e.* “with the flute”?; *ša e.* “flute-player”; *e. ḥašī* “windpipe”; → *umbūbu*

ebbūtum “position of trusted colleague” OB; Mari ~ “administrative control”; < *ebbu*

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“free” s.o. from duties; Mari “take census of” Dt [DADAG] “be purified, cleared”; Mari “be counted in census” Š ~ D NB “purify” Štn OB iter. Št NB pass. of Š; > *ebbu*, *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*; *mubbibum*; *tēhibtu*; *ubbubu*

ebēḥu “to gird, belt up” O/jB G (*ili*) person with (= acc.) garment; “surround” building with frieze (*nēbeḥu*); stat., of moon “is encircled” D stat. “is surrounded with” N astr. “be encircled”; > *ebīḥu*; *nēbeḥu*

ebēḥu → also *ebīḥu*

ebēlu “to net, catch with a net” jB G (*ili*) birds, Anzû; < *eblu* denom.?; > *ebīlu*

Eber nāri “across the river”, i.e. Syria west of Euphrates NA, NB; < *ebēru* I + *nāru* I

eberta(m) “on the opposite bank” O/MB [MB BAL.RI] *ina, ana, ša e.*; Nuzi also “on (this) bank”; < *ebertu* I

ebertān “on the opposite bank” M/NA, Nuzi, Bogh., jB; *ina, ištu, ša e.*; as prep. *e. nāri* “on the other side of the river”; < *ebertu* I

ebertu(m) I “bank, esp. opposite bank; other side” Bab., MA [BAL.RI]; as prep. (*ša*) *eberti* “(land) across” river, canal; < *ebēru* I; > *eberta*, *ebertān*; → *abartu*

ebertu II “pace; step” M/NA; also of staircase; < *ebēru* I

ebēru(m) I, NB occas. *epēru* “to cross over” G (*ili*) [BALA] river, sea, sky etc.; ext. “stretch over, lie across” Gtn iter. of G Š “make to cross, get s.o./s.th. across, bring across”; > *ebār*, *Eber nāri*; *ebertu* I.II; *eberta*, *ebertān*; *ebbiru*; *abartu*; *nēberu*, *nēbertu*; *mušēbiru*, *mušēbiru*; → *šutēburum*

ebēru II “to paint (the face)” jB lex.; > *ebrum*, *ibāru*

ebēru III “joy, celebration”? jB lex.

ebēṭu(m) I “to swell up” O/jB G (*ili*) of water; of parts of body; stat. “is swollen” Gt “be permanently swollen”? D “make swollen”; lex. “fill (with joy)” D pass. of D lex. “be filled (with joy)” N “swell up, become swollen” Ntn iter. of N; > *ebṭum*; *ubbuṭu* I.II

ebēṭu(m) II ~ “to bind”? G MB(Bogh.), NA stat. “is bound” D (OB *ḥubbuṭum*) OA, OB mng. uncl. N jB “be bound”?; > *ubbuṭu* III; *nēbettu*; NB → *ubbuṭu* IV

ebīḥu, *ebēḥu*, *ibīḥu* (a rope or girdle) Bab., M/NA; also transf., of city wall; < *ebēḥu*

ēbīlu ~ “hunter” (with a net) jB lex.; < *ebēlu*

Ebirtum, *Ḥelibirtum*, *Abirtum* (month at Mari) Oakk, OB

ebissu, *ibissu*; pl. *ebilāte* “(roped-up) bundle”? NA of saplings, reeds; < *eblu*

ebitu, *abitu* (a plant) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

ebīlu(m) “rope, thong, string”; as surface measure (= 6 iku or 1/3 bur); NB “field of 1 *ebīlu* area”; “string” (of dried fruit); > *ebēlu*; *ebissu*; → *ḥabalum*

ebrum “painted, made-up” OB lex.; < *ebēru* II

eburu → also *iburu*

ebṭum ~ “swollen” OB lex., of part of body;

< *ebēṭu* I

ebū(m) I; f. pl. *ebbiāte* “thick” O/jB, NA of worm, loaves, trees; “dense” of eclipse; < *ebū* II

ebū II “to be thick” M/NA, M/jB G of plant “become thick”; stat. of part of body, urine, rim of pot “is thick”; > *ebū* I; *ibītu*; *ūbu*, *ubātum*; *mūbū*; *mumbium*

ebūbatu “wood, thicket” jB lex.

ebūḥušinnu → *abāḥšinnu*

ebūrātu → *ebūrū*

ebūru(m), *ibūru*; pl. MA, NB *ebūrānu* “harvest; summer” [BURU₁₄] “crop, harvest”; “yield” of orchard; “(activity of) harvesting”; “(time of) harvest”, *warah E.* “Harvest month” (= *Abu* II ?); NB “(grain for) harvest, seed(-corn)”; > *ebūrū*

ebūrū(m) adj. “summer” Bab. “(born in) summer” as PN; “summer (lamb)” [OB SILA₄. BURU₁₄], “summer (vegetables)” (f. pl.) of cucumbers; < *ebūru*

ebuṭṭum (or *ebuttum* ?) “interest-free loan” OA

edābu → *edēpu*

edadū (a flour offering) jB; < Sum.

edakku(m) “outhouse, wing (of a building)” O/jB [É.DA]; < Sum.

edakkū “fish-bone” OB lex.; < Sum.

Edammītu (a title of Ištar) jB lex.; < *edammū* **edammū(m)** (a dream-interpreter) O/jB; < Sum. **adamukku**, *adamukku* jB I. “foetal membrane”?

2. (a membrane) as drum-skin ?; < Sum.

ēdāniš “alone” jB(Ass.); < *ēdēnu*

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edānu(m), *edānu*, Mari(Ass.) *ḥelidānum* “fixed time” Ass. “time limit, appointment”; “(repayment) date”; Bab. → *adānum*

edānu → *ēdēnu*

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edappātu, *eduppātu* ~ “fringe of a towel” jB lex.; Nuzi. sg. *edaptu* ?; < Sum.; → *adapu* II

edaqqu ~ “small child” jB lex.

edātu pl. mng. uncert. MB

eddātu → *eddittu*

eddēlu “he who locks” jB; < *edēlu*

eddeššū → *eddešū*

eddeštum “new town” OB; < *edēšu*

eddešu → *edešu*

eddešū(m), *eddeššū* “constantly self-renewing” O/jB of deities, esp. heavenly bodies; of life, reign; < *edēšu*

eddidu (a kind of thorn-bush) jB; < *edēdu*

eddittu; pl. *eddētu*, Am. *eddātu* (a kind of thorn-bush) O/jB, Am.; < *edēdu*

eddu(m) “pointed” O/jB of horns; < *edēdu*

edēbu → *edēpu*

edēdu(m) “to be(come) pointed, spiky” Bab., OA G (*u/u*; stat. *ēd, edud*) [stat. *ēd* SIG] of parts of body, horn; of horns of moon, sun etc. Gtn OB uncl. D stat. ~ G “is pointed”; OB in hendiad. “look sharp, do s.th. quickly”; OA “pressurize”? s.o. N stat. ~ G “becomes pointed”; > *eddu*; *eddidu*, *eddittu*; *iddum*; *mēdedu*; *udittu*

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edēkum → *edēḥu*

edēlu(m) “to shut, bolt” G (*ili*, Am pret. *īdul*) [TAB] door, city gate; house; hand, mouth; “shut (s.o.) off” from (= *ina*) Gtn iter. D ~ G door, gate Dt pass. of D N “be shut, bolted”; “shut o.s. up”; > *edlu*; *eddēlu*; *idiltu*; *mēdelu*; → *daltu*

edēmum → *adāmum*

edēnā (a plant) jB lex.

E

ē → *ai* I

e'a → *ya'u*

Eannakkum “(the temple) Eanna” Oakk; < Sum.

e'āšu → *wiāšum*

Ea'ūtu “Ea-ship” j/NB [dDİŠ-; dIDIM-], i.e. the rôle of the god Ea; < DN Ea

ebaḥu → *ibaḥu*

ebār “beyond, the other side of” OA; < *ebēru* I

ebarrutum → *ibrūtu*

ebberu → *ebhiru*

ebbiāte → *ebū* I

ebbiru, *ebberu* “pacing, travelling purposefully” M/jB; of knees; < *ebēru* I

ebbiš “in a state of (ritual) cleanliness” jB; < *ebbu*

ebbu(m) “bright; pure” Bab., NA [DADAG.(GA)] “bright, shiny” of metal, precious stone; of wood; “clean” of clothes, water; “pure” of offerings, rituals; of mythical beings; OB “reliable”?; also as subst. ~ “trusted agent, colleague”; < *ebēbu*; > *ebbiš*, *ebbūtum*

ebbūm → *ibbū* I

ebbūbu(m), *enbūbum*, *embūbu* “flute, pipe” Bab. [(GİS.)GĪGĪD (→ also *malīlu*)]; songs *ša e.* “with the flute”?; *ša e.* “flute-player”; *e. ḥašī* “windpipe”; → *umbūbu*

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eburu → also *iburu*

ebṭum ~ “swollen” OB lex., of part of body;

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eddidu (a kind of thorn-bush) jB; < *edēdu*

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edēmum → *adāmum*

edēnā (a plant) jB lex.

ēdenū → *ēdēnu*

ēdenū → *ēdēnū*

ēdēnu, *ēdānu*, *ēdenū*, *īdīnu* "alone" M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *ēdēnukka*, *ēdēnuššu* "on his own; alone"; Nuzi "single" [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + *-ānu*; > *ēdēnū*; *ēdāniš*

ēdēnū, *ēdenū*, Ass. *ēdāniū*, *ēdānū* "single, sole, lone" M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village "isolated"; < *ēdēnu* + *-ī*

edēpu(m), *edēbu*, NA *edābu* "to blow (away)" O/jB, M/NA G (*īi*) of demons "blow on" s.o. (= acc.); "blow away"; stat. "is inflated" with (= acc.) D ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. "is inflated" N MA "be blown away" Ntn iter.; > *edpu*?; *idiptu*; *uddupu*

edēqu(m), *adāqu* "to dress, clothe" Bab.(lit.) G (*īi*) "clothe" body with (= acc.) D ~ G divine statue Dt pass. of D "be arrayed in" Št OB "have o.s. dressed in" N "get dressed, arrayed in" (= acc.); > *tēdiqu*

edēru(m) "to embrace, wrap o.s. round" O/jB G (*īi*) person, person's neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon's horns N "embrace one another" [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. "have conspired"; > *ēdiru*; *nanduru* II

edešu (or *eddešu*) "bud"? jB lex.; < *edēšu*?

edēšu(m) "to be(come) new" G (*īi*) of clothes, building; "be renewed" of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* "anew" Gtn "constantly renew o.s." of Šin D "renew" [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; "resume" journey; "restore" life, cult; Mari in hendiad. "repeat" action Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D; > *eššu* I, *eššūtu*, *eššiš*; *uššūtu* III; *eddešum*, *eddešū*; *tēdišū*; *edešu*?

edigu → *uduğu*

ēdihum, *ēdikum* "basket mender"? OB, also as PN; < *edēhu*

ediltu → *edlu*

edinu, OA *idīnum* "desert, steppe" jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.

ediptu, *adiptu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

edirtu → *idirtu*

ēdiru (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*

ēdiš "alone" jB; < *wēdum*

ēdišši → *wēdišši*

ēdištu → *eššu* I

edlu "shut, bolted; inaccessible" M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; "locked up" of prisoner; < *edēlu*

edpu mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep's hoof; < *edēpu*?

edū(m) I, occas. *adū*, *atū* "flood, wave" O/jB of river "flood, spate"; "wave(s)" of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.

edū(m) II, *idū(m)*, OA *idā'um* "to know" (M/NA → *wadūm*) G (pret. only, *īde* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā idē* "unwittingly"; stat. "is aware of", also "is known" to s.o.; "know" that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; "be acquainted with" s.o., s.th.; "be conscious of" prayer, guilt; "experience" defeat, fear; "know" person sexually; Am. with *ana* "care for" s.o. D(t) → *wadūm* Š "cause to know", "acquaint s.o. with s.th." (= acc.), *abullam* š. "show s.o. the city gate", i.e. confine to city; "make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement" Št "inform oneself"? ŠD → *wadūm* N (*ni/endū*) "become acquainted"; > *dī'atum*; *edūtu*; *mūdū*, *mūdūtu*, *mūdānūtu*; *šūdūtu*; *mušēdū*; *udū* II?

ēdu → *wēdum*

ēdū → *wēdūm*

eduk → *edūtu*

ēdukku → *wēdum* 5

edullānu → *edulnu*

edullū (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.

edulnu (or *edullānu*?) (a functionary) NA lex.

edumānu "single" NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*

eduppātu → *edappātu*

edurū → *adurū*

edūtu "sleeve"? jB lex. (var *eduk* erron.?)

edūtu, *idūtu* "knowledge, awareness" jB lex.; < *edū* II

ēdūtu "isolation" jB in *ēdūtiya* "by myself"; < *wēdum*

e'ēlu(m), *a'ālu* "to bind (on)" G (pres. *i'īl*, pret. *ī'il*) "tie up", "tie on to", "bind" with spells, with legal contract Gt ~ "tie all round" D ~ G NA (with pl. obj.); NB "make" contract "binding" (on s.o.); stat. of water, foam "is attached together, collects together" Dt pass. of D, of water "be collected" Št "link" hands; stat. of hands "are linked, folded together" N pass. of G of rope; of illness "be attached to, infect" s.o.; > *i'īlu*; *e'īltu*, *u'īltu*; *e'ēlu*; *mēlu*?

e'ēlu, *e'īlu*, *a'ālu* "binder" jB lex., mag., desig. of a demon; < *e'ēlu*

egalkurrû "ritual for entering palace" j/NB [É.GAL.KU4/KUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egalturrû f. "little palace" jB [É.GAL.TUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egāru "to write down"? MA G stat. "is written down"; > *egertu*; *ugurtu*

egēgu → *ekēku*; *eqēqu*

egemgiru, *egengiru*, *gimngiru*, *gergiru* (a medicinal plant, phps.) "Sisymbrium officinale or *Eruca sativa*" M/NB [Ú/GIŠ.NÍG.GÁN.GÁN]

egerrû, O/jB also *igerrû(m)*, NA *gerrû* "utterance" Bab., NA [INIM.GAR] "ominous utterance" relating to s.o.; "spoken opinion, reputation", *e. dummuqum/lummunum* "to speak well/ill" of s.o.; *bēl(et)* *e.* "slanderer (m., f.)"; < Sum.

egertu, *igertu* "inscribed tablet" NA, NB of letter, legal document; < *egāru*

egēru(m) "to lie (transversely) across" O/jB G (*īi*) of animal across a person, another animal; transf. of language "be perverse, difficult" Gtn Mari, of enemy "continually thwart" s.o. Gt "lie across each other, be crossed over" of animals, parts of liver; transf. "be in disagreement" with s.o.; of heart "be perverse, wrong" D mag. "twist" feet of a figurine Š mng. uncl. Št [GIL] "cross" feet "over each other"; stat. of parts of body "are crossed over each other" N "limp, go lame"? Ntn med. of feet "continually cross over each other"; transf. of tongue (speech defect); of animal "continually cross (a path)"; > *egru*; *etguru*; *tēgirtu*?; → *egāru*

eggetu → *ekketu*

egiddū → *agitū*

egišūtu → *igišūtu*

egītu, jB also *igītu*? "negligence, omission" M/NB *e. Ellil* "negligence towards Ellil"; "(sin(s) of) omission"; < *egū* I

egizaggû, *igizaggû*, *igizangû* (an ornamental stone) jB/NA [NA4.IGI.ZAG.GA/GÁ; NA4.IGI.ZAG.GÁ], also in mag.; < Sum.

egru(m) "transverse, crossed" O/jB, NA of birds, in representation; transf. of language "difficult"; of enemy "perverse"; < *egēru*

egu, *igu*, *egû*, *agû* (a kind of camel-thorn) jB lex.

egû I "negligent" OB lex., jB; f. *egūtu* (a class of person); < *egû* III

egû II, *eqû* "antimony (paste), kohl" jB

egû(m) III "to be(come) lazy; be negligent" OAKK, Bab.; M/NA in PNs G (*ulu*, *īi*) "be negligent" towards (= *ana*) deity, person; with respect to (= *ana*) work, task; > *egû* I; *egītu*, *egūtu*; *mēgūtu*; *tēgû*?

egû → also *agû* II; *egu*

egubbû → *agubbû*

egumû(m) "hot water" OB lex.; < Sum.

egusu mng. unkn. jB lex.

egûtu "negligence" jB "(act of) negligence" by diviner; < *egû* I

eguzû mng. uncl. OB lex.; < Sum.

ehē (a cry of lament) jB

ehēle; pl. *ehelena*, also abbr. *ehē* (a type of land tenure) MB(Alal.); *mārû e.* (a social class); < Hurr.

ehlipakku, *ehlalupakku* "raw glass" Qatna, Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < Hurr.

ehrušhu (or *uhrušhu*) (a vessel) Alal.; < Hurr.

ehzu(m) (a kind of axe) O/jB [URUDU.GÍN. MUNUS] used on fields

e'iltu(m), *i'iltu(m)* "bond, obligation" O/jB "debt, liability"; OA "obligation" of offerings, jB "obligation" to deity (pl. also *ellētu*), esp. with *pašāru* (to absolve); < *e'ēlu*

ē'īlu → *e'ēlu*

ēkā, *ēkāmale* "where?" M/NB; < *ayyikā*; > *ēkānu*

ēkalliš "into the palace" jB [É.GAL-]; < *ēkallu*

ēkallūtu → *ēkallū*

ēkallu(m) f., rarely m.; Mari pl. occas. *ēkallānu* "palace" [É.GAL; NA also KUR] as building; *ē. māšarti* "review p., arsenal"; *ē. kutalli* "rear p."; *ē. tapšūti*, *ē. šalālī* "p. of rest", i.e. royal tomb; OB(Susa), Nuzi (part of a private house); as administrative authority, i.e. "the government"; *rab(i) ē.* "palace overseer" [GAL.É.GAL]; *ša ē.* "queen" [prob. MUNUS.É.GAL; MUNUS.KUR]; *ša muḫḫi ē.*, *ša pān ē.* "palace supervisor"; < Sum.; > *ēkalliš*, *ēkallū*, *ēkallūtu*; → *egalkurrû*, *egalturrû*; *ērib-ēkalli*

ēkallū(m) "palace official" O/jB [(LÚ.)ŠA. É.GAL]; f. *ēkallūtu* j/NB, NA [MUNUS.ŠA.É. GAL] "queen(-mother)?"

ēkallūtu → *arad-ēkallūtu*

ēkāmale → *ēkā*

ekannam → *akanna* I

ēkānu "where?" NB *ana ē.* "whither?"; < *ēkā* + *-ānu*

ekdiš "furiously" OB; < *ekdu*

ekdu "wild, furious" Bab. of animal, king, warrior; < *ekēdu*; > *ekdiš*

ekēdu(m) G mng. uncl. OB D ~ "to revile, slander" jB; > *ekdu*, *ekdiš*; *ukkudu*

ekēku, *egēgu(m)* "to scratch" O/jB G (*īi*) Gtn iter. of G D ~ G Dt "scratch o.s." (or → *takāku*); > *ekketu*; *ukkum* I?; *mēkeku*

ekēlu(m) "to be(come) dark" G (*īi*) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. Gtn "repeatedly become dark"

ēdenū → *ēdēnu*

ēdenū → *ēdēnū*

ēdēnu, *ēdānu*, *ēdenū*, *īdīnu* “alone” M/NB + pers. suff. e.g. *ēdēnukka*, *ēdēnuššu* “on his own; alone”; Nuzi “single” [LÚ.DIL], i.e. without family; < *wēdum* + *-ānu*; > *ēdēnū*; *ēdāniš*

ēdēnū, *ēdenū*, Ass. *ēdāniū*, *ēdānū* “single, sole, lone” M/jB, NA of messenger; of things often in pairs, e.g. horses; of village “isolated”; < *ēdēnu* + *-ī*

edēpu(m), *edēbu*, NA *edābu* “to blow (away)” O/jB, M/NA G (*īi*) of demons “blow on” s.o. (= acc.); “blow away”; stat. “is inflated” with (= acc.) D ~ G of storm; revolts; stat. “is inflated” N MA “be blown away” Ntn iter.; > *edpu*?; *idiptu*; *uddupu*

edēqu(m), *adāqu* “to dress, clothe” Bab.(lit.) G (*īi*) “clothe” body with (= acc.) D ~ G divine statue Dt pass. of D “be arrayed in” Št OB “have o.s. dressed in” N “get dressed, arrayed in” (= acc.); > *tēdiqu*

edēru(m) “to embrace, wrap o.s. round” O/jB G (*īi*) person, person’s neck; of features in exta; astr. of moon’s horns N “embrace one another” [GÚ.DA.RI] of persons; lizards; heaven and earth; stat. “have conspired”; > *ēdiru*; *nanduru* II

edešu (or *eddešu*) “bud”? jB lex.; < *edēšu*?

edēšu(m) “to be(come) new” G (*īi*) of clothes, building; “be renewed” of person, god; OAKK infin. *edēšumma* “anew” Gtn “constantly renew o.s.” of Šin D “renew” [GIBIL] building, clothing, dais etc.; “resume” journey; “restore” life, cult; Mari in hendiad. “repeat” action Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D; > *eššu* I, *eššūtu*, *eššiš*; *uššūtu* III; *eddešum*, *eddešū*; *tēdišū*; *edešu*?

edigu → *uduğu*

ēdihum, *ēdikum* “basket mender”? OB, also as PN; < *edēhu*

ediltu → *edlu*

edinu, OA *idīnum* “desert, steppe” jB lex.; OA mng. uncl.; < Sum.

ediptu, *adiptu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

edirtu → *idirtu*

ēdiru (a garment) jB lex.; < *edēru*

ēdiš “alone” jB; < *wēdum*

ēdišši → *wēdišši*

ēdištu → *eššu* I

edlu “shut, bolted; inaccessible” M/jB of door, house; bolt; road; “locked up” of prisoner; < *edēlu*

edpu mng. uncl. jB desig. of sheep’s hoof; < *edēpu*?

edū(m) I, occas. *adū*, *atū* “flood, wave” O/jB of river “flood, spate”; “wave(s)” of sea; as epith. of king; < Sum.

edū(m) II, *idū(m)*, OA *idā’um* “to know” (M/NA → *wadūm*) G (pret. only, *īde* (→ GAG §106q)) [ZU]; *ina lā idē* “unwittingly”; stat. “is aware of”, also “is known” to s.o.; “know” that = *kī(ma)*, how much = *mala*, where = *ēma*, *ašar*; “be acquainted with” s.o., s.th.; “be conscious of” prayer, guilt; “experience” defeat, fear; “know” person sexually; Am. with *ana* “care for” s.o. D(t) → *wadūm* Š “cause to know”, “acquaint s.o. with s.th.” (= acc.), *abullam* š. “show s.o. the city gate”, i.e. confine to city; “make s.th. known, convey, make pronouncement” Št “inform oneself”? ŠD → *wadūm* N (*ni/endū*) “become acquainted”; > *dī’atum*; *edūtu*; *mūdū*, *mūdūtu*, *mūdānūtu*; *šūdūtu*; *mušēdū*; *udū* II?

ēdu → *wēdum*

ēdū → *wēdūm*

eduk → *edūtu*

ēdukku → *wēdum* 5

edullānu → *edulnu*

edullū (an administrative building)? j/NB [É.DUL]; < Sum.

edulnu (or *edullānu*?) (a functionary) NA lex.

edumānu “single” NA i.e. without family [AŠ-]; < *wēdum*

eduppātu → *edappātu*

edurū → *adurū*

edūtu “sleeve”? jB lex. (var *eduk* erron.?)

edūtu, *idūtu* “knowledge, awareness” jB lex.; < *edū* II

ēdūtu “isolation” jB in *ēdūtiya* “by myself”; < *wēdum*

e’ēlu(m), *a’ālu* “to bind (on)” G (pres. *i’īl*, pret. *ī’il*) “tie up”, “tie on to”, “bind” with spells, with legal contract Gt ~ “tie all round” D ~ G NA (with pl. obj.); NB “make” contract “binding” (on s.o.); stat. of water, foam “is attached together, collects together” Dt pass. of D, of water “be collected” Št “link” hands; stat. of hands “are linked, folded together” N pass. of G of rope; of illness “be attached to, infect” s.o.; > *i’lu*; *e’iltu*, *u’iltu*; *e’ēlu*; *mēlu*?

e’ēlu, *e’īlu*, *a’ālu* “binder” jB lex., mag., desig. of a demon; < *e’ēlu*

egalkurrû “ritual for entering palace” j/NB [É.GAL.KU4/KUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egalturrû f. “little palace” jB [É.GAL.TUR.RA]; < Sum.; → *ēkallu*

egāru “to write down”? MA G stat. “is written down”; > *egertu*; *ugurtu*

egēgu → *ekēku*; *eqēqu*

egemgiru, *egengiru*, *gimngiru*, *gergiru* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “*Sisymbrium officinale* or *Eruca sativa*” M/NB [Ú/GIŠ.NÍG.GÁN.GÁN]

egerrû, O/jB also *igerrû(m)*, NA *gerrû* “utterance” Bab., NA [INIM.GAR] “ominous utterance” relating to s.o.; “spoken opinion, reputation”, *e. dummuqum/lummunum* “to speak well/ill” of s.o.; *bēl(et)* *e.* “slanderer (m., f.)”; < Sum.

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ekēlu(m) “to be(come) dark” G (*īi*) of sun, moon etc.; divine image; transf. of face, situation etc. Gtn “repeatedly become dark”

Gt "become permanently dark"; infin. "condition of darkness" **D** "darken" **Dt** pass. of **D**; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*

ekēmu(m) "to take away, deprive" **G** (*ili*) [KAR] "take s.th. away" from (=acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; "rescue" (from adversity); "deprive" s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. "is displaced?"; "absorb, lie over" another feature **Gtn** "repeatedly take away" **Gt** ext. "(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over" **D** ~ **G** MB "carry away" population **N** pass. of **G**, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukkumu*; *nēkemtu*

ekēpu(m), NA also *eqābu* ~ "to come close, approach" **G** (*ili*) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari "come up with intent to" temple (< W.Sem.) **Gt** "come very close to?"; stat. "is very near" **D** of time "draw near", "be in good time, early", trans. of Adad "bring" rain "early, in good time" **Št** OA of textiles "pack tightly together"; of cedars, hair "grow close together" **Ntn** or **Nt** of animals "come close together" for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*

ekēšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akšu*?, *ekšiš*?

ekīam "where?, whither?" jB; < *ayyikīam*
ekiltu → *eklu*

ekkēmu(m) "robber" OjB; < *ekēmu*

Ekkena (a month) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.

ekketu(m), *eggetu* "itching, scabies" Bab.; < *ekēku*

ekkimu(m) "rapacious, thieving" OjB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*

ekletu(m) (or *iklētu(m)*) "darkness" Bab. [KÚKKU]; *hīt* e. "dark chamber", "underworld"; < *eklu*

ekliš "gloomily" jB; < *eklu*

eklu(m) "dark" Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* "with gloomy face"; f. *ekiltu* "dark (times)"; f. pl. *eklētu* "dark places"; < *ekēlu*

ekmu "taken away, stolen" jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*

ekšiš "insolently" jB; < *akšu*

ekšu → *akšu*

ekū(m) I, *ikū*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *eki'ātum* "impoverished; orphaned, bereaved" Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. "orphan(s)" [NU.SIK]; < *ekū* II; > *ekūtu*

ekū(m) II "to starve, deprive (of food, water)" OjB **D** land, people; infin. *ukū ša zunni*

"shortage of rain"; > *ekū* I; *ekūtu*; *mēkūtu*; *tēkūtu*?

ēku → *iku*

Ekur 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ēkurriš*; *ēkurru*

ēkurriš "into the Ekur (= underworld)" jB; < *Ekur*

ēkurru f., occas. m. "temple, chapel" M/NA, M/NB [É.KUR(.RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil*, *šatam ēkurrāte* "inspector of temples"; < *Ekur*

ekūrum (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) OAkk **ekūtu** jB "impoverishment"; Nuzi "orphanhood"; < *ekū* I

el → *eli*

ela "apart from, in the absence of" Ass., OjB "except (for)", "if it were not for" (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use "exclusively" OB; < *elu* I?; > *elaman*; *elat*

elae, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elallu "cloud" jB lex.; < Sum.

elallu → also *alallu*

elallū mng. unkn. MB(Ass.)

elallū → also *alallū* I

elaman "apart from" OB lex.; e. *niāti* "were it not for us"; < *ela* + *-man*

Elama(t)tu(m) "(goddess) of Elam" OjB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Sūsa; < *elamū*

elamittu → *alamittu*

elamītu → *elamū*

elamkū (a kind of arrow) jB lex.

elammakku(m), Nuzi *ela/emmaḥḥu* (a tree, valuable wood) OAkk, OjB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; MjB med. in prescriptions

elammiḥuru (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elamū; f. *ela(m)mitu* "Elamite" jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, carmelian; > *Elamattu*

elamūtu mng. unkn. jB

elān → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*

elāniš "above, in the upper part" jB(Ass.); < *el(i)* + *-ān* + *-iš*

elānu → *elēnu*; *iliānum*

elānum → *iliānum*

ela(p)pū → *alapū*

elāq pī → *liqū* I

elat "beyond, over and above" NB "in addition to, apart from" (prep.); with pron. suff., *ša*; also adv. "additionally"; < *ela*

elathipu (a linen garment) jB lex.

elātu → *elītu*; *elū* I

elaya → *elae*

eldu (a dairy product) jB lex.

eldi → also *ešdu*

elēhu(m) "to strew, sprinkle" OjB **G** (*ili*) of dry substances, e.g. flour **D** ~ **G**; also ~ "to adorn" s.th., with (=acc.) wool, clothing; stat. "is decked out" with; transf., with abundance; > *ulluḥum*

elēlānū "carolling merrily" jB; < *elēlu* I

elēlu I "cheerful song" jB e. *sadrūtu* "songs (written down) in sections"; < *alālu* III

elēlu(m) II "to be(come) pure, free" **G** (*ili*) [KŪ] of ominous sign "be clear"; "be pure" cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person's forehead (*pūtu*) "be free" from claims **D** "purify" [KŪ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity "purify" humans, heaven; by magic; "carry out purely" ritual, offering; "dedicate by purification"; OB "manumit" slave(-woman) **Dt** "purify o.s."; "be purified"; > *ellu* I.II?, *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtu*; *ēlilu*?, *ullulu* I; *mullilu*; *tēliltu*; *tullal*

elēlu III mng. uncl. jB lex.

elemmaḥḥu → *elammakku*

elēn → *elēnu* 2

elēnītu I, *eliyānītu* 'the superior one' jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB "deceitful words"? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

elēnītu II "upper garment" NB = *elītu* 4; < *elēnū*

elēnu(m), OB also *eliānum*?, O/MA, Bogh., NB, occas. jB also *elānu* "above, over" Bab. [AN.TA(-); UGU-] 1. adv. "above", topog., in sky; "above (ground)"; after prep. *ana*, *adi*, *ištu* e. "upwards, upstream", "up to the top", "from above"; *elēnumma* "in addition" 2. prep. (with pron. suff., e.g. *elēnuššu*; M/NB often *elēn*, *elān*) "above, over"; Nuzi also = "to east of"; "upstream of"; OB "besides, apart from", Am. "more than"; *elān ūri* "pudenda"; < *el(u)* I + *-ānum*; > *elēnū*; *elēnītu* I.II

elēnū "upper" M/NB [AN.TA-; NB also UGU-?] of fields, territory, ~ sea; < *elēnu* + *-ī*; > *elēnītu* I.II

eleppatum → *eleppu*

eleppu(m), *ilippum* f., NB also m. "ship, boat" [GĪŠ.MÁ; OAkk, OB freq. MÁ; OAkk pl. MÁ.MÁ] OB also nom. unit. *eleppatum* "(single) boat"; *bēl* e. "ship owner"; e. *bā'erīlī* "fisherman's boat"; e. *ilī* "deity's boat"; e. *qarābi* "battleship"; e. *nēberi* [GĪŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA] "ferry boat"; "(model) boat", Am. as toy; jB of gold

elēpu(m), *alāpu* "to sprout, grow" Bab. **G** (*ili*) astr. of halo (*agū*); NB stat. in PNs "grants growth to" **Gt** "grow into one another", stat. of parts of body, exta; "be interlocked" of combatants, weapons **D** "make grow" trees; MB transf. "increase" daily stint **Dt/Dtn** NB "increase, multiply" of descendants **Š** "cause" stature "to grow" **Št** "(cause to) interlock", "be made to interlock", of vegetation, in combat; "be made to grow, increase" of descendants, regnal years; > *ellipu*; *līpu*, *līp līpi*; *etlupu*; *nēlepu*?

elēšu(m) "to swell; rejoice" Bab.(lit.) **G** (*ili*) of heart, liver "rejoice", also ellipt. of person, stars **Gtn** iter. **Gt** "rejoice constantly" **D** "make joyful" heart, liver; stat. "is swollen", of parts of body **Dt** "be made to swell" **Š** "cause to rejoice" heart, liver etc.; door (mng. uncl.); ellipt. of person; > *elšu*, *elšiš*; *išlu* II; *ulšu*, *ulšāniš*; *ullušu*; *mēlešu*

eleštiḥhūri (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elgulla → *elkulla*

eli, *elu*, *el*, *ili*, OAkk *al* "on, over, above; against; more than" OAkk, Bab., rarely NA [UGU] "on; on to" a place, a thing; of obligation etc. "on; on to" a person; of person "over" another, a task; "in addition to"; "more than" in quantity or quality; "against" enemy, person, esp. of anger, shout; "on account, on behalf of" s.o.; "to" s.o. after *īābu(m)*, *marāšu(m)* "to please, displease"; < *elu* I; > *elāniš*; → *eliya ša sīsē*

eliānum → *elēnu*

eliātum → *elītu*

eligulla → *elkulla*

eliḥuru (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elikulla → *elkulla*

elīlu → *alīlu*

elīlu, *ellilu*, OA *i(l)lilum* (a kind of soapwort)? jB, OA?; < *elēlu* II?

ēlilu → also *alīlu*

elinu (a plant) jB lex.

eliš "above; in addition" [AN.TA(-iš)] 1. adv. "up above", i.e. in heaven, or on the earth; e. *u šapliš* "above and below"; "upstream"; "upwards", also *ana* e.; NA med. *ana* e. "by mouth"; "aloud"; OA "in addition", "and further" 2. occas. j/NB prep. "over" the water; "upstream of"; < *elu* I

eliš → also *iliš*

elīta(m), *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB "furthermore, moreover" 2. Bab. "aloud"; < *elū* I

elītu(m), *ilītu*, OAkk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* 'that which is above' [AN.TA] 1. OA "top(-load)" of donkey 2. "upper (stone)" for

Gt "become permanently dark"; infin. "condition of darkness" **D** "darken" **Dt** pass. of **D**; > *eklu*, *ekletu*, *ekliš*; *iklu* I; *uklu* I; *ukkulu*, *ukkuliš*

ekēmu(m) "to take away, deprive" **G** (*ili*) [KAR] "take s.th. away" from (=acc.) s.o., usu. unjustly; "rescue" (from adversity); "deprive" s.o. of sleep, joy, life, potency; ext., of feature of liver, stat. "is displaced?"; "absorb, lie over" another feature **Gtn** "repeatedly take away" **Gt** ext. "(mutually or fully) absorb, lie over" **D** ~ **G** MB "carry away" population **N** pass. of **G**, OB of fields; > *ekmu*; *ekkimu*, *ekkēmu*; *ikimtu*; *ukkumu*; *nēkemtu*

ekēpu(m), NA also *eqābu* ~ "to come close, approach" **G** (*ili*) in space, time; to girl, sexually; Mari "come up with intent to" temple (< W.Sem.) **Gt** "come very close to?"; stat. "is very near" **D** of time "draw near", "be in good time, early", trans. of Adad "bring" rain "early, in good time" **Št** OA of textiles "pack tightly together"; of cedars, hair "grow close together" **Ntn** or **Nt** of animals "come close together" for copulation; > *nēkepum*; *ukkupu*, *ukkupiš*; *tēkuptum*

ekēšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; > *akšu*?, *ekšiš*?

ekīam "where?, whither?" jB; < *ayyikīam*
ekiltu → *eklu*

ekkēmu(m) "robber" OjB; < *ekēmu*

Ekkena (a month) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.

ekketu(m), *eggetu* "itching, scabies" Bab.; < *ekēku*

ekkimu(m) "rapacious, thieving" OjB esp. of demons; < *ekēmu*

ekletu(m) (or *iklētu(m)*) "darkness" Bab. [KÚKKU]; *hīt* e. "dark chamber", "underworld"; < *eklu*

ekliš "gloomily" jB; < *eklu*

eklu(m) "dark" Bab. of day, water; transf. jB of person *ekil pānī* "with gloomy face"; f. *ekiltu* "dark (times)"; f. pl. *eklētu* "dark places"; < *ekēlu*

ekmu "taken away, stolen" jB of land, fortress; < *ekēmu*

ekšiš "insolently" jB; < *akšu*

ekšu → *akšu*

ekū(m) I, *ikū*; f. *ekūtu*; f. pl. *eki'ātum* "impoverished; orphaned, bereaved" Bab.; at Alal., as social class; freq. f. "orphan(s)" [NU.SIK]; < *ekū* II; > *ekūtu*

ekū(m) II "to starve, deprive (of food, water)" OjB **D** land, people; infin. *ukū ša zunni*

"shortage of rain"; > *ekū* I; *ekūtu*; *mēkūtu*; *tēkūtu*?

ēku → *iku*

Ekur 1. (temple of Enlil at Nippur) 2. jB (a name of the underworld, abode of demons); < Sum.; > *ēkurriš*; *ēkurru*

ēkurriš "into the Ekur (= underworld)" jB; < *Ekur*

ēkurru f., occas. m. "temple, chapel" M/NA, M/NB [Ē.KUR(.RA)] as building; as cult place; *akil*, *šatam ēkurrāte* "inspector of temples"; < *Ekur*

ekūrum (or *eqūrum*) (a wooden object) OAkk **ekūtu** jB "impoverishment"; Nuzi "orphanhood"; < *ekū* I

el → *eli*

ela "apart from, in the absence of" Ass., OjB "except (for)", "if it were not for" (→ GAG §114p); in adv. use "exclusively" OB; < *elu* I?; > *elaman*; *elat*

elae, *elaya* (desig. of horse, of tool) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elallu "cloud" jB lex.; < Sum.

elallu → also *alallu*

elallū mng. unkn. MB(Ass.)

elallū → also *alallū* I

elaman "apart from" OB lex.; e. *niāti* "were it not for us"; < *ela* + *-man*

Elama(t)tu(m) "(goddess) of Elam" OjB [ELAM.MA-] name of the Bow star (*qaštu*); also MN at Sūsa; < *elamū*

elamittu → *alamittu*

elamītu → *elamū*

elamkū (a kind of arrow) jB lex.

elammakku(m), Nuzi *ela/emmaḥḥu* (a tree, valuable wood) OAkk, OjB (felled in Syria) as timber; as material for furniture; MjB med. in prescriptions

elammiḥuru (a craftsman) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elamū; f. *ela(m)mitu* "Elamite" jB, NA desig. of fig, cart, wool, carmelian; > *Elamattu*

elamūtu mng. unkn. jB

elān → *elēnu* 2; *ellān*

elāniš "above, in the upper part" jB(Ass.); < *el(i)* + *-ān* + *-iš*

elānu → *elēnu*; *iliānum*

elānum → *iliānum*

ela(p)pū → *alapū*

elāq pī → *liqū* I

elat "beyond, over and above" NB "in addition to, apart from" (prep.); with pron. suff., *ša*; also adv. "additionally"; < *ela*

elathipu (a linen garment) jB lex.

elātu → *elītu*; *elū* I

elaya → *elae*

eldu (a dairy product) jB lex.

eldi → also *ešdu*

elēhu(m) "to strew, sprinkle" OjB **G** (*ili*) of dry substances, e.g. flour **D** ~ **G**; also ~ "to adorn" s.th., with (=acc.) wool, clothing; stat. "is decked out" with; transf., with abundance; > *ulluḥum*

elēlānū "carolling merrily" jB; < *elēlu* I

elēlu I "cheerful song" jB e. *sadrūtu* "songs (written down) in sections"; < *alālu* III

elēlu(m) II "to be(come) pure, free" **G** (*ili*) [KŪ] of ominous sign "be clear"; "be pure" cultically, of person, incantation; OA, OB of person, person's forehead (*pūtu*) "be free" from claims **D** "purify" [KŪ] weapons in sea; body, mouth, hands; of deity "purify" humans, heaven; by magic; "carry out purely" ritual, offering; "dedicate by purification"; OB "manumit" slave(-woman) **Dt** "purify o.s."; "be purified"; > *ellu* I.II?, *elliš*, *ella-mē*, *ellūtu*; *ēlilu*?, *ullulu* I; *mullilu*; *tēliltu*; *tullal*

elēlu III mng. uncl. jB lex.

elemmaḥḥu → *elammakku*

elēn → *elēnu* 2

elēnītu I, *eliyānītu* 'the superior one' jB mag. (desig. of witch); NB "deceitful words"? (→ *elītu* 10); < *elēnū*

elēnītu II "upper garment" NB = *elītu* 4; < *elēnū*

elēnu(m), OB also *eliānum*?, O/MA, Bogh., NB, occas. jB also *elānu* "above, over" Bab. [AN.TA(-); UGU-] 1. adv. "above", topog., in sky; "above (ground)"; after prep. *ana*, *adi*, *ištu* e. "upwards, upstream", "up to the top", "from above"; *elēnumma* "in addition" 2. prep. (with pron. suff., e.g. *elēnuššu*; M/NB often *elēn*, *elān*) "above, over"; Nuzi also = "to east of"; "upstream of"; OB "besides, apart from", Am. "more than"; *elān ūri* "pudenda"; < *el(u)* I + *-ānum*; > *elēnū*; *elēnītu* I.II

elēnū "upper" M/NB [AN.TA-; NB also UGU-?] of fields, territory, ~ sea; < *elēnu* + *-ī*; > *elēnītu* I.II

eleppatum → *eleppu*

eleppu(m), *ilippum* f., NB also m. "ship, boat" [GĪŠ.MÁ; OAkk, OB freq. MÁ; OAkk pl. MÁ.MÁ] OB also nom. unit. *eleppatum* "(single) boat"; *bēl* e. "ship owner"; e. *bā'erīlī* "fisherman's boat"; e. *ilī* "deity's boat"; e. *qarābi* "battleship"; e. *nēberi* [GĪŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA] "ferry boat"; "(model) boat", Am. as toy; jB of gold

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eleštiḥhūri (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

elgulla → *elkulla*

eli, *elu*, *el*, *ili*, OAkk *al* "on, over, above; against; more than" OAkk, Bab., rarely NA [UGU] "on; on to" a place, a thing; of obligation etc. "on; on to" a person; of person "over" another, a task; "in addition to"; "more than" in quantity or quality; "against" enemy, person, esp. of anger, shout; "on account, on behalf of" s.o.; "to" s.o. after *īābu(m)*, *marāšu(m)* "to please, displease"; < *elu* I; > *elāniš*; → *eliya ša sīsē*

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eliḥuru (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

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elīlu → *alīlu*

elīlu, *ellīlu*, OA *i(l)lilum* (a kind of soapwort)? jB, OA?; < *elēlu* II?

ēlilu → also *alīlu*

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eliš → also *iliš*

elīta(m), *elītu*, *ellīta* 1. OB "furthermore, moreover" 2. Bab. "aloud"; < *elū* I

elītu(m), *ilītu*, OAkk *alītum*; pl. *eliātum*, *elātu* 'that which is above' [AN.TA] 1. OA "top(-load)" of donkey 2. "upper (stone)" for

grindstone; "pestle" for mortar 3. MA, NB "upper room, structure" 4. "upper (garment)" (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. "upper part" of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. *e. uzi(m)*, *ini*, *libbi* "upper part of ear, eye, heart"; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamē* [AN.PA] "zenith" 8. pl. *elātu* "the upper world" (as opp. to underworld), also = "humanity" 9. OAKK *aliātum* "the upper lands"; OB "high-lying (fields)" 10. "deception", pl. "lies" (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. jB lex. "exterior"; OA *e. tuppim* "tablet envelope" 12. gramm. (*ša*) *elīti* "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elū* II

elītu → also *elīta*

elītu(m) "rising (amount)" Bab.; sg. OB "high amount" (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. "additional payments" in inheritance, bride price; NB "extra payments" of dates; < *elū* III f. ptp.

eliu (a perfume) MA

eliu → also *elū* I.II

eliyānītu → *elēnītu* I

eliyānu (a garment) jB lex.; < *elu* I

eliya "rider" in *e. ša sīsē* NB (Achaem.); < *eli* ?

elkulla, *elgulla*, *elilik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.

ellabbuḫḫu(m), *ellambuḫḫu*, *illabbuḫḫu*, (*elil*)*libbuḫḫu*, *ilbuḫḫu* f. "bladder" O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?

ella(m)-mē, *illa-mē* "pure in divine powers" O/jB title of Sîn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity's garment); < *ellu* I + *mū* II

ellamkušu, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) "bellows" jB; < Sum.

ellāmu-, *illāmu-* "before" (prep.) jB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. "before" s.o., in time; "in front of", in place; < *ina* + *lāmu-*

ellān, *ellānu(m)* "over and above" Ass. 1. OA adv. "additionally" 2. prep. "in addition to, apart from"; MA "beyond"; Bogh. "more than"; M/NA "on the far side of"; Ug. "away from"; > *ellātān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu* ?

ellarūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ellatān "on the other side of" OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*

ellatu → *illatu* I

ellaya → *elleya*

ellemēšum → *elmēšu*

ellēt, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e. DN* "with the authority of DN"?; Nuzi "beside, next to"?; < *lētu* ?

elletu → *ellu* I; *illatu* I

ellētu → *e'iltu*

elleya, *elillaya* 1. O/jB lex. "no! no way!"? 2. jB (shout of joy)

elliat → *ellēt*

elliātu → *elū* II

ellibbuḫḫu → *ellabbuḫḫu*

elligu, *illigu* (a stone) jB; < Sum.

Ellil, *Illil*, OAKK *Enlil* [DEN.LİL; d50; NA dBAD]

1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, *E. ilī* "E. of the gods", of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*, *Ellilūtu*

Ellil(l)atu, *Ellil(l)itu* (desig. of supreme goddess) jB [DEN.LİL.LÁ-] of Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellilu → *ēlilu*

Ellilūtu, *Illilūtu* "power of Enlil, divine supremacy" O/jB [DEN.LİL.LÁ-]; M/jB dBAD-] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sîn, Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellimēšu → *elmēšu*

ellipu 1. (a plant) jB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *elēpu*

elliš "purely" jB; "clearly" of appearance of moon; "in cultic purity"; < *ellu* I

ellita → *elīta*

elliu → *elū* II

ellu(m) I, *allu* "pure; clear" [KÙ; SIKIL] "pure, clean" of water, oil; "bright, shining" of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; "(cultically, ritually) pure" of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; *e.* as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. "free" as social class; < *elēlu* II; > *ella-mē*; *elliš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II

ellu(m) II "sesame oil" Bab. of a specific quality [Ī.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)]]; < *e.* I ?

ellū → *elū* I

ellūku → *illukku*

ellūru → *illūru*

ellutu → *illatu* I

ellūtu "purity" M/jB; < *ellu* I

elmarumma "oath"? Nuzi in *e. epēšu*; < Hurr.

elmēštu, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) jB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*

elmēšu(m), *ellilemēšum*, Ass. *elilmušu*, *elilmiši* (a valuable stone, phps.) "amber" Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ÁG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmēštu*

elpetu, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* "alfalfa grass" Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions

elpū → *alapū*

elšiš "joyfully" Bab.(lit.); < *elšu*

elšu "joyful" OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*

eltu → *iltu* I.II

eltuḫḫu → *ištuḫḫu*

elu(m) I "top, upper side" O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *eliyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elītu*, *elātu*?; *ela*?; → *e.* II; *elū* III

elu II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e.* I "top, lid"?)

elu → also *eli*; *ilu*

elū(m) I, *elium*, *ellū* "high" Bab.(lit.); "tall" in stature; of neck, head "(raised) high"; "exalted"; < *elū* III; > *elīta*

elū(m) II, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *alium*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* "upper" [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mātum elitum* = "Upper Mesopotamia"; of river, sea, fields; of wind (*šāru*) "north"?; "up above, supernal" of Igigi; OB "outer" tablet; gramm. "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elu* I + *-i*; > *elītu*; *elātu*?

elū(m) III, OB also *alūm* "to go up, arise; (stat.) is high" G (*i/i*) [E11; jB also AN.TA] 1. stat. "is (too) high"; "is raised up"; transf. of DN etc. "is exalted" 2. of living beings "move upwards, climb up" into heaven, mountains, upper land; "come up" out of water; on to roof, wall; "ascend" (*ana*) throne; of animal "mount" sexually 3. of things "come up, arrive"; of ship "go upstream"; of star, cloud, water "rise"; of land "emerge" (from water); "come up" of plant, lot, metal etc. from kiln; of ornament "go on to" s.th. 4. transf. of prices "rise"; "climb (socially)"; "apply (etc.) higher up", e.g. to king, law court; leg. of claimant, witnesses "come forward"; of person, tablet etc. "turn up, appear"; math. "emerge, be the result"; of harvest, profit "be produced, result"; NB *ana muḫḫi (X) ē*. "take on liability for (X)"; *ina X ē*, *qātu ina X ē*. "forfeit X" (→ Gt); of person "get away from" s.o.'s control (*qāt-*), of property "be lost" to owner Gtn iter. Gt "go up and away"; of person, animal, silver, illness; O/jB *ina X ē*. "forfeit X" D "make higher, raise" wall, building, 'head' (*rēšu*) of building; of deity "lift up, elevate" person, kingship (also with *rēšu*); "extol, praise (deity)"; NA "take away, remove" Dtn "repeatedly extol" Dt 1. = Gt "forfeit" 2. "be raised high(er)" than (= *ana*) (→ *utlellū*) Š [E11] caus. of G; jB *ana zaqipi š*. "impale"; "post, install" garrison in fort etc.; Susa *mē š*. "have water close over one, be submerged" (in ordeal); "dedicate" to temple; "get out" from storage, kiln; "embark" person, goods; "bring forward" witnesses; "produce" lesion; "bring out, produce" tablet, lost property; "enter" on tablet; "introduce" bees

to a region; "express" anxiety, thought; *šum X š*. "swear oath by X"; "disinherit" heir, "turn off, drive from" fields, land; "take" sheep from fold; "remove" boundary stone etc.; math. "subtract" [E11; NIM], "determine" root; Am. *ša dama šulū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver "be raised (as) high" as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry "be made (as) immense as" N → *ne'ellū*; > *elū* I, *elīta*; *ēlū*, *ēlītu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mullitum*; *tēlītu*; *šulū*, *šulūtu* II, *šēlū'utum*; *mušēlū*; *utlellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives

elū → also *alallū* II; *alū* I.IV

ēlu → *ālu* II

ēlū "claimant" MB; < *elū* III

elu'e (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Elūnum, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITL.KIN(.dINNIN.NA)]; OAKK, OB "(festival of) E."; "month of E.", also "second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu*) E."; PN *EiUlulāyu*

elupatu (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

eluri → *illurē*

elūtu, *ilūtu* in *šubāt e.* (a garment) jB; < *elū* II ?

ēm, *ēma* "wherever" Bab. 1. prep. "in whatever/every part of", *ēm āli* "in whatever/every part of the town"; *ēm qabli* "wherever there be battle"; j/NB temporal "at whatever time", *ēma arḫi* "at each (new) month" 2. conj. "wherever", *ēma tannamru* "wherever you appear"; j/NB temporal "whenever"; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)

ema'e → *mīya*

emāḫu (a word for temple) jB; < Sum.

emammu, *emāmu* → *umāmu*

emanamumma "tenfold" Nuzi; < Hurr.

emantu "group of ten" Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḫlu*

emantuḫlu, *emattuḫlu* "decurion" Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*

emartu (an ornament)? jB lex.

emāru → *imēru*

emarukku "flood dragon" jB; < Sum.

emāšu (a temple inner room) jB

emāšu → also *umāšu*

emattuḫlu → *emantuḫlu*

embā (or *imbā*) "baa" jB of sheep

embūhu → *ebhūhu*

emdu I, *endu* "imposed" jB; < *emēdu*

emdu(m) II, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA *ša e.-šu* "the *e.* man/supplier"; *šaman e.* "oil of *e.*"; → *suādu* **emēdu(m)** "to lean on; impose" G (OA, early OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) [UŠ] 1. "lean on" (= acc.)

grindstone; "pestle" for mortar 3. MA, NB "upper room, structure" 4. "upper (garment)" (→ *elēnītu* II) 5. "upper part" of moon, plant, sack, wheel 6. *e. uzni(m)*, *ini*, *libbi* "upper part of ear, eye, heart"; of parts of liver [AN.TA; NU.UM.ME] 7. *elāt šamē* [AN.PA] "zenith" 8. pl. *elātu* "the upper world" (as opp. to underworld), also = "humanity" 9. OAKK *aliātum* "the upper lands"; OB "high-lying (fields)" 10. "deception", pl. "lies" (→ *elēnītu* I) 11. jB lex. "exterior"; OA *e. tuppim* "tablet envelope" 12. gramm. (*ša*) *elīti* "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elū* II

elītu → also *elīta*

elītu(m) "rising (amount)" Bab.; sg. OB "high amount" (opp. to *wāritum*); pl. "additional payments" in inheritance, bride price; NB "extra payments" of dates; < *elū* III f. ptp.

eliu (a perfume) MA

eliu → also *elū* I.II

eliyānītu → *elēnītu* I

eliyānu (a garment) jB lex.; < *elu* I

eliya "rider" in *e. ša sīsē* NB (Achaem.); < *eli* ?

elkulla, *elgulla*, *elilik/gulla* (a medicinal plant or plants) M/jB lex., med.

ellabbuḫḫu(m), *ellambuḫḫu*, *illabbuḫḫu*, (*elil*)*libbuḫḫu*, *ilbuḫḫu* f. "bladder" O/jB, MA of bird, fish, sheep etc.; MA as container for oil; < Sum.?

ella(m)-mē, *illa-mē* "pure in divine powers" O/jB title of Sîn, Šamaš; lex. (a deity's garment); < *ellu* I + *mū* II

ellamkušu, *illaggušu* (a leather object, phps.) "bellows" jB; < Sum.

ellāmu-, *illāmu-* "before" (prep.) jB; OB in PN ?; with pron. suff. "before" s.o., in time; "in front of", in place; < *ina* + *lāmu-*

ellān, *ellānu(m)* "over and above" Ass. 1. OA adv. "additionally" 2. prep. "in addition to, apart from"; MA "beyond"; Bogh. "more than"; M/NA "on the far side of"; Ug. "away from"; > *ellātān*; → *allānum* ?; *ullānu* ?

ellarūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ellatān "on the other side of" OB(N.Mes.); < *ellān*

ellatu → *illatu* I

ellaya → *elleya*

ellemēšum → *elmēšu*

ellēt, *elliat* mng. uncl. OB *ina e. DN* "with the authority of DN"?; Nuzi "beside, next to"?; < *lētu* ?

elletu → *ellu* I; *illatu* I

ellētu → *e'iltu*

elleya, *elillaya* 1. O/jB lex. "no! no way!"? 2. jB (shout of joy)

elliat → *ellēt*

elliātu → *elū* II

ellibbuḫḫu → *ellabbuḫḫu*

elligu, *illigu* (a stone) jB; < Sum.

Ellil, *Illil*, OAKK *Enlil* [DEN.LİL; d50; NA dBAD]

1. the god Enlil 2. Bab.(lit.) desig. of the supreme deity, *E. ilī* "E. of the gods", of Marduk, Aššur, Nergal, Ninurta; > *Ellillatu*, *Ellilūtu*

Ellil(l)atu, *Ellil(l)itu* (desig. of supreme goddess) jB [DEN.LİL.LÁ-] of Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellilu → *ēlilu*

Ellilūtu, *Illilūtu* "power of Enlil, divine supremacy" O/jB [DEN.LİL.LÁ-]; M/jB dBAD-] of Enlil, Marduk, Aššur, Sîn, Istar, Ninlil; < *Ellil*

ellimēšu → *elmēšu*

ellipu 1. (a plant) jB lex., med. 2. mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *elēpu*

elliš "purely" jB; "clearly" of appearance of moon; "in cultic purity"; < *ellu* I

ellita → *elīta*

elliu → *elū* II

ellu(m) I, *allu* "pure; clear" [KÙ; SIKIL] "pure, clean" of water, oil; "bright, shining" of metal, stone; of mountains, forests, onions; "(cultically, ritually) pure" of deity, person, hands; of incantation, symbol; temple, place; of meal, offering, wine; *e.* as subst., desig. of priest; Bogh., Ug. "free" as social class; < *elēlu* II; > *ella-mē*; *elliš*; *ellūtu*; → *e.* II

ellu(m) II "sesame oil" Bab. of a specific quality [Ī.GIŠ (→ also *šamnu*)] < *e.* I ?

ellū → *elū* I

ellūku → *illukku*

ellūru → *illūru*

ellutu → *illatu* I

ellūtu "purity" M/jB; < *ellu* I

elmarumma "oath"? Nuzi in *e. epēšu*; < Hurr.

elmēštu, *elmeru*, MA *elmeltu*, NA *elmessu* (a kind of grass) jB, M/NA; < *elmēšu*

elmēšu(m), *ellilemēšum*, Ass. *elilmušu*, *elilmiši* (a valuable stone, phps.) "amber" Bab.(lit.), NA [SUD.ĀG] also as (f)PN; freq. in lit.; > *elmēštu*

elpetu, *ilpitu*, *elpatu* "alfalfa grass" Bab. [Ú.NÚMUN; Ú.A.NÚMUN], med. in prescriptions

elpū → *alapū*

elšiš "joyfully" Bab.(lit.); < *elšu*

elšu "joyful" OB of heart; < *elēšu*; > *elšiš*

eltu → *iltu* I.II

eltuḫḫu → *ištuḫḫu*

elu(m) I "top, upper side" O/jB (rare); > *eli*, *elāniš*; *elēnu*, *elēnū*, *elēnītu* I.II; *eliyānu*; *eliš*; *elū* II, *elītu*, *elātu*?; *ela*?; → *e.* II; *elū* III

elu II (part of a metal object) NB of censer (= *e.* I "top, lid"?)

elu → also *eli*; *ilu*

elū(m) I, *elium*, *ellū* "high" Bab.(lit.); "tall" in stature; of neck, head "(raised) high"; "exalted"; < *elū* III; > *elīta*

elū(m) II, *ilū*, *alūm*, OAKK *alium*, Ass. *eliu(m)*, MA f. pl. also *elliātu* "upper" [AN.TA; AN-; NIM; Am. UGU-] of parts of body and liver; buildings; *mātum elitum* = "Upper Mesopotamia"; of river, sea, fields; of wind (*šāru*) "north"?; "up above, supernal" of Igigi; OB "outer" tablet; gramm. "(Sum.) prefix"; < *elu* I + *-i*; > *elītu*; *elātu*?

elū(m) III, OB also *alūm* "to go up, arise; (stat.) is high" G (*i/i*) [E11; jB also AN.TA] 1. stat. "is (too) high"; "is raised up"; transf. of DN etc. "is exalted" 2. of living beings "move upwards, climb up" into heaven, mountains, upper land; "come up" out of water; on to roof, wall; "ascend" (*ana*) throne; of animal "mount" sexually 3. of things "come up, arrive"; of ship "go upstream"; of star, cloud, water "rise"; of land "emerge" (from water); "come up" of plant, lot, metal etc. from kiln; of ornament "go on to" s.th. 4. transf. of prices "rise"; "climb (socially)"; "apply (etc.) higher up", e.g. to king, law court; leg. of claimant, witnesses "come forward"; of person, tablet etc. "turn up, appear"; math. "emerge, be the result"; of harvest, profit "be produced, result"; NB *ana muḫḫi (X) ē*. "take on liability for (X)"; *ina X ē*, *qātu ina X ē*. "forfeit X" (→ Gt); of person "get away from" s.o.'s control (*qāt-*), of property "be lost" to owner Gtn iter. Gt "go up and away"; of person, animal, silver, illness; O/jB *ina X ē*. "forfeit X" D "make higher, raise" wall, building, 'head' (*rēšu*) of building; of deity "lift up, elevate" person, kingship (also with *rēšu*); "extol, praise (deity)"; NA "take away, remove" Dtn "repeatedly extol" Dt 1. = Gt "forfeit" 2. "be raised high(er)" than (= *ana*) (→ *utlellū*) Š [E11] caus. of G; jB *ana zaqipi š*. "impale"; "post, install" garrison in fort etc.; Susa *mē š*. "have water close over one, be submerged" (in ordeal); "dedicate" to temple; "get out" from storage, kiln; "embark" person, goods; "bring forward" witnesses; "produce" lesion; "bring out, produce" tablet, lost property; "enter" on tablet; "introduce" bees

to a region; "express" anxiety, thought; *šum X š*. "swear oath by X"; "disinherit" heir, "turn off, drive from" fields, land; "take" sheep from fold; "remove" boundary stone etc.; math. "subtract" [E11; NIM], "determine" root; Am. *ša dama šulū* (desig. of gold) Štn iter. of Š Št jB of features in liver "be raised (as) high" as (= *ana*); Am. transf. of dowry "be made (as) immense as" N → *ne'ellū*; > *elū* I, *elīta*; *ēlū*, *ēlītu*; *mēlū*, *mēlītu*, *mūlū*; *ullū* II, *ullūtu*; *mullitum*; *tēlītu*; *šulū*, *šulūtu* II, *šēlū'utum*; *mušēlū*; *utlellū*; → *elu* I and derivatives

elū → also *alallū* II; *alū* I.IV

ēlu → *ālu* II

ēlū "claimant" MB; < *elū* III

elu'e (a prof. desig.)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

Elūnum, *Elūlu(m)*, j/NB *Ulūlu* (a festival; 6th Bab. month) [ITL.KIN(.dINNIN.NA)]; OAKK, OB "(festival of) E."; "month of E.", also "second (NB *šanū*, NA *urkiu*) E."; PN *EiUlulāyu*

elupatu (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

eluri → *illurē*

elūtu, *ilūtu* in *šubāt e.* (a garment) jB; < *elū* II ?

ēm, *ēma* "wherever" Bab. 1. prep. "in whatever/every part of", *ēm āli* "in whatever/every part of the town"; *ēm qabli* "wherever there be battle"; j/NB temporal "at whatever time", *ēma arḫi* "at each (new) month" 2. conj. "wherever", *ēma tannamru* "wherever you appear"; j/NB temporal "whenever"; < *ai* III + *-ma* (→ GAG §114i)

ema'e → *mīya*

emāḫu (a word for temple) jB; < Sum.

emammu, *emāmu* → *umāmu*

emanamumma "tenfold" Nuzi; < Hurr.

emantu "group of ten" Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *emantuḫlu*

emantuḫlu, *emattuḫlu* "decurion" Nuzi [GAL.10]; < Hurr.; → *emantu*

emartu (an ornament)? jB lex.

emāru → *imēru*

emarukku "flood dragon" jB; < Sum.

emāšu (a temple inner room) jB

emāšu → also *umāšu*

emattuḫlu → *emantuḫlu*

embā (or *imbā*) "baa" jB of sheep

embūhu → *ebhūhu*

emdu I, *endu* "imposed" jB; < *emēdu*

emdu(m) II, *endu* (an aromatic tree) O/jB, M/NA; its wood as fumigant; NA *ša e.-šu* "the *e.* man/supplier"; *šaman e.* "oil of *e.*"; → *suādu* **emēdu(m)** "to lean on; impose" G (OA, early OB *a/u*, later *i/i*) [UŠ] 1. "lean on" (= acc.)

person, thing; ext., math., stat. "is in contact with, touches, reaches to"; of boat "land", of stars "come into contact with"; "rely on, take refuge with" deity, "in" corner, hiding place; *šadā(šu)* e. "resort to mountain" (= disappear) 2. "impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th."; "install" door, beam; "load" captives on boat; "put" yoke, load "on" donkey, neck; "impose" corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB *pūt-* e. "give guarantee" **Gtn** iter. MB "push ever further" into woods **Gt** Oakk "lie on each other" **D** "install" beams etc.; med. "apply" dressing; *qāta(m)* u. "lay hands on", liter. and transf. of legal act: "dock" a ship; "build" quay "onto" bank; "set" fire to s.th.; "hide (intrans.) in" corners; stat. "is in contact with"; OA "assemble, load" goods etc. **Dt** pass. of **D** with *qātu* **Š** caus. of **G** Oakk "cause to take refuge"; NB "cause to impose" tax **Št** "bring" troops etc. "together", "put" (o.'s heads) "together"; "add up" amounts; "knit" o.'s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. "mix", "add" ingredients "to one another" **N** 1. recipr. of persons "get together" with (= *itti*), "confer"; of troops "combine, join up"; "meet" in battle; of parts of liver, stars "converge, meet up"; Nuzi stat. "adjoins" 2. "betake o.s. to", "seek refuge in" 3. pass. of **G** "be propped up"; "be imposed"; "be placed next to" **Ntn** (or **Nt**?) "continually join together", astr. "continually conjoin"; > *emdu* I; *ēmidu*, *emmēdu*; *imdu*, *imittu* II; *nēmedu*, *nēmettu*; *etmudu*, *etamdu*; *mummidu*?; *šutēmidu*; *muttetendu*; *umdu*?

emegalammu (a Sum. dialect) **jB** [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

emēmu(m) "to be(come) hot" O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*; stat. *ēm*) [KÚM] of person's body "be hot, run a temperature"; of weather, walls of house **Gtn** [KÚM.KÚM] **jB** med. "continually have temperature" **D** "heat up" water, oil etc.; > *emmu*, *emmū*, *emmūtu*; *ummu* II; *immu*, *immāniš*

emēqu(m) I "to be wise" Oakk, Bab. **G** stat. (*emūq*) of deity, person **Št** "pray devoutly" to (= *ana*), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > *emqu*, *emqiš*, *emqūtu*, *emūqtu*; *nēmequ*; *ummuqu*, *tēmīqu*; *muštēmīqu*; → *emūqu*

emēqu(m) II ~ "to care for" OB **G** only ptcp. → *ēmiqum* **D** "make, appoint s.o. to care"

emerum → *amaru* I

emēru I "to be red" **jB** **G** → *emru* I **D** "reddened", stat. of eyes "are reddened"

emēru(m) II ~ "to swell" O/jB **G** stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman "is swollen" **N** "become swollen, enlarged" of body, star **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *emru* II

emesallu → *mēsallu*

emešu(m) I "to be sour" O/jB **G** stat. (*emiš*, *emuš*) of beer etc.; > *emšu* I

emēšu(m) II "to be hungry" OA, O/jB **G** (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *ili*) of people, land; OA *aklam* e. "be hungry for bread" **D** OA "allow" s.o. "to go hungry"; > *emšu* II; *umšu* I; *emmišum*

emēšu "to strive" MB (Ass.) **Gtn** iter.

emētu(m) "mother-in-law" (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < *emu*

emetukū "slanderer" **jB** lex.; < Sum.

ēmidu "tax assessor" NB; < *emēdu*

ēmiqum; f. *ēmiqtum* ~ "one who cares for, carer" (a household servant) OA, OB; < *emēqu* II; → *emūqtu*

emittam → *imittu*

emittu → *imittu* I.II

emmea, *embā* "baa" **jB** of sheep

emmēdu ~ "lodger, tenant"? **jB** lex.; < *emēdu*

emmertu → *immertu*

emmeru → *immeru*

emmišum ~ "in need, short of cash"? OA; < *emēšu* II

emmu(m), *ammum* "hot" O/jB, M/NA [KÚM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. "hot (water)"; *ša* e. "servant bringing hot water"; *emmetu* "hot (bread)"; < *emēmu*; > *emmūtu*, *emmū*

emmū pl. tant. ~ "fuel" MA (or "hot cinders"?); < *emmū*

e(m)mū → *imū*

emmūtu "heat" MB in *e. ūmi* "heat of the day"; < *emmu*

emqiš "intelligently" OB; < *emqu*

emqu(m), *enqu*; f. *emūqtu* "wise, clever" Bab. [KÚ.ZU]; "skilled, clever" craftsman, scribe; "wise" god, king etc.; "crafty" fox; < *emēqu* I; > *emqiš*; *emūqtu*; *emqūtu*

emqūtu "wisdom" Am.?; < *emqu*

emru I "red(dish)" **jB** of otter; < *emēru* I

emru II "swollen" M/jB lex.; < *emēru* II

emšu(m) I, *enšu*; f. *emištu* "sour" O/jB, NA [BIL/BÍL.LÁ] of wine, vinegar, beer, fruit; pastry; < *emēšu* I

emšum II, *enšu* "hungry" OB, **jB** lex.; < *emēšu* II

emšu(m), *enšu*, *im/nšu* "lower body, abdomen" O/jB [ḪÁŠ] 1. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > *emšūtu*?

emšūtu mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour *ana* e.; < *emšu*?

emu(m), *imu* "father-in-law" (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR₆]; *būt* e. "(father-)in-law's house, family"; *mār(at)* e. "brother/sister-in-law"; e. *rabū* "father-in-law", (as opp. to) e. *šeḫru* "son-in-law"; > *emētu*; *emumātu*; *emūtu*

emū I "tongue" **jB** lex. as part of plough; < Sum.

emū II (a strap) **jB** lex.

emū → also *ewūm* I; *imū*

emumātu pl. tant. "relatives, in-laws" **jB** lex.; < *emu*; → *emūšutu*

emūqa(mma) "forcibly" MA, Nuzi; < *emūqu*

emūqattam "forcibly, violently" OA; < *emūqu*

emūqtu "carer"? **jB** (for *ēmiqtu* ?); < *emqu*

emūqu(m), NA also *amūqu*, *mūqu*; pl. m. & f. "strength; force" (freq. du.) [Á; USU] 1. "bodily strength"; e. *ramāni* "own strength, resources"; often in PNs; OA transf. "(financial) support; authority" 2. of groups of men "military/labour force"; "forces" 3. "force (majeur)" *ina* e. "forcibly", "forceful, violent" deeds, words 4. "power, ability, capability", *kīma emūq* "commensurately with"; NA (*lā*) *mūqā-* "(not) within the power of", e.g. *lā mūqāša* "she cannot ..."; > *emūqamma*; *emūqattam*; → *emēqu* I

emūšutu error for → *emumātu*?

emutin (a kind of bandage) **jB** lex.

emūtu(m) "relatives by marriage; marriage relationship" O/jB *būt* e. "father-in-law's house(hold)"; Am. "marriage alliance"; < *emu*

enanna → *enenna*

enanu (a plant) **jB** lex.

ēnātu → *īnu* I

enbu → *inbu*

enbūbu → *ebbūbu*

endippu, *enduppu* (a temple cook) **jB** lex.; < Sum.

endu → *emdu* I.II; *undu* I

enduppu → *endippu*

enēbu "to fruit" **jB** **G** not attested **Gtn** (or **Ntn**) **jB** lex. **D** lex. **Dtn** "repeatedly gather fruit"? **Dt** "be made to bear fruit"; < *inbu* denom.; > *unnubu*; *innabu*; *nannābu*

enen(na), *enanna*, *enin(na)*, *eninni* "now" M/jB var. of *inanna*

enēnu(m) I, **jB** also *anānu* "to grant favour, be favourable" Oakk, OA, O/jB **G** (*a/u*) esp. in

PNs; OA "grant leave (of absence)"; Am. "be merciful"; > *ennu*; *ennanātum*

enēnu II "to punish" Oakk, MA, M/jB **G** (*ili*) of deity, esp. in PNs; > *unnunu*?

enēnu III "to sin" **jB** **G** (*e/u*) of person, PIN; > *ennenu*; *ennettu*

enēnu IV "to pray" **jB** lex.; → *utnēnu* II

enēqu(m) "to suck" **G** (*ili*) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk **Gtn** iter. **D** lex. "soak, steep" **Dt** **jB** "be suckled" **Š** "suckle, give suck to"; > *ēniqu*; *unīqu*, *munīqu*; *tēniqu*; *šūnuqu*, *mušēniqu*

enerḫi (a plant) **jB** lex.

enēšu(m) "to be(come) weak" **G** (*ili*) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. "be(come) poverty-stricken"; of building "become dilapidated, fall into disrepair" **Gt** stat. OB *etnuš akalam* "he is short of food" **D** "weaken" person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of ziggurat "was allowed to fall into disrepair" **Dt** OA "become poverty-stricken, insolvent"; > *enšu*, *enšūtu*; *unšu*; *etnušu*; *unnušu*, *unnušūtu*, *munnišu*; *mēnešu*, *mēneštu*, *mēnešūtu*; *tāništum*

enetu → *entu*

enētu "to flatten"? M/jB, NA **G** not attested **D** liter. "flatten"?; astr. stat. of moon, planets "are faint" **Dt** astr. "be faint, become faint"; > *unnutu*

engisū, *engišū* (a stone) **jB** [NA4.EN.GI/IGLSA₆]; < Sum.

engišu, *engū* (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI₄]; < Sum.

engišū → *engišū*

engū → *engišu*

enguratti adv. mng. unkn. NA

engurru(m) "subterranean waters" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ēni, OB *īni* ~ "indeed" Oakk, OB; = *anna*?

eniktum → *enkētum*

enimgallūm "(legal) claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enimmū → *inimmū* I

enimtarrum "rejection of claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enin(na), *eninni* → *enenna*

ēniqu; f. *ēniqtu* "suckling, unweaned child" NB; < *enēqu*

eni(š)šu (a kind of bandage)? **jB** lex.

enīta, *enītu* "in changed order" **jB** of incantation; parts of lung; < *enū* I

enītu → *enīta*; *enū* I; *inītu* I

ēnītu → *ēnū*

enkētum (or *enqētum*) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

person, thing; ext., math., stat. "is in contact with, touches, reaches to"; of boat "land", of stars "come into contact with"; "rely on, take refuge with" deity, "in" corner, hiding place; *šaddā(šu)* e. "resort to mountain" (= disappear) 2. "impose, put s.th. on (= acc.) s.o./s.th."; "install" door, beam; "load" captives on boat; "put" yoke, load "on" donkey, neck; "impose" corvée, tribute, tax etc.; penalty, judgement, oath(-taking); illness, woe; O/MB *pūt-* e. "give guarantee" **Gtn** iter. MB "push ever further" into woods **Gt** OAKK "lie on each other" **D** "install" beams etc.; med. "apply" dressing; *qāta(m)* u. "lay hands on", liter. and transf. of legal act: "dock" a ship; "build" quay "onto" bank; "set" fire to s.th.; "hide (intrans.) in" corners; stat. "is in contact with"; OA "assemble, load" goods etc. **Dt** pass. of **D** with *qātu* **Š** caus. of **G** OAKK "cause to take refuge"; NB "cause to impose" tax **Št** "bring" troops etc. "together", "put" (o.'s heads) "together"; "add up" amounts; "knit" o.'s eyebrows; of parts of body, of liver; med. "mix", "add" ingredients "to one another" **N** 1. recipr. of persons "get together" with (= *itti*), "confer"; of troops "combine, join up"; "meet" in battle; of parts of liver, stars "converge, meet up"; Nuzi stat. "adjoins" 2. "betake o.s. to", "seek refuge in" 3. pass. of **G** "be propped up"; "be imposed"; "be placed next to" **Ntn** (or **Nt**?) "continually join together", astr. "continually conjoin"; > *emdu* I; *ēmīdu*, *emmēdu*; *imdu*, *imittu* II; *nēmedu*, *nēmettu*; *etmudu*, *etamdu*; *mummīdu*?; *šutēmudu*; *muttetendu*; *umdu*?

emegalammu (a Sum. dialect) **jB** [EME.GALAM.MA]; < Sum.

emēmu(m) "to be(come) hot" O/jB, NA **G** (*ili*; stat. *ēm*) [KÚM] of person's body "be hot, run a temperature"; of weather, walls of house **Gtn** [KÚM.KÚM] **jB** med. "continually have temperature" **D** "heat up" water, oil etc.; > *emmu*, *emmū*, *emmūtu*; *ummu* II; *immu*, *immāniš*

emēqu(m) I "to be wise" OAKK, Bab. **G** stat. (*emūq*) of deity, person **Št** "pray devoutly" to (= *ana*), for (= dat. pron. suff.); > *emqu*, *emqīš*, *emqūtu*, *emūqtu*; *nēmequ*; *ummuqu*, *tēmīqu*; *muštēmīqu*; → *emūqu*

emēqu(m) II ~ "to care for" OB **G** only ptcp. → *ēmīqu* **D** "make, appoint s.o. to care"

emerum → *amaru* I

emēru I "to be red" **jB** **G** → *emru* I **D** "redden", stat. of eyes "are reddened"

emēru(m) II ~ "to swell" O/jB **G** stat. of heart, gall, pregnant woman "is swollen" **N** "become swollen, enlarged" of body, star **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *emru* II

emesallu → *mēsallu*

emešu(m) I "to be sour" O/jB **G** stat. (*emiš*, *emuš*) of beer etc.; > *emšu* I

emēšu(m) II "to be hungry" OA, O/jB **G** (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *ili*) of people, land; OA *aklam* e. "be hungry for bread" **D** OA "allow" s.o. "to go hungry"; > *emšu* II; *umšu* I; *emmišum*

emēšu "to strive" MB (Ass.) **Gtn** iter.

emētu(m) "mother-in-law" (or other female relative by marriage) Bab.; < *emu*

emetukū "slanderer" **jB** lex.; < Sum.

ēmīdu "tax assessor" NB; < *emēdu*

ēmīqu(m); f. *ēmīqtum* ~ "one who cares for, carer" (a household servant) OA, OB; < *emēqu* II; → *emūqtu*

emittam → *imittu*

emittu → *imittu* I.II

emmea, *embā* "baa" **jB** of sheep

emmēdu ~ "lodger, tenant"? **jB** lex.; < *emēdu*

emmertu → *immertu*

emmeru → *immeru*

emmišum ~ "in need, short of cash"? OA; < *emēšu* II

emmu(m), *ammum* "hot" O/jB, M/NA [KÚM] of bitumen, water, dregs; baked brick, oven; as subst. "hot (water)", *ša* e. "servant bringing hot water"; *emmetu* "hot (bread)"; < *emēmu*; > *emmūtu*, *emmū*

emmū pl. tant. ~ "fuel" MA (or "hot cinders"?); < *emmū*

e(m)mū → *imū*

emmūtu "heat" MB in *e. ūmi* "heat of the day"; < *emmu*

emqīš "intelligently" OB; < *emqu*

emqu(m), *enqu*; f. *emūqtu* "wise, clever" Bab. [KÚ.ZU]; "skilled, clever" craftsman, scribe; "wise" god, king etc.; "crafty" fox; < *emēqu* I; > *emqīš*; *emūqtu*; *emqūtu*

emqūtu "wisdom" Am.?; < *emqu*

emru I "red(dish)" **jB** of otter; < *emēru* I

emru II "swollen" M/jB lex.; < *emēru* II

emšu(m) I, *enšu*; f. *emištu* "sour" O/jB, NA [BIL/BÍL.LÁ] of wine, vinegar, beer, fruit; pastry; < *emēšu* I

emšum II, *enšu* "hungry" OB, **jB** lex.; < *emēšu* II

emšu(m), *enšu*, *im/nšu* "lower body, abdomen" O/jB [ḪÁŠ] 1. of human (also du.), horse

2. (part of a harrow; pl. f. of a chair) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli bead); > *emšūtu*?

emšūtu mng. unkn. Nuzi; armour *ana* e.; < *emšu*?

emu(m), *imu* "father-in-law" (or other male relative by marriage) [UŠBAR₆]; *būt* e. "(father-)in-law's house, family"; *mār(at)* e. "brother/sister-in-law"; e. *rabū* "father-in-law", (as opp. to) e. *šeḫru* "son-in-law"; > *emētu*; *emumātu*; *emūtu*

emū I "tongue" **jB** lex. as part of plough; < Sum.

emū II (a strap) **jB** lex.

emū → also *ewūm* I; *imū*

emumātu pl. tant. "relatives, in-laws" **jB** lex.; < *emu*; → *emūšutu*

emūqa(mma) "forcibly" MA, Nuzi; < *emūqu*

emūqattam "forcibly, violently" OA; < *emūqu*

emūqtu "carer"? **jB** (for *ēmīqtu* ?); < *emqu*

emūqu(m), NA also *amūqu*, *mūqu*; pl. m. & f. "strength; force" (freq. du.) [Á; USU] 1. "bodily strength", e. *ramāni* "own strength, resources"; often in PNs; OA transf. "(financial) support; authority" 2. of groups of men "military/labour force", "forces" 3. "force (majeur)" *ina* e. "forcibly", "forceful, violent" deeds, words 4. "power, ability, capability", *kīma emūq* "commensurately with"; NA (*lā*) *mūqā-* "(not) within the power of", e.g. *lā mūqāša* "she cannot ..."; > *emūqamma*; *emūqattam*; → *emēqu* I

emūšutu error for → *emumātu*?

emutin (a kind of bandage) **jB** lex.

emūtu(m) "relatives by marriage; marriage relationship" O/jB *būt* e. "father-in-law's house(hold)"; Am. "marriage alliance"; < *emu*

enanna → *enenna*

enanu (a plant) **jB** lex.

ēnātu → *īnu* I

enbu → *inbu*

enbūbu → *ebbūbu*

endippu, *enduppu* (a temple cook) **jB** lex.; < Sum.

endu → *emdu* I.II; *undu* I

enduppu → *endippu*

enēbu "to fruit" **jB** **G** not attested **Gtn** (or **Ntn**) **jB** lex. **D** lex. **Dtn** "repeatedly gather fruit"? **Dt** "be made to bear fruit"; < *inbu* denom.; > *unnubu*; *innabu*; *nannābu*

enen(na), *enanna*, *enin(na)*, *eninni* "now" M/jB var. of *inanna*

enēnu(m) I, **jB** also *anānu* "to grant favour, be favourable" OAKK, OA, O/jB **G** (*a/u*) esp. in

PNs; OA "grant leave (of absence)"; Am. "be merciful"; > *ennu*; *ennanātum*

enēnu II "to punish" OAKK, MA, M/jB **G** (*ili*) of deity, esp. in PNs; > *unnunu*?

enēnu III "to sin" **jB** **G** (*e/u*) of person, PIN; > *ennenu*; *ennettu*

enēnu IV "to pray" **jB** lex.; → *utnēnu* II

enēqu(m) "to suck" **G** (*ili*) of child, animal; obj. breast, milk **Gtn** iter. **D** lex. "soak, steep" **Dt** **jB** "be suckled" **Š** "suckle, give suck to"; > *ēniqu*; *unīqu*, *munīqu*; *tēniqu*; *šūnuqu*, *mušēniqu*

enerḫi (a plant) **jB** lex.

enēšu(m) "to be(come) weak" **G** (*ili*) [SIG]; of person, part of body; transf. "be(come) poverty-stricken"; of building "become dilapidated, fall into disrepair" **Gt** stat. OB *etnuš akalam* "he is short of food" **D** "weaken" person, population, land; (part of) body; cattle; stat. of ziggurat "was allowed to fall into disrepair" **Dt** OA "become poverty-stricken, insolvent"; > *enšu*, *enšūtu*; *unšu*; *etnušu*; *unnušu*, *unnušūtu*, *munnišu*; *mēnešu*, *mēneštu*, *mēnešūtu*; *tāništum*

enetu → *entu*

enētu "to flatten"? M/jB, NA **G** not attested **D** liter. "flatten"?; astr. stat. of moon, planets "are faint" **Dt** astr. "be faint, become faint"; > *unnutu*

engisū, *engišū* (a stone) **jB** [NA4.EN.GI/IGLSA₆]; < Sum.

engišu, *engū* (a temple cook) Bab. [EN.ME.GI₄]; < Sum.

engišū → *engišū*

engū → *engišu*

enguratti adv. mng. unkn. NA

engurru(m) "subterranean waters" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ēni, OB *īni* ~ "indeed" OAKK, OB; = *anna*?

eniktum → *enkētum*

enimgallūm "(legal) claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enimmū → *inimmū* I

enimtarrum "rejection of claim"? OB lex.; < Sum.

enin(na), *eninni* → *enenna*

ēniqu; f. *ēniqtu* "suckling, unweaned child" NB; < *enēqu*

eni(š)šu (a kind of bandage)? **jB** lex.

enīta, *enītu* "in changed order" **jB** of incantation; parts of lung; < *enū* I

enītu → *enīta*; *enū* I; *inītu* I

ēnītu → *ēnū*

enkētum (or *enqētum*) pl. (a kind of fish) OB, purchased for consumption

enkummu(m) "temple treasurer" O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.

Enlil → *Ellil*

Enlil(l)latu → *Ellillatu*

Enlilūtu → *Ellilūtu*

enma "thus, saying" Oakk ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*

enna "now" NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agā, e. adū; adi (ša) e., adi muḥḥi (ša) e.* "up till now"

ennakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

ennānum; pl. f. "supplication, petition" OA; pl. "indulgence, dispensation"; < *enēnu* I; → *unūnu*

ennēnu ~ "malicious" jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III

ennēnu(m), *inninnu* (a kind of cereal) O/jB [ŠE.IN.NU.ĦA] sown; ground into flour

ennettu(m), *elinnintu*, also *ennetu* "sin; punishment" O/jB *e. paṭāru* "to absolve sin"; *bēl e.-ya* "one who has sinned against me"; < *enēnu* III

ennettu → also *ernittu*

ennetu → *ennettu*

ennigū (a priest) jB; < Sum.

ennintu → *ennettu*

ennu(m) "favour" Oakk; OA, OB in PNs divine "favour, mercy"; < *enēnu* I

ennu → also *enu*

e(n)nungallu "chief guardian" Bogh., of forest; < Sum.

enqētum → *enkētum*

enqu → *emqu*

ensū(m) 1. "dream interpreter" OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.

enšu → *emšu* I, II

enšu(m), M/jB (Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* "weak" [SIG] of person, animal, esp. "sick"; militarily "weak"; socially "weak" as opp. to *dannu*; "poor" exchange rate; of building "dilapidated"; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*

enšu → also *emšu*

enšūpu (a bird) jB

enšūtu, MB (Ass.) *anšūtu* "weakness" M/NB of person; of building "dilapidation"; < *enšu*

entu(m), *enetu* "high priestess" Oakk, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)]; MB (Ass.), jB *bīt e.* "cloister", syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*

entū (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.

enu(m), *ennu* Bab. 1. "lord" [EN] 2. "high priest(ess)" [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*

enu → also *inu* I

enū I ~ "overturned" jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enīta*

enū II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

enū(m) III "to change" G (*i/i*) [BAL] "alter" place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. "cross (boundary)"; of person *kalīta e.* "change kidney", i.e. lie on the other side; "change" dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. "renew" (on earlier agreement); "replace" s.o., "substitute for" Gt "change places with one another", "relieve each other" Št "change s.th. over into s.th. else", "exchange" with s.o.; "have sexual intercourse"; "reassign" omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB "be altered" of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn "be constantly changing" of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enīta*; *ēnū*; *inītu* I, II; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnītum*; *muštennium*?

ēnu → *īnu* I

ēnū; f. *ēnītu* "substitute" O/jB; < *enū* III

enūma → *inūma*

enungallu → *ennungallu*

Enunnakkū → *Anunnakkū*

enunūtu → *anunūtu*

enūšu → *inūšu*

enūtu j/NB 1. "lordship" of gods, king 2. "office of high priestess"; < *enu*

enūtu → also *unūtu*

enzu(m), *ezzu(m)*, *inzum*; pl. mostly f. "goat" [ÜZ; ÜZ.ĦIA] "female goat"; "goat(s)" gener., *rē'i e.* "goatherd"; *šārat e.* "goat-hair"; astr. "(the constellation) Lyra" [MUL.ÜZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *ḫazzum*

epa(p)pu mng. unkn. jB lex.

eparsū (or *etamsū*) (a garment) MB

epartu (a garment) M/jB lex.

epattum; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talḥad

epātu → *apātu*

epeqēnu → *epqēnu*

epēqu(m) ~ "to embrace; grow over, round" OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) "grow over" of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. "embrace (in affection)" Gt "grow over each other" D ~ G ext., stat. "is grown over, round" part of body; of wave, flood "be turned over"?; OA ~ "pack an upqum load" Dt pass. of D (or Gt ?) OB of lung "be grown over"?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?

eperiš, *epriš* "with earth" jB, with *katāmu* ("to cover"); < *eperu*

epertu(m) "(baked) brickwork" OB(Elam), MB (Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*

eperu(m), *epru*, j/NB also *ipiru* "earth, soil; dust" [SAḪAR(.ĦIA)] "(loose) earth, soil" for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; "dust (storm)", "dust" of the feet; mag. "dust" from street etc.; in self-debasement OA "dust" (on the head), MB "dust" (under king's feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* "house of dust", i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* "conquest of the soil", i.e. doomed to be buried; MB (Ass.) "mortar" in masonry (*e. ša kupri e.* "of bitumen"); "earth" yielding ores etc.; math. "volume of earth"; Mari, Alal., Bogh. "land, territory"; > *eperiš*; *epertu*

epēru(m) "to feed, provide for" Oakk, Bab., MA G (*i/i*) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB "cause s.o. to provide for, feed" Štn NB "cause to be fed regularly" Št "forage; hurry about" (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētum*

epēru → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I

epēsum "to be difficult" OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D "make difficulties" in contractual situation

epēšum I "action, behaviour" OB *e. damqum* "good behaviour"; < *epēšu* II infin.

epēšu(m) II "to do; make; build" G (*e/u*, later Bab. *u/u*) [DÜ; occas. AK, GI] 1. (without obj.) "act, behave"; "work"; of illness "be active, take effect"; math. "proceed" 2. "do" s.th.; OA, OB *ša epālēšim e.* "do what has to be done"; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. "do, carry out, exercise" a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. -*ūtum*), Hurr. -*umma*), e.g. *abbūtam*, *šarrūtam e.* "perform function of father, king"; with infin. OB *alākam e.* "make a journey", NB *nadānu u maḥāru e.* "carry on commerce"; "commit" crime, "make" rebellion, battle, love; "render" help (*usātu*); "carry out" act(ion), command, instruction; "realize" wish; "do" accounts; "effectuate" exchange; "perform" ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; "try" a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* "take up arms"; Mari, Am. *āla(m) e.* "take" or "fortify a city"; Ug. *dāma e.* "spill blood"; jB *šēra e.* "go hunting"; "offer up, sacrifice" animal (also absol. "make offering"); Mari *awātam e.* (also absol.) "speak", Bab. (lit.) *pā(m) e.* "speak (up)", OB "raise objections"; *šipram e.* "do (agricultural) work on" (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* "work field, orchard" (+ 2nd acc. for crop); "cultivate" crop; "manage" house, orchard; "process" wool, "work" metal 5. "(re)build" temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; "make" statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; "put into effect" scheme; *puzra e.* "act secretly"; "cause" earthquake, wound, anxiety; *bītam e.* "form

household, family"; "make profit in" gold, silver; stat. "is formed (like)" 6. "make into, convert"; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana mārutti*, *šarrūti* "into son, king" etc.; jB/NA "convert" fields into (= acc.) own property Gtn iter. Gt "do thoroughly"? D OB "calculate" amount; "do up" hair; "treat, behave towards" s.o.; (in col.) "execute properly" tablet; Ass. often ~ G "practise" sorcery, "exercise" kingship etc., "conclude" agreement, "perform" prayer, "sacrifice" sheep, "operate" ferry, "work" gold; M/NA leg. in sale "carry out procedure"? Š caus. of G Št "be active, work on" s.th.; of demons "work against" s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *ulu*) pass. of G *šiprum* (*ul*) *innepešuš* "can(not) be done"; of person "be treated"; of document "be drawn up"; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu* I; *epištu*, *epūšu*, *epuštu*; *ēpišu*, *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *eppešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *irepšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišum*, *nēpeštu*

epiātum → *apātu*

epinnu(m) m. & f. "(seed) plough" [(GIŠ.)APIN] OB alap *e.* "plough ox" [GU4.APIN.(ĦIA)]; NB *bīt e.* "ploughed plot"; Oakk SAG *e.*, NB *rab(i) e.* "official in charge of plough(-team)s"; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awiḫaru*); < Sum.

epiqtu → *epqu* I

epirru (a bead)? jB lex.

ēpiru "provider, feeder" jB lex.; < *epēru*

ēpissu → *ēpištu*

ēpišānu 1. NA "instigator" of revolt; NB "activist" 2. NB "confectioner" of sweetmeats

3. NB of ox, donkey "working"; < *ēpišu* + *-ān*

ēpišānūtu "agency" NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*

ēpištu(m), *ipištu(m)*, jB also *epšetu* "deed, action" Bab., NA [DÜ; also NIG.DIM.DIM.MA] "act(s), achievement(s)"; mag. "machinations"; "rites"; "work, (results of) labour"; agricultural "works, operations"; "fabrication, creation" of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of "manufacture, workmanship"; "building work, construction"; < *epēšu* II

ēpištu(m), NA *ēpissu* 1. OB "work team" 2. jB "sorceress" 3. NA "she who acts" (of goddess); < *ēpišu*

epišum, *ipišu/a* (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

enkummu(m) "temple treasurer" O/jB [ENKUM]; < Sum.

Enlil → *Ellil*

Enlil(l)latu → *Ellillatu*

Enlilūtu → *Ellilūtu*

enma "thus, saying" Oakk ptcl. introducing dir. speech; later → *umma*

enna "now" NA, NB, rarely jB; also *e. agā, e. adū; adi (ša) e., adi muḥḥi (ša) e.* "up till now"

ennakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

ennānum; pl. f. "supplication, petition" OA; pl. "indulgence, dispensation"; < *enēnu* I; → *unūnu*

ennēnu ~ "malicious" jB of Lamaštu; < *enēnu* III

ennēnu(m), *inninnu* (a kind of cereal) O/jB [ŠE.IN.NU.ĤA] sown; ground into flour

ennettu(m), *elinnintu*, also *ennetu* "sin; punishment" O/jB *e. paṭāru* "to absolve sin"; *bēl e.-ya* "one who has sinned against me"; < *enēnu* III

ennettu → also *ernittu*

ennetu → *ennettu*

ennigū (a priest) jB; < Sum.

ennintu → *ennettu*

ennu(m) "favour" Oakk; OA, OB in PNs divine "favour, mercy"; < *enēnu* I

ennu → also *enu*

e(n)nungallu "chief guardian" Bogh., of forest; < Sum.

enqētum → *enkētum*

enqu → *emqu*

ensū(m) 1. "dream interpreter" OB lex., jB 2. (a plant) jB lex.; < Sum.

enšu → *emšu* I, II

enšu(m), M/jB (Ass.) also *anšu*; f. *eništu* "weak" [SIG] of person, animal, esp. "sick"; militarily "weak"; socially "weak" as opp. to *dannu*; "poor" exchange rate; of building "dilapidated"; < *enēšu*; > *enšūtu*

enšu → also *emšu*

enšūpu (a bird) jB

enšūtu, MB (Ass.) *anšūtu* "weakness" M/NB of person; of building "dilapidation"; < *enšu*

entu(m), *enetu* "high priestess" Oakk, Bab. [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)]; MB (Ass.), jB *bīt e.* "cloister", syn. of *gagū*; < *enu*

entū (technical term in date cultivation) jB lex.; < Sum.

enu(m), *ennu* Bab. 1. "lord" [EN] 2. "high priest(ess)" [EN]; < Sum.; > *entu*; *enūtu*

enu → also *inu* I

enū I ~ "overturned" jB lex.; < *enū* III; > *enīta*

enū II (loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

enū(m) III "to change" G (*i/i*) [BAL] "alter" place, street, boundary; MA ellipt. "cross (boundary)"; of person *kalīta e.* "change kidney", i.e. lie on the other side; "change" dynasty, statement, order, judgement; ellipt. "renew" (on earlier agreement); "replace" s.o., "substitute for" Gt "change places with one another", "relieve each other" Št "change s.th. over into s.th. else", "exchange" with s.o.; "have sexual intercourse"; "reassign" omen to s.o. else N pass. of G [BAL] M/NB "be altered" of decision, word (usu. negated); of person Ntn "be constantly changing" of facial expression; > *enū* I, *enīta*; *ēnū*; *inītu* I, II; *tēnū*, *tēnānū*, *tēnītum*; *muštennium*?

ēnu → *inu* I

ēnū; f. *ēnītu* "substitute" O/jB; < *enū* III

enūma → *inūma*

enungallu → *ennungallu*

Enunnakkū → *Anunnakkū*

enunūtu → *anunūtu*

enūšu → *inūšu*

enūtu j/NB 1. "lordship" of gods, king 2. "office of high priestess"; < *enu*

enūtu → also *unūtu*

enzu(m), *ezzu(m)*, *inzum*; pl. mostly f. "goat" [ÜZ; ÜZ.ĤIA] "female goat"; "goat(s)" gener., *rē'i e.* "goatherd"; *šārat e.* "goat-hair"; astr. "(the constellation) Lyra" [MUL.ÜZ]; also (a kind of bird); → *ḫazzum*

epa(p)pu mng. unkn. jB lex.

eparsū (or *etamsū*) (a garment) MB

epartu (a garment) M/jB lex.

epattum; pl. *epadātum* (a garment) OA, from Talḥad

epātu → *apātu*

epeqēnu → *epqēnu*

epēqu(m) ~ "to embrace; grow over, round" OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) "grow over" of part of liver etc., usu. stat.; O/jB lex. "embrace (in affection)" Gt "grow over each other" D ~ G ext., stat. "is grown over, round" part of body; of wave, flood "be turned over"?; OA ~ "pack an upqum load" Dt pass. of D (or Gt ?) OB of lung "be grown over"?; > *epqu* I; *ipqum*; *upqu* I, II; *etpuqu*; *uppuqu*?; *epūqum*?

eperiš, *epriš* "with earth" jB, with *katāmu* ("to cover"); < *eperu*

epertu(m) "(baked) brickwork" OB(Elam), MB(Ass.) material of wall, of temple; < *eperu*

eperu(m), *epru*, j/NB also *ipiru* "earth, soil; dust" [ŠAḤAR(.ĤIA)] "(loose) earth, soil" for building work; from excavation or destruction;

as means of concealment; "dust (storm)", "dust" of the feet; mag. "dust" from street etc.; in self-debasement OA "dust" (on the head), MB "dust" (under king's feet) as self-descr.; jB *bīt e.* "house of dust", i.e. underworld, *kišid e.* "conquest of the soil", i.e. doomed to be buried; MB(Ass.) "mortar" in masonry (*e. ša kupri e.* "of bitumen"); "earth" yielding ores etc.; math. "volume of earth"; Mari, Alal., Bogh. "land, territory"; > *eperiš*; *epertu*

epēru(m) "to feed, provide for" Oakk, Bab., MA G (*i/i*) [ŠE.BA] of king, deity (esp. in PNs) Š OB "cause s.o. to provide for, feed" Štn NB "cause to be fed regularly" Št "forage; hurry about" (or → *šutēburum* ?); > *ipru*; *ēpiru*; *nēperētum*

epēru → also *apāru*; *ebēru* I

epēsum "to be difficult" OB G stat. (*epis*) of decision (for = dat.) D "make difficulties" in contractual situation

epēšum I "action, behaviour" OB *e. damqum* "good behaviour"; < *epēšu* II infin.

epēšu(m) II "to do; make; build" G (*e/u*, later Bab. *u/u*) [DÜ; occas. AK, GI] 1. (without obj.) "act, behave"; "work"; of illness "be active, take effect"; math. "proceed" 2. "do" s.th.; OA, OB *ša epālēšim e.* "do what has to be done"; good, evil (towards s.o.) 3. "do, carry out, exercise" a function, esp. with abstr. obj. (Akk. -*ūtum*), Hurr. -*umma*), e.g. *abbūtam*, *šarrūtam e.* "perform function of father, king"; with infin. OB *alākam e.* "make a journey", NB *nadānu u maḥāru e.* "carry on commerce"; "commit" crime, "make" rebellion, battle, love; "render" help (*usātu*); "carry out" act(ion), command, instruction; "realize" wish; "do" accounts; "effectuate" exchange; "perform" ritual, magic rites, incantation etc.; "try" a legal case 4. idioms: *kakkī e.* "take up arms"; Mari, Am. *āla(m) e.* "take" or "fortify a city"; Ug. *dāma e.* "spill blood"; jB *šēra e.* "go hunting"; "offer up, sacrifice" animal (also absol. "make offering"); Mari *awātam e.* (also absol.) "speak", Bab. (lit.) *pā(m) e.* "speak (up)", OB "raise objections"; *šipram e.* "do (agricultural) work on" (+ 2nd acc.); *eqlam*, *kiriam e.* "work field, orchard" (+ 2nd acc. for crop); "cultivate" crop; "manage" house, orchard; "process" wool, "work" metal 5. "(re)build" temple, house, room, wall, bridge, ship; "make" statue, furniture, garment etc.; food, drink; document; statement, contract; music; "put into effect" scheme; *puzra e.* "act secretly"; "cause" earthquake, wound, anxiety; *bītam e.* "form

household, family"; "make profit in" gold, silver; stat. "is formed (like)" 6. "make into, convert"; Am., Nuzi, Bogh. *ana mārutti*, *šarrūti* "into son, king" etc.; jB/NA "convert" fields into (= acc.) own property Gtn iter. Gt "do thoroughly"? D OB "calculate" amount; "do up" hair; "treat, behave towards" s.o.; (in col.) "execute properly" tablet; Ass. often ~ G "practise" sorcery, "exercise" kingship etc., "conclude" agreement, "perform" prayer, "sacrifice" sheep, "operate" ferry, "work" gold; M/NA leg. in sale "carry out procedure"? Š caus. of G Št "be active, work on" s.th.; of demons "work against" s.o. (= acc. or dat.) N (OB mostly *innepeš*, *ittenpeš*, *innepiš*, later Bab. *ulu*) pass. of G *šiprum* (*ul*) *innepešuš* "can(not) be done"; of person "be treated"; of document "be drawn up"; > *epšu*; *ipšu*, *ipšiš*; *epēšu* I; *epištu*, *epūšu*, *epuštu*; *ēpišu*, *ēpištu*, *ēpišānu*, *ēpišānūtu*; *eppešu*; *upišū*, *upšaššū*; *etpušu*, *itpēšu*, *irepšu*; *uppušu*, *uppuštu*, *muppišu*, *muppišūtu*, *muppišānu*; *mušēpišu*, *mušēpišūtu*; *muštēpišu*, *muštēpišūtu*; *nēpešu*, *nēpišum*, *nēpeštu*

epiātum → *apātu*

epinnu(m) m. & f. "(seed) plough" [(GIŠ.)APIN] OB alap *e.* "plough ox" [GU4.APIN(.ĤIA)]; NB *bīt e.* "ploughed plot"; Oakk SAG *e.*, NB *rab(i) e.* "official in charge of plough(-team)s"; astr. (a constellation) [MUL.APIN]; Nuzi (a surface measure = *awiḥaru*); < Sum.

epiqtu → *epqu* I

epirru (a bead)? jB lex.

ēpiru "provider, feeder" jB lex.; < *epēru*

ēpissu → *ēpištu*

ēpišānu 1. NA "instigator" of revolt; NB "activist" 2. NB "confectioner" of sweetmeats

3. NB of ox, donkey "working"; < *ēpišu* + *-ān*

ēpišānūtu "agency" NB i.e. responsibility for carrying out tasks (house repairs, agriculture, brewing, prebends); < *ēpišānu*

epištu(m), *ipištu(m)*, jB also *epšetu* "deed, action" Bab., NA [DÜ; also NIG.DIM.DIM.MA] "act(s), achievement(s)"; mag. "machinations"; "rites"; "work, (results of) labour"; agricultural "works, operations"; "fabrication, creation" of ice, (artificial) precious stone; quality of "manufacture, workmanship"; "building work, construction"; < *epēšu* II

ēpištu(m), NA *ēpissu* 1. OB "work team" 2. jB "sorceress" 3. NA "she who acts" (of goddess); < *ēpišu*

epišum, *ipišu/a* (a kind of carpet)? OA in wool; also Bogh.?

epišū → upišū

ēpišu(m) 1. Bab. "doer; maker; builder, artisan"

2. jB "sorcerer" 3. NA *lā ē*. 'do-nothing', "idler"; < *epēšu* II; > *ēpištu*, *ēpišanu*, *ēpišanu*

epitātu (a plant) jB lex.

epītu(m) "baked product, pastry" O/MB, Ug.; < *epū* II

ēpitum "female baker" OB; < *ēpū*

epū → *iplū*

eppešu "clever, effective" Bab. [DÜ] jB *e. tāhāzi* "skilled in battle"; < *epēšu* II

epqēnu, *epeqēnu(m)*, *epqennu* (a skin complaint) O/jB; < *epqu* II

epqu I "grown over" jB f. *epiqtu*, of part of liver; < *epēqu*

epqu(m) II (a skin complaint, phps.) "leprosy" O/jB *epqa(m) malū* "to be afflicted with leprosy"; > *epqēnu*

epriš → *eperiš*

epru → *eperu*

epšetu → *epištu*

epšu(m); f. *epiūštu*, NB also *ipištu* "made, built" [DÜ.A; NB also DÜ] *bitu(m)* *e.* "built-on house(-plot)"; "cultivated" field, orchard; "worked, prepared" metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšetu* "unworked items"; NB f. "adjusted, adjustment" of measures; < *epēšu* II

epšu → also *ipšu*

epū(m) I "baked" OAKK, jB; < *epū* II

epū(m) II "to bake" Bab. G (*ili*) bread, peaflower N pass., of bread; > *epū* I; *ēpū*, *ēpītum*; *epītu*; *nēpītu*

ēpū(m) "baker" Bab.; < *epū* II; > *ēpītum*

epūqum mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < *epēqu* ?

epuštu "(magical) procedure, ritual" j/NB [DÜ.DÜ.BI (= *e. -šu*)]; < *epēšu* II

epūšu "execution, carrying out" NB [DÜ] of work, accounts; < *epēšu* II

eqābu → *ekēpu*

eqbu(m), NA *igbu*? "heel" Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD ?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbinni* "in succession to us" (Aram. usage); also NB mng. unkn.

eqēqu, *eqēgu* ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili* ?) stat. of person "is paralysed" Gtn iter., "be continuously unable to move" D stat. of tongue "is tied"; > *uququ*; *uquququ*

eqīdu "cheese" jB, NA

eqīlu(m) m., OAKK f.; pl. f. "field; terrain" [A.ŠA; NA often A.ŠA.GA; OAKK, early OB, OA also GÁN] "cultivated field"; OB *e. šukūsim* "glebe, prebendary f.", *e. akālum* "to enjoy usufruct of

f."; Mari *ina lā eqīlim* "on uncultivated land"; NB *e. šēri* "f. in the desert"; "terrain, territory", *e. šumāmīti* "waterless terrain", *e. tābu* "easy terrain", *e. namraši*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* "difficult, hostile, friendly terrain"; math. "area; squared total", also administrative; "distance" overland, Ass. *eqīla(m)* "overland"; O/MA *eqīlam*, *ina eqīlim* "in the countryside" (opp. to *libbi*) *ālī(m)*; "wild" in names of plants, insects

eqū(m) "to anoint, smear on" OB lex., Bogh., jB G [MAR] eyes, with (= acc.) kohl, ointment; other parts of body Gtn iter. D stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) Dt "smear o.s. with" paste etc.; > *mēqū*, *mēqītu*; *uqqū* I; *tēqītu*

eqū → also *egū* II

ēqu (a cult object) M/NA, jB (Ass.); M/NA *bīt ē*. (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > *ēqūtu*

eqūrum → *ekūrum*

ēqūtu (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē. šāluku*; < *ēqu*

erā → *iria*

erānu → *iliānum*

eratti(ya)nnu (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.

erbā, *arbā* "forty"; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-ala'-ia* "40 (gur) boat"; < *erbe*

erbe, OA *arbe*, NA *rabbi*; f. *erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; f. *erbettu(m)* "four", esp. *erb-ūmi*, *erbē ūmi*, *erbet(ti) ūmu* "four days"; NA *rabbi urhi* "four months"; OB *erbinammatim* "four cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); *kibrāt erbēml erbetti(m)* [LIMMU(.BA)] "the four edges (of the world)" (→ *arba'u*); *šāri erbetti* "the four winds"; *sūqī erbetti* "four-ways, crossroads"; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LIMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* "into four"; *epin erbēt* "four(-ox) plough"; > *erbā*; *erbettum*, *erbettitum*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerīšu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*

erbēnētum → *erbettum*

erbēšerīšu "fourteen times" OB; < *erbe* + *-šerīšu* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēšerū "fourteenth" Am.; < *erbe* + *-šerū*

erbēšu, *erbišu*, OA *arbišu* "four times" OA, O/jB; also *analadi e.*; < *erbe* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēt → *erbe*

erbette → *erpette*

erbettitum "(cow) from a team of four" OB; < *erbettum*

erbettum; pl. *erbēnētum* "(team of) four" OB of plough oxen; < *erbe*; > *erbettitum*

erbišu → *erbēšu*

erbu(m) I, *irbu* "income" [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbi še'im*

"income (in) grain"; OA (as import-tax)?; NB "entry fee"? to temple; < *erēbu* I; → *urbu* I

erbu(m) II, *erebu* "(sun)set" Bab. in *ereb šamši* [dUTU.ŠU.A; ŠU.20] of time "sunset"; of place "the west", Mari also without *šamši*; < *erēbu* I

erbū(m), jB also *eribū*, M/NA *ar(i)bū*; st. constr. *e'arib* "locust" [BURU5] *tibūt e.* "locust swarm", also *e. tibūti*; *eli e. mād* "more numerous than locusts"; *erib garābi* "leprosy-I." (a plant name); *e. nāri* "river-I." (a water insect)?; *e. tāmti* "sea-I." (a crustacean)?; *e. turbu'ti* "dust storm-I."; > *eribīš*; *šinnarabu*

erbū → also *erbe*

erebu → *erbu* II

erēbu(m) I "to enter" G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *alu*; OB perf. occas. *iterib*) [KU4(.RA)] 1. "come in" (vent.), "go in" to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; "enter" house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; *e. u (w)asū(m)* "go/come in and out" 2. "enter" new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* "go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract" 3. "report for duty, present o.s." to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense "enter" the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-lina karši- e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver "encroach, overlap" 5. of goods, money etc. "come in, arrive"; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun "set" Gtn iter. [KU4.KU4(.MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūtēribitum ša būti* "who continually enters houses"; of caravans "arrive at different times, successively"; "get into" garment "repeatedly"; gramm. "occur" Gt O/jB "enter permanently"? D (rare) OB "enter" s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) Š caus. of G "introduce" into presence; "post, station" troops in town, land; "take into" temple as offering, house as present; "bring in" harvest, "import" goods; "deliver" letter, tablet etc.; "send in" news; "consign" stele etc. to darkness etc.; "insert", stat. of part of liver "is inserted" Štn iter. of Š; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēribtum*, *ērib būti* etc.; *errēbu*, *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātu* I; *nērebu*, *nērebtu*, *nērebūtum*; *širubtu*, *mušēribtum*; *tērubtu*

erēbu(m) II, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* "rook, jackdaw; crow, raven" O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU4.MUŠEN]; jB *a/erēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU5 *zēri*]; *šēp(ā) e.ia*. "crow's feet" (a plant) [Ū.GIR.UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) "Corvus", also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG5.

GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbū* "locust"

erēdu → *warādum*

erēhu ~ "to act aggressively" M/jB G (*ili*) towards s.o. (= dat.); "attack" s.o. (= acc.) Š mng. uncl.; > *erhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irhu*; *mērehtu*; → *arāhu* I.II

erēmu → *arāmu*

erēnu(m) I, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* "cedar" [(GIŠ.)EREN] OAKK *qišti e.* "cedar forest"; "cedar (logs)" for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* "cedar oil"; *dām e.* "cedar blood" (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; *e. pešū* "white c." (= *tiyāru*); jB *qišši e.* "cucumber of c." (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* "cedar shavings"?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II

erēnu II "root" jB comm.; < Sum.

erēpu(m), *arāpu* "to cloud over" (intrans.) O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) [ŠU; ŠU.ŠU.RU; ŠU.UŠ.RU] of day, of light "grow dark"; transf. of face (*pānū*) D stat. "is darkened" of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urrupe*; *urpu*, *urpatu* I; *urpāniš* **ereqqu(m)** f. "cart, waggon" [(GIŠ.)MAR.GID.DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi "waggon (-load)"; astr. "Ursa Major", also desig. of Venus; *e. šamē* "Ursa Minor" [MUL.MAR. GID.DA.AN.NA]

erēru(m) "to be parched"? O/jB G of drugs "be dry" D "parch" drugs etc. N? jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I

erēšānu "naked" jB lex.; < *erīšši-*

ereštum → *erīštu* II

erēšu "lady, queen" jB lex.; < Sum.

erēšu(m) I, OAKK *e/arāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* "to sow, cultivate" G (Bab. *ili*, OB pres. also *irruš*; OAKK, Ass. *alu*) [URU4] "cultivate, plough" a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; "plant, grow, cultivate" crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) Gtn iter., often over X years D ~ G jB "carry out cultivation of" Š caus. of G Štn jB lex. N pass. of G [URU4] of field "be tilled"; of crop "be grown"; > *eršu* II, *ārišūtu*, *aršātum*; *erīštum* I; *ērišu* I, *ērišanu*; *errēšu*, *errēšūtu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušērišu*; *tērušum*

erēšu(m) II, Ass. *erāšu(m)* "to request, wish for" G (*ili*) [URU4; KAM (esp. in PN)] "request, demand" s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity "desire, request" offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *ištīliti ilim e.* "is desired, requested by god"; of heart, person "desire, want" (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs Gtn iter. [URU4.ME(Š); URU4.URU4], e.g. statue *mūtēriš halāṭiya*

epišū → upišū

ēpišu(m) 1. Bab. "doer; maker; builder, artisan"

2. jB "sorcerer" 3. NA *lā ē*. 'do-nothing', "idler"; < *epēšu* II; > *ēpištu*, *ēpišanu*, *ēpišanu*

epitātu (a plant) jB lex.

epītu(m) "baked product, pastry" O/MB, Ug.; < *epū* II

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epqu I "grown over" jB f. *epiqtu*, of part of liver; < *epēqu*

epqu(m) II (a skin complaint, phps.) "leprosy" O/jB *epqa(m) malū* "to be afflicted with leprosy"; > *epqēnu*

epriš → *eperiš*

epri → *eperu*

epšetū → *epištū*

epšu(m); f. *epiūštu*, NB also *ipištu* "made, built" [DÜ.A; NB also DÜ] *bitu(m)* *e.* "built-on house(-plot)"; "cultivated" field, orchard; "worked, prepared" metal, work, dates etc., NB *lā epšetū* "unworked items"; NB f. "adjusted, adjustment" of measures; < *epēšu* II

epšu → also *ipšu*

epū(m) I "baked" OAKK, jB; < *epū* II

epū(m) II "to bake" Bab. G (*ili*) bread, peaflower N pass., of bread; > *epū* I; *ēpū*, *ēpītum*; *epītū*; *nēpītū*

ēpū(m) "baker" Bab.; < *epū* II; > *ēpītum*

epūqum mng. uncl. Mari (quality/feature of a stone); < *epēqu* ?

epuštu "(magical) procedure, ritual" j/NB [DÜ.DÜ.BI (= *e. -šu*)]; < *epēšu* II

epūšu "execution, carrying out" NB [DÜ] of work, accounts; < *epēšu* II

eqābu → *ekēpu*

eqbu(m), NA *igbu*? "heel" Bab., NA? [MUD; MA.SIL; SIL.MUD ?] of human, demon, sheep; NB *ina eqbinni* "in succession to us" (Aram. usage); also NB mng. unkn.

eqēqu, *eqēgu* ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili* ?) stat. of person "is paralysed" Gtn iter., "be continuously unable to move" D stat. of tongue "is tied"; > *uququ*; *uquququ*

eqīdu "cheese" jB, NA

eqīlu(m) m., OAKK f.; pl. f. "field; terrain" [A.ŠA; NA often A.ŠA.GA; OAKK, early OB, OA also GÁN] "cultivated field"; OB *e. šukūsim* "glebe, prebendary f.", *e. akālūm* "to enjoy usufruct of

f."; Mari *ina lā eqīlīm* "on uncultivated land"; NB *e. šēri* "f. in the desert"; "terrain, territory", *e. šumāmīti* "waterless terrain", *e. tābu* "easy terrain", *e. namraši*, *nukurti*, *šulmi* "difficult, hostile, friendly terrain"; math. "area; squared total", also administrative; "distance" overland, Ass. *eqīla(m)* "overland"; O/MA *eqīlam*, *ina eqīlīm* "in the countryside" (opp. to *libbi*) *ālī(m)*; "wild" in names of plants, insects

eqū(m) "to anoint, smear on" OB lex., Bogh., jB G [MAR] eyes, with (= acc.) kohl, ointment; other parts of body Gtn iter. D stat., of part of body (mng. uncl.) Dt "smear o.s. with" paste etc.; > *mēqū*, *mēqītū*; *uqqū* I; *tēqītū*

eqū → also *egū* II

ēqu (a cult object) M/NA, jB (Ass.); M/NA *bīt ē*. (a shrine); DN *Bēlat-ēqi*; > *ēqūtū*

eqūrum → *ekūrum*

ēqūtū (a cultic practice) NA(Urar.) in *ana ē. šāluku*; < *ēqu*

erā → *iria*

erānu → *iliānum*

eratti(ya)nnu (part of a weapon)? Am.; < Hurr.

erbā, *arbā* "forty"; also jB lex. *elep er-ba-ala'-ia* "40 (gur) boat"; < *erbe*

erbe, OA *arbe*, NA *rabbi*; f. *erbēt*, Ass. *arbēt*; nom. *erbū(m)*; f. *erbettū(m)* "four", esp. *erb-ūmi*, *erbē ūmi*, *erbet(ti) ūmu* "four days"; NA *rabbi urhi* "four months"; OB *erbinammatim* "four cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); *kibrāt erbēml erbetti(m)* [LIMMU(.BA)] "the four edges (of the world)" (→ *arba'u*); *šāri erbetti* "the four winds"; *sūqī erbetti* "four-ways, crossroads"; with pron. suff. *erbettašu(nu)* [LIMMU.BI/BA]; divide *ana erbēt* "into four"; *epin erbēt* "four(-ox) plough"; > *erbā*; *erbettum*, *erbettitum*, *erbēnētum*; *erbēšu*, *erbēšerišu*, *erbēšerū*; *rebū* etc.; *šurbu'itum*

erbēnētum → *erbettum*

erbēšerišu "fourteen times" OB; < *erbe* + *-šerišu* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēšerū "fourteenth" Am.; < *erbe* + *-šerū*

erbēšu, *erbišu*, OA *arbišu* "four times" OA, O/jB; also *analadi e.*; < *erbe* (→ GAG §71a)

erbēt → *erbe*

erbette → *erpette*

erbettitum "(cow) from a team of four" OB; < *erbettum*

erbettum; pl. *erbēnētum* "(team of) four" OB of plough oxen; < *erbe*; > *erbettitum*

erbišu → *erbēšu*

erbu(m) I, *irbu* "income" [KU4] of temple, palace, land, person; also pl., e.g. *erbi še'im*

"income (in) grain"; OA (as import-tax)?; NB "entry fee"? to temple; < *erēbu* I; → *urbu* I

erbu(m) II, *erebu* "(sun)set" Bab. in *ereb šamši* [dUTU.ŠU.A; ŠU.20] of time "sunset"; of place "the west", Mari also without *šamši*; < *erēbu* I

erbū(m), jB also *eribū*, M/NA *ar(i)bū*; st. constr. *el'arib* "locust" [BURU5] *tibūt e.* "locust swarm", also *e. tibūti*; *eli e. mād* "more numerous than locusts"; *erib garābi* "leprosy-I." (a plant name); *e. nāri* "river-I." (a water insect)?; *e. tāmti* "sea-I." (a crustacean)?; *e. turbu'ti* "dust storm-I."; > *eribīš*; *šinnarabu*

erbū → also *erbe*

erebu → *erbu* II

erēbu(m) I "to enter" G (Bab. *ulu*, Ass. *alu*; OB perf. occas. *iterib*) [KU4(.RA)] 1. "come in" (vent.), "go in" to (= *ana*) house, to (meet) s.o.; "enter" house (to take up residence; in marriage, adoption, servitude); land, city, heaven, underworld; *e. u (w)asū(m)* "go/come in and out" 2. "enter" new condition, e.g. *ana wardūtim/qāt PN/ilkim/adē e.* "go into slavery/possession of PN/state service/sworn contract" 3. "report for duty, present o.s." to, before deity, king, lawcourt 4. of food, drink, incense "enter" the body; of work, lament *ana libbi-lina karši- e.*, i.e. be painful; of building, feature on liver "encroach, overlap" 5. of goods, money etc. "come in, arrive"; of water, caravan, month, season; of sun "set" Gtn iter. [KU4.KU4(.MEŠ)], e.g. *Lamaštu mūtēribitum ša būti* "who continually enters houses"; of caravans "arrive at different times, successively"; "get into" garment "repeatedly"; gramm. "occur" Gt O/jB "enter permanently"? D (rare) OB "enter" s.th. on (= *ana*) a tablet; Am.; NA stat. (pl. subj.) Š caus. of G "introduce" into presence; "post, station" troops in town, land; "take into" temple as offering, house as present; "bring in" harvest, "import" goods; "deliver" letter, tablet etc.; "send in" news; "consign" stele etc. to darkness etc.; "insert", stat. of part of liver "is inserted" Štn iter. of Š; > *erbu* I.II; *ēribu*, *ēribtum*, *ērib būti* etc.; *errēbu*, *errebtu*, *errēbūtū*; *erubbātum*; *urbu* I, *urubātū* I; *nērebu*, *nērebtu*, *nērebūtum*; *širubtu*, *mušēribtum*; *tērubtu*

erēbu(m) II, OB also *herēbum*, jB usu. *arēbu* "rook, jackdaw; crow, raven" O/jB [UGA.MUŠEN; BURU4.MUŠEN]; jB *al'erēb zēri* (a kind of crow) [jB BURU5 *zēri*]; *šēp(ā) e.la*. "crow's feet" (a plant) [UGA.MUŠEN]; astr. (a star) "Corvus", also code name for Mars and Saturn [MUL.UGA.MUŠEN; MUL.UG5.

GA]; occas. hard to distinguish from *erbū* "locust"

erēdu → *warādum*

erēhu ~ "to act aggressively" M/jB G (*ili*) towards s.o. (= dat.); "attack" s.o. (= acc.) Š mng. uncl.; > *erhu*, *erhāniš*, *erhūtu*; *irhu*; *mērehtu*; → *arāhu* I.II

erēmu → *arāmu*

erēnu(m) I, *erinnu*, Nuzi also *urīnu* "cedar" [(GIŠ.)EREN] OAKK *qišti e.* "cedar forest"; "cedar (logs)" for roof, column, door etc.; as aromatic wood (OA by weight); med. in recipes; *šaman e.* "cedar oil"; *dām e.* "cedar blood" (i.e. resin); ash, powder of c.; *e. pešū* "white c." (= *tiyāru*); jB *qišši e.* "cucumber of c." (a stone); *sumkinnu e.* "cedar shavings"?; < Sum.; → *urnu* II

erēnu II "root" jB comm.; < Sum.

erēpu(m), *arāpu* "to cloud over" (intrans.) O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) [ŠU; ŠU.ŠU.RU; ŠU.UŠ.RU] of day, of light "grow dark"; transf. of face (*pānū*) D stat. "is darkened" of demon, face, eyes; > *erpu*, *erpetu*; *urrupe*; *urpu*, *urpatu* I; *urpāniš* **ereqqu(m)** f. "cart, waggon" [(GIŠ.)MAR.GID.DA] (later only lit.); OA, MB, Nuzi "waggon (-load)"; astr. "Ursa Major", also desig. of Venus; *e. šamē* "Ursa Minor" [MUL.MAR. GID.DA.AN.NA]

erēru(m) "to be parched"? O/jB G of drugs "be dry" D "parch" drugs etc. N? jB stat. of star, planet; > *erru* I

erēšānu "naked" jB lex.; < *erīšši-*

ereštum → *erīštu* II

erēšu "lady, queen" jB lex.; < Sum.

erēšu(m) I, OAKK *el'arāšum*, Ass. *arāšu(m)* "to sow, cultivate" G (Bab. *ili*, OB pres. also *irruš*; OAKK, Ass. *alu*) [URU4] "cultivate, plough" a field; with plough (*agadibbu*), jB lex.; "plant, grow, cultivate" crop (sesame, wheat, millet etc.) Gtn iter., often over X years D ~ G jB "carry out cultivation of" Š caus. of G Štn jB lex. N pass. of G [URU4] of field "be tilled"; of crop "be grown"; > *eršu* II, *ārišūtu*, *aršātum*; *erīštum* I; *ērišu* I, *ērišanu*; *errēšu*, *errēšūtu*; *mērešu* I, *mēreštu* I; *mušērišu*; *tērušum*

erēšu(m) II, Ass. *erāšu(m)* "to request, wish for" G (*ili*) [URU4; KAM (esp. in PN)] "request, demand" s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.); or from = *išti*, *itti*, Bogh. *ana*, Nuzi *ašar*; of deity "desire, request" offering, prayer, temple etc.; stat. *ištīliti ilim e.* "is desired, requested by god"; of heart, person "desire, want" (obj. unexpressed); freq. in PNs Gtn iter. [URU4.ME(Š); URU4.URU4], e.g. statue *mūtēriš halāṭiya*

"constantly requesting (long) life for me"
Dt MA pass. "be requested, wanted" N pass. of
G "be demanded"; "be wanted, desired";
> *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errēšu*;
mērešu III, *mēreštu* II

erēšu → also *erīšu*

ergididû (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergilu, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.

erginu (a colour of horses, phps.) "brown" NA

ergisû (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergišu → *ergilu*

erhāniš "provocatively" jB; < *erhu* + -ān + -iš

erhānû → *arhānû*

erhu ~ "aggressive" M/jB of soldiers, enemy; transf. of mouth "provocative"; OB of bull?; < *erhu*; > *erhāniš*; *erhūtu*

erhūtu "aggressiveness" MB; < *erhu*

eria mūri → *erium*

erianum → *iliānum*

eriātu → *eriyātu*

erib → *erbū*

ērib bīti(m) 'temple-enterer' Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KU4.É] (member of temple personnel); < *ēribu* + *bītu*; > *ērib-bītūtu*

ērib-bit-pirištūtu "office carrying access to *bīt-pirištū*" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-b.p.] as prebend; < *ēribu*; → *bītu* 5

ērib-bītūtu "status of 'temple-enterer'" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-] as prebend; < *ērib bīti*

ērib-ēkalli(m) 'palace-enterer' (a palace official) O/jB; < *ēribu* + *ēkallu*

eribiš, *aribiš* "like locusts" jB(NA); < *erbū*

ēribtum "import tax" OA; < *ēribu*

eribū → *erbū*

ēribu(m) "entering; enterer" Bab., NA 1. OB *ērib ana šarrim irubu* "enterer who had access to the king"; NA *ēribūte* '(palace-)enterers' 2. "(in)coming" [KU4] of day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *ērib-...*; *ēribtum*

eridātum pl. (a container for fish)? OB

erim "side, arm-rest" jB lex. of bed, chair;

< Sum.; → *erimmu* II?

erimmatu(m) 1. "(egg-shaped) bead" O/jB; "(stone) bead" [(NA4.) NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace of *e.* beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a plough), also *dalat e.*; NB boxwood for making *e.* [GIŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of liver); → *rimmatum*?

erimmu I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. "mole (on skin)" jB on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

"discoloration" of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu* (a red berry)

erimmmum II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim*?)

erimtu I "baked brick" OB(Susa)

erimtu II "cover(ing)" M/NA, j/NB 1. "cover, holder" for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. "(leather) cover" for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* "tablet envelope" 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→ *erimmatu* 2); < *ermu*

erimtu → also *erimmu* I 2

erimu → *erimmu* I

erinakku (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

erinnu "neck-stock, halter" jB for prisoner; transf. *e. māti* held by gods; < Sum.

erinnu → also *erēnu* I

eriptu (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*

eripu, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi

eriqā'u (a table) jB lex.

eriru (a garment) jB lex.

erīš "like an eagle" jB; < *erū* I

ērišānu "cultivator" MA of field; < *ērišu* I + -ān

erišš- "in nakedness" OA, O/jB with pron. suff. *e. alāku(m)* "to go naked", "in destitution"; < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *ereššānu*; *eriššuttu*; → *mēreššū*

eriššuttu, *errišuttu* "destitution" Bogh.; < *erišš-*

erištum I "cultivation" OB also "crop"; < *erēšu* I

erištu(m) II, *ereštum*, *irištu* "demand, request, need" [KAM; KAM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI]

"request" by s.o. (= gen.); "desire, request" for (= gen.); "desire, urge" for reproduction, in sheep, goat *erišti* "on heat"; "requirement, need"; *e. eqli*, *musarī*, *kasī* etc. (plant names); 'request' (desig. of ominous sign, feature on liver); < *erēšu* II

erištu → also *eršu* I

erīšu(m), *erēšu(m)*, *irīšu* "scent, fragrance" Bab. of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic woods, incense

ērišu(m) I "ploughing" Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex. "cultivator"; < *erēšu* I

ērišu II "bridegroom" jB (liter. 'one who requests'); < *erēšu* II

erītu → *arītu* I

erium "naked" OA, of person "destitute", of hand, house "empty" (OB → *erišš-*); O/jB lex. *eria(m) mūri(m)*, *aria mūri* (a disease); < *erū* III

eriu → also *werūm*

eri(y)ātu(m), *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* "cold weather" jB *dunnuldanān(a)* *e.* "depths of winter"

erkabu → *argabu*

erkallu, *erkalla* "underworld" jB; < Sum.

erkitušû (a lament) jB; < Sum.

erku (a garment) jB lex.

erkû (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.) pl. f. *erkāti* in desig. of papyrus boats?

erkulla (a plant) M/jB med.

ermu(m), OB also *hermum* "cover(ing)" O/jB; "envelope" of tablet; "case" of tool; jB lex. (a word for cultivated land); *e. Anī* 'Anu's canopy' = "sky", also wooden "baldachin" (*ēiše*); < *arāmu*

ernama mng. unkn. jB

ernamtaggadû (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ernettu, *ernintu* → *ernittu*

erninmu (a drug) OB med.

ernittu(m), *ernettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *ennettu* "triumph, battle objective" Bab.(lit.), NB [U/Ü.MA] *e. kašādû* "to achieve victory"

erpette; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for *e.*; < Hurr.

erpetu(m) "cloud" Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.; thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress's activity; *e. mūtū* "cloud of death"; < *erēpu*

erpu, *arpu* "clouded over" j/NB, NA [ŠU.A] usu. *ūmu* *e.* "cloudy day" [U4.ŠU.ŠU.RU]; < *erēpu*; → *eriptu*

erqu → *warqu*

erratum → *erretu* I

errebtu "immigrant (group)" NB/NA; also *šābē* *e.*; < *errēbu*

errēbu(m) "intruder, new arrival" OAKK, jB; of usurper; of new member of household; also jB lex. for *arbu* "fugitive"; < *erēbu* I; > *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*

errēbūtu "status as new member" jB lex. of family, household; < *errēbu*

errērū(m) "given to cursing" OB lex.; < *arāru* II

errēšu(m), OAKK also *arrāšum* "cultivator" OAKK, Bab. [Bogh. LÚ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant; also as PN; < *erēšu* I

errēšû "(persistently) demanding" jB lex.; < *erēšu* II

errēšūtu(m) "cultivation (contract)" Bab. [NAM.(GIŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana e. šūšum/lequm* "to rent" a field; *ana e. nadānum* "to lease" etc.; *kanik e.* "tenancy contract"; < *errēšu*

erretu(m) I, OAKK *erratum* "curse" OAKK, O/jB

e. arāru "to curse (s.o.)"; < *arāru* II; → *arratu*

erretu(m) II ~ "weir, barrage" O/jB of reeds, stone; also jB, Nuzi "pigsty" of reeds; < *erru* II

errišuttu → *eriššuttu*

erru(m) I ~ "parched" O/jB of wood, malt, aromatic; < *erēru*

erru(m) II, *eru* ~ "ring, band" OAKK, Bab. 1. "ring, washer" for peg 2. also *arû*, "headband" in metal, cloth (→ *warûm* I); jB also pl. f. *errēt qaqqadē* 3. Nuzi "(animal) enclosure, pen" 4. (enclosed plot of land); < Sum.; > *erretu* II

erru(m) III "intestine(s)" Bab, NA [(UZU.) ŠĀ] of human, animal; diviner *mūdē e.* "who knows the entrails"; *e. qatnukabru* "small/large intestine"; *e. gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠĀ.TIL] "rectum"; ext. pl. *errū sāhirūtu* [ŠĀ.NIGIN] "intestines encircling" the liver; transf. "tendrils" of cucumber; *e. nūni*, *kalbi*, *tāmti* "intestine of fish, dog, sea" (plant names)

erru → also *erū* II; *werrum*

errū "colocynth"? M/jB [(U.) ŪKUŠ.LAGAB (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban e.* = hard kernel of *e.*?; → *merrū*

ersaḥarhubbû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersiskurrû (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršû(m), *eršû* "ready" OA, O/jB "prepared" of animals, goods, flour etc.; of person "trained"; OB *ša ersim* "(cloth) finisher"; > *šutērsû*; *tērsûtu*

ersuppu → *arsuppu*

eršetu(m), OAKK *aršatum* "earth, land; underworld" OAKK, Bab., NA [KI (often *Ki-tum/tim* etc.)] 1. "the earth" (as opp. to heaven) 2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. "underworld"; DN *ḫBēlet-e.* "Mistress of the Underworld"; also in PNs 3. "ground", soaked; ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically "land, territory", jB "district", NB "city quarter" 5. ext. (area of liver); → *uršu* II

eršu → *uršu* I

eršabadarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršaḥungû (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB [ÉR.ŠĀ.ḪUN.GĀ] also associated ritual; < Sum.; → *eršemšaḥungû*

eršannešakku, *eršannašakku* (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršemmakku (or *eršemmu*) (an Emesal cult song) jB [ÉR.ŠĒM/ŠEM4.MA]; < Sum.

eršemšaḥungû (var. of *eršaḥungû*) jB; < Sum.

eršu(m) I; f. *erištu* "wise" OAKK, O/jB of deity, king etc.; > *eršūtu*; *mērešu* II

eršu(m) II, NA *aršu* "tilled; cultivated" OAKK, O/jB, NA of field, "tilled", also subst. "cultivated plot"; of plant "cultivated", jB pl. *eršūtu* "vegetables"; < *erēšu* I

eršu(m) III "demanded, desired" OAKK, O/MB "wanted, requested" of things; Nuzi "claimed" property; in PNs, of persons; < *erēšu* II

"constantly requesting (long) life for me"
Dt MA pass. "be requested, wanted" N pass. of
G "be demanded"; "be wanted, desired";
> *eršu* III; *erištu* II; *uršu* II; *ērišu* II; *errēšu*;
mērešu III, *mēreštu* II

erēšu → also *erīšu*

ergididû (a lament accompanied on the flute) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergilu, *ergišu* (a type of locust) jB lex.

erginu (a colour of horses, phps.) "brown" NA

ergisû (a flute-accompanied dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ergišu → *ergilu*

erhāniš "provocatively" jB; < *erhu* + -ān + -iš

erhānû → *arhānû*

erhu ~ "aggressive" M/jB of soldiers, enemy; transf. of mouth "provocative"; OB of bull?; < *erēhu*; > *erhāniš*; *erhūtu*

erhūtu "aggressiveness" MB; < *erhu*

eria mūri → *erium*

eriānum → *iliānum*

eriātu → *eriyātu*

erib → *erbū*

ērib bīti(m) 'temple-enterer' Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KU4.É] (member of temple personnel); < *ēribu* + *bītu*; > *ērib-bītūtu*

ērib-bit-pirištūtu "office carrying access to *bīt-pirištū*" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-b.p.] as prebend; < *ēribu*; → *bītu* 5

ērib-bītūtu "status of 'temple-enterer'" NB [(LÚ.) KU4.É-] as prebend; < *ērib bīti*

ērib-ēkalli(m) 'palace-enterer' (a palace official) O/jB; < *ēribu* + *ēkallu*

eribiš, *aribiš* "like locusts" jB(NA); < *erbū*

ēribtum "import tax" OA; < *ēribu*

eribū → *erbū*

ēribu(m) "entering; enterer" Bab., NA 1. OB *ērib ana šarrim irubu* "enterer who had access to the king"; NA *ēribūte* '(palace-)enterers' 2. "(in)coming" [KU4] of day, month, year; < *erēbu* I; > *ērib-...*; *ēribtum*

eridātum pl. (a container for fish)? OB

erim "side, arm-rest" jB lex. of bed, chair; < Sum.; → *erimmu* II?

erimmatu(m) 1. "(egg-shaped) bead" O/jB; "(stone) bead" [(NA4.) NUNUZ] of lapis lazuli etc.; in mag.; also of metal, wood; pl. necklace of *e.* beads (→ *irimmu*) 2. jB lex. (part of a plough), also *dalat e.*; NB boxwood for making *e.* [GIŠ.NUNUZ] (→ *erimtu* II 4) 3. jB (part of liver); → *rimmatum*?

erimmu I, *erimu*, *irimmu* 1. "mole (on skin)" jB on face, body; white, yellow, red; MA, jB

"discoloration" of flesh 2. jB lex., also *erimtu* (a red berry)

erimmum II mng. unkn. Mari (or = *erim*?)

erimtu I "baked brick" OB(Susa)

erimtu II "cover(ing)" M/NA, j/NB 1. "cover, holder" for axe; of stone 2. jB lex. "(leather) cover" for chair 3. j/NB, also *urindu* "tablet envelope" 4. jB lex. (part of a plough) (→ *erimmatu* 2); < *ermu*

erimtu → also *erimmu* I 2

erimu → *erimmu* I

erinakku (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

erinnu "neck-stock, halter" jB for prisoner; transf. *e. māti* held by gods; < Sum.

erinnu → also *erēnu* I

eriptu (a colourful garment) jB lex.; → *erpu*

eripu, *iripu* (a copper object) Nuzi

eriqā'u (a table) jB lex.

eriru (a garment) jB lex.

erīš "like an eagle" jB; < *erū* I

ērišānu "cultivator" MA of field; < *ērišu* I + -ān

erišši- "in nakedness" OA, O/jB with pron. suff. *e. alāku(m)* "to go naked", "in destitution"; < *erium* (→ GAG §67f); > *ereššānu*; *eriššuttu*; → *mēreššū*

eriššuttu, *errišuttu* "destitution" Bogh.; < *erišši-*

erištum I "cultivation" OB also "crop"; < *erēšu* I

erištu(m) II, *ereštum*, *irištu* "demand, request, need" [KAM; KAM; MB ŠU.KAM.MA/MI] "request" by s.o. (= gen.); "desire, request" for (= gen.); "desire, urge" for reproduction, in sheep, goat *erišti* "on heat"; "requirement, need"; *e. eqli*, *musarī*, *kasī* etc. (plant names); 'request' (desig. of ominous sign, feature on liver); < *erēšu* II

erištu → also *eršu* I

erīšu(m), *erēšu(m)*, *irīšu* "scent, fragrance" Bab. of person, meal, water, house; esp. of aromatic woods, incense

ērišu(m) I "ploughing" Mari, of oxen; O/jB lex. "cultivator"; < *erēšu* I

ērišu II "bridegroom" jB (liter. 'one who requests'); < *erēšu* II

erītu → *arītu* I

erium "naked" OA, of person "destitute", of hand, house "empty" (OB → *erišši-*); O/jB lex. *eria(m) mūri(m)*, *aria mūri* (a disease); < *erū* III

eriu → also *werūm*

eri(y)ātu(m), *ariyātu*, *iriyātu* "cold weather" jB *dunnuldanān(a) e.* "depths of winter"

erkabu → *argabu*

erkallu, *erkalla* "underworld" jB; < Sum.

erkitušû (a lament) jB; < Sum.

erku (a garment) jB lex.

erkû (a kind of tyre) jB lex., of wood; jB(Ass.) pl. f. *erkāti* in desig. of papyrus boats?

erkulla (a plant) M/jB med.

ermu(m), OB also *hermum* "cover(ing)" O/jB; "envelope" of tablet; "case" of tool; jB lex. (a word for cultivated land); *e. Anī* 'Anu's canopy' = "sky", also wooden "baldachin" (*ēiše*); < *arāmu*

ernama mng. unkn. jB

ernamtaggadû (a dirge) jB lex.; < Sum.

ernettu, *ernintu* → *ernittu*

erninun (a drug) OB med.

ernittu(m), *ernettu(m)*, *ernintu*, Bogh. *ennettu* "triumph, battle objective" Bab.(lit.), NB [U/Ü.MA] *e. kašādû* "to achieve victory"

erpette; pl. *erpettena* mng. unkn. Nuzi; grain for *e.*; < Hurr.

erpetu(m) "cloud" Bab. [DUNGU] red, black etc.; thick; floating; transf. ref. to sorceress's activity; *e. mūtū* "cloud of death"; < *erēpu*

erpu, *arpu* "clouded over" j/NB, NA [ŠU.A] usu. *ūmu e.* "cloudy day" [U4.ŠU.ŠU.RU]; < *erēpu*; → *eriptu*

erqu → *warqu*

erratum → *erretu* I

errebtu "immigrant (group)" NB/NA; also *šābē e.*; < *errēbu*

errēbu(m) "intruder, new arrival" OAKK, jB; of usurper; of new member of household; also jB lex. for *arbu* "fugitive"; < *erēbu* I; > *errebtu*, *errēbūtu*

errēbūtu "status as new member" jB lex. of family, household; < *errēbu*

errērū(m) "given to cursing" OB lex.; < *arāru* II

errēšu(m), OAKK also *arrāšum* "cultivator" OAKK, Bab. [Bogh. LÚ.APIN.LÁ] esp. of tenant; also as PN; < *erēšu* I

errēšû "(persistently) demanding" jB lex.; < *erēšu* II

errēšūtu(m) "cultivation (contract)" Bab. [NAM.(GIŠ.)APIN.LA/LÁ] OB *ana e. šūšum/lequm* "to rent" a field; *ana e. nadānum* "to lease" etc.; *kanik e.* "tenancy contract"; < *errēšu*

erretu(m) I, OAKK *erratum* "curse" OAKK, O/jB

e. arāru "to curse (s.o.)"; < *arāru* II; → *arratu*

erretu(m) II ~ "weir, barrage" O/jB of reeds, stone; also jB, Nuzi "pigsty" of reeds; < *erru* II

errišuttu → *eriššuttu*

erru(m) I ~ "parched" O/jB of wood, malt, aromatic; < *erēru*

erru(m) II, *eru* ~ "ring, band" OAKK, Bab. 1. "ring, washer" for peg 2. also *arû*, "headband" in metal, cloth (→ *warûm* I); jB also pl. f. *errēt qaqqadē* 3. Nuzi "(animal) enclosure, pen" 4. (enclosed plot of land); < Sum.; > *erretu* II

erru(m) III "intestine(s)" Bab, NA [(UZU.) ŠĀ] of human, animal; diviner *mūdē e.* "who knows the entrails"; *e. qatnukabru* "small/large intestine"; *e. gamertu* [NB UZU.ŠĀ.TIL] "rectum"; ext. pl. *errū sāhirūtu* [ŠĀ.NIGIN] "intestines encircling" the liver; transf. "tendrils" of cucumber; *e. nūni*, *kalbi*, *tāmti* "intestine of fish, dog, sea" (plant names)

erru → also *erū* II; *werrum*

errū "colocynth"? M/jB [(Ü.) ŪKUŠ.LAGAB (.SAR)] also as drug; *aban e.* = hard kernel of *e.*?; → *merrū*

ersaḥarhubbû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ersiskurrû (a sacrificial lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršû(m), *eršû* "ready" OA, O/jB "prepared" of animals, goods, flour etc.; of person "trained"; OB *ša ersim* "(cloth) finisher"; > *šutērsû*; *tērsûtu*

ersuppu → *arsuppu*

eršetu(m), OAKK *aršatum* "earth, land; underworld" OAKK, Bab., NA [KI (often *Ki-tum/tim* etc.)] 1. "the earth" (as opp. to heaven) 2. the earth beneath the surface, i.e. "underworld"; DN *ḫBēlet-e.* "Mistress of the Underworld"; also in PNs 3. "ground", soaked; ploughed; quakes; for burial 4. politically "land, territory", jB "district", NB "city quarter" 5. ext. (area of liver); → *uršu* II

eršu → *uršu* I

eršabadarû (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršaḥungû (an Emesal cultic prayer) M/jB [ÉR.ŠĀ.ḪUN.GĀ] also associated ritual; < Sum.; → *eršemšaḥungû*

eršannešakku, *eršannašakku* (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

eršemmakku (or *eršemmu*) (an Emesal cult song) jB [ÉR.ŠĒM/ŠEM4.MA]; < Sum.

eršemšaḥungû (var. of *eršaḥungû*) jB; < Sum.

eršu(m) I; f. *erištu* "wise" OAKK, O/jB of deity, king etc.; > *eršūtu*; *mērešu* II

eršu(m) II, NA *aršu* "tilled; cultivated" OAKK, O/jB, NA of field, "tilled", also subst. "cultivated plot"; of plant "cultivated", jB pl. *eršūtu* "vegetables"; < *erēšu* I

eršu(m) III "demanded, desired" OAKK, O/MB "wanted, requested" of things; Nuzi "claimed" property; in PNs, of persons; < *erēšu* II

eršu(m) IV f. "bed" [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e. šabātu(m)* "the bed holds" s.o., i.e. person is confined to bed; *bīt e.* "bedroom"; "(marriage) bed"; → *uršu* I

eršū → *ersū*

eršūtu "wisdom" jB; < *eršu* I

ertabadarū (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ertum → *irtu* I

ērtu → *ēru* II

erū → *urū*

erum ming. unkn. OAKk

eru → also *aru* I; *erru* II

erū(m) I, *arū*, lex. also *rū* "eagle" Bab. [TIg.MUŠEN] also vulture?; Qatna "eagle (figure)" of gold; astr. "constellation Aquila" [MUL.TIg.MUŠEN]; > *arāniš*, *erīš*

erū(m) II, *arū*, *irām*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f. "grindstone" Bab., M/NA [NA4.UR5; NA4.UR5. UR5]; of *atharu* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for grinding potsherds (for grog)

erū(m) III, *arū* "to be naked" G OA stat. "is destitute" D "strip bare" head (of hair); of wind, "strip" trees, ground; OA "empty, clear out" container (*qablītum*); "strip, prepare" mother (for childbirth); > *erium*, *erūtum* III; *erišši-*, *eriššuttu*, *ereššānu*; *rišummāni*?; *ūru* II, *ūrātu*?; *mērēnu*, *mērēnū*, *mēreššū*; *murrūm* II

erū → also *arū* IV.VI; *iri* u; *werūm*

ēru(m) I "awake" O/jB; < *ēru*; > *ērūtu*

ēru(m) II, Ass. *e'ru*; jB lex. *ērtu* (a tree) Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp. mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat ē.* (a kind of salt); → *manū* III

ēru(m) "to be(come) awake" G (pret. *i'ēr*) of person; jB med. of s.o.'s heart "be awake", i.e. conscious D "waken"; stat. of weapon "is aroused" against s.o.; > *ēru* I, *ērūtu*; *muštērtum* *e'ru* → *ēru* II

erubbātum pl. tant. "pledge, security" OA of person, house, tablet; < *erēbu* I

eruhlu, *uruḫlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

erullu (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient

erūtu → *arūtu*

erūtu I, *arātu* "back" jB lex. (part of body)

erūtu II, *u(r)rātu*, *uruttu* "fish spawn" jB; < *arū* IV

erūtum III "nakedness" OB lex. in *ša e.* "destitute person"?; < *erium*

ērūtu(m) "wakefulness" O/jB; < *ēru* I

erū um → *werūm*

erwiššu "royal service" Nuzi with *našū* "to bear (liability for)"; < Hurr.

esādu ming. unkn. jB med.

esallū (an irrigation construction) NB [É.SAL.(A)]; < Sum.?

esāmum (a topog. term) OB

esāyātu → *asa'itu*

esēhu(m), Mari, M/NA *esēku(m)* "to assign, allocate" O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) field, workers, rations D ~ G Š Mari "have s.o. assign" field N pass. of G, of field; > *išhu* II, *išihu*, *isiklum*; *mēsehtu*; *ussuhum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku* ?; → *esēqu*

esēhu → also *ezēhu*

esēku → *esēhu*; *esēqu*

esēlu ~ "to blow up, inflate" M/jB G stat. *libbušuburru e.* "inner body/anus is constipated" D, Dt → *esēlu* D, Dt N "become inflated; be constipated" Ntn iter., of fish "be bloated"?; > *eslu*; *isiltu*

esēpu(m) "to gather together, collect up" OAKk, O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) earth, dust; OB grain at harvest; burning coals; locusts; "collect up" powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon "gather up" victim D ~ G "scrape up" earth from furrows Š "have s.o. scrape, gather up" Štn "have s.o. repeatedly scrape up" N of beer "be decanted"; > *mussipu*; *nēsepu*, *nēseptu*

esēqu(m), *esēku*, lex. also *ezšēqu* "to incise, carve" Bab. G (*ili*) images in stone D (mostly written with *k*) 1. < *isqu* denom. "assign, distribute" lots 2. of bones, stat. "are etched"? in flesh Dt pass. of D 1; > *isiqu*; *ussuku*?

esertu, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu* "confined woman, concubine" O/jB, MA; sons of *e.*; Nuzi *bīt e.* "harem"; < *esru*

esēru(m) I "confinement" O/jB in *bīt e.* "cage"; < *esēru* II infin.

esēru(m) II, *ešlžēru*, *asāru* "to enclose, confine" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) bird; person, enemy, army; Nuzi *eserta e.* "take a concubine"; "hold back" water, disease, shout; of design "frame" D ~ G persons, army; stat., of gall bladder "is enclosed" Dt pass. of D N 1. "shut o.s. in" 2. of windpipe "be constricted"; > *esru*, *esertu*; *asīru* I, *asirtu*, *asirūtu*; *esēru* I; *isirtu* I; *mēseru*, *mēsertu*; *mussiru*?; *usurtu*

esēru(m) III "to exact payment" G (*ili*) from s.o. (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; "demand" document; Nuzi *awilū ša esēri* "debt collectors"; OB more gener. "put pressure on", stat. "is under pressure" D ~ G N of copper "be exacted"; > *isru* II; *isirtu* II; *usertu*, *esirratu*?

esettu → *esertu*

esigu "ebb, low water" jB lex.; < Sum.

esihtu → *isihtu*

esikillu (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.* (a temple official); < Sum.

esiklum → *isiklum*

esiltu → *isiltu*

esirratu ~ "pressing stone"? NB for beer; < *esēru* III ?

esirtu → *esertu*; *isirtu* II

esittu(m) I "pestle" O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood, stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.

esittu II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%

esittu → also *esertu*; *išittu* I

esītu → *ešītu*

eslu "constipated" jB of invalid; *šāru e.* "air (causing) flatulence"; < *esēlu*

esratum → *esertu*

esru(m) "confined" O/jB lex. "captive" bird; of street "enclosed", i.e. cul-de-sac; < *esēru* II; > *esertu*

essēsum → *eššēšu*

essū, *esū* "hole in ground, clay pit" jB [TÚL.LÁ] earth from "pits"; *e. āli* "town pit"; *šam(mi) e.* (kind of plant)

esu → *eššu* II

esū ~ "to effectuate, bring to pass"? jB G (*ili*) word D ~ G Gula *mussât kalāma* "who brings everything to pass", also m. ptc.; > *isītu*?

esū → also *asū* II; *essū*

ešādu → *ešēdu* I.II

ešāduḫlu "harvester" Nuzi; < *ešēdu* II Ass. + Hurr. *-uḫlu*

***ešdu**, *eldu* "harvested" jB lex. of grain; < *ešēdu* II

ešēdu(m) I, Ass. *ešādu* "harvest" Bab., NA [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU5] "harvest(ed crop)"; "(time of) harvest"; "(activity of) harvest"; < *ešēdu* II infin.

ešēdu(m) II, Ass. *ešādu(m)* "to harvest" G (*ili*) [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU5] "reap" grain, field; also reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle "mow down" enemy Gtn "harvest" each year Š caus. of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebūru*) "be harvested"; > *ešdu*; *ešēdu* I; *ēšidu*, *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*; *ešāduḫlu*

ešēlu(m) ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili*) esp. stat. of parts of body; OA *qātum ešlat* of slowness to pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) "become paralysed" N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet etc.; > *ussulu*, *tiššulu*?

ešemšēru(m), *ešemšēru(m)* "backbone" O/jB, NA [GÚ.MUR_{7/8}²] of human, animal; OB *idi e.* = ribs; "(area of) spine" on back of animal, human; as cut of meat "chine"; transf. *e. eleppi*

"keel of boat"; of battering ram; < *ešem(t)u* + *šēru*

ešemtu(m), *ešem/ttu*, poet. *ešmetu* "bone" Bab., M/NA [GIR.PAD.DU; occas. GIR.PAD.DA] of human, animal; *ešmētum šehherētum* "cartilage"; *uṣu*, as offering to dead; "bony (structure), skeleton" of dead persons; of wood = "bone" of divine statues; "bodily frame"; M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšēru*

ešennū "tube, spout" on vessel jB lex.

ešemšēru → *ešemšēru*

ešentu → *ešemtu*

ešēnu(m) "to smell" (trans.) O/jB G (*ili*) [IR] scent (*erīša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešēnim ul naḫu* "unpleasant to smell", transf. of impudence D "sniff at" incense, stench; "snuffle" like a mongoose Š caus. of G N "be smelled" of scent (*erīšu*)

ešēpu(m) "to double" Bab., NA G (*ili*) [TAB.(BA)] math. often *ana šina e.* "multiply by two"; stat. "is double", of parts of body; in hendiad. *e.* + *šarākum*, NA *e.* + *tadānu* "give/pay twofold"; "twine" thread, two- and also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); "plait" reed mat; Mari, of message ~ "come in confirmation"; > *ešpu*

ešēru(m) "to draw, design" G (*ili*) [HUR] freq. with *uṣurtu*; "make (magical) drawing" on wall, of flour etc.; "draw" plan of, "plan" building; "depict" on a bas-relief; stat., "is/are drawn", of stars in sky, markings on liver; "plan, design" favourable schemes for s.o.; "form" (or "plan"?), wall, city; "prescribe" death (as punishment)?; OB ~ "cross out" a tablet D (OB also *wuṣšurum*) ~ G; > *esru*; *išurtu*, *uṣurtu*, *iṣratu*; *ēširu*; *mēširu*; *uṣšuru* I

ešēru → also *esēru* II

ešettu → *ešemtu*

ēšidānum 'reaper' OB lex., syn. of *ēšid pān mē*, also as PN; < *ēšidu*

ēšidānu → also *ēšidu*

ēšidītu "provisions" NA; = *šidītu* ?

ēšid pān mē 'reaper of the water's surface', "water-boatman" (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ēšidu* + *pānu* I + *mū* I

ēšidu(m); Nuzi pl. *ēšidānu* "reaper, harvester" [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU5; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU5. KN]; OAKk as PN; < *ešēdu* II; > *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*

ēširu "(stone) carver" Bogh., jB; < *ešēru*

ēšiš "soon, shortly" OA; < *wišum*

ešmetu → *ešemtu*

eršu(m) IV f. "bed" [GIŠ.NÁ]; of sickbed *e. šabātu(m)* "the bed holds" s.o., i.e. person is confined to bed; *bīt e.* "bedroom"; "(marriage) bed"; → *uršu* I

eršū → *ersū*

eršūtu "wisdom" jB; < *eršu* I

ertabadarū (a lament) jB lex.; < Sum.

ertum → *irtu* I

ērtu → *ēru* II

erū → *urū*

erum ming. unkn. OAKk

eru → also *aru* I; *erru* II

erū(m) I, *arū*, lex. also *rū* "eagle" Bab. [TIg.MUŠEN] also vulture?; Qatna "eagle (figure)" of gold; astr. "constellation Aquila" [MUL.TIg.MUŠEN]; > *arāniš*, *erīš*

erū(m) II, *arū*, *irām*, jB also *erru*; pl. m. & f. "grindstone" Bab., M/NA [NA4.UR5; NA4.UR5. UR5]; of *atharu* stone; for grain, cumin etc.; for grinding potsherds (for grog)

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erū → also *arū* IV.VI; *iri* u; *werūm*

ēru(m) I "awake" O/jB; < *ēru*; > *ērūtu*

ēru(m) II, Ass. *e'ru*; jB lex. *ērtu* (a tree) Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.MA.NU] in fields, mountain; esp. mag., med., wood for stick, stave; *tābat ē.* (a kind of salt); → *manū* III

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erubbātum pl. tant. "pledge, security" OA of person, house, tablet; < *erēbu* I

eruhlu, *uruḫlu* (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

erullu (a bird) M/jB med. as ingredient

erūtu → *arūtu*

erūtu I, *arātu* "back" jB lex. (part of body)

erūtu II, *u(r)rātu*, *uruttu* "fish spawn" jB; < *arū* IV

erūtum III "nakedness" OB lex. in *ša e.* "destitute person"?; < *erium*

ērūtu(m) "wakefulness" O/jB; < *ēru* I

erū um → *werūm*

erwiššu "royal service" Nuzi with *našū* "to bear (liability for)"; < Hurr.

esādu ming. unkn. jB med.

esallū (an irrigation construction) NB [É.SAL.(A)]; < Sum.?

esāmum (a topog. term) OB

esāyātu → *asa'itu*

esēhu(m), Mari, M/NA *esēku(m)* "to assign, allocate" O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) field, workers, rations D ~ G Š Mari "have s.o. assign" field N pass. of G, of field; > *išhu* II, *išihu*, *isiklum*; *mēsehtu*; *ussuhum*; *ussuktu*, *ussuku* ?; → *esēqu*

esēhu → also *ezēhu*

esēku → *esēhu*; *esēqu*

esēlu ~ "to blow up, inflate" M/jB G stat. *libbušuburru e.* "inner body/anus is constipated" D, Dt → *esēlu* D, Dt N "become inflated; be constipated" Ntn iter., of fish "be bloated"?; > *eslu*; *isiltu*

esēpu(m) "to gather together, collect up" OAKk, O/jB, M/NA G (*ili*) earth, dust; OB grain at harvest; burning coals; locusts; "collect up" powder, liquid (into vessel); Ug. of demon "gather up" victim D ~ G "scrape up" earth from furrows Š "have s.o. scrape, gather up" Štn "have s.o. repeatedly scrape up" N of beer "be decanted"; > *mussipu*; *nēsepu*, *nēseptu*

esēqu(m), *esēku*, lex. also *ezšēqu* "to incise, carve" Bab. G (*ili*) images in stone D (mostly written with *k*) 1. < *isqu* denom. "assign, distribute" lots 2. of bones, stat. "are etched"? in flesh Dt pass. of D 1; > *isiqu*; *ussuku*?

esertu, OB(poet.) *esratum*, jB also *esettu* "confined woman, concubine" O/jB, MA; sons of *e.*; Nuzi *bīt e.* "harem"; < *esru*

esēru(m) I "confinement" O/jB in *bīt e.* "cage"; < *esēru* II infin.

esēru(m) II, *ešlžēru*, *asāru* "to enclose, confine" Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) bird; person, enemy, army; Nuzi *eserta e.* "take a concubine"; "hold back" water, disease, shout; of design "frame" D ~ G persons, army; stat., of gall bladder "is enclosed" Dt pass. of D N 1. "shut o.s. in" 2. of windpipe "be constricted"; > *esru*, *esertu*; *asīru* I, *asirtu*, *asirūtu*; *esēru* I; *isirtu* I; *mēseru*, *mēsertu*; *mussiru*?; *usurtu*

esēru(m) III "to exact payment" G (*ili*) from s.o. (= acc.); of silver, grain etc.; "demand" document; Nuzi *awilū ša esēri* "debt collectors"; OB more gener. "put pressure on", stat. "is under pressure" D ~ G N of copper "be exacted"; > *isru* II; *isirtu* II; *usertu*, *esirratu*?

esettu → *esertu*

esigu "ebb, low water" jB lex.; < Sum.

esihtu → *isihtu*

esikillu (a temple building) O/jB lex.; also *ša e.* (a temple official); < Sum.

esiklum → *isiklum*

esiltu → *isiltu*

esirratu ~ "pressing stone"? NB for beer; < *esēru* III ?

esirtu → *esertu*; *isirtu* II

esittu(m) I "pestle" O/jB [GIŠ.GAZ] of wood, stone; for grain, sesame, bitumen etc.

esittu II (a date-palm tax) NB(Uruk) c. 6%

esittu → also *esertu*; *išittu* I

esītu → *ešītu*

eslu "constipated" jB of invalid; *šāru e.* "air (causing) flatulence"; < *esēlu*

esratum → *esertu*

esru(m) "confined" O/jB lex. "captive" bird; of street "enclosed", i.e. cul-de-sac; < *esēru* II; > *esertu*

essēsum → *eššēšu*

essū, *esū* "hole in ground, clay pit" jB [TÚL.LÁ] earth from "pits"; *e. āli* "town pit"; *šam(mi) e.* (kind of plant)

esu → *eššu* II

esū ~ "to effectuate, bring to pass"? jB G (*ili*) word D ~ G Gula *mussât kalāma* "who brings everything to pass", also m. ptc.; > *isītu*?

esū → also *asū* II; *essū*

ešādu → *ešēdu* I.II

ešāduḫlu "harvester" Nuzi; < *ešēdu* II Ass. + Hurr. *-uḫlu*

***ešdu**, *eldu* "harvested" jB lex. of grain; < *ešēdu* II

ešēdu(m) I, Ass. *ešādu* "harvest" Bab., NA [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU5] "harvest(ed crop)"; "(time of) harvest"; "(activity of) harvest"; < *ešēdu* II infin.

ešēdu(m) II, Ass. *ešādu(m)* "to harvest" G (*ili*) [ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU5] "reap" grain, field; also reeds, grass; plenty; transf. of battle "mow down" enemy Gtn "harvest" each year Š caus. of G N pass. NB of harvest (*ebūru*) "be harvested"; > *ešdu*; *ešēdu* I; *ēšidu*, *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*; *ešāduḫlu*

ešēlu(m) ~ "to paralyse" O/jB G (*ili*) esp. stat. of parts of body; OA *qātum ešlat* of slowness to pay D ~ G (also *ussulu*) of sheep; of parts of body Dt pass. (also *utassulu*) "become paralysed" N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N, of hands, feet etc.; > *ussulu*, *tiššulu*?

ešemšēru(m), *ešemšēru(m)* "backbone" O/jB, NA [GÚ.MUR_{7/8}²] of human, animal; OB *idi e.* = ribs; "(area of) spine" on back of animal, human; as cut of meat "chine"; transf. *e. eleppi*

"keel of boat"; of battering ram; < *ešem(t)u* + *šēru*

ešemtu(m), *ešem/ttu*, poet. *ešmetu* "bone" Bab., M/NA [GIR.PAD.DU; occas. GIR.PAD.DA] of human, animal; *ešmētum šehherētum* "cartilage"; *uṣu*, as offering to dead; "bony (structure), skeleton" of dead persons; of wood = "bone" of divine statues; "bodily frame"; M/NA (a linear measure); > *ešemšēru*

ešennū "tube, spout" on vessel jB lex.

ešemšēru → *ešemšēru*

ešentu → *ešemtu*

ešēnu(m) "to smell" (trans.) O/jB G (*ili*) [IR] scent (*erīša*), incense, wind; OB oil *ana ešēnim ul naṭu* "unpleasant to smell", transf. of impudence D "sniff at" incense, stench; "snuffle" like a mongoose Š caus. of G N "be smelled" of scent (*erīšu*)

ešēpu(m) "to double" Bab., NA G (*ili*) [TAB.(BA)] math. often *ana šina e.* "multiply by two"; stat. "is double", of parts of body; in hendiad. *e.* + *šarākum*, NA *e.* + *tadānu* "give/pay twofold"; "twine" thread, two- and also three-ply (*ana 3-šu*); "plait" reed mat; Mari, of message ~ "come in confirmation"; > *ešpu*

ešēru(m) "to draw, design" G (*ili*) [HUR] freq. with *uṣurtu*; "make (magical) drawing" on wall, of flour etc.; "draw" plan of, "plan" building; "depict" on a bas-relief; stat., "is/are drawn", of stars in sky, markings on liver; "plan, design" favourable schemes for s.o.; "form" (or "plan"?), wall, city; "prescribe" death (as punishment)?; OB ~ "cross out" a tablet D (OB also *wuṣšurum*) ~ G; > *esru*; *išurtu*, *uṣurtu*, *iṣratu*; *ēširu*; *mēširu*; *uṣšuru* I

ešēru → also *esēru* II

ešettu → *ešemtu*

ēšidānum 'reaper' OB lex., syn. of *ēšid pān mē*, also as PN; < *ēšidu*

ēšidānu → also *ēšidu*

ēšidītu "provisions" NA; = *šidītu* ?

ēšid pān mē 'reaper of the water's surface', "water-boatman" (an aquatic insect) jB; < *ēšidu* + *pānu* I + *mū* I

ēšidu(m); Nuzi pl. *ēšidānu* "reaper, harvester" [LÚ.ŠE.KIN(GUR₁₀²).KU5; Susa also LÚ.ŠE.KU5. KN]; OAKk as PN; < *ešēdu* II; > *ēšid pān mē*, *ēšidānum*

ēširu "(stone) carver" Bogh., jB; < *ešēru*

ēšiš "soon, shortly" OA; < *wišum*

ešmetu → *ešemtu*

ešpu(m) "doubled" jB "twin" of metal vessels; "twined" of thread; "double" of onions; OB ext. of trachea; < ešēpu

ešru "drawn" jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < ešēru

ešru → išu

eššû f. "(small) gecko" jB lex.

ešû → išu

ešû "to slit, cut into" jB G (ili) forehead, head; with blade, wheel

ešû → wišum

ešum → wišum

ešurtu → išurtu

ēš "whither?" OB; < ayyiṣ; → iṣ; mēš

ēšam "whither?" OB; < ayyiṣa

ēšamma "in any direction" jB; < ayyiṣamma

ešar → ešer

ešartu(m) "group of ten" Ass. 1. OA 'a tenner', i.e. ten shekels of silver [10 GIN-tum] 2. OA "decemvirate" [10-tum] 3. NA in rab e. "chief of a group of ten" officials, scribes [LÚ.GAL 10-tile]; < ešer; → ešertu II

ešaru → išaru I

ešāru → ešēru

ešātu → išātu

ešātu → ešitu

ešāwa "(on) the other side" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ešbum → išbum

ešdu → išdu

ešēbu "to flourish" M/jB G (ili) of plants; Ug. transf., of house D lex. fact. of G ? N lex. Ntn (Gtn ?) lex.; > uššubu

ešēgu → ašāgu

ešēqu → ešēqu

ešer, Ass. ešar; f. ešeret "ten" (before m. subst. ešeret, ešelarti; before f. subst. ešer); -(e)šeret "-teen" (→ GAG §69d); > aširtum II; ešertu II, ešartu; ešrum, ešrû II; ešrētu; ešrišu, ešriātu; išrum III; ušurtum; ušurā; -šer, -šeret, -šerišu, -šerû etc.; ešrā etc.

ešeriš → išariš

ešertu(m) I, išelirtu(m), jB also ašelirtu; pl. usu. ešrētu, also ašrātu, išrētu, OB išrālētum "chapel, shrine" post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] "shrine" within temple; "chapel" of prince, of people, of family deity (e. bīt ilišu, e. il bīti); of gods gener. (but not e. + DN); on kudurru, divine "shrine", i.e. symbol; also "pious donation"

ešertu II "group of ten" Nuzi, NB ? [10(.MEŠ)-ti] esp. rab e.; < ešer; → ešartu

ešertu → also išaru I f.

ešeru → also išaru I

ešēru(m), Ass. ilešāru(m) "to be/go well; be straight, fair; direct o.s. (towards)" G (ili) [SLSA; NA, NB also GIŠ] "go well, be successful" of crop, harvest, animal breeding; human reproduction, birth; "be(come) healthy"; of house, city, land, journey "prosper"; of person "be successful"; of divination, omens, wind "be favourable"; "be(come) right, normal"; of gut, i.e. be evacuated; of sceptre; (neg.) of Lamaštu; "direct o.s. towards, make straight for" (+ ana/dat.), of demon to person, army to destruction; also + ana pān/maḥar, eli; "go straight along" street (= acc.); OA of goods "come straight to" s.o. Š (pret. ušēšir, OAKk, OB(poet.) ušūšir) [SLSA; GIŠ] "put in good condition, in order" plough, cart, house; Am. "prepare, get ready"; MA "process" food; "direct" water, canal; "sweep (out)" house, ground; "purge" intestines; "direct aright" feet, person, person's way; "make successful, cause to prosper"; "put right, make straight", stat. of parts of liver; "steer" s.o. (on right way); "make straight" the way, also ellipt. "go straight ahead" Št¹ pass. of Š [SLSA] "be put in order"; of person "be guided aright"; of cattle "be steered straight"; "have straightforward (childbirth)" Št² "put, keep in order", "get ready" weapons; house, road; "flatten out" unevennesses; "give correct decision", "formulate correct" plans; "get right" text, language; "carry out correctly" ritual, work; "cause to go well" animal, human procreation; "guide (o.s. hand) aright"; "lead" person, people "aright", "secure justice for" s.o.; ḥarrāna (etc.) š. "take to the road"; ellipt. "go off, start out"; of birth "be (born) straightforwardly" N ~ G "become prosperous", "become successful"; "make towards, go for" s.o.; > išaru I.II, išariš, išartu, išarūtu; išertum²; mišaru, mišariš, mišartu, mišarūtu; mišertu; mišaru²; mušēšeru, mušēšertu, mušēšertu; šūšuru, šūšuriš; šutēšuru; tēšertu?

ešēstu mng. unkn. jB in mukkali e. (a title of Nabû)

ešēšu → ašāšu IV

ešēum → ešû I

ešē'u(m) ~ "to muzzle"? OB lex., jB

ešgallu "great shrine" j/NB [EŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.

ešigillu → sikillu

ešitūn → ušû

ešitu → išitu I

ešitu(m), išitu(m), NB also ešitu "confusion" Bab. "(political) disorder(s)" (sg. & pl.);

"blurring" of the vision; "wildness" of terrain; pl. also ašātu (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < ešû I

ešium → ušû

eškāru → iškāru

eškūru → iškūru

ešmāḥu "great shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

ešmarû, ilašmarû (a silver alloy) j/NB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]

ešmekku, iš/smekku (a stone, phps.) "malachite" Qatna, Am., jB

ešpum → išbum

ešqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

ešqu "solid, massive" jB of building stone

ešqu → also isqu

ešrā, ilašrā "twenty"; < ešer; > imḥur-ešrā; ešrû I, ešrû'u

ešrētu(m), išrētum, OA ilušrātum, j/NB also ušrētu pl. tant. "one-tenth" 1. as fraction, OB išrēt šiddim "one-tenth of the side", OA kī išrāt (st. abs.) "at one-tenth" 2. "payment of one-tenth, tithe" OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < ešrum f. pl.

ešrētu → also ešertu I

ešriātu "tenfold" NA in ana e. [10(.MEŠ)-te/i]; < ešer

ešriš → išariš

ešrišu, išrišu "ten times" OB, Ass.; also analadi e.; < ešer

ešrum; f. ešurtum "tenth" OA, OB; < ešer

ešru → also išaru I; išru II

ešrû(m) I, išrû(m) "20th day (of month)" Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < ešrā

ešrû II "tenth; one-tenth" M/NB, esp. NB "(temple) tithe", "tithe(-land)", ša muḥḥi e. "tithe official"; < ešer

ešru'u "a twentieth" NB; < ešrā

eššanna → eššēšu

eššātu "headband; bandage" jB comm.

eššebû → eššebû

eššebu(m), eššebû(m), iššebulû(m) (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; OAKk as PN; > eššebû?

eššebû(m), iššebû(m); f. eššebû/ûtu(m) (an ecstatic) O/jB, šarat/lubūš e. "hair/dress of ecstatic"; m. & f. often in mag.; < eššebu ?

eššebû → also eššebu

eššēšu(m), iššēš(š)u(m), Mari also essēsum; NB pl. eššanna, šeššanna, eliššēšāni (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)EŠ.EŠ] OB eššēšam (acc.) etc. "on the holiday"; jB of Nabû (and Tašmētu); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.

eššetu → eššû I

ešše'u, išše'u, eššû "touchwood, tinder" jB lex.

eššiš "anew" [GIBIL(.B1)]; also eššišamma; < eššû I

eššû(m) I; f. edištu(m), more freq. eššetu(m) "new" [GIBIL; GIBIL4] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB adilina eššētum, eššetamma, M/NB inalana ešši "(up till) recently"; of people "fresh" arrivals, departures; of dates, grain "fresh(ly harvested)"; < edēšu; > eššiš, eššūtu; uššūšu III

eššû II, esu "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

eššû I "cold weather"? jB lex.

eššû II (a word for a door) jB lex.

eššû → also ešše'u

eššūtu, Ass. eliššuttu in ana e. "anew, newly" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL-] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; ana e. šabātu "to reorganize"; Bogh. "recently"; < eššû I

eštagurrû → išttagurrû

eštalû → aštalû

eštu → ištu

eštuḥḥu → ištuḥḥu

ešû(m) I, ešēum, ašû, išû "confused" Bab. [SÜH in NA PNs] of thread "tangled"; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes "blurred"; also NA [SÜH]? in PN; < ešû IV; > ašitu I, ešitu

ešûm II "confusion" Mari of political conditions; < ešû IV infin.

ešû III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

ešû(m) IV, ašû "to confuse, make unclear" Bab., NA G [SÜH] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis D "confuse, throw into confusion", "make unclear" Dt pass. of D Š ~ D "confuse, make uncertain" person, understanding N "be confused, in state of uncertainty" of person, land; > ešû I.II, ašitu I, ešitu; nenšûm; šāšû, šūšātu; tēšû; → mišitum

ešû V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)

etāku "to be on guard" NA G of soldiers; stat. "is alert"; of king "is aware" of s.th. D "alert" s.o.; stat. "is alerted"

etallu → etellu

etallûtu → etellûtu

etamdu, etandu "touching, laid against each other" OA, NA; of presents "piled up"; OA of silver "amassed", of witnesses "in collusion"; lex. of beads etandētu "strung together"; < emēdu I Gt; Bab. → etmudu

etamšû → eparšû

etandu → etamdu

etebranni (or etepranni) "humanity, mankind" jB lex. "all people"

etēku → etāku

ešpu(m) "doubled" jB "twin" of metal vessels; "twined" of thread; "double" of onions; OB ext. of trachea; < ešēpu

ešru "drawn" jB i.e. shown in relief carving; < ešēru

ešru → išu

eššû f. "(small) gecko" jB lex.

ešû → išu

ešû "to slit, cut into" jB G (ili) forehead, head; with blade, wheel

ešû → wišum

ešum → wišum

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ēš "whither?" OB; < ayyiṣ; → iṣ; mēš

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ešaru → išaru I

ešāru → ešēru

ešātu → išātu

ešātu → ešitu

ešāwa "(on) the other side" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ešbum → išbum

ešdu → išdu

ešēbu "to flourish" M/jB G (ili) of plants; Ug. transf., of house D lex. fact. of G ? N lex. Ntn (Gtn ?) lex.; > uššubu

ešēgu → ašāgu

ešēqu → ešēqu

ešer, Ass. ešar; f. ešeret "ten" (before m. subst. ešeret, ešelarti; before f. subst. ešer); -(e)šeret "-teen" (→ GAG §69d); > aširtum II; ešertu II, ešartu; ešrum, ešrû II; ešrētu; ešrišu, ešriātu; išrum III; ušurtum; ušurā; -šer, -šeret, -šerišu, -šerû etc.; ešrā etc.

ešeriš → išariš

ešertu(m) I, išelirtu(m), jB also ašelirtu; pl. usu. ešrētu, also ašrātu, išrētu, OB išrālētum "chapel, shrine" post-OB only lit. [ZAG. GAR.RA] "shrine" within temple; "chapel" of prince, of people, of family deity (e. bīt ilišu, e. il bīti); of gods gener. (but not e. + DN); on kudurru, divine "shrine", i.e. symbol; also "pious donation"

ešertu II "group of ten" Nuzi, NB ? [10(.MEŠ)-ti] esp. rab e.; < ešer; → ešartu

ešertu → also išaru I f.

ešeru → also išaru I

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ešēstu mng. unkn. jB in mukkali e. (a title of Nabû)

ešēšu → ašāšu IV

ešēum → ešû I

ešē'u(m) ~ "to muzzle"? OB lex., jB

ešgallu "great shrine" j/NB [EŠ.GAL] as cosmic domain; temple of Anu at Uruk; lex. (a name for the underworld); < Sum.

ešigillu → sikillu

ešitūn → ušû

ešitu → išitu I

ešitu(m), išitu(m), NB also ešitu "confusion" Bab. "(political) disorder(s)" (sg. & pl.);

"blurring" of the vision; "wildness" of terrain; pl. also ašātu (a term for eclipse) astr., lex.; < ešû I

ešium → ušû

eškāru → iškāru

eškūru → iškūru

ešmāḥu "great shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

ešmarû, ilašmarû (a silver alloy) j/NB for casting and overlay [GU.AN.NA ?]

ešmekku, iš/smekku (a stone, phps.) "malachite" Qatna, Am., jB

ešpum → išbum

ešqarrurtu → išqarrurtu

ešqu "solid, massive" jB of building stone

ešqu → also isqu

ešrā, ilašrā "twenty"; < ešer; > imḥur-ešrā; ešrû I, ešrû'u

ešrētu(m), išrētum, OA ilušrātum, j/NB also ušrētu pl. tant. "one-tenth" 1. as fraction, OB išrēt šiddim "one-tenth of the side", OA kī išrāt (st. abs.) "at one-tenth" 2. "payment of one-tenth, tithe" OA, OB, Ug. [Ug. ZAG.10]; < ešrum f. pl.

ešrētu → also ešertu I

ešriātu "tenfold" NA in ana e. [10(.MEŠ)-te/i]; < ešer

ešriš → išariš

ešrišu, išrišu "ten times" OB, Ass.; also analadi e.; < ešer

ešrum; f. ešurtum "tenth" OA, OB; < ešer

ešru → also išaru I; išru II

ešrû(m) I, išrû(m) "20th day (of month)" Bab. [UD.20.KAM] as special day; also in PNs; < ešrā

ešrû II "tenth; one-tenth" M/NB, esp. NB "(temple) tithe", "tithe(-land)", ša muḥḥi e. "tithe official"; < ešer

ešrû'u "a twentieth" NB; < ešrā

eššanna → eššēšu

eššātu "headband; bandage" jB comm.

eššebû → eššebû

eššebu(m), eššebû(m), iššebulû(m) (a kind of owl)? M/jB, NA; OAKk as PN; > eššebû?

eššebû(m), iššebû(m); f. eššebûlûtu(m) (an ecstatic) O/jB, šarat/lubūš e. "hair/dress of ecstatic"; m. & f. often in mag.; < eššebu ?

eššebû → also eššebu

eššēšu(m), iššēš(š)u(m), Mari also essēsum; NB pl. eššanna, šeššanna, eliššēšāni (a feast day) Bab. [(UD.)EŠ.EŠ] OB eššēšam (acc.) etc. "on the holiday"; jB of Nabû (and Tašmētu); occasion of offerings, ritual; < Sum.

eššetu → eššû I

ešše'u, išše'u, eššû "touchwood, tinder" jB lex.

eššiš "anew" [GIBIL(.BI)]; also eššišamma; < eššû I

eššû(m) I; f. edištu(m), more freq. eššetu(m) "new" [GIBIL; GIBIL₄] of building, ship, tool, clothing etc.; of year, month, day; OB adilina eššētīm, eššētamma, M/NB inalana ešši "(up till) recently"; of people "fresh" arrivals, departures; of dates, grain "fresh(ly harvested)"; < edēšu; > eššiš, eššūtu; uššūšu III

eššû II, esu "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.

eššû I "cold weather"? jB lex.

eššû II (a word for a door) jB lex.

eššû → also ešše'u

eššūtu, Ass. eliššuttu in ana e. "anew, newly" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh. [GIBIL-] of new building, appointment, settlement, name; ana e. šabātu "to reorganize"; Bogh. "recently"; < eššû I

eštagurrû → išttagurrû

eštalû → aštalû

eštu → ištu

eštuhḥu → ištuhḥu

ešû(m) I, ešēum, ašû, išû "confused" Bab. [SÜH in NA PNs] of thread "tangled"; of person, mind, face; of omens; of eyes "blurred"; also NA [SÜH]? in PN; < ešû IV; > ašitu I, ešitu

ešûm II "confusion" Mari of political conditions; < ešû IV infin.

ešû III (a loincloth or kilt) jB lex.

ešû(m) IV, ašû "to confuse, make unclear" Bab., NA G [SÜH] person, road; eyes, sight; medical diagnosis D "confuse, throw into confusion", "make unclear" Dt pass. of D Š ~ D "confuse, make uncertain" person, understanding N "be confused, in state of uncertainty" of person, land; > ešû I.II, ašitu I, ešitu; nenšûm; šāšû, šūšātu; tēšû; → mišitum

ešû V mng. unkn. NA (activity connected with sand, ground)

etāku "to be on guard" NA G of soldiers; stat. "is alert"; of king "is aware" of s.th. D "alert" s.o.; stat. "is alerted"

etallu → etellu

etallûtu → etellûtu

etamdu, etandu "touching, laid against each other" OA, NA; of presents "piled up"; OA of silver "amassed", of witnesses "in collusion"; lex. of beads etandētu "strung together"; < emēdu I Gt; Bab. → etmudu

etamšû → eparšû

etandu → etamdu

etebranni (or etepranni) "humanity, mankind" jB lex. "all people"

etēku → etāku

etelletu, *etellatu* “pre-eminent; lady” O/jB as title of goddesses, *e. aḥḥēša* “supreme (among) her brothers”; < *etellu*

etelliš “as a lord” O/jB of gods, kings, persons; esp. *e. + alāku* Gtn “to proceed, walk in a lordly way”; < *etellu*

etellu(m), Ass. *etallu(m)*, OB also *itellum*, Bogh. *itillu*; OAKk st. constr. *eteal* “pre-eminent; lord” [NIR.GÁL] of gods, kings; of commands, esp. in PNs (*Etel-pūli-DN*); OA “independent”; > *etellu*, *etelliš*, *etelletu*, *etellūtu*; *mētellu*, *mētellūtu*

etellūtu(m), Ass. *etallūtu(m)* “supremacy” Bab., OA, NA: OA “independence”; *e. epāšum* “to act on own authority”, *ana e.* “on o.’s own authority”; < *etellu*; → *telūtu*

etēmu(m), *etēnu(m)* “to be smitten, affected”? Bab. G stat. of person, house, part of lung D “bring into contact, mix together”? Št “bring against each other” ingredients; of deity “set” enemies “against each other”; > *etimtum*?; *nētentu*

etenniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

etennu → *itinnu*

etēnu → *etēmu*

etepranni → *etebranni*

etēqu(m) “to go past; go through; cross over” G (*ili*, Mari pret. also *itūq*) [DIB] 1. “proceed along, through” street, land; ellipt. of person, letter “move on” from one place to another 2. “proceed further, move onward” 3. “pass by, go past” king (in parade), city; of bird “fly past” ship etc.; of demon, causing illness; of time (year, month, day); fixed time (*a’edānu*), offering, eclipse (intrans.); NB (also trans.) “miss” date (for payment etc.), ellipt. “be late in payment” 4. “cross (over)” mountain, watercourse, boundary; ext., astr. “stretch across, overlie” of part of liver, astronomical feature; transf. “transgress” moral limit, “break” oath, treaty, law etc.; OB “ignore” regulation Gtn iter. [DIB.MEŠ], e.g. of sun “constantly pass across” heaven Gt OA “proceed further onwards” Š caus. of G [DIB] “channel” water-flow; “pass” ship through control; OB stat. of slave “is made to step over” pestle; NA “carry out” ritual (*takpētu*), also ellipt.; “send, carry past” in parade; NB “make s.o. pass on (empty-handed)”; “make” evil, bad luck, illness “pass on, pass by”; “allow” time “to go past”, “miss time for” offering, also ellipt. “miss (date)”; of sun “miss” eclipse; “make transcend, exceed” in quality, rank, size etc. Štn iter. of Š; or Št? N pass. of G; of word, boundary “be

transgressed”; jB “be made to move on, be resettled”; > *ētiqū*, *ētiqum*; *mētequ*, *mēteqtu*; *mūtaqu*; *mušētiqtu*; *šūtuqu*, *šūtuqtu*, *šūtuquūtu*

etguru “crossed over, intertwined” jB [GIL] of figures, snakes, cuneiform signs etc.; transf. “complicated” of speech, calculations; < *egēru* Gt

etillū “dropsy” jB lex.; < Sum.

etintum mng. unkn. OAKk, item assoc. with flour; < *etēmu*?

ētiqum “delegation in transit” Mari; < *ētiqū*

ētiqū “passer-by” jB; also f. *ētiqtu*; < *etēqu*

etlupu “bound cross-wise” jB lex.; < *elēpu* Gt

etmudu “touching, laid against each other” jB of clouds “massed up”; < *emēdu* Gt; Ass. → *etamdu*

etnakapū (a tree, or timber) Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

etnušu “very weak” jB; < *enēšu* Gt

etpuqu “grown together”? jB mng. uncl.; < *epēqu* Gt

etpušu “effective”? jB of men, women; < *epēšu* II Gt

etqu → *itqu* 2

ettitu → *ettūtu*

ettu → *ittu* II; *wēdum*

ettūtu(m), *ettūtu(m)*, *uttūtum*, lex. also *ettūwatum* “spider” O/jB [AŠ5; AŠ-tū] *qē e.* “spider web”; compare Uttu (Sum. goddess of textile manufacture; → *utū*)

etū → *itū*

etūdum → *atūdu*

etammum → *etemmu*

etēlu(m) “to be a man, manly” O/jB G Mari stat. “is a man”; jB “reach manhood” D jB “bring up to manhood” Dt jB “become full-grown man”; > *eṭlu*, *eṭliš*, *eṭlūtu*; *meṭlūtu*

etemmu(m), *itemmu(m)*, OA also *etammum* “ghost” (of dead person) [GIDIM]_{12/4}; OB also KLDÍM; jB also GU₄; Bogh. usu. ^dGIDIM receiving libations, offerings; OA treated well/badly, interrogated; OB in PNs, of king; MB *e. kimitišu* “ghost of his family”, *de. muttaggišu* “wandering ghost”; Nuzi oath by ghost; in *qāt e.* [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; ŠU.GU₄ (.MA); *e. šūlū* “to raise a ghost (from underworld)”; *ša e.* “necromancer”; < Sum.

etemmūtu “state of ghost” jB in *e. alāku* “to become a ghost”; < *etemmu*

eṭēru(m) I “to take away; save” G (*ili*) [KAR; later also SUR] 1. “take s.th. from (= acc.)” s.o.; “deny” s.o. heir, wisdom; “remove, separate off” in glass recipe 2. “save, spare” s.o., freq. in

PNs; OA also *napaštam e.* “save s.o.’s life” (financially); life (*napištu*) in battle, war, by medicine; from hardship, death, hand of death etc. Gtn iter. N pass. “be taken away”, “be rescued”; > *eṭru I*; *ētiru*; *eṭteru*, *eṭṭēru*

eṭēru II “to pay” NB, D also NA G (*ili*) [KAR; SUR] “pay” person, “pay” silver; infin. *eṭēru ša eqlilagurru* “payment for field/bricks”; stat. of person “is paid off”, of commodity “is paid for” D “pay off” (fully); NA stat. *uṭṭuru issu pān aḥā iš* “they are mutually paid off, quit” Dt pass. of D NB of silver “be fully paid” N pass. of G, of person “be paid (off with respect to = acc.)” silver, o.’s credit (*rāšūssu*); by means of (= acc.) field, dates etc. Ntn iter. of N “be paid off in instalments”; > *eṭru II*

eṭirtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *eṭru I, II*

ētiru; f. *ētirtu* “saviour” M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *eṭēru I* ptcp.

etliš “manly” OB; < *eṭlu*

eṭlu(m) “manly; young man” (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ).GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. “(mature) young man” (as opp. to old man) 3. “man” gener.; of king, of god; < *eṭēlu*; > *eṭliš*; *eṭlūtu*

eṭlūtu(m) “manliness” O/jB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *eṭlu*

eṭru I “taken away” jB lex.; < *eṭēru I*

eṭru II “paid (off)” NA of grain debt; NB of promissory note (*u’iltu*); < *eṭēru II*

eṭteru “eager to save” jB of fDN; < *eṭēru I*

eṭṭēru “escaper, deserter” jB; < *eṭēru I*

eṭū I “dark” jB of day, house; “extinguished” of hearth; OA *eṭiūtum* of textiles?; < *eṭū II*; > *eṭūtu*

eṭū II “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab. G (pret. *īṭi*; stat. *eṭu*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch “burn dimly”; of building “be dimly lit”; transf. of face Gtn iter. D “darken, make obscure” day; transf. face, eyes; “make (situation) unclear” Dt “be darkened” of the earth; light; eyes; > *eṭū I*, *eṭūtu*

eṭūtu “darkness” M/NB, NA esp. *ana e.* “into darkness”; < *eṭū I*

e’u → *ya’u*

ewišum (or *ewaš/sum*, *ewisum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

ewūm I, *emū* “to become” Bab., OA G (*ili*, jB usu. *ele*) with acc., of day “turn into” darkness, of loan into grain; freq. with *-iš*, e.g. *awiliš* “into a man”, *kišubbīš* “into waste land”; with *kī(ma)* “become like”, with *-iš*, e.g. *kīma iššūriš* “like a bird”; stat. “is (like)” D with *-iš* “make

s.o./s.th. like”; “falsify”? tablet Š with *kī(ma)*, *-iš* “make s.o./s.th. like” or “into”

ewūm II ~ “to impose on” OB G (pret. *īwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwītu*

ewuru “heir” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

ewurumma in *e. epēšu* “to inherit” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

ewurūtu “inheritance” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

eyakku → *ayyakku*

ezbu “abandoned” jB of child; also NA in PN?; < *ezēbu*

ezēbu(m) “to leave, leave behind” G (*ili*; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG₄] 1. “leave, go away (from)” house, land; person, esp. spouse = “divorce”; “quit, give up” work; city, property; ext. of feature “be out of” place 2. “leave behind, abandon” child, boat; “leave, put aside” to reserve s.th.; math. “keep back” a remainder [(IB.)TAG₄] 3. “leave (behind one), bequeath” property; OB *kanīkam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) *e.* “draw up” document 4. “set aside, ignore” command, decision; “give up, cease to do” 5. “let go, spare” enemy etc. 6. “allow to remain, hold over”, esp. with neg. “leave no ...”; “leave s.th.” for, with (= dat./ana), “put at s.o.’s disposal” Gtn OA? Gt OA “separate from one another, get divorced” D ~ G (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of G *tuppam* š. “have a document drawn up” 2. “save, rescue” people, city; *napišta/napšati* š. “save life/lives” (of o.s./others); also in PNs Štn iter. of Š 2 Št pass. of Š 2 N pass. of G [TAG₄] of land “be left” untilled; of person “be delayed”; “be left over, survive”; of goods “be deposited” (with = dat.); “be divorced”; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtum*; *uzīhu*; *uzubbu*, *uzubbatu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzuhu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

ezēhu(m), *esēhu(m)* “to gird on” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) “strap on, tie on” weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; “gird” loins D ~ G stat. “is girt” with belt N “gird o.s.” with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mēzehu*; → *ishu I*

ezennū (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

ezēqu → *esēqu*

ezēru “to curse” M/NA, jB G (*ili*) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) D ~ G; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

ezēru → also *esēru II*

ezēzu(m) “to be(come) angry, rage” Bab. G (*u/u*, later mostly *ili*; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(i)*) [ŠUR; HUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. Gt OB “rage at

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etqu → *itqu* 2

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ettu → *ittu* II; *wēdum*

ettūtu(m), *ettūtu(m)*, *uttūtum*, lex. also *ettūwatum* “spider” O/jB [AŠ5; AŠ-tū] *qē e.* “spider web”; compare Uttu (Sum. goddess of textile manufacture; → *utū*)

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eṭirtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *eṭru I II*

ētiru; f. *ēirtu* “saviour” M/NB, NA in PNs [KAR; SUR]; < *eṭēru I* ptcp.

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eṭlu(m) “manly; young man” (pl. as adj. and subst.) [(LÚ).GURUŠ; OB also ŠUL] 1. (as opp. to woman) 2. “(mature) young man” (as opp. to old man) 3. “man” gener.; of king, of god; < *eṭēlu*; > *eṭliš*; *eṭlūtu*

eṭlūtu(m) “manliness” O/jB esp. implying strength, bravery in battle; < *eṭlu*

eṭru I “taken away” jB lex.; < *eṭēru I*

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eṭteru “eager to save” jB of fDN; < *eṭēru I*

eṭṭēru “escaper, deserter” jB; < *eṭēru I*

eṭū I “dark” jB of day, house; “extinguished” of hearth; OA *eṭiūtum* of textiles?; < *eṭū II*; > *eṭūtu*

eṭū II “to be(come) dark, dim” Bab. G (pret. *īṭi*; stat. *eṭu*) of day, sun, moon, star; of torch “burn dimly”; of building “be dimly lit”; transf. of face Gtn iter. D “darken, make obscure” day; transf. face, eyes; “make (situation) unclear” Dt “be darkened” of the earth; light; eyes; > *eṭū I*, *eṭūtu*

eṭūtu “darkness” M/NB, NA esp. *ana e.* “into darkness”; < *eṭū I*

e’u → *ya’u*

ewišum (or *ewaš/sum*, *ewisum*); pl. f. (a tool)? OA

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ewūm II ~ “to impose on” OB G (pret. *īwi*) sins on (= acc.) s.o.; > *iwiṭtu*

ewuru “heir” Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *ewurumma*, *ewurūtu*

ewurumma in *e. epēšu* “to inherit” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

ewurūtu “inheritance” Nuzi; < *ewuru*

eyakku → *ayyakku*

ezbu “abandoned” jB of child; also NA in PN?; < *ezēbu*

ezēbu(m) “to leave, leave behind” G (*ili*; imper. *ezub*, *ezib*) [TAG₄] 1. “leave, go away (from)” house, land; person, esp. spouse = “divorce”; “quit, give up” work; city, property; ext. of feature “be out of” place 2. “leave behind, abandon” child, boat; “leave, put aside” to reserve s.th.; math. “keep back” a remainder [(IB.)TAG₄] 3. “leave (behind one), bequeath” property; OB *kanīkam*, *kunukkam* (etc.) *e.* “draw up” document 4. “set aside, ignore” command, decision; “give up, cease to do” 5. “let go, spare” enemy etc. 6. “allow to remain, hold over”, esp. with neg. “leave no ...”; “leave s.th.” for, with (= dat./ana), “put at s.o.’s disposal” Gtn OA? Gt OA “separate from one another, get divorced” D ~ G (rare) jB, Nuzi, M/NA Š [KAR] 1. caus. of G *tuppam* š. “have a document drawn up” 2. “save, rescue” people, city; *napišta/napšati* š. “save life/lives” (of o.s./others); also in PNs Štn iter. of Š 2 Št pass. of Š 2 N pass. of G [TAG₄] of land “be left” untilled; of person “be delayed”; “be left over, survive”; of goods “be deposited” (with = dat.); “be divorced”; > *ezib*; *ezbu*; *izbu*; *izibtu*; *azibatu*, *azzubūtum*; *uzīhu*; *uzubbū*, *uzubbatu*, *uzzubu*; *mušēzibu*, *mušēzibtu*; *šēzubtum*, *šūzuhu*, *šūzubtu*; *tēzubtum*

ezēhu(m), *esēhu(m)* “to gird on” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) “strap on, tie on” weapon, belt to (= acc.) s.o.; pouch, wings, fish-cloak; “gird” loins D ~ G stat. “is girt” with belt N “gird o.s.” with (= acc.); > *ezhu*; *izhu*; *mēzehu*; → *ishu I*

ezennū (a kind of stone) jB; < Sum.

ezēqu → *esēqu*

ezēru “to curse” M/NA, jB G (*ili*) s.o. with (= acc.) a curse (*izru*) D ~ G; > *izru*; → *nazāru*

ezēru → also *esēru II*

ezēzu(m) “to be(come) angry, rage” Bab. G (*u/u*, later mostly *ili*; stat. *eziz*, also *ez(i)*) [ŠUR; HUŠ] of god, person; heart, liver etc. Gt OB “rage at

one another" D "make furious", stat. "is infuriated" Š jB "make s.o. furious"; > ezzu, ezzetu, ezziš; uzdu, uzzatu; mēzezu; šēzuzu, šūzuzu

ezĥu "tied round" jB lex.; < ezēĥu

ezib, O/jB also ezub "except (that)" Bab., O/MA
1. as prep. "except", "but for"; "apart from", e.g. ezub lā šapārīka "despite your not writing"
2. as conj., also e. ša "apart from the fact that ...", ext. "disregard (the fact) that ..." 3. as interj. "never mind!"; < ezēbu G imper.

ezibtu → izibtu

ezizzu(m) (an alliaceous vegetable) OA, O/jB

ezūm I "to defecate" OB lex.; → tešū; zū I

ezū(m) II "to hurry, be hasty" O/jB stat. only; OB ezi alākam, jB ina alākišu ezi "is quick in going"

ezub → ezib

ezzetu "fury" jB; < ezzu

ezziš "furiously, fiercely" Bab. [ŠŪR-iš] of shouting, frowning (nekelmū); < ezzu

ezzu(m) "furious, angry" Bab., NA [ŠŪR] of deity, person, animal, fire, wind; battle, weapon, divine attributes; < ezēzu; > ezziš, ezzetu

ezzu → also enzu

ezzuššiĥe mng. unkn. Nuzi desig. of field; < Hurr.

G

gabābu → kabābu I.II

gabadibbu(m), gabandibb(a)ū "parapet, crenellation" M/NA, j/NB [GAB.DIB (mixes with syll. writings)]; < Sum.

gabagallu(m) (part of chariot, phps.) "box" O/jB; < Sum.

gabandibb(a)ū → gabadibbu

gabarahĥu(m), OB also kabarahĥum "breast-beating", "panic"? O/jB [GABA.RAĥ; GABA.RA] of communal dismay; g. ḥalāqīšu "lamentation for his loss"; < Sum.

gabarū, gabrū m. & f. "copy; reply; opponent" M/NB, NA [GABA.RI] 1. "copy, duplicate" of document; NB pl. gabarānē 2. "reply" to a letter NA, NB, esp. g. (ša) egirtī 3. jB med. "equivalent" of herbs (šammī) 4. astr. "epact", "equivalence" between solar and lunar years? 5. M/jB "opponent" [once GAB.A.RIA]; < Sum.

gabāšu "contraction" of eye jB(Ass.) in g. iššakin "contraction took place"; < kapāšu II Ass.

gaba'ū → gab'u

gabbašu (or qabbašu) mng. unkn. jB in šēn ("shoes") gabbašāti

ga(b)batinnu "female pudenda" jB lex.

gabbu I "the totality, all (of)" M/NA, M/NB (OB(Ešn.) qabbum?) [DŪ] (absol.) "all, everything"; (in appos., after subst.) gabbu/ai; (before pron. suff.) MB gabbašunu (acc.), otherwise gabbi- (all cases); (st. constr. before gen.) usu. gabbi; NB f. (in appos.) gabbutu

gabbu II ~ "(animal's) brain"? j/NB as meat offering

gabbū → gabū

gabbubu "grilled" NA of sheep; < kabābu II D Ass.

gabbutu → gabbu I

gabdiḥbu → gabadibbu

gabgabū (a thorn bush) jB lex.

gabibu (a kind of pastureland) NB

gabidu, kabīdu "liver" M/jB of person, animal; g.lk. barbari "wolf's liver" (a plant); → kabātu

gabiu → gabū

gabrū → gabarū

gabsīdum → qapsīdum

gabū, MA gabiu, NB gabbū "alum" M/NA, j/NB [IM.SAĤAR.NA4.KUR.RA] in ab(a)n(a) gabē/iu used in glass-making, tanning; med. as drug or salve

gab'u "(mountain) peak, hill" (pl. Mari gaba'i, MA/MB gab'āni) Mari, M/NA, Emar

gabudu (a food) NA

gadādu ~ "to separate off" jB lex., NA G (a/u)

gadalallu "linen wearer" jB lex., a temple functionary; < Sum.

gadalalū "linen fabric" jB [(TŪG.)GADA.LAL], used as curtain in temple; < Sum.

gadamāĥu(m), gadmāĥu "superior linen garment" O/jB [GADA.MAĥ] jB used on demon figurines; < Sum.

gadāmu "to cut off" MA G (i/i) part of body, as punishment

gadaru (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gaddāya → gaṭṭa'a

gadē "I'm going, I'm off!" OB lex.; < Sum.

gadibbu → agadibbu

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gadū "young goat" NA, NB of 1-2 years' age; < Aram.

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gaddāya → gaṭṭa'a

gadē "I'm going, I'm off!" OB lex.; < Sum.

gadibbu → agadibbu

gadmāḥu → gadamāḥu

gadū "young goat" NA, NB of 1-2 years' age; < Aram.

gādu → gattu II

ga'ešmaḥu (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.

ga'eššu → ka'iššum

gaḡadā → kaḡdā

gāgamu → gayyānu

gaḡdāni → kaḡdā

gagū(m) "cloister" O/jB [GÁ.GL/GI.A] for priestesses, esp. *naditum* at Sippar; *ana g. erēbum* "to enter the cloister"; as institution; transactions *ina bāb g.* "at the cloister gate"; *ša or atu bāb g.* "cloister porter"; < Sum.

gāgu ~ "ring, torc" NA of gold, silver

gaḡḡu → guḡḡu

ga'iššu → ka'iššum

galādu → galātu

galālānu "gravelly" NB as PN; < galālu I

galālu I "stone(s)" NB building stone (for stele etc.); "gravel"; < Aram.

galālu II "to roll" (trans.) Bab., M/NA G infin. in-drug preparations **D** ~ G of river water; "roll" eyes (or "blind"?); > *gallu*; *gillu*?

galamāhu(m), *galmāhu(m)*, *kalamāhu(m)* "chief lamentation-priest" Bab. [GALA.MAḤ; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAḤ, once ŠÚ.MAḤ]; of specific deity (Enlil, Ištar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galāšu ~ "to flatten off"? jB G stat., of moon **D** mng. unkn. lex.

galātu(m), NA *galādu* "to tremble, be afraid" Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *ili*) [ḤULUḤ] med. of person, part of body, cow "tremble, shiver"; from fear; "be afraid of (= acc.)"; "ejaculate"; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. "is frightful, frightening" Gtn iter. of G [ḤULUḤ.ḤULUḤ] "be repeatedly scared" **D** "frighten" s.o., of snake, fortification wall **Dtn** iter. of **D** of demon, ghost **Dt** pass. of **D** OB "be frightened" **ŠD** ~ **D** **Š 1.** "make frightening" divine statue; stat. "is very frightening" **2.** "terrify, scare off"; > *galtu*, *galtiš*; *gilittu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglūtu*

galaturru "junior lamentation-priest" jB [LÚ. GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠÚ.TUR]; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galaussū "second-ranking lamentation-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galadanibātu → *kalteniwe*

galdu (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?

galgaltu I, *galgallatu* "hunger" jB lex.

galgaltu II (a plant) jB lex.

galittu → *galtu*

galitu "deportation"; coll. "deportees" NA; < *galū II*

gallabtu(m) "female barber" OAKK, O/jB [(MUNUS.)ŠU.I]; < *gallābu*

gallābu(m) "barber, hairdresser" [(LÚ.)ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābī* "member of the barbers"; *wakil g.* "overseer of the barbers"; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind *g. šamē*; *naglabu*, *muštu* (etc.) *g.* "razor, comb etc. of barber"; < *gullubu II*; > *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*

gallābūtu "function of barber" Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I-] *g. epēšu* "to act as barber", also cultically of king; < *gallābu*

gallāniš "like a *gallū*-demon" jB; < *gallū I*

gallittu → *galtu*

gallu ~ "rolling"? j/NB in *tāmtu gallatu*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < *galālu II*

gallū(m) (a demon) Bab. [GALŠ.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *ḥiriš g. lemni* "scion of" or "sliver from an evil demon"; "constable" as divine title; < Sum.; > *gallāniš*

gallū → also *qallū*

galmāhu → *galmāḥu*

galpurḡu → *kalpurḡu*

galtappu → *gištappu*

galteniwe → *kalteniwe*

galtiš "fearfully" jB; < *galtu*

galtu; f. *galittu* "fearful" jB; "fearsome" of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < *galātu*

galū I "banished, deported" NB; < *galū II*

galū II "to be deported" NA, NB G (NA *ili*) **Š** "take/send into exile" (partly taken as *šgl D* ?); < Aram.; > *galū I*; *galinu*; *šuglū*, *šagalātu*

gam "also" NB; < W.Sem.

gamagallum (a ring) OB of carnelian; < Sum.

gamālu(m) "to do a favour; spare" G (*ili*, OAKK also *atu*) "do s.o. a favour, be kind to"; *gimilla g.* "do favour"; NB "give s.th. as a favour"; "consent"; of deity "spare, save", esp. in PN; of king etc.; *napišta g.* "spare life"; OAKK *lā gamāl* of silver/gold payment, mng. uncl. **Gt** "agree to, accommodate each other" **Št** OB "reach agreement about" field (= acc.); > *gāmilu*, *gammalu I*, *gammālū*, *gammilū*, *gimlu*, *gimiltu*, *gimillu*; *gitmālu*, *gitmālīš*, *gitmālūtu*; *ḥumālu*?, *ḥumālītu*?

gamāmu "to cut off" jB lex. G

gamarru, NA *kimarru* "infantry" M/NA

gamartu(m) "totality" O/jB **1.** Mari of troops "whole force" **2.** OB *kannū gamartim* "signs of completion"? **3.** jB gramm., of Sum. morphemes, incl. prospective *u-* [TIL-] (→ *gamertu 4*); < *gamāru II*

gamāru I "completeness" MB **1.** *ana g.* "completely" **2.** Nuzi "end, completion" of month; < *gamāru II* infin.

gamāru(m) II "to bring to conclusion, complete"

G (*atu*) [TIL] "destroy, finish off" people, city, land; "use up completely" corn etc.; "pay out all" silver; "finish, get to end of" month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. "are ended, used up"; "complete" work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim g.* "finish working field"; "finish, settle" a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command "is final"; "finalize" decision etc.; in hendiad. "(do s.th.) completely", OA "satisfy s.o. entirely"; "control, own s.th. entirely"; "totally occupy" space, time; astr. of halo "be complete" **Gt** OB of persons' hearts, stat. "are entirely (devoted) to each other" **D** ~ **G** esp. OB "assemble" workers etc. "in their entirety", "include s.o. in a group", "collect" water, "assign" a field "entirely" to s.o., "pay, supply in full" silver, offering; M/jB "be totally in control of" lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba g.* "give (o.'s) heart entirely to" s.o., "be fully loyal to"; in hendiad. "do completely"; *inalana* + infin. + *g.* "finish (doing s.th.)" **Dt** (NA **Dtt**) pass. of **D** OB of troops "be completely assembled"; "be finished, used up" etc. **Š 1.** OA "cause to pay out all" silver **2.** in hendiad. "do to the full"; stat. "is in complete control" **3.** NB "cause to encompass" all wisdom **4.** "have s.o. prepare" account "completely" **N** pass. of **G 1.** "be annihilated" of people, animals **2.** "be fully used up" **3.** of speech, illness "come to an end" **4.** of dispute etc., of work, oath "be concluded" **5.** of house, family "be fully assembled"; math. of measure "be filled up" **6.** Nuzi, of months "pass, be completed"; > *gamāru I*; *gamru I.II*, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmīru*, *gāmīrūtu*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmuru*; *tagmertu*

gamatu (a measure)? jB lex.

gamā'u vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.

gamertu(m), **gamirtu(m)** "completeness" **1.** OA "communal regulation" **2.** "totality, everything", *ana g.* "in full"; NB *kasap g.* "full price"; NB [TIL-] "complete amount"; *erru g.* → *erru III 3.* OB "destruction" **4.** gramm. = *gamartu 3*; < *gamru I*

gameru → *gamru I*

gamēsu (a stone) NA for → *algamišu*?

gamgammu (a bird) jB [GAM.GAM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

gamidu → *gammidatu*

gāmīlu(m) "merciful, sparing" O/jB in PNs, also fPN *Gāmiltum*; "pardon"; *lā g.* "merciless" of soldiers, lion; < *gamālu*

gamirtu → *gamertu*

gāmīru(m) 1. "strong, effective" OAKK, O/jB of king; as PN **2.** OA *gāmīr awātim* "mediator, arbitrator" **3.** (a kind of bolt)? O/jB, NA; < *gamāru II*; → *kamīru*?

gāmīrūtu(m) "strength, efficacy" O/jB of king; jB *g. epēšu* "to act effectively"; *g. alāku* "to be effective"; < *gāmīru*

gamliš "like a bent (throwing-)stick" jB; < *gamlu gamlu(m)*; pl. f. ~ "bent stick (as projectile), throwing-stick" OAKK, Bab. [GIŠ.ZUBI] as weapon, of wood; epith. of gods, attribute of gods; dg. "divine g. symbol"; om. of features *kīma g.*, i.e. curved, bent; astr. "constellation Auriga" (also code name for Jupiter) [MUL.ZUBI]; > *gamliš*

gammališ "like a camel" jB; < *gammalu II*

gammalu I "very merciful" jB; < *gamālu*

gammalu II "camel" NA [ANŠE.A.AB.BA; ANŠE.GAM.MAL]; < W.Sem.; > *gammališ*

gammalū "very merciful" jB; < *gammalu I* + *-i*

gammuru → *gamru I*

gammidatu, NA also *ga(m)midu* (a garment) NA, NB; < *kamādu*?

gammīlu "friendly, accommodating" jB; < *gamālu*

gammirtu → *gamru I*

gammīš (a plant) jB lex., NB

gammīštu → *gamru I*

gammurtu → *gummurtu*

gamru(m) I, *gameru(m)*, NA, NB also *gammuru*, with f. *gammīrīštu* "complete, total" [TIL; NA also PAP ?] of price, commodities etc.; of quantity, number; *ḫēmu(m) g.* "the entire matter", "full report"; with *libbu*, e.g. *ina l.-šu gamrim* "whole-heartedly"; of lawsuit, accounts, work "completed"; OB as subst. "totality", "all (of ...)", *ana/adi gamrišu* "in its entirety", *ana gamrim* "totally, finally"; < *gamāru II*

gamrum II "outlay, expenses" OA heavy (*mādum*), of trip (*ša ḥarrānim*); *g. gamārum*, *g. lamādum* "to incur expenses"; < *gamāru II*; → *gimru 3*

gamrūtum "entirety" Mari *ana g.-šu* "completely"; < *gamru I*

gamuzu mng. unkn. NA of horses

gana "come on; yallah!" O/jB before imper.; before 1 sg. prec.; < Sum.; → *agana*; *ingana*; *magana*

ganaddu → *ganandu*

ganāḥu "to cough" M/jB G (*ili*) **D** "cough and retch"; → *guḡḡu*

gādu → gattu II

ga'ešmaḥu (a shrine) jB lex.; < Sum.

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galamāhu(m), *galmāhu(m)*, *kalamāhu(m)* "chief lamentation-priest" Bab. [GALA.MAḤ; j/NB LÚ.GALA.MAḤ, once ŠÚ.MAḤ]; of specific deity (Enlil, Ištar etc.); performing in cult; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galāšu ~ "to flatten off"? jB G stat., of moon **D** mng. unkn. lex.

galātu(m), NA *galādu* "to tremble, be afraid" Bab., NA G (*u/u*, rarely *ili*) [ḤULUḤ] med. of person, part of body, cow "tremble, shiver"; from fear; "be afraid of (= acc.)"; "ejaculate"; stat., of god, sea, sunrise etc. "is frightful, frightening" **Gtn** iter. of G [ḤULUḤ.ḤULUḤ] "be repeatedly scared" **D** "frighten" s.o., of snake, fortification wall **Dtn** iter. of **D** of demon, ghost **Dt** pass. of **D** OB "be frightened" **ŠD** ~ **D** **Š 1.** "make frightening" divine statue; stat. "is very frightening" **2.** "terrify, scare off"; > *galtu*, *galtiš*; *gilittu*; *mugallitu*; *šuglūtu*

galaturru "junior lamentation-priest" jB [LÚ. GALA.TUR; LÚ.ŠÚ.TUR]; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galaussū "second-ranking lamentation-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kalū III*

galanibātu → *kaltēniwe*

galdu (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.?

galgaltu I, *galgallatu* "hunger" jB lex.

galgaltu II (a plant) jB lex.

galittu → *galtu*

galitu "deportation"; coll. "deportees" NA; < *galū II*

gallabtu(m) "female barber" OAKK, O/jB [(MUNUS.ŠU.I)]; < *gallābu*

gallābu(m) "barber, hairdresser" [(LÚ.ŠU.I; KINDA] also as family name, as PN; *mār gallābī* "member of the barbers", *wakil g.* "overseer of the barbers"; of the king, of Šamaš, of the market; transf. desig. of north wind *g. šamē*; *naglabu*, *muštu* (etc.) *g.* "razor, comb etc. of barber"; < *gullubu II*; > *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*

gallābūtu "function of barber" Ass., j/NB [(LÚ.ŠU.I-] *g. epēšu* "to act as barber", also cultically of king; < *gallābu*

gallāniš "like a *gallū*-demon" jB; < *gallū I*

gallittu → *galtu*

gallu ~ "rolling"? j/NB in *tāmtu gallatu*, also ellipt., without *tāmtu*; < *galālu II*

gallū(m) (a demon) Bab. [GAL.Š.LÁ] also transf., as desig. of enemy; *ḥiriš g. lemni* "scion of" or "sliver from an evil demon"; "constable" as divine title; < Sum.; > *gallāniš*

gallū → also *qallū*

galmāhu → *galmāhu*

galpurḡu → *kalpurḡu*

galtappu → *gištappu*

galteniwe → *kaltēniwe*

galtiš "fearfully" jB; < *galtu*

galtu; f. *galittu* "fearful" jB; "fearsome" of noise, light etc.; of snake; sea; storm-chariot; < *galātu*

galū I "banished, deported" NB; < *galū II*

galū II "to be deported" NA, NB G (NA *ili*) **Š** "take/send into exile" (partly taken as *šgl D* ?); < Aram.; > *galū I*; *galinu*; *šuglū*, *šagalātu*

gam "also" NB; < W.Sem.

gamagallum (a ring) OB of carnelian; < Sum.

gamālu(m) "to do a favour; spare" G (*ili*, OAKK also *atu*) "do s.o. a favour, be kind to"; *gimilla g.* "do favour"; NB "give s.th. as a favour"; "consent"; of deity "spare, save", esp. in PN; of king etc.; *napišta g.* "spare life"; OAKK *lā gamāl* of silver/gold payment, mng. uncl. **Gt** "agree to, accommodate each other" **Št** OB "reach agreement about" field (= acc.); > *gāmilu*, *gammalu I*, *gammālū*, *gammilū*, *gimlu*, *gimiltu*, *gimillu*; *gitmālu*, *gitmālū*, *gitmālūtu*; *humālu*?, *humālūtu*?

gamāmu "to cut off" jB lex. G

gamarru, NA *kimarru* "infantry" M/NA

gamartu(m) "totality" O/jB **1.** Mari of troops "whole force" **2.** OB *kannū gamartim* "signs of completion"? **3.** jB gramm., of Sum. morphemes, incl. prospective *u-* [TIL-] (→ *gamertu 4*); < *gamāru II*

gamāru I "completeness" MB **1.** *ana g.* "completely" **2.** Nuzi "end, completion" of month; < *gamāru II* infin.

gamāru(m) II "to bring to conclusion, complete"

G (*atu*) [TIL] "destroy, finish off" people, city, land; "use up completely" corn etc.; "pay out all" silver; "finish, get to end of" month, year etc.; stat. of days etc. "are ended, used up"; "complete" work, building, object; *eqlam ina epēšim g.* "finish working field"; "finish, settle" a lawsuit, account(s); stat. of royal command "is final"; "finalize" decision etc.; in hendiad. "(do s.th.) completely", OA "satisfy s.o. entirely"; "control, own s.th. entirely"; "totally occupy" space, time; astr. of halo "be complete" **Gt** OB of persons' hearts, stat. "are entirely (devoted) to each other" **D** ~ **G** esp. OB "assemble" workers etc. "in their entirety", "include s.o. in a group", "collect" water, "assign" a field "entirely" to s.o., "pay, supply in full" silver, offering; M/jB "be totally in control of" lands etc.; also abstr. obj., wisdom, strength; *libba g.* "give (o.'s) heart entirely to" s.o., "be fully loyal to"; in hendiad. "do completely"; *inalana* + infin. + *g.* "finish (doing s.th.)" **Dt** (NA **Dtt**) pass. of **D** OB of troops "be completely assembled"; "be finished, used up" etc. **Š 1.** OA "cause to pay out all" silver **2.** in hendiad. "do to the full"; stat. "is in complete control" **3.** NB "cause to encompass" all wisdom **4.** "have s.o. prepare" account "completely" **N** pass. of **G 1.** "be annihilated" of people, animals **2.** "be fully used up" **3.** of speech, illness "come to an end" **4.** of dispute etc., of work, oath "be concluded" **5.** of house, family "be fully assembled"; math. of measure "be filled up" **6.** Nuzi, of months "pass, be completed"; > *gamāru I*; *gamru I.II*, *gamertu*, *gamrūtum*; *gimru*, *gimirtu*, *gimratu*, *gamartu*; *gāmīru*, *gāmīrūtu*; *gummurtu*; *mugammerum*, *mugammertu*; *nagmaru*, *nagmuru*; *tagmertu*

gamatu (a measure)? jB lex.

gamā'u vb. mng. unkn. jB lex.

gamertu(m), **gamirtu(m)** "completeness" **1.** OA "communal regulation" **2.** "totality, everything", *ana g.* "in full"; NB *kasap g.* "full price"; NB [TIL-] "complete amount"; *erru g.* → *erru III 3.* OB "destruction" **4.** gramm. = *gamartu 3*; < *gamru I*

gameru → *gamru I*

gamēsu (a stone) NA for → *algamišu*?

gamgammu (a bird) jB [GAM.GAM.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

gamidu → *gammidatu*

gāmīlu(m) "merciful, sparing" O/jB in PNs, also fPN *Gāmiltum*; "pardon"; *lā g.* "merciless" of soldiers, lion; < *gamālu*

gamirtu → *gamertu*

gāmīru(m) 1. "strong, effective" OAKK, O/jB of king; as PN **2.** OA *gāmīr awātim* "mediator, arbitrator" **3.** (a kind of bolt)? O/jB, NA; < *gamāru II*; → *kamīru*?

gāmīrūtu(m) "strength, efficacy" O/jB of king; jB *g. epēšu* "to act effectively"; *g. alāku* "to be effective"; < *gāmīru*

gamliš "like a bent (throwing-)stick" jB; < *gamlu gamlu(m)*; pl. f. ~ "bent stick (as projectile), throwing-stick" OAKK, Bab. [GIŠ.ZUBI] as weapon, of wood; epith. of gods, attribute of gods; dg. "divine g. symbol"; om. of features *kima g.*, i.e. curved, bent; astr. "constellation Auriga" (also code name for Jupiter) [MUL.ZUBI]; > *gamliš*

gammališ "like a camel" jB; < *gammalu II*

gammalu I "very merciful" jB; < *gamālu*

gammalu II "camel" NA [ANŠE.A.AB.BA; ANŠE.GAM.MAL]; < W.Sem.; > *gammališ*

gammalū "very merciful" jB; < *gammalu I* + *-i*

gammuru → *gamru I*

gammidatu, NA also *ga(m)midu* (a garment) NA, NB; < *kamādu*?

gammīlu "friendly, accommodating" jB; < *gamālu*

gammirtu → *gamru I*

gammīš (a plant) jB lex., NB

gammīštu → *gamru I*

gammurtu → *gummurtu*

gamru(m) I, *gameru(m)*, NA, NB also *gammuru*, with f. *gammīrīštu* "complete, total" [TIL; NA also PAP ?] of price, commodities etc.; of quantity, number; *ḫēmu(m) g.* "the entire matter", "full report"; with *libbu*, e.g. *ina l.-šu gamrim* "wholeheartedly"; of lawsuit, accounts, work "completed"; OB as subst. "totality", "all (of ...)", *ana/adi gamrišu* "in its entirety", *ana gamrim* "totally, finally"; < *gamāru II*

gamrum II "outlay, expenses" OA heavy (*mādum*), of trip (*ša ḥarrānim*); *g. gamārum*, *g. lamādum* "to incur expenses"; < *gamāru II*; → *gimru 3*

gamrūtum "entirety" Mari *ana g.-šu* "completely"; < *gamru I*

gamuzu mng. unkn. NA of horses

gana "come on; yallah!" O/jB before imper.; before 1 sg. prec.; < Sum.; → *agana*; *ingana*; *magana*

ganaddu → *ganandu*

ganāhu "to cough" M/jB G (*ili*) **D** "cough and retch"; → *guḡḡu*

ganandu, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.?

ganānu, *kanānu(m)* ~ "to encircle, shut in" O/jB G (*alu*) troops D ~ G stat. "is encircled"; > *ginnatu*

ganāsu "to lift (nose, lip)" jB G lex., med. D ~ G of sheep, of diviner (obj. KA.MEŠ, *appu*) Dt "wrinkle o.'s nose", "sneer"; > *gunnušum*, *mugannišum*; → *hanāšu*

gandarasānu (linen from Gandhara) NB; < OPers.

gangiṭtu (a type of song) jB in Akkadian; < Sum.?

ganīnu → *ganūnu* I

gannu I (part of insides of a sheep) NB, as cut of meat, left/right

gannu II; pl. *gannātuli* "garden" NB; < Aram.; → *bagani*

gannu → also *kannu*; *qannu*

ganungurru (a storeroom) jB lex.; < Sum.

ganunmāhu(m) "principal storeroom" O/jB [GÁ.NUN.MAH]; < Sum.

ganūnu(m) I, *galinīnu(m)* "storeroom" [GÁ.NUN (.NA)] OAKK, OB in private houses; Ass., O/jB in temple; j/NB "private chamber" in palace, house; < Sum.

ganūnum II (or *kīqanūnum*) (a weight or measure) OAKK

ganzabāru "treasurer" NB; < OPers.

ganzazū "dripper" jB lex.; < Sum.

ganzer "underworld" jB; < Sum.

gapahšu (a child's game) MB

gapānu (or *kapānu*) "bulb"? Bogh. of leek etc.; → *gapnu*?

gapāru(m) "to be superior" O/jB G → *gapru* D "overcome"? Dt "contend, match strengths"? N → *mungapru*

gapāšu(m) "to rise up, swell" O/jB G (*u/u*) of hero, heart "be(come) proud, swollen"; stat. of demon, part of liver, river "is enlarged, huge" D "enlarge", "swell number of" allies; stat. "is enlarged, swollen" Dt of army "be enlarged"; "be swollen, proud" N of water-table "rise up"; > *gapšu*, *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*, *gipšu*, *gipšūtu*, *gupšu*; *guppušum*; *giṭpāšu*

gapnu "bush" j/NB in wild; in gardens; of figs, pomegranates, apples; g. *ša karāni* "vine"; NB *hīt* g. "vineyard"; → *gapānu*; *gupnu*

gappu "wing" MA, jB of bird, ghost, winged beasts; pl. *šēr ga(p)pāni* "winged snake"?; → *aḡappu*; *kappu* I

gapru "superior" jB; < *gapāru*

gapsidum → *qapsidum*

gapšiš "in spate" jB of high water; < *gapšu*

gapšu; f. *gapuštu* "arisen, proud" O/jB [MAH] of flood waters "risen in spate"; of troops "numerous"; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal "proud, swollen"; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*

gapšūtu "numerousness" jB in *gapšūssunu* "in their great numbers" of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*

garabānu → *garbānu*

garābu(m) "mange, scab" O/jB med., mag.; *ša g.* "leper"; *šammulaban/ereh* g. (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?

garādu(m), *qarādu* "to pluck, tear out" (hair etc.) O/jB, NA G OB lex. "pluck" wool; transf., of pig "root out" bricks; Am. (imper. *qurud*) mng. uncl. Gt "pluck beard of" s.o. D "pluck out" hair; stat., of hair "is mangy"; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*

garāhu → *garāšu*

garakku, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB

garāmu "to follow course" G (*ili*) jB of planet

garannu → *garunnu*

garānu → *qarānu*

garāru → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*

garāšum (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurrūšu*

garāšu → also *karāšu*

garašgaraš → *gurušgaraš*

garāšu(m), jB lex. also *garāhu* "to move towards" OAKK, O/jB, MA G (pret. *igruš*)

1. OAKK, OB of person, god "go towards" s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures "stride" (or G 2 ?) 2. jB lex., comm. "copulate", as euph. N of women "be made love to"; > *guruš* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršū*

garāšu → also *qarāšu*

garā'um → *gerū*

garbānu, *garabānu* "leprous" j/NB; < *garbu*

garbu "leprous" M/jB; < *garābu*

gardapatu → *gardupatu*

gardu(m) I, *qardu(m)* "mangy"? O/jB; < *garādu*

gardu II ~ "state worker(s)" NB coll. tem; < OPers.?

→ *gardupatu*

gardumum (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB

gardupatu, *gardapatu* "leader of *gardu*" NB; < OPers.

garidu "beaver"? jB med., testicle of g.

garinnu → *agarinnu*

gariš(t)u, *giriš(t)u* "loaf (of bread)" NA, NB; < Aram.

garmartu → *kanwartu*

garrānu → *gerrānu*

garru(m) (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines

garšu(m) "leprous" MB lex.; < *garāšum*

garūm "cream" OB lex.; < Sum.

garū → also *gerū*

gārū → *gērū*

garunnu, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]

Gasur Šalul → *Šaliltum*

gašāšu → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I

gāšisu "gnashing, grinding" jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I

gaššānu "calcareous" NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III

gaššatu "firewood" NA; *ša gaššātēšu* "firewood man"; < *kašāšu* I?

gaššu(m) I ~ "cruel, murderous" O/jB of deities, demons

gaššu II ~ "chopped" NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I

gaššu(m) III "gypsum" Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; *mē* g. "lime wash"; > *gaššānu*

gaššu → also *gazzu*

gašāru(m) "to be(come) strong, powerful" OAKK, Bab., M/NA(lit.) G (*ili*) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance Gtn infin.

gišaššuru = Dt *gutaššuru*? D "make" troops "dominant"; stat. "is very powerful, more powerful" than s.o. Dt "strike with great force", "bully" of gods, men; NA of trees "vie with each other"?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*; *magšaru*; *mugdašru*

gašāšu(m) "to cut off" G (pret. *u*) Bogh. (or → *kašāšu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gašišiš*

gaširūtu "appurtenances" jB in g. *šarrūti* "royal paraphernalia"

gašišiš "on stakes" jB

gašišu(m) "stake, pole" O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*

gašmušhu → *kašmušhu*

Gašrānu "strong" M/NA as DN; < *gašru*

gašru(m), M/NA *gešru* "very strong, powerful" Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; *ēmūq(ē)* g. "great strength"; < *gašāru*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*

gašrūtu, *gešrūtu* "great strength, power" jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*

gāšu(m) I, NA *guāšu* ~ "to run, hasten" O/jB, NA(lit.) G (*ū*) of deity; > *gūštu*

gāšu II "to vomit" jB G not attested D absol. "vomit" Š "make s.o. vomit"?

gašūru → *gušūru*

gattu(m) I, *kattu* "form, physical build" of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam šehhērā* "of very small build"

gattu II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) j/NB

gaṭṭa'a "reed- or wood-cutter"? NA, NB; < Aram.

ga'um "to be superior" OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.

gā'um, *gāwum* "people, tribe" Mari; < W.Sem.

gā'u, *kā'u*, *qā'u* "to spit, spew" jB, NA G

gāwum → *gā'um*

gayyānu, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. tem

gayyātu → *qayyātu*

gazamānu(m), *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

gazāzu(m), *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* "to shear" OAKK, Bab. G (*alu*) sheep N pass. of G, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I

gazimānu → *gazamānu*

gāzizu "shearer" NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*

gazzu(m), OAKK *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)*?) "shorn" OAKK(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*

gegu(n)nū(m), OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. "raised temple" OAKK, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqurratu(m)*; < Sum.

gelduḥlu, *keltuḥlu*, MA *gelzulu* "bowyer, bow-maker" MA, Nuzi

gelletu → *gillaru*

gelzulu → *gelduḥlu*

gennu → *kinnū*

genū ~ "to thrust, butt" M/jB G; D

gēnū → *ginū* I

gepū mng. unkn. jB lex.

gerdu, *qerdu* "plucked, carded? wool" jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*

gerdudūm mng. unkn. OB silver for g.; < Sum.

gergiltu (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.

gergili(m) (a bird) O/jB; also OAKK (a city name)

gerginakku "library" jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.

gerginnūm (part of liver) OB; < Sum.?

gergirū → *egemgiri*

gergisu/ū (a plant) jB lex.

gergi(š)šu ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.

gergiššu(m) 1. "strawberry tree" jB lex. 2. (a red skin complaint) O/jB; *ša g.* "sufferer from g."; → *qerqišu*

gergū → *gerrigū*

geriddakku (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

germadū "floor-timbers (of ship)"? jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DŪ]; < Sum.

ganandu, *ganaddu* (an ornament) MB of gold, lapis lazuli; < Kass.?

ganānu, *kanānu(m)* ~ "to encircle, shut in" O/jB G (*alu*) troops D ~ G stat. "is encircled"; > *ginnatu*

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ganzabāru "treasurer" NB; < OPers.

ganzazū "dripper" jB lex.; < Sum.

ganzer "underworld" jB; < Sum.

gapahšu (a child's game) MB

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gapru "superior" jB; < *gapāru*

gapsidum → *qapsidum*

gapšiš "in spate" jB of high water; < *gapšu*

gapšu; f. *gapuštu* "arisen, proud" O/jB [MAH] of flood waters "risen in spate"; of troops "numerous"; transf. of heart, person, goddess, animal "proud, swollen"; also as PN; < *gapāšu*; > *gapšiš*, *gapšūtu*

gapšūtu "numerousness" jB in *gapšūssunu* "in their great numbers" of troops; < *gapšu*; → *gipšūtu*

garabānu → *garbānu*

garābu(m) "mange, scab" O/jB med., mag.; *ša g.* "leper"; *šammulaban/ereh* g. (kinds of plant/stone/locust); > *garbu*, *garbānu*; *gurrubu*?

garādu(m), *qarādu* "to pluck, tear out" (hair etc.) O/jB, NA G OB lex. "pluck" wool; transf., of pig "root out" bricks; Am. (imper. *qurud*) mng. uncl. Gt "pluck beard of" s.o. D "pluck out" hair; stat., of hair "is mangy"; > *gardu* I; *gerdu*; *gurrudu*

garāhu → *garāšu*

garakku, *girakku* (small brick altar) jB

garāmu "to follow course" G (*ili*) jB of planet

garannu → *garunnu*

garānu → *qarānu*

garāru → *qarāru*; *šugarruru*

garāšum (a skin complaint) OB lex.; > *garšu*, *gerrišānu*; *gurrūšu*

garāšu → also *karāšu*

garašgaraš → *gurušgaraš*

garāšu(m), jB lex. also *garāhu* "to move towards" OAKK, O/jB, MA G (pret. *igruš*)

1. OAKK, OB of person, god "go towards" s.o. (= dat.); MA of animal figures "stride" (or G 2 ?) 2. jB lex., comm. "copulate", as euph. N of women "be made love to"; > *guruš* I?; *gurištu*, *gurušgaraš*?; → *nagaršū*

garāšu → also *qarāšu*

garā'um → *gerū*

garbānu, *garabānu* "leprous" j/NB; < *garbu*

garbu "leprous" M/jB; < *garābu*

gardapatu → *gardupatu*

gardu(m) I, *qardu(m)* "mangy"? O/jB; < *garādu*

gardu II ~ "state worker(s)" NB coll. tem; < OPers.?

→ *gardupatu*

gardumum (or *qardumum*) (a prof. desig.)? OB

gardupatu, *gardapatu* "leader of *gardu*" NB; < OPers.

garidu "beaver"? jB med., testicle of g.

garinnu → *agarinnu*

gariš(t)u, *giriš(t)u* "loaf (of bread)" NA, NB; < Aram.

garmartu → *kanwartu*

garrānu → *gerrānu*

garru(m) (a box) O/jB for bread; medicines

garšu(m) "leprous" MB lex.; < *garāšum*

garūm "cream" OB lex.; < Sum.

garū → also *gerū*

gārū → *gērū*

garunnu, *garannu*, *gurunnu*, *agrunnu* (small cultic vessel) jB [(DUG.)ŠAB.TUR]

Gasur Šalul → *Šaliltum*

gašāšu → *gazāzu*; *kašāšu* I

gāšisu "gnashing, grinding" jB of teeth; < *kašāšu* I

gaššānu "calcareous" NA of limestone; < *gaššu* III

gaššatu "firewood" NA; *ša gaššātēšu* "firewood man"; < *kašāšu* I?

gaššu(m) I ~ "cruel, murderous" O/jB of deities, demons

gaššu II ~ "chopped" NB of beams; < *kašāšu* I

gaššu(m) III "gypsum" Bab, NA [IM.BABBAR] as raw material, mineral; as building material; mag., esp. for figurines; *mē* g. "lime wash"; > *gaššānu*

gaššu → also *gazzu*

gašāru(m) "to be(come) strong, powerful" OAKK, Bab., M/NA(lit.) G (*ili*) of deity, king; of command, cult-ordinance Gtn infin. *gišaššuru* = Dt *gutaššuru*? D "make" troops "dominant"; stat. "is very powerful, more powerful" than s.o. Dt "strike with great force", "bully" of gods, men; NA of trees "vie with each other"?; > *gašru*, *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*; *magšaru*; *mugdašru*

gašāšu(m) "to cut off" G (pret. *u*) Bogh. (or → *kašāšu* ?); > *gašišu*, *gašišiš*

gaširūtu "appurtenances" jB in g. *šarrūti* "royal paraphernalia"

gašišiš "on stakes" jB

gašišu(m) "stake, pole" O/jB, NA for military, legal impalement; < *gašāšu*

gašmušhu → *kašmušhu*

Gašrānu "strong" M/NA as DN; < *gašru*

gašru(m), M/NA *gešru* "very strong, powerful" Bab., M/NA(lit.) of deity, king, lion; weapon; *ēmūq(ē)* g. "great strength"; < *gašāru*; > *Gašrānu*, *gašrūtu*

gašrūtu, *gešrūtu* "great strength, power" jB, NA of deity, king; < *gašru*

gāšu(m) I, NA *guāšu* ~ "to run, hasten" O/jB, NA(lit.) G (*ū*) of deity; > *gūštu*

gāšu II "to vomit" jB G not attested D absol. "vomit" Š "make s.o. vomit"?

gašūru → *gušūru*

gattu(m) I, *kattu* "form, physical build" of deity, divine statue, human; Mari of donkeys *gattam šehhērā* "of very small build"

gattu II, *gādu* (name for Euphrates) j/NB

gaṭṭa'a "reed- or wood-cutter"? NA, NB; < Aram.

ga'um "to be superior" OB over s.o.; < W.Sem.

gā'um, *gāwum* "people, tribe" Mari; < W.Sem.

gā'u, *kā'u*, *qā'u* "to spit, spew" jB, NA G

gāwum → *gā'um*

gayyānu, *gāgamu* mng. unkn. jB lex., archit. tem

gayyātu → *qayyātu*

gazamānu(m), *gazimānu* (a pole) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

gazāzu(m), *kazāzu*, *g/kašāšu* "to shear" OAKK, Bab. G (*alu*) sheep N pass. of G, NB; > *gazzu*; *kaziztu*, *kizzatu*; *gizzu*, *gizzatu*; *gāzizu*; *kuzāzu*?; *magzazu*; → *kizzu* I

gazimānu → *gazamānu*

gāzizu "shearer" NB pl. *gāzizē*; < *gazāzu*

gazzu(m), OAKK *gezzum* (or *g/kaššu(m)*?) "shorn" OAKK(Elam), Bab. of sheep; < *gazāzu*

gegu(n)nū(m), OB also *kikunnūm*, Elam *kukunnū(m)*; pl. f. "raised temple" OAKK, Bab. often in appos. to *ziqurratu(m)*; < Sum.

gelduḥlu, *keltuḥlu*, MA *gelzulu* "bowyer, bow-maker" MA, Nuzi

gelletu → *gillaru*

gelzulu → *gelduḥlu*

gennu → *kinnū*

genū ~ "to thrust, butt" M/jB G; D

gēnū → *ginū* I

gepū mng. unkn. jB lex.

gerdu, *qerdu* "plucked, carded? wool" jB, NA [SU.TAB.BA] eaten as punishment; < *garādu*

gerdudūm mng. unkn. OB silver for g.; < Sum.

gergiltu (ring-shaped part of plough) jB lex.

gergili(m) (a bird) O/jB; also OAKK (a city name)

gerginakku "library" jB [IM.GÚ.LÁ; IM.LÁ.A] for tablets; < Sum.

gerginnūm (part of liver) OB; < Sum.?

gergirū → *egemgiri*

gergisu/ū (a plant) jB lex.

gergi(š)šu ~ (a small battering-ram) jB lex.

gergiššu(m) 1. "strawberry tree" jB lex. 2. (a red skin complaint) O/jB; *ša g.* "sufferer from g."; → *qerqišu*

gergū → *gerrigū*

geriddakku (a river fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

germadū "floor-timbers (of ship)" jB [GE.ER.MÁ.DŪ]; < Sum.

germaḥḥu → kirmaḥḥu

gerrabbakku(m) (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

gerrānu(m), jB also *garrānu* "wailing, lamentation" OAKk, O/jB

gerriḍir, *kerriḍir* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.?

gerriḡu, *gerḡu* (a reed rope) jB lex.

gerriṣānu "mangy (sheep)" jB lex.; < *garāṣum*

gerru(m) I, OB also *kerrum* m. & f. "way; caravan; (military) campaign" Bab., M/NA [KASKAL; Mari also KASKAL.A] 1. topog. "road, path" to (*ša*) PIN; difficult, narrow etc.; jB g. *šarri* "royal road"; transf. "way of life"; *tuppi* g. "travelling companion" 2. Bab. "caravan" 3. OB "journey"; *paššur* g. "picnic table" 4. military "march, campaign"; "(troops on) campaign" 5. "(religious) procession"; NB g. *maššartu* "patrol"; astr. *rikis* g. (an excerpt from series) 6. jB pl. *kerrētu* "marching-song"?

gerru II "lion cub, puppy" jB

gerṛā → *egerrā*

gerseqqū(m) (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ.)GIR.SIG5/6/ŠÈ(GA); MB also KI.IR.SI.GA]; < Sum.

gerseqqūtu "post of attendant" Bogh., NB; in palace; NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqū*

geršu → *keršu*

geršānu(m), *girišānu* (a kind of leek) O/jB [GA.RAŠ.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.

geršippum (a tame bird) OB

gerū(m), *garū*, OA *garāum* "to be hostile to, attack" G (*ii*) with acc. "attack" opponent; *šalta* g. "start fight with" s.o. (= acc.); leg. "initiate proceedings against" s.o. (= acc.); also *dīna* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi* PN g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) "legal opponent" Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of Lamaštu *ḡitarrātu* Gt OB "start hostilities against each other" D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N "start hostilities, get into a fight"; esp. leg.; > *girūtu*; *gērū*; *magrū*, *magrūtu*; *tagrūtum*?

gērū(m), *gārū* "opponent, enemy" Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerū*

gerzizu → *kerzizu*

gēsu(m) "to assign to, confer on" O/jB G (pret. *igēs*); > *gisu*

gēsu → also *gēšu* I

gešru → *gašru*

gešrūtu → *gašrūtu*

geštū "very first, leading" jB epith. of god [IGI.DU-ú]; < Sum.; → *igištūm*

gešū "to belch" jB G wind, water, bile as obj.

D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gištūtu*

gēsu(m) I, *gēsu* "to turn over, grub up" O/jB soil

gēsu II "to spend the night" jB lex.

gezzu → *gazzu*; *gizzu*

giammalu ~ "sprout, shoot" jB lex.

giāru(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G "to challenge"? person, "demand"? work D "demand"? s.th., field; > *magirtum*

giballum (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.

gibarrū, *gibarharrū* "reed fibres" jB lex.; < Sum.

gibbaru, *gibburu* ~ "hired shepherd"? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.?

gibbum (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari

gibburu → *gibharu*

gibētum (class of soldier) Mari

gibillu/ū ~ "touch-wood, tinder" jB lex.

giddagiddū (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.

giddē → *budū*

gi(d)dil → *gidlu*

gidimduhum (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.

gidimmu I; pl. f. ~ "water scoop" jB, NA

gidimmu II (a bundle of reeds) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *gidmu*

gidlu(m), freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* "plaited string" Bab., NA 1. Bab. "plait" of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)

gidmu, *gidi(m)mu* "bunch, spray of dates" NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu* II

gidu(m); NB pl. f. "sinew, gristle" Bab., M/NA [UZU.SA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.

gigallūtu → *igigallūtu*

gigiruhhe adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hurr.

gigītu (or *gizītu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

gigunū → *gegunnū*

gigurbalū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurdū (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššū* I

gigurkigubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurru(m) (a basket) OAKk, jB?; < Sum.

gigursugubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurū 1. "(the cuneiform sign) U" jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurzidākum "flour basket" OB; < Sum.

giḡannu(m), *giḡennu(m)* (basket for wool) O/jB [GI.ḤÉ.EN.(ḤI.A); GI.ḤA.AN.(ḤI.A)]; < Sum.

giḡlū(m), *guḡlū* (a mourning ceremony) O/jB [GI.ḤUL]; < Sum.; → *kiḡullū*

giladu → *gildu*

gilammu → *gišlammu*

gilāmu, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi

gildu, *giladu* "(animal) hide, skin" NB; < Aram.

gilgidānu "bat" (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.

gilimum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

gilittu(m) "terror" Bab. [ŠA.MUD] g. *rašū* "to become terrified"; < *galātu*

gillatu(m), *gellelu* "sin, sacrilege" Bab.; *bēl* g. "sinner"; > *gullulu*

gillu (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galātu* II?

gilšu, *giššu(m)*, m. & f. ~ "hip(-bone)" O/jB, NA [TUGUL] left/right: is broken; child carried in *muḡḡi* g.-ya; NB *abul* g. (a gate in Babylon)

giltu, *giltū* → *gištūm*

gimāhu → *kimahḡu*

gimgiru → *egemḡiru*

gimillu(m), OAKk, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. "requital, favour" [SU] "friendly deed (for/as reward)"; OA *awil* g. "one who can do a favour"; jB *bēl* g.-šu "one owing him a favour"; OA, OB g. *šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* "to do a favour" to (= *elili(na) šēr*) s.o.; freq. in PNs; g. *turru* "to return a favour", also "avenge" s.o.; < *gamālu*

gimiltu "act of friendliness, favour" M/NB(Ass.) g. *šakānu* "to do a favour"; < *gamālu*

gimirtu(m) "totality" OAKk, Ass., NB esp. *inalana gimirtišu* etc. "in its totality, all of it"; in appos. "all", "wholly"; Mari "entire body" of army; < *gamāru* II

gimlu(m) "spare (ox)" O/jB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*

gimlu → also *gimillu*

gimratu(m) "totality" Bab.(poet.) "all" gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II

gimru(m), OB also *kimrum* "totality; costs, expenses" Bab., M/NA 1. "totality", before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. "everything, whole world" 3. m. "outlay, expenses" incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II

gimuššu "reed pole" jB for boat; < Sum.

ginā, *ginū* adv. "constantly; usually" M/NB [Dīš-] 1. "always, permanently", NB *ana* g. "for ever" 2. "regularly, normally", *kī(ma) ša* g. "as usual"; NB astr. *našāru ša ginē* "regular observation"; jB *šubāt* g. "everyday clothing"?; < Akk. lw. in Sum.

gingiru → *egemḡiru*

ginigginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

ginindanaku "measuring rod" j/NB for surveying [GI.NINDA.NA-; NINDA? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.

ginindanginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

gininu → *ganānu* I

ginnatu "enclosure" MB in g. *ganānu* "to hem in" (troops); < *ganānu*

ginnu (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu ša* g. "stamped silver", also *kaspu ša lā* g.

ginnu → *kinnū*

ginū(m) I, M/NB also *gēnū*; pl. MA *ginā'ē*, NB *ginānē* "regular contribution (to temple)" Bab., M/NA [GI.NA; Dīš-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; g. *ša DN*; *sūt* g. "offerings *sūtu*-measure"; in appos. *sattukkē* g.; officials: MA *rah ginā'ē*, NB *rē'ī* g. "shepherd of g. sheep", *šāḡit* g. "oil-presser of regular offerings" (→ *šāḡit-ginātu*); < Sum.

ginū II "child" jB in col.; < Sum.

ginū → also *ginā*

ginātu → *šāḡit-ginātu*

gipāru, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesal?)

1. M/NB "residence of *en(tu)* in temple" [G16. PĀR] *en(tu)* enters, leaves g.; g. *ša fDN*; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ "pastureland"; < Sum.

gippum → *gibbum*

gipšu(m) "uprising, welling up" Bab., NA of water; transf. g. *ummāni* etc. "massed body of troops", g. *libbi* "pride"; ext. "thickening"? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*

gipšūtu "fullness, numerousness" jB in *gipšūssun* "in their multitude"; < *gipšu*; → *gapšūtu*

gipū "date basket" j/NB; < Sum.

girakku → *garakku*

gīrāniš → *gīriš*

girberuše (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

girdū(m) "access road"? O/jB; < Sum.?

girigubbu "footboard of chariot, cart" M/jB [GIR.GUB]; < Sum.

girim ḡilibē → *girimmu* 2

girimmiš mng. uncl. OB

girimmu, *gīrinnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (*g/ikirinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim ḡilibē* "underworld g." (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN?; < Sum.

girisu-akarrānu (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.

girištu → *garištu*

girišu (a kind of fruit) jB lex.

girišu → also *garištu*

giriš, *gīrāniš* "like Gira, like fire" jB [dG1Š.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*

girišānu → *geršānu*

giritu(m) (a kind of fish, phps.) "muraena" O/jB

girratu → *kirratu*

girru → *gīru*

girtablilu "scorpion-man" jB [GIR.TAB.LÚ.U18.LU]; < Sum.

gīrū; pl. *gīrē*, *gīrētum* "1/24 shekel" NB; < Aram. "carob-seed"

gīru(m), *girru* "fire(-god)" O/jB [dG1Š.BAR; dGIBL6] as DN; meaning "fire", g. *itanpaḡ*

germaḥḥu → kirmaḥḥu

gerrabbakku(m) (a sea-fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

gerrānu(m), jB also *garrānu* "wailing, lamentation" OAKk, O/jB

gerridir, *kerridor* (a leather item) MB; < Kass.?

gerrigū, *gergū* (a reed rope) jB lex.

gerrišānu "mangy (sheep)" jB lex.; < *garāšum*

geru(m) I, OB also *kerrum* m. & f. "way; caravan; (military) campaign" Bab., M/NA [KASKAL; Mari also KASKAL.A] 1. topog. "road, path" to (ša) PIN; difficult, narrow etc.; jB g. *šarri* "royal road"; transf. "way of life"; *tuppi* g. "travelling companion" 2. Bab. "caravan" 3. OB "journey"; *paššur* g. "picnic table" 4. military "march, campaign"; "(troops on) campaign" 5. "(religious) procession"; NB g. *maššartu* "patrol"; astr. *rikis* g. (an excerpt from series) 6. jB pl. *kerrētu* "marching-song"?

geru II "lion cub, puppy" jB

gerā → *egerrā*

gerseqqū(m) (palace, temple attendant) Bab. [(LÚ.)GIR.SIG5/6/ŠÈ(GA); MB also KI.IR.SI.GA]; < Sum.

gerseqqūtu "post of attendant" Bogh., NB; in palace; NB as prebend in temple; < *gerseqqū*

geršu → *keršu*

geršānu(m), *girišānu* (a kind of leek) O/jB [GA.RAŠ.SAG.SAR]; < Sum.

geršippum (a tame bird) OB

gerū(m), *garū*, OA *garāum* "to be hostile to, attack" G (*ii*) with acc. "attack" opponent; *šalta* g. "start fight with" s.o. (= acc.); leg. "initiate proceedings against" s.o. (= acc.); also *dina* g., NA *dēnu dabābu issi* PN g.; NB *bēl gerīšu* (infin.) "legal opponent" Gtn iter. of G OA; jB stat. of Lamaštu *gitarraṭu* Gt OB "start hostilities against each other" D ~ G Dtn iter. of D N "start hostilities, get into a fight"; esp. leg.; > *girūtu*; *gērū*; *magrū*, *magrūtu*; *tagrūtum*?

gērū(m), *gārū* "opponent, enemy" Bab., M/NA in battle; of animals; in law; < *gerū*

gerzizu → *kerzizu*

gēsu(m) "to assign to, confer on" O/jB G (pret. *igēs*); > *gisu*

gēsu → also *gēšu* I

gešru → *gašru*

gešrūtu → *gašrūtu*

geštū "very first, leading" jB epith. of god [IGI.DU-ú]; < Sum.; → *igištūm*

gešū "to belch" jB G wind, water, bile as obj. D ~ G wind, blood; like ox; > *gišūtu*

gēsu(m) I, *gēsu* "to turn over, grub up" O/jB soil

gēsu II "to spend the night" jB lex.

gezzu → *gazzu*; *gizzu*

giammalu ~ "sprout, shoot" jB lex.

giāru(m) mng. uncl. O/jB G "to challenge"? person, "demand"? work D "demand"? s.th., field; > *magirtum*

giballum (a kind of reed) OB lex.; < Sum.

gibarrū, *gibarharrū* "reed fibres" jB lex.; < Sum.

gibbaru, *gibburu* ~ "hired shepherd"? MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.?

gibbum (or *gippum*) (a sacrificial rite) Mari

gibburu → *gibharu*

gibētum (class of soldier) Mari

gibillū/ū ~ "touch-wood, tinder" jB lex.

giddagiddū (an eye complaint)? jB med.; < Sum.

giddē → *budū*

gi(d)dil → *gidlu*

gidimduhum (an alcoholic drink) Mari; < Sum.

gidimmu I; pl. f. ~ "water scoop" jB, NA

gidimmu II (a bundle of reeds) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *gidmu*

gidlu(m), freq. wr. *gi(d)dil* "plaited string" Bab., NA 1. Bab. "plait" of onions etc., used as measure 2. NA (kind of gold ornament)

gidmu, *gidi(m)mu* "bunch, spray of dates" NB as measure; < Aram.; → *gidimmu* II

gidu(m); NB pl. f. "sinew, gristle" Bab., M/NA [UZU.SA] usu. of sheep; weighed; for chariot manufacture etc.

gigallūtu → *igigallūtu*

gigiruhhe adj. mng. uncl. Nuzi; < Hurr.

gigitu (or *gizitu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

gigunū → *gegunnū*

gigurbalū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurdū (a carrying basket) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *maššū* I 1

gigurkigubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurru(m) (a basket) OAKk, jB?; < Sum.

gigursugubbū (kind of basket) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurū 1. "(the cuneiform sign) U" jB [U] 2. (a kind of torch) jB lex.; < Sum.

gigurzidākum "flour basket" OB; < Sum.

giḥannu(m), *giḥennu(m)* (basket for wool) O/jB [GI.ḤÉ.EN.(ḤI.A); GI.ḤA.AN.(ḤI.A)]; < Sum.

giḥlū(m), *guhlū* (a mourning ceremony) O/jB [GI.ḤUL]; < Sum.; → *kihullū*

giladu → *gildu*

gilammu → *gišlammu*

gilāmu, *kilāmu* (a kind of ivory) Am., Nuzi

gildu, *giladu* "(animal) hide, skin" NB; < Aram.

gilgidānu "bat" (*Fledermaus*) jB lex.

gilimum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.?

gilittu(m) "terror" Bab. [ŠA.MUD] g. *rašū* "to become terrified"; < *galātu*

gillatu(m), *gellelu* "sin, sacrilege" Bab.; *bēl* g. "sinner"; > *gullulu*

gillu (a piece of reed) jB lex.; < *galātu* II?

gilšu, *giššu(m)*, m. & f. ~ "hip(-bone)" O/jB, NA [TUGUL] left/right: is broken; child carried in *muḥḥi* g.-ya; NB *abul* g. (a gate in Babylon)

giltu, *giltū* → *gištūm*

gimāhu → *kimahḥu*

gimgiru → *egemgiru*

gimillu(m), OAKk, NA *gimlu(m)*; pl. f. "requital, favour" [SU] "friendly deed (for/as reward)"; OA *awil* g. "one who can do a favour"; jB *bēl* g.-šu "one owing him a favour"; OA, OB g. *šakānum/epēšum/gamālum* "to do a favour" to (= *elili(na) šēr*) s.o.; freq. in PNs; g. *turru* "to return a favour", also "avenge" s.o.; < *gamālu*

gimiltu "act of friendliness, favour" M/NB(Ass.) g. *šakānu* "to do a favour"; < *gamālu*

gimirtu(m) "totality" OAKk, Ass., NB esp. *inalana gimirtišu* etc. "in its totality, all of it"; in appos. "all", "wholly"; Mari "entire body" of army; < *gamāru* II

gimlu(m) "spare (ox)" O/jB to be kept in reserve; < *gamālu*

gimlu → also *gimillu*

gimratu(m) "totality" Bab.(poet.) "all" gods, men etc.; < *gamāru* II

gimru(m), OB also *kimrum* "totality; costs, expenses" Bab., M/NA 1. "totality", before gen./pron. suff., in appos. 2. pl. f. "everything, whole world" 3. m. "outlay, expenses" incurred in business, labour, travel etc. (→ *gamrum* II); < *gamāru* II

gimuššu "reed pole" jB for boat; < Sum.

ginā, *ginū* adv. "constantly; usually" M/NB [Dīš-] 1. "always, permanently", NB *ana* g. "for ever" 2. "regularly, normally", *kī(ma) ša* g. "as usual"; NB astr. *našāru ša ginē* "regular observation"; jB *šubāt* g. "everyday clothing"?; < Akk. lw. in Sum.

gingiru → *egemgiru*

ginigginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

ginindanaku "measuring rod" j/NB for surveying [GI.NINDA.NA-; NINDA? (for NINDA as capacity measure → *akalu* 2)]; < Sum.

ginindanginakku (a reed) jB lex.; < Sum.

gininu → *ganānu* I

ginnatu "enclosure" MB in g. *ganānu* "to hem in" (troops); < *ganānu*

ginnu (a hallmark for silver) NB in *kaspu ša* g. "stamped silver", also *kaspu ša lā* g.

ginnu → *kinnū*

ginū(m) I, M/NB also *gēnū*; pl. MA *ginā'ē*, NB *ginānē* "regular contribution (to temple)" Bab., M/NA [GI.NA; Dīš-] of wool, bread, sheep etc.; g. *ša DN*; *sūt* g. "offerings *sūtu*-measure"; in appos. *sattukkē* g.; officials: MA *rah ginā'ē*, NB *rē'ī* g. "shepherd of g. sheep", *šāḥit* g. "oil-presser of regular offerings" (→ *šāḥit-ginātu*); < Sum.

ginū II "child" jB in col.; < Sum.

ginū → also *ginā*

ginātu → *šāḥit-ginātu*

gipāru, *giparru*, also *mipāru* (< Emesal?) 1. M/NB "residence of *en(tu)* in temple" [G16. PĀR] *en(tu)* enters, leaves g.; g. *ša fDN*; also part of dwelling house 2. jB ~ "pastureland"; < Sum.

gippum → *gibbum*

gipšu(m) "uprising, welling up" Bab., NA of water; transf. g. *ummāni* etc. "massed body of troops", g. *libbi* "pride"; ext. "thickening"? on liver, lung; < *gapāšu*

gipšūtu "fullness, numerousness" jB in *gipšūssun* "in their multitude"; < *gipšu*; → *gapšūtu*

gipū "date basket" j/NB; < Sum.

girakku → *garakku*

gīrāniš → *gīriš*

girberuše (a wall ornament)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

girdū(m) "access road"? O/jB; < Sum.?

girigubbu "footboard of chariot, cart" M/jB [G1R.GUB]; < Sum.

girim ḫilibē → *girimmu* 2

girimmiš mng. uncl. OB

girimmu, *girimnu* 1. M/jB, NA lex., med. (a kind of fruit) 2. Nuzi, Bogh. (*g/ikirinnu*) (a precious stone), NA/jB *girim ḫilibē* "underworld g." (a precious stone) 3. OB as PN?; < Sum.

girisu-akarrānu (a prof. desig.) NB; < OPers.

girištu → *garištu*

girišu (a kind of fruit) jB lex.

girišu → also *garištu*

giriš, *gīrāniš* "like Gira, like fire" jB [dGIŠ.BAR-iš]; < *gīru*

girišānu → *geršānu*

giritu(m) (a kind of fish, phps.) "muraena" O/jB

girratu → *kirratu*

girru → *gīru*

girtablilu "scorpion-man" jB [G1R.TAB.LÚ.U18.LU]; < Sum.

gīrū; pl. *gīrē*, *gīrētum* "1/24 shekel" NB; < Aram. "carob-seed"

gīru(m), *girru* "fire(-god)" O/jB [dGIŠ.BAR; dGIBIL6] as DN; meaning "fire", g. *itanpah*

"fire was ignited", *ina g. aqmu* "I burnt with fire"; < DN Gira; > *giriš*

girûtu "hostility" NA; < *gerû*

gisallû(m) (part of roof, phps.) "eaves" Bab.; of domestic house; OB transf. *g. mûtim* "g. of death"; MB (Ass.) pl. f. *gisallât šadê* "g. of the mountains"; < Sum.

gisandassû, *gisandussû* "reed figure" jB lex., mag. [GI.SAG.DA.SÁ-û]; < Sum.

gisappum (a basket) OB; with handle; < Sum.

gisgallu, *gišgallu* "station (of stars)" jB *g. šuršudu* "to fix (their) station"; < Sum.

gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gisû → *kisûtu*

giskimmu(m), *iskimmu(m)*, *iskimbu* "sign, omen" Bab. *g. damiqtî* "good sign"; defined by gods; "brought" by heaven and earth; rdg. of initial GIŠ- uncert. (*gis-* or *is-* ?); < Sum.

gissu → *gištûm*

gisû → *igisû*

gisu "endowed with" jB; < *gêsu*

gišišu (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašāšu* I ?

gišitu → *kisûtu*

giššatu → *kiššatu*

giššiš "into thorn-bushes" OB of pasture

giššu(m) "thorn(-bush)" Bab., NA 1. "thorny bush" in steppe etc. 2. transf., of word *kî gišši* "like a thorn" 3. NA *bû gišši(ite)* mng. uncl.; > *giššiš*

gišallu "boat-pole, rudder" O/jB [GISAL]; < Sum.

gišburru 'releasing wood' jB lex. 1. (part of door) 2. mag. (a ritual instrument); < Sum.

gišdabtû (a kind of door)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdedû (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdilû (or *zagingišdilû*) (a string of beads) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišgallu "throne-base" jB of column "bases"; < Sum.

gišgallu → also *gisgallu*

gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišginîš "like a clamp?" jB; < *gišginû*

gišginû (a wooden closure, phps.) "clamp" jB as descr. of king *g. dannu*; < Sum.; > *gišginîš*

gišgi(r)ru "(wooden) spill" NA for lighting fire; or *iš girri* ?

gišgiššu "yoke" jB lex.; < Sum.

giššaššu "wooden mace" jB; < Sum.

gišhummu "bench" jB in vehicles; < Sum.

gišhu(r)ru "plan, design, blueprint" M/NB [GIŠ.HUR] for building; of cosmic scheme; mag. "design" in flour; < Sum.

gišimmaru(m), lex. var. *gis/šgimmaru*, *gišnimmaru* etc. m. & f. "date palm" [(GIŠ.) GIŠIMMAR] in plantations; *g. sarru* "false d.";

products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.

giškallu (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.

giškanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; < Sum.

giškurrû (a mountain tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišlammu, *gilammu* "mullein" jB lex. used for wicks; < Sum.

gišmahhu "tree-trunk" or "long beam" jB (Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.

gišnimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišnû "bed" jB lex.; < Sum.

gišnugallu → *ašnugallu*

gišparru, OB *gišperrum* "trap, snare" O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.

gišrinnu(m) "scales" Oakk, O/jB [GIŠ.ERIN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); Oakk as deified symbol; < Sum.

gišru(m) "(wooden) bar; bridge" Bab., NA 1. "bar" to close door; "barrier" 2. NA, NB "bridge" 3. NB "(bridge) toll"; *rab g.* "toll-collector"

giššappum → *gištappu*

giššakanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.

giššaškû (a pole) jB lex.; < Sum.

giššu mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)

giššu → also *gilšu*

gištaggû "offering" NB(roy. inscr.); < Sum.

gištalgiddû "barrier" jB; < Sum.

gištallu ~ "cross-bar" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.

gištalû "cross-bar"? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.

gištappu(m), Oakk *g/kiššappum*, *galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu*, *kiltappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* "footstool" Oakk, Bab. [GIR.GUB; NB also GIR.GUB.BU]; also "threshing-sledge"; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh's subjects; → *kaltappû*

gištelû (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gištûm, *giltû*, MA *giltiu*, NA *gissiu* "cross-bar" O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *helta'u* ?

gištuppu(m) "plaque" O/jB [(NA4.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.

gištû "(writing) board" jB; < Sum.

gišubbû → *kišubbû*

gišûtu "eructation, belch" M/jB; < *gešû*

gitepatu (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.

gitmāliš "perfectly" jB; < *gitmālu*

gitmālu(m), lex. also *gittamlu* "perfect, ideal"?

Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgamesh *g. emūqî* "perfect in strength"; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamālu*

gitmālûtu "perfection" jB in *g. epēšu* "to act perfectly"; < *gitmālu*

gitnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

gitpāšu in *emūqî g.* "fully supplied with troops" jB; < *gapāšu*

gitrunu → *qitrunu*

gittanlu → *gitmālu*

giṭipû "fresh-pulled stems" of leek NB; < Aram.

giṭtu "oblong tablet" NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddû*

giwara, *giwarumma* "tanning"? Nuzi, bag of *g.* "tanning? agent"; *giwarumma epēšu* "to tan?" leather; < Hurr.

gizgazû "beater" jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.

gizgizû (a prof. desig.)? jB

gizillû "torch, brand" Bab., NA [GLIZI.LÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.

gizinakku(m), *kizinû* "offering place for Šin" O/jB; < Sum.

gizîtu → *gigîtu*

gizzânû → *kizzânû*

gizzatu "shearing, wool yield" NB of sheep, goat; < *gazāzu*

gizzatu → also *kizzatu*

gizzu(m) "shearing" Bab., NA "(activity, process of) shearing"; *bû g.* "shearing shed"; Bab. pl. "(product, yield of) shearing"; < *gazāzu*

gizzu → also *kizzu* I

guāšu → *gāšu* I

gubabtu → *ugbabtu*

gubārum, *kuhārum* ~ "(metal) bar, ingot" OB

gubāru → also *gupāru* II

gubbu "cistern" NA, NB *g. (ša) mē* "water cistern"; < Aram.?

gubbuḥu, *qubbuḥu* "bald" O/jB, also as PN

gubgubu (a part of the body) jB

gubgubu → also *guggubu*

gubibātu pl. tant. "roasted grain" NA; < *kabāhu* II

gubnatu "(a) cheese" NB; < Aram.

gubru(m) (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*

gudādu → *kudādu*

gu(d)danagadû "ox-herd" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudapsû(m) (a priest) O/jB [GUDU4.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.

guddanagadû → *gudanagadû*

gudgudu; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals' feet

gûdu; pl. *gûdānu* "leather bag, waterskin" NB; < Aram.

guduballata'û "off-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

guduballaturrû, *guduballû* "(junior) on-duty *pašišu*-priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

gudûdu "battle troop" NB; < Aram.

gudugu (a kind of door) jB lex.

guduttû, *dugudû* (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum.?

guennakku (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÜ.EN.NA]; < Sum.

guennakkûtu "governorship (of Nippur)" MB [GÜ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*

gugallu(m) I "irrigation controller" Oakk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÜ.GAL; Oakk KÜ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallûtu*

gugallu II 'big ox' jB desig. of drum; < Sum.

gugallûtu "post of irrigation controller" Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÜ.GAL-]; also "payment to irrigation controller"; < *gugallu* I

gugamlu → *kigamlum*

gugāru mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone

guggalipu → *gungulipu*

guggubu, *gubgubu* (a precious ornament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli

gugguru(m), *gukkurum*; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.

gugittu (a shout)? jB lex.

gugû "shout(ing), cry(ing)" jB lex.

gugudum → *gugutum*

gugupinnu → *gungupinnu*

gugutum (or *gugudum*, *ku(k)kut/dum*) (a fodder plant) Oakk(Ūr III)

guḥašsum, *guḥaššu*, *guḥašsu* "wire; cord; trimming" Bab., MA [GÜ.ḤAS] "wire" of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. "string, cord"; "fringe, trimming" of carpet, garment

guḥḥu, *gaḥḥu* "cough(ing)" jB; → *ganāhu*

guḥḥubu D "to cough" jB

guḥlu "kohl, antimony paste" j/NB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *šimbizidû*)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up

guḥlû → *giḥlû*

guḥšû(m), OB, MA also *gušû* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GI.GUḤŠU; jB GI.GUḤŠU] loaded with bread; < Sum.

gukallu → *mukkallu*

gukkallānu → *kukkallānu*

gukkallu → *kukkallu*

gukku → *kukku* I

“fire was ignited”, *ina g. aqmu* “I burnt with fire”; < DN Gira; > *giriš*

girûtu “hostility” NA; < *gerû*

gisallû(m) (part of roof, phps.) “eaves” Bab.; of domestic house; OB transf. *g. mûtim* “g. of death”; MB (Ass.) pl. f. *gisallât šadê* “g. of the mountains”; < Sum.

gisandassû, *gisandussû* “reed figure” jB lex., mag. [GI.SAG.DA.SÁ-û]; < Sum.

gisappum (a basket) OB; with handle; < Sum.

gisgallu, *gišgallu* “station (of stars)” jB *g. šuršudu* “to fix (their) station”; < Sum.

gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gisû → *kisûtu*

giskimmu(m), *iskimmu(m)*, *iskimbu* “sign, omen” Bab. *g. damiqtî* “good sign”; defined by gods; “brought” by heaven and earth; rdg. of initial GIŠ- uncert. (*gis-* or *is-* ?); < Sum.

gissiu → *gištûm*

gisû → *igisû*

gisu “endowed with” jB; < *gêsu*

gišišu (desig. of enemy) NA; < *kašāšu* I ?

gišitu → *kisûtu*

giššatu → *kiššatu*

giššiš “into thorn-bushes” OB of pasture

giššu(m) “thorn(-bush)” Bab., NA 1. “thorny bush” in steppe etc. 2. transf., of word *kî gišši* “like a thorn” 3. NA *bû gišši(ite)* mng. uncl.; > *giššiš*

gišallu “boat-pole, rudder” O/jB [GISAL]; < Sum.

gišburru “releasing wood” jB lex. 1. (part of door) 2. mag. (a ritual instrument); < Sum.

gišdabtû (a kind of door)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdedû (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; < Sum.

gišdilû (or *zagingišdilû*) (a string of beads) jB lex.; < Sum.

gišgallu “throne-base” jB of column “bases”; < Sum.

gišgallu → also *gisgallu*

gišgimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišginîš “like a clamp?” jB; < *gišginû*

gišginû (a wooden closure, phps.) “clamp” jB as descr. of king *g. dannu*; < Sum.; > *gišginîš*

gišgi(r)ru “(wooden) spill” NA for lighting fire; or *iš girri* ?

gišgiššu “yoke” jB lex.; < Sum.

giššaššu “wooden mace” jB; < Sum.

gišhummu “bench” jB in vehicles; < Sum.

gišhu(r)ru “plan, design, blueprint” M/NB [GIŠ.HUR] for building; of cosmic scheme; mag. “design” in flour; < Sum.

gišimmaru(m), lex. var. *gis/šgimmaru*, *gišnimmaru* etc. m. & f. “date palm” [(GIŠ.) GIŠIMMAR] in plantations; *g. sarru* “false d.”;

products of d.; door, bowl, images of wood of d.; < Sum.

giškallu (a heavy stick) jB lex.; < Sum.

giškanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; < Sum.

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gišmahhu “tree-trunk” or “long beam” jB (Ass.) of cedars; < Sum.

gišnimmaru → *gišimmaru*

gišnû “bed” jB lex.; < Sum.

gišnugallu → *ašnugallu*

gišparru, OB *gišperrum* “trap, snare” O/jB, NA transf. esp. of Šamaš; in similes; < Sum.

gišrinnu(m) “scales” Oakk, O/jB [GIŠ.ERIN] of Šamaš in judgement; also (part of door); Oakk as deified symbol; < Sum.

gišru(m) “(wooden) bar; bridge” Bab., NA 1. “bar” to close door; “barrier” 2. NA, NB “bridge” 3. NB “(bridge) toll”; *rab g.* “toll-collector”

giššappum → *gištappu*

giššakanakku (part of doorframe) j/NB; coated with bitumen; < Sum.

giššaškû (a pole) jB lex; < Sum.

giššu mng. unkn. NB in *abul g.* (a gate at Babylon)

giššu → also *gilšu*

gištaggû “offering” NB(roy. inscr.); < Sum.

gištalgiddû “barrier” jB; < Sum.

gištallu ~ “cross-bar” j/NB, NA [GIŠ.DAL] on door; as carrying pole for divine statue ?; ext. → *tallu* I; < Sum.

gištālû “cross-bar”? Mari, of wooden vessel-stand; < Sum.

gištappu(m), Oakk *g/kiššappum*, *galtappu(m)*, jB *keršappu*, *kilzappu* Bogh., Syria also *kiltappu* “footstool” Oakk, Bab. [GIR.GUB; NB also GIR.GUB.BU]; also “threshing-sledge”; Qatna, Am. as element of ornament; Am. transf., ref. to pharaoh’s subjects; → *kaltappû*

gištelû (a dignitary) jB lex.; < Sum.?

gištûm, *giltû*, MA *giltiu*, NA *gissiu* “cross-bar” O/jB, M/NA of table, throne etc.; < Sum.; → *helta’u* ?

gištuppu(m) “plaque” O/jB [(NA4.)GIŠ.DUB] i.e. flat ornament of precious stone or metal; < Sum.

gištû “(writing) board” jB; < Sum.

gišubbû → *kišubbû*

gišûtu “eructation, belch” M/jB; < *gešû*

gitepatu (a Persian official) NB; < OPers.

gitmāliš “perfectly” jB; < *gitmālu*

gitmālu(m), lex. also *gittamlu* “perfect, ideal”?

Bab. epith. of gods, warriors; Gilgamesh *g. emūqî* “perfect in strength”; of animals, palm-fronds, parts of liver; < *gamālu*

gitmālûtu “perfection” jB in *g. epēšu* “to act perfectly”; < *gitmālu*

gitnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

gitpāšu in *emūqî g.* “fully supplied with troops” jB; < *gapāšu*

gitrunu → *qitrunu*

gittanlu → *gitmālu*

giṭipû “fresh-pulled stems” of leek NB; < Aram.

giṭtu “oblong tablet” NB [(IM.)GÍD.DA; IM.GÍ.DA] in lit. col. etc.; leg. as receipt; also ref. to parchment document [KUŠ.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.; → *imgiddû*

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gizgazû “beater” jB lex. stick for fulling; < Sum.

gizgizû (a prof. desig.)? jB

gizillû “torch, brand” Bab., NA [GLIZI.LÁ], esp. rit.; < Sum.

gizinakku(m), *kizinû* “offering place for Šin” O/jB; < Sum.

gizîtu → *gigîtu*

gizzânû → *kizzânû*

gizzatu “shearing, wool yield” NB of sheep, goat; < *gazāzu*

gizzatu → also *kizzatu*

gizzu(m) “shearing” Bab., NA “(activity, process of) shearing”; *bû g.* “shearing shed”; Bab. pl. “(product, yield of) shearing”; < *gazāzu*

gizzu → also *kizzu* I

guāšu → *gāšu* I

gubabtu → *ugbabtu*

gubārum, *kuhārum* ~ “(metal) bar, ingot” OB

gubāru → also *gupāru* II

gubbu “cistern” NA, NB *g. (ša) mē* “water cistern”; < Aram.?

gubbuḥu, *qubbuḥu* “bald” O/jB, also as PN

gubgubu (a part of the body) jB

gubgubu → also *guggubu*

gubibātu pl. tant. “roasted grain” NA; < *kabāhu* II

gubnatu “(a) cheese” NB; < Aram.

gubru(m) (a kind of lance) O/jB lex.; → *gupru*

gudādu → *kudādu*

gu(d)danagadû “ox-herd” jB lex.; < Sum.

gudapsû(m) (a priest) O/jB [GUDU4.ABZU] of Nanna, Nusku etc.; < Sum.

guddanagadû → *gudanagadû*

gudgudu; pl. f. (side-toes of animals)? MA in descr. of animals’ feet

gûdu; pl. *gûdānu* “leather bag, waterskin” NB; < Aram.

guduballata’û “off-duty *pašišu*-priest” jB lex.; < Sum.

guduballaturrû, *guduballû* “(junior) on-duty *pašišu*-priest” jB lex.; < Sum.

gudûdu “battle troop” NB; < Aram.

gudugu (a kind of door) jB lex.

guduttû, *dugudû* (an offering table) jB lex.; < Sum.?

guennakku (the governor of Nippur) Bab., NA [GÜ.EN.NA]; < Sum.

guennakkûtu “governorship (of Nippur)” MB [GÜ.EN.NA-]; < *guennakku*

gugallu(m) I “irrigation controller” Oakk, Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÜ.GAL; Oakk KÜ.GÁL; jB once UGU.GAL] as official, also PN; as epith. of king; of god; < Sum.; > *gugallûtu*

gugallu II ‘big ox’ jB desig. of drum; < Sum.

gugallûtu “post of irrigation controller” Nuzi, NB [LÚ.GÜ.GAL-]; also “payment to irrigation controller”; < *gugallu* I

gugamlu → *kigamlum*

gugāru mng. unkn. jB desig. of stone

guggalipu → *gungulipu*

guggubu, *gubgubu* (a precious ornament or gemstone) Qatna, Am., of lapis lazuli

gugguru(m), *gukkurum*; pl. f. (a clay vessel) O/jB, holding lard; sealed; < Sum.

gugittu (a shout)? jB lex.

gugû “shout(ing), cry(ing)” jB lex.

gugudum → *gugutum*

gugupinnu → *gungupinnu*

gugutum (or *gugudum*, *ku(k)kut/dum*) (a fodder plant) Oakk(Ūr III)

guḥaššum, *guḥaššu*, *guḥašsu* “wire; cord; trimming” Bab., MA [GÜ.ḤAS] “wire” of gold, copper etc.; for lyre; mag. “string, cord”; “fringe, trimming” of carpet, garment

guḥḥu, *gaḥḥu* “cough(ing)” jB; → *ganāhu*

guḥḥubu D “to cough” jB

guḥlu “kohl, antimony paste” j/NB [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *šimbizidû*)] as raw material; med.; as eye make-up

guḥlû → *giḥlû*

guḥšû(m), OB, MA also *gušû* (a reed altar) O/jB, MA [OB GI.GUḤŠU; jB GI.GUḤŠU] loaded with bread; < Sum.

gukallu → *mukkallu*

gukkallānu → *kukkallānu*

gukkallu → *kukkallu*

gukku → *kukku* I

- gukkūrum → gugguru
 gulānu → gulēnu
gulbūtu, *gulubūtu*; OB pl. *gulbātum*? (a kind of cereal) O/jB lex.; < *gullubu* II
gulēnu, *gulīnu*, *gulānu*; pl. m. & f. (an overgarment) NA, NB
gulgullu(m), *gulgullatu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "skull" Bab., NA of humans; dog, bird; NB "skull(-shaped vessel)"
gulibātu pl. tant. "hair-trimmings, clippings" jB from *armpit*; < *gullubu* II
gulinu mng. unkn. NB
gulīnu → *gulēnu*
gullēnu "man" jB lex.
gullu(m); pl. f. "bowl" Bab., NA of metal; Mari, Qatna "bowl(-shaped ornament)" in gold; NA "(column) bases" in copper; NB (iron part of defensive grating)
gullubu(m) I "shorn, shaved" Bab.; OB as PN; j/NB cultically "shaven" priest, also as subst., pl. *gullubūtu*; f. *gulubtu* (desig. of wool) lex.; < *gullubu* II; > *gullubūtu*
gullubu(m) II D "to shear; shave" Bab., M/NA [SAR] *muttata(m)* g. "shave half (head)" as punishment; as sign of slavery, esp. *abbuta(m)* g.; also lips, cheeks, temples etc.; "excise" tattoo?; animal, plant; j/NB, NA "shave" as part of cultic dedication; Nuzi, NA "clear" crop from field; Nuzi "plunder, clear out" house Š OB uncert.; > *gallābu*, *gallabtu*, *gallābūtu*; *gullubu* I, *gulubūtu*; *gulibātu*; *gulbūtu*; *naglabu*
gulubūtu "(cultic) shaving, i.e. ordination" NB; < *gullubu* I
gullultu(m) "sin, sacrilegious act" Bab. g. *epēšu(m)*, g. *rašū(m)* "to commit sin"; < *gullulu*
gullulu(m) D "to sin, commit sacrilege" Bab. towards (= *ana*) s.o.; *annī* g. "commit sins" Dtn iter. of D; < *gillatu* denom.; > *gullultu*
gullušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.
gulubtu → *gullubu* I
gulubūtu → *gulbūtu*
gumāhu(m), *gummāhu* "prize bull" Bab. [GU₄.MAH; NB also GU₄.MAH.E] for offerings; transf. ref. to king; < Sum.
gumaki(l)lu (a wooden item) NA
gumālu (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.
gumānu (part of a plant)? jB lex.
gumāru "carbonized wood, charcoal" NA
gumgumšū (an altar) jB lex.; < Sum.
gummāhu → *gumāhu*
gummātu "summer" NB; < Aram.
gummurtu(m), Ass. *gammurtu* "totality, completion" O/jB, NA 1. *ana* g. "at all, altogether" 2. jB *gummurta* "altogether" 3. NA in *ilana* g. *libbi* "whole-heartedly, i.e. loyally" (also abbr. *gu-um l.*); < *gamāru* II D
gummutu D "to anger" NB; stat. "is very angry"; < Aram.
gum'u mng. unkn. NA (part of an ornament)
gumūru (or *kumūru*) "sword-hilt" Am.
gunakku (an animal-skin skirt) NB (= Gk. *kaunakes* ?); < OPers.
gungūtu (a net)? jB lex.
gungu → *kungu* II
gungubinnu → *gungupinnu*
gungubu (or *gungupu*) (part of a chariot) Am.
gungulipu, *gu(g)galipu* "(camel's) hump" NA
gungupinnu, *gungubinnu*, *gugupinnu* (an ornament) NA, NB [GÚ.GAB(-in-nu)?]
gungupu → *gungubu*
gunnu ~ "mass, bulk" M/NA, jB of troops; "main force"? [GÚ ?]
gunnu → also *gurnu*
gunnušum adj. "nose-wrinkling, sneering" OB lex., also as PN; < *ganāšu*
gunte memētu (an object) Am., in large numbers
-gunu → *-kunu*
gunūm (a storeroom) OB [É.GÚ.NA]; < Sum.
-gunūšu → *-kunūši*
gupārum I mng. unkn. Mari
gupāru II, *gupārū*, *gubāru* "neck; mane" jB also of stone/gold ornament; < Sum.
gupnu "tree(-trunk)" jB, NA; → *gapnu*
guppušum "very proud"? OB as PN; < *gapāšu*
gupru(m) "shepherd's hut" OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*
gupšu "surge, swell (of water)" jB; < *gapāšu*
gūqānu → *qūqānu*
guqqū; pl. *guqqānū* (a monthly offering) j/NB [GUG] of sheep, oxen, beer, dates; for specific day, month; < Sum.
gurābu "sack, wrapping" NB for alum; for large pot; < Aram.
gurartu → *kurartu*
gurāru → *kurāru*
gurašu → *gurušgaraš*
guraštu → *kurartu*
gurduppum, *kurduppum* "basket (for fish)" OB; < Sum.
gurgūgu "roller"? jB for moving ship; < Sum.? *gurgurratu* → *qurqurratu*
gurgurru (a plant) jB lex.
gurgurru → also *qurqurru*
gurguššū (a big offering-vessel) jB lex.
gurištu, *kurištu* "vulva" M/jB; < *garāšu*; → *gurušgaraš*

- gurištu* → also *kurartu*
gurnu(m), *gunnu(m)* "of average quality" O/jB of copper, wool, dates etc.
gurpi(s)su → *qurpissu*
gu(r)rutu, NA *agurrutu* "ewe" M/NA [UDU.U₈]
gurrū(m), *gurrū* (a metal object) O/jB, MA
gurrū → *gurru*
gurrubu mng. uncl. NB in ZA.GIN.KUR.RA ("blue dye") *gurrubtu*; < *garābu*?
gurrudu(m), *gurrudu* "mangy" O/jB lex.; of fish; as PN; desig. of clay lump?; < *garādu*
gurruru → *qurruru*
gurrūšu "scabrous"? NB of skull; < *garāšum*
gursālēnum → *gusānu*
gursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*
guršu I, *quršu* ~ "chapel" NA (or "(ritual) sexual congress" < *garāšu* ?); also *bū* g. (part of a house); or = *huršu*?
guršu II (or *quršu*) (a peg)? jB lex.
gūru ~ "foliage, leaves (of reed-plants)" jB [GL.GIL ?] g. (*ša*) *qanī* "g. of reed"
gurummaru(m) (a kind of tree) Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.KUR.RA (liter. "foreign date palm")]; MB *terinnāt* g. "cones of g." as drug; < Sum.
gurummū, *gurunnū* (a reed object) jB
gurunnīš → *qurunnīš*
gurunnu → *garunnu*; *qurunnu*
gurunnū → *gurummū*
gurušgaraš, *garašgaraš*, *gurušu-gurulašu* etc. "vulva" jB lex., comm., of pig; med. as drug; < *garāšu* or Sum.?; → *gurištu*
guruššū → *kuruštū*
gusānu(m), *kušānu(m)*, OA *k/gursālēnum*, *kursinnum*, Nuzi *kusannu*; MA pl. f. (a leather sack) O/MA, O/jB often containing wool; < Hitt.? *gusiğu* → *husiğu*
gusū mng. uncert. jB as destination of boat?
guššu mng. unkn. jB (desig. of snake)
guštappu, *kuštappu* mng. unkn. Am. in pairs, part of harness?
gūštu(m) ~ "whirling dance"? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I
gušū (a god's garment) jB lex.
gušū → also *guhšū*
gūšum (a sheep-offering) OB(Elam)
gušubbū → *kišubbū*
gušūru(m), NA *gašūru* "tree-trunk, beam" [GIŠ.ÜR; OB also GIŠ.ÜR.RA, GIŠ.ŠU.ÜR] "tree-trunk, felled log" of cedar etc.; "beams" often for roof; NA transf. g. *meš ša libbi* "beams of heart"; < Sum.
gutaku (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakku*?)
gutappū(m) (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÚ.TAB-]; < Sum.
gutarru "back" jB lex.; < Sum.
gutezzū Dt ~ "to take refuge"? jB lex.; → *gūzu*
gutū → *qutū*
guzalītu → *guzalūtu*
guzallu "ruffian, scoundrel" M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.
guzalū(m), *kuzzalūm*; OB pl. f. "chair-carrier, throne-bearer" O/jB [GU.ZA.LÁ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.
guzālum → *kuzallu*
guzalūtu, *guzalītu* "female throne-bearer" jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LÁ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalū*
guzāzu (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.
guzguzu (a garment) NB
guzi "stable-lad" Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.
guzilītu → *guzalūtu*
guzippu → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*
guzīru mng. unkn. NA
guziu "drinking cup" jB lex.; < Sum.
guzū (a medicinal plant) MB
gūzu "refuge" NB in PNs; < OPers.?; → *gutezzū*
guzullu → *kuzullu*

- gukkūrum → gugguru
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gupru(m) "shepherd's hut" OA, O/jB; also lex. (a table)?; → *gubrum*
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gu(r)rutu, NA *agurrutu* "ewe" M/NA [UDU.U₈]
gurru(m), *gurrū* (a metal object) O/jB, MA
gurrā → *gurru*
gurrubu mng. uncl. NB in ZA.GIN.KUR.RA ("blue dye") *gurrubtum*; < *garābu*?
gurrudu(m), *qurrudu* "mangy" O/jB lex.; of fish; as PN; desig. of clay lump?; < *garādu*
gurruru → *qurruru*
gurrūšu "scabrous"? NB of skull; < *garāšum*
gursālēnum → *gusānu*
gursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*
guršu I, *quršu* ~ "chapel" NA (or "(ritual) sexual congress" < *garāšu* ?); also *bū* g. (part of a house); or = *huršu*?
guršu II (or *quršu*) (a peg)? jB lex.
gūru ~ "foliage, leaves (of reed-plants)" jB [GL.GIL ?] g. (*ša*) *qanī* "g. of reed"
gurummaru(m) (a kind of tree) Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.KUR.RA (liter. "foreign date palm")]; MB *terinnāt* g. "cones of g." as drug; < Sum.
gurummū, *gurunnū* (a reed object) jB
gurunniš → *qurunniš*
gurunnu → *garunnu*; *qurunnu*
gurunnū → *gurummū*
gurušgaraš, *garašgaraš*, *gurušu-gurulašu* etc. "vulva" jB lex., comm., of pig; med. as drug; < *garāšu* or Sum.?; → *gurištu*
guruššū → *kuruštū*
gusānu(m), *kušānu(m)*, OA *k/gursālēnum*, *kursinnum*, Nuzi *kusannu*; MA pl. f. (a leather sack) O/MA, O/jB often containing wool; < Hitt.? *gusiğu* → *husiğu*
gusū mng. uncert. jB as destination of boat?
guššu mng. unkn. jB (desig. of snake)
guštappu, *kuštappu* mng. unkn. Am. in pairs, part of harness?
gūštu(m) ~ "whirling dance"? jB with *gāšu*, of Gušea; < *gāšu* I
gušū (a god's garment) jB lex.
gušū → also *guhšū*
gūšum (a sheep-offering) OB(Elam)
gušubbū → *kišubbū*
gušūru(m), NA *gašūru* "tree-trunk, beam" [GIŠ.ÜR; OB also GIŠ.ÜR.RA, GIŠ.ŠU.ÜR] "tree-trunk, felled log" of cedar etc.; "beams" often for roof; NA transf. g. *meš ša libbi* "beams of heart"; < Sum.
gutaku (a high official) MB of PIN (or error for *guennakku*?)
gutappū(m) (part of donkey harness) O/jB [GÚ.TAB-]; < Sum.
gutarru "back" jB lex.; < Sum.
gutezzū Dt ~ "to take refuge"? jB lex.; → *gūzu*
gutū → *qutū*
guzalītu → *guzalūtu*
guzallu "ruffian, scoundrel" M/jB lex., also as PN; < Sum.
guzalū(m), *kuzzalūm*; OB pl. f. "chair-carrier, throne-bearer" O/jB [GU.ZA.LÁ] OB (an official); later as epith. of deities and demons; < Sum.
guzālum → *kuzallu*
guzalūtu, *guzalītu* "female throne-bearer" jB [(MUNUS.)GU.ZA.LÁ] of humans, goddesses; < *guzalū*
guzāzu (a kind of lettuce)? jB lex.
guzguzu (a garment) NB
guzi "stable-lad" Am. as self-debasing desig.; < Eg.
guzilītu → *guzalūtu*
guzippu → *kušippum*; *kuzippu*
guzīru mng. unkn. NA
guziu "drinking cup" jB lex.; < Sum.
guzū (a medicinal plant) MB
gūzu "refuge" NB in PNs; < OPers.?; → *gutezzū*
guzullu → *kuzullu*

H

ḥabābu(m) “to murmur, chirp, twitter” Bab.

G (*u/u*) of water; flies “buzz”; birds; lovers; lightning “hiss” D of snake “hiss at” s.o. (= acc.); of lover ~ “croon at”; absol., of flies Š “make” water “gurgle”, cow “low”; > *hubbu*; *ḥabīhu*, *ḥābīhum*; *ḥībabītu*; *ḥabūbītu*; *ḥabbūbu*?

ḥabad? (part of a chariot) M/jB; < Kass.?

ḥabālātu → *ḥabālu* I

ḥabalginnu, *ḥabalkinnu* (a kind of iron) MA, Am., jB; < proto-Hattic?

ḥabalum “strap” Mari; < W.Sem.; → *eblu*; *ḥabānum*

ḥabālu I; pl. often f. “act of violence, wrongdoing” M/jB, NA; NA pl. f. also “wrongs, injustices”; < *ḥabālu* II infin.

ḥabālu(m) II “to do wrong, violence to” s.o. G (*ili*, OB mostly *a/u*) “do wrong to, oppress” the weak, the poor; “take s.th. from s.o. (= 2 acc.) by force, wrongly” D ~ G “do wrong to” s.o.; *ḥībīltam* ḥ. “do an injustice” (to s.o.) Dt NB “be wrongly taken” N “be treated unjustly”; of fields “be ruined”; > *ḥablu*, *ḥābīltu*; *ḥībīltu*; *ḥabālu* I; *ḥābīlu* I; *muḥabbīltu*

ḥabālu(m) III “to be in debt; borrow” Ass., O/MB G (*a/u*) OA “borrow” (silver etc.) from (= *ana*/dat.) s.o.; NA “owe” s.th. “to” s.o. D “lend”; stat. “is in debt” to (= dat./*ana*) s.o. Dt “be indebted” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. N OA “be in debt” to s.o. for (= acc.) s.th.; < *ḥubullu* denom.; > *ḥubbulu*, *ḥubbulu*

ḥabālu(m) IV “to bind, harness” O/jB G (*a/a*) waggons; > *ḥābīlu* II?; *naḥbalu*, *naḥbaltu*; → *ḥabalum*

ḥabālum → also *ḥabānum*

ḥabannānu “water-tub”? jB

ḥabannatu(m), NA *ḥabnutu* (a container) O/jB, Mari, NA of silver, bronze; Am., Bogh. of stone, for oil; jB, NA of clay; < Eg.

ḥabānum (or *ḥabālum*) (a wooden object) OAKK(Ur III); → *ḥabalum*

ḥabaqūku → *ḥabbaqūqu*

ḥabarahḥu (a box) NA containing vegetables; → *abarahḥum*

ḥabarānu, *ḥabrānu* (a plant) jB, oil of ḥ.

ḥabarattu(m) “noise, clamour” OB “clamour” of mankind; jB “noise, rattling” in chest?; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabāru(m) I “to make noise, clamour” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “be noisy; be busy” of people; stat. *ḥabur* “is noisy”; jB of house “creak” D lex. only Dt jB “(merrily) create a noise”? Š jB “cause to make (joyful) clamour”; “instigate disruption”; > *ḥabrum*; *ḥabbiru*; *ḥabarattu*; *ḥubūru* II; *ḥabburtu*?

ḥabāru(m) II “to be thick, solid” O/jB G (f. stat. also *abrat*) of part of body; stat. of sky, earth; transf. of command “is weighty, authoritative” D “make” (silver X cubits) “thick”; stat. of parts of body; > *ḥabbartu*?; → *kabāru* D

ḥabāru → also *ḥamāru* D

ḥabarzinānum (a bird) OB

ḥabašillatu ~ “reed shoot” jB lex. I. (part of reed) 2. *uruduḥ*. (desig. of a drum); → *bašillatu*

ḥabaširānu (a constellation) jB [MUL.EN.TE.NA. BAR.LUM/SIG4]; < *ḥabašīru*

ḥabaširtu → *ḥumširtu*

ḥabašīru → *ḥumšīru*

ḥabāšu(m) I ~ “to be distended” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. “is distended” through drinking; “be

enlarged” with prosperity Gtn iter. of G, of body D lex. only Dt “be dilated (with joy)” Š “make rejoice”; “make pleasing” to s.o.; > *ḥabšu*, *ḥabšūtu*; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubāšu*; *ḥumbiṣūtu*; *ḥubbuṣu*; *ḥitbāšu*; *taḥbāšu*?

ḥabāšu(m) II “to smite down”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of god; “pulverize” with (upper) grindstone; > *ḥābiṣu*; *naḥbaṣu*?; *taḥbāšu*?

ḥabaštum (an object) OA

ḥabašu → *ḥabšu* I

ḥabāšu(m) I “to become hard, swollen” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. of part of body, liver D stat. “is swollen” of head; > *ḥabšu* II?; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubbuṣu*; *ḥabšānū*; *ḥubšāšū*?

ḥabāšu(m) II “to crush, comminute” Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, pot, malt etc. D, Dt jB lex. only N transf. of breast “be shattered”; > *ḥabšu* I; *ḥibiṣtu*; *ḥubšu* I?; *ḥabbāšu*; *naḥbaṣu*, *naḥbaštum*

ḥabātu(m) I “to rob, plunder” OAKK, Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*, OB pret. occas. *iḥbit*) [NB SAR] “rob (on road, in countryside)” (acc. = thing, person taken); “rustle, steal” cattle etc.; *ḥubta* ḥ. “carry out a robbery” but also “take (as) plunder”; “raid, plunder” a land etc., caravan; OB math. “dig” clay for bricks; OB also “thresh” Gtn iter. of G Dt ~ N “be taken as plunder” Š MB mng. uncl. N pass. of G, of people “be carried off, plundered”; of a robbery “be perpetrated”; > *ḥabtu*, *ḥābitu*; *ḥibtu*; *ḥubtu*; *ḥabbātu* I; *naḥbutu* II

ḥabātu(m) II “to loan (interest-free)” OAKK, O/jB G (*a/u*) OB grain, bricks D OAKK stat., of recipient “is loaned, owes”; < *ḥubuttu* denom.

ḥabātu(m) III ~ “to wander, roam through” O/jB G (*a/u*) with *ana*; with acc. “roam through” mountain, darkness, trouble Š “make s.o. wander through” N ~ G with *ana*; absol. “wander”; > *ḥabbātu* II; *naḥbutum* I

ḥabātu IV, *qabātu* MB (Ass.) G (*a/u*) “to clear away” building Gt (*ili*) ~ “decay”, of building *ḥabātu* → also *abātu* I; *ḥapātu*

ḥabazūm in *ša ḥ*. (an agricultural worker) OB lex.; < Sum.

ḥabazz(at)u (a vessel) NB; < Aram.?

ḥabbaqūqu, *ḥamba/uqūqu*, NA *ḥabaqūku* (a garden herb) j/NB, NA

ḥabbartu (a kind of garment) jB lex.; liter. “thick (garment)”?; < *ḥabāru* II?

ḥabbāšu “crusher, chopper” NB (a worker); as PN (also *Ḥambāšu*); < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥabbātu(m) I “plunderer, bandit” Bab. [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ ḥ. II)]; astr. also desig. of planet Mars; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥabbātu(m) II “migrant worker” O/jB, NA [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ ḥ. I)]; < *ḥabātu* III

ḥabbīlu → *ḥābīlu* I

ḥabbīru (part of a loom) jB lex.; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabbīštu → *kāpišum*

ḥabbītu → *ḥāmītu*

ḥabbu (a pit)? Ug., jB

ḥabbūbu ~ “lover”? jB; < *ḥabābu*?

ḥabbulu → *ḥubbulu*

ḥabburru → *ḥabbūru*

ḥa(b)burtu ~ “roaring”? NA (epith. of Ištar); < *ḥabāru* I?

ḥabburu (a kind of wine) NA in *karān ḥ*.

ḥabbūru(m), *ḥabburru*, OB lex. *ḥebbūrum* “sprout, shoot” Bab. [ḤÉNBUR] used in beer, growing out of wall; of various plants, reed; transf. of person “scion”, as PN; < Sum.?

ḥabḥayū “from Ḥabḥu” MA, desig. of sheep

ḥābību(m) “happy hubbub” O/jB of people, lands; < *ḥabābu*

ḥābību(m) “murmurer” OB, as PN; NB f. (a clay vessel); < *ḥabābu*

ḥabīgalzu (a medicinal plant) jB; < Kass.

ḥābītu → *ḥablu*; *ḥībīltu*

ḥābīlu(m) I, jB *ḥabbīlu* “criminal, wrongdoer” O/jB; OB *šāb ḥ*. “criminal band”; desig. of demons; < *ḥabālu* II

ḥābīlu II ~ “trapper” jB; desig. of hunter, ḥ. *amēlu*; < *ḥabālu* IV?

ḥabinnīš ~ “secretly”? jB

ḥābiru → *ḥāpiru*; *ḥāwirum*

ḥābiṣu “pulverizing” jB, of grindstone; < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥābītu → *ḥabū* I

ḥābītu “plunderer” NB; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥābītum “(female) drawer of water” Mari in ḥ. *mē*; < *ḥabū* III

ḥablu(m) adj. and subst. “wronged (person)” [f. *ḥābīltum* MUNUS.ŠAGA.RA], esp. *ḥablu(m) u* *ḥābīltu(m)*; *utuk/dām ḥ*. “ghost/blood of wronged person”; NA *dēnu ša ḥābīlūte* “judgement for the wronged”; ḥ. *šutēšuru(m)* “to restore rights to the wronged”; < *ḥabālu* II

ḥabnutu → *ḥabannatu*

ḥabrānu → *ḥabarānu*

ḥabrātu → *ḥabrum*

ḥabrum “clamorous, busy” OB of people; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabsukku → *kilsukku*

ḥabsurukku (kind of offering meat) NB

H

ḥabābu(m) “to murmur, chirp, twitter” Bab.

G (*u/u*) of water; flies “buzz”; birds; lovers; lightning “hiss” D of snake “hiss at” s.o. (= acc.); of lover ~ “croon at”; absol., of flies Š “make” water “gurgle”, cow “low”; > *hubbu*; *ḥabīhu*, *ḥābīhum*; *ḥībabītu*; *ḥabūbītu*; *ḥabbūbu*?

ḥabad? (part of a chariot) M/jB; < Kass.?

ḥabālātu → *ḥabālu* I

ḥabalginnu, *ḥabalkinnu* (a kind of iron) MA, Am., jB; < proto-Hattic?

ḥabalum “strap” Mari; < W.Sem.; → *eblu*; *ḥabānum*

ḥabālu I; pl. often f. “act of violence, wrongdoing” M/jB, NA; NA pl. f. also “wrongs, injustices”; < *ḥabālu* II infin.

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ḥabālu(m) IV “to bind, harness” O/jB G (*a/a*) waggons; > *ḥābīlu* II?; *naḥbalu*, *naḥbaltu*; → *ḥabalum*

ḥabālum → also *ḥabānum*

ḥabannānu “water-tub”? jB

ḥabannatu(m), NA *ḥabnutu* (a container) O/jB, Mari, NA of silver, bronze; Am., Bogh. of stone, for oil; jB, NA of clay; < Eg.

ḥabānum (or *ḥabālum*) (a wooden object) OAKK(Ur III); → *ḥabalum*

ḥabaqūku → *ḥabbaqūqu*

ḥabarahḥu (a box) NA containing vegetables; → *abarahḥum*

ḥabarānu, *ḥabrānu* (a plant) jB, oil of ḥ.

ḥabarattu(m) “noise, clamour” OB “clamour” of mankind; jB “noise, rattling” in chest?; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabāru(m) I “to make noise, clamour” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “be noisy; be busy” of people; stat. *ḥabur* “is noisy”; jB of house “creak” D lex. only Dt jB “(merrily) create a noise”? Š jB “cause to make (joyful) clamour”; “instigate disruption”; > *ḥabrum*; *ḥabbiru*; *ḥabarattu*; *ḥubūru* II; *ḥabburtu*?

ḥabāru(m) II “to be thick, solid” O/jB G (f. stat. also *abrat*) of part of body; stat. of sky, earth; transf. of command “is weighty, authoritative” D “make” (silver X cubits) “thick”; stat. of parts of body; > *ḥabbartu*?; → *kabāru* D

ḥabāru → also *ḥamāru* D

ḥabarzinānum (a bird) OB

ḥabašillatu ~ “reed shoot” jB lex. I. (part of reed) 2. *uruduḥ*. (desig. of a drum); → *bašillatu*

ḥabaširānu (a constellation) jB [MUL.EN.TE.NA. BAR.LUM/SIG4]; < *ḥabašīru*

ḥabaširtu → *ḥumširtu*

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ḥabāšu(m) I ~ “to be distended” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. “is distended” through drinking; “be

enlarged” with prosperity Gtn iter. of G, of body D lex. only Dt “be dilated (with joy)” Š “make rejoice”; “make pleasing” to s.o.; > *ḥabšu*, *ḥabšūtu*; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubāšu*; *ḥumbiṣūtu*; *ḥubbuṣu*; *ḥitbāšu*; *taḥbāšu*?

ḥabāšu(m) II “to smite down”? O/jB G (*u/u*) of god; “pulverize” with (upper) grindstone; > *ḥābiṣu*; *naḥbaṣu*?; *taḥbāšu*?

ḥabaštum (an object) OA

ḥabašu → *ḥabšu* I

ḥabāšu(m) I “to become hard, swollen” O/jB G (*u/u*) stat. of part of body, liver D stat. “is swollen” of head; > *ḥabšu* II?; *ḥibšu*; *ḥubbuṣu*; *ḥabšānū*; *ḥubšāšū*?

ḥabāšu(m) II “to crush, comminute” Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, pot, malt etc. D, Dt jB lex. only N transf. of breast “be shattered”; > *ḥabšu* I; *ḥibiṣtu*; *ḥubšu* I?; *ḥabbāšu*; *naḥbaṣu*, *naḥbaštum*

ḥabātu(m) I “to rob, plunder” OAKK, Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*, OB pret. occas. *iḥbit*) [NB SAR] “rob (on road, in countryside)” (acc. = thing, person taken); “rustle, steal” cattle etc.; *ḥubta* ḥ. “carry out a robbery” but also “take (as) plunder”; “raid, plunder” a land etc., caravan; OB math. “dig” clay for bricks; OB also “thresh” Gtn iter. of G Dt ~ N “be taken as plunder” Š MB mng. uncl. N pass. of G, of people “be carried off, plundered”; of a robbery “be perpetrated”; > *ḥabtu*, *ḥābitu*; *ḥibtu*; *ḥubtu*; *ḥabbātu* I; *naḥbutu* II

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ḥabātu(m) III ~ “to wander, roam through” O/jB G (*a/u*) with *ana*; with acc. “roam through” mountain, darkness, trouble Š “make s.o. wander through” N ~ G with *ana*; absol. “wander”; > *ḥabbātu* II; *naḥbutum* I

ḥabātu IV, *qabātu* MB (Ass.) G (*a/u*) “to clear away” building Gt (*ili*) ~ “decay”, of building *ḥabātu* → also *abātu* I; *ḥapātu*

ḥabazūm in *ša ḥ*. (an agricultural worker) OB lex.; < Sum.

ḥabazz(at)u (a vessel) NB; < Aram.?

ḥabbaqūqu, *ḥamba/uqūqu*, NA *ḥabaqūku* (a garden herb) j/NB, NA

ḥabbartu (a kind of garment) jB lex.; liter. “thick (garment)”?; < *ḥabāru* II?

ḥabbāšu “crusher, chopper” NB (a worker); as PN (also *Ḥambāšu*); < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥabbātu(m) I “plunderer, bandit” Bab. [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ ḥ. II)]; astr. also desig. of planet Mars; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥabbātu(m) II “migrant worker” O/jB, NA [LÚ.SA.GAZ (→ ḥ. I)]; < *ḥabātu* III

ḥabbīlu → *ḥābīlu* I

ḥabbīru (part of a loom) jB lex.; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabbīštu → *kāpišum*

ḥabbītu → *ḥāmītu*

ḥabbu (a pit)? Ug., jB

ḥabbūbu ~ “lover”? jB; < *ḥabābu*?

ḥabbulu → *ḥubbulu*

ḥabburru → *ḥabbūru*

ḥa(b)burtu ~ “roaring”? NA (epith. of Ištar); < *ḥabāru* I?

ḥabburu (a kind of wine) NA in *karān ḥ*.

ḥabbūru(m), *ḥabburru*, OB lex. *ḥebbūrum* “sprout, shoot” Bab. [ḤÉNBUR] used in beer, growing out of wall; of various plants, reed; transf. of person “scion”, as PN; < Sum.?

ḥabḥayū “from Ḥabḥu” MA, desig. of sheep

ḥābību(m) “happy hubbub” O/jB of people, lands; < *ḥabābu*

ḥābību(m) “murmurer” OB, as PN; NB f. (a clay vessel); < *ḥabābu*

ḥabīgalzu (a medicinal plant) jB; < Kass.

ḥābītu → *ḥablu*; *ḥībīltu*

ḥābīlu(m) I, jB *ḥabbīlu* “criminal, wrongdoer” O/jB; OB *šāb ḥ*. “criminal band”; desig. of demons; < *ḥabālu* II

ḥābīlu II ~ “trapper” jB; desig. of hunter, ḥ. *amēlu*; < *ḥabālu* IV?

ḥabinnīš ~ “secretly”? jB

ḥābīru → *ḥāpīru*; *ḥāwīrum*

ḥābiṣu “pulverizing” jB, of grindstone; < *ḥabāšu* II

ḥābītu → *ḥabū* I

ḥābītu “plunderer” NB; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥābītum “(female) drawer of water” Mari in ḥ. *mē*; < *ḥabū* III

ḥablu(m) adj. and subst. “wronged (person)” [f. *ḥābīltum* MUNUS.ŠAGA.RA], esp. *ḥablu(m) u ḥābīltu(m)*; *utuk/dām ḥ*. “ghost/blood of wronged person”; NA *dēnu ša ḥābīlūte* “judgement for the wronged”; ḥ. *šutēšuru(m)* “to restore rights to the wronged”; < *ḥabālu* II

ḥabnutu → *ḥabannatu*

ḥabrānu → *ḥabarānu*

ḥabrātu → *ḥabrum*

ḥabrum “clamorous, busy” OB of people; < *ḥabāru* I

ḥabsukku → *kilsukku*

ḥabsurukku (kind of offering meat) NB

ḥabṣirtu → *ḥumṣirtu*

ḥabṣīru → *ḥumṣīru*

ḥabṣu "plentiful" M/jB of gifts; "fertile" of fields; < *ḥabāṣu* I; > *ḥabṣūtu*

ḥabṣūtu "luxuriance" O/jB lex.; < *ḥabṣu*

ḥabṣallurḥu, *ḥapṣallurḥu*, *ḥapṣilurgu*, *ḥup(pa)ṣilurg/ḥu* (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.

ḥabṣānū (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; < *ḥabāṣu* I

ḥabṣarru (or *ḥab/pṣerru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḥabṣitri (or *ḥapṣitri*) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice

ḥabṣu I, NA *ḥabaṣu* "chopped, crushed" M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. "chopped (straw)"; < *ḥabāṣu* II

ḥabṣu(m) II (or *ḥapṣu(m)*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem *ḥabiṣ*; < *ḥabāṣu* I?

ḥabtu(m) "robbed" O/jB of man; "taken as plunder"; "having suffered robbery"; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥabum → *ḥa'u*

ḥabū I; f. *ḥabitū(m)* "soft" j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in *ḥab(i) uḥīnīlu* "over-ripe dates"; < *ḥabū* II

ḥabū II "to be soft" O/jB, of season "be mild"; jB of gall; > *ḥabū* I

ḥabū(m) III "to draw (water)" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) obj. usu. *mē*; jB wine; > *ḥebū*; *ḥābītum*; *naḥbū*

ḥabū IV "to give refuge" NA G or D; > *ḥibātu*; *ḥābū*; *naḥbātu*; *taḥbātu*

ḥābum (or *ḥāpum*) (a kind of gazelle)? OAKk(Ur III); also as PN

ḥābu → also *ḥāpu*

ḥābū, *ḥāpū* (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; < *ḥabū* IV

ḥābu "to love" jB lex.; > *ḥibum*

ḥābu → also *ḥiāpum*

ḥabūbītu "bee" NB pl. *ḥabūbēti*, liter. "buzzer"; < *ḥabābu*

ḥabulīlu (a stone) Nuzi; → *ḥublīlu*?

ḥabullu → *ḥubullu*

ḥabūnu "fold, flounce" of garment jB, NA esp. transf. as protection

ḥaburathu (a tree) jB lex.

ḥabūtum → *ḥapūtum*

ḥadādu I "to rustle, roar" jB G (*u/u*) of storm, flood; of camp, gecko

ḥadādu II "to incise deeply" Bab. G stat., of weight "is incised" D ~ G stat., of gully in mountain "is cut in"; of part of body "is fissured"; > *ḥuddudu*

ḥadādu → also *kadādu*

ḥadālu I ~ "to tie up, knot" M/jB G (*alu*) "attach" oxen?; of spider "tie up" fly Gt stat. "are tied together" Št "knot (i.e. plot) together" iniquity; > *ḥādīlu*; *maḥdalu*

ḥadālu(m) II ~ "to retreat, go back"? O/jB G (*ili*) math. of projection on bank D "hold back"? water Š caus. lex. only

ḥadānu (a wooden appliance) jB lex.

ḥadānum → also *adānum*

ḥadāqu "to press together" jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.

ḥadāru → *adāru* I; *ḥatāru*

ḥadašṣatu "bride" jB lex.; < *ḥadāšu*

ḥadaššū "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ḥadāšu*

ḥadaššūtu "marriage (ceremony)" M/jB; < *ḥadāšu*

ḥadāšu D, Dtn "to rejoice (repeatedly)" jB lex.; > *ḥadaššū*, *ḥadašṣatu*, *ḥadaššūtu*; *ḥuduššūm*; → *kadāšu*

ḥaddānu, *ḥādīānu* "(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater" NA pl. *ḥaddānū*, *ḥād(i)ānūte*; < *ḥadū* III

ḥaddīlu → *ḥādīlu*

ḥaddū "very joyful" NA; < *ḥadū* III

ḥādīānu → *ḥaddānu*

ḥādīlu, *ḥaddīlu* "knotter" jB desig. of spider; *ḥ. appi* desig. of fisherman; < *ḥadālu* I

ḥadīš "happily, joyfully" Bab., NA; < *ḥadū* I

ḥadī-ū'a-amēlu "joy-woe-man" jB i.e. of fickle mood

ḥadqum (topog. desig., phps.) "steppe" OB

ḥadū I "joyful" j/NB of news; of face, person; < *ḥadū* III

ḥadū(m) II "joy" Bab., esp. *bussurat/awāt/ṭēmam* (ša) *ḥadēm* ref. to good news; NB *ina ḥ. libbišu* "voluntarily"; < *ḥadū* III infin.

ḥadū(m) III "to be joyful, rejoice" G (*u/u*, jB also *ili*) [HÜL] about = *ana/dat*; of person; of heart, face etc.; "be willing, wish", "be content with" an action Gtn iter. of G D "make happy" person, heart etc. Dt(n) lex. only Š jB "make s.o. rejoice" N NB "reach an agreement together"?; > *ḥadū* I, II, *ḥadīš*, *ḥadūtu*; *ḥadī-ū'a-amēlu*; *ḥādū*, *ḥaddū*, *ḥaddānu*; *ḥidūtu*, *ḥidīātum*; *ḥūdu*; *muḥaddūm*; *taḥdūtu*

ḥadū IV "to cut off" NB D transf. "cut off" crossing-place (*nēberu*); < Aram.

ḥādū; f. *ḥādītu* "(malevolent) rejoicing, gloating" jB, NA, e.g. *ḥādū'a* "those who gloat over me"; < *ḥadū* III

ḥādu → *ḥiādu*; *ḥiāṭu*

ḥadūtu, NA also *ḥudūtu* "joy, rejoicing" M/NB, NA; < *ḥadū* III

ḥaerušḥu (a wild beast) NA

ḥaḥḥalum; pl. f. mng. unkn. OA; < Hitt.?

ḥaḥḥarum → *ḥarḥarru*

ḥaḥḥašum "hot, burning (with fever)" O/jB of part of body

ḥaḥḥītu(m) "(garment of) Ḥaḥḥum" OA, Bogh.; < Ḥaḥḥum (in Anatolia)

ḥaḥḥu I "phlegm, mucus" M/jB of human; Bogh. of bull?; > *ḥaḥū* II?

ḥaḥḥu(m) II (a fruit (tree), phps.) "plum" or "peach" O/jB, NA

ḥaḥḥu III mng. uncl. jB after iron (*parzillu*); < Aram.?

ḥaḥḥūratta "like a raven" jB, i.e. stiff-legged, of gait?; < *ḥaḥḥūru*

ḥaḥḥūru(m); f. *ḥaḥḥurtu* "raven" Bab. also as PN; OB transf. "spy"; > *ḥaḥḥūratta*

ḥaḥinnu, *ḥaḥīnu*, NA *ḥiḥinnu* (a thorny plant) jB, NA lex., med.; NA also as descr. of god's weapon

ḥaḥū I, *ḥuḥū(m)* "slag, clinker" O/jB, of potter; from oven

ḥaḥū II, *aḥū*, *a'ū* "to spew, spit out" M/jB G (pres. *iḥaḥḥu*, *i'-a-ḥa*, *i-a-ū*) blood, bile etc. Gtn iter.; < *ḥaḥḥu* I denom.?; > *ḥuḥḥītu*

ḥā'idu → *ḥā'ītu*

ḥaigallathe → *ayyigalluḥu*

ḥā'iru → *ḥāwiru*

ḥā'irūtu "status of consort" jB; < *ḥāwiru*

ḥā'itānu "the one who weighed out" (silver) NB; < *ḥiāṭu*

ḥā'itū(m), *ḥayyītu*, *ḥā'idu* "watcher" O/jB 1. "night-watchman" [(LÜ.)GE6.(A.)LAH5], also epith. of gods, demons; *ḥ. ša mušlāli* "w. of siesta-time" 2. jB (an official who weighs out); < *ḥiāṭu*

ḥā'itūtu "function of night-watchman" jB [GE6. LAH5-]; < *ḥā'ītu*

ḥakammum "expert" Mari, of doctor; < W.Sem. **ḥakāmu(m)** "to understand, apprehend" O/jB, NA G (*ili*) of person D ~ G Š NA "let s.o. know, inform" Št NA "be informed, acquainted" N pass. "be understood"; of star "be recognized"; → *ḥakammum*

ḥakāru(m) ~ "to comminute" O/jB G (*ili*)

ḥakē adv. ~ "crooked, askew"? jB comm., ref. to birth

ḥakūm ~ "to take thought"? Mari; < W.Sem.

ḥakurratu (a cut of meat) Bogh. in Hitt. rit.

ḥalābu "to milk" NA G milk, breast; < Sem.

ḥalaḥlu → *ḥalḥallu* I

ḥalaḥwu → *ḥawalḥu*

ḥalālum I "to confine, shut away" OA, OB G (*alu*) person; silver Gtn infin. "continued confinement" D OA stat. "is confined" Štn OA "have s.o. continuously confined"; > *ḥillu*?

ḥalālu II ~ "to pipe; murmur" j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) of flute, birds, human lungs; of spring water D "make emit sound, sound" bell Dtn iter. of D; > *ḥālīlu* I?

ḥalālu(m) III "to creep, slink" O/jB, NA G (*alu*) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn "crawl through, continually" N (*naḥallulu*) ~ G lex. only Ntn "creep round, continually"; > *ḥālīlum* II; *ḥillatu*; *muttaḥallīlu*; → *ḥallulāya*

ḥalālum → also *alālu* II

ḥalānu → *ḥulālu*

ḥalāpu(m) I "to slip into, through" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) "slip into, through" s.th. (= acc./ *ina/i-š*); stat. "is 'slipped into'", i.e. "clad in" garment, transf. radiance, battle etc. Gtn "creep, slip repeatedly into" Gt stat. "is clad in, mantled with" radiance etc.; "are tangled" of trees, intestines D "clothe s.o. with" (= 2 acc.) [GIR6] garments; leprosy; "overlay" with metal Š lex. only N "clothe o.s. with" (= acc.) armour etc.; > *ḥālīptu*?; *ḥulāpu*, *ḥuluptu*; *ḥallupu*, *ḥalluptu*; *ḥitlāpu*, *ḥitlupātu*; *naḥlaptu*; *taḥlappānu*; *taḥluptu*, *taḥlīpu*

ḥalāpu II "to accuse"? OB G not attested Š "indict" s.o.; > *ḥalpu* I, *ḥalīptum*, *ḥalpūtum*; *ḥālīpu*

ḥalāqiš "into flight" OB; < *ḥalāqu*

ḥalāqu(m), NB *ḥelēqu* "to be lost; be(come) fugitive" G (*ili*) [ZAH; ZAH] 1. "disappear, get lost" of goods, animals; of road "be lost" by s.o. (= acc.); math. "be unknown" of number 2. "be destroyed" of ship, walls, goods; animals, people 3. stat. of part of body "is absent" 4. "escape, flee" of slaves etc. Gtn jB of s.o.'s mouth (i.e. words) "repeatedly get lost" D fact. of G [ZAH] "lose"; OA "owe a loss"; "allow" slave "to escape"; "banish, abolish" irrigation buckets; "destroy" enemy, land etc.; "ruin" s.o. Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "help, allow s.o. to escape" Št pass. of Š; of property "become lost" ŠD jB "destroy" N NA, NB "escape" of workers etc. Ntn NA "continually disappear, be lost", of commodity; > *ḥalqu*, *ḥalīqu*, *ḥalqūtum*, *ḥelgeni*?; *ḥulqu*; *ḥulāqu*; *ḥuluqqā'um*; *ḥalāqiš*, *ḥulluqiš*; *ṣaḥluqtu*; *muṣtaḥalqu*

ḥalāṣu(m) "to comb out, filter" O/jB G (*alu*) wool, goat hair; "strain, filter" sesame (oil);

ḥabṣirtu → *ḥumṣirtu*

ḥabṣīru → *ḥumṣīru*

ḥabṣu "plentiful" M/jB of gifts; "fertile" of fields; < *ḥabāṣu* I; > *ḥabṣūtu*

ḥabṣūtu "luxuriance" O/jB lex.; < *ḥabṣu*

ḥabṣallurḥu, *ḥapṣallurḥu*, *ḥapṣilurgu*, *ḥup(pa)ṣilurg/ḥu* (an oil plant) jB lex., med.; < Elam.

ḥabṣānū (a desig. of wool) jB lex., in f. pl.; < *ḥabāṣu* I

ḥabṣarru (or *ḥab/pṣerru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḥabṣitri (or *ḥapṣitri*) (a vessel)? Mari, for ice

ḥabṣu I, NA *ḥabaṣu* "chopped, crushed" M/jB, NA esp. of straw; as subst. "chopped (straw)"; < *ḥabāṣu* II

ḥabṣu(m) II (or *ḥapṣu(m)*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.), jB lex.; OB also as emblem *ḥabiṣ*; < *ḥabāṣu* I?

ḥabtu(m) "robbed" O/jB of man; "taken as plunder"; "having suffered robbery"; < *ḥabātu* I

ḥabum → *ḥa'u*

ḥabū I; f. *ḥabitū(m)* "soft" j/NB of garment; (desig. of pottery vessel); NB in *ḥab(i) uḥīnīlu* "over-ripe dates"; < *ḥabū* II

ḥabū II "to be soft" O/jB, of season "be mild"; jB of gall; > *ḥabū* I

ḥabū(m) III "to draw (water)" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) obj. usu. *mē*; jB wine; > *ḥebū*; *ḥābītum*; *naḥbū*

ḥabū IV "to give refuge" NA G or D; > *ḥibātu*; *ḥābū*; *naḥbātu*; *taḥbātu*

ḥābum (or *ḥāpum*) (a kind of gazelle)? OAKk(Ur III); also as PN

ḥābu → also *ḥāpu*

ḥābū, *ḥāpū* (a storage jar) M/NB, NA of brewer; < *ḥabū* IV

ḥābu "to love" jB lex.; > *ḥibum*

ḥābu → also *ḥiāpum*

ḥabūbītu "bee" NB pl. *ḥabūbēti*, liter. "buzzer"; < *ḥabābu*

ḥabulīlu (a stone) Nuzi; → *ḥublīlu*?

ḥabullu → *ḥubullu*

ḥabūnu "fold, flounce" of garment jB, NA esp. transf. as protection

ḥaburathu (a tree) jB lex.

ḥabūtum → *ḥapūtum*

ḥadādu I "to rustle, roar" jB G (*u/u*) of storm, flood; of camp, gecko

ḥadādu II "to incise deeply" Bab. G stat., of weight "is incised" D ~ G stat., of gully in mountain "is cut in"; of part of body "is fissured"; > *ḥuddudu*

ḥadādu → also *kadādu*

ḥadālu I ~ "to tie up, knot" M/jB G (*alu*) "attach" oxen?; of spider "tie up" fly Gt stat. "are tied together" Št "knot (i.e. plot) together" iniquity; > *ḥādīlu*; *maḥḍalu*

ḥadālu(m) II ~ "to retreat, go back"? O/jB G (*ili*) math. of projection on bank D "hold back"? water Š caus. lex. only

ḥadānu (a wooden appliance) jB lex.

ḥadānum → also *adānum*

ḥadāqu "to press together" jB G comm., stat. of part of body; < Aram.

ḥadāru → *adāru* I; *ḥatāru*

ḥadašṣatu "bride" jB lex.; < *ḥadāšu*

ḥadaššū "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ḥadāšu*

ḥadaššūtu "marriage (ceremony)" M/jB; < *ḥadāšu*

ḥadāšu D, Dtn "to rejoice (repeatedly)" jB lex.; > *ḥadaššū*, *ḥadašṣatu*, *ḥadaššūtu*; *ḥuduššūm*; → *kadāšu*

ḥaddānu, *ḥādīānu* "(malevolent) rejoicer, gloater" NA pl. *ḥaddānū*, *ḥād(i)ānūte*; < *ḥadū* III

ḥaddīlu → *ḥādīlu*

ḥaddū "very joyful" NA; < *ḥadū* III

ḥādīānu → *ḥaddānu*

ḥādīlu, *ḥaddīlu* "knotter" jB desig. of spider; *ḥ. appi* desig. of fisherman; < *ḥadālu* I

ḥadīš "happily, joyfully" Bab., NA; < *ḥadū* I

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ḥā'itūtu "function of night-watchman" jB [GE6. LAH5-]; < *ḥā'ītu*

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ḥalaḥlu → *ḥalḥallu* I

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ḥalālum I "to confine, shut away" OA, OB G (*alu*) person; silver Gtn infin. "continued confinement" D OA stat. "is confined" Štn OA "have s.o. continuously confined"; > *ḥillu*?

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ḥalālu(m) III "to creep, slink" O/jB, NA G (*alu*) of person, animal; transf. of death Gtn "crawl through, continually" N (*naḥallulu*) ~ G lex. only Ntn "creep round, continually"; > *ḥālīlum* II; *ḥillatu*; *muttaḥallīlu*; → *ḥallulāya*

ḥalālum → also *alālu* II

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ḥalāpu II "to accuse"? OB G not attested Š "indict" s.o.; > *ḥalpu* I, *ḥalīptum*, *ḥalpūtum*; *ḥālīpu*

ḥalāqiš "into flight" OB; < *ḥalāqu*

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ḥalāṣu(m) "to comb out, filter" O/jB G (*alu*) wool, goat hair; "strain, filter" sesame (oil);

stat. "seeps out"? of bile Gtn lex. only Gt OB;
 > ḥalšu I; ḥilšu I; ḥālištu; ḥulāšum
 ḥalāšu → also ḥarāšu N; kalāšu Gtn
 ḥalāšu(m) "to scrape off, grub up" OJB G (a/u)
 fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb D ~ G ?;
 > ḥilšu, ḥilīštu; maḥlašu
 ḥalātum mng. unkn. OA = alātu ?
 ḥalā'um → ḥalū I; ḥelū II
 Ḥalbatum (a month) OB(Elam)
 ḥalbum "forest" OJB
 ḥalbukkātu (or ḥalpukkātu) (a plant) jB lex.
 ḥaldimmānu (or ḥaltimmānu) "master"? jB lex.
 ḥalḥallatu(m) "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MĒN;
 MEN₄] of copper; accompanying song; thunder
 like ḥ.
 ḥalḥallu(m) I, NA, NB ḥalaḥlu adj. and subst.
 (a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB
 desig. of flour
 ḥalḥallu(m) II (a basket) Oakk, jB
 ḥaliltu mng. unkn. jB in ḥ. ša nāri "ḥ. of river"
 ḥālilu(m) I (or ḥalilu(m)) mng. uncl. Bab. in
 desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < ḥalālu II ?
 ḥālilum II ~ "spy" Mari; < ḥalālu III
 ḥālilu III, ḥallilu (an iron tool) NB for digging;
 < Aram.?
 ḥaliptum "accusation" OA, also awātum ḥ.
 "accusing word(s)"; < ḥalpu I
 ḥalīptu (an object) NA, NB; < ḥalāpu I ?
 ḥālīpu "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;
 < ḥalāpu II
 ḥaliqtu(m) "lost" OJB 1. "lost (item), s.th. lost"
 2. "loss, item/amount lost" 3. (desig. of part of
 liver); < ḥalqu
 ḥālištu, ḥālištu "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;
 < ḥalāšu
 ḥališu; pl. ḥališānu "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
 ḥališiknum (a fabric) OB, for bed
 ḥālištu → ḥālištu
 ḥallā "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; ḥ. iṣṣūr(i) (a
 plant name); < Aram.
 ḥallā → also ḥallu IV
 ḥallālāniš, ḥallālatti "like a centipede"? OJB;
 < ḥallulāya
 ḥallālītu; pl. ḥallālīātu (an object, phps.) "link
 (of a chain)" MA
 ḥallalū'a → ḥallulāya
 ḥallamaštu (a kind of legume) jB lex.
 ḥallamīš/šu → ḥallamīšu
 ḥallam(u?) (desig. of meat) NA
 ḥallāru → ḥallūru
 ḥallatu I "garden yield tax" NB esp. kirī ḥ.
 (privately owned orchard); < Aram.?

ḥallatu II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;
 on ship; < Aram.
 ḥallatu → also ḥallu I
 ḥallatuššū(m) "apprentice" OJB [HAL.LA.
 TUŠ.A.]; < Sum.
 ḥallilu → ḥālilu III
 ḥallimu; pl. ḥallimānu "raft" NB
 ḥallu(m) I, lex also ḥallatu ? "(upper) thigh"
 OJB, NA [HAL] in du.; of men, women; ṣubāt
 ḥ. "loincloth"; ḥ. petū "to open thighs", i.e. sit
 astride horse, ride; of animals; NA uzuḥallānu
 (a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;
 < Sum.; > ḥallutānū; pēḥallu
 ḥallu II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
 ḥallu(m) III "(the cuneiform sign) HAL" OJB
 [HAL] as mark on liver etc.
 ḥallu IV, ḥallā "vinegar" NA, NB; < Aram.
 ḥalluḥum mng. unkn. OA D action towards girl
 ḥallulāya, ḥallālū'a etc. "centipede"? jB med.,
 lex.; also as name of demon; > ḥallālāniš; →
 ḥalālu III
 ḥalluptu "armour" NA of soldiers, horses; ša
 ḥalluptišunu "armour suppliers"; < ḥallupu
 ḥallupu "armoured" NA in šupālītu ḥ.
 "armoured tunic?"; < ḥalāpu I D
 ḥallūrtu(m) "a (single) pea" OJB [GÚ.GAL] in
 similes; < ḥallūru
 ḥallūru(m), ḥullūru, ḥillūru, ḥallāru "peas"
 Oakk, Bab. [GÚ.GAL; pl. Oakk GÚ.GÚ.GAL
 (.GAL)] phps. "chick-pea"; NB = 1/10 shekel
 weight; > ḥallūrtu
 Ḥallūt (a month) Oakk
 ḥallutānū (black patch on donkey's leg) jB lex.,
 med.; < ḥallu I
 ḥalmahḥu (big ḥallu-container) jB lex.; < Sum.
 ḥalmatru, Nuzi ḥalwat(ar)ru (a kind of wood)
 Nuzi, NB used for chariot parts
 ḥalpatānū mng. unkn. Bogh. med.; < ḥalpū ?
 *ḥalpatu, NA gen. ḥalpete mng. unkn. NA, of
 eunuchs
 ḥalpium, ḥalpū (a kind of cistern) OJB lex.;
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 > ḥalīptum, ḥalpūtum
 ḥalpu II "substitute (person)" NB; < Aram.
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 ḥalpūtum "state of being accused" OA;
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 ḥalšu(m) I, MB occas. ḥaršu "combed, filtered"
 Bab., M/NA [BÁRA(.GA/GÁ); occas. BÁRA.AG,
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 perfumes (riqqū), flax; < ḥalāšu
 ḥalšu(m) II m., j/NB also f. "fortress; district"
 Bab., M/NA "fort, fortification"; esp. Mari,
 Bogh., M/NA (wr. ḥal-zu/zi) "district,
 province"; rab ḥ. "fortress commander"; [NA
 (URU).HAL.ŠU = log. for birtu I ?]; > ḥalsūtu;
 ḥalzuḥlu
 ḥalšum → also ḥaršu
 ḥalsūtu "fortified state" NA; < ḥalšu II
 ḥaltappānu (a plant) M/jB, NA lex., med.
 ḥaltappātu → katappātu
 ḥaltappū → ḥultuppū
 ḥaltib, ḥatib (a magical formula) jB
 ḥaltikku, ḥaltikkūu (a vessel) Bogh., jB lex.
 ḥaltimmānu → ḥaldimmānu
 ḥaltu → ḥaštu I.II
 ḥalū(m) I, Oakk ḥalā'um (a woollen garment)
 Oakk, O/MB
 ḥalūm II "to be(come) ill" Mari G stat., of lion;
 < W.Sem.
 ḥalū → also ḥālu II
 ḥālu(m) I "maternal uncle" also ref. to
 (protective) deity, esp. in PNs
 ḥālu(m) II, ḥalū "(black) mole" on skin OJB
 ḥālu III in karān ḥ. "vinegar"? NA
 ḥālu, OA ḥuālum "to melt (away)" OA, jB
 G usu. with zābu, intrans. of figurines, enemies
 D "dissolve" jB med.
 ḥālu → also ḥiālum
 ḥalūlu (a fruit) Nuzi
 ḥaluppu(m), ḥuluppu(m), NA also ḥiluppu? (a
 tree) Oakk, OJB, NA [GiŠ.HA.LU.UB; occas.
 HU.LU.UB]; wood for vessel, furniture; mag.,
 med., seed, twig, bark etc. of ḥ.
 ḥaluqqā'u, ḥaluqqū → ḥuluqqā'um
 ḥalwat(ar)ru → ḥalmatru
 ḥalwū, ḥa(l)wumma "boundary wall" Nuzi, esp.
 ḥa(l)wumma epēšu "to build boundary wall
 round" field etc.; < Hurr.
 ḥalziqqu (a container) jB, in reed or leather;
 < Sum.
 ḥalzu → ḥalšu II
 ḥalzuḥlu, MA ḥassiḥlu; Am. pl. ḥalzuḥlūti
 "district governor" MA, MB(Alal.), Am.,
 Nuzi, of PIN; < ḥalšu II + Hurr. -uḥlu

ḥamadīru(m), ḥamadārum "parched" Oakk,
 OJB of grain; "withered" of tree; Oakk as PN
 ḥamadīrūtu in ḥ. šuluku "to make withered"
 M/jB; < ḥamadīru
 ḥamādu(m) "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB
 G (i/i) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s.";
 > ḥamdum; ḥimitum I
 ḥamālu "to plan, plot" MB G (i/i) wickedness;
 > ḥimiltu
 ḥamāmu(m) "to gather, collect" Bab. G (a/u)
 grain, reeds; transf., "concentrate (in oneself)"
 ritual offices (paršē), wisdom etc., battles D ~
 G Dt "be assembled" of building stones;
 > ḥamimu; ḥimmatu, ḥimmutu?; ḥimāmātu
 Ḥamannu (a month) Nuzi; also Alal., a copper
 item ?
 ḥamarḥu mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain ana ḥ.; < Hurr.
 ḥamāru(m) "to become dry" OJB G (stat.
 ḥamar) of field, eyes, vessel "dry out"
 (intrans.) D fact. "dry out" eyes; lex. infin. also
 ḥubhuru, of penis Dt "be dried out";
 > ḥamru II; ḥumīru; ḥummuru?; ḥammurtu?
 ḥamašīru → ḥumšīru
 ḥamāšu(m) "to tear off, away" Bab., O/MA G
 (a/u) "tear" clothing "off" s.o. (= 2 acc.); Mari
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 of glance, mng. uncl. D ~ G, clothing, metal
 sheeting; "strip" palm tree, "flay" hide;
 "plunder, ransack" land, temple, house, emblem
 Š NB "(allow to) despoil" person; > ḥamšum;
 ḥimšu I; ḥammušu, ḥummušum; naḥmašu; →
 amāšu
 ḥamāšiu "fifth" MA; < ḥamiš
 ḥamāšu(m) I "to snap off" OJB G (i/i) reed,
 tooth, finger D ~ G ?; > ḥamšu II, ḥimšu;
 ḥimištu; ḥamišum; ḥummušu II
 ḥamāšu II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" OJB
 G (u/u); also "become one-fifth" in size
 D "quintuple"; < ḥamiš denom.
 ḥamāšu → also kamāšu II
 ḥamāti → ḥammu II
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 ḥ. "pressing matter"; < ḥamātu II infin.
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 [astr. TAB] "go/come in haste"; in hendiad. "(do
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 (too) early", also astr. of heavenly bodies Gtn
 Mari "be constantly in haste" Gt MB stat. "is
 very hasty" D Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up"
 Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering
 etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

stat. "seeps out"? of bile Gtn lex. only Gt OB;
 > ḥalšu I; ḥilšu I; ḥālištu; ḥulāšum
 ḥalāšu → also ḥarāšu N; kalāšu Gtn
 ḥalāšu(m) "to scrape off, grub up" OJB G (a/u)
 fungus, wall-plaster, door-jamb D ~ G ?;
 > ḥilšu, ḥilīštu; maḥlašu
 ḥalātum mng. unkn. OA = alātu ?
 ḥalā'um → ḥalū I; ḥelū II
 Ḥalbatum (a month) OB(Elam)
 ḥalbum "forest" OJB
 ḥalbukkātu (or ḥalpukkātu) (a plant) jB lex.
 ḥaldimmānu (or ḥaltimmānu) "master"? jB lex.
 ḥalḥallatu(m) "(a kind of) drum" Bab. [MĒN;
 MEN₄] of copper; accompanying song; thunder
 like ḥ.
 ḥalḥallu(m) I, NA, NB ḥalaḥlu adj. and subst.
 (a comestible) M/NA, NB; in basket; NB
 desig. of flour
 ḥalḥallu(m) II (a basket) Oakk, jB
 ḥaliltu mng. unkn. jB in ḥ. ša nāri "ḥ. of river"
 ḥālilu(m) I (or ḥalilu(m)) mng. uncl. Bab. in
 desig. of canal, of beer; OB as PN; < ḥalālu II ?
 ḥālilum II ~ "spy" Mari; < ḥalālu III
 ḥālilu III, ḥallilu (an iron tool) NB for digging;
 < Aram.?
 ḥaliptum "accusation" OA, also awātum ḥ.
 "accusing word(s)"; < ḥalpu I
 ḥalīptu (an object) NA, NB; < ḥalāpu I ?
 ḥālīpu "prosecutor" Bogh. in Hitt. laws;
 < ḥalāpu II
 ḥaliqtu(m) "lost" OJB 1. "lost (item), s.th. lost"
 2. "loss, item/amount lost" 3. (desig. of part of
 liver); < ḥalqu
 ḥālištu, ḥālištu "(female) wool-comber" jB lex.;
 < ḥalāšu
 ḥališu; pl. ḥališānu "flayed (animal) skin" j/NB
 ḥališiknum (a fabric) OB, for bed
 ḥālištu → ḥālištu
 ḥallā "(dung) pellet" NB of bird; ḥ. iṣṣūr(i) (a
 plant name); < Aram.
 ḥallā → also ḥallu IV
 ḥallālāniš, ḥallālatti "like a centipede"? OJB;
 < ḥallulāya
 ḥallālītu; pl. ḥallālīātu (an object, phps.) "link
 (of a chain)" MA
 ḥallalū'a → ḥallulāya
 ḥallamaštu (a kind of legume) jB lex.
 ḥallamīš/šu → ḥallamīšu
 ḥallam(u?) (desig. of meat) NA
 ḥallāru → ḥallūru
 ḥallatu I "garden yield tax" NB esp. kirī ḥ.
 (privately owned orchard); < Aram.?

ḥallatu II (a kind of basket) NB for dates, silver;
 on ship; < Aram.
 ḥallatu → also ḥallu I
 ḥallatuššū(m) "apprentice" OJB [HAL.LA.
 TUŠ.A.]; < Sum.
 ḥallilu → ḥālilu III
 ḥallimu; pl. ḥallimānu "raft" NB
 ḥallu(m) I, lex also ḥallatu ? "(upper) thigh"
 OJB, NA [HAL] in du.; of men, women; ṣubāt
 ḥ. "loincloth"; ḥ. petū "to open thighs", i.e. sit
 astride horse, ride; of animals; NA uzuḥallānu
 (a cut of meat); Mari on chariot, mng. uncl.;
 < Sum.; > ḥallutānū; pēḥallu
 ḥallu II (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.
 ḥallu(m) III "(the cuneiform sign) HAL" OJB
 [HAL] as mark on liver etc.
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 ḥa(l)wumma epēšu "to build boundary wall
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 ḥalziqqu (a container) jB, in reed or leather;
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 ḥalzu → ḥalšu II
 ḥalzuḥlu, MA ḥassiḥlu; Am. pl. ḥalzuḥlūti
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 ḥamadīrūtu in ḥ. šuluku "to make withered"
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 ḥamādu(m) "to hide away, hoard" OB, NB
 G (i/i) grain, stones N OA "excuse o.s.";
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 ḥamašīru → ḥumšīru
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 amāšu
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 ḥamāšu(m) I "to snap off" OJB G (i/i) reed,
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 ḥamāšu II "to be fifth; do as fifth action" OJB
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 ḥamāšu → also kamāšu II
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 Mari "be constantly in haste" Gt MB stat. "is
 very hasty" D Am. "hurry" troops etc. "up"
 Š "send" s.th./s.o. "quickly"; "bring" offering
 etc. "in good time, early"; "hasten, bring

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *hamtu*, *hamtiš*, *hamtūtu*, *hamuttu*, *hamutta*; *hamātum* I; *humtum* I; *hitmušiš*; *hummušu* I, *hummušiš*

hamātu(m) III "to burn (up)" O/jB, MA G (*al/u*) [TAB] of fire, Gira, hot weather; transf. of anger "burn" heart; of fever "burn" parts of body; "etch" leather, "cauterize" like saltpetre Gt transf. of pain "burn right up" wicked D "burn up, make burn" enemy; of fever "burn up" sick person; of fire "burn up" frost; of gods "burn up" land; "fire" pottery; stat. "is roasted", of bird, fish Dt pass. "be burnt up" by demons Š ~ D "burn up" land, enemy Štn jB ptc. *muštaḥmiṭu* "ever-ignited"? N of heart "be burned, scared"; > *himṭu*, *himittu* II; *humṭu* II; *hummuṭu* II; *handutu*?

hamā'u "to see" jB lex. G; < Aram.

hambanū "of Hamban" NB of leather items; < PIN Hamban

habbaqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

habbašūšu (a garden herb) NB

habbāšu → *habbāšu*

hambēqu pl. (a child's game) MB

hambuqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hamdagar (a high official) OB(Susa)

hamdum "hoarded, hidden away" OA transf. of words, matters; < *hamādu*

hamdūm (a kind of headdress) Mari

hamiltu → *hamiṣ*; *hamiṣtu*

hamiluhhu → *hawalhu*

hamimu (an aromatic plant) "Amomum" MA, jB med.

hāmimu(m) "(grain) gatherer" O/jB phps. "gleaner"; < *hamāmu*

hāmīru → *hāwīru*

hamissāti → *hamiṣ*

hamiṣ st. abs.; f. *ham/nša/et*, OA also *haššar*; nom. f. *hamiṣtu(m)*, *hamiltu* "five"; OB *hamiṣ ubānātim* "five fingers", *hamissāti* "five sūtu", *hamšet qanī* "five reeds"; *hamiṣtūmī* "five days"; NB *hamiṣ qātātu* "five-sixths"; > *hamāšu* II; *hamiṣtu*, *hamuṣtu*; *hamšu* I, *hamiṣiṣ*, *hamšūtu*, *hamāšūu*, *hamšišūu*; *humšu*; *hamiṣšeret*; *hummušu* I, *humuṣū*, *humuṣā*, *humuṣum*; *hamšā*

hamiṣ → also *aḥāmiṣ*

hamiṣšeret "fifteen" jB lex.; < *hamiṣ* + *-šeret*

hamiṣtu(m), *hamiltu*, OA also *hamuṣtum* "group of five" OA, O/jB [NAM.5] OA (a body of five officials); OB *wakil ḥ*. "overseer of a group of five (merchants)"; MB *rab ḥ*; < *hamiṣ*

hāmišum "(stalk-)snapper"? OB agricultural worker; < *hamāšu* I

hamittu → *hamutta*

hāmitu, NA *habbītu* "hummer; sand-wasp" jB, NA; < *hawū*

hammāmu → *hammā'u*

hammarākāra → *ammakarra*

hammaru (a tree)? jB/NA lex. in *ḥ. fidi*

hammatu → *hammu* I

hammā'u(m), *hammū(m)*, *hammāmu* "rebel; usurper" Bab. [IM.GI] 1. *šar ḥ*. "usurper" 2. of king, "rebel"

hammiṣ → *aḥāmiṣ*

hammu(m) I; f. *hammatu* "family head" Bab., NA epith. of deities, usu. in PNs; > *hammūtu*

hammu II, OB *ammum*, *amūm* O/jB, NA 1. "pond, puddle"? Nuzi, NA pl. *hamāti* 2. jB med. (algae on water)? 3. jB lex. (an aquatic animal, phps.) "jellyfish"

hammu → also *ammu* I

hammū (a garment) jB

hammū → also *hammā'u*

hammurtu (a kind of beer) NA; < *humuru*?

hammuru → *humuru*

hammuṣu (desig. of low grade of copper) Nuzi; < *hamāšu* D Ass. form

hammūtu, NA *ḥa''ūtu* "function of family head" j/NB, NA esp. *bīt ḥ*. "family head's room" [NB É.UR4.UR4]; < *hammu* I

hampatalli (an object) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

hamqum "valley" Mari; < W.Sem.

hamru(m) I "holy place (of Adad, Assur)" occas. *ḥ*; M/NB *tāmirti ḥ*. (a type of irrigated field); *bīt ḥ*; also in PNs

hamru II "dry, dried out"? O/jB; < *hamāru*

hamrušhum (a metal vessel) Mari; < Hurr.

hamsu ~ "maltreated" MA; f. pl. "mistreatments"; → *hummusum*

hamšum "bald(-headed)" OB lex.; also as PN; < *hamāšu*

hamšā, *hanšā*, *haššā* "fifty" st. abs.; before suff. *hamšātsunu/sina* etc.; NB (*bīt*) 50-e "plot of land held by (group of) fifty"; NA, NB *rab 50* "captain of fifty"; jB 50-a-a "fifty each"; < *hamiṣ*

hamšat → *hamiṣ*

hamšātu → *hamšā*; *hamšu* I

hamšet → *hamiṣ*

hamšiš, *haššiš* "fifthly" jB; < *hamšu* I

hamšišu "five times" OA, O/MB; OA *adi ḥ*; OB [A.RA 5-šu]; < *hamiṣ*

hamšu(m) I, *hanšu*, *haššu*, NB *hanzu*; f. *hamuš/ltu(m)* "fifth"; f. "one-fifth" [IGL5.GÁL];

pl. "fifth part(s)" [ZAG.5]; NB *hanšu zittu* "fifth part"; NB *hamul* "1/5 mina"; m. "fifth" string of lyre; < *hamiṣ*

hamšu II, *hanšu* "snapped off" jB of stalks etc.; of deformed foot; < *hamāšu* I

hamšūtu, *hanšūtu* in 5-te-šū "for the fifth time" NA; < *hamšu* I

hamtiṣ, *hanṭiṣ*, *hamṭa* "quickly, immediately" Bab.; < *hamṭu*

hamṭu, *hanṭu* "quick, sudden" M/NB of messenger, death, weapon; "fast-acting" of drug; "quickly cooked"; jB gramm., of Sum. vb. forms (opp. → *marū* I); < *hamāṭu* II; > *hamtiṣ*, *hamtūtu*, *hamutta*, *hamuttu*

hamṭūtu, *hanṭūtu* in *hanṭūssu* "hastily, at once" jB; < *hamṭu*

hamṭūtu → also *handūtu*

hamū I ~ "to paralyse" jB G (*ili*) humans, flesh (*širū*); transf. of army Gt "thoroughly paralyse" D ~ G "render" s.o. "paralysed" Š of disease "make" flesh "paralysed" N "be paralysed" of flesh

hamū II "to trust" j/NB G (*ili*, occas. *u/u*) esp. prec. and stat. "is secure" D "make confident, (re)assure"

hamū → also *hawū*

hāmu(m) "raft" O/jB lex. (var. of *amu*)

hāmū pl. tant. "chaff, rubbish" O/jB of corn; of wood; esp. *ḥ. u hušābu* "scourings and shavings", i.e. valueless property

hamuḥḥum mng. unkn. Mari, in desig. of chariot

hamuk (a garden herb) NB

hamul(tu) → *hamšu*

hamuritu "throat" jB lex.

hamussu → *hamuṣtu*

hamūšu → *hamāšu* G

hamuṣtu(m), NA *hamussu* subst. "a fifth"

1. OB (desig. of a container) 2. OA (a time period, phps.) "one-fifth" of a month, "week"; *ša PN*, as dating mechanism 3. NA "(payment for) one-fifth period"; < *hamšu* I

hamuṣtum → also *hamiṣtu*

hamutta(m), Am. also *hamittu*, *hamuttiṣ* "at once, soon" O/MB; < *hamṭu*

hamuttu(m) "haste" O/jB of chariot *ša ḥ*. "express"; Am., jB *analina ḥ*. "hastily, quickly"; < *hamṭu*

hamūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

hanābu(m) "to sprout, flourish" O/jB G (*u/u*) of trees, grain etc.; transf. of divine splendour Gtn iter. of G of plants, trees D "make flourish" Dt of hair "grow luxuriantly" Š "make grow

luxuriantly"; > *hanbu*; *hānibu*; *hunābu*, *hunibum*; *hannabu*; *hunnubu*; *muḥtanbu*

hanāmum "to thrive, be luxuriant" Oakk, OB G (*ili*) of sheep; transf. of laughter "flourish" Dt "be (made) luxuriant" of clouds, plenty; > *hannāmu*

hananābum (a sweet fruit)? OB

hanānu mng. unkn. G lex. only D stat. in desig. of part of body; > *hunnunu*?

hanānu → also *enēnu* I

hanāpu I "to act basely, impiously"? Am. G (pret. *u*) in *hanpa ḥ*; < W.Sem.; > *hanpu*; *hannipu*

hanāpu II ~ "to flatter, fawn" NA G (*ili*) of fDN

hanāqu(m) "to press, throttle" Bab., NA G (*al/u*) stat. of part of body "is constricted"; "wind" s.th. "round tightly"; "throttle, kill by throttling"; NB stat. "is angry" Gtn lex. only Gt "suffocate" D ~ G "throttle, suffocate"; stat. "is constricted" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; NB "be(come) angry" Ntn iter. of N; > *hanqu*; *hinqu*; *hiniqtu*; *hannāqu*, *hanniqu*; *maḥnaqu*

hanāsu "mourning"? jB comm.

hanāšu "to lift lips, bare teeth" M/jB G (*ili*) of ox Gt lex. only D ~ G "contort" part of face (nose, lip etc.); "scowl"; "grimace"; of animal "bare teeth" Dt ~ D of demon "bare teeth"; → *ganāšu*

hanāšu → *kanāšu* I

hanātu → *hanū* I

hanbara "granary" NB; < OPers.

hanbu(m) "luxuriant" Bab. in PNs; *mār ḥ*. desig. of Pazuzu; < *hanābu*

handabillu (a kind of shell) jB lex.

handabtu (a plant) jB lex.

handašpiru, *handašpuru*, Emar *hannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.

handū, *hanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GL.ŠA.GI]

handūhu, *hin/dduḥhu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. *ḥ. šamē*

handūru, *hindūru*, *hi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall

handuttu "vulva" jB lex.

handūtu "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša ḥ*. (= **hamṭūtu* < *hamātu* III ?)

hangāru ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.

haniaḥhu → *hanū* I

hānibu "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *hanābu*

hanigalbatū "(Hanigalbatacan =) charioter" jB lex.; < PIN

hanigalbatūtu "status of a Hanigalbatacan" MB(Alal.)

forward time of" s.th. Št pass. of Š "be brought early, in good time"; > *hamtu*, *hamtiš*, *hamtūtu*, *hamuttu*, *hamutta*; *hamātum* I; *humtum* I; *hitmušiš*; *hummušu* I, *hummušiš*

hamātu(m) III "to burn (up)" O/jB, MA G (*al/u*) [TAB] of fire, Gira, hot weather; transf. of anger "burn" heart; of fever "burn" parts of body; "etch" leather, "cauterize" like saltpetre Gt transf. of pain "burn right up" wicked D "burn up, make burn" enemy; of fever "burn up" sick person; of fire "burn up" frost; of gods "burn up" land; "fire" pottery; stat. "is roasted", of bird, fish Dt pass. "be burnt up" by demons Š ~ D "burn up" land, enemy Štn jB ptc. *muštaḥmiṭu* "ever-ignited"? N of heart "be burned, scared"; > *himṭu*, *himittu* II; *humṭu* II; *hummuṭu* II; *handutu*?

hamā'u "to see" jB lex. G; < Aram.

hambanū "of Hamban" NB of leather items; < PIN Hamban

habbaqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

habbašūšu (a garden herb) NB

habbāšu → *habbāšu*

hambēqu pl. (a child's game) MB

hambuqūqu → *habbaqūqu*

hamdagar (a high official) OB(Susa)

hamdum "hoarded, hidden away" OA transf. of words, matters; < *hamādu*

hamdūm (a kind of headdress) Mari

hamiltu → *hamiṣ*; *hamiṣtu*

hamiluhhu → *hawalhu*

hamimu (an aromatic plant) "Amomum" MA, jB med.

hāmimu(m) "(grain) gatherer" O/jB phps. "gleaner"; < *hamāmu*

hāmīru → *hāwīru*

hamissāti → *hamiṣ*

hamiṣ st. abs.; f. *ham/nša/et*, OA also *haššar*; nom. f. *hamiṣtu(m)*, *hamiltu* "five"; OB *hamiṣ ubānātim* "five fingers", *hamissāti* "five sūtu", *hamšet qanī* "five reeds"; *hamiṣtūmi* "five days"; NB *hamiṣ qātātu* "five-sixths"; > *hamāšu* II; *hamiṣtu*, *hamuṣtu*; *hamšu* I, *hamiṣiṣ*, *hamšūtu*, *hamāšūu*, *hamiṣiṣu*; *humšu*; *hamiṣšeret*; *hummušu* I, *humuṣū*, *humuṣā*, *humuṣum*; *hamiṣā*

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luxuriantly"; > *hanbu*; *hānibu*; *hunābu*, *hunibum*; *hannabu*; *hunnubu*; *muḥtanbu*

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hananābum (a sweet fruit)? OB

hanānu mng. unkn. G lex. only D stat. in desig. of part of body; > *hunnunu*?

hanānu → also *enēnu* I

hanāpu I "to act basely, impiously"? Am. G (pret. *u*) in *hanpa ḥ*; < W.Sem.; > *hanpu*; *hannipu*

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hanāšu → *kanāšu* I

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hanbara "granary" NB; < OPers.

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handabillu (a kind of shell) jB lex.

handabtu (a plant) jB lex.

handašpiru, *handašpuru*, Emar *hannašpiru* (a thorny plant) Emar, jB lex.

handū, *hanz/sū* "reed pith" jB [GL.ŠA.GI]

handūhu, *hin/dduḥhu* f. (part of a lock)? M/NB in metal; transf., astr. *ḥ. šamē*

handūru, *hindūru*, *hi(d)dāru* "spur"? Bab., of birds; transf. "projection" on wall

handuttu "vulva" jB lex.

handūtu "roasting"? OB(Alal.) in *še'i ša ḥ*. (= **hamṭūtu* < *hamātu* III ?)

hangāru ~ "dagger"? NA; < Aram.

haniaḥhu → *hanū* I

hānibu "luxuriant" jB lex. of fruit tree; < *hanābu*

hanigalbatū "(Hanigalbatacan =) charioteer" jB lex.; < PIN

hanigalbatūtu "status of a Hanigalbatacan" MB(Alal.)

ḥāniqu → *ḥanniqu* I

hanizarrum (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?

hannabu "with luxuriant (hair)" MB in PNs; < *hanābu*

hannaḥuru (a stone) jB lex.

hannak(a) → *annaka*

hannāmu(m) "very luxuriant" O/jB of women; clouds ?; < *hanāmu*

hannāqu 1. jB lex. "strangler" 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. "very angry"; < *hanāqu*

hannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

hannašpiru → *handašpiru*

hannatu mng. unkn. jB

hannipu "baseness, impiety"? Am.; < *hanāpu* I

hanniqu 1. jB "strangler" (or *ḥāniqu* ?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < *hanāqu*

hanniša → *anniša*

hanniu → *annū* I

hanpu "baseness" Am.; < *hanāpu* I

hanqu "strangled" M/NB 1. Bogh. lex. "strangled" 2. NB "tightly attached" of neck bands ?; < *hanāqu*

hanqullatu (a kind of oil) jB lex.

hansū → *handū*

hansupu (an implement) MA

hanšātu "hips" jB lex.; < Aram.

hanšā → *hamšā*

hanšalet → *hamiš*

hanšu → *hamšu* I.II; *kanšu* I

hanšūtu → *hamšūtu*

hanšiš → *hamšiš*

hanṭu → *hamṭu*

hanṭūtu → *hamṭūtu*

hanū(m) I. Alal. *ḥaniaḥḥu* "from Hana" Bab. [ḤA.NA] of tribe; MB(Alal.) of social class; Nuzi (pl. *ḥanāti*); NB of type of soldier; lex. of sheep, wool

hanū(m) II "to pressurize, browbeat" O/jB G (*ili*)

hanūnu (a box) Am.; < Eg.

hānūtu "a shop" NB in *bīt ḥ.*; < Aram.

hanzabu (potter's waste product) jB, NA

hanzartum → *ḥašartu*

hanzētu → *ḥanzizītu*

hanzibatu → *ḥazzabatu*

hanzizītu, *hanzētu* (a flying insect) jB

hanzu "goat" jB lex.; < W.Sem.; → *enzu*

hanzu → also *hamšu* I

hanzū → *handū*

hapādu → *kapādu* Dtn

hapālu (or *ḥapallu*); pl. f. (a container) NA

hapālu → also *apālu* I G

hapāpu I ~ "to break up, smash" jB G (*alu*) "pound" paste D ~ G stat. of door "is smashed"; transf. of witch "shatter" s.o.

hapāpu II "to wash, clean" NB; < Aram.

hapāru(m) I "to surround, encircle" OB, Bogh.

G stat. of oil round water D of army "encircle" enemy etc.; > *ḥaprātu*; *naḥparum*?

hapārum II "to decamp, become vagrant" Mari G (pret. *iḥpur*) D "get" troops "underway"?; > *ḥāpiru*

hapāru → also *ḥepēru*

hapātum "to triumph, prevail" OB G (*ili*, also *u/u*) esp. in PNs Gtn iter (*u/u*) OB; > *ḥuptu* I

hapā'u → *ḥepū* II

ḥapḥappu(m) (base of door post) O/jB lex.

ḥāpiru(m) "(class of) vagrant" OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < *ḥapārum* II

ḥapparrū → *apparrū*

ḥappu ~ "stinking, foetid" jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?

ḥappū → *ḥuppū* I

ḥaprātu "visible surface" of moon, sun j/NB astr. in *ḥ. SīnuSamaš*; NB often abbr. *ḥap*; < *ḥapāru* I, orig. pl. tant.

ḥaptara(m)nnu (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Indo-Iran.?

ḥapte (desig. of animal's foot) Nuzi "front" or "rear" side ?; < Hurr.?

ḥapūm "to wrap up"? G unattested D Mari, bows

ḥapū → also *ḥepū* II

ḥāpu, *ḥābu* (a dark earth) M/jB for dyeing; also Oakk imḥa-um ?

ḥāpum → also *ḥābum*

ḥāpū → *ḥābū*

ḥāpu "to fear" O/jB G stat. (*ḥip*) "is afraid" D "terrify"; also in DN *ḥip-raggu* "Terrify the wicked"; > *ḥūpu* II

ḥāpu → also *ḥiāpum*

ḥap'um → *ḥepū* I

ḥapūtum, *ḥabūtum* (an agricultural tool) Oakk, OB [URUDU.ḤA.BU.DA]

ḥaqāru "to investigate"? jB; < Aram.?

ḥāqu, *ḥuāqu* mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion

ḥāqu → also *ḥiāqu*m

ḥarābu "to be(come) deserted" M/NB G (*u/u*, NB *ili*) [A.RI.A] of land, settlements, palace, temple Š "devastate, lay waste" land, mountain

Št pass. of Š; > *ḥarbu* I, *ḥarbiš*, *ḥarbānu*, *ḥarbānāti*, *ḥarbūtu*; *ḥaribum*, *ḥaribatu*; *ḥuribtu*; *ḥirubū*; *šahrabbūtu*; *šuhrubtu*

ḥarābu → also *ḥarāpu* I

ḥarādum I "desert place"? OA

ḥarādu(m) II "onager, wild ass" O/jB; < W.Sem.

ḥarādu(m) III ~ "to fit together, fabricate"? O/jB, NA G mat, battering ram D mng. uncl.; > *ḥurdu* I

ḥarādu IV "to be awake, on guard" NA G (*ili*) also trans. "guard" s.o. D "place on guard, alert" N "be (put) on o.'s guard"; > *ḥardu* I, *ḥarduttu*; *ḥurādu* I?

ḥaragabaš (a container) Am. in stone, metal

ḥarāgu f. (container used in glass-making) NA

ḥarā'iš → *ḥerū* II

ḥarāku "to post" troops NB G stat. only D lex. only; < Aram.

ḥārālī "door" jB lex.; < 'Subartu'

ḥarambi (a plant) jB lex.

ḥaramma, *ḥaramme*, occas. *ḥaremma* "later, thereafter" M/NA often *ḥ.-ma*; also *inaliḥ-ḥ.*, *issu ḥ.*; < **aḥar* + *amma*; → *aḥāru*

ḥarāmum I "to cover, envelop" OA, OB G (*ili*) with 2 acc.; parts of liver; tablet, with clay envelope; OA also "write on envelope" D OB

"cover up, conceal"; OA ~ G "write on envelopes" N "be enveloped" OA; > *ḥarmum* I; *ḥermum*; *ḥarrumum*; *naḥramum*; jB etc. → *arāmu*

ḥarāmu II "to separate, cut off" jB lex. G and D; > *ḥarmu* II, *ḥarimtu*, *ḥarimūtu*

ḥarānū → *ḥarū* I

ḥaraptum "autumn" Mari; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥarāpu(m) I, NA *ḥarābu* "to be early" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) [NIM] of meteor. phenomena; of hair; of lactation ? (*ša tulē*); esp. in hendiad. "(do s.th.) early" D ~ G NA "(do s.th.) early"

Š "make" s.o./s.th. "do" s.th. "early", e.g. palm tree ripen; > *ḥarpu*, *ḥarpiš*, *ḥarpūtu*; *ḥarpū*; *ḥaraptum*; *ḥāripānu*; *ḥaripum* II; *ḥurpū*; *ḥurāpu*; *ḥurruḥu*; *mušahrīpu*

ḥarāpu II "to cut away" jB G (*ili*) door, with weapon; > *ḥaripu* I, *ḥarīptu*, *ḥurpu*

ḥarāra, *ḥarrara*, *ḥarḥarra* "objection, protest" NB leg.; < Aram.

ḥararnu (surface measure) Nuzi = 1/2 *awiḥaru*; < Hurr.

ḥarāru(m) "to dig, hollow out" O/jB G (*alu*) "dig over" field; ext., stat. of part of body "is hollow" D of part of body, stat. "is hollowed

out"; "make incisions in" s.th.; > *ḥarru* I; *ḥerru*; *ḥarriru*; *ḥurruru*; → *hurru*

ḥarāru → also *arāru* III; *na'arrurum*; *šuharruru* II

ḥarasapanu → *ḥarsapnu*

ḥarāsu "to itch, scratch" G infin. "an itch, scabies" D lex. only; > *ḥarsu*?

ḥarāšu(m) "to break off, deduct; incise; make clear" G (*alu*) 1. math. "subtract" measured length; in commerce, accounting "deduct"; of furrow "reduce" yield 2. "snap off" plant 3. "cut in, excavate" ditch, furrow ?; stat., of part of liver "is incised" 4. "define precisely, make/become clear"; "fix, define" value; of illness, stat. "is diagnosed"; j/NB, NA "give, issue clear" command, instructions etc., also in hendiad., e.g. with *šapāru* D OA, OB "reduce, (wrongly) diminish" amount, size of field etc.

Št "calculate deduction", "deduct"; jB om. "balance" interpretations against one another N "be deducted" (Mari pret. once *iḥḥališ*); > *ḥaršu*; *ḥarīšum* II; *ḥeršu*, *ḥersētum*, *ḥirīštu*; *ḥarīšu*; *ḥurrušu*; *maḥrašu*

ḥarāšu → also *karāšu*

ḥarāšu I "to be in labour" jB, NA G (*ili*) mother *ḥaršassu* "is in confinement with him"

D "bring to birth, deliver" child N ~ G "be in labour"; > *ḥarīštu* I; *muḥarīšu*?

ḥarāšu II "to bind (on)" O/jB G transf. of part of body "cripple" D ~ G lex., ship, forearm; "bring together, collect"? trees in park; > *ḥaršu* I; *ḥeršu*; *ḥurrušu*; *maḥrašu*; *muḥarīšu*?; *taḥrišu*?

ḥarāšum III "to be silent" Mari G stat. *ḥarīš*; < W.Sem.

ḥarāšūtum mng. unkn. Oakk

ḥarātum "to feed on"? OB, NA G (pret. OB *iḥruṭ*, NA *iḥriṭ*) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > *ḥerṭu*

ḥarā'u (part of an ornament) Qatna

ḥarā'um → also *ḥerū* II

ḥarauzzuḥlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarazias, *ḥaraziun*/š (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.

ḥarbakkannu, *ḥarba(q)annu* (or *ḥurb...*) 1. M/jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŠ.MUŠEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)

ḥarbānāti pl. "ruins" of house NA; < *ḥarbu* I

ḥarbānu "desert dweller" NA in PN; < *ḥarbu* I + -ān

ḥarba(q)annu → *ḥarbakkannu*

ḥarbiš "like a wasteland" jB; < *ḥarbu* I

ḥāniqu → *ḥanniqu* I

hanizarrum (a functionary) OB(Shemshara); < Hurr.?

hannabu "with luxuriant (hair)" MB in PNs; < *hanābu*

hannaḥuru (a stone) jB lex.

hannak(a) → *annaka*

hannāmu(m) "very luxuriant" O/jB of women; clouds ?; < *hanāmu*

hannāqu 1. jB lex. "strangler" 2. jB lex. (a kind of clasp) of reed or wood 3. NB adj. "very angry"; < *hanāqu*

hannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

hannašpiru → *handašpiru*

hannatu mng. unkn. jB

hannipu "baseness, impiety"? Am.; < *hanāpu* I

hanniqu 1. jB "strangler" (or *ḥāniqu* ?); 2. jB lex. (part of funnel on seed-plough); < *hanāqu*

hanniša → *anniša*

hanniu → *annū* I

hanpu "baseness" Am.; < *hanāpu* I

hanqu "strangled" M/NB 1. Bogh. lex. "strangled" 2. NB "tightly attached" of neck bands ?; < *hanāqu*

hanqullatu (a kind of oil) jB lex.

hansū → *handū*

hansupu (an implement) MA

hanšātu "hips" jB lex.; < Aram.

hanšā → *hamšā*

hanšalet → *hamiš*

hanšu → *hamšu* I.II; *kanšu* I

hanšūtu → *hamšūtu*

hanšiš → *hamšiš*

hanṭu → *hamṭu*

hanṭūtu → *hamṭūtu*

hanū(m) I. Alal. *ḥaniaḥḥu* "from Hana" Bab. [ḤA.NA] of tribe; MB(Alal.) of social class; Nuzi (pl. *ḥanāti*); NB of type of soldier; lex. of sheep, wool

hanū(m) II "to pressurize, browbeat" O/jB G (*ili*)

hanūnu (a box) Am.; < Eg.

hānūtu "a shop" NB in *bit ḥ.*; < Aram.

hanzabu (potter's waste product) jB, NA

hanzartum → *ḥašartu*

hanzētu → *ḥanzizītu*

hanzibatu → *ḥazzabatu*

hanzizītu, *hanzētu* (a flying insect) jB

hanzu "goat" jB lex.; < W.Sem.; → *enzu*

hanzu → also *hamšu* I

hanzū → *handū*

hapādu → *kapādu* Dtn

hapālu (or *ḥapallu*); pl. f. (a container) NA

hapālu → also *apālu* I G

hapāpu I ~ "to break up, smash" jB G (*alu*) "pound" paste D ~ G stat. of door "is smashed"; transf. of witch "shatter" s.o.

hapāpu II "to wash, clean" NB; < Aram.

hapāru(m) I "to surround, encircle" OB, Bogh.

G stat. of oil round water D of army "encircle" enemy etc.; > *ḥaprātu*; *naḥparum*?

hapārum II "to decamp, become vagrant" Mari G (pret. *iḥpur*) D "get" troops "underway"?; > *ḥāpiru*

hapāru → also *ḥepēru*

hapātum "to triumph, prevail" OB G (*ili*, also *u/u*) esp. in PNs Gtn iter (*u/u*) OB; > *ḥuptu* I

hapā'u → *ḥepū* II

ḥapḥappu(m) (base of door post) O/jB lex.

ḥāpiru(m) "(class of) vagrant" OA, O/MB [LÚ.SA.GAZ; Am., Ug. also SAG.GAZ]; < *ḥapārum* II

ḥapparrū → *apparrū*

ḥappu ~ "stinking, foetid" jB, NA of plants; of man; < Sum.?

ḥappū → *ḥuppū* I

ḥaprātu "visible surface" of moon, sun j/NB astr. in *ḥ. ŠinuŠamaš*; NB often abbr. *ḥap*; < *ḥapāru* I, orig. pl. tant.

ḥaptara(m)nnu (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Indo-Iran.?

ḥapte (desig. of animal's foot) Nuzi "front" or "rear" side ?; < Hurr.?

ḥapūm "to wrap up"? G unattested D Mari, bows

ḥapū → also *ḥepū* II

ḥāpu, *ḥābu* (a dark earth) M/jB for dyeing; also Oakk im*ḥa-um*?

ḥāpum → also *ḥābum*

ḥāpū → *ḥābū*

ḥāpu "to fear" O/jB G stat. (*ḥip*) "is afraid" D "terrify"; also in DN *ḥip-raggu* "Terrify the wicked"; > *ḥūpu* II

ḥāpu → also *ḥiāpum*

ḥap'um → *ḥepū* I

ḥapūtum, *ḥabūtum* (an agricultural tool) Oakk, OB [URUDU.ḤA.BU.DA]

ḥaqāru "to investigate"? jB; < Aram.?

ḥāqu, *ḥuāqu* mng. unkn. jB lex. G, vb. of motion

ḥāqu → also *ḥiāqu*m

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ḥarāšūtum mng. unkn. Oakk

ḥarāṭum "to feed on"? OB, NA G (pret. OB *iḥruṭ*, NA *iḥriṭ*) grass etc., of sheep, locusts; > *ḥerṭu*

ḥarā'u (part of an ornament) Qatna

ḥarā'um → also *ḥerū* II

ḥarauzzuḥlu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḥarazias, *ḥaraziun*/š (a plant) jB lex.; < Hitt.

ḥarbakkannu, *ḥarba(q)annu* (or *ḥurb...*) 1. M/jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.(BAL.)BAR.ḤUŠ.MUŠEN] (a bird) also as ornament, of gold 2. NA (desig. of a kind of horse)

ḥarbānāti pl. "ruins" of house NA; < *ḥarbu* I **ḥarbānu** "desert dweller" NA in PN; < *ḥarbu* I + -ān

ḥarba(q)annu → *ḥarbakkannu*

ḥarbiš "like a wasteland" jB; < *ḥarbu* I

harbiwu → harwiu

harbu(m) I; f. *harubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *harbī*, *harbānu*; f. *harbāti*); < *harābu*; > *harbānu*, *harbūtu*, *harbiš*; *harbānāti*; → *arbu* I

harbu(m) II “plough” OjB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TÚG.KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird

harbu III (or *harpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.

harbūtu(m) “desolation” OjB esp. *h. alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; < *harbu* I

hardu I “watchful, alert” NA; < *harādu* IV

hardum II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day

hardū(t)tu “vigilance, surveillance” NA; < *hardu* I

haremma → *haramma*

hargallu(m), M/NB *hargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; *h. nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.

hargānum → *argānum*

hargullu → *hargallu*

harhadū (or *hurhadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.

harharra → *harāra*

harhar(r)u(m), *harharum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.

harharu(m) “villain, rogue” OjB

harhasannum, *harhazinnu* “(outer) ear” OjB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?

harhašakku (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.

harhazinnu → *harhasannum*

harhubbānu, *harhubbāšir* → *harmunu*

haribānum mng. unkn. OB in *kīma h.* in descr. of liver

haribatu(m), *haribtu* “desolate region” OjB, MA; lex. *haribtu*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; < *harābu*

haribum “ruination”? OA in *bū h.*; demon *ša h.*; < *harābu*

harimtu(m), *harintu*, *harmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *harimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār h.* “son of a t. p.”; < *harāmu* II; > *harimtu*

harim(t)ūtu(m), NB *hari'ūtu* “status of temple prostitute”; *ana h. alāku(m)* “to become a t. p.”; OB also as prebend

harinnu, *hirinnu* “(water-)bag, skin” M/NB; Alal., pl. f. of gold

harintu → *harimtu*; *harinnu*

hāripānu ~ “early riser”? NA; < *harāpu* I

hariptu “shed blood” MA, MjB; < *harāpu* II

haripu I “congealed blood patches” NA, pl. *haripāni*; < *harāpu* II

haripum II “lamb” Mari; < *harāpu* I

hariru(m), Mari also *harūrum*, *hurūrum*; NA pl. f. ~ “bedspread” Mari, NA (= *arrūrum* ?)

hariš, *harištu* → *haršu*

harišu, Ass. *hīrišu* “(city) ditch, moat” M/NA, M/NB esp. *h. herū*, *h. harāšu* “to dig ditch”; lex. *šam h.* “ditch plant”; NB *id h.* “moat”; < *harāšu*

harištu(m) I “woman in confinement” OAKK, jB *dām h.* “blood of h.”; < *harāšu* I

harištum II “shortfall (in harvest)”? OB; < *harāšu*

hariu → *harū* I

hari'ūtu → *harimtu*

harmāku (a profession)? NA

harmatu → *harimtu*

harmil ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.

harmištu; pl. *harmišātu* (a bronze object) Ug.

harmum I “enclosed in envelope” OA of tablet; < *harāmum* I

harmu II “(male) lover, consort” jB of Dumuzi; Apsū; < *harāmu* II

harmu → also *hurmu*

harmunu, *harhubbānu* (or *harhubbāšir*) (a plant) jB [HAR.ĤUM.BA.ŠIR ?]; also (a mineral) [NA₄.HAR.ĤUM/ĤU.BA.ŠIR]

harpiš “early, in good time” OjB; < *harpu*

harpu(m); f. *haruptu(m)* “early” Bab., MA [NIM] of rains, harvest etc.; “early” in morning; of sheep, bird; journey; < *harāpu* I

harpu → also *harbu* III

harpū pl. tant. “(early) autumn” Ass.; < *harāpu* I

harpūtu “earliness” NA in *i(h)-harpūte* “early”; < *harpu*

harrānu(m) f., later also m. “way, road; journey, caravan” [KASKAL; OAKK KASKAL.KI; NA, NB also KASKAL.2] 1. “road”, built, open(ed), blocked, kept in order; astr. “path” of heavenly body 2. transf. ref. to behaviour, *h. išartu(m)* “right way”; also deified 3. “(business) journey”; “caravan”, OA *ša harrānātim* “caravan leader”, MB *h. ša hurāši* “gold(-trading) venture”; OA, OB “journey(-money)”; NB “trading capital” 4. “(military) campaign”, “(army on) campaign, expedition”; OB *h. alākum* “to perform military service”; Hitt., NB (Achaem.) “time, go”, e.g. *ina šanīti h.* “for second time”; Ug. *ina h. šakānu* “to subject to legal proceedings” (Hitt. usage)

harrara → *harāra*

harratu → *murratum*

harru → also *hiāru*

harūbu(m), *harūpu(m)* “carob (tree)” OAKK, Bab. as (emergency) foodstuff

harūrakku mng. unkn. MA

harurtu “throat” NA

harūru (part of grindstone) jB

harriru ~ “vole” OjB, NA [PÈŠ.A.ŠÀ.GA] as food; *lišān h.* “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; *ḫ.* (a star); < *harāru*

harru(m) I; NB pl. f. “water channel” Bab., NA [SÜR] as city moat; as canal; < *harāru*

harru(m) II (desig. of kind of lyre) jB lex.

haruḫāya “vulture” jB lex.

harrumum “enclosed in envelope” OA = *harmum* I of tablets in pl.; < *harāmum* I D

harrupu → *hurrupu*

harsapnu, *harasapanu*, Bogh. *hursennu* “larva, maggot” jB

harsu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *harāsu* ?

haršu(m), once *haššum*; OB f. → *harištum* II 1. mng. uncl. Ug. of field; jB, NA of beer, alum

2. Mari “deducted” 3. NA, NB “precisely defined”, *šim hariš* (st. abs.) “at fixed price”, NA *harištu* “precise (report)”, as adv. “precisely”, *īemu haršu* “precise instruction”; NB *hariš* (st. abs.) “precisely”; < *harāšu*

haršu → also *haššu* I

haršanānum (a valuable stone) OB

haršāyu “Haršu(-horse)” NA

haršitum “Harši(-sheep)” OAKK

haršu(m) I; f. *harištu(m)* “bound (on, together)” OjB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body; < *harāšu* II

haršu II (a foodstuff) M/NA

haršū “(field) roller”? M/NB

haršultannu (an agricultural worker) Nuzi

hartitum, *artitu* (a red flower) OB, jB lex.

hartu (or *hurtu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

harṭibi “(Egyptian) diviner” NA; < Eg.

harum → *aru* I

harū I, Ass. *hariu(m)* f. (a large container) Ass., M/NB of pottery, copper; for grain, liquids; NA, NB (desig. of an offering ceremony) (NB pl. *harānē*); jB lex. (container on cart)? (→ *namharū*), (an ornament); < Sum.?

harū II (a sanctuary) also *bīt harē* j/NB, NA; officials of *h. h.*; *Nabū ša h.*; jB *h. ša Ninlil*

harū III “palm shoot” OjB

harū IV ~ “to overcome”? Ug.?, jB G (*i/i*) mng. uncl., phps. of hand “interfere”

hārū → *hērū*

hārum, *a(y)arum* “donkey stallion” Mari in *h. qatālum* for treaty solemnization; < W.Sem.

hāru → also *hiāru*

harūbu(m), *harūpu(m)* “carob (tree)” OAKK, Bab. as (emergency) foodstuff

harūrakku mng. unkn. MA

harurtu “throat” NA

harūru (part of grindstone) jB

harūrum → also *hariru*

haruḫū, *hauruḫū* (an animal) MB(Alal.), Am., NA; caught in trap; as ornament; < Hurr.

haruttu “date palm frond” NB; < Aram.

harwarahhu; pl. f. “hay-fork”; < Hurr.

harwar(a)ḫḫuzzu; pl. m. & f. “small hay-fork” Nuzi; < Hurr.

harwiu, *halurbiwu* (a piece of clothing) Nuzi; < Hurr.

harziqqu (a ring with inset stone) jB lex.; < Sum.

harzuharza → *murzumurza*

hasappum (or *hazappum*) (a bronze object) OAKK, OB(Susa)

hasāpu(m) “to tear away, off” Ass., M/NB G (*i/i*) thorns; hair, garment-hem; courses of bricks D ~ G; MA *ša hassupi* “tweezers (for depilation)”

hasarratu, *hasirratu* (a kind of grass) jB lex.

hasāru(m), *hesēru* “to flake away, chip off” OjB G (*i/i*) usu. stat., “is chipped” of horn, tooth, corner of tablet D ~ G grindstone; stat., ext. of features on liver, e.g. *kaskasu* N pass. of G, of throne, part of liver; > *hasrum*; *hesiru*?

hisrum; *husirtum*; *hussuru*

hasāsiš “for understanding” jB; < *hasāsu*

hasāsu(m) “to be conscious; remember” G (*a/u*) 1. “be aware of” (= *ana/acc.*) s.th., “think about” s.th., “think of” s.o. 2. “remember”; in speech, prayer “mention” (s.o.’s) name etc.

3. “understand”, “conceive, think of” s.th. 4. “plan, intend” Gtn iter. of G, esp. “repeatedly remember”, “repeatedly plan, plot” Gt “think deeply about” D 1. “remind” (+2nd acc.)

2. “ponder, reflect” Š caus. 1. “make” s.o. “remember” 2. “remind” s.o. 3. NB “notify, make” s.o. “aware of” s.th. Št Mari “be made to reflect” N 1. “be taken into account, remembered” 2. “be perceived, noticed” 3. “be understood”; > *hasāsiš*; *hasu*, *hasūtu*; *hissatu*; *hasisu*; *hasisitu*; *taḫsistu*; *šaḫsasutu*

hasā'u → *hesū*

hašaltu, *hašaltu*, Bogh. *haškaltu*?; pl. *hašallātu* “leaf, foliage”? M/NB, NA of fig tree; timber trees; reed; in manufactured ornaments

hašastu (a tree)? jB

hašikku → *hašikku*

hasirratu → *hasarratu*

hasisitu (ear-shaped loaf) Bogh., jB; < *hasisu*

hasisu(m) “ear, wisdom” Bab. 1. “ear” of human, often du.; transf. of part of liver, of lyre

harbiwu → harwiu

harbu(m) I; f. *harubtu(m)* “deserted” Bab., NA of land, city etc.; as subst. “desert, abandoned land” (pl. *harbī*, *harbānu*; f. *harbāti*); < *harābu*; > *harbānu*, *harbūtu*, *harbiš*; *harbānāti*; → *arbu* I

harbu(m) II “plough” OjB [(GIŠ.)APIN.TÚG.KIN] for breaking soil; also as name of bird

harbu III (or *harpu*) (a tree) Nuzi; < Hurr.

harbūtu(m) “desolation” OjB esp. *h. alāku(m)* “to become a wasteland”; < *harbu* I

hardu I “watchful, alert” NA; < *harādu* IV

hardum II mng. unkn. OB lex. as desig. of day

hardū(t)tu “vigilance, surveillance” NA; < *hardu* I

haremma → *haramma*

hargallu(m), M/NB *hargullu* “locking ring” Bab. for door; of copper, silver; *h. nadū* “to apply lock”; < Sum.

hargānum → *argānum*

hargullu → *hargallu*

harhadū (or *hurhadū*) (a lyre) jB lex.

harharra → *harāra*

harhar(r)u(m), *harharum* “chain” Bab., NA for ox, bucket; NB ornamental, of gold; jB also (a musical instrument); < Sum.

harharu(m) “villain, rogue” OjB

harhasannum, *harhazinnu* “(outer) ear” OjB; also “pelvis, pelvic girdle”?

harhašakku (a stone bead) jB lex.; < Sum.

harhazinnu → *harhasannum*

harhubbānu, *harhubbāšir* → *harmunu*

haribānum mng. unkn. OB in *kīma h.* in descr. of liver

haribatu(m), *haribtu* “desolate region” OjB, MA; lex. *haribtum*, desig. of sheep, mng. uncl.; < *harābu*

haribum “ruination”? OA in *bū h.*; demon *ša h.*; < *harābu*

harimtu(m), *harintu*, *harmatu* “(temple) prostitute” [(MUNUS.)KAR.KID]; *harimāku* (pred.) “I (f.) am a t. p.”; *mār h.* “son of a t. p.”; < *harāmu* II; > *harimtu*

harim(t)ūtu(m), NB *hari'ūtu* “status of temple prostitute”; *ana h. alāku(m)* “to become a t. p.”; OB also as prebend

harinnu, *hirinnu* “(water-)bag, skin” M/NB; Alal., pl. f. of gold

harintu → *harimtu*; *harinnu*

hāripānu ~ “early riser”? NA; < *harāpu* I

hariptu “shed blood” MA, MjB; < *harāpu* II

haripu I “congealed blood patches” NA, pl. *haripāni*; < *harāpu* II

haripum II “lamb” Mari; < *harāpu* I

hariru(m), Mari also *harūrum*, *hurūrum*; NA pl. f. ~ “bedspread” Mari, NA (= *arrūrum* ?)

hariš, *harištu* → *haršu*

harišu, Ass. *hīrišu* “(city) ditch, moat” M/NA, M/NB esp. *h. herū*, *h. harāšu* “to dig ditch”; lex. *šam h.* “ditch plant”; NB *id h.* “moat”; < *harāšu*

harištu(m) I “woman in confinement” OAKK, jB *dām h.* “blood of h.”; < *harāšu* I

harištum II “shortfall (in harvest)”? OB; < *harāšu*

hariu → *harū* I

hari'ūtu → *harimtu*

harmāku (a profession)? NA

harmatu → *harimtu*

harmil ~ “gristle” NB in division of meat offerings; < Aram.

harmištu; pl. *harmišātu* (a bronze object) Ug.

harmum I “enclosed in envelope” OA of tablet; < *harāmum* I

harmu II “(male) lover, consort” jB of Dumuzi; Apsū; < *harāmu* II

harmu → also *hurmu*

harmunu, *harhubbānu* (or *harhubbāšir*) (a plant) jB [HAR.ĤUM.BA.ŠIR ?]; also (a mineral) [NA₄.HAR.ĤUM/ĤU.BA.ŠIR]

harpiš “early, in good time” OjB; < *harpu*

harpu(m); f. *haruptu(m)* “early” Bab., MA [NIM] of rains, harvest etc.; “early” in morning; of sheep, bird; journey; < *harāpu* I

harpu → also *harbu* III

harpū pl. tant. “(early) autumn” Ass.; < *harāpu* I

harpūtu “earliness” NA in *i(h)-harpūte* “early”; < *harpu*

harrānu(m) f., later also m. “way, road; journey, caravan” [KASKAL; OAKK KASKAL.KI; NA, NB also KASKAL.2] 1. “road”, built, open(ed), blocked, kept in order; astr. “path” of heavenly body 2. transf. ref. to behaviour, *h. išartu(m)* “right way”; also deified 3. “(business) journey”; “caravan”, OA *ša harrānātim* “caravan leader”, MB *h. ša hurāši* “gold(-trading) venture”; OA, OB “journey(-money)”; NB “trading capital” 4. “(military) campaign”, “(army on) campaign, expedition”; OB *h. alākum* “to perform military service”; Hitt., NB (Achaem.) “time, go”, e.g. *ina šanīti h.* “for second time”; Ug. *ina h. šakānu* “to subject to legal proceedings” (Hitt. usage)

harrara → *harāra*

harratu → *murratum*

harriru ~ “vole” OjB, NA [PÈŠ.A.ŠÀ.GA] as food; *lišān h.* “tongue of vole” as drug; also as PN; *ḫ.* (a star); < *harāru*

harru(m) I; NB pl. f. “water channel” Bab., NA [SÜR] as city moat; as canal; < *harāru*

harru(m) II (desig. of kind of lyre) jB lex.

harruḫāya “vulture” jB lex.

harrumum “enclosed in envelope” OA = *harmum* I of tablets in pl.; < *harāmum* I D

harrupu → *hurrupu*

harsapnu, *harasapanu*, Bogh. *hursennu*? “larva, maggot” jB

harsu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *harāsu* ?

haršu(m), once *haššum*; OB f. → *harištum* II 1. mng. uncl. Ug. of field; jB, NA of beer, alum

2. Mari “deducted” 3. NA, NB “precisely defined”, *šim hariš* (st. abs.) “at fixed price”, NA *harištu* “precise (report)”, as adv. “precisely”, *īemu haršu* “precise instruction”; NB *hariš* (st. abs.) “precisely”; < *harāšu*

haršu → also *haššu* I

haršanānum (a valuable stone) OB

haršāyu “Haršu(-horse)” NA

haršitum “Harši(-sheep)” OAKK

haršu(m) I; f. *harištu(m)* “bound (on, together)” OjB of ship, basket; grain; man; part of body; < *harāšu* II

haršu II (a foodstuff) M/NA

haršū “(field) roller”? M/NB

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2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) ḥāsis* "very wise", also as PN; *pūt ḥ.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *ḥ.* (or *ḥāsisu*); < *ḥāsāsu*
ḥāsīsu → *ḥāsīsu* 3; *ḥassu*
ḥaskaltu → *ḥašaltu*
ḥaslu (a waterskin) jB lex.
ḥasrum, *ḥesru*; f. *ḥasirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *ḥasāru*
ḥassāyū mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *ḥesū*?
ḥassiḥlu → *ḥalzuhlu*
ḥassu(m), *ḥāsīsu* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā ḥ.* "fool"; < *ḥāsāsu*
ḥassū pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.Ḫ.I.S.SAR] cultivated; *zēr ḥ.* "l. seed"
ḥassū(m) "oppressor" OB lex.; < *ḥesū*
ḥassupu → *ḥasāpu* D
ḥassūtu "wisdom" jB in *ḥ. alāku* "to become wise"; < *ḥassu*
ḥasū → *ḥesū*
ḥāsu ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iḥīs*) Dtt lex. only
ḥašabattu → *ḥašbattu*
ḥašabtu "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *ḥašbu* III nom. unit.
ḥašābu(m) I "to break off" Bab. G (*a/u*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *ḥašbu* I; *ḥiṣbu* II; *ḥiṣibtu*; *ḥāšibu*; *taḥšibu*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašābu*
ḥašābu II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *ḥašbu* II; *ḥiṣbu* I; *ḥuṣābu*
ḥašānu(m) "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*i/i*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *ḥiṣnu*
ḥašartu(m), *ḥašertu(m)*, OB *ḥanzartum*, NB *ḥašaštu*, Bogh. *ḥašartu*? 'greenness' Bab. 1. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"
ḥašāru(m), *ḥašīrum*, *ḥiṣārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *ḥBelet-ḥ.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *uṣārum*
ḥašāšu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*a/u*) neck, reed; transf. of death *ḥašiš amēlūti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *ḥiṣṣu* I; *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥašāšu II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*a/u*) with *ḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥuṣṣu* denom.

ḥašaštu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašbattiš "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *ḥašbattu*
ḥašbattu, NB also *ḥašabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *ḥašbu* III
ḥašbu(m) I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašbu II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *ḥašābu* II
ḥašbu(m) III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sherd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *ḥašabtu*, *ḥašbattu*, *ḥašbattiš*
ḥašertu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašibaru(m), *ḥašiburu* (a crested bird) jB
ḥašibu(m) "(reed) cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *ḥ. kišši*, also as PN; NB *ḥ. qanē*; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašiburu → *ḥašibaru*
ḥašīrum → *ḥašāru*
ḥašṣašu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥašinnu(m); Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḪA.ZI.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.
ḥašṣu (a plant) jB
ḥašṣu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥa(s)šuttu (a garden herb) j/NB
ḥašūm → *ḥazūm*
ḥašābu "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iḥšub*) D lex. only N ~ G? NB
ḥašādu, NB also *ḥašdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Ḥaš(a)daya*
ḥašaḥtu(m) "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *ḥ. eqli*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašāḥu(m), OA occas. *kašāḥum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *ili*, Ass. *ala*, *a/u*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB 1. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *ḥašhu*; *ḥiṣiḥtu*, *ḥašaḥtu*, *ḥuṣaḥhu*
ḥašaḥuṣennu (an accounting payment) Nuzi, in silver; < Hurr.
ḥašālu(m) "to crush" G (*a/u*) [KUM; GAZ] grain; medicaments; earth, animal droppings; "break up" tools; parts of body; transf. of army "destroy" PIN; stat. of person "is crushed" D ~ G "crush, pound up" Dt pass. of D med. of baby, mng. uncl. Š caus. of G "make" s.o. "crush"; > *ḥašlu*; *ḥašilātu*; *ḥiṣiltu*; *ḥuṣšulu*; *maḥšalum*

ḥašānu → *ḥašānūm*
ḥašartennu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.
ḥašartu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašaru (a prof. desig.) Elam
ḥašāru mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḥiṣrum*?
ḥašāšu(m) I "to swell, be happy" O/jB G (*a/u*) of lungs Gtn iter. of G "rejoice repeatedly" D "make" s.o. "happy" Dt "be made to rejoice"; > *ḥiṣṣatu*; *ḥuṣāšum*; *ḥaššāšu*
ḥašāšu(m) II 1. G (*a/u*) OB in hendiad. "to gather" people, logs, fields (or rather "hasten"?)
 2. jB Gt "apply" oil D "plaster" wall with (= acc.) clay; > *ḥuṣṣu*?; *ḥaššūm*?
ḥašāšu → also *ašāšu* IV
ḥašdu → *ḥašādu*
ḥašduk "beloved"? Elam; < Elam.
ḥašeḥtu → *ḥiṣiḥtu*
ḥašenni (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥašeruḥuli (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
ḥašhalla mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašḥaltu → *ḥašaltu*
ḥašḥaštum mng. unkn. OB lex.
ḥašḥāšu(m) ~ "lame, hobbling" O/jB; OB as PN
ḥašhu(m) 1. OB "one who needs, needy" 2. Nuzi *ina ḥ.* "at (his) wish, discretion", also *ḥašḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašḥurakku "apple" bush" Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥašḥūru(m), Ass. *ḥašḥūru* "apple (tree)" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šipāt ḥ.* "apple-coloured wool"; *ḥ. api* [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR. GIŠ.GI] "marsh-apple", a drug; fruit, ornament; > *ḥašḥurū*, *ḥašḥurakku*; → *ḥaḥḥurētu*?; *ḥinzūru*
ḥašḥūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥāši (a plant) jB med.
ḥašānūm, *ḥašūānūm*, *ḥašānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" Oakk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *ḥašū* III
ḥašibbur → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašihapū mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašikkiš (or *ḥašikkiš*) "like a deaf man" jB
ḥašikku (or *ḥašikku*) "deaf" jB
ḥašilātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašimbar, *ḥašim/nibbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

ḥašīmu "grain heap"? MA esp. in *bīt ḥ.* (pl. *bīt ḥašimāte*) "granary"
ḥašimur(u), *ḥašmur*, *ḥaši'ur(u)* "caraway" or "cumin" j/NB; *erū ḥ.* "grindstone for c."
ḥašinbar → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašišum mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *ḥašāšu* II?
ḥašitum (a bronze object) Mari
ḥaši'ur(u) → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašlu(m) "crushed" [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (še) *ḥašlātu(m)* "bruised (grain)"; Susa of law suit (*dinum*) mng. uncl.; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašmānu(m), Ug. also *ḥusmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA 1. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)
ḥašmānuḥḥe(na) Nuzi pl. form of *ḥašmānu*
ḥašmar (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.
ḥašmitu (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool
ḥašmur → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašrū mng. unkn. jB lex.
ḥašruqu (an aromatic tree) jB lex.
ḥašša (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.
ḥaššā → *ḥamšā*
ḥaššāšu "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ḥašāšu* I
ḥaššat → *ḥamiš*
ḥaššā'um (a cripple) OB lex.
ḥaššiš → *ḥamšiš*
ḥaššu (a sweet meat) jB lex.
ḥaššu → also *ḥamšu* I; *kanšu* I
ḥaššūm "of Ḥaššum" OB; < PIN
ḥaštaru, *ḥaštiwušru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥaštu I, *ḥaltu* "hole, pit" M/NB "pit (in ground), trap"; "hole" in ship, barrel
ḥaštum II, *ḥaltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.
ḥašū I "dark" jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠŪ.UŠ.RU]; < *ḥašū* V
ḥašū(m) II "lung(s)" Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; also "lung (-shaped ornament)" in metal; > *ḥašūm* I
ḥašū(m) III, *ašū* "thyme"? [(GIŠ/Ū.)ḪAR.ḪAR (.SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal ḥ.* "thyme bread"; > *ḥašānūm*; *ḥašūtu* II?
ḥašū(m) IV "to crush, chop" O/jB G (*a/u*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or "bind"?)
 D ~ G onion etc.; > *ḥuṣū*; *muḥeššū*
ḥašū V "to become dark" M/jB G (*i/i*, *a/u*) of hair, eyes; of person "suffer darkness", i.e. be blinded?; > *ḥašū* I
ḥašūm VI "to pass over in silence" Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.

2. "hearing" 3. "comprehension, wisdom", e.g. *atra(m) ḥašis* "very wise", also as PN; *pūt ḥ.* "endowed with wisdom"; as DN *dḥ.* (or *dḥāsisu*); < *ḥašāsu*
ḥāsisu → *ḥašisu* 3; *ḥassu*
ḥaskaltu → *ḥašaltu*
ḥaslu (a waterskin) jB lex.
ḥasrum, *ḥesru*; f. *ḥasirtu* "chipped, broken off" O/jB of tooth; < *ḥašāru*
ḥassāyū mng. unkn. OB (desig. of man); < *ḥesū*?
ḥassiḥlu → *ḥalzuhlu*
ḥassu(m), *ḥāsisu* "clever, wise" Bab.; *lā ḥ.* "fool"; < *ḥašāsu*
ḥassū pl. tant. "lettuce" Bab. [Ú.Ḫ.I.S.SAR] cultivated; *zēr ḥ.* "l. seed"
ḥassū(m) "oppressor" OB lex.; < *ḥesū*
ḥassupu → *ḥasāpu* D
ḥassūtu "wisdom" jB in *ḥ. alāku* "to become wise"; < *ḥassu*
ḥasū → *ḥesū*
ḥāsu ~ "to install" j/NB G (pret. *iḥīs*) Dtt lex. only
ḥašabattu → *ḥašbattu*
ḥašabtu "sherd (of pottery)" jB [ŠIKA]; < *ḥašbu* III nom. unit.
ḥašābu(m) I "to break off" Bab. G (*a/u*) reed, twig (from = acc.); transf. seed, issue D ~ G N "be broken off"; math.; > *ḥašbu* I; *ḥiṣbu* II; *ḥiṣibtu*; *ḥāšibu*; *taḥšibu*; *naḥšabum*?; → *kašābu*
ḥašābu II "to be green" jB Š "make" orchard "verdant"; > *ḥašbu* II; *ḥiṣbu* I; *ḥuṣābu*
ḥašānu(m) "to hug, take under o.'s protection" j/NB, NA G (*i/i*) of goddess "protect" man; of humans "look after, maintain" animals, people D ~ G NA; > *ḥiṣnu*
ḥašartu(m), *ḥašertu(m)*, OB *ḥanzartum*, NB *ḥašāštu*, Bogh. *ḥašartu*? 'greenness' Bab. 1. lex. "(nasal) mucus" 2. "(yellow-)green wool"
ḥašāru(m), *ḥašīrum*, *ḥiṣārum*; pl. m. & f. "sheepfold" Bab. esp. Mari; DN *dBelet-ḥ.*; NB (a place where dates were delivered); → *uṣārum*
ḥašāšu(m) I "to snap off" O/jB G (*a/u*) neck, reed; transf. of death *ḥašiš amēlūti* "snapping off mankind"; stat., of part of body "is broken away" D ~ G + pl. obj.: reeds, mountains, people Dt pass. of D, of reed-stems "be snapped off"; > *ḥiṣṣu* I; *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥašāšu II "to erect (reed hut)" NA, NB G (*a/u*) with *ḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥuṣṣu* denom.

ḥašāštu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašbattiš "like a pottery bowl" jB; < *ḥašbattu*
ḥašbattu, NB also *ḥašabattu* (a pottery bowl) j/NB as vessel; NB sg. for pl.; also "(crab's) shell"; < *ḥašbu* III
ḥašbu(m) I "broken off" O/jB of branch, twig etc.; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašbu II "dark green" jB of forest shade; < *ḥašābu* II
ḥašbu(m) III "pottery, terracotta; potsherd" Bab. [(DUG.)ŠIKA] as material of figurine, vessel; NA, NB (small pot), also of metal; "potsherd"; "sherd" of oven, of skull; "shell" of egg, turtle, pomegranate; > *ḥašabtu*, *ḥašbattu*, *ḥašbattiš*
ḥašertu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašibaru(m), *ḥašiburu* (a crested bird) jB
ḥašibu(m) "(reed) cutter" Bab. (desig. of workman) OB *ḥ. kiššī*, also as PN; NB *ḥ. qanē*; < *ḥašābu* I
ḥašiburu → *ḥašibaru*
ḥašīrum → *ḥašāru*
ḥašṣašu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥašinnu(m); Mari, NB pl. f. "axe" [OB URUDU.ḪA.ZI.IN] of copper, silver, gold etc.
ḥašṣu (a plant) jB
ḥašṣu → *ḥuṣṣu*
ḥa(s)šuttu (a garden herb) j/NB
ḥašūm → *ḥazūm*
ḥašābu "to count, reckon" G NA (pret. *iḥšub*) D lex. only N ~ G? NB
ḥašādu, NB also *ḥašdu* "wedding" j/NB, NA of deities, humans; NB also in PN *Ḥaš(a)daya*
ḥašaḥtu(m) "need, requirement" OA; NA in plant name *ḥ. eqli*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašāḥu(m), OA occas. *kašāḥum* "to need, desire" G (Bab *ili*, Ass. *ala*, *a/u*) "need, require", "want" s.th.; "desire, wish for" esp. stat. in Am., Bogh., Ug., Nuzi; also of heart "yearn for" s.th. Gt jB, ellipt. "be in constant need" D "make needful of"; stat. "is in great need" N pass. of G jB 1. "be required" of foodstuffs etc. 2. "fail, be found wanting"; > *ḥašhu*; *ḥiṣiḥtu*, *ḥašaḥtu*, *ḥušaḥhu*
ḥašaḥuṣennu (an accounting payment) Nuzi, in silver; < Hurr.
ḥašālu(m) "to crush" G (*a/u*) [KUM; GAZ] grain; medicaments; earth, animal droppings; "break up" tools; parts of body; transf. of army "destroy" PIN; stat. of person "is crushed" D ~ G "crush, pound up" Dt pass. of D med. of baby, mng. uncl. Š caus. of G "make" s.o. "crush"; > *ḥašlu*; *ḥašilātu*; *ḥiṣiltu*; *ḥuṣšulu*; *maḥšalum*

ḥašānu → *ḥašānūm*
ḥašartennu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of slave woman); < Hurr.
ḥašartu → *ḥašartu*
ḥašaru (a prof. desig.) Elam
ḥašāru mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *ḥiṣrum*?
ḥašāšu(m) I "to swell, be happy" O/jB G (*a/u*) of lungs Gtn iter. of G "rejoice repeatedly" D "make" s.o. "happy" Dt "be made to rejoice"; > *ḥiṣṣatu*; *ḥuṣṣu*; *ḥaššāšu*
ḥašāšu(m) II 1. G (*a/u*) OB in hendiad. "to gather" people, logs, fields (or rather "hasten"?)
 2. jB Gt "apply" oil D "plaster" wall with (= acc.) clay; > *ḥuṣṣu*?; *ḥaššūm*?
ḥašāšu → also *ašāšu* IV
ḥašdu → *ḥašādu*
ḥašduk "beloved"? Elam; < Elam.
ḥašeḥtu → *ḥiṣiḥtu*
ḥašenni (a valuable stone) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥašeruḥuli (a craftsman) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
ḥašhalla mng. unkn. Nuzi, grain *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašhaltu → *ḥašaltu*
ḥašhaštum mng. unkn. OB lex.
ḥašḥāšu(m) ~ "lame, hobbling" O/jB; OB as PN
ḥašhu(m) 1. OB "one who needs, needy" 2. Nuzi *ina ḥ.* "at (his) wish, discretion", also *ḥašḥuṣṣu*; < *ḥašāhu*
ḥašḥurakku "apple" bush" Bogh., jB lex., med.; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥašḥūru(m), Ass. *ṣaḥṣūru* "apple (tree)" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR] as tree; as wood, for furniture; as fruit; also as ornament; *šipāt ḥ.* "apple-coloured wool"; *ḥ. api* [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR. GIŠ.GI] "marsh-apple", a drug; fruit, ornament; > *ḥašḥurū*, *ḥašḥurakku*; → *ḥaḥurētu*?; *ḥinzūru*
ḥašḥūrū "apple-coloured" MB lex., of stone; NB, of wool; NB also "apple-shaped?", desig. of cut of meat; < *ḥašḥūru*
ḥāši (a plant) jB med.
ḥašānūm, *ḥašūānūm*, *ḥašānu* (a plant, phps.) "thyme" Oakk, Bab. esp. M/jB med.; < *ḥašū* III
ḥašibbur → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašihapū mng. unkn. Nuzi, garments *ana ḥ.*; < Hurr.
ḥašikkiš (or *ḥašikkiš*) "like a deaf man" jB
ḥašikku (or *ḥašikku*) "deaf" jB
ḥašilātu pl. tant. (a preparation of dates) NB; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašimbar, *ḥašim/nibbur* etc. (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

ḥašīmu "grain heap"? MA esp. in *bīt ḥ.* (pl. *bīt ḥašimāte*) "granary"
ḥašimur(u), *ḥašmur*, *ḥašī'ur(u)* "caraway" or "cumin" j/NB; *erū ḥ.* "grindstone for c."
ḥašinbar → *ḥašimbar*
ḥašišum mng. uncl. OB, as PN; < *ḥašāšu* II?
ḥašitum (a bronze object) Mari
ḥašī'ur(u) → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašlu(m) "crushed" [KUM] Mari esp. of bread (*aklum*); reeds; M/NA, Nuzi, jB(Ass.) (še) *ḥašlātu(m)* "bruised (grain)"; Susa of law suit (*dinum*) mng. uncl.; < *ḥašālu*
ḥašmānu(m), Ug. also *ḥusmānu* (a colour) O/jB, MA 1. (a coloured stone) 2. (coloured wool)
ḥašmānuḥḥe(na) Nuzi pl. form of *ḥašmānu*
ḥašmar (a falcon) jB lex.; < Kass.
ḥašmitu (a metal) NB, material of agricultural tool
ḥašmur → *ḥašimuru*
ḥašrū mng. unkn. jB lex.
ḥašruqu (an aromatic tree) jB lex.
ḥašša (an official) OB(Susa); < Elam.
ḥaššā → *ḥamšā*
ḥaššāšu "bridegroom" jB lex.; < *ḥašāšu* I
ḥaššat → *ḥamiš*
ḥaššā'um (a cripple) OB lex.
ḥaššiš → *ḥamšiš*
ḥaššu (a sweet meat) jB lex.
ḥaššu → also *ḥamšu* I; *kanšu* I
ḥaššūm "of Ḥaššum" OB; < PIN
ḥaštaru, *ḥaštiwušru* (part of feminine apparel) Nuzi; < Hurr.
ḥaštu I, *ḥaltu* "hole, pit" M/NB "pit (in ground), trap"; "hole" in ship, barrel
ḥaštum II, *ḥaltu* (a kind of stone) O/jB, NA mag.
ḥašū I "dark" jB lex., astr. [UD.ŠŪ.UŠ.RU]; < *ḥašū* V
ḥašū(m) II "lung(s)" Bab. [MUR; du. MUR.2(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; also "lung (-shaped ornament)" in metal; > *ḥašūm* I
ḥašū(m) III, *ašū* "thyme"? [(GIŠ/Ū.)ḪAR.ḪAR (.SAR)] as food; med. in recipes; *akal ḥ.* "thyme bread"; > *ḥašānūm*; *ḥašūtu* II?
ḥašū(m) IV "to crush, chop" O/jB G (*a/u*) foodstuffs; OB woman, as penalty (or "bind"?)
 D ~ G onion etc.; > *ḥuṣū*; *muḥeššū*
ḥašū V "to become dark" M/jB G (*i/i*, *a/u*) of hair, eyes; of person "suffer darkness", i.e. be blinded?; > *ḥašū* I
ḥašūm VI "to pass over in silence" Mari G (*i/i*); < W.Sem.

hāšu(m) I “to be anxious” OJB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox “ail” Gtn iter. of G D “worry, make anxious”

hāšu II “to give” jB lex. G (*ū* ?)

hāšu → also *hiāšum*

hāšuānum → *hašīānum*

hāšūrum, *hāšurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GIŠ.ĤA.SUR] as tree, *qīšti h.* “forest of cypress trees”; as oil, perfume, also *šaman h.*; as name of mountain

hāšūtum I “a lung” OB as cut of meat; < *hašû II* nom. unit.

hāšūtum(m) II (a plant) OJB; < *hašû III* ?

hātākum “to decide” OB G (*au*) absol.

hātānu(m), *hātnu* “in-law, relative by marriage”

1. “father-in-law” 2. “son-in-law” 3. NA/jB pl. f. “in-laws”; > *hatnūtu*

hātānu “to protect, shelter” j/NB, NA G (*ili*) of god, king; also in PNs; > *hatnu*

hātānūtum → *hatnūtu*

hātāpu(m) “to slaughter” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) animal D “make, bring a *hitpu*-offering”; also transf. “sacrifice” enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; > *hitpu*; *tahtiptu*

hatarilum (a bird) OB

hatarru (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *hatrum*

hataru (desig. of wool) Nuzi

hātāru “to flutter, twitch” jB G (*ili*) of bird, “wag” tail; > *hattārû*

hatēhi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?

hatḫumma, *hattumma* in *h. epēšu* “to kill”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hatḫurētu (a dye) NB of wool; → *hašḫūru* ?

hatib → *hātib*

hātitu, *hātītān* “lousy, louse ridden” jB lex.; → *huttutu*

hātī’u (a fruit) jB lex.

hatlunum (an object) OA, attached to garment ?

hatnu → *hatanu*

hatnūtu, OB *hatanūtum* in *h. epēšum* “to establish marriage relationship” Mari, MB(Ta’annek); < *hatanu*

hatrum (or *hatḫrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *hatarru*

hattārû(m) “with twitching gait”? jB lex.; OAkk as PN ?; < *hattāru*

hattaššu (a prof. desig.) NB

hattu → *hānu*; *hittu III*

hattû “Hittite” jB, NA

hattumma → *hatḫumma*

hatû I “decorated” jB of garment; < *hatû III*

hatû(m) II “to strike down” Bab., NA G (*ili*) enemy; of illness, “strike” person Gtn (or Dtn)

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *būra h.* “dig a well” N pass. of G; > *tahtû*

hatû(m) III mng. uncl. Bab. G OB “to load” ship ?; NB “apply” rosettes ? Št Mari “decant” wine ?; > *hatû I*; *maḫūtum* ?

hātu(m), *hattu(m)* “terror, panic” Bab., esp. falling on (*maqātu(m)*) person, army etc.; > *hayyattu*

hātum ~ “to seize prey”? Mari G

haṭāmu “to stop up, block” jB G (*ili*) springs; “muzzle” mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) “block” canals

haṭāpu(m) mng. uncl. OJB G lex. (process applied to grain) D “to wipe away”? tears; > *muḫaṭtipum*

haṭaru → *haṭīru*; *haṭru*

haṭātu(m) I “to dig out, excavate” Bab., NA G (pret. *iḫṭu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari “have” canal “excavated”; > *hiṭṭatu*

haṭātu(m) II ~ “to ferment” OJB G (*au*) mash; fruit; > *haṭtu I*

haṭīru, *haṭaru*, *haṭru*; pl. *haṭīrānu* “animal pen” NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *haṭru*

haṭītu → *haṭû I*

haṭru, *haṭaru* “military, professional group” NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *haṭīru* ?)

haṭru → also *hatrum*; *haṭīru*

haṭṭā’u, *haṭṭī’u*, *haṭṭû* “sinner, criminal” M/NB; < *haṭû II*

haṭṭu I ~ “fermented” jB lex., of mash; < *haṭātu II*

haṭṭu(m) II mostly f.; OB pl. *haṭṭātum* “stick, sceptre” [OAkk GIDRU; GIŠ.GIDRU; GIŠ.NÍG.GIDRU] “stick” of wood, for beating; OB in *šalrabi*? *haṭṭānim* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); “(shepherd’s) stick, staff”, usu. transf. *h. šarrūti* “royal sceptre”; *h. išartu* “just sceptre”; OA, OB *rabi h.* (a court official); *h.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *h. rē’i* “shepherd’s staff” (a plant)

haṭṭû → *haṭṭā’u*; *haṭû I*; *paṭû*

haṭû(m) I, *haṭṭû*, OA *haṭ’um* “defective; criminal” Bab., OA; OA of silver “faulty” (or “insufficient”); of omen etc. “bad, malign”; as subst. “criminal”; f. subst. *haṭītu(m)* “fault, crime”; < *haṭû II*

haṭû(m) II “to do wrong, commit crime” G (*ili*) [LAL] 1. absol. “do wrong” (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); “commit” crime etc. (e.g. *hiṭa*) 2. stat. “is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad”, e.g. of dream 3. “be neglectful” absol.; “neglect” work, field etc.; “omit” line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB “spoil, destroy” Dt NB, of words “be misspoken” [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. “cause s.o. to neglect” 2. “lead into wrongdoing” N “be neglected”; > *haṭû I*; *hiṭu I*, *hiṭīnu*; *haṭṭā’u*

hātu “(instalment of) payment” NB; < *hiāṭu*

hātu → also *hiāṭu*

haṭ’um → *haṭû I*

ha’u(m), *habum* (a throne cover) OAkk, MA, jB; Mari ?

ha’um → also *hāpu*

hauruṣiḫu → *haruṣḫu*

ha’uštaram → *hawuštaram*

ha’ūtu → *hammūtu*

hawalḫu, *halaḫwu*, *hamiluhḫu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.

hawir “later” OB(Elam); < Elam.

hāwiru(m), *hā’iru*, *hāmīru*, *hayyīru*, NA *hābiru* “husband” Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA *dh.* deified; < *hiāru* G ptc.; > *hā’irūtu*

hawû, *hamû* ~ “to howl, whine”? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; > *hāmītu*

hawumma → *halwû*

hawuratum → *hûratu*

ha(w)uštaram, *ha’uštaram* (a pastry) Mari

hāya → *hēya*

hayālu → *hi’ālu*

hayāni “child” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

hayyaltu “woman in labour” jB, NA; < *hiālu*

hayyāšu “hastener” jB in *h. tuqmāte* “h. to battles”; also as DN; < *hiāšum*

ha(y)yattu “(pathological) terror” jB [IGI.LÁ.ŠÚ]; < *hātu*

hayyāṭu, *hayyattu* “surveyor, inspector” M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA “spy, look-out”; NA “inspection hole” in oven; < *hiāṭu*

hayyīru → *hāwiru*

hayyītu → *hā’ītu*

hazallūnu (a plant) jB lex., med.

hazāmu ~ “to mutilate” jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; > *hazmu*; *hazimum*; *huzzumu*

hazannum I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.

hazannu(m) II, MA, Mari occas. *haziānu(m)*, Nuzi also *hazinnu*; pl. Am. *hazannūte*, jB *hazannāti* “mayor, village headman” not OA; also as PN; > *hazannūtu*

haza(n)nūtu(m), MA, Mari occas. *haziānū(t)tu* “office of mayor” Mari, M/NA, M/NB; < *hazannu II*

hazappum → *hasappum*

hazāqu mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *hazīqatu* ?

hazāzu → *azāzu*

haziānu → *hazannu II*

haziānū(t)tu → *hazannūtu*

hazimum “with mutilated ear” OB, as PN; < *hazāmu*

hazinnu → *hazannu II*

hazīqatu, *huzīqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; < *hazāqu* ?

hāzīrum “helper” OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.

hazmu “with mutilated ear” jB lex.; < *hazāmu*

hazru ~ “swamp” jB lex.

hazûm (or *hašûm*) ~ “to raise objections”? OB D only

hazû → also *azû I*

hāzû “croaker” (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; < *azû I*

hazuannum (a kind of onion) OA

hazûru (a garment) M/jB

hazzabatu, *han/zzalibatu* (a plant) jB lex.

hazzatum “a goat” OB(N.Mes.); < *hazzum* nom. unit.; → *azzatu*

hazzibatu → *hazzabatu*

hazzum “goat” Mari (= *enzu*); < W.Sem.; > *hazzatum*

hebbûrum → *habbûru*

Ḥebirtum → *Ebirtum*

hebû “drawn” jB of water; < *habû III*

hedānum → *edānu*

hedûtu → *hidûtu*

hegallu → *hengallu*

heḫēnu “(nasal) mucus” jB

hēla → *helumma*

helēqu → *halāqu*

helgeni (or *helqeni*) “fugitive”? Nuzi; < *halqu* ?

helta’u (a chair, stool) Alal. (= *gištām* ?)

helû I “light(-coloured)” jB med., of urine; < *helû II*

helû(m) II, OA *halā’um* “to be bright; cheerful” OA, OJB G (stat. *helu*) of light; transf. of person(’s mood) Gt “shine brightly” D “make bright”, stat. “are bright” of fingers, toes; “cheer up”; ptc. as PN Š “illuminate”; “make resplendent”; > *helû I*

helumma in *h. epēšu* “to reach agreement” Nuzi, also *ana hēla h. epēšu*; < Hurr.

hemēru ~ “to shatter” jB G stat. “is cracked (up)”? of tongue D “shatter”, part of body ?; > *hummuru* ?; *hummurtu* ?

hengallu(m), *hegallu(m)* “plenty” [HÉ.GÁL] of plants, animals; “(divine dispensation of)

hāšu(m) I “to be anxious” OJB, NA G (*ā*); also of ox “ail” Gtn iter. of G D “worry, make anxious”

hāšu II “to give” jB lex. G (*ū*?)

hāšu → also *hiāšum*

hašūanum → *hašūanum*

hašūrum, *hašurru* (a kind of cypress) Bab. [GIŠ.ĤA.SUR] as tree, *qišti h.* “forest of cypress trees”; as oil, perfume, also *šaman h.*; as name of mountain

hašūtum I “a lung” OB as cut of meat; < *hašū II* nom. unit.

hašūtum(m) II (a plant) OJB; < *hašū III*?

haṭākum “to decide” OB G (*au*) absol.

haṭanu(m), *haṭnu* “in-law, relative by marriage”

1. “father-in-law” 2. “son-in-law” 3. NA/jB pl. f. “in-laws”; > *haṭnūtu*

haṭānu “to protect, shelter” j/NB, NA G (*ili*) of god, king; also in PNs; > *haṭnu*

haṭanūtum → *haṭnūtu*

haṭāpu(m) “to slaughter” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*) animal D “make, bring a *hiṭpu*-offering”; also transf. “sacrifice” enemy Dt pass. of D Š lex. only; > *hiṭpu*; *taḥtiptu*

haṭarilum (a bird) OB

haṭarru (an oil container) MB(Alal.); → *haṭrum*

haṭartu (desig. of wool) Nuzi

haṭāru “to flutter, twitch” jB G (*ili*) of bird, “wag” tail; > *haṭtārū*

haṭēhi mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.?

haṭhumma, *haṭtumma* in *h. epēšu* “to kill”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

haṭhurētu (a dye) NB of wool; → *hašhūru*?

haṭib → *haṭib*

haṭitu, *haṭitān* “lousy, louse ridden” jB lex.; → *huttutu*

haṭi’u (a fruit) jB lex.

haṭlunum (an object) OA, attached to garment?

haṭnu → *haṭanu*

haṭnūtu, OB *haṭanūtum* in *h. epēšum* “to establish marriage relationship” Mari, MB(Ta’annek); < *haṭanu*

haṭrum (or *haṭrum*) (an oil container) Mari; → *haṭarru*

haṭtārū(m) “with twitching gait”? jB lex.; OAkk as PN?; < *haṭāru*

haṭtaššu (a prof. desig.) NB

haṭtu → *hānu*; *hiṭtu III*

haṭtū “Hittite” jB, NA

haṭtumma → *haṭhumma*

haṭū I “decorated” jB of garment; < *haṭū III*

haṭū(m) II “to strike down” Bab., NA G (*ili*) enemy; of illness, “strike” person Gtn (or Dtn)

iter. jB of ghost D ~ G of word; of illness; MB *būra h.* “dig a well” N pass. of G; > *taḥtū*

haṭū(m) III mng. uncl. Bab. G OB “to load” ship?; NB “apply” rosettes? Št Mari “decant” wine?; > *haṭū I*; *maḥūtum*?

haṭu(m), *haṭtu(m)* “terror, panic” Bab., esp. falling on (*maqātu(m)*) person, army etc.; > *hayyattu*

haṭum ~ “to seize prey”? Mari G

haṭāmu “to stop up, block” jB G (*ili*) springs; “muzzle” mouth D ~ G (pl. obj.) “block” canals

haṭāpu(m) mng. uncl. OJB G lex. (process applied to grain) D “to wipe away”? tears; > *muḥaṭtipum*

haṭaru → *haṭiru*; *haṭru*

haṭāṭu(m) I “to dig out, excavate” Bab., NA G (pret. *iḥṭu*) canal, building trench; ext. part of liver Š Mari “have” canal “excavated”; > *hiṭṭatu*

haṭāṭu(m) II ~ “to ferment” OJB G (*au*) mash; fruit; > *haṭtu I*

haṭīru, *haṭaru*, *haṭru*; pl. *haṭīrānu* “animal pen” NB for sheep; < Aram.; → *haṭru*

haṭitu → *haṭū I*

haṭru, *haṭaru* “military, professional group” NB esp. at Nippur; < OPers. or Aram. (= *haṭiru*?)

haṭru → also *haṭrum*; *haṭiru*

haṭṭā’u, *haṭṭi’u*, *haṭṭū* “sinner, criminal” M/NB; < *haṭū II*

haṭṭu I ~ “fermented” jB lex., of mash; < *haṭāṭu II*

haṭṭu(m) II mostly f.; OB pl. *haṭṭātum* “stick, sceptre” [OAkk GIDRU; GIŠ.GIDRU; GIŠ.NÍG.GIDRU] “stick” of wood, for beating; OB in *šalrabi*? *haṭṭānim* [GIDRU.GIDRU] (a military officer); “(shepherd’s) stick, staff”, usu. transf. *h. šarrūti* “royal sceptre”; *h. išartu* “just sceptre”; OA, OB *rabi h.* (a court official); *h.* of deity as illness, punishment; also *h. rē’i* “shepherd’s staff” (a plant)

haṭṭū → *haṭṭā’u*; *haṭū I*; *paṭū*

haṭū(m) I, *haṭṭū*, OA *haṭ’um* “defective; criminal” Bab., OA; OA of silver “faulty” (or “insufficient”); of omen etc. “bad, malign”; as subst. “criminal”; f. subst. *haṭūtu(m)* “fault, crime”; < *haṭū II*

haṭū(m) II “to do wrong, commit crime” G (*ili*) [LAL] 1. absol. “do wrong” (towards s.o. = *ana/dat.*, NA *ana libbi*, Bogh., NB *itti*); “commit” crime etc. (e.g. *hiṭa*) 2. stat. “is faulty, unsatisfactory, bad”, e.g. of dream 3. “be neglectful” absol.; “neglect” work, field etc.; “omit” line of text Gtn iter. of G D ~ G; also

NB “spoil, destroy” Dt NB, of words “be misspoken” [LAL.MEŠ] Š 1. “cause s.o. to neglect” 2. “lead into wrongdoing” N “be neglected”; > *haṭū I*; *hiṭu I*, *hiṭū*; *haṭṭā’u*

hātu “(instalment of) payment” NB; < *hiāṭu*

hātu → also *hiāṭu*

haṭ’um → *haṭū I*

ha’u(m), *haḥum* (a throne cover) OAkk, MA, jB; Mari?

ha’um → also *hāpu*

hauruṣiḥu → *haruṣḥu*

ha’uštaram → *hawuštaram*

ha’ūtu → *hammūtu*

hawalḥu, *halaḥwu*, *hamiluhḥu* (an enclosed plot of ground) MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.

hawir “later” OB(Elam); < Elam.

hāwiru(m), *hā’iru*, *hāmīru*, *hayyīru*, NA *hābiru* “husband” Bab., NA; of men, also in PNs; of gods; NA *dh.* deified; < *hiāru* G ptc.; > *hā’irūtu*

hawū, *hamū* ~ “to howl, whine”? jB G (*u/u*) of dog, ghost, storm; > *hāmītu*

hawumma → *halwū*

hawuratum → *hūratu*

ha(w)uštaram, *ha’uštaram* (a pastry) Mari

hāya → *hēya*

hayālu → *hi’ālu*

hayāni “child” jB lex.; < ‘Subartu’

hayyaltu “woman in labour” jB, NA; < *hiālu*

hayyāšu “hastener” jB in *h. tuqmāte* “h. to battles”; also as DN; < *hiāšum*

ha(y)yattu “(pathological) terror” jB [IGI.LÁ.ŠÚ]; < *hātu*

hayyāṭu, *hayyattu* “surveyor, inspector” M/jB, NA as epith. of deity; desig. of demon; NA “spy, look-out”; NA “inspection hole” in oven; < *hiāṭu*

hayyīru → *hāwiru*

hayyītu → *hā’ītu*

hazallūnu (a plant) jB lex., med.

hazāmu ~ “to mutilate” jB G stat., of ear D ~ G stat., of ear Š lex. only; > *hazmu*; *hazimūm*; *huzzumu*

hazannum I, jB *azannu* (an alliaceous vegetable) OB, jB lex.

hazannu(m) II, MA, Mari occas. *hazānu(m)*, Nuzi also *hazinnu*; pl. Am. *hazannūte*, jB *hazannāti* “mayor, village headman” not OA; also as PN; > *hazannūtu*

haza(n)nūtu(m), MA, Mari occas. *hazānū(t)tu* “office of mayor” Mari, M/NA, M/NB; < *hazannu II*

hazappum → *hasappum*

hazāqu mng. unkn. G unattested D jB lex. only; > *hazīqatu*?

hazāzu → *azāzu*

hazānu → *hazannu II*

hazānū(t)tu → *hazannūtu*

hazimum “with mutilated ear” OB, as PN; < *hazāmu*

hazinnu → *hazannu II*

hazīqatu, *huzīqatu* (a headcloth) jB, NA; also a skin disease; < *hazāqu*?

hāzīrum “helper” OB, usu. in PNs; < W.Sem.

hazmu “with mutilated ear” jB lex.; < *hazāmu*

hazru ~ “swamp” jB lex.

hazūm (or *hašūm*) ~ “to raise objections”? OB D only

hazū → also *azū I*

hāzū “croaker” (a bird) jB [ŠU.LÚ.MUŠEN]; < *azū I*

hazuannum (a kind of onion) OA

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hebbūrum → *habbūru*

Hebirtum → *Ebirtum*

hebū “drawn” jB of water; < *habū III*

hedānum → *edānu*

hedūtu → *hidūtu*

hegallu → *hengallu*

heḥēnu “(nasal) mucus” jB

hēla → *helumma*

helēqu → *halāqu*

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hengallu(m), *hegallu(m)* “plenty” [HÉ.GÁL] of plants, animals; “(divine dispensation of)

plenty", also as DN ^dH.; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.

henunu "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.

henzūru → hinzūru

heperu, hapāru(m) "to dig" Ass., j/NB G (ii) of human, animal "dig" hole in ground; "dig up" s.th., from ground

hepiš "in broken state" OB; < hepū I

hepū(m) I, OA hap'um "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; hepā lišallim "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of haprātu; < hepū II; > hepiš

hepū(m) II, hapū, Ass. hapā'u(m) "to break" G (ii) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (libbu → hipu I 2); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thicket; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ hupū I); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of libbu "be broken"; of kor-measure (kurum) "be halved" Ntn iter., of libbu; > hepū I, hepiš; hipu I, hipūtu; hepū; hupū; huppū I; nahpū

hepū(m) "breaker" OjB worker breaking clods, stones; < hepū II

hepum → hiapum

herahanniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

herēbum → erēbu II

hērānu → hērū

herinum "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → lardu

herizzi (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.

hermum → ermu

herru(m); pl. f. (a kind of furrow) OjB; also transf. jB ina herēti maqātu "to get back home", of army; < harāru

hersu (a vessel) MA, MB of stone

heršētum pl. (a kind of field) OB; < harāšu; → hirištu

heršu(m), hiršu(m) "fragment, cutting" OjB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < harāšu

heršu (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < harāšu II

herštu "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < harātum

herū(m) I "excavated" OjB of canal; < herū II

herū(m) II, Oakk harā'um "to dig; excavate"

G (ii) [BAL] canal, ditch etc., Early Mari harā'is "in order to dig"; well, cistern; "dig up" ground, field D ~ G pl. obj. "dig up" tree stumps?; "excavate" cisterns Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of canal etc.; > herū I; hērū; hirišu I, hirištu; mahrum II

hēru ~ "totality" jB lex.

hērū, hārū; NB pl. hērānu "digger" M/NB of wells etc.; < herū II

herwu (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hesēru → hasāru

hesiru "scrap (of cloth)?" jB lex., for headcloth; < hasāru ?

heslu "weaned" NB of calf; < Aram.

hesmu(mma) ~ "buckle, clasp"? Nuzi for garment; hesmumma epēšu "to buckle up"?; < Hurr.

hesru → hasrum

hesū(m), hasū(m), hasā'u "to cover up, shroud" Bab., NA G (ii) 1. of bandage "cover over"; of foundations, covering underworld; face, with (= acc.) hair 2. "(cover with blows =) batter, beat s.o. up", of demons, persons; transf. "pressurize" s.o. 3. "break up" mountain with pickaxes 4. transf. "cover up, conceal" decisions, words D ~ G, transf. "conceal, keep secret", Nuzi ellipt. "keep silent"; "squeeze out" drugs, with cloth Dt pass. "be pressed, pressurized" Št NB "be induced, forced" to ?; > hisum; hisitu, hisātu; hassū, hassāyū?; husū II?; hussū?; mehsū, mahsātu?

heštaruḥlu "tailor"? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

heštiri ~ "garrison"? Nuzi, MB(Brak); < Hurr.

hetennu, hutennu, hutnū (wooden part of chariot) Nuzi, NA/jB, in pairs or sets; < Hurr.

hetnu "1/60 shekel"? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hewatumma in h. epēšu "to make journey to" Nuzi; < Hurr.

hēya, hilāya "watch-tower"? Ug. in bīt h.; < W.Sem.?

hiādu "to say, pronounce" jB G lex. only Gt "express o.s."?; > hitu II

hiallu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiālu(m), hālu "to be in labour; exude" Bab., NA G [ZUM] 1. "be in labour" of woman, cow; "be in pain" of people, land etc. 2. of teeth, earth, field "exude" blood, honey, other liquids; > hilu, hilū; hiltum; hayyaltu

hi'ālu, hi/ayālu; pl. hi'alānu etc. (a kind of military force) j/NB; < Aram.

hiapum, hepum, hābu, hāpu "to cleanse, purify" OjB G temple, drum; stat. of person, face "is cleansed"; of star "be bright" D ~ G "purify (cultically)" place, object; person, invalid, leg; ox Dt pass. of D, of diviner; > hipu II, hūbu II

hiāqu(m), hāqu "to mix (up)" Bab., M/NA G "mix, mingle" beer, waters; ellipt. of lands "be embroiled" in war Št "be mixed together" of liquids; transf., of lands N "be mixed in" of wine; > hīqu; taḥiqtum

hiari (a festival; also as MN) OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiaru(m), hāru "to choose" G "seek in marriage"; of demons etc., "seek out" sufferer; in pī nīšī h. "have people's interests at heart"; j/NB "look out, prepare" offering, provisions etc. Gtn iter. of G, of demons Gt "woo one another"; > hirtu; hāwiru, hā'irūtu; taḥirtum?; takirtum?

hiaruḥḥe "gold" MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

hiāsum, hāsu "to hurry, hasten" Bab. G of gods, persons; "speed" of arrow Gtn iter. D Mari mng. uncl.; > hayyāšu; mušhišum

hiātu(m), hāt/du "to supervise, check; weigh (out)" G [LAL] 1. "watch over, supervise, control" field, land, animals, people; "check, inspect, examine" legal case, foundation stone 2. "seek out, investigate"; of demons "seek out" sufferer 3. "weigh out, pay" silver, wool etc.; medical dose Gtn iter. [LAL.MEŠ] D "inspect" entrails N pass. "be checked"; "be weighed out"; > hāfu; hā'ifu, hā'itūtu, hā'itānu; hayyātu; hītu II; muḥa'idu; taḥittu

hibabitu "bride"? jB lex.; < habābu

hibarītu(m) (a marshy area) OjB lex.; as PIN

hibbum "thicket"? Mari; < W.Sem. (or → hippum ?)

hibiltu(m), OB(Susa) also habiltu "wrongdoing; damage(s)" Bab., M/NA 1. "wrongful action, crime"; h. turru, h. šullumu "to repay damages" 2. OB hibilti PN "PN's losses" 3. NA "debt(s)" 4. NB "(payment in substitution for) debt, damages"; < habālu II

Hibirtum → Ebirtum

hibištū(m) "crushed pieces (of aromatic wood)" Bab. also h. riqqē "crushed pieces of aromatics"; OB qutrinni h. "incense from h."; < habāšu II

hiblum (a garment) OB

hibru(m) 1. Mari (part of tribe) 2. jB in plant name h. inbi "group of fruit"; < W.Sem.

hibšu(m) 'swelling' 1. OjB (a type of leavened bread/pastry) 2. NA "bump, lump"; < habāšu I

hibšu 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. "recess, niche"; < habāšu I

hibtu "robbery"? jB; < habātu I

hibum "beloved" OB f. in fPN Hibti-DN; jB lex. ?; < hābu

Hibur → Hubur

hiburnu, huburnu (a grain-container) M/NA, in temple; bīt h., esp. in sūtu ša b. h. "sūtu-measure of b. h."; < Hurr.

hibuššum mng. unkn. OB (an edible commodity)?

hibūtu "secrecy" Bogh. in kī h. "secretly"; < habū IV

hidānum → edānu

hidāru (desig. of wool) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

hidātu → hidiātum

hi(d)dāru → handūru

hiddu(m), hindu(m); Am. pl. hintu/ena (a bead) Oakk, OA, Qatna, Am., in stone, gold, silver etc.

hidduḥḥu → handūḥu

hidiātum, hidātu pl. tant. "joy, rejoicings" Bab. [HUL.MEŠ] ēkal, šubat, bīt h. "palace, dwelling, house of celebrations"; < hadū III

hidirtum → idirtu

hidlum; pl. f. (a vessel) OB

hidu → hitu

hidumū, hudumū (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi

hidūtu(m), hedūtu(m) "joy, rejoicing" Oakk, Bab. [HUL] Oakk in PNs; ina h. "joyfully"; "celebration"; < hadū III

hihinnu → haḥinnu

hilabānu, hilapānu (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < hilpu

hilahuli "doorkeeper"? Alal.; < Hurr.

hilammu, hilimmu (a grasshopper) jB

hilāni, hillāni, hiltāni, hilēni in bīt h. "portico(ed building)" (pl. b. hilānāni, b. hilānāte) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → appātu

hilapānu → hilabānu

hilašu → hilšu

hildāmu → hildāmu

hilēni → hilāni

hilēpu(m), hilpum? "willow" Bab. [GIŠ.KIM] as tree; "willow-wood"

hilibāna (desig. of the underworld) jB; < hilibā

hilibū "the underworld" M/jB, NA [HILL.BA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → girimmu, amar(gir)hilibū

hildāmu, hildāmu (a kind of meat) NB; < hillu + dāmu ?

hilimītu (a vegetable)? MB(Alal.)

hilimmu → hilammu

plenty", also as DN ^dH.; "plenty(-symbol)" in hand of figure; Mari (a vase); < Sum.

henunu "plenty" jB lex.; < Sum.

henzūru → hinzūru

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hepiš "in broken state" OB; < hepū I

hepū(m) I, OA hap'um "broken" Bab., OA [GAZ] of pot, beams, house; hepā lišallim "let him restore broken (text)"; astr. of haprātu; < hepū II; > hepiš

hepū(m) II, hapū, Ass. hapā'u(m) "to break" G (ii) [GAZ] vessel, stele; tablet, line of text, sign; building; "ruin, destroy" city, land, people; "crack, crush, injure" part of body, transf. "break" heart (libbu → hipu I 2); "split (open)" body etc., math. "divide, halve"; "break through" thicket; of moon, "break through" cloud; transf., "break" word, contract D ~ G "break (up)" rock, fetters etc.; inscribed tablets; lands; parts of body; MB "scatter" herd; NA "open up" wells; "make chips" (→ hupū I); "beat" s.o. "up"? Dtn iter. NB, houses Dt pass. of D [AL.GAZ] "be broken up, shattered" etc.; of assembly "be scattered" N pass. of G [GAZ], of libbu "be broken"; of kor-measure (kurum) "be halved" Ntn iter., of libbu; > hepū I, hepiš; hipu I, hipūtu; hepū; hupū; huppū I; nahpū

hepū(m) "breaker" OjB worker breaking clods, stones; < hepū II

hepum → hiapum

herahanniwa mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

herēbum → erēbu II

hērānu → hērū

herinum "grass-seed" OB in simile, of sharp object; < Sum.; → lardu

herizzi (a valuable stone) Am.; < Hurr.

hermum → ermu

herru(m); pl. f. (a kind of furrow) OjB; also transf. jB ina herēti maqātu "to get back home", of army; < harāru

hersu (a vessel) MA, MB of stone

heršētum pl. (a kind of field) OB; < harāšu; → hirištu

heršu(m), hiršu(m) "fragment, cutting" OjB, NA [GIG] "cut piece" of tree, of measuring-vessel; (a cut of meat); "track, imprint", "rut" of wheel; < harāšu

heršu (a furrow or ditch)? jB lex.; < harāšu II

herštu "(insect) bore hole" jB in simile of holes in liver; < harātum

herū(m) I "excavated" OjB of canal; < herū II

herū(m) II, Oakk harā'um "to dig; excavate"

G (ii) [BAL] canal, ditch etc., Early Mari harā'is "in order to dig"; well, cistern; "dig up" ground, field D ~ G pl. obj. "dig up" tree stumps?; "excavate" cisterns Dtn iter. Š caus. of G N pass., of canal etc.; > herū I; hērū; hirišu I, hirištu; mahrum II

hēru ~ "totality" jB lex.

hērū, hārū; NB pl. hērānu "digger" M/NB of wells etc.; < herū II

herwu (an agricultural implement) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hesēru → hasāru

hesiru "scrap (of cloth)?" jB lex., for headcloth; < hasāru ?

heslu "weaned" NB of calf; < Aram.

hesmu(mma) ~ "buckle, clasp"? Nuzi for garment; hesmumma epēšu "to buckle up"?; < Hurr.

hesru → hasrum

hesū(m), hasū(m), hasā'u "to cover up, shroud" Bab., NA G (ii) 1. of bandage "cover over"; of foundations, covering underworld; face, with (= acc.) hair 2. "(cover with blows =) batter, beat s.o. up", of demons, persons; transf. "pressurize" s.o. 3. "break up" mountain with pickaxes 4. transf. "cover up, conceal" decisions, words D ~ G, transf. "conceal, keep secret", Nuzi ellipt. "keep silent"; "squeeze out" drugs, with cloth Dt pass. "be pressed, pressurized" Št NB "be induced, forced" to ?; > hisum; hisitu, hisātu; hassū, hassāyū?; husū II?; hussū?; mehsū, mahsātu?

heštaruḥlu "tailor"? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

heštiri ~ "garrison"? Nuzi, MB(Brak); < Hurr.

hetennu, hutennu, hutnū (wooden part of chariot) Nuzi, NA/jB, in pairs or sets; < Hurr.

hetnu "1/60 shekel"? Nuzi; < Hurr.

hewatumma in h. epēšu "to make journey to" Nuzi; < Hurr.

hēya, hilāya "watch-tower"? Ug. in bīt h.; < W.Sem.?

hiādu "to say, pronounce" jB G lex. only Gt "express o.s."?; > hitu II

hiallu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiālu(m), hālu "to be in labour; exude" Bab., NA G [ZUM] 1. "be in labour" of woman, cow; "be in pain" of people, land etc. 2. of teeth, earth, field "exude" blood, honey, other liquids; > hilu, hilū; hiltum; hayyaltu

hi'ālu, hi/ayālu; pl. hi'alānu etc. (a kind of military force) j/NB; < Aram.

hiapum, hepum, hābu, hāpu "to cleanse, purify" OjB G temple, drum; stat. of person, face "is cleansed"; of star "be bright" D ~ G "purify (cultically)" place, object; person, invalid, leg; ox Dt pass. of D, of diviner; > hipu II, hūbu II

hiāqu(m), hāqu "to mix (up)" Bab., M/NA G "mix, mingle" beer, waters; ellipt. of lands "be embroiled" in war Št "be mixed together" of liquids; transf., of lands N "be mixed in" of wine; > hīqu; taḥiqtum

hiari (a festival; also as MN) OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiaru(m), hāru "to choose" G "seek in marriage"; of demons etc., "seek out" sufferer; in pī nīšī h. "have people's interests at heart"; j/NB "look out, prepare" offering, provisions etc. Gtn iter. of G, of demons Gt "woo one another"; > hirtu; hāwiru, hā'irūtu; taḥirtum?; takirtum?

hiaruḥḥe "gold" MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

hiāsum, hāsu "to hurry, hasten" Bab. G of gods, persons; "speed" of arrow Gtn iter. D Mari mng. uncl.; > hayyāšu; mušhišum

hiātu(m), hāt/du "to supervise, check; weigh (out)" G [LAL] 1. "watch over, supervise, control" field, land, animals, people; "check, inspect, examine" legal case, foundation stone 2. "seek out, investigate"; of demons "seek out" sufferer 3. "weigh out, pay" silver, wool etc.; medical dose Gtn iter. [LAL.MEŠ] D "inspect" entrails N pass. "be checked"; "be weighed out"; > hāfu; hā'ifu, hā'itūtu, hā'itānu; hayyātu; hītu II; muḥa'idu; taḥittu

hibabitu "bride"? jB lex.; < habābu

hibarītu(m) (a marshy area) OjB lex.; as PIN

hibbum "thicket"? Mari; < W.Sem. (or → hippum ?)

hibiltu(m), OB(Susa) also habiltu "wrongdoing; damage(s)" Bab., M/NA 1. "wrongful action, crime"; h. turru, h. šullumu "to repay damages" 2. OB hibilti PN "PN's losses" 3. NA "debt(s)" 4. NB "(payment in substitution for) debt, damages"; < habālu II

Hibirtum → Ebirtum

hibištum "crushed pieces (of aromatic wood)" Bab. also h. riqqē "crushed pieces of aromatics"; OB qutrinni h. "incense from h."; < habāšu II

hiblum (a garment) OB

hibru(m) 1. Mari (part of tribe) 2. jB in plant name h. inbi "group of fruit"; < W.Sem.

hibšu(m) 'swelling' 1. OjB (a type of leavened bread/pastry) 2. NA "bump, lump"; < habāšu I

hibšu 1. jB lex. (a rough wool) 2. jB/NA archit. "recess, niche"; < habāšu I

hibtu "robbery"? jB; < habātu I

hibum "beloved" OB f. in fPN Hibti-DN; jB lex. ?; < hābu

Hibur → Hubur

hiburnu, huburnu (a grain-container) M/NA, in temple; bīt h., esp. in sūtu ša b. h. "sūtu-measure of b. h."; < Hurr.

hibušsum mng. unkn. OB (an edible commodity)?

hibūtu "secrecy" Bogh. in kī h. "secretly"; < habū IV

hidānum → edānu

hidāru (desig. of wool) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

hidātu → hidiātum

hi(d)dāru → handūru

hiddu(m), hindu(m); Am. pl. hintu/ena (a bead) Oakk, OA, Qatna, Am., in stone, gold, silver etc.

hidduḥḥu → handūḥu

hidiātum, hidātu pl. tant. "joy, rejoicings" Bab. [HUL.MEŠ] ēkal, šubat, bīt h. "palace, dwelling, house of celebrations"; < hadū III

hidirtum → idirtu

hidlum; pl. f. (a vessel) OB

hidu → hitu

hidumū, hudumū (part of a garment) Am., Nuzi

hidūtu(m), hedūtu(m) "joy, rejoicing" Oakk, Bab. [HUL] Oakk in PNs; ina h. "joyfully"; "celebration"; < hadū III

hihinnu → ḥahinnu

hilabānu, hilapānu (a plant with milky sap) jB lex.; < hilpu

hilahuli "doorkeeper"? Alal.; < Hurr.

hilammu, hilimmu (a grasshopper) jB

hilāni, hillāni, hiltāni, hilēni in bīt h. "portico(ed building)" (pl. b. hilānāni, b. hilānāte) jB, NA, of Syrian origin; < Hitt.; → appātu

hilapānu → hilabānu

hilašu → hilšu

hildāmu → hildāmu

hilēni → hilāni

hilēpu(m), hilpum? "willow" Bab. [GIŠ.KIM] as tree; "willow-wood"

hilibāna (desig. of the underworld) jB; < hilibā

hilibū "the underworld" M/jB, NA [HILL.BA] as DN; as name of stone; < Sum.; → girimmu, amar(girim)hilibū

hildāmu, hildāmu (a kind of meat) NB; < hillu + dāmu ?

hilimītu (a vegetable)? MB(Alal.)

hilimmu → hilammu

hilištu “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; < *halāšu*

hillāni → *hilāni*

hillaru (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.

hillāretu → *hillu*

hillu(m) “covering” Oakk, Bab., NA “(egg) shell”; “cortex, hollow stem” of reed, also as quiver; “layer” of cloud, “haze”; pl. f. OA ~ “custody”? NB *hillāretu* “woollen cover”? < *halālum* I?; → *hilidāmu*; *hiltu* II

hillūru → *hallūru*

hillutu “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *halālu* III

hilpu “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; > *hilabānu*

hilpum → also *hilēpu*

hilšu(m) I, NB also *hilašu*; pl. f. “filtration; combed, filtered materials” Bab. 1. OB “filtered oil” 2. NB “filtration process” for sesame 3. “combed out (wool)”; < *halāšu*

hilšu II (a fortification)? jB lex.; M/NB in *būt h.*, part of temple; NB *rab b. h.* “official in charge of *b. h.*”

hilšu “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; < *halāšu*

hiltu I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamšat hilāti* (a kind of insect)

hiltu II (a kind of reed) jB lex., var. of *hillu* in *appār h.*

hiltum ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; < *hiālu*

hiltu → also *hištu* II

hilū → *hulū*

hilu(m) “exudation, resin” Bab., NA [ILLU] of trees, plants; *h. erī* “*h.* of copper”, a drug; < *hiālum*

hilū pl. tant. “labour pains, birth pangs” jB, NA; < *hiālum*

hilukannum → *hulukannum*

hiluppu → *haluppu*

himāru “donkey” jB lex.; syn. of *imēru*; < Aram.

himātu → *himētu*

himdātum → *himittum* I

himētu(m), Ass. *himātu(m)* “butter, ghee” [I.NUN(.NA)] as food; med., mag.; rit., in offerings

himiltu “plan” MB; < *hamālu*

himištu “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; < *hamāšu* I

himittum I; pl. *himdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; < *hamādu*

himittu II “froitness” jB med. “shivering”; < *hamātu* III

himmatu(m) “collected materials, collection” OJB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; < *hamāmu*

himmum mng. uncl. Mari in *h. šafer* “*h.* is written”; < *hamāmu*?; → *himū* 2

himrum (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.

himsātu, *hinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *hummusum*

himsukkūm mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.?

himšu(m) I; usu. pl. f. “torn away material” OJB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; < *hamāšu*

himšu(m) II, *hinšu* “fatty tissue” Bab. [UZU.ME.ĤÉ] esp. ext.

himšu “(act of) snapping off” jB in fig. etym. *h. hamāšu* “to break off” dates; < *hamāšu* I

himtu, *hintu*, *hindu*; pl. NA *himāte*, NB *hindēti* “leather skin, pouch” Ass., j/NB for water; NB “purse” for money, stones etc.

himtu(m), *hinu(m)* subst. “burning” OJB “scorching” of field; “fever”, *h. šēti* “heat stroke”? [TAB(.BA)]; *h. libbi*; pl. f. *himētū(m)* “heartburn”? < *hamātu* III

himū 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *himmum*?)

himudi mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)

hina (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.?

hindu(m) (a mythical being)? OJB

hindu → also *hiddu*; *himtu*

hinduḥḥu → *handūḥu*

hindūru → *handūru*

hinḥinu (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm h.* “flour of *h.*”

hiniqtu “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; < *hanāqu*

hinišannum (a valuable commodity) OA

hinnu “ship’s cabin” jB lex.

hinqu(m) “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *h. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. OJB of humans *mūt h.* “death by strangulation”; jB med. “constriction” of duct; < *hanāqu*

hinsātu → *himsātu*

hinšu → *himšu* II

hinšu (an implement)? j/NB

hintena → *hiddu*

hintu → *himtu*

hinṭu → *himṭu*

hinziribu, *hizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA lex.; < *hinzūru* + Hurr. -*iwwē*

hinzu mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

hinzūru, *henzūru*, *inzūru* “apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *Ḥizzurru*); “apple(-coloured wool)”; > *hinziribu*; *inzahurētū*; → *hašḥūru*

hipindū (a stone)? jB lex.

hipitu(m) “breach” O/MB in dyke; in house; < *hepū* II

hippum “injury, damaged place” Mari, on face; in riverbank (or → *hibbum*)

hipu(m) I, NA also *hippu* “break(age)” Bab., M/NA [GAZ] 1. “break, broken place” on object, tablet; NB “fissure” in ground?; jB/NA stones *h. šadī* “quarried in the mountains” 2. “act of breaking” tablet; *hip libbi* “distress”, also med. 3. math. “diameter”; < *hepū* II

hipu II “purified” jB, of deity; < *hiāpum*

hiqu “mixed, diluted” OJB, NA of oil; jB, NA of beer, usu. as subst. [KAŠ.A.SUD], pl. f. *hiqāti* “diluted beer”, also *h. šikāri*; < *hiāqu*

hirāpu → *hurāpu*

hiratu → *hirtu*

hir(i)galū (a kind of flour) M/NB, NA

hirinnu → *harinnu*; *herinum*

hirištu “deduction” jB lex. in pl.; < *harāšu*; → *heršetum*

hirišu → *harišu*

hirišnānum (a textile)? OA

hiritu(m) I “ditch, channel” Bab., NA 1. “canal” 2. “city ditch, (dry) moat”; < *herū* II

hiritum II (an ornament) Oakk(Ur III)

hiršu → *heršu*

hirtu(m), *hiratu*, NB *hištu* “(equal ranking) wife” Bab. [MUNUS.NITA.DAM] of humans, deities; < *hiāru*

hiru(m) (a piece of clothing) Mari, NB?

hirātu(m) “(act of) excavation” Bab. of canals, fields etc.; < *herū* II

hisannu, *iḥhisannu* (a craftsman) NB *mār h.*; < OPers.?

hisgalū (sufferer from illness) jB

hisitu; pl. *hisi’āti* “maltreatment” NA; < *hesū*

hisnanni (a shrub)? jB lex.

hispu (a garden plant) NB

hisrum “cutting(s)” OB of reeds; < *hasāru*

hisatu(m), Bogh. *hissetum* “understanding; mention” Bab., NA “wisdom, intelligence”, esp. *h. uznēlibbi*; “mention” of s.o.(’s name); “memory, remembrance, thought for s.o.”; < *hasāsu*

hisū(m), *išū(m)* (a fish) OJB lex.

hisum ~ “(sealed) envelope” OB on document; < *hesū*

hisūtu “pressure” NB in *h. hesū* “to put pressure on” s.o.; < *hesū*

hisārum → *hašāru*

hisbu(m) I “luxuriance, plenty” Bab. [MA.DAM] *h. mātimšadīlātmti* “(abundant) yield of land/mountain/sea”; < *hasābu* II

hisbu II “chip(ping)s” jB of wood, stone, e.g. *h. sāmti* “carnelian chippings”; < *hasābu* I

hisibtu “chip” jB; < *hisbu* II nom. unit.

hisnu(m), *hišinu* “protection” OJB of deity, esp. in PNs; < *hasānu*

hispatum ~ “insolence” OB *h. kabittum* “serious insolence”

hiššašātu (or *hizzazātu*?) pl. (an offering food)? j/NB

hiššu I; pl. f. “reed bundle”? M/NB for irrigation banks; < *hašāšu* I

hiššu(m) II “gravel” NB; Mari, ext. (as feature on liver)

hišehtu → *hišihtu*

hišelu- (a garment) Oakk, in Hurr. pl. *hišeluḥina*; < Hurr.

hišihtu(m), *hišehtu(m)*, *hašehtu*; NB pl. also *hišiḥḥēti* “requirement” Bab. “thing needed”; “desire(d)” of god, as descr. of person; < *hašāḥu*

hišiltu(m) ‘crushings’ OJB, desig. of grain, spices; < *hašālu*

hišrum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *hašāru*?

hiššamū → *hiššā’um*

hiššānu(m), *hiššānu* “thorn; needle, pin” OA, jB

hiššatu “swelling” OJB med.; < *hašāšu* I

hiššātu → *hiššā’um*; *kiššātum*

hiššā’um, *hiššamū* ~ “superb, fine” OJB of god, person, horse; O/MB also as fPN *Hiššātu(m)*

hiššumaku “balancing payment” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *išumaka*

hištu I, *hišūtu* “thorn bushes” j/NB

hištu(m) II, *hiltu* “sluice” Bab., diverted channel; *bāb h.* “sluice gate”

hištu → also *hirtu*

hišū(m), *išūm* “debt-note” OJB for deferred purchase price; < Sum.

hišu(m) “band, strap” M/jB 1. as personal ornament on breast 2. “(carrying) strap” of gardener, fisherman 3. “(head)band” 4. “(reed) coil” for bird’s nest

hišūtu → *hištu* I

hitbāšu “very joyful”? jB; < *habāšu* I

hitlāni → *hilāni*

hitlāpu, *hitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; < *halāpu* I

hitmutiš “very quickly” jB; < *hamātu* II

hilištu “scrapings, raked-out matter” jB, from oven; < *halāšu*

hillāni → *hilāni*

hillaru (part of an ornament) Qatna, Alal.; < Hurr.

hillāretu → *hillu*

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hillūru → *hallūru*

hillutu “creeping” subst. NA in fig. etym. after *halātu* III

hilpu “milk” NA; < W.Sem.; > *hilabānu*

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hilšu “scraping(s), raking(s)” jB; < *halāšu*

hiltu I ~ “sleep” jB; pl. in *lamšat hilāti* (a kind of insect)

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hiltum ~ “exudation” OA, of silver; < *hiālu*

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himiltu “plan” MB; < *hamālu*

himištu “snapped off piece, trimming” jB of palm tree; < *hamāšu* I

himittum I; pl. *himdātum* “excuse(s)” OA; < *hamādu*

himittu II “froitness” jB med. “shivering”; < *hamātu* III

himmatu(m) “collected materials, collection” OJB; OB pl. “accumulated possessions”; jB

“collection” of laws, divine attributes; “matter blown together” by storm; “(accumulation of) rubbish”; OB mng. uncl. of ship’s load; < *hamāmu*

himmum mng. uncl. Mari in *h. šafer* “*h.* is written”; < *hamāmu*?; → *himū* 2

himrum (a fermented drink) Mari; < W.Sem.

himsātu, *hinsātu* pl. tant. “wrongful possessions” M/NA; → *hummusum*

himsukkūm mng. unkn. OB(Elam); < Elam.?

himšu(m) I; usu. pl. f. “torn away material” OJB 1. “(commercial) profit” 2. “plundered goods”; < *hamāšu*

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himū 1. jB (a rush pad for wound) 2. Qatna (as ornament), with lapis lazuli inlay (or → *himmum*?)

himudi mng. unkn. MB(Alal.)

hina (a stone) Am., material of vessel; < Eg.?

hindu(m) (a mythical being)? OJB

hindu → also *hiddu*; *himtu*

hinduḥḥu → *handūḥu*

hindūru → *handūru*

hinḥinu (a kind of spice)? M/NA; *qēm h.* “flour of *h.*”

hiniqtu “constriction” jB med., of urinary tract; also “(urine) retention”; < *hanāqu*

hinišannum (a valuable commodity) OA

hinnu “ship’s cabin” jB lex.

hinqu(m) “constriction” 1. NA “narrows” of river 2. jB *h. immeri* (a sheep disease) 3. OJB of humans *mūt h.* “death by strangulation”? jB med. “constriction” of duct; < *hanāqu*

hinsātu → *himsātu*

hinšu → *himšu* II

hinšu (an implement)? j/NB

hintena → *hiddu*

hintu → *himtu*

hinṭu → *himṭu*

hinziribu, *hizzaribu* (blue-green colour) jB, NA lex.; < *hinzūru* + Hurr. -*iwwē*

hinzu mng. unkn. MB desig. of images

hinzūru, *henzūru*, *inzūru* “apple (tree)” M/jB esp. Nuzi as PN, MN (also *Ḥizzurru*); “apple(-coloured wool)”; > *hinziribu*; *inzahurētū*; → *hašḥūru*

hipindū (a stone)? jB lex.

hipitu(m) “breach” O/MB in dyke; in house; < *hepū* II

hippum “injury, damaged place” Mari, on face; in riverbank (or → *hibbum*)

hipu(m) I, NA also *hippu* “break(age)” Bab., M/NA [GAZ] 1. “break, broken place” on object, tablet; NB “fissure” in ground? jB/NA stones *h. šadī* “quarried in the mountains” 2. “act of breaking” tablet; *hip libbi* “distress”, also med. 3. math. “diameter”; < *hepū* II

hipu II “purified” jB, of deity; < *hiāpum*

hiqu “mixed, diluted” OJB, NA of oil; jB, NA of beer, usu. as subst. [KAŠ.A.SUD], pl. f. *hiqāti* “diluted beer”, also *h. šikāri*; < *hiāqu*

hirāpu → *hurāpu*

hiratu → *hirtu*

hir(i)galū (a kind of flour) M/NB, NA

hirinnu → *harinnu*; *herinum*

hirištu “deduction” jB lex. in pl.; < *harāšu*; → *heršetum*

hirišu → *harišu*

hirišnānum (a textile)? OA

hiritu(m) I “ditch, channel” Bab., NA 1. “canal” 2. “city ditch, (dry) moat”; < *herū* II

hiritum II (an ornament) Oakk(Ur III)

hiršu → *heršu*

hirtu(m), *hiratu*, NB *hištu* “(equal ranking) wife” Bab. [MUNUS.NITA.DAM] of humans, deities; < *hiāru*

hiru(m) (a piece of clothing) Mari, NB?

hirātu(m) “(act of) excavation” Bab. of canals, fields etc.; < *herū* II

hisannu, *iḥhisannu* (a craftsman) NB *mār h.*; < OPers.?

hisgalū (sufferer from illness) jB

hisitu; pl. *hisi’āti* “maltreatment” NA; < *hesū*

hisnanni (a shrub)? jB lex.

hispu (a garden plant) NB

hisrum “cutting(s)” OB of reeds; < *hasāru*

hisatu(m), Bogh. *hissetum* “understanding; mention” Bab., NA “wisdom, intelligence”, esp. *h. uznēlibbi*; “mention” of s.o.’s name); “memory, remembrance, thought for s.o.”; < *hasāsu*

hisū(m), *išū(m)* (a fish) OJB lex.

hisum ~ “(sealed) envelope” OB on document; < *hesū*

hisūtu “pressure” NB in *h. hesū* “to put pressure on” s.o.; < *hesū*

hisārum → *hašāru*

hisbu(m) I “luxuriance, plenty” Bab. [MA.DAM] *h. mātim/šadīlātmti* “(abundant) yield of land/mountain/sea”; < *hasābu* II

hisbu II “chip(ping)s” jB of wood, stone, e.g. *h. sāmti* “carnelian chippings”; < *hasābu* I

hisibtu “chip” jB; < *hisbu* II nom. unit.

hisnu(m), *hišinu* “protection” OJB of deity, esp. in PNs; < *hasānu*

hispatum ~ “insolence” OB *h. kabittum* “serious insolence”

hiššašātu (or *hizzazātu*?) pl. (an offering food)? j/NB

hiššu I; pl. f. “reed bundle”? M/NB for irrigation banks; < *hašāšu* I

hiššu(m) II “gravel” NB; Mari, ext. (as feature on liver)

hišehtu → *hišihtu*

hišelu- (a garment) Oakk, in Hurr. pl. *hišeluḥina*; < Hurr.

hišihtu(m), *hišehtu(m)*, *hašehtu*; NB pl. also *hišiḥḥēti* “requirement” Bab. “thing needed”; “desire(d)” of god, as descr. of person; < *hašāḥu*

hišiltu(m) ‘crushings’ OJB, desig. of grain, spices; < *hašālu*

hišrum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *hašāru*?

hiššamū → *hiššā’um*

hiššānu(m), *hiššānu* “thorn; needle, pin” OA, jB

hiššatu “swelling” OJB med.; < *hašāšu* I

hiššātu → *hiššā’um*; *kiššātum*

hiššā’um, *hiššamū* ~ “superb, fine” OJB of god, person, horse; O/MB also as fPN *Hiššātu(m)*

hiššumaku “balancing payment” Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *išumaka*

hištu I, *hišūtu* “thorn bushes” j/NB

hištu(m) II, *hiltu* “sluice” Bab., diverted channel; *bāb h.* “sluice gate”

hištu → also *hirtu*

hišū(m), *išūm* “debt-note” OJB for deferred purchase price; < Sum.

hišu(m) “band, strap” M/jB 1. as personal ornament on breast 2. “(carrying) strap” of gardener, fisherman 3. “(head)band” 4. “(reed) coil” for bird’s nest

hišūtu → *hištu* I

hitbāšu “very joyful”? jB; < *habāšu* I

hitlāni → *hilāni*

hitlāpu, *hitlupātu* (a garment) jB lex.; < *halāpu* I

hitmutiš “very quickly” jB; < *hamātu* II

hitpu (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *ḫatāpu*

hitrubu "very desolate" jB (Ass.); < *ḫarābu*
hittu I; NB pl. *hittānu* "intel" M/NB [(GIŠ.) GAN.DU7] *ḫ. ša bābi* "intel of doorway"

hittu II (an utterance, phps.) "riddle" jB lex.; < *ḫiādu*

hittu III, *hattu* (a beer jar) jB lex.

hitu(m) (or *hīdu(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.

hituhli (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiṭitu(m) "shortfall, loss; crime" Bab. *ḫ. rašū(m)* "to become faulty", "become guilty"; *ḫ. epēšu*, *habālu(m)* "commit crime"; *ḫ. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. "forgive, expunge sin(s)"; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭtatu "excavation" NB, esp. of building pit; < *ḫaṭātu I*

hiṭu(m) I, later *hiṭtu*; MA pl. *ḫiṭāni* "error; lack; crime; penalty" Bab., M/NA [ŠE.BI.DA ?] 1. "failing, defect" of commodity, person 2. "crime, sin, error"; *bēl ḫ.*, NB also *ša ḫ.* "guilty person" 3. *ḫ. emēdu/šadādu* "to impose/bear penalty"; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭu II "payment" NB; < *ḫiāṭu*

hi'u(m) (a garment)? Oakk in Hurr. pl. *hi'ina*; jB mng. uncl.

hiwaru (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫiya → *ḫēya*

ḫiyālu → *ḫi'ālu*

ḫizzaribu → *ḫinziribu*

ḫizzazātu → *ḫiṣṣaṣātu*

ḫizzurru → *ḫinzūru*

ḫū'a, *ḫū'u* (an owl) jB

ḫuālum → *ḫālu*

ḫuāqu → *ḫāqu*

ḫū'atum (a meal)? OB lex.

ḫuballu(m), *ḫubullu*, Nuzi *ḫubbippallalu* "pit, trench" O/jB lex., Nuzi

ḫubāšu(m) "exuberant one" Bab., as PN; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubballu → *ḫuballu*

ḫubbu; NB pl. f. "buzz(ing), whining" j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *ḫabābu*

ḫubhū → *kubbū I.II*

ḫubbultu "debt(s)" Nuzi; < *ḫabālu III*

ḫubbulu, Ass. *ḫabbulu(m)* "indebted" O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. "debtors" of s.o.; < *ḫabālu III*

ḫubhuru → *ḫabāru I.II D*; *ḫamāru D*

ḫubbušu(m), *ḫumbušu* "very swollen, exuberant" Bab., in PNs; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubbušu(m) "swollen up" O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubbuttu (or *ḫupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *ḫ.* of deity

ḫubbuṣu → *ebēṭu II D*

ḫubibitu → *ḫumbabitu*

ḫubidu, *ḫupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ḫubiṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

ḫublillu (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *ḫabulillu ?*

ḫubrūm → *ḫuprūm*

ḫubšāšū(m) (a pottery vessel) Oakk, O/jB; < *ḫabāšu I ?*

ḫubšu I "dust, flotsam" jB on surface of water; < *ḫabāšu II ?*

ḫubšu II, *ḫubušu* (object used in cult) j/NB

ḫubtātu → *ḫubuttu*

ḫubtu(m) "robbery; plunder" Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. "(act of) robbery" NB *ḫ. āli* "urban robbery", MA *ḫubat šēri* "desert robbery" 2. "robbed (goods, animals)" etc.; "(human) plunder, captives" in war, also *ḫ.*; < *ḫabātu I*

ḫubū mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

ḫūbu I (or *ḫūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḫūbu II "cleaning" jB; < *ḫiāpum*

ḫubullu(m), NA *ḫabullu* "debt; interest-bearing loan; interest" [UR5.RA] 1. "(interest-bearing) debt"; *ana ḫ.* "on loan"; *bēl ḫ.* "creditor"; jB *ḫit ḫ.* "debtor's prison" 2. OB(Susa), M/NB "interest (on loan)"; > *ḫabālu III*

ḫubullu → also *ḫuballu*

ḫubūnum, *ḫubunnu(m)*; Am., Bogh. pl. f. *ḫubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of 1/3-1 *qū(m)*; → *ḫuburnu ?*

Ḫubur, *Ḫibur* 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *Ḫubur*, MA usu. *Ḫibur* 3. jB *ḫubur* (a plant name)

ḫuburnu(m); pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *ḫubūnum*

ḫuburnu → also *ḫiburnu*

ḫuburru → *ḫubūru II*

ḫuburtanūru (a high royal official) Ug.

ḫuburtu(m) (a reed item) OB, NA?

ḫubūru(m) I (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MUD ?] OA du. "(twin) jars", *ḫit ḫ.*; NB *sūqi ḫa ḫ.* "street of *ḫ.*"

ḫubūru(m) II, *ḫuburru* "bustle, clamour" O/jB of mankind; < *ḫabāru I*

ḫubūsum (a weapon) Mari

Ḫubuṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

ḫubušu → *ḫubšu II*

ḫubuttu(m); pl. *ḫubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *ḫubtātu* "interest-free loan" Oakk, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *ḫabātu II*; *ḫubuttātu*
ḫubuttātu(m) "interest-free loan" Bab. silver, grain; < *ḫubuttu* abstr.?

ḫubūtu ~ "thicket" Am.; < W.Sem.

ḫudātu → *ḫūdu*

ḫuddudu "deeply incised" jB of wadis; < *ḫadādu II*

ḫudḫudum (an object) OB; → *ḫuthutu*

ḫudḫummu (or *ḫuthummu*) (a plant) jB lex.

ḫūdu(m), *ḫudū*; OB pl. f. "happiness, pleasure" Bab., NA 1. "joy"; "satisfaction, contentment" (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *ḫūd(u) libbi* "joy, contentment" [ŠA.ḪUL.LA]; leg. *ina ḫ. l.-šu* "of his own free will" 3. *ḫ. kabattipāni* "contentment, happiness"; < *ḫadū III*

ḫudumū → *ḫidumū*

ḫuduššu I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫuduššu(m) II "frog (figure)" OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli

ḫuduššūm (or *ḫudūšum*) ~ "marriage celebration" Mari; < *ḫadāšu*

ḫudātu → *ḫadātu*

ḫūgum (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.

ḫuḫāriš "as with a bird-snare" jB

ḫuḫāru(m) m. & f. "bird-snare" [ḪAR.MUŠEN. NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša ḫ.* "bird-snarer"

ḫuḫḫarāte → *ḫurḫurātu*; *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫubḫiṭu(m) "expectoration, vomit" O/jB; < *ḫaḫū II*

ḫuḫḫurāte → *ḫurḫurātu*

ḫuḫḫuru → *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuḫi(n)nu mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city

ḫuḫpum (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.

ḫuḫū → *ḫaḫū I*

ḫuk "wood" jB lex.; < Elam.

ḫukunna mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.

ḫūlalam, *ḫūlalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse) 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *ḫūlaluḫlu*

ḫūlālu(m), Qatna *ḫalānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NIR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *Ḫulatum*); jB *ḫ. īni* (part of eye) [NA4.NIR.IGI]; *ḫ. kappi iššūri* "bird's-wing *ḫ.* stone" [NA4.NIR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]

ḫulātū "like *ḫ.* stone" NB in fPN *Ḫulātūi*

ḫūlalu → *ḫūlalam*

ḫūlaluḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < *ḫūlalam* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

ḫulamētu → *alamittu*

ḫulamīsu, *ḫulamīšu*, *ḫallamīs/šu* 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB "chamaeleon"?; NB as PN
ḫulamītu → *alamittu*

ḫulampashī mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫulāpu(m) (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *ḫalāpu I*

ḫulāqu "worn-out garment" jB lex.; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulāšum (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *ḫalāšu*

ḫulbaqu → *ḫuluppaqu*

ḫulbātu adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḫuliam, *ḫuliyam* "helmet" Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant)

ḫulilū mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm ḫ.*

ḫulium → *ḫulū*

ḫuliyam → *ḫuliam*

ḫullānu; Nuzi pl. f. "(cloth) cover, wrap" M/NA, M/NB [TUG.GÚ.LÁ] garment, in pairs; *ḫ. aḫi* "wrap with sleeves"; woollen, linen; also "cover" for bed

ḫullu(m), *ullu*; jB pl. *ullāni* "neck ring, torc" O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; "ring" on a door; "ring" of fortification walls; < Sum.

ḫulluqiš "in order to destroy" jB; < *ḫalāqu D*

ḫullūru → *ḫallūru*

ḫulmāhu (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫulmiṭtu ~ "dragon; kind of lizard" jB [MUŠ. ḪUL]; < Sum.

ḫulmum; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari

ḫulmuna ~ "lamp"? MB(Susa); *ḫ. nuwwuru*; < Elam.

ḫulpālu → *ḫuppalū*

ḫulpaqu → *ḫuluppaqu*

ḫulqu(m) "lost property" O/jB; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulqū → *ḫuluqqā'um*

ḫulsu (a garment) NA lex.

ḫultappu(m), *ḫultappū(m)*, occas. *ḫuštappu* liter. "evilly striking" jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.

ḫultappū, *ḫaltappū* "(exorcist's) rod" M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašḫuldappū*

ḫultappū → also *ḫultappu*

ḫulṭimmu → *ḫulṭimmu*

ḫulū, Oakk *ḫulium*, jB once *ḫilū* (a rodent, phps.) "shrew" Oakk PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.ḪUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]

ḫūlu; pl. *ḫūlāni* "way, road" M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL(.2)] "(physical) road"; MA "course" for horses; "journey" of ship

ḫulubḫu(m) (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.

ḫulukannum, *ḫilukannum* (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?

ḫulūlum (a leather object) OB lex.

hitpu (an animal sacrifice) NA, NB of sheep, oxen, birds etc.; < *ḫatāpu*

hitrubu "very desolate" jB (Ass.); < *ḫarābu*
hittu I; NB pl. *hittānu* "intel" M/NB [(GIŠ.) GAN.DU7] *ḫ. ša bābi* "intel of doorway"

hittu II (an utterance, phps.) "riddle" jB lex.; < *ḫiādu*

hittu III, *hattu* (a beer jar) jB lex.

hitu(m) (or *hīdu(m)*) (a bathing place)? OB lex.

hituhli (a prof. desig.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

hiṭitu(m) "shortfall, loss; crime" Bab. *ḫ. rašū(m)* "to become faulty", "become guilty"; *ḫ. epēšu*, *habālu(m)* "commit crime"; *ḫ. paṭāru(m)*, *pussusu* etc. "forgive, expunge sin(s)"; < *ḫaṭū II*

hiṭtatu "excavation" NB, esp. of building pit; < *ḫaṭātu I*

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hiṭu II "payment" NB; < *ḫiṭāpu*

hi'u(m) (a garment)? Oakk in Hurr. pl. *hi'ina*; jB mng. uncl.

hiwaru (a copper vessel) Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫiya → *ḫēya*

ḫiyālu → *ḫi'ālu*

ḫizzaribu → *ḫinziribu*

ḫizzazātu → *ḫiṣṣaṣātu*

ḫizzurru → *ḫinzūru*

ḫū'a, *ḫū'u* (an owl) jB

ḫuālum → *ḫālu*

ḫuāqu → *ḫāqu*

ḫū'atum (a meal)? OB lex.

ḫuballu(m), *ḫubullu*, Nuzi *ḫubbippallalu* "pit, trench" O/jB lex., Nuzi

ḫubāšu(m) "exuberant one" Bab., as PN; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubballu → *ḫuballu*

ḫubbu; NB pl. f. "buzz(ing), whining" j/NB of noise in head, lamentation; < *ḫabābu*

ḫubhū → *kubbū I.II*

ḫubbultu "debt(s)" Nuzi; < *ḫabālu III*

ḫubbulu, Ass. *ḫabbulu(m)* "indebted" O/MA, jB; OA pl. as subst. "debtors" of s.o.; < *ḫabālu III*

ḫubhuru → *ḫabāru I.II D*; *ḫamāru D*

ḫubbušu(m), *ḫumbušu* "very swollen, exuberant" Bab., in PNs; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubbušu(m) "swollen up" O/jB of humans; transf. (pejorative) as PN; MB of horse; < *ḫabāšu I*

ḫubbuttu (or *ḫupputtu*) (a garment)? NB, wool for *ḫ.* of deity

ḫubbuṣu → *ebēṭu II D*

ḫubibitu → *ḫumbabitu*

ḫubidu, *ḫupidānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ḫubiṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

ḫublillu (a kind of grain) jB lex.; → *ḫabulillu ?*

ḫubrūm → *ḫuprūm*

ḫubšašū(m) (a pottery vessel) Oakk, O/jB; < *ḫabāšu I ?*

ḫubšu I "dust, flotsam" jB on surface of water; < *ḫabāšu II ?*

ḫubšu II, *ḫubušu* (object used in cult) j/NB

ḫubtātu → *ḫubuttu*

ḫubtu(m) "robbery; plunder" Bab., M/NA [NB SAR] 1. "(act of) robbery" NB *ḫ. āli* "urban robbery", MA *ḫubat šēri* "desert robbery" 2. "robbed (goods, animals)" etc.; "(human) plunder, captives" in war, also *ḫ.*; < *ḫabātu I*

ḫubū mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

ḫūbu I (or *ḫūpu*) (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḫūbu II "cleaning" jB; < *ḫiāpum*

ḫubullu(m), NA *ḫabullu* "debt; interest-bearing loan; interest" [UR5.RA] 1. "(interest-bearing) debt"; *ana ḫ.* "on loan"; *bēl ḫ.* "creditor"; jB *ḫit ḫ.* "debtor's prison" 2. OB(Susa), M/NB "interest (on loan)"; > *ḫabālu III*

ḫubullu → also *ḫuballu*

ḫubūnum, *ḫubunnu(m)*; Am., Bogh. pl. f. *ḫubunnētu* (a small vessel) O/jB of 1/3-1 *qū(m)*; → *ḫuburnu ?*

Ḫubur, *Ḫibur* 1. jB (underworld river) 2. O/MA (a month), OA *Ḫubur*, MA usu. *Ḫibur* 3. jB *ḫubur* (a plant name)

ḫuburnu(m); pl. f. (small vessel) Mari, Nuzi for oil; → *ḫubūnum*

ḫuburnu → also *ḫiburnu*

ḫuburru → *ḫubūru II*

ḫuburtanūru (a high royal official) Ug.

ḫuburtu(m) (a reed item) OB, NA?

ḫubūru(m) I (a beer jar) Bab., OA [MUD ?] OA du. "(twin) jars", *ḫit ḫ.*; NB *sūqi ṣa ḫ.* "street of *ḫ.*"

ḫubūru(m) II, *ḫuburru* "bustle, clamour" O/jB of mankind; < *ḫabāru I*

ḫubūsum (a weapon) Mari

Ḫubuṣitu → *ḫumbiṣitu*

ḫubušu → *ḫubšu II*

ḫubuttu(m); pl. *ḫubuttātu(m)*, lex. once *ḫubtātu* "interest-free loan" Oakk, O/jB pl. tant., silver, grain etc.; NB also sg.; > *ḫabātu II*; *ḫubuttātu*
ḫubuttātu(m) "interest-free loan" Bab. silver, grain; < *ḫubuttu* abstr.?

ḫubūtu ~ "thicket" Am.; < W.Sem.

ḫudātu → *ḫūdu*

ḫuddudu "deeply incised" jB of wadis; < *ḫadādu II*

ḫudḫudum (an object) OB; → *ḫuthutu*

ḫudḫummu (or *ḫuthummu*) (a plant) jB lex.

ḫūdu(m), *ḫudū*; OB pl. f. "happiness, pleasure" Bab., NA 1. "joy"; "satisfaction, contentment" (with s.th., s.o.) 2. in *ḫūd(u) libbi* "joy, contentment" [ŠA.ḪUL.LA]; leg. *ina ḫ. l.-šu* "of his own free will" 3. *ḫ. kabattilpāni* "contentment, happiness"; < *ḫadū III*

ḫudumū → *ḫidumū*

ḫuduššu I (an age group)? jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫuduššu(m) II "frog (figure)" OB, jB lex., of lapis lazuli

ḫuduššum (or *ḫudūšum*) ~ "marriage celebration" Mari; < *ḫadāšu*

ḫudātu → *ḫadātu*

ḫūgum (a loaf or cake) Mari; < W.Sem.

ḫuḫāriš "as with a bird-snare" jB

ḫuḫāru(m) m. & f. "bird-snare" [ḪAR.MUŠEN. NA]; as weapon of Šamaš; *ša ḫ.* "bird-snarer"

ḫuḫḫarāte → *ḫurḫurātu*; *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫubḫiṭu(m) "expectoration, vomit" O/jB; < *ḫaḫū II*

ḫuḫḫurāte → *ḫurḫurātu*

ḫuḫḫuru → *ḫuruḫuru*

ḫuḫi(n)nu mng. unkn. Emar, desig. of a stone feature in city

ḫuḫpum (a bronze vessel) OB; < Elam.

ḫuḫū → *ḫaḫū I*

ḫuk "wood" jB lex.; < Elam.

ḫukunna mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of table; < Hurr.

ḫūlalam, *ḫūlalu* 1. MB (desig. of horse) 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *ḫūlaluḫlu*

ḫūlālu(m), Qatna *ḫalānu* (a valuable stone) [NA4.NIR] for vases, ornaments; also as PN (also fPN *Ḫulatum*); jB *ḫ. īni* (part of eye) [NA4.NIR.IGI]; *ḫ. kappi iššūri* "bird's-wing *ḫ.* stone" [NA4.NIR.PA.MUŠEN.NA]

ḫulātū "like *ḫ.* stone" NB in fPN *Ḫulātūi*

ḫūlalu → *ḫūlalam*

ḫūlaluḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < *ḫūlalam* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

ḫulamētu → *alamittu*

ḫulamīsu, *ḫulamīšu*, *ḫallamīs/šu* 1. jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB "chamaeleon"?; NB as PN
ḫulamitu → *alamittu*

ḫulampashī mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

ḫulāpu(m) (a wrapping)? OA, jB; < *ḫalāpu I*

ḫulāqu "worn-out garment" jB lex.; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulāšum (a flour) O/jB as food for pigs; < *ḫalāšu*

ḫulbaqqu → *ḫuluppaqqu*

ḫulbātu adj. mng. unkn. jB lex.

ḫuliam, *ḫuliyam* "helmet" Am., jB as armour; as type of vessel, in stone, metal; (name of a plant)

ḫulilū mng. unkn. Mari, in *ūm ḫ.*

ḫulium → *ḫulū*

ḫuliyam → *ḫuliam*

ḫullānu; Nuzi pl. f. "(cloth) cover, wrap" M/NA, M/NB [TUG.GÚ.LÁ] garment, in pairs; *ḫ. aḫi* "wrap with sleeves"; woollen, linen; also "cover" for bed

ḫullu(m), *ullu*; jB pl. *ullāni* "neck ring, torc" O/jB as ornament, of metal; for dog; "ring" on a door; "ring" of fortification walls; < Sum.

ḫulluqiš "in order to destroy" jB; < *ḫalāqu D*

ḫullūru → *ḫallūru*

ḫulmāhu (a kind of snake) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḫulmiṭtu ~ "dragon; kind of lizard" jB [MUŠ. ḪUL]; < Sum.

ḫulmum; pl. f. mng. unkn. Mari

ḫulmuna ~ "lamp"? MB(Susa); *ḫ. nuwwuru*; < Elam.

ḫulpālu → *ḫuppalū*

ḫulpaqqu → *ḫuluppaqqu*

ḫulqu(m) "lost property" O/jB; < *ḫalāqu*

ḫulqū → *ḫuluqqā'um*

ḫulsu (a garment) NA lex.

ḫultappu(m), *ḫultappū(m)*, occas. *ḫuštappu* liter. "evilly striking" jB (desig. of demon); also O/jB (a month in Elam); < Sum.

ḫultappū, *ḫaltappū* "(exorcist's) rod" M/jB; < Sum.; → *mašḫulduppū*

ḫultappū → also *ḫultappu*

ḫulṭimmu → *ḫulṭimmu*

ḫulū, Oakk *ḫulium*, jB once *ḫilū* (a rodent, phps.) "shrew" Oakk PN; jB, NA mag. [PÉŠ.ḪUL; PÉŠ.SILA.GAZ]

ḫūlu; pl. *ḫūlāni* "way, road" M/NA, Nuzi [KASKAL(.2)] "(physical) road"; MA "course" for horses; "journey" of ship

ḫuluḫḫu(m) (light(-coloured) slag) O/jB, NA med.; NA from *ušmetu* stone; < Sum.

ḫulukannum, *ḫilukannum* (a kind of vehicle) OA; < Hitt.?

ḫulūlum (a leather object) OB lex.

ḥulūmum (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity

ḥuluppaqu, *ḥulp/baqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NIG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning

ḥuluppu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

ḥuluppu → also *ḥaluppu*

ḥuluptu (a cloth cover) jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

ḥuluqqā'um, *ḥaluqqā'u(m)*, *ḥu/aluqqū*, *ḥuqū* “(commercial) loss” [ZAH] “lost goods”; “(financial) loss(es)”; < *ḥalāqu*

ḥulūtu (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massitu* containers for offerings; < Aram.

ḥumalitu “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess; < *ḥumālu*

ḥumālu “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamālu*?

ḥumāmātu, *ḥummētu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam” jB mag., in fig. etym. with *ḥamāmu*

ḥumašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumāšum → *umāšu*

ḥumātu (part of body) OB lex.

ḥumbabitu, *ḥumbubītu*, *ḥu(m)bibītu*, NA *ḥumbabarītu*? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)? 2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”

ḥumbirra(t)tu (a stone) jB med.

ḥumbišūtu, *ḥu(m)bišītu*; jB pl. *ḥumbišāte* “lump of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also *ḥu(m)bišītu*; < *ḥabāšu* I

ḥumbubītu → *ḥumbabītu*

ḥumbūšītu → *ḥumbišītu*

ḥumbušu → *ḥubbušu*

ḥumilātu pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with *ḥ*.; *ḥ*. of *bī* PN

ḥumīru ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *ḥamāru*

ḥummānu (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḥummātu → *gummātu*

ḥummētu → *ḥumāmātu*

ḥu(m)mudāyūm (a siege instrument) Mari

ḥummuru(m), Ass. *ḥammuru* “crippled” Bab., MA [KUD.KUD.DU] of foot; of human, also as PN; “lame” of horse; MA “stumbling”? of gazelles; < *ḥamāru* or *ḥemēru*; > *ḥammurtu*?

ḥummusum D “to pressurize, oppress” OB; → *ḥamsu*; *ḥimsātu*

ḥummušum mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *ḥamāšu* D

ḥummušu I “1/5 (shekel)” NB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥummušu II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain; < *ḥamāšu* I

ḥummušīš “very quickly” O/jB; < *ḥummuṭu* I

ḥummuṭu I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm tree; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥummuṭu II “very hot” j/NB of fate?; “parched”? of field; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumsīru → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumsirtu, *ḥab(a)širtu* “female mouse” j/NB [PÉS.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *ḥumšīru*

ḥumšīru, *ḥumsīru*, *ḥumuššīru(m)*, *ḥumunšīru*, *ḥa/um(a)šīrum*, *ḥab(m)ašīru(m)*, *kamašīrum* “(large) mouse” OAKK. Bab. [PÉS]; often as PN; > *ḥumširtu*; *ḥabašīrānu*

ḥumšu(m), NB *ḥunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll., else [5-]; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumtu → *hutmu*

ḥumṭum I “haste”? OB; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥumṭu(m) II, *ḥunṭu* “heat; fever” 1. OAKK, O/jB “hot season”; also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA “fever”; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumunnašwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša ḥ*.; < Hurr.

ḥumunšīru etc. → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumušā “five each” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumušū, *ḥumušā'u*, *ḥumušiu* [5-] 1. Nuzi, NB “five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five individuals”?; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum “(the number) five” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum → also *umāšu*

ḥunābu(m) “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as (f)PN; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunibum “shoot, seedling” Mari; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunima (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

ḥunnum (a kind of table) OB lex.

ḥunnū(m) “to give shelter, lodge”? Mari, sheep (also MB, mng. uncl.); < W.Sem.

ḥunnubu(m) “very thriving” O/MB in (f)PNs; < *ḥanābu*

ḥunnunu(m) (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.; < *ḥanānu*?

ḥunnuṭu “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain etc.; → *ḥunṭu*

ḥunṭu (part of door) jB lex.

ḥunṭu “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *ḥunnuṭu*

ḥunṭu → also *ḥumṭu* II

ḥunzu → *ḥumšu*

ḥunzū, *ḥunzu'u*, *ḥuzzū* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as PN, family name; → *ḥutenzū*

ḥupā'u → *ḥupū*

ḥupḥuppu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥupidānu → *ḥubīdu*

ḥupirriṣa (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.

ḥuppa, *ḥuppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?; → *ḥuppū* II

ḥuppalla'u → *ḥuballu*

ḥuppalū(m), *ḥu(a)palū*, *ḥurpalū*, *ḥulpālu* (a weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA4] “mace” or “double-axe”?

ḥuppašilurgu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥuppat(a)ru (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.

ḥuppātu → *ḥuppu* I.II; *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppi → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppu(m) I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab., MA [GI.GUR.ḤUB] as container; OB “guard”?; on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša ḥu(p)pānišu* “basket-dealer”?; < Sum.

ḥuppu(m) II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”? O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppu → also *ḥuppū* II; *ḥurpu*; *uppu* II

ḥuppū I, Ass. *ḥappū* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of population “scattered”; < *ḥepū* II D

ḥuppū(m) II, *ḥuppu* [(LÚ.)ḤUB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.; > *ḥuppūtu*; → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppudu(m) I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy; also as PN; < *ḥuppudum* II

ḥuppudum II “to blind” OB; OAKK “delete” words on tablet?; > *ḥuppudu* I; → *uppuṭu*

ḥupputtu → *ḥubbuttu*

ḥuppūtu “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *ḥuppū* II

ḥupri (a capacity measure)? Alal.

ḥuprūm (or *ḥubrūm*) mng. unkn. OB

ḥuprušhu, *ḥurpušhu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.), Nuzi of pottery?; metal; < Hurr.

ḥupšena → *ḥupšu*

ḥupšilurg/ḥu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥupšīš “as a plebeian” jB; < *ḥupšu*

ḥupšu(m) “(member of) lower class” esp. MA, Alal. (Hurr. pl. *ḥupšena*), Am., jB(Ass.); “rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods; > *ḥupšīš*

ḥuptu I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN; < *ḥapātum*

ḥuptum II; pl. *ḥupāti* (field subject to specific form of duty) OB

ḥuptu(m) III; pl. *ḥuppātu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA in ground; in neck, head; *ḥ*. *inēli* “eye-socket”; OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *ḥuppu* II

ḥupū, MA *ḥupā'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl. “sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex. “flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a vessel holding 1/2 *qūm*); < *ḥepū* II

ḥūpu(m) I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAKK, O/jB “rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf. “assembly”?

ḥūpu II “fear” NA in *ḥ*. *libbâte* “fear of s.o.’s anger”; < *ḥāpu*

ḥūpu → also *ḥūbu* I

ḥupurtum → *upurtu*

ḥuqu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

ḥuqqumum vb. or adj.? mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour

ḥūqu “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical) stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a plant)?

ḥur → *hurri*

ḥurādu I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA, MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) ḥ*. “military commander”; < *ḥarādu* IV or Hurr.?

ḥurādu II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?

ḥuralbu, *ḥurallu* “bed” jB lex.

ḥurāpu(m), Nuzi also *ḥirāpu*; f. *ḥurāptu* “spring lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA4.NIM, f. KIR11.NIM; Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.) NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalāmu ḥ*.; Nuzi also “kid” of goat; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥurāšanum; f. *ḥurāšanitum* “goldie” 1. OA, OB as (f)PN [OA KÜ.GI-] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.) “goldfinch”; < *ḥurāšu*

ḥurāšu(m) “gold” [KÜ.GI; OA also KÜ.KI] *nappāḥ ḥ*. “goldsmith”; *ēpiš ḥ*. “gold-worker”; as valuable substance; as PN

ḥurātu(m) pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA

ḥûratu(m), Mari also *ḥawuratum*? “madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAB] as shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather

ḥura'u mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.

ḥurbabillu, *urbabillu* “chamaeleon”? jB [BAR.GÜN.GÜN.NU]; med. fat of *ḥ*.

ḥurbakkannu, *ḥurba(q)qannu* → *ḥarbakkannu*

ḥurbāšu(m) “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES] “hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”; > *naḥarbušu*

ḥurbiwu → *ḥarwiu*

ḥurbu “desert” NB; < Aram.

ḥurdatānu “like a *ḥurdatu*” NB of date palm; < *ḥurdatu* I

ḥurdatu(m) I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft, house; tamarisk; > *ḥurdatānu*

ḥurdatu(m) II “female pudenda” Bab., NA; learned etym. *ḥurri-dādu* “hole of love”

ḥurdu(m) I; OB pl. f. “door mat” O/jB i.e. door made from mat; < *ḥarādu* III

ḥurdu(m) II “posthumous child” Ass.

ḥurḥadū → *ḥarḥadū*

ḥurḥudum → *ur'u*du

ḥurḥummatu(m) “foam, scum” O/jB, NA on water, beer, oil etc.

ḥurḥuppu, *urruḥpu*, *urruḥbum* (a vessel with knobs)? O/jB lex.

ḥulūmum (valuable type of earth)? OB, weighed commodity

ḥuluppaqu, *ḥulp/baqu* (a vessel) M/jB [NIG.TAB.TUR.RA] of copper, pottery; usu. for incense-burning

ḥuluppu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

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ḥuluqqā'um, *ḥaluqqā'u(m)*, *ḥu/aluqqū*, *ḥuqū* “(commercial) loss” [ZAH] “lost goods”; “(financial) loss(es)”; < *ḥalāqu*

ḥulūṭu (a mixed? drink) NA, in *massitu* containers for offerings; < Aram.

ḥumalitu “friendly, sympathetic”? jB of goddess; < *ḥumālu*

ḥumālu “sympathy”? Ug.; < *gamālu*?

ḥumāmātu, *ḥummētu* pl. tant. “detritus, jetsam” jB mag., in fig. etym. with *ḥamāmu*

ḥumašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumāšum → *umāšu*

ḥumātu (part of body) OB lex.

ḥumbabitu, *ḥumbubītu*, *ḥu(m)bibītu*, NA *ḥumbabarītu*? jB, NA 1. (a kind of lizard)? 2. (a figurine); NA also “Humbaba (figurine)”

ḥumbirra(t)tu (a stone) jB med.

ḥumbišūtu, *ḥu(m)bišītu*; jB pl. *ḥumbišāte* “lump of dough”? M/NB, NA; as NB fPN also *ḥu(m)bišītu*; < *ḥabāšu* I

ḥumbubītu → *ḥumbabītu*

ḥumbūšītu → *ḥumbišītu*

ḥumbušu → *ḥubbušu*

ḥumilātu pl. tant.? mng. unkn. NB, field with *ḥ*; *ḥ*. of *bī* PN

ḥumīru ~ “lump”? jB lex., of lead; < *ḥamāru*

ḥummānu (a prof. desig.)? NB

ḥummātu → *gummātu*

ḥummētu → *ḥumāmātu*

ḥu(m)mudāyūm (a siege instrument) Mari

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ḥummusum D “to pressurize, oppress” OB; → *ḥamsu*; *ḥimsātu*

ḥummušum mng. uncl. OB as PN; < *ḥamāšu* D

ḥummušu I “1/5 (shekel)” NB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥummušu II “snapped off” jB lex., of grain; < *ḥamāšu* I

ḥummuṭiš “very quickly” O/jB; < *ḥummuṭu* I

ḥummuṭu I “quick” NB, “early-bearing” of palm tree; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥummuṭu II “very hot” j/NB of fate?; “parched”? of field; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumsīru → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumsirtu, *ḥab(a)širtu* “female mouse” j/NB [PÉS.MUNUS]; NB as PN; < *ḥumšīru*

ḥumšīru, *ḥumsīru*, *ḥumuššīru(m)*, *ḥumunšīru*, *ḥa/um(a)šīrum*, *ḥab(m)ašīru(m)*, *kamašīrum* “(large) mouse” OAKK. Bab. [PÉS]; often as PN; > *ḥumširtu*; *ḥabašīrānu*

ḥumšu(m), NB *ḥunzu* “one-fifth” NB wr. syll., else [5-]; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumtu → *hutmu*

ḥumṭum I “haste”? OB; < *ḥamāṭu* II

ḥumṭu(m) II, *ḥunṭu* “heat; fever” 1. OAKK, O/jB “hot season”; also as feast and MN 2. jB, NA “fever”; < *ḥamāṭu* III

ḥumunnašwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, lamp *ša ḥ*; < Hurr.

ḥumunšīru etc. → *ḥumšīru*

ḥumušā “five each” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumušū, *ḥumušā'u*, *ḥumušiu* [5-] 1. Nuzi, NB “five-year-old” 2. NB family “of five individuals”?; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum “(the number) five” OB; < *ḥamiš*

ḥumūšum → also *umāšu*

ḥunābu(m) “thriving” O/jB lex., of person; as (f)PN; < *ḥanābu*

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ḥunnunu(m) (desig. of men, sheep) jB lex.; < *ḥanānu*?

ḥunnuṭu “(state of) ripening” jB lex. of grain etc.; → *ḥunṭu*

ḥunṭu (part of door) jB lex.

ḥunṭu “ripeness, maturity” jB lex.; → *ḥunnuṭu*

ḥunṭu → also *ḥumṭu* II

ḥunzu → *ḥumšu*

ḥunzū, *ḥunzu'u*, *ḥuzzū* ~ “lame” M/NB usu. as PN, family name; → *ḥutenzū*

ḥupā'u → *ḥupū*

ḥupḥuppu (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.

ḥupidānu → *ḥubīdu*

ḥupirriṣa (a prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.

ḥuppa, *ḥuppi* (stance of mourner) jB; < Sum.?; → *ḥuppū* II

ḥuppalla'u → *ḥuballu*

ḥuppalū(m), *ḥu(a)palū*, *ḥurpalū*, *ḥulpālu* (a weapon) jB [GIŠ.TUKUL.SAG.NA4] “mace” or “double-axe”?

ḥuppašilurgu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥuppat(a)ru (a vessel) Qatna, Nuzi, for washing; of gold; < Hurr.

ḥuppātu → *ḥuppu* I.II; *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppi → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppu(m) I; NB pl. f. (a kind of basket) Bab., MA [GI.GUR.ḤUB] as container; OB “guard”?; on lance; MA, of glass; NA *ša ḥu(p)pānišu* “basket-dealer”?; < Sum.

ḥuppu(m) II, *uppu(m)*; Ug. pl. f. “hole, pit”? O/jB in fields, of snake?; → *ḥuptu* III

ḥuppu → also *ḥuppū* II; *ḥurpu*; *uppu* II

ḥuppū I, Ass. *ḥappū* “broken (up)” MA, M/NB of head; tablets; MA of spices “crushed”; of population “scattered”; < *ḥepū* II D

ḥuppū(m) II, *ḥuppu* [(LÚ.)ḤUB.BI/BU] 1. (cultic dancer) O/jB 2. (a weaver) M/NB; < Sum.; > *ḥuppūtu*; → *ḥuppa*

ḥuppudu(m) I “blind” O/jB of person, puppy; also as PN; < *ḥuppudum* II

ḥuppudum II “to blind” OB; OAKK “delete” words on tablet?; > *ḥuppudu* I; → *uppuṭu*

ḥupputtu → *ḥubbuttu*

ḥuppūtu “skill of cultic dancer” NB; < *ḥuppū* II

ḥupri (a capacity measure)? Alal.

ḥuprūm (or *ḥubrūm*) mng. unkn. OB

ḥuprušhu, *ḥurpušhu* (a vessel) MB(Alal.), Nuzi of pottery?; metal; < Hurr.

ḥupšena → *ḥupšu*

ḥupšilurg/ḥu → *ḥabšallurḥu*

ḥupšīš “as a plebeian” jB; < *ḥupšu*

ḥupšu(m) “(member of) lower class” esp. MA, Alal. (Hurr. pl. *ḥupšena*), Am., jB(Ass.); “rabble” usu. of soldiers; of mutinous gods; > *ḥupšīš*

ḥuptu I “superiority” M/NB of gods; also in PN; < *ḥapātum*

ḥuptum II; pl. *ḥupāti* (field subject to specific form of duty) OB

ḥuptu(m) III; pl. *ḥuppātu* “hole, hollow” jB, NA in ground; in neck, head; *ḥ. inēli* “eye-socket”; OB lex. (a metal bowl); → *ḥuppu* II

ḥupū, MA *ḥupā'u* “fragment” MA, jB 1. pl. “sherds” of pot, tablet; “chips” of wood; lex. “flakes” of fish; “wisps” of cloud 2. jB lex. (a vessel holding 1/2 *qūm*); < *ḥepū* II

ḥūpu(m) I “(wheel) rim; ring” OAKK, O/jB “rim, tyre” of wheel; jB lex., transf. “assembly”?

ḥūpu II “fear” NA in *ḥ. libbâte* “fear of s.o.’s anger”; < *ḥāpu*

ḥūpu → also *ḥūbu* I

ḥupurtum → *upurtu*

ḥuqu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

ḥuqqumum vb. or adj.? mng. unkn. OB, action applied to flour

ḥūqu “step, rung (of ladder)” Bab., NA; also NA “landing stage”?; jB transf. “(critical) stage” of illness; (a kind of bird), also (a plant)?

ḥur → *hurri*

ḥurādu I; MA/MB pl. f. “soldier; army” M/NA, MB, Urar.; MA *rab(i) ḥ*. “military commander”; < *ḥarādu* IV or Hurr.?

ḥurādu II mng. unkn. j/NB ((part of) a plant)?

ḥuralbu, *ḥurallu* “bed” jB lex.

ḥurāpu(m), Nuzi also *ḥirāpu*; f. *ḥurāptu* “spring lamb” O/jB, M/NA [SILA4.NIM, f. KIR11.NIM; Ass. (MUNUS.)UDU.NIM; NA also (MUNUS.) NIM] OB also PN; Nuzi in *kalāmu ḥ*; Nuzi also “kid” of goat; < *ḥarāpu* I

ḥurāšanum; f. *ḥurāšanitum* “goldie” 1. OA, OB as (f)PN [OA KÜ.GI-] 2. jB lex. (a bird, phps.) “goldfinch”; < *ḥurāšu*

ḥurāšu(m) “gold” [KÜ.GI; OA also KÜ.KI] *nappāḥ ḥ*. “goldsmith”; *ēpiš ḥ*. “gold-worker”; as valuable substance; as PN

ḥurātu(m) pl. tant. “ladder” O/MA

ḥûratu(m), Mari also *ḥawuratum*? “madder (*Rubia tinctorum*)” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ḤAB] as shrub; as drug; esp. in dyeing wool, leather

ḥura'u mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of grain; < Hurr.

ḥurbabillu, *urbabillu* “chamaeleon”? jB [BAR.GÜN.GÜN.NU]; med. fat of *ḥ*.

ḥurbakkannu, *ḥurba(q)qannu* → *ḥarbakkannu*

ḥurbāšu(m) “frost; terror” O/jB [MIR.SES] “hoar-frost” and sim.; med. “shivering, cold tremors”; “terror, panic”; “fearsomeness”; > *naḥarbušu*

ḥurbiwu → *ḥarwiu*

ḥurbu “desert” NB; < Aram.

ḥurdatānu “like a *ḥurdatu*” NB of date palm; < *ḥurdatu* I

ḥurdatu(m) I “cross-beam” jB of yoke-shaft, house; tamarisk; > *ḥurdatānu*

ḥurdatu(m) II “female pudenda” Bab., NA; learned etym. *ḥurri-dādu* “hole of love”

ḥurdu(m) I; OB pl. f. “door mat” O/jB i.e. door made from mat; < *ḥarādu* III

ḥurdu(m) II “posthumous child” Ass.

ḥurḥadū → *ḥarḥadū*

ḥurḥudum → *ur'u*du

ḥurḥummatu(m) “foam, scum” O/jB, NA on water, beer, oil etc.

ḥurḥuppu, *urruḥpu*, *urruḥbum* (a vessel with knobs)? O/jB lex.

hurhurātu, NA *hurhūlarāte* pl. (a red dye) M/JB, NA
hurhutūtu "arrow" Nuzi; < Hurr.?
huriānum → *hurium*; *uriyānu*
huribtu: pl. *huribātu* "desert" M/NB, NA often pl.; < *harābu*
hurinum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)
hurium, *huriānum* (a spice) OAKk(Ur III)
hurizu I; pl. *hurizālētu*, *hurizena* "villa, palace" Nuzi; < Hurr.
hurizu(m) II (a stone) OB, Ug.; = *urīzu*?
hurmu (or *harmu*) (a plant) jB lex.
hurnūm → *urnū*
hurpalū → *huppālū*
hurpatum, *huruppatum* ~ "tent" Mari; → *huruppu*
hurpu(m), *huppu*; OB pl. f. ~ "blood clot" O/jB; < *harāpu* II
hurpū pl. "early crop" OB; also sg.?; < *harāpu* I
hurpušhu → *huprušhu*
hurratu "hole" NA of mongoose; < *hurru* nom. unit.
hurratu → also *murratum*
hurri, *hur* "ever (after)" O/jB, NA; OB "for ever"; NA *ana hur*, mostly *aḥ-hur* "(t)hereafter", "else, furthermore"
hurru(m); NA pl. f. "hole" OAKk, Bab., M/NA [HABRUD(DA)] in wall, door etc.; "burrow" of animal; "ravine"; "cave, mine"; *h. pī* "mouth cavity"; > *hurratu*; → *harāru*; *hurdatu* II; *iššūru*
hurrupu, NA *harrupu* "(very) early"? NB; NA of kind of wine; < *harāpu* I
hurruru(m) "deeply incised" O/jB of feature on liver; also PN; < *harāru*
hurrušu(m) "furrowed, incised" Bab. as PN; < *harāšu*
hurrušu "bound" M/JB lex.; also as PN; < *harāšu* II
hurrutu → *murrutu*
hursāniš → *huršāniš*
hursānu(m), *huršānu* "river ordeal" Bab., NA [NB HUR.SAG] "place of ordeal", *ana h. alākūlšapāru*; "ordeal procedure"; OB as DN; (name of plant)
hursānu → also *huršānu*
hursennu → *harsapnu*
huršatu (a plant) jB lex.
huršāniš, *huršāniš* "like a mountain" j/NB; < *huršānu*
huršānu, *hursānu* "mountain(s)" M/NB often pl. [HUR.SAG (earlier = *šadūm* I)]; Bogh. "siege mound"; < Sum.; > *huršāniš*

huršānu → also *hursānu*
huršānum m. & f. "package" OA
huršu(m), *uršu*; OA pl. f. "(kitchen) storeroom, larder" Ass., OB lex., Mari; *bīt h.* in temples "storehouse"; → *guršu* I
Huršub(i)um (a month) OB(Susa)
hurtu → *hartu*
hūru I "son" jB lex.; < Hurr.
Hūru II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hūru → also *ūru* III
hurūgu (a goose)? jB lex.
huruḥaru, *huruḥuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB
huruḥuru, NA *hurhūru*; pl. *huruḥurātu*, NA *hurhūarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA
huruḥuru → also *huruḥaru*
huruppatum → *hurpatum*
huruppu(m) 1. "(metal) dish" M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. "pelvic basin" of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation
hurūrum → *harīru*
huruššu (a vegetable) jB lex.
hurzazātu (a kind of tube)? jB lex.
hurzīnum → *urzīnu*
hurzuḥurza → *murzumurza*
husarikku → *kusarikku*
husārum, *hušārum* "haematite"? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. "h. pieces"; also as PN
husā'ū → *hušū*
husigu, Ass. *k/gusigu*, jB also *agusigu* (a stone) M/NA, jB
husinu (a commodity) NA, in *ša h.-šu* "h. man"
husirtum "broken piece" of reed OB math.; < *hasāru*
husmānu → *hašmānu*
hussū (a vessel) NB; < *hesū*?
hussuru(m) "broken off" etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, "with broken teeth"; OB (desig. of copper), "scrap pieces"?; jB lex. "dilapidated" oven; < *hasāru*
husū I (a kind of owl) jB lex.
husū II mng. unkn. jB astr.; < *hesū*?
husuḥusu (a child's game) MB
husukū → *hušukū*
hušābu(m) "twig, branch; stick, splinter" Bab., M/NA "twig" of tree, NB "rib" of palm-frond; (wooden) "peg", "stick" for plough, ship etc.; "off-cut", "chip, splinter" of worthless item; NB gener. "(fire)wood"; NB, as PN; < *hašābu* II
hušannu; NB pl. also f. "sash, belt" j/NB [TUG.NIG.ĪB.LÁ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *huzūnu* II
huššu; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PIN; > *hašāšu* II

huššu → also *hūšu*
huššušu, Ass. *haššušu*, pl. *haššašūte* "snapped off" jB, NA of reeds; < *hašāšu* I
hūšu, *huššu* ~ "pain" jB in *h. hīp(i) libbi* ~ "stomach pains"
hušāḥḥu(m), *kušāḥḥum* "need, shortage; famine" [SU.GU7] "shortage" of grain, straw; OA "needs, requirement"; "neediness, famine"; *šanat h.* "famine year"; "starvation" as illness; < *hašāhu*
hušakašu "disposal, disposition" of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.
hušālum mng. unkn. OA
hušānum (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.
hušārum → *husārum*
hušāšum "rejoicer" OB, as PN; < *hašāšu* I
hušā'ū → *hušū*
hušauru/ū "prisoner" Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *hušaurūtu*
hušaurūtu "captivity" Nuzi; < *hušauru*
hušinu "strength" NB of men; < Aram.
hušranni "all humanity" jB lex.
hušria (a magical formula) jB
huššu "salve" jB in *huš šamni* "salve of oil"; < *hašāšu* II?
huššū(m) "red" [HUŠ.A; OA HU.SA?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *hūšu*; *ruššū*
huššulu(m) "crushed, bruised" O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *hašālu*
huššurannu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.
huštuppu → *hultuppu*
hušū(m), O/MA *hušā'ū*, *husā'ū* pl. tant. ~ "(metal) scraps"; < *hašū* IV
hūšu(m) "red (colour)" O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *huššū*
hušūātu "strength" jB lex.
hušūḥḥu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
hušukū, *husukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB
hušumma in *h. epēšu* "to tie up (to)" Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.
Hutalše (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *Hutizzi*
hutapalū → *huppālū*
hutebānu → *hutibānu*
hutennu → *hetennu*

hutenzū vb. "to be(come) lame"? jB lex.; → *hunzū*
hutūmmu → *hudūmmu*
hutūtu (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *hudūdum*
hutibānu, *hutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.?
Hutizzi (a month) Alal.; → *Hutalše*
hutmu, *humtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.
hutnu ~ "(legal) guardian" NA; also in PNs; < *hatānu*
hutnū → *hetennu*
hutpalū → *huppālū*
hutpu(m) "arrowhead" O/jB of bronze, for *šilāḥu*
huttu (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid
huttumumma in *h. epēšu* "to enclose" Nuzi; < Hurr.
huttutu "louse ridden" jB lex.; → *hatītu*; *kuttutu*
hutugu (an implement) NA
hutul (a magical formula) jB
hutūlu(m); OA pl. f. (an object) OA, jB lex.
huṭartu, NB also *huṭaštu* "stick, staff" M/NB, NA in king's hand; for beating s.o.; NB "staff(-shaped mark)" on slave; < *huṭāru*
huṭāru, NB also *huṭūru* "branch, stick; staff" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.GIDRU] NA in *ša h.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also *ḫ.*, deified in cult; > *huṭartu*
huṭaštu → *huṭartu*
huṭṭi(m)mānu "snouty" MB, as PN; < *huṭṭimmu*
huṭṭimmu, *huṭṭimmu* "snout" j/NB of pig, dog, ape; NB as cut of meat; > *huṭṭimṭānu*
huṭūru → *huṭāru*
hū'u → *hū'a*
huzālu(m), *uzālu*; f. (*h*)*uzālatum*, *uzāltum* "gazelle kid" [AMAR.MAŠ.DA]; also as PN
huzīqatu → *haziqatu*
huzirānum "Piggy" OB, as PN; < *huzīru*
huzirtu "sow, female pig" MA, as fPN; jB/NA lex. in *h. eqli* (a kind of cricket); < *huzīru*
huzīru(m) "pig" Ass.; as PN also OAKk; > *huzirānum*, *huzirtu*
huzūnu I (an object) Am., in gold
huzūnu II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *hušannu*
huzzi (a linen garment) Am.
huzzū → *hunzū*
huzzumu(m) "mutilated" Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *hazāmu*

hurhurātu, NA *hurhūlarāte* pl. (a red dye) M/JB, NA
hurhutūtu "arrow" Nuzi; < Hurr.?
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hurrušu "bound" M/JB lex.; also as PN; < *harāšu* II
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hurtu → *hartu*
hūru I "son" jB lex.; < Hurr.
Hūru II (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.
hūru → also *ūru* III
hurūgu (a goose)? jB lex.
huruḥaru, *huruḥuru* mng. unkn. MA, jB
huruḥuru, NA *hurhūru*; pl. *huruḥurātu*, NA *hurhūarāte* (a kind of bread) M/NA
huruḥuru → also *huruḥaru*
huruppatum → *hurpatum*
huruppu(m) 1. "(metal) dish" M/NA pl. f.; for betrothal feast 2. "pelvic basin" of ox; NB as cut of meat; part of constellation
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hurzīnum → *urzīnu*
hurzuḥurza → *murzumurza*
husarikku → *kusarikku*
husārum, *hušārum* "haematite"? OA, traded; material of seal; pl. m. "h. pieces"; also as PN
husā'ū → *hušū*
husigu, Ass. *k/gusigu*, jB also *agusigu* (a stone) M/NA, jB
husinu (a commodity) NA, in *ša h.-šu* "h. man"
husirtum "broken piece" of reed OB math.; < *hasāru*
husmānu → *hašmānu*
hussū (a vessel) NB; < *hesū*?
hussuru(m) "broken off" etc. O/jB; OB lex. of person, "with broken teeth"; OB (desig. of copper), "scrap pieces"?; jB lex. "dilapidated" oven; < *hasāru*
husū I (a kind of owl) jB lex.
husū II mng. unkn. jB astr.; < *hesū*?
husuḥusu (a child's game) MB
husukū → *hušukū*
hušābu(m) "twig, branch; stick, splinter" Bab., M/NA "twig" of tree, NB "rib" of palm-frond; (wooden) "peg", "stick" for plough, ship etc.; "off-cut", "chip, splinter" of worthless item; NB gener. "(fire)wood"; NB, as PN; < *hašābu* II
hušannu; NB pl. also f. "sash, belt" j/NB [TUG.NIG.ĪB.LĀ] worn around hips; also for divine statues; → *huzūnu* II
huššu; pl. f. (a kind of reed hut) M/NB, NA; M/NB also as PIN; > *hašāšu* II

huššu → also *hūšu*
huššušu, Ass. *haššušu*, pl. *haššašūte* "snapped off" jB, NA of reeds; < *hašāšu* I
hūšu, *huššu* ~ "pain" jB in *h. hīp(i) libbi* ~ "stomach pains"
hušāḥḥu(m), *kušāḥḥum* "need, shortage; famine" [SU.GU7] "shortage" of grain, straw; OA "needs, requirement"; "neediness, famine"; *šanat h.* "famine year"; "starvation" as illness; < *hašāhu*
hušakašu "disposal, disposition" of s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.
hušālum mng. unkn. OA
hušānum (part of ship) OB lex.; < Sum.
hušārum → *husārum*
hušāšum "rejoicer" OB, as PN; < *hašāšu* I
hušā'ū → *hušū*
hušauru/ū "prisoner" Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *hušaurūtu*
hušaurūtu "captivity" Nuzi; < *hušauru*
hušinu "strength" NB of men; < Aram.
hušranni "all humanity" jB lex.
hušria (a magical formula) jB
huššu "salve" jB in *huš šamni* "salve of oil"; < *hašāšu* II?
huššū(m) "red" [HUŠ.A; OA HU.SA?] epith. of gold, copper; of garment; of pig, honey etc.; < Sum.; → *hūšu*; *ruššū*
huššulu(m) "crushed, bruised" O/jB of injured, damaged person; OB as PN; jB of newborn child; < *hašālu*
huššurannu mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of cart-yoke); < Hurr.
huštuppu → *hultuppu*
hušū(m), O/MA *hušā'ū*, *husā'ū* pl. tant. ~ "(metal) scraps"; < *hašū* IV
hūšu(m) "red (colour)" O/jB of garment; of glowing oven; → *huššū*
hušūātu "strength" jB lex.
hušūḥḥu (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
hušukū, *husukū* pl. (part of horse harness) MA, NB
hušumma in *h. epēšu* "to tie up (to)" Nuzi, animal, hand, wheel; < Hurr.
Hutalše (a month name) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *Hutizzi*
hutapalū → *huppālū*
hutebānu → *hutibānu*
hutennu → *hetennu*

hutenzū vb. "to be(come) lame"? jB lex.; → *hunzū*
hutūmmu → *hudūmmu*
hutūtu (a commodity) MB(Alal.); → *hudūdum*
hutibānu, *hutebānu* (an official) NB; < OPers.?
Hutizzi (a month) Alal.; → *Hutalše*
hutmu, *humtu* (a bird) jB lex., om.
hutnu ~ "(legal) guardian" NA; also in PNs; < *hatānu*
hutnū → *hetennu*
hutpalū → *huppālū*
hutpu(m) "arrowhead" O/jB of bronze, for *šilāḥu*
huttu (a storage vessel) M/NB for grain, liquid
huttumumma in *h. epēšu* "to enclose" Nuzi; < Hurr.
huttutu "louse ridden" jB lex.; → *hatītu*; *kuttutu*
hutugu (an implement) NA
hutul (a magical formula) jB
hutūlu(m); OA pl. f. (an object) OA, jB lex.
huṭartu, NB also *huṭaštu* "stick, staff" M/NB, NA in king's hand; for beating s.o.; NB "staff(-shaped mark)" on slave; < *huṭāru*
huṭāru, NB also *huṭūru* "branch, stick; staff" j/NB, NA [GIŠ.GIDRU] NA in *ša h.* (an official); NB (a type of soldier); NB also *ḫ.*, deified in cult; > *huṭartu*
huṭaštu → *huṭartu*
huṭṭi(m)mānu "snouty" MB, as PN; < *huṭṭimmu*
huṭṭimmu, *huṭṭimmu* "snout" j/NB of pig, dog, ape; NB as cut of meat; > *huṭṭimmānu*
huṭūru → *huṭāru*
hū'u → *hū'a*
huzālu(m), *uzālu*; f. (*h*)*uzālatum*, *uzāltum* "gazelle kid" [AMAR.MAŠ.DĀ]; also as PN
huzīqatu → *haziqatu*
huzirānum "Piggy" OB, as PN; < *huzīru*
huzirtu "sow, female pig" MA, as fPN; jB/NA lex. in *h. eqli* (a kind of cricket); < *huzīru*
huzīru(m) "pig" Ass.; as PN also OAKk; > *huzirānum*, *huzirtu*
huzūnu I (an object) Am., in gold
huzūnu II; pl. f. (a garment) NA; → *hušannu*
huzzi (a linen garment) Am.
huzzū → *hunzū*
huzzumu(m) "mutilated" Bab., of person with imperfect physical/facial feature; < *hazāmu*

I

i “let’s; come on” O/jB cohort. ptcl. before 1 pl. pret., *i nillik* “let’s go”; also in question “should we ...?”; occas. before 3 f. pret. (*i talu-*)

i → also *ina*

-i “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42); → -a; -ā I; -ya

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ibaḥu, ebaḥu “womb” jB lex.

ibāru (a mark on skin) jB; *aban ibāri* (a stone); < *ebēru* II

ibašši → bašū G

ibbaru → imbaru

ibbiltu (or *ippiltu*) (a bird) jB lex.

ibbū I, *ebbūm* “day of wrath”, “19th day of month” O/jB; < Sum.

ibbūm II, *imbū* “loss” O/jB of grain, in commerce; < Sum.

ibḥu (or *ipḥu*) (a kind of bug) jB lex.

ibīḥu → ebīḥu

ibilu “camel, dromedary” jB, NA [ANŠE.A.AB. BA]

ibinna → binna

ibissā’ū → ibissū

ibissu → ebissu

ibissū(m); OA pl. *ibissā’ū* “(financial) loss” OA, O/jB [I.Bf.ZA] *i. amāru(m)*, *i. dagālu(m)* “to suffer a loss”; < Sum.

ibītu “pus” jB lex., med.; < *ebū* II

iblakku (a thin beer) jB lex.; < Sum.

ibratu(m), NA gen. *ibrīti* “(outdoor) cult niche” Bab., NA [UB.LfL.Lā]

ibrētu pl. tant. “radius and ulna” jB lex. (liter. ‘friends’); < *ibru*

ibru(m), Ass. *ebru(m)* “friend, colleague” [KU.LI]; > *ibrētu*, *ibrūtu*; → *abāru* III

ibrūm “sealed document” OB [KfŠIB.fB.RA]; < Sum.

ibrūtu, OA *ebartum* “friendship”; OA “group of partners”; jB “friendship, partnership”; “alliance”; < *ibru* abstr.

ibšu (or *ipšu*) “mat” jB of palm fronds, reeds; NB *ēpiš* i. “mat-weaver” [LÚ.SU.TAG.GA], as family name; < *epēšu*

ibūru → ebūru

Id, Ittu? “River(-god)” O/jB, M/NA [d^fId; d^fId.LÚ.RU.GŪ] *ana I. alākum* “to go to the river-ordeal”; also term.-adv. *Idiš* jB; *ša Id* “ferryman” jB lex.; < Sum.

idānu → edānu

idāšūš, *dāšūš*, *tāšūš* (a creepy-crawly, liter.) ‘60 arms’? jB lex.; < *idu* + *šūši*?

idatu → ittu I

idatūtu mng. uncl. NB

idā’um → edū II

iddanna, *inadanna* “if necessary, at a pinch; in any case” OB; < *ina* + *dannatu*?

iddāt etc. → dāt

iddum; pl. f. ~ “sharp end, point” OB of tool; < *edēdu*

iddū → iṭṭū

idiltu “locking, lock-up” jB; < *edēlu*

idinum → edinū

idīnu → edēnu

idiptu “wind, gust” M/jB; also illness of cattle; Am. *di* as demon; < *edēpu*

idirtu(m), *edirtu(m)*, Mari *ḫi-...*, NB *idištu* “misery, trouble; dismay” Bab.; < *adāru* II

idišam “side by side, in columns” OB of writing on tablet; < *idu*

idišši- → wēdišši-

idištu → idirtu

idītu (a kind of mash) jB lex.

idrānu(m) (or *itrānu(m)*); pl. f. “potash” Bab. [NJMUR(=KfNE); MUN.NJMUR.RA] “salt” on saline fields; < *idru* I

idru I (or *itru*) “saltpetre” M/jB “salt” on saline fields, walls; also med.; > *idrānu*

idru II (or *itru*) (a band, belt) Am., Bogh., jB lex.

idru → also *adru* II

idu(m); pl. m. & f. “arm; side; strength; wage” [Á; DA] 1. “arm” of person; freq. du.; OB PN *Issu-kabit* “His arm is heavy”, *idīn šakānum* “to exert pressure”; *šipir idišu* “his handiwork”; “handle” of tool; “wing” of bird 2. “side” of person, i. (acc.) *alāku*, *izuzzu* “to go, stand at” s.o.’s “side”, “help”; → *naparkū* II, *saḥāru*, *idru* D; *idi ana idi* “on each side”; as prep. *idilē* (acc.) “by, next to”, *ana/ina* i. “to/at” s.o.’s “side”, + loc.-adv. e.g. *iduššu* “at his side”; pl. f. *idāt* “round about, all around” (→ *dāt*)

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idū → edū II

idugallu “head doorkeeper” j/NB [(LÚ).NfGAB. GAL] of deity “doorkeeper” of the nether world; NB in cult; < Sum.

id’umu (a lance) jB lex.; → *da’imu* II

idūtu → edūtu

igāriš “like a wall” jB; < *igāru*

igartum, OB also *ikartum* “(a single) wall” OA, OB; for pl. → *igāru*; < *igāru* nom. unit.

igāru(m); pl. f. “wall” [É.GARg; IZ.ZI; OB rarely I.IZ.ZI, É.ZI, SIG₄.ZI] of house, garden; “side” of boat; < Sum.; > *igāriš*, *igartum*

ighu → eqhu

igerrū → egerrū

igertu → egertu

igiarū (a mathematical term) jB lex.; < Sum.

igiballu ~ “orchard”? jB lex.; < Sum.

igibrū “storm” jB lex.; < Sum.

igibū(m) “reciprocal of reciprocal” Bab. [IGf.BI] math.; < Sum.

igidalū, *igidarū* “with a single eye” as birth defect OB; < Sum.?

igidūm (a list) OB; < Sum.

igigallu(m), *kigallu* “wisdom, wise man” Bab. [IGf.GÁL] O/jB “wisdom”; j/NB “wise one”, epith. of god, king; MB(Alal.) (an official)?; < Sum.

igigallūtu, *gigallūtu* “wisdom” j/NB [IGf.GÁL-]; < *igigallu*

Igigū “the (ten) great gods” O/jB; “the gods of heaven” M/NB [dⁿNUN.GAL(.MEŠ)]

igigubbū(m) “coefficient” Bab. math. [IGf.GUB(.BA)]; < Sum.

igimtu “anger, rage” jB; < *aḡāmu*

iginutukū “blind” jB [IGf.NU.TUKU]?; < Sum.; or → *nāṭilu*?

igirū(m) “heron” O/jB [IGfIRA.MUŠEN; I₅.GAR. MUŠEN]

igisū(m), *gisū* “contribution, gift” Bab. [IGf.SÁ] OB “(annual) dues” from priests, merchants; “gift, present” for god, king; < Sum.

igišigallatu (a priestess) jB lex.; < Sum.

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igitu → egitu

igium → igū I 2

igizaggū, *igizangū* → *egizaggū*

igru(m) “hire, wage” Ass., O/jB for worker; OA pl. tant.; for rental of house, boat, store; < *aḡāru*

igu → egu

igū(m) I 1. “eye” jB 2. OB also *igium* “reciprocal” Bab. [IGf] math.; < Sum.

igū II “prince, leader” jB lex.; < Sum.

īgu → īku

igulū(m) “fine ointment, oil” Bab. [I.GU.LA]; < Sum.

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iḥzu II “whip” jB lex.

ī’iltu → e’iltu

ikartum → igartum

ikiltu → iklu II

ikimtu “atrophied part” jB ext. [KAR ?]; < *ekēmu*

ikīsu → *ikišu*

ikiš “like a ditch” jB; < *iku*

ikišitu “Kiš canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

ikišu, *ikīsu* (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?

ikkānū “your(s)” (pl.) NA; < *ikkū*

ikkaru(m), Nuzi also *inkaru*; pl. usu. f. “farmer, ploughman” [(LÜ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB *rab ikkarāti* “overseer of farmers”; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi “farm-inspector, estate manager”, also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also *mār i.* “member of the *i.* class”; < Sum.

ikkarūtu(m) “farming; ploughing, cultivation” OB, Nuzi [ENGAR-]; < *ikkaru*

ikkē → *kē*

ikkēm → *kām*

ikkibu(m) “taboo” Bab., NA [NIG.GIG] ref. to object, action; jB *i. ilī/DN* “anathema to gods/DN”; *i. akālu* “to break a taboo”; “(consequence of breaking) taboo, misfortune”; ref. to s.th. preserved, protected by deity; s.th. offensive to, forbidden by deity, king; *lū ikkibkunu* “let it be taboo to you”; < Sum.

ikkillu(m), *killu(m)* “lamentation; clamour, uproar” Bab., NA [AKKIL] of army, child, mourner; of thunder, earthquake; “cry” of animals, birds; < Sum.; → *angillu*

ikkiltu (an object of gold) Qatna

ikku(m) I ~ “mood, temperament” Bab., NA *i. karū/arāku* “to be short-tempered/long-suffering”; usu. “bad temper, malice”; *bēl(et) i.* “ill-tempered (wo)man”

ikku II “door” jB lex.; < Sum.

ikkū “your(s)” (sg.) NA; > *ikkānū*; → *kū*

ikkukku → *ikūku*

ikkūm → *kūm*

ikkurratu → *iškurratu*

iklallū (a kind of object) jB lex.; < Sum.

iklātu f. pl. (an object) Alal. in list

iklētu → *ekletu*; *eklu*

iklu I “darkness” jB in *i. pānī* “gloominess”?; < *ekēlu*

iklu II, *ikiltu* “victim” (of disease, predator) jB lex. of animals; < *akālu*

iknūsum (an object) OA

ikparum (an ornament) OAKk, OB

ikribu(m) “prayer, dedication; blessing” [ŠUD; SISKUR] “prayer”, *i. qabū/šēmū/leqū* “to say/hear/accept prayer”, *ša i.* “supplicant”, *bīt i.* “house of prayer, temple”; esp. OA, OB pl.

“votive gifts”; “blessing” by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < *karābu* II

iksū (or *ikzū*) (a door) jB lex.

ikšum (or *ikzum*) mng. unkn. OAKk

ikū(m) “field”; (a measure of area) Bab., MA [IKU] 1. OB “cultivated field” 2. (an area, c. 60×60 metres, = 100 *mūšar*) [NB also AŠ.IKU]; OB math. (a vol. measure, 1 cubit×1 *ikū*); MA also (a linear measure) 3. the constellation “Pegasus” [MUL.AŠ.IKU]; < Sum.

ikū → also *ekū* I

iku(m), *ēku*, *igu(m)* “dyke, ditch” OAKk, O/jB [E] “bank of earth”; “ditch, small canal”; also “plot surrounded by a dyke or ditch”; < Sum.; > *ikiš*

ikūku ~ “rancid oil” M/jB [I.HAB] med., as ointment; also MB *Ikkukku* as PN?

ikzum → *ikšum*

ikzū → *iksū*

ilālūtu → *ulālūtu*

ilānū “favoured by god, lucky” jB [DINGIR-]; < *ilu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

ilātu → *elūtu*

ilbuḥḥu → *ellabbuḥḥu*

ildakku ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)LDAG(=A.AM) (→ also *adāru* III)]; < Sum.

ildu → *išdu*; *ištu*; *wildum*

ilḥu (a garment)? jB lex.

ili → *eli*

iliānum, *iliyannum*, *ileriānum*, *elānum*, jB *erānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.; → *iriyannu*; *riānum*

ilig/kulla → *elkulla*

ililum → *ēlilu*

ilimtumma in *i. epēšu* “to oblige, bind”? s.o. Nuzi; < Hur.

ilippum → *eleppu*

iliš, *eliš* “to, on, like a god” OAKk, OA in PN + *takālum* “to trust in god”; jB “to” or “like god”; < *ilu*

ilittu “birth, offspring” M/NB [MB Ū.TU?] “birth”; “origin” of god, person; *i. TN/PIN/bīti* etc. “born in, scion of TN/PIN/house”, also of animals; < *walādum*

ilūtu → *elūtu*

iliyannum → *iliānum*

ilkakātu(m) 1. Mari = *alkakātu* “ways, activities” 2. NA secondary pl. of *ilku* I “(separate) *ilku* payments”; < *alāku*

ilku(m) I “(state) service” Bab., M/NA military or civilian service for state, NA, NB also for temple; *i. alākum* “to perform *ilku*-service”, *ilik šarri* “royal service”, *kasap i.* “silver (paid

in lieu) of *i.*”; OB, jB “*ilku*(-land)”, also OB *būt i.*; *i. aḥūm* “alien *i.* (performer)”; NA, NB “(contribution, payment in lieu of) *i.*”, NA pl. → *ilkakātu* 2; < *alāku*; → *pilku* II

ilku II ~ “hip area” jB

illā “without” NB + gen., also *illānuššu* “without him”; < *ina* + *lā* (+ *-ān*)

illab(a)raya (a bird) jB

illabbuḥu → *ellabbuḥḥu*

illaggušu → *ellamkušu*

illakkunnu (part of a quiver) Nuzi, of silver

illa-mē → *ella-mē*

illāmu- → *ellāmu-*

illānu- → *illā*

illaru (a maltster's tool) jB lex.

illatu(m) I, also *illitu*, *allatu*, Ass. *ellutu(m)*, st. constr. *ella/et* “band, group” [ILLAT] “family group, clan”, OAKk also “(god of) clan”; “band” of evildoers, of soldiers, *i. suppuḥu* “to scatter a band”; “team” of draft-animals, “pack” of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB “trading caravan”; jB lex. *i. eqli* (a weed)

illatu II “rejoicing, celebration” jB; < *alālu* III

illātu pl. tant. “saliva” jB [ÚH.MEŠ] *i.-šu* *illakā* “his saliva flows”

illaya → *elleya*

illibbuḥu → *ellabbuḥḥu*

illidiš → *lidiš*

illigu → *elligu*

Illil → *Ellil*

illilum → *ēlilu*

Illilūtum → *Ellilūtū*

illitu → *illatu* I

illu(m) I 1. “partner, comrade” O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool

illu II “high water, flood” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

illu → also *ilu* I.II

illukku, *iellūku* 1. jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.

illāmi → *allū* II

Illūrānu, *Illūratum* → *illūru*

illurē, *illuru*, *eluri* (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.

illurgišdilū ~ “throwing stick” jB; < Sum.

illūriš “like a (red) flower” jB; < *illūru*

illurtu “handcuffs” jB

illuru → *illurē*

illūru(m), *ellūru* (a flower) Bab. [Ú.NÍNDA] usu. red; med. as drug; *i. pānī* “rouge” for facial make-up; as PN, also *Illūrānu*, f. *Illūratum*; > *illūriš*

ilmišī → *elmēšu*

ilmu (or *ilmū*) (part of a quiver) Nuzi

ilmušu → *elmēšu*

ilpitu → *elpetu*

ilpum (a garment) Mari

ilqu, *ilqetu* “leech” jB

ilšu I “loins” jB lex.

ilšu II “joy” NA in *i. libbi*; < *elēšu*

il... → also *išt...*

iltānu → *ištēn*

iltappu, *iltepītu*, *altapūtu* “loincloth” j/NB

iltāt → *ištēn*

ilte(-) → *išti*

ilteltu → *ittiltu*

iltepītu → *iltappu*

iltēt(u) → *ištēn*

ilti → *ištu*

iltiltu → *ittiltu*

ilti(n)nū → *ištēnū*

iltin(u), *iltit(u)* → *ištēn*

iltu(m) I, *eltum* “goddess” OAKk, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < *ilu*

iltu II, Bogh. *eltu* “chaff” M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.) RI] of cereal; “spikelet; awn” of grain

iltu → also *ištu*

iltuḥḥu, *iltuḥlu* → *ištuḥḥu*

ilu(m), *elu(m)*; pl. *ilū*, *ilānu* “god, deity” [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] “a” or “the god”, also du.; personal “god”, *i. išū(m)*, *i. rašū(m)* “to be, get lucky”; OA *bēl lā ilim*, jB *lā bēl ilī* “luckless person”; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. *ilu lemnū*; mythical hero, deified king; *mārat i.* (a priestess) jB; > *iltu* I, *ilūnu*, *iliš*, *ilānū*; → *muštarīlu*; *rāšīlūtu*; *šerki-ilūtu*

ilū → *elū* II

ilum I (or *illum*); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed

ilū II, *illu* “reed bundle” M/jB

i’lu(m) 1. OB “contract, bond” 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG.4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA?] “band, binding”? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < *e’ēlu*

ilulaya (a camel)? OB lex.

ilūtu(m), *iluttu* “godhead, divinity” Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers *i.-ka* “your divinity”, i.e. “you”; coll. = “the gods”; *bīt/bāb i.* “divine house/gate”; < *ilu*

ilūtu → *elūtu*

imampū (or *imampadū*) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imāru → *imēru*

imātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ikīsu → *ikišu*

ikiš “like a ditch” jB; < *iku*

ikišitu “Kiš canal” jB lex.; < Sum.

ikišu, *ikīsu* (a subordinate family-member) jB lex., NA?

ikkānū “your(s)” (pl.) NA; < *ikkū*

ikkaru(m), Nuzi also *inkaru*; pl. usu. f. “farmer, ploughman” [(LÜ.)ENGAR] M/NA, NB *rab ikkarāti* “overseer of farmers”; as epith. of king; as desig. of king during occupation of throne by substitute; as PN; OB, Nuzi “farm-inspector, estate manager”, also desig. of plough animal; Bab. also *mār i.* “member of the *i.* class”; < Sum.

ikkarūtu(m) “farming; ploughing, cultivation” OB, Nuzi [ENGAR-]; < *ikkaru*

ikkē → *kē*

ikkēm → *kām*

ikkibu(m) “taboo” Bab., NA [NIG.GIG] ref. to object, action; jB *i. ilī/DN* “anathema to gods/DN”; *i. akālu* “to break a taboo”; “(consequence of breaking) taboo, misfortune”; ref. to s.th. preserved, protected by deity; s.th. offensive to, forbidden by deity, king; *lū ikkibkunu* “let it be taboo to you”; < Sum.

ikkillu(m), *killu(m)* “lamentation; clamour, uproar” Bab., NA [AKKIL] of army, child, mourner; of thunder, earthquake; “cry” of animals, birds; < Sum.; → *angillu*

ikkiltu (an object of gold) Qatna

ikku(m) I ~ “mood, temperament” Bab., NA *i. karū/arāku* “to be short-tempered/long-suffering”; usu. “bad temper, malice”; *bēl(et) i.* “ill-tempered (wo)man”

ikku II “door” jB lex.; < Sum.

ikkū “your(s)” (sg.) NA; > *ikkānū*; → *kū*

ikkukku → *ikūku*

ikkūm → *kūm*

ikkurratu → *iškurratu*

iklallū (a kind of object) jB lex.; < Sum.

iklātu f. pl. (an object) Alal. in list

iklētu → *ekletu*; *eklu*

iklu I “darkness” jB in *i. pānī* “gloominess”?; < *ekēlu*

iklu II, *ikiltu* “victim” (of disease, predator) jB lex. of animals; < *akālu*

iknūsum (an object) OA

ikparum (an ornament) OAKk, OB

ikribu(m) “prayer, dedication; blessing” [ŠUD; SISKUR] “prayer”, *i. qabū/šēmū/leqū* “to say/hear/accept prayer”, *ša i.* “suppliant”, *bīt i.* “house of prayer, temple”; esp. OA, OB pl.

“votive gifts”; “blessing” by person on deity, king; for long life etc.; < *karābu* II

iksū (or *ikzū*) (a door) jB lex.

ikšum (or *ikzum*) mng. unkn. OAKk

ikū(m) “field”; (a measure of area) Bab., MA [IKU] 1. OB “cultivated field” 2. (an area, c. 60×60 metres, = 100 *mūšar*) [NB also AŠ.IKU]; OB math. (a vol. measure, 1 cubit×1 *ikū*); MA also (a linear measure) 3. the constellation “Pegasus” [MUL.AŠ.IKU]; < Sum.

ikū → also *ekū* I

iku(m), *ēku*, *igu(m)* “dyke, ditch” OAKk, O/jB [E] “bank of earth”; “ditch, small canal”; also “plot surrounded by a dyke or ditch”; < Sum.; > *ikiš*

ikūku ~ “rancid oil” M/jB [I.HAB] med., as ointment; also MB *Ikkukku* as PN?

ikzum → *ikšum*

ikzū → *iksū*

ilālūtu → *ulālūtu*

ilānū “favoured by god, lucky” jB [DINGIR-]; < *ilu* + *-ān* + *-ī*

ilātu → *elūtu*

ilbuḥḥu → *ellabbuḥḥu*

ildakku ~ (a type of poplar) jB [(GIŠ.)LDAG(=A.AM) (→ also *adāru* III)]; < Sum.

ildu → *išdu*; *ištu*; *wildum*

ilḥu (a garment)? jB lex.

ili → *eli*

iliānum, *iliyannum*, *ileriānum*, *elānum*, jB *erānu* (a tree) O/jB lex.; → *iriyannu*; *riānum*

ilig/kulla → *elkulla*

ililum → *ēlilu*

ilimtumma in *i. epēšu* “to oblige, bind”? s.o. Nuzi; < Hur.

ilippum → *eleppu*

iliš, *eliš* “to, on, like a god” OAKk, OA in PN + *takālum* “to trust in god”; jB “to” or “like god”; < *ilu*

ilittu “birth, offspring” M/NB [MB Ū.TU?] “birth”; “origin” of god, person; *i. TN/PIN/bīti* etc. “born in, scion of TN/PIN/house”, also of animals; < *walādum*

ilūtu → *elūtu*

iliyannum → *iliānum*

ilkakātu(m) 1. Mari = *alkakātu* “ways, activities” 2. NA secondary pl. of *ilku* I “(separate) *ilku* payments”; < *alāku*

ilku(m) I “(state) service” Bab., M/NA military or civilian service for state, NA, NB also for temple; *i. alākum* “to perform *ilku*-service”, *ilik šarri* “royal service”, *kasap i.* “silver (paid

in lieu) of *i.*”; OB, jB “*ilku* (-land)”, also OB *būt i.*; *i. aḥūm* “alien *i.* (performer)”; NA, NB “(contribution, payment in lieu of) *i.*”, NA pl. → *ilkakātu* 2; < *alāku*; → *pilku* II

ilku II ~ “hip area” jB

illā “without” NB + gen., also *illānuššu* “without him”; < *ina* + *lā* (+ *-ān*)

illab(a)raya (a bird) jB

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illa-mē → *ella-mē*

illāmu- → *ellāmu-*

illānu- → *illā*

illaru (a maltster's tool) jB lex.

illatu(m) I, also *illitu*, *allatu*, Ass. *ellutu(m)*, st. constr. *ella/et* “band, group” [ILLAT] “family group, clan”, OAKk also “(god of) clan”; “band” of evildoers, of soldiers, *i. suppuḥu* “to scatter a band”; “team” of draft-animals, “pack” of dogs, lions etc.; OA, OB “trading caravan”; jB lex. *i. eqli* (a weed)

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illu(m) I 1. “partner, comrade” O/jB 2. (desig. of quality) OB of cattle; NB of wool

illu II “high water, flood” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

illu → also *ilu* I, II

illukku, *iellūku* 1. jB (a precious stone) also transf., as term of esteem 2. jB lex. (a ceremonial robe); < Sum.

illāmi → *allū* II

Illūrānu, *Illūratum* → *illūru*

illurē, *illuru*, *eluri* (an exclamation) MA, jB; < Sum.

illurgišdilū ~ “throwing stick” jB; < Sum.

illūriš “like a (red) flower” jB; < *illūru*

illurtu “handcuffs” jB

illuru → *illurē*

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ilpum (a garment) Mari

ilqu, *ilqetu* “leech” jB

ilšu I “loins” jB lex.

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il... → also *išt...*

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iltin(u), *iltit(u)* → *ištēn*

iltu(m) I, *eltum* “goddess” OAKk, Bab., OA? [DINGIR; jB also DINGIR.MUNUS] also ref. to demon; to statue; < *ilu*

iltu II, Bogh. *eltu* “chaff” M/jB [IN.RI; IN.(NU.) RI] of cereal; “spikelet; awn” of grain

iltu → also *ištu*

iltuḥḥu, *iltuḥlu* → *ištuḥḥu*

ilu(m), *elu(m)*; pl. *ilū*, *ilānu* “god, deity” [DINGIR; jB NI; jB occas. DINGIR.NITA; OA also EL; pl. also DINGIR.DINGIR] “a” or “the god”, also du.; personal “god”, *i. išū(m)*, *i. rašū(m)* “to be, get lucky”; OA *bēl lā ilim*, jB *lā bēl ili* “luckless person”; ref. to divine statue, of metal, repaired, in ritual, plundered; OB divine symbols; demon, esp. *ilu lemnu*; mythical hero, deified king; *mārat i.* (a priestess) jB; > *iltu* I, *ilūnu*, *iliš*, *ilānū*; → *muštarīlu*; *rāšīlūtū*; *šerki-ilūtu*

ilū → *elū* II

ilum I (or *illum*); pl. m. & f. (a leather bag) OA, Mari; containing copper; sealed

ilu II, *illu* “reed bundle” M/jB

īlu(m) 1. OB “contract, bond” 2. O/jB, MA [TÚG.SIG.4.ZA; OB TÚG.GUZ.ZA?] “band, binding”? for head, foot; of chair, bed; < *e'ēlu*

ilulaya (a camel)? OB lex.

ilūtu(m), *iluttu* “godhead, divinity” Bab., NA [DINGIR-]; in prayers *i.-ka* “your divinity”, i.e. “you”; coll. = “the gods”; *bīt/bāb i.* “divine house/gate”; < *ilu*

ilūtu → *elūtu*

imampū (or *imampadū*) (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imāru → *imēru*

imātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

imbâ → *embâ*

imbariš “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*

imbaru(m), *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU₉] also “fine drizzle”; > *imbariš*

imbu → *inbu*

imbû, *imbu'u* 1. Bab. lex. “fibre” (of the date palm) 2. *i. tâmti* [(NA₄)KA.A.AB.BA; occas. KA+GÎR.A.AB.BA] ~ “algae, scum” on sea

imbû → also *ibbûm* II

imbu'u (a small stone bottle) jB lex.

imbu'u → also *imbû*

imdu(m), j/NB also *indu* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs; Am., j/NB “(archit.) support, buttress” 2. M/NA, j/NB “imposition, impost” 3. jB (a piece of jewellery)?; < *emêdu*

imduhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imdullu “(clay) lid”? jB lex.; < Sum.

imertu → *amertu* I

imêru(m), *imilâru(m)*, Ass. *emâru(m)* “donkey” [ANŠE; DÛR; Nuzi also ANŠE.NITA] *ša i.*, NA *ša i.-šu* “donkey driver”; jB “donkey” figurine; Ass., N.Mes. “donkey-load” (a measure of capacity; a measure of area); *i. šamê* “sky donkey” (a bird); *i. hašî(m)* “lung donkey” (a part of the liver); *i. eleppi/yâšibi* (a part of ship/ram); > *imêrûtum*; → *himâru*

imêrûtum “donkey stock” Mari [ANŠE.HI.A-ru-]; < *imêru*

imgarrû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imgiddû (a single-columned tablet) jB lex., comm.; < Sum.; → *giṭṭu*

imgipû (or *imgipadû*) (a kind of list) jB lex.

imgiriašu → *ingirašu*

imgûm adj. mng. unkn. OB, also in PNs

imgurru; pl. f. “clay envelope” M/NB of cuneiform tablet; “mould” for frit; < Sum.

imhullîš “like a storm” jB

imhullu(m), *anḥullu* “destructive wind; storm” [IM.ḤUL]; < Sum.

imhupû (a tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imhur-ešrâ, *-ašru/i/a*, *-ašna(n)*, *-ašla*, *anḥurašru* (a climbing plant) M/jB, NA [U.IGI.20]; folk etym. ‘it withstands twenty (ailments)’ < *maḥâru* + *ešrâ*

imhur-lîm(i/e), *anḥullîme* (a medicinal plant) M/jB, NA [U.IGI.LIM]; folk etym. ‘it withstands a thousand (ailments)’ < *maḥâru* + *lîm*

imididû (a kind of list) jB lex.

imikânûm (female animal that has given birth) OB lex.; < Sum.

imikkarûru(m) (a kind of grass)? O/jB lex.

imirtu “sight, view” jB *imratsunu mûtu* “sight of them is death”; < *amâru*

imirtu → also *amertu* I

imîru → *imêru*

imištu “contraction” jB med., *i. libbi* “contraction of the heart”, i.e. appetite?; < *amâšu*

imitta(m), *emittam* “on the right” OB, less freq. j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15; Ā.ZI]; < *imittu* I acc.

imittu(m) I, *emittu(m)* “right side, the right” [ZAG; OB Ā.ZI(.DA); j/NB, NA 15] gener. “the right”, *i.-šu* “his right”, *sippi i.* “the right-hand doorjamb”; “the right hand”, also *qât i.*; *i. ummâni* “right wing of army”; OB “(neighbour on) the right”; < *imnu*; > *imitta*

imittu(m) II, *emittu(m)* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs 2. “shoulder” of animal [UZU.ZAG(.LU); OB also MURGU; jB also 15]; also as cut of meat 3. (a kind of lance) [Ug. ZAG.LU] 4. “imposition” MA of punishment; NB of tenancy dues; < *emêdu*

imîtum mng. unkn. OB of cattle, flocks

imlûm (a cone shape)? OB math. [IM.LÁ]; < Sum.

immanakku, *imnanakku* (a kind of stone or sand) jB, NA [(NA₄)IM.MA.(AN.)NA]; < Sum.; → *amnakku*

immâniš “in daytime” OB; < *immu* + *-ân* + *-iš*

immat(ile) → *matî*

immatilêma → *matîma*

immatimê → *matimê*

immertu(m), Ass. *emmertu* “ewe” Bab., NA? [UDU(.NITA)(-tum); (UDU.)UG; Nuzi UDU. MUNUS]; also as PN; < *immeru*

immeru(m), Ass. *emmeru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “sheep” [UDU; UDU.NITA] also specifically “male sheep, wether”; pl. “sheep; sheep and goats” [UDU.MEŠ; UDU.ḤI.A etc.]; *i. šamni* “fat sheep”; *i. marû(m)* “fattened sheep” [(UDU.) NIGA]; *i. šadî(m)* “mountain, wild sheep” [UDU.KUR(.RA); UDU.NITA.KUR]; also in PN; > *immertu*

immu(m) “heat (of day), daytime” O/jB opp. to night; *i. mušlâli* “heat of midday”; < *emêmu*; > *immâniš*

immû “tablet, record” j/NB; < Sum.

immû → also *imû*

immugubbû (or *mugubbû*) “exercise tablet” jB lex.; < Sum.

immunedû (a kind of list) jB lex.

immunusu, *immunušu* “female clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

imna, *imnu* adv. “on the right” j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15]; < *imnu*

imnanakku → *immanakku*

imnîš “on the right” jB [15-iš]; < *imnu*

imnîtû “male clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

imnîtu “she on the right” (desig. of mother) jB lex.; < *imnû*

imnu(m) subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st. abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your right hand”; “right side”, *imnuššu* “at his right”; > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnû*; *imittu* I, *imitta*

imnu → also *imna*

imnû(m); f. *imnîtu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB [Ā.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex. of šubû-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnîtu*

Impurtanni (1st month at Nuzi); < Hurr.

imra/ātu → *imertu*; *imru*

imriqqu “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.

imru “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.; < *amâru* I

imrû(m) I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-fattening; < *marû* II

imrû II “family, clan” jB lex.; < Sum.

imsarmupadû (a kind of tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imsaršubbû → *saršubbû*

imsuḥḥu “whirlwind” jB lex.; also lit. [IM.SÛḤ?]; < Sum.

imšû ~ “stiffness”? jB in *i. qâti* “i. of the hand”; < *amâšu*

imšu → also *emšu*

imšuguppû ~ “list of required materials” OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

imšukku “(bun-shaped?) exercise tablet”? jB [IM.SÛ]; < Sum.

imtanû “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s rump; → *imû*

imtu(m) “poison” Bab., ref. to poisonous spittle of demons etc.; “venom” of snake, scorpion; *imat marti* “gall”; *imat mûti* “deadly poison”

imtuhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imtuḥsum, *intuḥšum* (a container) Oakk(Sum.)

imṭû, *inṭu* 1. pl. tant. jB “loss(es)” in business etc.; *i. dâmi* “anaemia” 2. jB (a cutting implement); < *maṭû* II; > *inṭatta*

imûm (an implement) OB

imû → also *enu*

imû, *immû*, *e(m)mû* “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s head; → *imtanû*

imûm mng. unkn. OB

imzidû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

ina, *in* (*im-m...*, *ip-p...* etc.) “in, on; by; from” (freq. abbr. *in*, with assimilation of *n* to following consonant (OA often wr. *i*)) [AŠ; TA;

Bogh. ŠÈ] 1. of place “in, on”; of time “on, at”, “during”, *ina PN* “in the reign of PN”; before infin., *ina amârika* “when you see” 2. of condition, *ina balâtîm* “in health” 3. “among”, *ina šarrâni* “of, among the kings” 4. “from, out of”, *ina qât PN* “from the hand of PN” 5. “by means of, with” tool, weapon etc.; word, incantation; “with, out of” material (brick, stone) 6. “in consequence of, as a result of”, *ina maḥâšim* “because of beating”; *ina qibû DN* “at DN’s command” 7. “with respect to; according to”, “(measured) by” cubit, *sûtu* etc. 8. *ina lâ* (→ *illâ*) “in, because of the absence of”, *ina lâ idê* “unwittingly” 9. conj. + stat. subjunct. “so long as”, *ina balû u šalmu* “while alive and well”

inadanna → *iddanna*

inanna, after prep. also *inanni* “now” Oakk, Bab. absol., and after prep., *adi i.* “till now”, *kîma i.* “right now”, *ištu i.* “henceforth” etc.; < *ina* + *anna*; → *enenna*; *innannu*; *kinanna*

inannû (a cry to Sîn) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *iutû*

inânû “very busy” jB; < *inû*

inbaru → *imbaru*

inbu(m), *enbu*, *imbu*; NB pl. also f. “fruit, flower; sexual appeal” [GURUN] “fruit, flower” of tree, plant; *inib (pân) šatti(m)* “i. of spring”; *i. kirî* “orchard fruits”; “fruit tree”; “fruit, flower(-shaped jewellery)”; ref. to moon-god, *i. bēl arḥi*; transf. of humans “offspring”, esp. in PNs; “(sexual) attractiveness”; > *enēbu*; → *šubultinbi*

indu → *imdu*; *undu* I

induhallatu → *anduhallatu*

induhḥatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

indûru (a waterskin) jB lex.

inedukku → *unnedukkum*

ingâ, *innigâ* “right now” NB; < *ina* + *agâ*

ingallu → *niggallu*

ingana “come on!” Am.; → *gana*

ingara/iššu → *ingirašu*

ingippu mng. unkn. jB

ingirâšu, *inga/irâ/iššu*, MA *ingiriâšu*, NA also *ingiriâšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, j/NB

ingirênu → *ingurênu*

ingiriâšu → *ingirašu*

ingu (part of a plough) jB lex.

ingurênu, *ingirênu* (an object) NB; of metal; → *angurinnu*

ingûru ~ (an old garment) jB lex.

inḥu(m) I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.; < *anāhu* I

imbâ → *embâ*

imbariš “like fog, cloud” jB; < *imbaru*

imbaru(m), *ibbaru(m)*, occas. *inbaru* “fog, mist” O/jB, NA [MURU₉] also “fine drizzle”; > *imbariš*

imbu → *inbu*

imbû, *imbu'u* 1. Bab. lex. “fibre” (of the date palm) 2. i. *tâmti* [(NA₄)KA.A.AB.BA; occas. KA+GÎR.A.AB.BA] ~ “algae, scum” on sea

imbû → also *ibbûm* II

imbu'u (a small stone bottle) jB lex.

imbu'u → also *imbû*

imdu(m), j/NB also *indu* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs; Am., j/NB “(archit.) support, buttress” 2. M/NA, j/NB “imposition, impost” 3. jB (a piece of jewellery)?; < *emêdu*

imduhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imdullu “(clay) lid”? jB lex.; < Sum.

imertu → *amertu* I

imêru(m), *imilâru(m)*, Ass. *emâru(m)* “donkey” [ANŠE; DÛR; Nuzi also ANŠE.NITA] *ša i.*, NA *ša i.-šu* “donkey driver”; jB “donkey” figurine; Ass., N.Mes. “donkey-load” (a measure of capacity; a measure of area); i. *šamê* “sky donkey” (a bird); i. *hašî(m)* “lung donkey” (a part of the liver); i. *eleppliyâšibi* (a part of ship/ram); > *imêrûtum*; → *himâru*

imêrûtum “donkey stock” Mari [ANŠE.HI.A-ru-]; < *imêru*

imgarrû (a kind of list) jB lex.; < Sum.

imgiddû (a single-columned tablet) jB lex., comm.; < Sum.; → *giṭṭu*

imgipû (or *imgipadû*) (a kind of list) jB lex.

imgiriašu → *ingirašu*

imgûm adj. mng. unkn. OB, also in PNs

imgurru; pl. f. “clay envelope” M/NB of cuneiform tablet; “mould” for frit; < Sum.

imhullîš “like a storm” jB

imhullu(m), *anḥullu* “destructive wind; storm” [IM.ḤUL]; < Sum.

imhupû (a tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imhur-ešrâ, *-ašru/i/a*, *-ašna(n)*, *-ašla*, *anḥurašru* (a climbing plant) M/jB, NA [U.IGI.20]; folk etym. ‘it withstands twenty (ailments)’ < *maḥâru* + *ešrâ*

imhur-lim(i/e), *anḥullime* (a medicinal plant) M/jB, NA [U.IGI.LIM]; folk etym. ‘it withstands a thousand (ailments)’ < *maḥâru* + *lim*

imididû (a kind of list) jB lex.

imikânûm (female animal that has given birth) OB lex.; < Sum.

imikkarûru(m) (a kind of grass)? O/jB lex.

imirtu “sight, view” jB *imratsunu mûtu* “sight of them is death”; < *amâru*

imirtu → also *amertu* I

imîru → *imêru*

imištu “contraction” jB med., i. *libbi* “contraction of the heart”, i.e. appetite?; < *amâšu*

imitta(m), *emittam* “on the right” OB, less freq. j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15; Á.ZI]; < *imittu* I acc.

imittu(m) I, *emittu(m)* “right side, the right” [ZAG; OB Á.ZI(.DA); j/NB, NA 15] gener. “the right”, i. *-šu* “his right”, *sippi i.* “the right-hand doorjamb”; “the right hand”, also *qât i.*; i. *ummâni* “right wing of army”; OB “(neighbour on) the right”; < *imnu*; > *imitta*

imittu(m) II, *emittu(m)* “support; imposition” 1. transf. divine “support”, esp. in PNs 2. “shoulder” of animal [UZU.ZAG(.LU); OB also MURGU; jB also 15]; also as cut of meat 3. (a kind of lance) [Ug. ZAG.LU] 4. “imposition” MA of punishment; NB of tenancy dues; < *emêdu*

imîtum mng. unkn. OB of cattle, flocks

imlûm (a cone shape)? OB math. [IM.LÁ]; < Sum.

immanakku, *imnanakku* (a kind of stone or sand) jB, NA [(NA₄)IM.MA.(AN.)NA]; < Sum.; → *amnakku*

immâniš “in daytime” OB; < *immu* + *-ân* + *-iš*

immat(ile) → *matî*

immatilêma → *matîma*

immatimê → *matimê*

immertu(m), Ass. *emmertu* “ewe” Bab., NA? [UDU(.NITA)(-tum); (UDU.)UG; Nuzi UDU. MUNUS]; also as PN; < *immeru*

immeru(m), Ass. *emmeru(m)*; pl. m. & f. “sheep” [UDU; UDU.NITA] also specifically “male sheep, wether”; pl. “sheep; sheep and goats” [UDU.MEŠ; UDU.ḤI.A etc.]; i. *šamni* “fat sheep”; i. *marû(m)* “fattened sheep” [(UDU.) NIGA]; i. *šadî(m)* “mountain, wild sheep” [UDU.KUR(.RA); UDU.NITA.KUR]; also in PN; > *immertu*

immu(m) “heat (of day), daytime” O/jB opp. to night; i. *mušlâli* “heat of midday”; < *emêmu*; > *immâniš*

immû “tablet, record” j/NB; < Sum.

immû → also *imû*

immugubbû (or *mugubbû*) “exercise tablet” jB lex.; < Sum.

immunedû (a kind of list) jB lex.

immunusu, *immunušu* “female clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

imna, *imnu* adv. “on the right” j/NB, NA [ZAG; 15]; < *imnu*

imnanakku → *immanakku*

imnîš “on the right” jB [15-iš]; < *imnu*

imnîtû “male clay”? mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

imnîtu “she on the right” (desig. of mother) jB lex.; < *imnû*

imnu(m) subst. “right (side, hand)” [ZAG; 15] st. abs. *ana imen* “on the right”; *imnukka* “in your right hand”; “right side”, *imnuššu* “at his right”; > *imna*, *imniš*, *imnû*; *imittu* I, *imitta*

imnu → also *imna*

imnû(m); f. *imnîtu* “(lying) on the right” O/jB [Á.ZI.DA; 15] of furniture, part of liver; jB lex. of *šubû*-stone; < *imnu*; > *imnîtu*

Impurtanni (1st month at Nuzi); < Hurr.

imra/ātu → *imertu*; *imru*

imriqqu “clay sealing, bulla” jB lex.; < Sum.

imru “observation” jB; pl. f., mng. uncl.; < *amâru* I

imrû(m) I “fodder” O/jB [MUR.GUD] for animal-fattening; < *marû* II

imrû II “family, clan” jB lex.; < Sum.

imsarmupadû (a kind of tablet) jB lex.; < Sum.

imsaršubbû → *saršubbû*

imsuḥḥu “whirlwind” jB lex.; also lit. [IM.SÛḤ?]; < Sum.

imšû ~ “stiffness”? jB in i. *qâti* “i. of the hand”; < *amâšu*

imšû → also *emšû*

imšuguppû ~ “list of required materials” OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

imšukku “(bun-shaped?) exercise tablet”? jB [IM.SÛ]; < Sum.

imtanû “tuft of black hair” jB lex.; from donkey’s rump; → *imû*

imtu(m) “poison” Bab., ref. to poisonous spittle of demons etc.; “venom” of snake, scorpion; *imat marti* “gall”; *imat mûti* “deadly poison”

imtuhallatu → *anduhallatu*

imtuḥsum, *intuḥšum* (a container) Oakk(Sum.)

imṭû, *inṭu* 1. pl. tant. jB “loss(es)” in business etc.; i. *dâmi* “anaemia” 2. jB (a cutting implement); < *maṭû* II; > *inṭatta*

imûm (an implement) OB

imû → also *enu*

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ingara/iššu → *ingirašu*

ingippu mng. unkn. jB

ingirâšu, *inga/irâ/iššu*, MA *ingiriâšu*, NA also *ingiriâšu* (a fruit tree) M/NA, j/NB

ingirênu → *ingurênu*

ingiriâšu → *ingirašu*

ingu (part of a plough) jB lex.

ingurênu, *ingirênu* (an object) NB; of metal; → *angurinnu*

ingûru ~ (an old garment) jB lex.

inḥu(m) I “hardship, trouble” O/jB, also pl.; < *anâhu* I

inhu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB;
> *anāhu II*

ini → *ēni*; in *ana ini* → *mīnu I*

inimma, *ininumu* ~ "oh!" jB in lamentations

inimmū I, *enimmū* "word" jB(lit.); < Sum.

inimmū II "cup, bowl" jB lex.

initu(m) I, *enitu(m)*, *inittum* "team of plough-oxen" O/jB; *iniāti illak* "he works with the plough-team"; "(cost of hiring) plough-team"; < *enū III*

initu II (a secret language)? jB; < *enū III*?

initu III (a ship)? jB lex.

inkaru → *ikkaru*

innabu "luxuriant" jB lex.; < *enēbu*

inna(n)nu/a/i "now that, as soon as" jB conj. +

stat. subjunct.; < *inanna*

innedukku → *unne dukkum*

innigā → *ingā*

inninnatu "Inninn-goddess" jB as epith.; < Sum.

inninnu → *ennēnu*

innintu → *ennettu*

innu "look!" jB lex.

innū "ours" (poss. pron.) NA; → *niā'um*

innuḥarum → *annuḥaru*

inṣabtu → *anṣabtu*

inšiš ~ "deceitfully" OB in *i. lamniš*

inšu → *emšu*

intuḥšum → *imtuḥšum*

intatta "in need" NB in *i. šakin* "is in need";

< *imṭū* + *-atta*

intū → *imṭū*

inu I, *enu*, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also *inum* "when" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; OAKk also prep., *inu RN* "at the time of RN"; → *inūma*; *inūšu*

inu(m) II (a stringed musical instrument) O/jB [GIŠ.GÜ.DÉ]

inū ~ "job, craft" jB; > *inānū*

īnu(m) I, OAKk, Ass. *ēnu(m)* f. "eye" [IGI(.2); pl. usu. IGI.2.MEŠ; Am. also IGI.HI.A] 1. "eye" of god, human, animal; NA *i. šakānu* "to pay regard to"; OB *inka maḥārum* "to please you"; *i. lemutti* "evil eye" 2. transf. *in alpi* lex. (a wine), OB math. (a geometrical figure); transf. "(spy-)hole" in oven, "mesh, interstice" of net, "thole" of wheel, "bubble" in beer 3. "spring, well", Ass. *rēš ēni* "source" 4. "eye-stone" (desig. of ornamental stones), also fish-, bird-, pig-eye stones; → *damqam-inam*

īnu II "wine" jB lex.

inūma, *enūma* "when" Bab. [UD] 1. conj. + subjunct. "when" (Mari also + indic.) 2. Bogh., Alal., Am. "that", *lū tīde i. šalim* "know that he

is well" 3. prep. "at the time of", *i. dawdēm* "at the time of the defeat" 4. adv. M/NB "at that time" (→ *inūmīšu*); Am. "now" (for *anumma*); < *inu I* + *-ma*

inūmē, *inūmī* "when" OAKk, OA, rarely OB conj. + subjunct.; < *ūmu I*

inūmīšu "in those days; then" OA, OB, NB(roy. inscr.); OB *ištu/warki i.* "since then"; < *ūmu I*

inūmti → *ūmtum*

inunnakku "butter pot" jB lex.; < Sum.

inūšu, *enūšu*, NB also *inūš* "at that time, then" OAKk, Bab. [UD.BI] esp. in main clause after *inu(ma)*, *kī*; < *inu I* + *-šu*

inyānu (a metal object) NB

inzaḥ(u)rētu, lex. also *inzuḥirētu*, *inzurālētu* (a red dye) j/NB in pot; for textiles; also "i.-coloured (wool)"; < *ḥinzūru*

inzarū, *inzuruḥu* (an aromatic plant) Bogh., jB as drug

inzum → *enzu*

inzuḥirētu, *inzurālētu* → *inzaḥurētu*

inzūru → *ḥinzūru*

inzuruḥu → *inzarū*

ipḥu → *ibḥu*

ipiru → *eperu*

ipīštu → *epīštu*; *epšu*

ipīšula → *epīšum*

ipītu "clouding over" of eyes jB; < *apū III*

iplū, *epilū*, *iplētu* pl. tant. "exchange equivalent" Nuzi; < *apālu I*

ippāru → *appāru*

ippatu (a sea creature) NB *ša tāmti*

ippēru → *ippīru*

ippiltu → *ibbiltu*

ippīru, *ippēru* ~ "conflict, war" M/jB; < Sum.

ippitti → *pittu I*

ipqum "embrace, protection" OAKk, OB; of deity, in PNs; < *epēqu*

iprasakku (a Persian legal official) NB; < OPers.

ipru(m) "ration, subsistence allowance" [ŠE.BA] for person, family, animal; < *epēru*

ipru → also *eperu*

ipšiš → *ipšu*

ipšu(m), *epšu(m)* "deed, action; sorcery" [DÜ];

OA pl. "(building) works"; Mari "manufacture(d item)"; Am., Ug. "behaviour"; jB

"(magical) activities; sorceries"; Bab., NA *i. nikkassī* "doing the accounts"; *i. pī(m)*

"utterance, command", OB(lit.) *ipšiš pī* = *ana i. pī*; < *epēšu II*

ipšu → also *ibšu*

ipšur-limu/e (a medicinal plant) jB lex.; folk etym. 'it undoes a thousand (ailments)' < *pašāru* + *lim*

iptennu, *iptē/inum* "meal(-time)" O/jB; < *patānu I*

iptu(m) f., st. constr. *ipar* "luxuriance" Bab. *i. kibrātim* "the wealth of the world"; jB "luxuriant" (a plant name)

iptīru(m), *ipteru(m)* "ransom (money)" O/MA, O/jB freq. pl.; for person, for goods; of person as ransom for other person; < *paṭāru*; → *napṭīru*

ipu(m) "membrane; afterbirth" O/jB, MA? [ÜŠ] "film" on oil; "membrane" in intestines; "placenta" of animal; "blinkers" for horse

iqbīnu mng. uncl. jB lex.

iqnū → *uqnū*

iqūpu → *uqūpu*

ir... → also *er...*

irā → *iria*

irana mng. unkn. Nuzi

irarazakku "lamentation prayer" jB lex.; < Sum.

iratu → *irtu*

irbu → *erbu I*

irdu (a disease of sheep) jB lex.

irdu → also *išdu*

ir'emum "loved one" OAKk; < *rāmu II*

irḥu ~ "aggressiveness, insolence" jB in *irih pīšu* "i. of his mouth"; < *erēhu*

iria, *aria*, *elirā* adv. "side by side" Bab. usu. of parts of liver

iriānu → *iliānum*; *iriyannu*

irima'u (or *italma'u*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

irimmu(m) "bead (necklace)" OB, Qatna; → *erimmatu*

irimmu → also *erimmu I*

iripu → *eripu*

irištu → *erištu II*

irišu → *erišu*

iritu "guidance"? jB; < *warām II*?

iri'u, *erū* "dregs, lees" jB of beer

iriya(n)nu/a (a plant) jB lex.; → *iliānum*

iriyātu → *eriyātu*

irpi (an Egyptian official) Am.; < Eg.

iršišu mng. unkn. NA, a precious item

irtānū, *ištānū* "with breasts" jB transf. of date palm; < *irtu I* + *-ān* + *-i*

irtu(m) I, *iratu(m)*, OAKk *ertum* "breast, chest" [GABA] of human, deity; du. esp. woman's

"breasts"; transf. in battle *i. turru*, *i. ne'ū* "to turn s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "to retreat"; of animal; as cut of meat; transf.

"breastplate" as protection or ornament; "breast-piece" of animal's harness; "front" of chariot; "edge, frontage" of sea, building, bow; in prep. usages *ina i.* "opposite"; *ana i.* "towards, against"; > *irtānū*

irtu II (a kind of song) jB

iru mng. unkn. jB in *i. ša buqli* "i. of malt"

irūm → *erū II*

iru ~ "strong" jB lex.

isārum (or *išārum*) ~ "annexe, outbuilding" OA

išappu, *išhabbu*, OB *ašhappum* "villain, rogue" O/jB; < Sum.

išhenabe → *išhenabe*

išhu(m) I f. "arm" O/jB of human; "fin, flipper" of fish; "wing" of bird; transf. "strength" jB

lex.; → *ezēhu*

išhu II, MA *išhu*; pl. f. *išhālētu* "allocation" Bab., MA of offerings etc.

išhunnatu(m), *išhunnatu(m)*, *išhunnu* "bunch of grapes" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)KIN.GEŠTIN]; OB, NB as fPN

isihtu(m), *esihtu(m)* "allocation" O/jB of commodities allocated to s.o.; OB *ṭuppi i.* "allocation document"; < *esēhu*; → *isiktum*

isikku "hard"? jB lex. of clay; < Sum.

isiktum, *esiktum* "allocation" Mari, OB(Ešn.);

< *esēhu*; → *isihtu*

isiltu(m), *esiltu* ~ "swelling, inflation" O/jB med. of parts of body; of land, troops (an epidemic);

< *esēlu*

isimmānu(m), *simmānū*, OB also *simannum* "ration (of flour and malt)" Bab. [Zl.MUNU3/4] an edible commodity; j/NB also "allocation, allowance" of military or building materials; < Sum.

Isinitu, *Išinitu* "the Isin canal" jB; < PIN

isinnu(m), *issinu(m)*, *iššinnu*; pl. f. "festival" Bab., M/NA [EZEN] *ūm i.* "feast-day"; *i. DN*

"DN's festival", *i. MN* "festival of MN"; also transf. as desig. of battle; OB "festival (allocation of food)"; < Sum.

isinnu → also *assinnu*

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isippum mng. unkn OB in *bīt i.*

isiqtu(m) "engraving, scratch" O/jB as incised design, mark on water-clock; < *esēqu*

isirtu I "incarceration" Nuzi; < *esēru II*

isirtu(m) II, *esirtu* "(debt-)collection" O/MB of silver, sheep etc.; < *esēru III*

isitātu → *asa'itu*

isūtu ~ "friendly discourse" M/NB of human, god; locust's "chirping"; < *esū*?

isūtu → also *asa'itu*

inhu II (a type of cultic song) MA, jB;
> *anāhu II*

ini → *ēni*; in *ana ini* → *mīnu I*

inimma, *ininumu* ~ "oh!" jB in lamentations

inimmū I, *enimmū* "word" jB(lit.); < Sum.

inimmū II "cup, bowl" jB lex.

initu(m) I, *enitu(m)*, *inittum* "team of plough-oxen" O/jB; *iniāti illak* "he works with the plough-team"; "(cost of hiring) plough-team"; < *enū III*

initu II (a secret language)? jB; < *enū III*?

initu III (a ship)? jB lex.

inkaru → *ikkaru*

innabu "luxuriant" jB lex.; < *enēbu*

inna(n)nu/a/i "now that, as soon as" jB conj. +

stat. subjunct.; < *inanna*

innedukku → *unne dukkum*

innigā → *ingā*

inninnatu "Inninn-goddess" jB as epith.; < Sum.

inninnu → *ennēnu*

innintu → *ennettu*

innu "look!" jB lex.

innū "ours" (poss. pron.) NA; → *niā'um*

innuḥarum → *annuḥaru*

inṣabtu → *anṣabtu*

inšiš ~ "deceitfully" OB in *i. lamniš*

inšu → *emšu*

intuḥṣum → *imtuḥsum*

intatta "in need" NB in *i. šakin* "is in need";

< *imṭū* + *-atta*

intū → *imṭū*

inu I, *enu*, jB, NB(roy. inscr.) also *inum* "when" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) conj. + subjunct.; OAKk also prep., *inu RN* "at the time of RN"; → *inūma*; *inūšu*

inu(m) II (a stringed musical instrument) O/jB [GIŠ.GÜ.DÉ]

inū ~ "job, craft" jB; > *inānū*

īnu(m) I, OAKk, Ass. *ēnu(m)* f. "eye" [IGI(.2); pl. usu. IGI.2.MEŠ; Am. also IGI.HI.A] 1. "eye" of god, human, animal; NA *i. šakānu* "to pay regard to"; OB *īnka maḥārum* "to please you"; *i. lemutti* "evil eye" 2. transf. *īn alpi* lex. (a wine), OB math. (a geometrical figure); transf. "(spy-)hole" in oven, "mesh, interstice" of net, "thole" of wheel, "bubble" in beer 3. "spring, well", Ass. *rēš ēni* "source" 4. "eye-stone" (desig. of ornamental stones), also fish-, bird-, pig-eye stones; → *damqam-inam*

īnu II "wine" jB lex.

inūma, *enūma* "when" Bab. [UD] 1. conj. + subjunct. "when" (Mari also + indic.) 2. Bogh., Alal., Am. "that", *lū tīde i. šalim* "know that he

is well" 3. prep. "at the time of", *i. dawdēm* "at the time of the defeat" 4. adv. M/NB "at that time" (→ *inūmīšu*); Am. "now" (for *anumma*); < *inu I* + *-ma*

inūmē, *inūmī* "when" OAKk, OA, rarely OB conj. + subjunct.; < *ūmu I*

inūmīšu "in those days; then" OA, OB, NB(roy. inscr.); OB *ištu/warki i.* "since then"; < *ūmu I*

inūmti → *ūmtum*

inunnakku "butter pot" jB lex.; < Sum.

inūšu, *enūšu*, NB also *inūš* "at that time, then" OAKk, Bab. [UD.BI] esp. in main clause after *inu(ma)*, *kī*; < *inu I* + *-šu*

inyānu (a metal object) NB

inzaḥ(u)rētu, lex. also *inzuḥirētu*, *inzurāletu* (a red dye) j/NB in pot; for textiles; also "i.-coloured (wool)"; < *ḥinzūru*

inzarū, *inzuruḥu* (an aromatic plant) Bogh., jB as drug

inzum → *enzu*

inzuḥirētu, *inzurāletu* → *inzaḥurētu*

inzūru → *ḥinzūru*

inzuruḥu → *inzarū*

ipḥu → *ibḥu*

ipiru → *eperu*

ipīštu → *epīštu*; *epšu*

ipīšula → *epīšum*

ipītu "clouding over" of eyes jB; < *apū III*

iplū, *epilū*, *iplētu* pl. tant. "exchange equivalent" Nuzi; < *apālu I*

ippāru → *appāru*

ippatu (a sea creature) NB *ša tāmti*

ippēru → *ippīru*

ippiltu → *ibbiltu*

ippīru, *ippēru* ~ "conflict, war" M/jB; < Sum.

ippitti → *pittu I*

ipqum "embrace, protection" OAKk, OB; of deity, in PN; < *epēqu*

iprasakku (a Persian legal official) NB; < OPers.

ipru(m) "ration, subsistence allowance" [ŠE.BA] for person, family, animal; < *epēru*

ipru → also *eperu*

ipšiš → *ipšu*

ipšu(m), *epšu(m)* "deed, action; sorcery" [DÜ]; OA pl. "(building) works"; Mari "manufacture(d item)"; Am., Ug. "behaviour"; jB "(magical) activities; sorceries"; Bab., NA *i. nikkassī* "doing the accounts"; *i. pī(m)* "utterance, command", OB(lit.) *ipšiš pī* = *ana i.*

pī; < *epēšu II*

ipšu → also *ibšu*

ipšur-limu/e (a medicinal plant) jB lex.; folk etym. 'it undoes a thousand (ailments)' < *pašāru* + *lim*

iptennu, *iptēlinum* "meal(-time)" O/jB; < *patānu I*

iptu(m) f., st. constr. *ipar* "luxuriance" Bab. *i. kibrātim* "the wealth of the world"; jB "luxuriant" (a plant name)

iptīru(m), *ipteru(m)* "ransom (money)" O/MA, O/jB freq. pl.; for person, for goods; of person as ransom for other person; < *paṭāru*; → *napṭīru*

ipu(m) "membrane; afterbirth" O/jB, MA? [ÜŠ] "film" on oil; "membrane" in intestines; "placenta" of animal; "blinkers" for horse

iqbīnu mng. uncl. jB lex.

iqnū → *uqnū*

iqūpu → *uqūpu*

ir... → also *er...*

irā → *iria*

irana mng. unkn. Nuzi

irarazakku "lamentation prayer" jB lex.; < Sum.

iratu → *irtu*

irbu → *erbu I*

irdu (a disease of sheep) jB lex.

irdu → also *išdu*

ir'emum "loved one" OAKk; < *rāmu II*

irḥu ~ "aggressiveness, insolence" jB in *irih pīšu* "i. of his mouth"; < *erēhu*

iria, *aria*, *elirā* adv. "side by side" Bab. usu. of parts of liver

iriānu → *iliānum*; *iriyannu*

irima'u (or *italma'u*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

irimmu(m) "bead (necklace)" OB, Qatna; → *erimmatu*

irimmu → also *erimmu I*

iripu → *eripu*

irištu → *erištu II*

irišu → *erišu*

iritu "guidance"? jB; < *warām II*?

iri'u, *erū* "dregs, lees" jB of beer

iriya(n)nu/a (a plant) jB lex.; → *iliānum*

iriyātu → *eriyātu*

irpi (an Egyptian official) Am.; < Eg.

iršišu mng. unkn. NA, a precious item

irtānū, *ištānū* "with breasts" jB transf. of date palm; < *irtu I* + *-ān* + *-i*

irtu(m) I, *iratu(m)*, OAKk *ertum* "breast, chest" [GABA] of human, deity; du. esp. woman's "breasts"; transf. in battle *i. turru*, *i. ne'ū* "to turn s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "to retreat"; of animal; as cut of meat; transf.

"breastplate" as protection or ornament; "breast-piece" of animal's harness; "front" of chariot; "edge, frontage" of sea, building, bow; in prep. usages *ina i.* "opposite"; *ana i.* "towards, against"; > *irtānū*

irtu II (a kind of song) jB

iru mng. unkn. jB in *i. ša buqli* "i. of malt"

irūm → *erū II*

iru ~ "strong" jB lex.

isārum (or *išārum*) ~ "annexe, outbuilding" OA

išappu, *išhabbu*, OB *ašhappum* "villain, rogue" O/jB; < Sum.

išhenabe → *išhenabe*

išhu(m) I f. "arm" O/jB of human; "fin, flipper" of fish; "wing" of bird; transf. "strength" jB lex.; → *ezēhu*

išhu II, MA *išhu*; pl. f. *išhālētu* "allocation" Bab., MA of offerings etc.

išhunnatu(m), *išhunnatu(m)*, *išhunnu* "bunch of grapes" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)KIN.GEŠTIN]; OB, NB as fPN

isihtu(m), *esihtu(m)* "allocation" O/jB of commodities allocated to s.o.; OB *ṭuppi i.* "allocation document"; < *esēhu*; → *isiktum*

isikku "hard"? jB lex. of clay; < Sum.

isiktum, *esiktum* "allocation" Mari, OB(Ešn.); < *esēhu*; → *isihtu*

isiltu(m), *esiltu* ~ "swelling, inflation" O/jB med. of parts of body; of land, troops (an epidemic); < *esēlu*

isimmānu(m), *simmānū*, OB also *simannum* "ration (of flour and malt)" Bab. [Zl.MUNU3/4] an edible commodity; j/NB also "allocation, allowance" of military or building materials; < Sum.

Isinitu, *Išinitu* "the Isin canal" jB; < PIN

isinnu(m), *issinu(m)*, *iššinnu*; pl. f. "festival" Bab., M/NA [EZEN] *ūm i.* "feast-day"; *i. DN* "DN's festival"; *i. MN* "festival of MN"; also transf. as desig. of battle; OB "festival (allocation of food)"; < Sum.

isinnu → also *assinnu*

isinnū → *assinnu*

isippum mng. unkn OB in *bīt i.*

isiqtu(m) "engraving, scratch" O/jB as incised design, mark on water-clock; < *esēqu*

isirtu I "incarceration" Nuzi; < *esēru II*

isirtu(m) II, *esirtu* "(debt-)collection" O/MB of silver, sheep etc.; < *esēru III*

isitātu → *asa'itu*

isītu ~ "friendly discourse" M/NB of human, god; locust's "chirping"; < *esū*?

isītu → also *asa'itu*

iskimbu, iskimmu → giskimmu
 ismarū → azmarū
 ismekku → ešmekku
 ispillurtu → išpallurtu
 isqarrurtu → išqarrurtu
 isqātu → isqu; izqātu
 isqillatu → išqillatu
 isqippu → išqippu

isqu(m), *isqu*, *ešqu*; pl. usu. f. "lot; share" Bab., NA [GIŠ.SUB.BA] 1. *i. nadū* "to cast lots", *ina i. leqām* etc. "to receive by lot", *i. + maqātum* "to fall" to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. "share (assigned by lot)" of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bēl i.* "prebendary" 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *ešēqu*

isqubbītu → *asqubbītu*

isqulātu → *ašqulātu*

isqūqu(m), *isšūququ* (a coarse flour or groats) OJB [ZĪ.KUM] grindstone for *i.*; *akal i.* "i. bread"; < Sum.

isru(m) I (a small granary) OJB lex.

isru II "exacted payment" M/NB; < *ešēru* III

isru(m) III m. & f. (a part of the exta) OJB

isru → also *išru* II

issahīš, *issahēš*, *issahayyīš(i)* "together" NA; < *issi* + *aḫīš*

issanu → *asnū*

issēn → *ištēn*

issēniš → *ištēniš*

issēnū → *ištēnū*

issēt → *ištēn*

issi → *išti*

issillatu → *išqillatu*

issinu → *isinnu*

issu (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sāte* "woman, wife" NA [MUNUS.(MEŠ)]; > *issutu*; → *iššu*; *sinništu*

issu → also *isu*; *išdu*; *ištu*

issūtu (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; jB → *sinništu*

issurri, *issurru* "perhaps" NA; < *ina* + *surri*

istatirru; pl. *istatirrānu* "stater" NB Gk. coin; < Gk.

istuhhu → *ištuhhu*

isu(m), *issu* "jaw" OJB [(UZU.)ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplū* "lower jaw"; astr. in *is lē*, also *iš lē* "bull's jaw", the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MUL.GU4.AN.(NA)]

isū → *hisū*

išārum → *isārum*

išratu, occas. *mišratu* "plan, ground-plan" OJB of building, field etc. *i. ešēru*, *m. muššuru* "to lay out plan"; < *ešēru*; → *ušturu*

iššabtum → *anšabtum*

iššēr → *sēru* 2

iššu → *išu*

iššūriš "like a bird" jB; < *iššūru*

iššurtu "female bird" j/NB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as fPN; < *iššūru*

iššūru(m) occas. f.; pl. occas. f. "bird" [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bū i.* "poultry house"; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi "bird-shaped vessel"; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabū* "duck" [MUŠEN.GAL-u/ū], *i. sāmū*; in compounds: *i. appāri*, *ašāgi*, *badilli*, *hurri* ("rock-partridge"? [BURU5.ḪABRUD.DA]), *kirī*, *kīsi* ("swallow"?), *kubši*, *maškani*, *mē*, *mūši*, *šadī*, *še'i*, *šūri*, *šāri* ("wind-bird", i.e. "weather-cock"); > *iššūriš*, *iššurtu*

išu(m), *iššu*, Ass. *e(š)su(m)*; pl. m. *iššū*, OA also f. "tree; wood" [GIŠ] 1. "tree", *i. kirī* "orchard-tree", *i. bilti* "fruit-bearing tree", *i. šadī* "mountain tree(s)"; Nuzi "woodland, grove" 2. "wood, timber", "(piece of) wood" ref. to house-beam, "(shaft of) weapon, stake", "fetter"; "firewood"; → *izqātu*; *kātimiši*

išu → *wišum*

išurtu(m), M/NA *ešurtu* "drawing, plan"; transf., divine, royal "design(s)"; OA "inscribed document, writing-board"; < *ešēru*; → *ušturu*

išu(s)su mng. unkn. jB lex.

iš "to, for" Early Mari, OB(Diyala)

iš → also *isu*

-iš "to; like" term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67

iš "where?" NB; < *ayyīš*; → *ēš*; *mēš*

iša(h)hu → *išhu*

išanū ~ "important" M/jB lex.; usu. *lā i.*

"powerless, poor" jB; < *išū*

išarma → *ašar*

išariš, Ass. *ileš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* "correctly, normally", *i. apālu* "to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy" s.o., *i. alāku*, *i. dabābum*, OA *i. atwūm* "to conduct o.s., negotiate properly"; < *išaru* I; → *mišariš*

išartu(m), occas. *ušturu* "prosperity" OJB; < *išaru* I

išaru(m) I, *išeru*, *eš(e)ru*, Ass. *eš(a)ru*, NB *mišaru*? "straight; correct, normal" [SI.SÁ; occas. GIŠ] of clay, wool etc.; "right, just, righteous" of ways, sceptre, word; of deity, man; "fair, handsome" of looks; "in order" of

bowels; *i. išartu* (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 2+6); < *ešēru*; > *išaru* II; *išartu*, *išariš*, *išarūtu*, *išertum*?; → *mišaru*

išaru(m) II, M/jB also (m)ušaru "penis" OJB [GIŠ] of man, dog etc.; *appi i.* "glans penis"; < *išaru* I

išāru → *ešēru*

išarūtu(m) "correct state, normality" Bab. [SI.SÁ-] *i. alāku* "to flourish"; NB "righteousness"; < *išaru* I

išātiš "on fire, ablaze"; < *išātu*

išātu(m), Am. also *ešātu* f.; pl. f. *išātātu(m)* "fire" [IZI; M/NA freq. IZI.MEŠ] Am. *ša i.* of metal (a small brazier)?; "(bon)fire beacon" as signal; med. "inflammation"; OB (a disease of date palms)?; > *išātiš*

išbābtu ~ (a grass or weed) jB

išbum, *ešbum* (or *ilešpum*) (a prof.) OAKk, also as PN

išburna[tu]? (or *išpurna[tu]*?) "pine cone" jB comm.

išdahḫum (a plot? of ground) OB

išdiḫu(m) I, *išdiḫhu* "profit(able business)" OJB [NIG.ME.GAR]; < *šadāhu*

išdiḫu II, *ašdiḫu* (a garment) jB lex.

išdu(m), *elušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu*, *irdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. "foundation, base" [SUḪUŠ (→ *šuršu*); OAKk, OB also DU; ŪR; DŪR] freq. du. 1. "foundation" of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, "discipline" of troops, *bēl ištūn* "disciplined person"; "position, situation" of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. "base" of vessel, "hull, keel" of boat; "stand" for jars; "central part" of object; "stump, trunk" of tree; *i. šamē* "base of heaven", i.e. "horizon" [AN.ŪR] 3. "root" of tree, plant, *i. nasāhu* "to uproot" 4. "base" of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. "legs" of person; > *išittu* II; *rašādu*?

išdun mng. unkn. jB lex.

išennu, *išēnu* → *išinu*

išeriš → *išariš*

išertum "normal quantity"? OA of goods; < *išaru* I?

išertu → also *ešertu* I

išeru → *išaru* I

išhanabaš, *išhanabe* → *išhenabe*

išhar "blood" Bogh. in *aban i.* "blood-stone"; < Hitt.; jB → *ašhar*

išhenabe, *išhanabe*, *išhenabe*, *išhanabaš*; pl. *išhanabeāte* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?

išhenāše; pl. *išhenāšena* ~ (desig. of a stool or chair) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

išḫiḫatum (a wound)? Mari; < *šahāhu*?

išḫilšiš "into sherds" jB *i. purruru* "to shatter"; < *išḫilšu*

išḫilšu "(pot)sherd" jB [SIKA.KUD.DA]; > *išḫilšiš*

išḫitum "razzia, raid" Mari; < *šahātu* I

išḫiuli "contract" OA; < Hitt.

išḫu, *iša(h)hu* (a piece of military kit) MB(Alal.), M/NA, NB of leather, textile

išhu → also *išhu* II

išḫū "bridegroom, husband" jB lex.; < Hitt.

išḫunnatu → *išḫunnatu*

išḫuppu (a game)? MB

išibgallu (a chief purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibkigallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibmaššugallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išiktu "marshland" jB lex.

išinūtu → *išinūtu*

išinu(m), *išēnu(m)*, *išīlennu*, *iššēnu* "stalk, stem" Bab. of grain; also *i. eqli* (a kind of weed); < Sum.

išippu(m) (a purification priest) Bab. [IŠIB(=ME)] of temple staff; Ass., desig. of king; *i. Eridu*, desig. of Adapa; < Sum.; > *išippūtu*; → *išibgallu* etc.

išippūtu "rôle, position of a purification priest" j/NB *i. epēšu* "to fulfil function of *išippu*"; < *išippu*

iširtu → *ešertu* I

išistum mng. unkn. OB lex.

išittu(m) I, *ešittu(m)* "storeroom, treasury" Bab., NA [ERĪM] in temple, palace; "treasure, stores" (→ *lāginu*)

išittu(m) II "foundation, base" OJB; *išitti šamē* "horizon"; < *išdu*

išitu → *ešitu*

išū → *ušū*

iškarissu (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉS.GIŠ.GLKÚ.E]

iškāru(m), *eškāru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "work assignment" [ÉS.GAR; OB also AŠ.GAR; MA GIŠ.GAR] 1. "work assignment" for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march 2. "(assignment of) work materials" 3. "(delivery of) completed work", NA "(payment in lieu of) work assignment" 4. OAKk, Bab. "(field for) work assignment" 5. "text series", e.g. of Gilgameš, Etana; *i. mašmaššūti* "incantation series" etc.; NA *lā ša*

iskimbu, iskimmu → giskimmu
 ismarū → azmarū
 ismekku → ešmekku
 ispillurtu → išpallurtu
 isqarrurtu → išqarrurtu
 isqātu → isqu; izqātu
 isqillatu → išqillatu
 isqippu → išqippu

isqu(m), *isqu*, *ešqu*; pl. usu. f. "lot; share" Bab., NA [GIŠ.SUB.BA] 1. *i. nadū* "to cast lots", *ina i. leqām* etc. "to receive by lot", *i. + maqātum* "to fall" to (= *ana*) s.o. 2. "share (assigned by lot)" of land, inheritance; (by divine disposition) of land, people; of temple income, office, esp. NB of prebends; *bēl i.* "prebendary" 3. of attribute, rôle assigned to s.o. by destiny, deity 4. (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 1+3); > *ešēqu*

isqubbītu → *asqubbītu*

isqulātu → *ašqulātu*

isqūqu(m), *isšūququ* (a coarse flour or groats) O/jB [ZĪ.KUM] grindstone for *i.*; *akal i.* "i. bread"; < Sum.

isru(m) I (a small granary) O/jB lex.

isru II "exact payment" M/NB; < *ešēru* III

isru(m) III m. & f. (a part of the exta) O/jB

isru → also *išru* II

issahīš, *issahēš*, *issahayyīš(i)* "together" NA; < *issi* + *aḫīš*

issanu → *asnū*

issēn → *ištēn*

issēniš → *ištēniš*

issēnū → *ištēnū*

issēt → *ištēn*

issi → *išti*

issillatu → *išqillatu*

issinu → *isinnu*

issu (or *issutu*); pl. *i(s)sāte* "woman, wife" NA [MUNUS.(MEŠ)]; > *issutu*; → *iššu*; *sinništū*

issu → also *isu*; *išdu*; *ištu*

issūtu (rôle of female) NA [MUNUS-]; < *issu*; jB → *sinništū*

issurri, *issurru* "perhaps" NA; < *ina* + *surri*

istatirru; pl. *istatirrānu* "stater" NB Gk. coin; < Gk.

istuhhu → *ištuhhu*

isu(m), *issu* "jaw" O/jB [(UZU.)ME.ZÉ; SI] of human, animal; *i. šaplū* "lower jaw"; astr. in *is lē*, also *iš lē* "bull's jaw", the constellation Hyades [MUL.GIŠ.DA; MUL/MUL.GU4.AN.(NA)]

isū → *hisū*

išārum → *isārum*

išratu, occas. *mišratu* "plan, ground-plan" O/jB of building, field etc. *i. ešēru*, *m. muššuru* "to lay out plan"; < *ešēru*; → *ušturtu*

iššabtum → *anšabtum*

iššēr → *sēru* 2

iššu → *išu*

iššūriš "like a bird" jB; < *iššūru*

iššurtu "female bird" j/NB [MUNUS.MUŠEN; AMA.MUŠEN] also as fPN; < *iššūru*

iššūru(m) occas. f.; pl. occas. f. "bird" [MUŠEN] wild, tame; *bū i.* "poultry house"; *šammi i.* (a plant); *aban i.* (a stone); Nuzi "bird-shaped vessel"; ext. (feature of entrails); *i. rabū* "duck" [MUŠEN.GAL-u/ū], *i. sāmū*; in compounds: *i. appāri*, *ašāgi*, *badilli*, *hurri* ("rock-partridge"? [BURU5.ḪABRUD.DA]), *kirī*, *kīsi* ("swallow"?), *kubši*, *maškani*, *mē*, *mūši*, *šadī*, *še'i*, *šūri*, *šāri* ("wind-bird", i.e. "weather-cock"); > *iššūriš*, *iššurtu*

išu(m), *iššu*, Ass. *e(š)su(m)*; pl. m. *iššū*, OA also f. "tree; wood" [GIŠ] 1. "tree", *i. kirī* "orchard-tree", *i. bilti* "fruit-bearing tree", *i. šadī* "mountain tree(s)"; Nuzi "woodland, grove" 2. "wood, timber", "(piece of) wood" ref. to house-beam, "(shaft of) weapon, stake", "fetter"; "firewood"; → *izqātu*; *kātimiši*

išu → *wišum*

išurtu(m), M/NA *ešurtu* "drawing, plan"; transf., divine, royal "design(s)"; OA "inscribed document, writing-board"; < *ešēru*; → *ušturtu*

išu(s)su mng. unkn. jB lex.

iš "to, for" Early Mari, OB(Diyala)

iš → also *isu*

-iš "to; like" term.-adv. suffix on subst.s and adj.s; → GAG §67

iš "where?" NB; < *ayyīš*; → *ēš*; *mēš*

iša(h)hu → *išhu*

išanū ~ "important" M/jB lex.; usu. *lā i.*

"powerless, poor" jB; < *išū*

išarma → *ašar*

išariš, Ass. *ileš(e)riš*, jB also *mišariš* "correctly, normally", *i. apālu* "to answer, repay satisfactorily, satisfy" s.o., *i. alāku*, *i. dabābum*, OA *i. atwūm* "to conduct o.s., negotiate properly"; < *išaru* I; → *mišariš*

išartu(m), occas. *ušturtu* "prosperity" O/jB; < *išaru* I

išaru(m) I, *išeru*, *eš(e)ru*, Ass. *eš(a)ru*, NB *mišaru*? "straight; correct, normal" [SI.SÁ; occas. GIŠ] of clay, wool etc.; "right, just, righteous" of ways, sceptre, word; of deity, man; "fair, handsome" of looks; "in order" of

bowels; *i. išartu* (a musical interval sounded by lyre-strings 2+6); < *ešēru*; > *išaru* II; *išartu*, *išariš*, *išarūtu*, *išertum*?; → *mišaru*

išaru(m) II, M/jB also (m)ušaru "penis" O/jB [GIŠ] of man, dog etc.; *appi i.* "glans penis"; < *išaru* I

išāru → *ešēru*

išarūtu(m) "correct state, normality" Bab. [SI.SÁ-] *i. alāku* "to flourish"; NB "righteousness"; < *išaru* I

išātiš "on fire, ablaze"; < *išātu*

išātu(m), Am. also *ešātu* f.; pl. f. *išātātu(m)* "fire" [IZI; M/NA freq. IZI.MEŠ] Am. *ša i.* of metal (a small brazier?); "(bon)fire beacon" as signal; med. "inflammation"; OB (a disease of date palms)?; > *išātiš*

išbābtu ~ (a grass or weed) jB

išbum, *ešbum* (or *ilešpum*) (a prof.) O/Akk, also as PN

išburna[tu]? (or *išpurna[tu]*?) "pine cone" jB comm.

išdahḫum (a plot? of ground) OB

išdiḫu(m) I, *išdiḫhu* "profit(able business)" O/jB [NIG.ME.GAR]; < *šadāhu*

išdiḫu II, *ašdiḫu* (a garment) jB lex.

išdu(m), *elušdu(m)*, OB also *ištum*, M/NB also *ildu*, *irdu*, NA *issu*; pl. f. "foundation, base" [SUḪUŠ (→ *šuršu*); O/Akk, OB also DU; ŪR; DŪR] freq. du. 1. "foundation" of building; transf. of throne, reign, land, city etc.; ref. to persons, "discipline" of troops, *bēl ištūn* "disciplined person"; "position, situation" of s.o. in life, esp. in PNs 2. "base" of vessel, "hull, keel" of boat; "stand" for jars; "central part" of object; "stump, trunk" of tree; *i. šamē* "base of heaven", i.e. "horizon" [AN.ŪR] 3. "root" of tree, plant, *i. nasāhu* "to uproot" 4. "base" of part of body, feature on liver; jB du. "legs" of person; > *išittu* II; *rašādu*?

išdun mng. unkn. jB lex.

išennu, *išēnu* → *išinu*

išeriš → *išariš*

išertum "normal quantity"? OA of goods; < *išaru* I?

išertu → also *ešertu* I

išeru → *išaru* I

išhanabaš, *išhanabe* → *išhenabe*

išhar "blood" Bogh. in *aban i.* "blood-stone"; < Hitt.; jB → *ašhar*

išhenabe, *išhanabe*, *išhenabe*, *išhanabaš*; pl. *išhanabeāte* (a garment) M/NA, M/NB; < Hurr. or Hitt.?

išhenāše; pl. *išhenāšena* ~ (desig. of a stool or chair) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.

išḫiḫatum (a wound)? Mari; < *šahāhu*?

išḫilšiš "into sherds" jB *i. purruru* "to shatter"; < *išḫilšu*

išḫilšu "(pot)sherd" jB [ŠIKA.KUD.DA]; > *išḫilšiš*

išḫitum "razzia, raid" Mari; < *šahātu* I

išḫiuli "contract" OA; < Hitt.

išḫu, *iša(h)hu* (a piece of military kit) MB(Alal.), M/NA, NB of leather, textile

išhu → also *išhu* II

išḫū "bridegroom, husband" jB lex.; < Hitt.

išḫunnatu → *išḫunnatu*

išḫuppu (a game)? MB

išibgallu (a chief purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibkigallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išibmaššugallu (kind of purification priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

išiktu "marshland" jB lex.

išinūtu → *išinūtu*

išinu(m), *išēnu(m)*, *išīlennu*, *iššēnu* "stalk, stem" Bab. of grain; also *i. eqli* (a kind of weed); < Sum.

išippu(m) (a purification priest) Bab. [IŠIB(=ME)] of temple staff; Ass., desig. of king; *i. Eridu*, desig. of Adapa; < Sum.; > *išippūtu*; → *išibgallu* etc.

išippūtu "rôle, position of a purification priest" j/NB *i. epēšu* "to fulfil function of *išippu*"; < *išippu*

iširtu → *ešertu* I

išistum mng. unkn. OB lex.

išittu(m) I, *ešittu(m)* "storeroom, treasury" Bab., NA [ERĪM] in temple, palace; "treasure, stores" (→ *lāginu*)

išittu(m) II "foundation, base" O/jB; *išitti šamē* "horizon"; < *išdu*

išitu → *ešitu*

išiu → *ušū*

iškarissu (a kind of rodent) OB lex., jB [PÉS.GIŠ.GLKÚ.E]

iškāru(m), *eškāru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "work assignment" [ÉS.GAR; OB also AŠ.GAR; MA GIŠ.GAR] 1. "work assignment" for man, animal, for day(s); MB of daily march

2. "(assignment of) work materials"

3. "(delivery of) completed work", NA "(payment in lieu of) work assignment"

4. O/Akk, Bab. "(field for) work assignment"

5. "text series", e.g. of Gilgameš, Etana; *i. mašmaššūti* "incantation series" etc.; NA *lā ša*

i. "not in the series"; also f. pl. "(sub-)sets" of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.
iškihuru (a prof. desig., phps.) "ointment-mixer" Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.
iškikītu(m) (a bird) OB
iškinū pl. tant. "supplementary payment" Oakk [NIG.KI.GAR]; < šakānu
iškiški mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.
išku(m) I f. "testicle" [ŠIR] of man, animal; *tukkannāt i.* "scrotum"; *i. alpi* 'ox's testicle' (a kind of cucumber)
išku II "son" jB lex.; NA in PNs ?
iškurratu, ikkurratu (a milk product)? NB
iškūru(m), eškūru(m) "wax" [DUH.LAL] jB from bee's honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātum* "wax-candle"?
iškušhu (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
iš lē → *isu*
išlītum (a festival) Mari
išlu (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.
išmannu → *iššimannu*
išmarū → *ešmarū*
išmekku → *ešmekku*
išnugallu → *ašnugallu*
išpa (desig. of silver) OA
išpallurtu(m), palillurtu(m), NA *ispillurtu* "cross" OjB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; "crossroads"; astr., ext. "cross-shaped feature"; jB adv. *pallurta* "cross-wise"
išpardu, išperdu, išpar "horse-bit" MjB
išpartu(m), ušpartu "female weaver" [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GEME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*
išparu(m), ušparu(m); Nuzi pl. also f. "weaver" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)UŠ.BAR] *būt i.* "weaver's workshop"; *wakil/rabi i.* "overseer of weavers"; *i. birmi/kitē/šiprāti* "weaver of multicoloured/ linen/š. cloth"; > *išpartu; išparūtu*
išparūtu "weaver's craft; guild" Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*
išpattalu "overnight accommodation" OA; < Hitt.
išpatu(m) "quiver" [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also "bow case" jB lex.
išperdu → *išpardu*
išpiku(m), išpiku "stores (of crops); grain-bin" Oakk, OjB [Ī.DUB] usu. pl.; *būt i.* "store-house"; < šapāku
išpu (a container) NB
išpum → also *išbum*
išpurnatu → *išburnatu*

išpurusinnum (or *išpuruzinnum*) (an implement)? OA
išqappu → *išqippu*
išqarrurtu(m), ešqarrurtu, isqarrurtu (an agricultural implement)? OjB circular or cylindrical ?; astr. as star emblem, also *dl.*; → *qarāru* ?
išqātu → *izqātu*
išqillatu(m), isqillatu, (is)sillatu "(a type of) shell" OjB [NA4.PEŠ4] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN
išqippu, isqippu, išqappu ~ "earthworm" jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *dl.* as DN; also (a bird)
išqu → *isqu*
išqubbūtu → *asqubbūtu*
išququ → *isququ*
išrā → *ešrā*
išrātum, išrētu → *ešertu I; ešrētu*
išri- → *ašru* III
išriš → *išariš*
išrišu → *ešrišu*
išrum I f. (a woollen band, sash) OA
išru(m) II, ešrum, isru(m); pl. f. "enclosed village"? OjB
išrum III "tithe" OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*
išrū → *ešrū* I
iššā "although" Mari; < *ina + ša*
iššakku → *iššiakkum*
iššakkūtu → *iššiakkūtum*
iššanū pron. adj. "hers, belonging to her", also "theirs" NA; → *iššunū*
iššaššume → *šalšūmi*
iššebe → *eššebe*
iššebū → *eššebū; eššebū*
iššēnu → *išīnu*
iššēta → *šērtu* II
iššeššāni, išše(š)šu → *eššēšu*
išše'u → *ešše'u*
išši "she" (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *ši*
iššiakkum, iššakku "city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)" [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PIN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* "tenants of king/governor"; < Sum.
iššiakkūtum, iššakkūtu "ensi-ship" [ÉNSI-] "position of city-ruler"; OB "service of tenant-farmer"; < *iššiakkum*
iššiāre → *šiāru*
iššimannu, išmannu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi
iššini "they" (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šina* I

iššinnu → *isinnu*
iššu; pl. *iššū* "woman, wife" OjB lex., lit.; → *issu*
iššū "he" (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *šū*
iššuḫru (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššuḫurriwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
iššunu "they" (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šunu*
iššunū pron. adj. "theirs" NA; → *šunūm* I
iššuttu → *eššūtu*
ištā- → *išti*
ištagurrū, eštagurrū "(offerings) returned from sanctuary" OB; < Sum.
ištānānu, ištānānu "north(ern)" Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* "to the north of the field"; < *ištānu + -ānu*
ištānu(m), ištānu(m) "North" Bab., NA [IM.SI(.SÁ); jNB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *bīt i.* "north wing" of palace etc.; "north wind"; "the North (lands)" OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*
ištānū → *irtānū*
ištānu → *ištēn*
ištārāniš, ištāriš "to the goddess" jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištāru*
ištārītu 1. OjB (a priestess, hierodule) [d15-; Ug. NU.GIG.AN.NA] 2. jB (epith. of Ištār); < *ištārium*
ištārium; pl. *ištārīūtum* "man dedicated to Ištār" OA; < *ištāru*; > *ištārītu*
ištartu "goddess" jB; < *ištāru*
ištāru(m); pl. *ištārātum, ištārū, ištārānu* "goddess" Bab. [(d)INNIN, NB pl. dINNIN.NA. MEŠ; (d)IŠG.DAR; d15] *ilu(m) u i.* "god and goddess"; *i.-šu* "his goddess"; "(statue of) goddess"; < DN Ištār; > *ištārāniš; ištārium, ištārītu; ištartu; ištārūta*
ištārūta adv. (a musical term) jB [dU.DAR-ū-ta]; < *ištāru*
ištāt → *ištēn*
ištātan "each one" Nuzi; < *ištēn*
ište → *išti*
ištēn, ištēnu(m), išlīn(um), ištīānum, išlīnū, later ištēn, NA issēn; f. *išteat, ištīat, išlītē/ūt(um), išlītāt, NA issēt* 1. "one" before noun; emphatic after noun; *i. ina šuḫārēka* "one of your lads"; *i. u šinalšitta* "one or two"; NB *i. ina pūt šanī našū* "one guarantees the other"; math. "(the number) one" 2. "single" 3. "the first one" 4. OB *ištītu(m)* "once"; > *ištēnšeret* etc.; *ištātan; ištēnā; ištēniš; ištēnišu; ištēnnūtu; ištēnū; ištīššu; ištīyū; itiltu*
ištēnā, ištīnā, OA ištēna 1. "one each, one by one" 2. Mari "all alike, all together"; < *ištēn*
ištēn-ešret → *ištēnšeret*

ištēniš, ištīniš, later ištēniš, NA issēniš, occas. ištūniš "together" [UR.BI; OA ŠU.NIGIN; NA also TA-] of sending items, mixing ingredients; of time, "at the same time"; OB *i. zāzum* "to divide equally"; "altogether, in total"; < *ištēn*
***ištēnišu, jB ištēnišu** "for the first time" jB; < *ištēn*
ištēniū → *ištēnū*
ište(n)nūtu, ilte(n)nūtu "single entity" Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. "(indivisible) unity" of kings, fields 2. "single set" of plural items, e.g. garments, armour (→ *ištēnū*) 3. Am., Nuzi adv. "for the first time"; < *ištēn* abstr.
ištēnšeret, poet. ištēn-ešret "eleven" Bab.; < *ištēn + -šeret*; → *ištēnšerišu; ištēnšerū*
***ištēnšerišu, išteššerišu** "eleven times" OB; < *ištēn + -šerišu*
***ištēnšerū, MB ištēnšerū** "eleventh" MjB; < *ištēn + -šerū*
ištēnu → *ištēn*
ištēnū(m), ištīnū(m), later ištēni(n)nū, Ass. išlītēniū(m), NA issēnū "single", Ass. with pl. tant. subst. "one (set, pair of)" shoes etc.; "each one"; Nuzi of sheep "once (shorn)"; jB lex. "one year old"? NB "one each"; Ug. of kings "in accord, united"; < *ištēnu + -ī*
išteššerišu → *ištēnšerišu*
ištēt(u) → *ištēn*
išti, ište, Pre-Sarg. aštelī, OB also ištā-, ištu, MA ilte-, NA issi(-) "with" [KI; NA TA] + subst. or pron. suff. in gen. "with" s.o., O/MA also "from" + vb.s of taking, receiving; Ass. also "with, in possession of" things; > *issahīš*; → *ištu*
ištīānum, ištīat, ištīn(u) → *ištēn*
ištīnālā → *ištēnā*
ištīniš → *ištēniš*
ištīnū → *ištēnū*
ištīššu "once" Bab [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana, ina, kima*; < *ištēn*
ištīštu → *itiltu*
ištīt(um) → *ištēn*
ištīyū "first" jB; < *ištēn*
ištu(m), ultu, eluštu, ilu(w)ali, NA issu, NB ildu "from, out of; since, after" [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: "from out of" city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* "from X to Y"; "down from" sky, tower 2. of time: "since, after" a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* "from X till Y"; + infin. "after having..." 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikunu* "on your own"; late freq. *i. ultu muḫḫi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. "since, after" 2. "when, as soon as" 3. "since,

i. “not in the series”; also f. pl. “(sub-)sets” of songs within an *i.*; < Sum.

iškihuru (a prof. desig., phps.) “ointment-mixer” Nuzi, desig. of woman; < Hurr.

iškikītu(m) (a bird) OB

iškinū pl. tant. “supplementary payment” Oakk [NIG.KI.GAR]; < šakānu

iškiški mng. unkn. Nuzi *ina MN ša i.*; < Hurr.

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išku II “son” jB lex.; NA in PNs ?

iškurratu, ikkurratu (a milk product)? NB

iškūru(m), eškūru(m) “wax” [DUH.LAL] jB from bee’s honey; for making figurines, for writing boards; OB pl. f. *iškūrātum* “wax-candle”?

iškušhu (woollen chariot cover, rug)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

iš lē → *isu*

išlītum (a festival) Mari

išlu (a plant) jB lex.; MA pl. f.

išmannu → *iššimannu*

išmarū → *ešmarū*

išmekku → *ešmekku*

išnugallu → *ašnugallu*

išpa (desig. of silver) OA

išpallurtu(m), palillurtu(m), NA *ispillurtu* “cross” O/jB, NA [BAR] ref. to cross-shaped object; “crossroads”; astr., ext. “cross-shaped feature”; jB adv. *pallurta* “cross-wise”

išpardu, išperdu, išpar “horse-bit” M/jB

išpartu(m), ušpartu “female weaver” [MUNUS. UŠ.BAR; OB GEME.UŠ.BAR]; < *išparu*

išparu(m), ušparu(m); Nuzi pl. also f. “weaver” Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)UŠ.BAR] *būt i.* “weaver’s workshop”; *wakil/rabi i.* “overseer of weavers”; *i. birmi/kitēlšiprāti* “weaver of multicoloured/ linen/š. cloth”; > *išpartu; išparūtu*

išparūtu “weaver’s craft; guild” Nuzi, NB [UŠ.BAR-]; < *išparu*

išpattalu “overnight accommodation” OA; < Hitt.

išpatu(m) “quiver” [Am. KUŠ.É.MAR.RU] usu. of leather for arrows, javelins; also “bow case” jB lex.

išperdu → *išpardu*

išpiku(m), išpiku “stores (of crops); grain-bin” Oakk, O/jB [Ī.DUB] usu. pl.; *būt i.* “store-house”; < šapāku

išpu (a container) NB

išpum → also *išbum*

išpurnatu → *išburnatu*

išpurusinnum (or *išpuruzinnum*) (an implement)? OA

išqappu → *išqippu*

išqarrurtu(m), ešqarrurtu, isqarrurtu (an agricultural implement)? O/jB circular or cylindrical ?; astr. as star emblem, also *dl.*; → *qarāru* ?

išqātu → *izqātu*

išqillatu(m), isqillatu, (is)sillatu “(a type of) shell” O/jB [NA₄.PEŠ₄] of river, canal, sea; also OB, Am. (a container for oil); OB as PN

išqippu, isqippu, išqappu ~ “earthworm” jB [MAR.GAL] as drug; (name of an illness); *dl.* as DN; also (a bird)

išqu → *isqu*

išqubbātu → *asqubbātu*

išququ → *isququ*

išrā → *ešrā*

išrātum, išrētu → *ešertu* I; *ešrētu*

išri- → *ašru* III

išriš → *išariš*

išrišu → *ešrišu*

išrum I f. (a woollen band, sash) OA

išru(m) II, *ešrum, isru(m)*; pl. f. “enclosed village”? O/jB

išrum III “tithe” OB, payment of 10%; < *ešer*

išrū → *ešrū* I

iššā “although” Mari; < *ina + ša*

iššakku → *iššiakkum*

iššakkūtu → *iššiakkūtum*

iššanū pron. adj. “hers, belonging to her”, also “theirs” NA; → *iššunū*

iššaššume → *šalšūmi*

iššebu → *eššebu*

iššebū → *eššebū; eššebū*

iššēnu → *išīnu*

iššēta → *šērtu* II

iššeššāni, išše(š)šu → *eššēšu*

išše’u → *ešše’u*

išši “she” (3 f. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *ši*

iššiakkum, iššakku “city-ruler, ensi; (a class of farmer)” [ÉNSI(=PA.TE.SI)] 1. *i. PIN*; as royal title; *i. Aššur*, title of Assyrian king 2. Bab. (class of tenants of state land); *i. šarri/šakin māti* “tenants of king/governor”; < Sum.

iššiakkūtum, iššakkūtu “ensi-ship” [ÉNSI-] “position of city-ruler”; OB “service of tenant-farmer”; < *iššiakkum*

iššiāre → *šiāru*

iššimannu, išmannu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.), Nuzi

iššini “they” (3 f. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šina* I

iššinnu → *isinnu*

iššu; pl. *iššū* “woman, wife” O/jB lex., lit.; → *issu*

iššū “he” (3 m. sg. nom. pron.) NB; → *šū*

iššuḫru (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iššuḫurriwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

iššunu “they” (3 m. pl. nom. pron.) NB; → *šunu*

iššunū pron. adj. “theirs” NA; → *šunūm* I

iššuttu → *eššūtu*

ištā- → *išti*

ištagurrū, eštagurrū “(offerings) returned from sanctuary” OB; < Sum.

ištānānu, ištānānu “north(ern)” Nuzi; *ina i. eqli* “to the north of the field”; < *ištānu + -ānu*

ištānu(m), ištānu(m) “North” Bab., NA [IM.SI(.SĀ); j/NB, NA also IM.2] as cardinal point, *bīt i.* “north wing” of palace etc.; “north wind”; “the North (lands)” OB(Shemshara); > *ištānānu*

ištānū → *irtānū*

ištānu → *ištēn*

ištārāniš, ištārīš “to the goddess” jB with vb.s of calling, attending; < *ištaru*

ištārītu 1. O/jB (a priestess, hierodule) [d15-; Ug. NU.GIG.AN.NA] 2. jB (epith. of Ištār); < *ištārium*

ištārium; pl. *ištārīūtum* “man dedicated to Ištār” OA; < *ištaru*; > *ištārītu*

ištartu “goddess” jB; < *ištaru*

ištaru(m); pl. *ištārātum, ištārū, ištārānu* “goddess” Bab. [(d)INNIN, NB pl. dINNIN.NA. MEŠ; (d)IŠG.DAR; d15] *ilu(m) u i.* “god and goddess”; *i.-šu* “his goddess”; “(statue of) goddess”; < DN Ištār; > *ištārāniš; ištārium, ištārītu; ištartu; ištārūta*

ištārūta adv. (a musical term) jB [dU.DAR-ū-ta]; < *ištaru*

ištāt → *ištēn*

ištātan “each one” Nuzi; < *ištēn*

ište → *išti*

ištēn, ištēnu(m), išlīn(um), ištīānum, išlīānu, later *iltēn*, NA *issēn*; f. *išteat, ištīat, išlītē/ūt(um), išlītāt*, NA *issēt* 1. “one” before noun; emphatic after noun; *i. ina šuḫārēka* “one of your lads”; *i. u šina/šitta* “one or two”; NB *i. ina pūt šanī našū* “one guarantees the other”; math. “(the number) one” 2. “single” 3. “the first one” 4. OB *ištītu(m)* “once”; > *ištēnšeret* etc.; *ištātan; ištēnā; ištēniš; ištēnišu; ištēnnūtu; ištēnū; ištīššu; ištīyū; itiltu*

ištēnā, ištīnā, OA *ištēna* 1. “one each, one by one” 2. Mari “all alike, all together”; < *ištēn*

ištēn-ešret → *ištēnšeret*

ištēniš, ištīniš, later *iltēniš*, NA *issēniš*, occas. *ištūniš* “together” [UR.BI; OA ŠU.NIGIN; NA also TA-] of sending items, mixing ingredients; of time, “at the same time”; OB *i. zāzum* “to divide equally”; “altogether, in total”; < *ištēn*

***ištēnišu, jB ištēnišu** “for the first time” jB; < *ištēn*

ištēniū → *ištēnū*

ište(n)nūtu, ilte(n)nūtu “single entity” Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. “(indivisible) unity” of kings, fields 2. “single set” of plural items, e.g. garments, armour (→ *ištēnū*) 3. Am., Nuzi adv. “for the first time”; < *ištēn* abstr.

ištēnšeret, poet. *ištēn-ešret* “eleven” Bab.; < *ištēn* + *-šeret*; → *ištēnšerišu; ištēnšerū*

***ištēnšerišu, išteššerišu** “eleven times” OB; < *ištēn* + *-šerišu*

***ištēnšerū, MB ištēnšerū** “eleventh” M/jB; < *ištēn* + *-šerū*

ištēnu → *ištēn*

ištēnū(m), ištīnū(m), later *iltēni(n)nū*, Ass. *išlītēniū(m)*, NA *issēnū* “single”, Ass. with pl. tant. subst. “one (set, pair of)” shoes etc.; “each one”; Nuzi of sheep “once (shorn)”; jB lex. “one year old”? NB “one each”; Ug. of kings “in accord, united”; < *ištēnu* + *-ī*

išteššerišu → *ištēnšerišu*

ištēt(u) → *ištēn*

išti, ište, Pre-Sarg. *ašeli*, OB also *ištā-*, *ištu*, MA *ilte-*, NA *issi(-)* “with” [KI; NA TA] + subst. or pron. suff. in gen. “with” s.o., O/MA also “from” + vb.s of taking, receiving; Ass. also “with, in possession of” things; > *issahīš*; → *ištu*

ištīānum, ištīat, ištīn(u) → *ištēn*

ištīnālā → *ištēnā*

ištīniš → *ištēniš*

ištīnū → *ištēnū*

ištiššu “once” Bab [1(-en)-šu] absol. or after *ana, ina, kima*; < *ištēn*

ištištu → *itiltu*

ištīt(um) → *ištēn*

ištīyū “first” jB; < *ištēn*

ištu(m), ultu, eluštu, ilu(w)ali, NA *issu*, NB *ildu* “from, out of; since, after” [TA] A. prep. 1. of space: “from out of” city, land etc.; *i. X adi Y* “from X to Y”; “down from” sky, tower 2. of time: “since, after” a time, an event; *i. X adi Y* “from X till Y”; + infin. “after having...” 3. misc.: *i. X adi Y*, e.g. from straw to gold, man to woman, NB *ultu ramnikunu* “on your own”; late freq. *i./ultu muḫḫi* B. conj. + subjunct. 1. “since, after” 2. “when, as soon as” 3. “since,

because" Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i-ša*, NA *i. mar*, *i. bit*, NB *ultu muḫḫi (ša)* "since"; > *ištūma*; → *išti*

ištu → also *išdu*; *išti*

ištuḫḫu(m), *ieltuḫḫu*, *istuhḫu*, *eštuḫḫu*, Nuzi also *ituhḫu*; pl. f. & m. "whip" Bab.; *ša i.* "whip-holder"; *bit i.* "whip-container" on chariot

ištūma conj. "if indeed" OA, OB; Mari also + indic.; < *ištu*

ištūniš → *ištēniš*

išū(m) "to have" (no pres., pret. *iši*, *išu*; stat. rare; → GAG §106r) [TUK; Mari also IN.TUK] "possess" object; "have" merchant, witness, relative, opponent; "suffer from" illness, debts, fear; personal characteristic; of loan "bear" interest; of creditor "be owed s.th." by (= *eli*, Oakk also *itti*, OA *iššēr*; Am. "exist" (< W.Sem.); > *išānū*; → *laššu I*

išū → also *ešū I*; *hišū*

išuhḫu (desig. of a garment) Am.

išumaka/i (a kind of payment) Nuzi; → *hiššumaku*

išūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.

išuzzu → *izuzzum*

ita "adjacent to" OB [ÚS.SA.DU] in field descr.; < *itū* st. constr.

itahlašānu "dislocated, slipped" of exta jB; < *neḫelšū*

itahlišū? (an illness affecting the head) jB lex.; < *neḫelšū*

italma'u → *irima'u*

itannu "mesh, interstice" of net jB

itānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

itānū → *itū 5*

itaplustu; pl. *itaplusāte* 'looking' NA in *ša i.* [ša IGL.DUH] (a copper object); < *palāsu* Ntn

itašlulu → *šalālu II* Ntn

itātu → *itū 3*

itbārānu "companionable" jB of man; < *itbāru* + *-ān*

itbārtu "club, consortium" jB; < *itbāru*

itbāru(m) "friend, colleague" Bab., OA; also "shareholder" in commercial association; > *itbārānu*, *itbārtu*, *itbārūtu*; → *abāru III*

itbārūtu(m) 1. O/jB "business partnership" 2. NB(roy. inscr.) "skill"; < *itbāru*

itē → *itū 2*

itē'(el)lū → *ne'ellū* Ntn

itellum → *etellu*

itepšu "expert, competent" jB; < *epēšu II*

itertum "supplementary consignment" OA of tin etc.; < *watārum*

itguru (a bird) jB om.; → *etguru*

itgurūtu mng. uncl. jB comm.

itḫū mng. unkn. jB lex.

itḫuru; pl. *itḫurānu*, *itḫurāte* (a kind of standard, emblem) M/NA, jB

itḫusu → *athusu*

itḫusu mng. unkn. NA in *bit itḫiṣi*

itihilum (an object) OA

itillu → *etellu*

itinnu(m), Ass. *etennu(m)*; NA pl. f. "builder" [(LÚ.)ŠITIM; NA LÚ.DIN] NB as family name; < Sum.

itinnūtu(m) "builder's craft" Bab. [LÚ.ŠITIM-] NB also "job of builder" as prebend; < *itinnu*

itirtu(m) (a milk product) Oakk(Sum.); jB lex.

itišutu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *šipir i.* "i. work"

ititu in NB(roy. inscr.) = *itātu I*?

itku "paralysed"? Bogh. lex., of neck; < *atāku*

itkū, *utkū* "(wooden) peg" jB lex.

itmū Gt ~ "to nod the head" jB lex. **Gtn ittamū?**

itpēšu(m) "expert, competent" Bab. of god, king etc.; < *epēšu II*

itpuru "wearing tiara"? jB epith. of Ištar; < *apāru*

itqu(m) m. & f. 1. "fleece" Bab. [SÍK.ÁKA] of sheep; of person's hair; "(woollen) flock, tuft"; (garment made from fleece) 2. jB mag., also *etqu*, in *e. eper šēpi* "lump of dust from under s.o.'s feet"

itqulu (a garment) jB lex.

itqūru(m), *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. "spoon" [(GIŠ.) DÍLM] of metal, wood; "pan" of a balance; "blade" of an oar; med. *i.* (*abāri*) (an ointment)

itrānu → *idrānu*

itru → *idru I. II*

itta- → *itti*

ittahu "next to, by" NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina* + *tāhu*

ittamir, *itemir*, *ittiyamir* (a stone) jB

ittamū → *itmū*

ittān mng. uncl. jB lex.

itte- → *itti*

iteltu → *itiltu*

itemir → *ittamir*

itti, *ittu*, *itte-*, Am. *itta-*, Oakk, OB also *ittum* "with" [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send "with" s.o.; speak, fight, be angry "with"; compete "with"; be equal "to" s.o.; divide s.th. "with" s.o.; take, buy s.th. "from, chez" s.o.; Mari of troops, be "under" s.o.; NB "at" time of day, "per" mina 2. conj. Mari "while, whereas", Ug. "as soon as"; > *itti*

itti "on top of that, in addition" NB; < *itti*

ittidū (a bird, phps.) "francolin" O/jB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry

ittil-imūt 'he lay down and died' (an owl) jB [KU.KU.BA.ÚŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itūlu* + *mātu*

itiltu, *iteltu*, Nuzi usu. *itileltu*, *ištištu* "one time, once" M/jB; Nuzi also "the first time", (for *ištēr*) "one"; < *ištēn*

ittilu (a tool) jB lex.

ittiyamir → *ittamir*

ittu(m) I, *idatu*; pl. *idātu(m)* ~ "peculiarity"? Bab., NA [Á] 1. "characteristic, special nature" 2. pl. [Á.(2).MEŠ] "(ominous) conditions", *idāt lemuttim*, *dumqi* "signs of evil, good", *šamē u eršeti* "of heaven and earth" 3. NB *lū idat*, *idatamma* introducing solemn statement; < *idu* f.; = *i. II*

ittu(m) II, Ass. *ettu(m)*; pl. *ittātu(m)* "sign" [ISKIM] 1. "signpost, road marker" 2. math. "diagram"? 3. "character(istic mark)" of person, deity 4. "(ominous) sign", esp. good, bad (*damqu*, *lemnu*) 5. "password, verbal cue" 6. in commerce etc. *ana ittišu* "at the agreed point, as agreed"; = *i. I*

ittu → also *Id*; *itti*

ittū(m) I "seed-funnel" [GIŠ.NÍNDÁ] O/jB on seeder-plough; < Sum.

ittū II (a garment) OB(Alal.)

ittū → also *itu-*; *itū*; *ittū*

ittuhlu ~ "messenger" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ittum → *itti*

ittušū "clothing" Nuzi; as ration; a specific garment; < Hurr.

itu(-), *ittū-* "with" MB prep. of things, persons "with, chez" s.o.; also jB *ana ittišun* "with them"; < *itū*

itū(m), *etū*, *ittū(m)*; pl. m. & f. "boundary; neighbour" [ÚS.SA.DU] 1. "boundary", upper/lower, east/west; "border, side" of river, field; *i. etēqu* "to cross boundary", esp. transf. "to transgress a limit" 2. st. constr. *itē* + subst. "alongside", *i. aḫāmiš* "bordering one another" 3. f. pl. *itātu(m)*, lex. *itiātu* "borders, environs"; st. constr. as prep. "all round, surrounding" 4. NB "hull" of ship 5. "neighbour" [(LÚ.)ÚS. SA.DU], NB pl. also *itānū*; > *ita*; *itu-*; *itātu II*

itūlu(m), *utūlu(m)* "to lie down; sleep" Bab., OA, NA **Gt** (pres. *itūl*, pret. *itūl*, perf. *itātūl*; imper. *itil*; stat. *unūl*; (→ GAG §107j) [NÁ] "lie down", "lie" with spouse; transf. of gall "be lying" **Gtn iter**. [NÁ.NÁ] **D** "put to sleep" **Š**

caus. [NÁ] "make" s.o. "lie, sleep"; "lay" ingredient in salt; > *ittil-imūt*; *muttiitū*?; → *nālu*

itūnum → *utūnu*

itussarra (or *ituzzarra*) (an ornament) Am.

itussu → *izuzzum*

itūtu(m) I, *utātu*, NB also *iitū*?; jB pl. *utātu*? "selection" Bab.; esp. *i. kūn libbi* "steadfast choice" (liter. "choice of steadfastness of heart"); OB *ana i.-ya* "by my free choice"; < *watūm*; → *itūtu*

itūtu II ~ "circumference"; < *itū*

ituzzarra → *itussarra*

itemmum → *etemmum*

ittū(m), *ittū*, *iddū* f. "bitumen" Bab., NA [ESIR; ESIR; occas. A.BUL; Mari occas. ESIR.RA] for buildings; boats etc.; figurines; *būrū ša i.* "bitumen springs"; in similes, black *kīma i.* "as pitch"; < Sum.

itūm → *itū*

i'ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

iutū (appeal to Šamaš) jB [I.UTU]; < Sum.; → *inannū*

iwaru (or *iwiwuru*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iwirtum → *amertu I*

iwiru → *iwaru*

iwītu(m) ~ "malicious talk" O/jB; < *ewām II*

iwuru → *iwaru*

iyarum → *ayyaru I*

iyāti → *yāti*

iyaumaš in *šam i.* (a plant) jB rit.; < Hitt.?

Izalli (or *Azzalli*?) rdg. uncl. (a month) OB(Alal.)

izana'u (a plant) jB lex.

izbu(m) "misbirth, foetal anomaly" O/jB of human, animal; *šumma i.* (teratological omen series); < *ezēbu*

izḫu ~ "belt" jB lex.; < *ezēḫu*

izibtu(m), *ezibtu(m)* 1. OB (+ *ezēbum*) "deposit", a kind of pledge 2. OA "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*

izikurum (a bird) OB

izirtu "help, reinforcement" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *izzirtu*

izīru "arm; wing" jB, NA

izišubbū "stroke of lightning" jB [IZI.ŠUB.BA]; < Sum.

izzizum → *izuzzum*

izmum (an extispicy technique) Mari

izqātu, *išqātu* "fettters, handcuffs" j/NB, NA; NB *i.* [GIŠ.SU.2.(MEŠ)] *nadū* "to cast into fetters"; < *išu* + *qātu*?

izru "curse" jB; < *ezēru*

because" Mari, + indic. 4. Mari *i-ša*, NA *i. mar*, *i. bit*, NB *ultu muḫḫi (ša)* "since"; > *ištūma*; → *išti*

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itqu(m) m. & f. 1. "fleece" Bab. [SÍK.ÁKA] of sheep; of person's hair; "(woollen) flock, tuft"; (garment made from fleece) 2. jB mag., also *etqu*, in *e. eper šēpi* "lump of dust from under s.o.'s feet"

itqulu (a garment) jB lex.

itqūru(m), *itqurtu(m)*; pl. f. "spoon" [(GIŠ.) DÍLM] of metal, wood; "pan" of a balance; "blade" of an oar; med. *i.* (*abāri*) (an ointment)

itrānu → *idrānu*

itru → *idru I. II*

itta- → *itti*

ittahu "next to, by" NB + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; < *ina* + *tāhu*

ittamir, *itemir*, *ittiyamir* (a stone) jB

ittamū → *itmū*

ittān mng. uncl. jB lex.

itte- → *itti*

iteltu → *itiltu*

itemir → *ittamir*

itti, *ittu*, *itte-*, Am. *itta-*, Oakk, OB also *ittum* "with" [KI; NB also TA ?] 1. prep. + gen. subst. or pron. suff.; be, stand etc., go, send "with" s.o.; speak, fight, be angry "with"; compete "with"; be equal "to" s.o.; divide s.th. "with" s.o.; take, buy s.th. "from, chez" s.o.; Mari of troops, be "under" s.o.; NB "at" time of day, "per" mina 2. conj. Mari "while, whereas", Ug. "as soon as"; > *itū*

itti "on top of that, in addition" NB; < *itti*

ittidū (a bird, phps.) "francolin" O/jB [DAR.MUŠEN] with distinctive cry

ittil-imūt 'he lay down and died' (an owl) jB [KU.KU.BA.ÚŠ.MUŠEN] om., mag.; < *itūlu* + *mātu*

itiltu, *iteltu*, Nuzi usu. *itileltu*, *ištištu* "one time, once" M/jB; Nuzi also "the first time", (for *ištēr*) "one"; < *ištēn*

ittilu (a tool) jB lex.

ittiyamir → *ittamir*

ittu(m) I, *idatu*; pl. *idātu(m)* ~ "peculiarity"? Bab., NA [Á] 1. "characteristic, special nature" 2. pl. [Á.(2).MEŠ] "(ominous) conditions", *idāt lemuttim*, *dumqi* "signs of evil, good", *šamē u eršeti* "of heaven and earth" 3. NB *lū idat*, *idatumma* introducing solemn statement; < *idu* f.; = *i. II*

ittu(m) II, Ass. *ettu(m)*; pl. *ittātu(m)* "sign" [ISKIM] 1. "signpost, road marker" 2. math. "diagram"? 3. "character(istic mark)" of person, deity 4. "(ominous) sign", esp. good, bad (*damqu*, *lemnu*) 5. "password, verbal cue" 6. in commerce etc. *ana ittišu* "at the agreed point, as agreed"; = *i. I*

ittu → also *Id*; *itti*

ittū(m) I "seed-funnel" [GIŠ.NÍNDA] O/jB on seeder-plough; < Sum.

ittū II (a garment) OB(Alal.)

ittū → also *itu-*; *itū*; *ittū*

ituhlu ~ "messenger" Nuzi; < Hurr.

ittum → *itti*

ittušū "clothing" Nuzi; as ration; a specific garment; < Hurr.

itu(-), *ittū-* "with" MB prep. of things, persons "with, chez" s.o.; also jB *ana ittišun* "with them"; < *itū*

itū(m), *etū*, *ittū(m)*; pl. m. & f. "boundary; neighbour" [ÚS.SA.DU] 1. "boundary", upper/lower, east/west; "border, side" of river, field; *i. etēqu* "to cross boundary", esp. transf. "to transgress a limit" 2. st. constr. *itē* + subst. "alongside", *i. aḫāmiš* "bordering one another" 3. f. pl. *itātu(m)*, lex. *itiātu* "borders, environs"; st. constr. as prep. "all round, surrounding" 4. NB "hull" of ship 5. "neighbour" [(LÚ.)ÚS. SA.DU], NB pl. also *itānū*; > *ita*; *itu-*; *itātu II*

itūlu(m), *utūlu(m)* "to lie down; sleep" Bab., OA, NA **Gt** (pres. *itūl*, pret. *itūl*, perf. *itātūl*; imper. *itūl*; stat. *unūl*; (→ GAG §107j) [NÁ] "lie down", "lie" with spouse; transf. of gall "be lying" **Gtn iter**. [NÁ.NÁ] **D** "put to sleep" **Š**

caus. [NÁ] "make" s.o. "lie, sleep"; "lay" ingredient in salt; > *ittil-imūt*; *muttiitū*?; → *nālu*

itūnum → *utūnu*

itussarra (or *ituzzarra*) (an ornament) Am.

itussu → *izuzzum*

itūtu(m) I, *utātu*, NB also *iitū*?; jB pl. *utātu* ? "selection" Bab.; esp. *i. kūn libbi* "steadfast choice" (liter. "choice of steadfastness of heart"); OB *ana i.-ya* "by my free choice"; < *watūm*; → *itūtu*

itūtu II ~ "circumference"; < *itū*

ituzzarra → *itussarra*

itemmum → *etemmum*

ittū(m), *ittū*, *iddū* f. "bitumen" Bab., NA [ESIR; ESIR; occas. A.BUL; Mari occas. ESIR.RA] for buildings; boats etc.; figurines; *būrū ša i.* "bitumen springs"; in similes, black *kīma i.* "as pitch"; < Sum.

itūm → *itū*

i'ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

iutū (appeal to Šamaš) jB [I.UTU]; < Sum.; → *inannū*

iwaru (or *iwiluru*) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

iwirtum → *amertu I*

iwiru → *iwaru*

iwītu(m) ~ "malicious talk" O/jB; < *ewām II*

iwuru → *iwaru*

iyarum → *ayyaru I*

iyāti → *yāti*

iyaumaš in *šam i.* (a plant) jB rit.; < Hitt.?

Izalli (or *Azzalli*?) rdg. uncl. (a month) OB(Alal.)

izana'u (a plant) jB lex.

izbu(m) "misbirth, foetal anomaly" O/jB of human, animal; *šumma i.* (teratological omen series); < *ezēbu*

izḫu ~ "belt" jB lex.; < *ezēḫu*

izibtu(m), *ezibtu(m)* 1. OB (+ *ezēbum*) "deposit", a kind of pledge 2. OA "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*

izikurum (a bird) OB

izirtu "help, reinforcement" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *izzirtu*

iziru "arm; wing" jB, NA

izišubbū "stroke of lightning" jB [IZI.ŠUB.BA]; < Sum.

izzizum → *izuzzum*

izmum (an extispicy technique) Mari

izqātu, *išqātu* "fettters, handcuffs" j/NB, NA; NB *i.* [GIŠ.SU.2.(MEŠ)] *nadū* "to cast into fetters"; < *išu* + *qātu*?

izru "curse" jB; < *ezēru*

Izubītu, *Izubû* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

izūtu → *zūtu*

izuzušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

izuzzum, *uzuzzu(m)*, OA *izzum*, M/NB freq. *ušuzzu*, also *išuzzu*, NA *itussu* "to stand"

G (pres. *izzaz*, pret. *izziz*; perf. *ittaziz*; imper. *izziz*, M/NB freq. *išiz*; stat. *na(n)uz*, M/NB *uš/zuz* etc.; other forms → GAG §107a-h) [GUB; MB also GUB.BA] 1. gener. of person, thing "stand"; "serve (before)" s.o., esp. deity, king; "serve, be present" (as witness); "be available" of person, animal, boat; "remain"; transf. of oath, legal right "be valid"; OB *i. eli* "be engaged on, work at" s.th.; OB *i. ana* "accept liability for"; OA "stand by, belong to" s.o. 2. (ingress.) "appear, make an appearance"; "take up service"; "side with" (= *išti*, *itti*) s.o., "go to assistance of" (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; M/NB of god "visit" s.o. in a hostile manner; of part of liver "stand erect" Gtn iter. [jB GUB.ME(Š); GUB.GUB] of a number of people "stand around"; of snake, scorpion "repeatedly rear up" Gt arch. OB ingress. for G pres. "take up o.'s stand"; *eli nakrim i.* "triumph over enemy"; of flood "come to a standstill" Š (Š¹ OAKk

occas., Bab. pres. *ušzaz*, pret. *ušziz*; imper. *šuziz*; stat. *šuzuz*; infin. *šuzuzzu(m)*; Š² OAKk, Ass., j/NB pres. *ušazzaz*, pret. *ušalezziz*; perf. *uštazziz*; imper. *šuzziz*; stat. *šuzzuz*; infin. *šuzzu(z)u* caus. "cause to be present", "appoint" witnesses, substitute, pledge; "make s.o. serve"; "cause to triumph" over enemy; "stable" horse; "erect" stele, statue, tower; "re-erect" wall etc.; transf. OA "make" silver "available"; "enter" items in accounts; "establish" justice; "make" hair, furrow "stand upright"; poet. "create, bring into being" Štn MB "constantly make to stand" Št jB "cause to appear" N OB(lit.) (infin. *nazzazum*; stat. *nanzaz*) ingress. of deity "appear, become present"; > *uzuzzatta*; *ušuzzāyu*; *mazzāzu*; *mazzaztu*, *mazzazānum*, *mazzazānūtum*; *muzzazu*; *mazzizu*, *mazziz-pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*; *mušazzizum*; *šazzuztum*

izzidarû "bed with side-rest" jB lex.; < Sum.

izzihu (a gem)? Qatna

izzimtu(m) "desire, objective" O/jB usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve"; < *nazāmu*

izzirtu "curse" M/NA, M/jB; < *nazāru*

izziru "curse" M/jB; < *nazāru*

K

-k → *-ka*, *-ki*

-ka, *-k* "you" (2 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42)

kā → *kāam*

ka'ātu → *qayyātu*

kabābu(m) I, *gabābu(m)*; jB pl. f. "shield" O/jB, NA (with KUŠ or GIŠ det.); *nāš(i) k.* "shield-bearer"

kabābu II, *gabābu* "to burn" Bab. G (*alū*) intrans., of fire, wood; transf. of illness; Mari, trans. (submit lamb to extispicy)? D trans. "burn, scorch" wood; transf. of Lamaštu "burn" s.o.'s body; > *kabhu*; *kibbu* II; *gabbubu*; *gubibātu*

kabābu → also *kapāpu*

kabādu → *kabātu*

kabāku (a topog. feature) NA

kaballu(m) "leggings" O/MB in pairs, freq. attached to shoes

kabaltu (a plant)? jB lex.

kabālu(m) "to be paralysed" O/jB G (*alū*) stat., of part of body D "constrict, paralyse" part of body; OB transf. "hinder, obstruct" s.o. Dt pass. of D, of lips "be paralysed"; > *kubbulu*; → *kibiltu*

kabaraḥḥum → *gabaraḥḥu*

kabartu "thickness" jB comm.; < *kabru*

kabartu → also *kabbartu*; *kabru*

kabāru(m) "to be(come) thick, solid" G (*i/i*); stat. *kabar*, NB also *kabir* of animal, person; part of body; tree-trunk, grain, door; moon; of voice "loud" D (jB once *uḥabbir*) "make thick; thicken" Ntn jB of snake "constantly become thick"; > *kabru*, *kabartu*, *kabrūtu*; *kubru*, *kubartu*, *kubārum*, *kuburrū*; *kabbaru*,

kabbartu; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbirum*; *takbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II *kabāru* → also *kawārum*

kabar'ū pl. (a festival)? Mari

kabāsu(m), Am. *kabāšu* "to tread" G (*alū*) [ZUKUM; KI.UŠ] 1. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; "tread down, trample" ramp, fire; "tread on" neck, foot 2. transf. "tread down, suppress" enemy, criminal, noise, "forgive, remit" crime, debt; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo" 3. OA *rama(n)ka k.* "exert yourself" 4. M/NA, NB "let" time "pass", NA "continue" D ~ G "tread, walk over" land etc.; "tread down, on" neck, opposition; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo"; OA (also Dtn) "drop, suppress" claim Š caus. N NA/NB 1. of land "be subdued" 2. "continue" 3. OB "set foot on"; > *kabsu* I, *kabistum*?; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

kabāsu → also *kapāšu* II

kabāšu → *kapāšu* I.II

kabaštu → *kabru*

kabāšu "to put headgear on" jB G in *kubšu* *kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

kabāšu → also *kabāsu*

kabattu(m), poet. also *kabātu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* "liver", also "innards"; usu. transf. "mood, temper, humour", joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; "mind, intention"; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR5] "on the stomach"; → *kabātu*

kabātu(m), NA also *kabādu* "to be(come) heavy" G (*i/i*) [DUGUD] 1. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; "become burdensome, aggravating", of illness

Izubītu, *Izubû* (a canal) jB; < Sum.

izūtu → *zūtu*

izuzušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

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kabābu → also *kapāpu*

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kabāku (a topog. feature) NA

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kabaraḥḥum → *gabaraḥḥu*

kabartu "thickness" jB comm.; < *kabru*

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kabbartu; *kubburu*; *mukabbirum*, *muktabbirum*; *takbāru*; *nakbartu*; → *ḥahāru* II *kabāru* → also *kawārum*

kabar'ū pl. (a festival)? Mari

kabāsu(m), Am. *kabāšu* "to tread" G (*al/u*) [ZUKUM; KI.UŠ] 1. on ground, road, boundary; house, palace; "tread down, trample" ramp, fire; "tread on" neck, foot 2. transf. "tread down, suppress" enemy, criminal, noise, "forgive, remit" crime, debt; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo" 3. OA *rama(n)ka k.* "exert yourself" 4. M/NA, NB "let" time "pass", NA "continue" D ~ G "tread, walk over" land etc.; "tread down, on" neck, opposition; *anzilla k.* "infringe taboo"; OA (also Dtn) "drop, suppress" claim Š caus. N NA/NB 1. of land "be subdued" 2. "continue" 3. OB "set foot on"; > *kabsu* I, *kabistum*?; *kibsu* I; *kubāsu*; *kubussū*; *kubbusum*; *nakbasu*; *šukbusu*

kabāsu → also *kapāšu* II

kabāšu → *kapāšu* I.II

kabaštu → *kabru*

kabāšu "to put headgear on" jB G in *kubšu* *kabiš*; < *kubšu* denom.

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kabattu(m), poet. also *kabātu(m)*, later occas. *kabittu* "liver", also "innards"; usu. transf. "mood, temper, humour", joyful, peaceful, unrestful, angry; "mind, intention"; Am. *kabattuma* [once UZU.UR5] "on the stomach"; → *kabātu*

kabātu(m), NA also *kabādu* "to be(come) heavy" G (*i/i*) [DUGUD] 1. of animal, objects; transf. of fear, work, orders, domination; "become burdensome, aggravating", of illness

"be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadum* k. of respected person D 1. "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully", "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēšum*, *qaqqadum* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward Dt "be honoured" OB Dtn Am. iter. of D; OA, OB "do the honours and ...", "be so complimentary as to ..." Š "give importance to" matter OB; "work" sculpture "massively" NB; > *kabtu*, *kabūtū*; *kabbuttu*; *kabittu*; *kubtu*; *kubātu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttū*; *kubbutu*, *kubbuttu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*

kaba'u, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" jB lex.; → *takba'u*

ka(b)bartu(m) (part of foot) O/jB of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabharu*

kabbaru(m) "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., M/NA [GUR4.GUR4] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*

kabbā'um "stitcher" OB; < *kubbū* II

kabbillu (wooden part of chariot) jB lex.; < Sum.

kabbu "glowing" jB, NA; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* II

kabbuttu; pl. *kabbutāti* "counterweight (for jewellery)"; Am.; < *kabātu*

kabbutu → *kubbutu*

kabduqqū → *kaptukkūm*

kabū mng. unkn. Nuzi

kabīdu → *gabīdu*

kabilukku (a dish or fruit) NA

kabistum (part of a cubit) OA st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* I?

kabis/štu → *kaṣṣu*

kabittigalzu (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

kabittu(m) 1. also *obittum*, "main body (of troops)" Mari, OB(N.Mes.) 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*

kabittu → also *kabattu*

kabkūru(m) (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) OAKk, for flour; jB lex.

kablītu (or *kaptītu*) mng. uncl. jB

kablu(m); pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.

kabnu "casing, tyre (of wheel)"; NB, comm.; < Aram.

kabru(m); f. *kabartu(m)*, NB also *kabaštu* "thick, solid" [GUR4.RA] of person (in PN), animal; part of body, flesh; of grain, sesame; of

textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kabrūtu "thickness" jB lex.; < *kabru*

kabsat → *kabistum*

kabsatu → *kabsu* II

kabsu I "continuous" NA of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*

kabsu II; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" OB, j/NB, NA

kabs/šu → *kaṣṣu*

kabšarru (or *kaṣšarru*) "stone-carver" M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < Sum.

kabšarrūtu "profession of stone-carver" Bogh. lex.

kabiatu → *kabattu*

kabtu(m); f. *kabittu(m)* "heavy; important" [DUGUD; IDIM in PNs] 1. of stone, metal "heavy"; of garment; tribute, booty; transf. "grave, serious" of wound, illness; sin, punishment, quarrel; of mist, cloud 2. "important; honoured"; as subst. "important person; VIP"; *šumu(m)* k. "respected, famous name"; of divine order, pronouncement; < *kabātu*; > *kabittu*; *kabūtū*

kabūtū "majesty" jB, of god; < *kabtu*

kabum → *kabūtū*

kabū(m) ~ "plant pod"? Bab.

kabū → also *kabūtū*; *kubbū* I.II

kabullu → *kamullu*

kabūtū(m); pl. m. *kabū*; OA sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" Bab., OA [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; snake; k. *Šerīš* "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"

kabzuzū(m) ~ "educated person"? jB lex.; < Sum.

kabzuzuttu "rôle of educated person"? Bogh.

kadabbedū ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" jB [KA.DAB.BÉ.DA]; < Sum.

kadādu, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" jB G (a/u) with 2 acc. D ~ G?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*

kadammu; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? NA

kadānu (a rush-like plant) jB

kādānu → *kādu*

kadāpu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kadāru I (a reed fence)? jB lex.

kadāru(m) II "to rear up" Bab., NA G (i/i) of enemy, battle "rise in opposition", "be insubordinate" Š "stir up, incite" battle Ntn jB med. "jerk repeatedly"?; > *kadru*, *kadrūtu*, *kadriš*; *makdaru*?; *takdiru*?

kadāru III "to delimit" M/NA, M/jB G (i/i) *kudurra* k. "draw a boundary" D ~ G "draw" boundary; < *kudurru* II denom.

kadāru IV "to labour"? NA G; < *kudurru* I denom.?

kadāšu "celebration" OB (var. of *ḥadāšu*)

kaddarḥu (a tree) jB lex.

Kadduhḥa → *Ukaduhḥa*

kadilū → *qadilū*

kadišeru (a plant) M/jB

kadmuru, *kid(i)muru* mng. unkn. M/NA in name of Ištar temple

kadrayītu f. (epith. of Ištar) jB

kadriš "aggressively" jB; < *kadru*

kadru(m), *qadru*; f. sg. *kadirtu*, *kadratu* "rearing up, aggressive" Bab., NA of bull, king, deity, enemy; < *kadāru* II

kadrū (or *katrū*), OB also *kidrām* "present, greeting gift" Bab. to deity; to king; also as "bribe"; < Sum.

kadrūtu "aggressiveness" jB lex.; < *kadru*

kādu; NB pl. *kādānu* "guard, watch" j/NB esp. military, *rab kādānu* "commander of the watch"; k. *našāru* "to keep guard"; NB "(fee for) guard" on orchard; *ša* k. "watchman"; (*bū*) k. "guard-house"; < *kādu* II

kādū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex.

kādu(m) I mng. uncl. O/jB G (ā) "to be distressed"?; "cease"?; > *mukiddum*?

kādu(m) II "to watch, guard" Bab. G (ū) NB D OB "watch out (for)", "be attentive" Dt pass. "be observed"; > *kādu*; *mukiddum*?

kaduhḥū "with gaping mouth" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *Ukaduhḥa*

kadurru → *kudurru* I

ka'eššu → *ka'iššu*

kagallu(m), *kankallu*, *kigallu* f. "(a kind of) waste land" O/jB [KI.GÁL]; < Sum.; → *kikallū*

kagiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kagūm mng. unkn. OB lex.

kaḥama adv.? mng. unkn. MB

kaḥaššinna mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaḥšu "throne" Am.; < W.Sem.

ka'inimmaku "wish, plan"? jB; < Sum.

kā'išu "slaughterer" Nuzi of sheep; < *kāšu*

ka'iššum, *ga'iššu*, jB *g/ka'eššu* ~ "travelling merchant" O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kakammatum (a part of the body) OB

kakaniaššu (part of body armour) Nuzi, of bronze

kakanuzzū (an object) Nuzi, in pairs

kakardinnu, NA *karkadinnu*, NB *kaškadilannu*, OB(Alal.) *kakatennu* "victualler" [LÚ.SUM. NINDA] a palace employee

kakdā'u → *kaqdā*

kakikkum? "recorder" OB [KA.KI], a municipal official concerned with sales

kakilu (a bird) MB

kakkabānu 'starry one' jB 1. (a bird) 2. (an ox) 3. (a kind of lapis lazuli); < *kakkabu*

kakkabiš "like stars" j/NB; < *kakkabu*

kakkabtu "star" M/NB, NA [MUL; MÚL] as ornament, of gold etc.; NB as brand-mark on slaves, beasts; < *kakkabu*

kakkabu(m) "star" [MUL; later also MÚL, UL, TE and AB] also ref. to planets; k. *šamē/šamāmī* "stars of heaven"; *ina* k. *biātum* Š "to leave (a magic potion) outside overnight" O/jB; k. *rabū* "meteor"; "star(-shaped ornament)" of metal, stone; < Sem. *kakkab*; > *kakkabtu*, *kakkabiš*, *kakkabānu*

kakkaltu, *kalkaltu* (an irrigation device) jB

kakkannu → *kankannu*

kakkartum (a round loaf) OAKk, O/MB; OA "bun (ingot)" of copper; < *kakkaru*

kakkaru, Alal. also *kakkuru* (a round loaf)? Mari, Alal., Am., Bogh. 1. Mari, Bogh. (a loaf) 2. Am. (a silver disc)? 3. Alal., Am. (an ingot)? of copper; > *kakkartum*

kakkassu → *kakkūsu*

kakkišatti "like a weasel" NA; < *kakkišu* + -atti (→ GAG §1131)

kakkišu f. ~ "weasel" M/jB, NA also as PN; jB k. *nāri* (a diving bird)

kakku(m) "stick; weapon" [GIŠ.TUKUL; occas. GIŠ.ŠFTA] 1. rarely "stick" 2. gener. "weapon" OA *rabi* k. "armourer"; OB *šāb* k. *bi.a* "armed troops"; k. *epēšu(m)* "to do battle"; *ana* k. *parākum* "confront for battle"; k. *šebēru(m)* "break weapons"; k. *maḥāšu(m)* "strike with weapon(s)"; also = "afflict with illness" 3. as divine symbol k. *ša ilim* "divine emblem", *ša Šamaš* etc. 4. (a feature on liver)

kakku → also *kanku*

kakkū(m), *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.) "lentil" OAKk, Bab. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

kakkullu(m), *kīqaqqullu*, MA *kukullu*? f. "mash-tub" O/jB, M/NA [GAKKUL] in similes; also (a wooden box); NA (a basket or tray) for fruit, leavings, *rab qaqqullāte* (an official); MA *ša kukulli* (a desig. of young worker); < Sum.; > *kakkultu*

kakkultu "mash-tub" jB; also M/jB k. *īni* "eyeball"; < *kakkullu*

"be serious"; of fire "be extinguished"? 2. "be important, respected" of person, word; *qaqqadum* k. of respected person D 1. "make heavy" penalty; "extinguish" fire; "aggravate, exaggerate" 2. "treat honourably, respectfully", "regale, entertain honorifically"; with *rēšum*, *qaqqadum* "honour" s.o.; Ug. "honour (s.o.) with" reward Dt "be honoured" OB Dtn Am. iter. of D; OA, OB "do the honours and ...", "be so complimentary as to ..." Š "give importance to" matter OB; "work" sculpture "massively" NB; > *kabtu*, *kabūtū*; *kabbuttu*; *kabittu*; *kubtu*; *kubātu*; *kubuddā'u*, *kubuttū*; *kubbutu*, *kubbuttu*; *nakbatu*; *takbittu*; → *gabīdu*; *kabattu*

kaba'u, *kapa'u* ~ "reed foliage" jB lex.; → *takba'u*

ka(b)bartu(m) (part of foot) O/jB of human, also du.; of bird; < *kabharu*

kabbaru(m) "very thick", freq. serves as pl. of *kabru* Bab., M/NA [GUR4.GUR4] of animal; part of body; textile, trunk of tree; of rain "dense"; < *kabāru*; > *kabbartu*; → *kubburu*

kabbā'um "stitcher" OB; < *kubbū* II

kabbillu (wooden part of chariot) jB lex.; < Sum.

kabbu "glowing" jB, NA; of charcoal, incense; of hot wind; < *kabābu* II

kabbuttu; pl. *kabbutāti* "counterweight (for jewellery)"; Am.; < *kabātu*

kabbutu → *kubbutu*

kabduqqū → *kaptukkūm*

kabū mng. unkn. Nuzi

kabīdu → *gabīdu*

kabilukku (a dish or fruit) NA

kabistum (part of a cubit) OA st. abs. *kabsat*; < *kabsu* I?

kabis/štu → *kaṣṣu*

kabittigalzu (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

kabittu(m) 1. also *obittum*, "main body (of troops)" Mari, OB(N.Mes.) 2. euph. "left hand" lex. 3. (a double pot) lex.; < *kabtu*

kabittu → also *kabattu*

kabkūru(m) (or *kapkūru(m)*) (a container) OAKk, for flour; jB lex.

kablītu (or *kaptītu*) mng. uncl. jB

kablu(m); pl. m. & f. "(furniture) foot" [GIŠ. BAD.GU.ZA] of chair, table etc.

kabnu "casing, tyre (of wheel)"; NB, comm.; < Aram.

kabru(m); f. *kabartu(m)*, NB also *kabaštu* "thick, solid" [GUR4.RA] of person (in PN), animal; part of body, flesh; of grain, sesame; of

textile, garment; "large" of measuring vessel; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kabrūtu "thickness" jB lex.; < *kabru*

kabsat → *kabistum*

kabsatu → *kabsu* II

kabsu I "continuous" NA of land-tenure; < *kabāsu*

kabsu II; f. *kabsatu* "young sheep" OB, j/NB, NA

kabs/šu → *kaṣṣu*

kabšarru (or *kaṣšarru*) "stone-carver" M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KAB.SAR] of precious stones, masonry; < Sum.

kabšarrūtu "profession of stone-carver" Bogh. lex.

kabiatu → *kabattu*

kabtu(m); f. *kabittu(m)* "heavy; important" [DUGUD; IDIM in PNs] 1. of stone, metal "heavy"; of garment; tribute, booty; transf. "grave, serious" of wound, illness; sin, punishment, quarrel; of mist, cloud 2. "important; honoured"; as subst. "important person; VIP"; *šumu(m)* k. "respected, famous name"; of divine order, pronouncement; < *kabātu*; > *kabittu*; *kabūtū*

kabūtū "majesty" jB, of god; < *kabtu*

kabum → *kabūtū*

kabū(m) ~ "plant pod"? Bab.

kabū → also *kabūtū*; *kubbū* I.II

kabullu → *kamullu*

kabūtū(m); pl. m. *kabū*; OA sg. *kabum* "(animal) dung" Bab., OA [ŠURIM] of horse, sheep etc.; snake; k. *Šerīš* "ox-dung" med.; *libitti* k. "dung-cake"

kabzuzū(m) ~ "educated person"? jB lex.; < Sum.

kabzuzuttu "rôle of educated person"? Bogh.

kadabbedū ~ "oral paralysis, aphasia" jB [KA.DAB.BÉ.DA]; < Sum.

kadādu, lex. also *ḥadādu* "to rub in, anoint" jB G (a/u) with 2 acc. D ~ G?; > *makaddu*, *makdādu*

kadammu; pl. f. ~ "dungeon"? NA

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kakku → also *kanku*

kakkū(m), *kakku'u* (a small legume, phps.) "lentil" OAKk, Bab. [GÚ.TUR]; > *kakkūtu*

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kakkultu "mash-tub" jB; also M/jB k. *īni* "eyeball"; < *kakkullu*

kakkuru → kakkaru

kakkusakku, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkūsu*, *kanku*

kakkūsu(m), O/jB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?; → *kakkusakku*

kakkušakku → *kakkusakku*

kakkušu → *kukkušu*

kakkūtu “a lentil?” jB [GÚ.TUR] also “pimple”; < *kakkū* nom. unit.

kakmūm; f. *kakmītu* “of Kakmum” O/jB (an object; a kind of door); < PIN Kakmum

kaksallū (a kind of wooden peg) jB lex.; < Sum.

kaksū (an arrow) jB

kakugallu, *kakugallāku* (an incantation priest) jB; < Sum.

kakugallūtu “profession of incantation priest” jB; < *kakugallu*

kal(a) → *kalū* II

kalabbu → *kalappum*

kalabūnu, *kalabuttu* → *kallabūnu*

kalakku(m) I; pl. f. ~ “excavation, trench” Bab. [KLĀ; TUL(.LĀ)] “pit” (in canal-bed, field) and its spoil; esp. math. in problems; “underground store” for grain, straw etc.; < Sum.

kalakku II (a kind of box) M/jB, NA; Nuzi in pairs; also (a seat), “box” in chariot (as part of constellation); NA “kelek, raft”

kalakku III (a kind of wall-plaster) MB, jB(Ass.)

kalakkūtu (a kind of earth)? MA

kalāma, *kalām(uī)* “all (of it)” Bab. [DÜ.A.BI; DÜ; DÜ.DÜ.A] indeclinable as obj. of vb. or gen. after st. constr.; in appos., e.g. *riqqī kalāma* “all sorts of aromatics”, *ilī kalāma* “all the gods”; < *kalū* II + *-ma*

kalamāhu → *galamāhu*

kalammaru → *karammaru*

kalammu (part of a chariot) MA, of wood

kalappum, *kalabbu*; pl. f. “pickaxe” Ass., NB?, of metal

kalāšu(m) “to contract o.s., roll up” O/jB G (*ili*) of part of body; of dog Gtn (lex. also *hitallūšu*) iter. of sheep’s nose D fact. lex. only; > *kalšum*; *kilšu*

kalā’um → *kalū* V

kalbānātu (or *labbānātu*?) pl. tant. (a siege instrument) jB

kalbāniš “like a dog” O/jB; < *kalbu*

kalbānu, *kalulbannu* (a plant) M/jB [GIS/Ū. MAŠ.ĤUŠ]

kalbatu(m) “female dog, bitch” O/jB [NIG] also transf. (a strap on a plough); < *kalbu*

kalbu(m) “dog” [UR.GI7; UR; Mari also UR.GI7.RA] also “(figure of) dog”, “dog figurine”; transf. as term of humility; of subject; astr. “(constellation) Hercules” (with det. MUL); lex. (a fish); *k. urši* “badger” [UR.KI]; *k. mē* “otter” [UR.(GI7).A]; *k. Šamaš* mng. unkn.; → also *lišānu* 5, *zubbū*; > *kalbāniš*, *kalbatu*

kaidu → *kašdu*

kalgukku(m), *kalguqu* (a red mineral paste) O/jB, M/NA [KAL.KU7.KU7; IM.KAL.GUG] in glass-making, as drug; < Sum.

kalīš “totally” O/Akk, Bab. [DÜ-liš]; < *kalū* II

kalītu(m) “kidney” [(UZU.)ÉLLAG(=BIR)] of human; ext. of animal, as meat; *k. birkim/burki* “testicle”; astr. (desig. of star) identity uncl. [MUL.ÉLLAG], *k. Ea* (desig. of crescent moon)

kālītu(m) 1. lex. (wooden part of chariot) 2. O/Akk(Ur III) (ornamental item), of gold; < *kalū* V

kalkallū (a bowl) jB lex.

kalkaltu → *kakkaltu*

kalku (a component of armour) Nuzi

kallābu → *kallāpu*

ka(l)labūnu; f. *ka(l)labuttu* “(kind of) locust” j/NB, NA; NB f. as PN

kallāmāre “in the early morning” NA; < *kallū* + *amāru* I?

kallammaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kallānu mng. unkn. NB

kallāpu, *kallābu*; pl. *kallāb/pāni* (a foot-soldier) NA, NB; *k. šipirti* “messenger”; *rab k.* “chief k.”

kallašūdi (a drug) jB; < *kallu* + *ašūdu*?

kallātu(m), Ass. *kallalutu* “daughter-in-law, bride” [É.GI4(.A); É.GI.A] of human, deities; OB st. abs. *ana kallāt ū mārāt* “to be daughter-in-law and daughter”; also “young woman, bride” in gener.; *k. Šamaš* “dragonfly” (→ *kulīlūtu*), *k. šerri* “snake’s bride”, “lizard”, both as drugs; > *kallūtu*

kallatūtu → *kallūtu*

kallē, *kalliu* → *kallū*

kallimūm ~ “delivery (of a person)” OB; < *kullumu*

kallu(m); Ass. pl. f., NB *kallānu* “(kind of) bowl” Bab., M/NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.GAL] for liquids, food; of metal; *k. šelepī* “tortoise’s shell”; *k. qaqqadi* “cranium”; → *kallašūdi*

kallū(m), NA *kalliu* “express messenger, courier” Bab., NA *k. nāriltābāli* “river/land courier”; NA *rab k.* “chief courier”; *inalana/kī kallē* “post-haste”; → *kallāmāre*

kallūmi → *kalū* II

kallumu → *kullumu*

kallutu → *kallātu*

kallūtu(m), Nuzi also *kallatūtu* “rôle of daughter-in-law, of bride” O/MB [Ug. É.GI. A.MEŠ]; MB *šipir k.* “bridal activity”; < *kallātu*

kalmakru(m) (or *kalmaqu(m)*) “(kind of) battle-axe” Bab. [GIS.AGA.SILIG] of metal

kalmarḥu (a tree) Nuzi, jB

kalmartu → *kanwartu*

kalmatu(m) “insect(s), bug(s)” etc. [UH] usu. coll.; O/Akk as PN

kalpurḥu (or *galpurḥu*) (desig. of grain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalšum “contracted, shrivelled” OB lex.; < *kalāšu*

kaltappū (an object of gold) NB; = *gištappu*?

kaltēniwe(š), *galteniwe*, NA *galdanihātu* (desig. of grain) Nuzi; NA (an official); < Hurr.

kaltum, *keltum* ~ “vassal(-ruler)”? Mari

kalū I “held back, detained” M/NB of persons; < *kalū* V

kalū II, OA also *kulum*, gen. *kili-* “all, totality” [DÜ; DÜ.A.BI] 1. st. abs. *kalali* “everything”, “everyone”, esp. *kalaliluma* 2. st. constr. + subst. “all”, “the whole of”, “everyone of”; *kal(a) ūmi(m)*, *kallūmi* “all day”, “every day”, M/NA, M/jB “during the daytime” (jB also = late afternoon); NA *kal mūši* “night-time” 3. with pron. suff., after subst. “all of it”, *mātum kaluša* “the whole land”, *ešrēti kališina* “every shrine”; lit. also before subst. 4. OB(poet.) + *-iš-*, *kališša* “totally”; > *kališ*; *kalāma*; *kalummūm*; *kullātu* I, *kullatān*

kalū(m) III “lamentation-priest” Bab., NA [(LÜ.)GALA; NB also (LÜ.)ŠÜ]; < Sum.; > *kalūtu* I; → *galamāhu*, *galaturreu*, *galaussū*

kalū(m) IV (a yellow mineral paste, phps.) “orpiment” Bab. [IM.KAL.LA; IM.GĀ.LI] for figurines, wax writing-boards etc.; < Sum.

kalū(m) V, OA *kalā’um* “to hold (back), detain” G (*a/a*; imper. *kila*) [NB GUL] “hold, detain, arrest” person, slave, prisoner; “restrain, pull up” an animal; “stop, block off” crater, diarrhoea; “hold back, withhold” goods, tribute, “withhold, deny” request; “restrain” noise, weeping, prayer, hair (from falling out); “prevent” s.o. “from” doing s.th.; “moor” boat Gtn iter. D rare ~ G “withhold” Š caus. “make (s.o.) hold (s.o.) back”; “make (s.o.) prevent” s.o. from doing s.th.; “make (s.o.) cease” fighting ŠD lex. = Š? N pass. of G; “be held back, delayed”; of blood “be staunched”; of hair “be retained” Ntn iter. of N; > *kalū* I; *kālū*,

kālītu; *kīlu* I, *kīlītum*; *kīlātu*; *makallū*, *maklātu*; *šuklū*; *kula’ūtu*?

kālū, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalū*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)?, of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalū* V

kalūlu mng. unkn. lex.

kalūmatu f. “lamb” Nuzi as PN; jB lex. of girl; < *kalūmu*

kalumdu → *kalumtum*

kalūmiš “like lambs” jB; < *kalūmu*

kalūmītu “lamb-rearer”? MA f. prof.; < *kalūmu* + *-ī*

kalummūm; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalū* II

kalumtum, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

kalūmu(m), OA *kulūmum* “lamb” [(UDU.) SILA4]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmītu*, *kalūmiš*

kalundu → *kalumtum*

kalūtu → *kalūtu* II

kalūtu(m) I “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LÜ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III

kalūtu II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in *k. ēkalli* etc.

kām → *kīam*

kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdum*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

kamakissu → *kamkissu*

kamālu “to be(come) angry” M/NB(lit.) G (*ili*) with (= *itti*) s.o. Gt stat. recipr. “are angry with one another” D fact.; stat. “is angered” N “become angry”; > *kamlu*; *kimiltu*; *kammālu*; *kummulu*; *kitmulu*

kamamtum (a vegetable) O/Akk(Ur III); → *kammantu*

kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (*a/u*) Š stat., mng. uncl.

kamāmu → also *qamāmu*

kamannu → *kamūnu* I

kamantu → *kammantu*

kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; *k. tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I

kamāru(m) I, *kamarru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kakkuru → kakkaru

kakkusakku, *kakkušakku* jB 1. (a plant)? 2. (a stone); → *kakkūsu*, *kanku*

kakkūsu(m), O/jB *kakkussu*, NA also *kakkassu* 1. ~ (leguminous vegetation) 2. (a stone) M/jB, NA; < Sum.?; → *kakkusakku*

kakkušakku → *kakkusakku*

kakkušu → *kukkušu*

kakkūtu “a lentil?” jB [GÚ.TUR] also “pimple”; < *kakkū* nom. unit.

kakmūm; f. *kakmītu* “of Kakmum” O/jB (an object; a kind of door); < PIN Kakmum

kaksallū (a kind of wooden peg) jB lex.; < Sum.

kaksū (an arrow) jB

kakugallu, *kakugallāku* (an incantation priest) jB; < Sum.

kakugallūtu “profession of incantation priest” jB; < *kakugallu*

kal(a) → *kalū* II

kalabbu → *kalappum*

kalabūnu, *kalabuttu* → *kallabūnu*

kalakku(m) I; pl. f. ~ “excavation, trench” Bab. [KLĀ; TUL(.LĀ)] “pit” (in canal-bed, field) and its spoil; esp. math. in problems; “underground store” for grain, straw etc.; < Sum.

kalakku II (a kind of box) M/jB, NA; Nuzi in pairs; also (a seat), “box” in chariot (as part of constellation); NA “kelek, raft”

kalakku III (a kind of wall-plaster) MB, jB(Ass.)

kalakkūtu (a kind of earth)? MA

kalāma, *kalām(uī)* “all (of it)” Bab. [DÜ.A.BI; DÜ; DÜ.DÜ.A] indeclinable as obj. of vb. or gen. after st. constr.; in appos., e.g. *riqqī kalāma* “all sorts of aromatics”, *ilī kalāma* “all the gods”; < *kalū* II + *-ma*

kalamāhu → *galamāhu*

kalammaru → *karammaru*

kalammu (part of a chariot) MA, of wood

kalappum, *kalabbu*; pl. f. “pickaxe” Ass., NB?, of metal

kalāšu(m) “to contract o.s., roll up” O/jB G (*ili*) of part of body; of dog Gtn (lex. also *hitallūšu*) iter. of sheep’s nose D fact. lex. only; > *kalšum*; *kilšu*

kalā’um → *kalū* V

kalbānātu (or *labbānātu*?) pl. tant. (a siege instrument) jB

kalbāniš “like a dog” O/jB; < *kalbu*

kalbānu, *kalulbannu* (a plant) M/jB [GIS/Ū. MAŠ.ĤUŠ]

kalbatu(m) “female dog, bitch” O/jB [NIG] also transf. (a strap on a plough); < *kalbu*

kalbu(m) “dog” [UR.GI7; UR; Mari also UR.GI7.RA] also “(figure of) dog”, “dog figurine”; transf. as term of humility; of subject; astr. “(constellation) Hercules” (with det. MUL); lex. (a fish); *k. urši* “badger” [UR.KI]; *k. mē* “otter” [UR.(GI7).A]; *k. Šamaš* mng. unkn.; → also *lišānu* 5, *zubbū*; > *kalbāniš*, *kalbatu*

kaidu → *kašdu*

kalgukku(m), *kalguqu* (a red mineral paste) O/jB, M/NA [KAL.KU7.KU7; IM.KAL.GUG] in glass-making, as drug; < Sum.

kalīš “totally” O/Akk, Bab. [DÜ-liš]; < *kalū* II

kalītu(m) “kidney” [(UZU.)ÉLLAG(=BIR)] of human; ext. of animal, as meat; *k. birkim/burki* “testicle”; astr. (desig. of star) identity uncl. [MUL.ÉLLAG], *k. Ea* (desig. of crescent moon)

kālītu(m) 1. lex. (wooden part of chariot) 2. O/Akk(Ur III) (ornamental item), of gold; < *kalū* V

kalkallū (a bowl) jB lex.

kalkaltu → *kakkaltu*

kalku (a component of armour) Nuzi

kallābu → *kallāpu*

ka(l)labūnu; f. *ka(l)labuttu* “(kind of) locust” j/NB, NA; NB f. as PN

kallāmāre “in the early morning” NA; < *kallū* + *amāru* I?

kallammaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kallānu mng. unkn. NB

kallāpu, *kallābu*; pl. *kallāb/pāni* (a foot-soldier) NA, NB; *k. šipirti* “messenger”; *rab k.* “chief k.”

kallašūdi (a drug) jB; < *kallu* + *ašūdu*?

kallātu(m), Ass. *kallalutu* “daughter-in-law, bride” [É.GI4(.A); É.GI.A] of human, deities; OB st. abs. *ana kallāt ū mārāt* “to be daughter-in-law and daughter”; also “young woman, bride” in gener.; *k. Šamaš* “dragonfly” (→ *kulīlūtu*), *k. šerri* “snake’s bride”, “lizard”, both as drugs; > *kallūtu*

kallatūtu → *kallūtu*

kallē, *kalliu* → *kallū*

kallimūm ~ “delivery (of a person)” OB; < *kullumu*

kallu(m); Ass. pl. f., NB *kallānu* “(kind of) bowl” Bab., M/NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.GAL] for liquids, food; of metal; *k. šelepī* “tortoise’s shell”; *k. qaqqadi* “cranium”; → *kallašūdi*

kallū(m), NA *kalliu* “express messenger, courier” Bab., NA *k. nāriltābāli* “river/land courier”; NA *rab k.* “chief courier”; *inalanalkī kallē* “post-haste”; → *kallāmāre*

kallūmi → *kalū* II

kallumu → *kullumu*

kallutu → *kallātu*

kallūtu(m), Nuzi also *kallatūtu* “rôle of daughter-in-law, of bride” O/MB [Ug. É.GI. A.MEŠ]; MB *šipir k.* “bridal activity”; < *kallātu*

kalmakru(m) (or *kalmagru(m)*) “(kind of) battle-axe” Bab. [GIS.AGA.SILIG] of metal

kalmarḥu (a tree) Nuzi, jB

kalmartu → *kanwartu*

kalmatu(m) “insect(s), bug(s)” etc. [UH] usu. coll.; O/Akk as PN

kalpurḥu (or *galpurḥu*) (desig. of grain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalšum “contracted, shrivelled” OB lex.; < *kalāšu*

kaltappū (an object of gold) NB; = *gištappu*?

kaltēniwe(š), *galteniwe*, NA *galdanihātu* (desig. of grain) Nuzi; NA (an official); < Hurr.

kaltum, *keltum* ~ “vassal(-ruler)”? Mari

kalū I “held back, detained” M/NB of persons; < *kalū* V

kalū II, OA also *kulum*, gen. *kili-* “all, totality” [DÜ; DÜ.A.BI] 1. st. abs. *kalali* “everything”, “everyone”, esp. *kalaliluma* 2. st. constr. + subst. “all”, “the whole of”, “everyone of”; *kal(a) ūmi(m)*, *kallūmi* “all day”, “every day”, M/NA, M/jB “during the daytime” (jB also = late afternoon); NA *kal mūši* “night-time” 3. with pron. suff., after subst. “all of it”, *mātum kaluša* “the whole land”, *ešrēti kališina* “every shrine”; lit. also before subst. 4. OB(poet.) + *-iš-*, *kališša* “totally”; > *kališ*; *kalāma*; *kalummūm*; *kullātu* I, *kullatān*

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kālītu; *kīlu* I, *kīlītum*; *kīlātu*; *makallū*, *maklātu*; *šuklū*; *kula’ūtu*?

kālū, NA *kāliu* (2-4 rather *kalū*?) 1. M/NB “dam, barrage” [BĀD.DINGIR.RA] in irrigation system 2. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “crane” 3. NB (a fetter)?, of iron 4. lex. (a plant); < *kalū* V

kalūlu mng. unkn. lex.

kalūmatu f. “lamb” Nuzi as PN; jB lex. of girl; < *kalūmu*

kalumdu → *kalumtum*

kalūmiš “like lambs” jB; < *kalūmu*

kalūmītu “lamb-rearer”? MA f. prof.; < *kalūmu* + *-ī*

kalummūm; Nuzi pl. *kalummānu* “everything” Mari, Nuzi; usu. + pron. suff.; < *kalū* II

kalumtum, *kalum/ndu* “female lamb” O/jB, freq. as PN; < *kalūmu*

kalūmu(m), OA *kulūmum* “lamb” [(UDU.) SILA4]; freq. as PN; > *kalūmatu*, *kalumtum*, *kalūmītu*, *kalūmiš*

kalundu → *kalumtum*

kalūtu → *kalūtu* II

kalūtu(m) I “lamentation-priesthood” Bab. [(LÜ.)GALA-; jB also NAM.GALA] as prebend; OB of *kalū* priests as group; “craft of the *kalū*”; “textual corpus of *kalū*”; < *kalū* III

kalūtu II, *kalūtu* ~ “tree” jB lex.; → *akalūtu*

kalwašše (type of payment)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kalzu; pl. *kalzāni* ~ “precinct”? M/NA of palace in *k. ēkalli* etc.

kām → *kīam*

kamādu(m) “to beat cloth”? O/jB G; D mng. uncl.; > *kamdum*; *kāmidu*; *kimdu*; *gammidatu*?

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kamamtum (a vegetable) O/Akk(Ur III); → *kammantu*

kamāmu ~ “to nod the head”? jB G (*a/u*) Š stat., mng. uncl.

kamāmu → also *qamāmu*

kamannu → *kamūnu* I

kamantu → *kammantu*

kamānu f. (a loaf or cake) M/NB, NA [NINDA.2/3.SILA] containing honey, figs etc.; *k. tumri* “loaf (baked on) the coals”; NA also honey “comb”

kamāriš “in the trap” jB; < *kamāru* I

kamāru(m) I, *kamarru* “hunting trap” OA, jB; > *kamāriš*

kamāru II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.

kamāru(m) III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU6]; < Sum.

kamāru(m) IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] *G (a/u, NA i/i)* dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] Gt “pile up permanently” wealth; “secrete” poison **D** ~ **G** wealth; corpses **Dt** pass. of **D**; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” **N** pass. of **G** of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtu*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurrū*; *kitmuru*; *nakmaru*, *nakmartu*; *kunāru*?

kamāsu(m) I, MA *kamāsu* “to gather in” *G (i/i)* harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. **D** “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb **Dt** pass. of **D** Š “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. **N** “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *takmīsu*?

kamāsu(m) II, *kamāsu*, *kamāšu*, once *hamāšu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DÜ10.)GAM] *G (i/i)* “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maḥar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow **Gtn** iter. **Gt** stat. ~ **G** stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow **D** stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” **Dt** “kneel down” Š “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission **N** ~ **Dt** **Ntn** iter. of **N** “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmisum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kimšu*

kamašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

kamāšu “rest period” jB lex.

kamāšu → also *kamāsu* I.II

kamaššeru → *kamiššaru*

kamāšu → *kamāsu* II

kamašsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamātiš “to outside” jB; < *kawūm* I

kamātu → *kammantu*

kamātu → *kawūm* I

kam’atum, *ka’matu*, NA *ka’u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?

kamdalum → *kandalu*

kamdum, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*

kameššaru → *kamiššaru*

kamēšu (a food) NA

kamešsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamgu → *kanku*

kāmidu(m) “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ.TÚG.DUG(.A)]; < *kamādu*

kamīru (a noble) Am.; → *gāmīru*?

kāmisum “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kamīš “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamū* I

kamiššaru(m), *kamaleššaleru(m)*, occas. *kamalešsurru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA

kamītiš “in bondage” jB

kamītu I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamū* I

kamītu II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawūm* I

kamītu → also *kawūm* I

kamkadu, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices

kamkammatu(m) “ring” Oakk(Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body

kamkissu, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.

kamlu, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*

kāmma “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kiam* + *-ma*

kammakkum (wooden part of chariot) Mari

kammallu (a tree) NB

kammālu(m) “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*

ka(m)mantu, *kammandu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) j/NB [Ú.ĀB.DUG]

kammaru (desig. of gold)? Am., jB

kammaru → also *kawārum*

kammāru → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*

kammu(m) I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA [KĀM] 1. “(writing) tablet, board?”, “(text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.

kammu II, NA *ka’u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA

kammu III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB

kamru “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV

kamru → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*

kamrūtu “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*

kamsu I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I

kamsu II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II

kamû(m) I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamû* II; > *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*

kamû(m) II “to bind” Oakk, Bab. *G (i/i)*, occas. *u/u* [LAL; Oakk ŠU.DUG.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver **D** ~ **G** **N** pass. of **G** [LAL]; > *kamû* I.III, *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*; *kimītu*; *kimātu*

kamûm III (or *kāmûm*) pl. “fettters”? Oakk; < *kamû* II

kamû → also *kawûm* I.II

kāmûm → *kamûm* III

kamullu, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.

kamûnu(m) I, NA *kamû’u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN(.SAR); Oakk Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bīni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamûšu*

kamûnu II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot

kamûsaš (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.

kamuššakku(m) (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.

kamuššatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kamûšu mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamûnu* I?

kamātu “bondage” M/NB(lit.) [LAL] in *kamû(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamû’u → *kamûnu* I

kamzûzu → *kanzûzu*

kanagurru(m), lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

kanahu → *kana’u*

kanakku 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.

kanaktu(m), Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [ŠIM.GIG] *šaman/zēr k.* “oil/seed of *k.*”; “aromatic resin (from *k.*)”

kanāku(m) “to seal” *G (a/u)* door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” **D** OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” Š caus. of **G** “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” **N** “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kanīku*, *kanīktu*; *kinkum* I; *kannīku*; *māknakum*, *māknaktu*

kanakurtum (a type of oil) Mari

kanānu(m), *qanānu* “to roll up” Bab., OA [GÚR] *G (a/u)* “wrap up” silver, figurine; of part of body “curl up, contract”; “tuck up” garment; of snake, refl. “coil (o.s.) up” **Gtn** iter., of parts of body; of snake **D** ~ **G** “contract” part of body; stat. “is curled up” like dog; of horns of moon Štn MA “repeatedly

bow o.s. down” **N** of foot “contract” (itself) **Ntn** iter. of **N** of parts of body; of invalid; > *qunnunu*

kanānu → *ganānu*

kanasarru(m), *kanazerru(m)*; pl. f., also *kašanšarātum* (wooden part of wheel) O/jB for carts

kanašû(m), *kanaš/suttu* (a red flower) Bab.; < Sum.

kanāšu(m) I, Oakk, NA also *hanāšu(m)* “to bow down, submit” *G (u/u)*, rarely *i/i* [GÚR] of enemy, worshipper, subject; of features on liver **Gt** stat. “is constantly submissive” **D** “subject” people, land; mountains; *kišāda k.* “bow o.s. neck, submit o.s.” **Dt** “be subjected” ŠD ~ D Š “make s.o. submit”; > *kanšu* I, *kanšīš*, *kanšūtu*; *kinšu*; *mukannišum*; *šuknušu*

kanāšu II “to gather in” NA, NB **D** people, harvest; < Aram.; > *kanšu* II; *kiništu*

kanāšunu → *kunāšunu*

kanāšuttu → *kanašû*

kanatku → *kanaktu*

kana’u, *kanahu*? (a plant) jB

kanazerru → *kanasarru*

kanāzu “to store away” NB food, tools; < OPers. *kanz* “treasure” denom.

kandaku “(boat’s) hold”? NB for dates

kandalu(m), OB also *kamdalum* (a metal item)? Bab.; → *kundulum*

kandara(sānu) (a linen dress)? NB

kandarû → *kandurû*

kandiršu → *kundirāšu*

kandu “jar” NB for tar, wine; < Aram.

kandu → also *kamdum*

kandurû, Nuzi *kandarû* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.) “rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.

kanerḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kanganu → *kankannu*

kangiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kangu → *kanku*

kanīktu(m) “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)”; < *kanīku*

kanīku(m) NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanikāt šīmātim* “purchase documents”; MA *bīt kanikāte* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*

kanīniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kanipānu (a plant) jB lex.

kānišu → *kanšu* I

kankadu → *kamkadu*

kankallu → *kagallu*

kamāru II, *kammāru* “defeat” jB; *k. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat of” s.o.

kamāru(m) III (a fish) O/jB [KA.MAR.KU6]; < Sum.

kamāru(m) IV “to pile up, accumulate” Bab., NA [GAR] *G (a/u, NA i/i)* dates, property; math. “add (up)” [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] Gt “pile up permanently” wealth; “secrete” poison D ~ G wealth; corpses Dt pass. of D; of wealth etc.; of men “come in crowds” N pass. of G of ruins, people “be heaped up”; > *kamru*, *kamrūtu*; *kimru*, *kimirtu*; *kumurrū*; *kitmuru*; *nakmaru*, *nakmartu*; *kunāru*?

kamāsu(m) I, MA *kamāsu* “to gather in” *G (i/i)* harvest, animals, population; “pack (s.th.) into” container, space etc.; MB “deposit” tablet, gold; OB “finish up” doing s.th. D “gather in” people, animals; “consign” corpse to tomb Dt pass. of D Š “store s.th. up”, transf. “deposit” wisdom in s.o. N “be gathered in”; of journey, shearing “be finished, wound up”; > *kamsu* I; *nakmasu*?; *takmīsu*?

kamāsu(m) II, *kamāsu*, *kamāšu*, once *hamāšu* “to kneel, squat down” Bab., M/NA [(DÜ10.)GAM] *G (i/i)* “kneel, crouch” before (= esp. *šapal*, *maḥar*) god, king; of invalid; of part of body; of cow Gtn iter. Gt stat. ~ G stat. “is crouched, kneeling” of person, animal; pret. MA, of cow D stat. “is kneeling”, NA “resides, lives” Dt “kneel down” Š “make to kneel, squat” in cult, enemy in submission N ~ Dt Ntn iter. of N “constantly be submissive”; > *kamsu* II, *kāmisum*; *kitmusu*; *kummusu*; → *kimšu*

kamašīrum → *ḥumšīru*

kamāšu “rest period” jB lex.

kamāšu → also *kamāsu* I.II

kamaššeru → *kamiššaru*

kamāšu → *kamāsu* II

kamašsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamātiš “to outside” jB; < *kawûm* I

kamātu → *kammantu*

kamātu → *kawûm* I

kam’atum, *ka’matu*, NA *ka’u*? “truffle” O/jB, NA?

kamdalum → *kandalu*

kamdum, *kandu* (desig. of textile) OA, jB lex.; < *kamādu*

kameššaru → *kamiššaru*

kamēšu (a food) NA

kamešsurru → *kamiššaru*

kamgu → *kanku*

kāmidu(m) “fabric-beater” O/MB, Mari [LÚ.TÚG.DUG(.A)]; < *kamādu*

kamīru (a noble) Am.; → *gāmīru*?

kāmisum “one who kneels” OB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kamīš “in a bound state” O/jB, NA, esp. *k. šūšubu* “to make live in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamiššaru(m), *kamaleššaleru(m)*, occas. *kamalešsurru* “pear (tree)” O/jB, NA

kamītiš “in bondage” jB

kamītu I “bondage” jB, also pl.; < *kamû* I

kamītu II “(kind of) ring” jB lex.; < *kawûm* I

kamītu → also *kawûm* I

kamkadu, *kankadu* (a plant) jB lex., med., growing in rock crevices

kamkammatu(m) “ring” Oakk(Ur III), O/jB of metal; transf. astr., round moon; med., desig. of part of body

kamkissu, *kamakissu* (part of body of animal) jB lex.

kamlu, once *kamru* “angry” jB of god, man; < *kamālu*

kāmma “so, thus” Am., Nuzi, Ug.; < *kiam* + *-ma*

kammakkum (wooden part of chariot) Mari

kammallu (a tree) NB

kammālu(m) “opponent, ill-wisher” O/jB in *k. naṭālu(m)* “to identify an opponent”; < *kamālu*

ka(m)mantu, *kammandu*, *kamātu* (an edible plant) j/NB [Ú.ĀB.DUG]

kamaru (desig. of gold)? Am., jB

kamaru → also *kawārum*

kammāru → *kamāru* II; *kawārum*

kammu(m) I “board, plaque” Bab., M/NA [KĀM] 1. “(writing) tablet, board?”, “(text on) writing tablet” 2. M/NA pl. m. & f. “plaque” of gold etc. as ornament; NB pl. f. “board” for smoothing bricks, of wood, iron; Mari, of pine; < Sum.

kammu II, NA *ka’u*? (a plant used in tanning) jB/NA

kammu III (a metal dowel) M/NA, NB

kamru “piled up” j/NB of stored dates; of heaps of rubble; < *kamāru* IV

kamru → also *kamlu*; *kawārum*

kamrūtu “state of rubble” jB; < *kamru*

kamsu I (desig. of garments) OA, jB; < *kamāsu* I

kamsu II, *kamšu* “squatting, crouching” MA, jB; of animal; < *kamāsu* II

kamû(m) I “bound” O/jB [LAL] of man, prisoner; the “bound” gods; < *kamû* II; > *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*

kamû(m) II “to bind” Oakk, Bab. *G (i/i)*, occas. *u/u* [LAL; Oakk ŠU.DUG.A] enemy, land; god, demon, bird; transf. of spells, diseases; of feature of liver D ~ G N pass. of G [LAL]; > *kamû* I.III, *kamiš*, *kamītu* I, *kamātu*; *kimītu*; *kimātu*

kamûm III (or *kāmûm*) pl. “fettters”? Oakk; < *kamû* II

kamû → also *kawûm* I.II

kāmûm → *kamûm* III

kamullu, *kabullu* (a plant) jB lex.

kamûnu(m) I, NA *kamû’u*, Nuzi also *kamannu* “cumin” [Ú.GAMUN(.SAR)]; Oakk Ú.TIR] as spice, drug; *k. bīni* (a tamarisk product); → *kamūšu*

kamûnu II (a fungus) jB, NA [UZU.DIR] in steppe, mountain; on wall; in pot

kamūsaš (a bronze component of harness) MB; < Kass.

kamuššakku(m) (a kind of chair or bed) O/jB [KA.MUŠ]; < Sum.

kamuššatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kamūšu mng. unkn. j/NB; var. of *kamûnu* I?

kamātu “bondage” M/NB(lit.) [LAL] in *kamû(s)su(nu)* “in bondage”; < *kamû* I

kamû’u → *kamûnu* I

kamzûzu → *kanzûzu*

kanagurru(m), lex. var. *kuriguru* (a circular threshing-floor path) OB, jB lex.; < Sum.

kanahu → *kana’u*

kanakku 1. Nuzi (a household item) 2. jB mng. unkn.

kanaktu(m), Am. *kanatku* (an incense-bearing tree) Bab., M/NA [ŠIM.GIG] *šaman/zēr* *k. “oil/seed of k.”*; “aromatic resin (from k.)”

kanāku(m) “to seal” *G (a/u)* door, container; silver etc.; tablet, letter; NB “transfer s.th./s.o. to s.o. by sealing (document)”; as magical act, with blood; stat. “is cryptic” D OA, Nuzi, jB “seal up” Š caus. of G “make s.o. seal”; OB “make s.o. draw up sealed document” N “be sealed” of grain, textile, tablet; Mari “be attested by sealed document”; < *kunukku* denom.; > *kanku*, *kaniku*, *kaniktu*; *kinkum* I; *kanniku*; *maknakum*, *maknaktu*

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bow o.s. down” N of foot “contract” (itself) Ntn iter. of N of parts of body; of invalid; > *qunnunu*

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kandurû, Nuzi *kandarû* M/NB 1. (desig. of terrain), also as PIN 2. (a vessel, phps.)

“rhyton” and/or “potstand”; < Sum.

kanerḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kanganu → *kankannu*

kangiškarakku → *kannaškarakkum*

kangu → *kanku*

kaniktu(m) “sealed document” O/MB; also “sealed (consignment)”; < *kaniku*

kaniku(m) NA f.; pl. m. & f. “sealed document” O/jB, M/NA *kanikāt šīmātim* “purchase documents”; MA *bīt kanikāte* “tablet-container”; jB also “(clay) sealing” for jar, door; < *kanāku*

kaniniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kanipānu (a plant) jB lex.

kānišu → *kanšu* I

kankadu → *kamkadu*

kankallu → *kagallu*

kankannu, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB, NA esp. for large washing vessels

kankiru (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper
kanku(m), *kakku*, j/NB *kan/mgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document; “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); < *kanāku*

kankuru → *kankiru*

kanna/ā → *akanna* I

kannama → *akannama*

kannaškarakkum, *kannaškarakkum*, *kinnaška=rakkum*, *ka(n)giškarakku(m)* (a kind of table) OjB [(GIŠ).KA.KARA₄]; < Sum.

kannātu → *kannu* II.III

kanniku “sealer, one who seals” j/NB; NB *k. bābi* “gate-sealer” as family name; < *kanāku*

kannaškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kannu(m) I “(vessel-)stand; (a large vessel)” OAKK, Bab., NA 1. [GIŠ.GAN] “stand” for pot, for metal vessel 2. [DUG.GAN] “jar” for milk, oil, beer etc.; “(drinking) goblet”; “bucket” for well; < Sum.; → *kannulatḫu*

kannu(m) II; pl. f. “band, binding” Bab., NA for hair, attached to clothing; wrestler’s “loincloth”, “(menstrual) cloth”; “binding” for sheaf; (a kind of trap); NB also of leather

kannu III; pl. f. “shoot, seedling” jB, NA of vine, fruit-trees

kannulatḫu (a household utensil) Nuzi; < *kannu* I + Hurr. -*atḫu*?

kannūtum “accommodation, board”? OA in *kasap k.*; < *kanū* D

kansu → *kanšu* I

kanšu (a milk product) OB lex.

kanšiš “submissively” j/NB; < *kanšu* I

kanšu I, *kaššu*, *kānišu*, *kansu*, *hanšu*, *haššu* “submissive” M/NA, M/NB; < *kanāšu* I; > *kanšiš*, *kanšūtu*

kanšu II “work-team” NB; < *kanāšu* II

kanšūtu “submissiveness” NB; < *kanšu* I

kantappu ~ “fish’s tail”? jB, part of a figurine

kantuhḫum (attachment to a chariot) Mari
-kanū → *-kunu*

kanū(m) “to care (for)” G “dress up, prepare o.s.”, stat. “is cherished” D of deity “treat kindly”; of human “praise, do honour to” deity; OA “accommodate, put s.o. up”; “attire (for burial)”; “care for, look after” clothes, house, statue etc. Dt pass. of D N “be (too much)

cared for” jB; > *kanūtu*; *kinūtu*; *kunnū*, *kunnūtu*, *kannūtum*; *teknūm*, *teknūtu*

kānu(m) OAKK, Ass. *kuānu(m)* “to be(come) permanent, firm, true” [GILNA; GIN] G (*ū*) of house, land, reign, foundation “be permanent”, “firmly established”; astr. “remain visible”; of market “be stable”; of person “be reliable”; of statement “be(come) dependable, immutable”; of *libbu* “be loyal”; of a prediction “be realized”; of a sacrificial animal “be in correct state” Gtn iter., of planets “repeatedly stay visible” Gt “become permanent” D 1. liter., transf. “establish firmly” foundation, kingship etc.; “give permanence to” sceptre, reign, prosperity; “install” building, beam, door etc.; “permanently deposit” tablets in library; “fix” bowstring 2. “define, fix” law, time (for s.th.), heavenly movements, boundary; “fix, impose” tax, tribute, domination, offering; OB + acc. infin. “impose” duty to do s.th.; “assign” payment etc. to s.o. 3. OA “make secure” for s.o. 4. leg. “establish” (s.o.’s guilt), “convict”; “confirm” s.o.’s statement; “prove, confirm” a fact; NB *eli ram(a)nišu* 2. “confess” 5. in cult “set up” offering, furnishing “correctly” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Dtt NA of person “be confirmed in post” D² (*uka(w)wan*, Aram. formation) NB “define precisely” Št OB ~ “cause to indict” person; > *kinu*, *kīna*, *kittu* I, *kiniš*, *kinūtu*; *kūnu*; *kayyānu*, *kayyāniš*, *kayyamānu*, *kayyamāniū*, *kayyamānū*; *kunnu*; *mukinnu*, *mukinnūtu*; *makānu*?; *takittum* I

kanūku mng. unkn. jB lex.

kanūnu → *ganūnum* II; *kinūnu*

-kanūšu → *-kunūši*

kanūtu f. “the cherished” jB epith. of goddess; < *kanū*

kanwartu, MA *kalmartu*, NA *garmartu* (a festival; also as MN) Ass.

kanzabu (a musical instrument) jB; < *kazābu* I

kanzū (a plant) jB lex.

kanzūzu, *kamzūzu* jB 1. [ZAG(.GA)] ~ “gums” of human 2. (a dung-beetle)

kapad → *kapdu*

kapādu, MA *kapātu* “to plan, scheme” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, occas. *i/i*) “plan, have plan for” wish, garden, temple, journey; to do s.th. (infin., acc. or *ana*); battle, evil (against s.o. = dat. or *ittil/ana/-iš*); Mari, of consulting omens; NB “hasten” to do s.th. Gt “plan, devote o.s. to s.th. consistently” D ~ G “plan, scheme” Dtn OB *liḫtappud* “let him take constant care

of”? Š caus. of G; jB also “make s.o. hasten”; > *kapdu*; *kāpidu*; *kappidu*?; *kipdu*; *kitpudu*

kapālu(m), *qapālu(m)* “to roll up, wind up” OjB, NA G (*i/i*) reed-mat Gt recipr. “intertwine” each other, of snakes, birds etc.; children’s game D “roll up” corpse in shroud; dung-ball Dt “roll o.s. up” of snake; transf. “form a band, conspiracy” of people, land N NA of glaze ~ “roll together”; > *kāpilu*; *kitpulu*, *kitpulūtu*; *kiplu*; *kapilu*?; *kapullum*?; *kappultum*; → *muqappil zē*

kapānu → *gapānu*

kapāpu(m), *kabābu* “to curve, bow” OjB, NA [GILIM; GÜR] G (*a/u*) of parts of body, stat. “are curved, bent”; “surround” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D “bend, twist” part of chariot; stat. of parts of body, fetus “is bent, curved” Š caus. jB/NA “make” mankind “bow down” N “be bent, twisted” of neck, part of liver; > *kippu*, *kippatu*; *kuppupu*

kaparru(m) I; jB pl. f. *kaparāti*, Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *kaparrašta* “shepherd-boy” OAKK, OjB [(LÚ).KA.BAR]; > *kaparrūtu*

kaparru II ~ “spadix” of palm tree? j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparru III (a whip or goad) j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparrūtu(m) “work of shepherd-boy” O/MB; < *kaparru* I

kapartu → *kapru* I

kapāru(m) I “to peel, strip” Bab. G (*a/u*) “peel” reed, pole D “clear away, strip off” plants from land, horns from zigurrat Dt OB transf., of affair “be cleared away”; > *kapru* III; *kāpiru*?; *takpūru*, *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) II “to wipe (clean)” Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*) tears, hands etc.; vessel, stone Gtn iter., teeth, mouth D [ŠU.GUR.GUR] “(cultically) wipe clean” s.o.; town, house, field; by ritual activity N “be wiped clean” jB; > *kāpiru*?; *kupirātu*, *kupurtum*; *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) III “to smear” Mari, OB(Hana), jB, NA G (*a/u*?) esp. stat. with bitumen (*kupru*) etc. N “be smeared” with bitumen; < *kupru* denom.

kapāsu → *kapāsu* II

kapāsu(m) I, *kabāsu(m)* (a seashell) OjB [NA₄.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or metal

kapāsu(m) II, *kabāsu(m)*, *kap/bāsu(m)* “to bend back, distort” OjB G (*i/i*) of part of body, snake, horn of moon, part of liver D “make

squint” eyes; stat. “is bent” N “be bent up” of parts of liver; > *gabāsu*; *kaḫsu*; *kipšu*; *kāpišu*

kapāšu(m) OjB G (stat. *kapuš*) 1. OB, jB lex. “be abundant” of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of acrobat; > *kāpišum*

kapātu(m) OjB G (*i/i*) of ear, mng. unkn. D “to bring together, collect” troops; ominous signs; stones; “roll into ball” ingredients (into pill); stat. “is rolled up” of lizard, ~ “form ball”, of flesh, hair etc. Dt pass. of D; > *kupputu*, *kupputtu*; *kupatinnu*?

kapātu → also *kapādu*

kapa’u → *kaba’u*

kapdu, *kapdali*, *kapad* adv. “urgently, quickly” NB also *ana k.*; < *kapādu*

kāpidu “planner” jB; < *kapādu*

kapilu (a leather strap)? NA; < *kapālu*?

kāpilu “winder” OB lex., a prof.; < *kapālu*

kāpiru “wiper” or “caulker” jB lex.; < *kapāru* II or III

kāpišu (an official)? jB; < *kapāšu* II

kāpišum; f. *kāpišum*, jB *ḫabbištu* (a cultic performer) OjB; < *kapāšu*

kāpitum “stony ground” Mari, in *eqel k.* “stony terrain”; < *kāpu* + -*it*

kapizzuḫḫu (an object) Am. in pairs; of gold; < Hurr.

kapkapu ~ “powerful” M/jB

kapkūru → *kabkūru*

kaplūtu → *kablūtu*

kappaltu “groin” jB of man

kapparinnu mng. unkn. NB; → *kubarinnu*

kapparnu (a copper can) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kappatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kappidu mng. unkn. jB; < *kapādu*?

kappu(m) I “wing” OjB [PA] of bird, ant, god, statue; on star; transf. of feature on liver; on lung (*ḫašf*), *k. īni(m)* “eyelid, eyelash”; lex. (branch of tree); → *agappu*; *gappu*

kappu(m) II “hand, palm of hand” 1. [Á(.2)] of humans, du. *kappāya* “my hands”; *išid k.* “base of hand”; NB *ina muḫḫi k.* “in one go”; of animal “paw” 2. “(small) bowl” of wood, gold, silver; NA pl. *kappāni* 3. jB “edge, bank” (or = *kāpu*?)

kappu(m) III (part of harness) OjB lex.; < Sum.

kappultum “wrapping” OA as purpose of textile; < *kapālu* D

kapru(m) I; pl. m. & f. “village” [NA URU.ŠE]; *šāt k.*, *šāt kaparti* (a kind of bird)

kapru II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of sheep, beer, dates

kankannu, *kakkannu*, NB *kangannu* “(wooden) pot stand” j/NB, NA esp. for large washing vessels

kankiru (or *kankuru*) (an object) NA of copper
kanku(m), *kakku*, j/NB *kan/mgu* “sealed” Bab. of silver, vessel, document; “sealed (document)”; “(clay) sealing”, NB “seal”; transf. jB “closed off, banned” of sea-port, “sealed” of womb, “hidden” of mystery, also in *kakku sakku* (a type of text); < *kanāku*

kankuru → *kankiru*

kanna/ā → *akanna* I

kannama → *akannama*

kannaškarakkum, *kannaškarakkum*, *kinnaška=rakkum*, *ka(n)giškarakku(m)* (a kind of table) O/jB [(GIŠ).KA.KARA₄]; < Sum.

kannātu → *kannu* II.III

kanniku “sealer, one who seals” j/NB; NB *k. bābi* “gate-sealer” as family name; < *kanāku*

kannaškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kannu(m) I “(vessel-)stand; (a large vessel)” OAKK, Bab., NA 1. [GIŠ.GAN] “stand” for pot, for metal vessel 2. [DUG.GAN] “jar” for milk, oil, beer etc.; “(drinking) goblet”; “bucket” for well; < Sum.; → *kannulatḫu*

kannu(m) II; pl. f. “band, binding” Bab., NA for hair, attached to clothing; wrestler’s “loincloth”, “(menstrual) cloth”; “binding” for sheaf; (a kind of trap); NB also of leather

kannu III; pl. f. “shoot, seedling” jB, NA of vine, fruit-trees

kannulatḫu (a household utensil) Nuzi; < *kannu* I + Hurr. -*atḫu*?

kannūtum “accommodation, board”? OA in *kasap k.*; < *kanū* D

kansu → *kanšu* I

kanšu (a milk product) OB lex.

kanšiš “submissively” j/NB; < *kanšu* I

kanšu I, *kaššu*, *kānišu*, *kansu*, *hanšu*, *haššu* “submissive” M/NA, M/NB; < *kanāšu* I; > *kanšiš*, *kanšūtu*

kanšu II “work-team” NB; < *kanāšu* II

kanšūtu “submissiveness” NB; < *kanšu* I

kantappu ~ “fish’s tail”? jB, part of a figurine

kantuhḫum (attachment to a chariot) Mari
-*kanū* → -*kunu*

kanū(m) “to care (for)” G “dress up, prepare o.s.”, stat. “is cherished” D of deity “treat kindly”; of human “praise, do honour to” deity; OA “accommodate, put s.o. up”; “attire (for burial)”; “care for, look after” clothes, house, statue etc. Dt pass. of D N “be (too much)

cared for” jB; > *kanūtu*; *kinūtu*; *kunnū*, *kunnūtu*, *kannūtum*; *teknūm*, *teknūtu*

kānu(m) OAKK, Ass. *kuānu(m)* “to be(come) permanent, firm, true” [GILNA; GIN] G (*ū*) of house, land, reign, foundation “be permanent”, “firmly established”; astr. “remain visible”; of market “be stable”; of person “be reliable”; of statement “be(come) dependable, immutable”; of *libbu* “be loyal”; of a prediction “be realized”; of a sacrificial animal “be in correct state” Gtn iter., of planets “repeatedly stay visible” Gt “become permanent” D 1. liter., transf. “establish firmly” foundation, kingship etc.; “give permanence to” sceptre, reign, prosperity; “install” building, beam, door etc.; “permanently deposit” tablets in library; “fix” bowstring 2. “define, fix” law, time (for s.th.), heavenly movements, boundary; “fix, impose” tax, tribute, domination, offering; OB + acc. infin. “impose” duty to do s.th.; “assign” payment etc. to s.o. 3. OA “make secure” for s.o. 4. leg. “establish” (s.o.’s guilt), “convict”; “confirm” s.o.’s statement; “prove, confirm” a fact; NB *eli ram(a)nišu* 2. “confess” 5. in cult “set up” offering, furnishing “correctly” Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Dtt NA of person “be confirmed in post” D² (*uka(w)wan*, Aram. formation) NB “define precisely” Št OB ~ “cause to indict” person; > *kinu*, *kīna*, *kittu* I, *kiniš*, *kinūtu*; *kūnu*; *kayyānu*, *kayyāniš*, *kayyamānu*, *kayyamāniū*, *kayyamānū*; *kunnu*; *mukinnu*, *mukinnūtu*; *makānu*?; *takittum* I

kanūku mng. unkn. jB lex.

kanūnu → *ganūnum* II; *kinūnu*

-*kanūšu* → -*kunūši*

kanūtu f. “the cherished” jB epith. of goddess; < *kanū*

kanwartu, MA *kalmartu*, NA *garmartu* (a festival; also as MN) Ass.

kanzabu (a musical instrument) jB; < *kazābu* I

kanzū (a plant) jB lex.

kanzūzu, *kamzūzu* jB 1. [ZAG(.GA)] ~ “gums” of human 2. (a dung-beetle)

kapad → *kapdu*

kapādu, MA *kapātu* “to plan, scheme” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, occas. *i/i*) “plan, have plan for” wish, garden, temple, journey; to do s.th. (infin., acc. or *ana*); battle, evil (against s.o. = dat. or *ittil/ana/-iš*); Mari, of consulting omens; NB “hasten” to do s.th. Gt “plan, devote o.s. to s.th. consistently” D ~ G “plan, scheme” Dtn OB *liḫtappud* “let him take constant care

of”? Š caus. of G; jB also “make s.o. hasten”; > *kapdu*; *kāpidu*; *kappidu*?; *kipdu*; *kitpudu*

kapālu(m), *qapālu(m)* “to roll up, wind up” O/jB, NA G (*i/i*) reed-mat Gt recipr. “intertwine” each other, of snakes, birds etc.; children’s game D “roll up” corpse in shroud; dung-ball Dt “roll o.s. up” of snake; transf. “form a band, conspiracy” of people, land N NA of glaze ~ “roll together”; > *kāpilu*; *kitpulu*, *kitpulūtu*; *kiplu*; *kapilu*?; *kapullum*?; *kappultum*; → *muqappil zē*

kapānu → *gapānu*

kapāpu(m), *kabābu* “to curve, bow” O/jB, NA [GILIM; GÜR] G (*a/u*) of parts of body, stat. “are curved, bent”; “surround” s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D “bend, twist” part of chariot; stat. of parts of body, fetus “is bent, curved” Š caus. jB/NA “make” mankind “bow down” N “be bent, twisted” of neck, part of liver; > *kippu*, *kippatu*; *kuppupu*

kaparru(m) I; jB pl. f. *kaparāti*, Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *kaparrašta* “shepherd-boy” OAKK, O/jB [(LÚ).KA.BAR]; > *kaparrūtu*

kaparru II ~ “spadix” of palm tree? j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparru III (a whip or goad) j/NB; < Sum.?

kaparrūtu(m) “work of shepherd-boy” O/MB; < *kaparru* I

kapartu → *kapru* I

kapāru(m) I “to peel, strip” Bab. G (*a/u*) “peel” reed, pole D “clear away, strip off” plants from land, horns from zigurrat Dt OB transf., of affair “be cleared away”; > *kapru* III; *kāpiru*?; *takpūru*, *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) II “to wipe (clean)” Bab., M/NA G (*a/u*) tears, hands etc.; vessel, stone Gtn iter., teeth, mouth D [ŠU.GUR.GUR] “(cultically) wipe clean” s.o.; town, house, field; by ritual activity N “be wiped clean” jB; > *kāpiru*?; *kupirātu*, *kupurtum*; *takpurtu*

kapāru(m) III “to smear” Mari, OB(Hana), jB, NA G (*a/u*?) esp. stat. with bitumen (*kupru*) etc. N “be smeared” with bitumen; < *kupru* denom.

kapāsu → *kapāšu* II

kapāšu(m) I, *kabāšu(m)* (a seashell) O/jB [NA₄.KA.BA/PA.ZA]; also imitations in stone or metal

kapāšu(m) II, *kabāšu(m)*, *kap/bāšu(m)* “to bend back, distort” O/jB G (*i/i*) of part of body, snake, horn of moon, part of liver D “make

squint” eyes; stat. “is bent” N “be bent up” of parts of liver; > *gabāšu*; *kapšu*; *kipšu*; *kāpišu*

kapāšu(m) O/jB G (stat. *kapuš*) 1. OB, jB lex. “be abundant” of smoke 2. Mari mng. uncl., of acrobat; > *kāpišum*

kapātu(m) O/jB G (*i/i*) of ear, mng. unkn. D “to bring together, collect” troops; ominous signs; stones; “roll into ball” ingredients (into pill); stat. “is rolled up” of lizard, ~ “form ball”, of flesh, hair etc. Dt pass. of D; > *kupputu*, *kupputtu*; *kupatinnu*?

kapātu → also *kapādu*

kapa’u → *kaba’u*

kapdu, *kapdali*, *kapad* adv. “urgently, quickly” NB also *ana k.*; < *kapādu*

kāpidu “planner” jB; < *kapādu*

kapilu (a leather strap)? NA; < *kapālu*?

kāpilu “winder” OB lex., a prof.; < *kapālu*

kāpiru “wiper” or “caulker” jB lex.; < *kapāru* II or III

kāpišu (an official)? jB; < *kapāšu* II

kāpišum; f. *kāpišum*, jB *habbištu* (a cultic performer) O/jB; < *kapāšu*

kāpitum “stony ground” Mari, in *eqel k.* “stony terrain”; < *kāpu* + -*it*

kapizzuḫḫu (an object) Am. in pairs; of gold; < Hurr.

kapkapu ~ “powerful” M/jB

kapkūru → *kabkūru*

kaplūtu → *kablūtu*

kappaltu “groin” jB of man

kapparinnu mng. unkn. NB; → *kubarinnu*

kapparnu (a copper can) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kappatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kappidu mng. unkn. jB; < *kapādu*?

kappu(m) I “wing” O/jB [PA] of bird, ant, god, statue; on star; transf. of feature on liver; on lung (*hašf*), *k. īni(m)* “eyelid, eyelash”; lex. (branch of tree); → *agappu*; *gappu*

kappu(m) II “hand, palm of hand” 1. [Á(.2)] of humans, du. *kappāya* “my hands”; *išid k.* “base of hand”; NB *ina muḫḫi k.* “in one go”; of animal “paw” 2. “(small) bowl” of wood, gold, silver; NA pl. *kappāni* 3. jB “edge, bank” (or = *kāpu*?)

kappu(m) III (part of harness) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

kappultum “wrapping” OA as purpose of textile; < *kapālu* D

kapru(m) I; pl. m. & f. “village” [NA URU.ŠE]; *šāt k.*, *šāt kaparti* (a kind of bird)

kapru II (a kind of offering)? M/NB desig. of sheep, beer, dates

kapru III ~ "clipped" lex.; < *kapāru* I

kapsu → *kapsu*

kapsū "buyer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kapsu, *kabšu*, *kaphsu*; f. *kabisštu* "bent up, distorted" jB of part of liver; < *kapāšu* II

kapšarru → *kabšarru*

kapšūšihuru (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaptaru (a tree) jB lex.

kaptarū; f. *kaptarītum* "Cretan" Mari; < PIN

kaptukkūm, *kabduqqu* "two-sūtu container" O/jB, NA [DUG.2BÁN] for liquids, wool; < Sum.

kapū → *kepu*

kāpu(m); NA pl. *kāpāni* "rock, cliff" Emar, jB, NA of river, of mountain (jB → also *kappu* II 3); OB, in PN of man?; > *kāpītum*

kāpu ~ "to oppress, wrong" jB G (ā)

kapullum mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool; < *kapālu*?

kaqdā/ū, *q/kaklqdā/ū*, *gag(a)dā(m)* "constantly" Bab.; < *qaqqadu*?

kaqqadu → *qaqqadu*

kaqqaršu → *qaqqaršu*

kaqqaru → *qaqqaru*

kaqqullu → *kakkullu*

karābu(m) I "prayer; blessing" M/NB, NA [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.

karābu(m) II "to pray, bless, greet" G (a/u) [ŠUD] 1. "pray" before (= *maḥar*) deity on behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.; "make, utter" prayer (*ikribu*, *tamītu*); in PNs "pray to, supplicate" deity (= acc.) 2. "dedicate" votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of deity etc. "bless, give benediction to" person, object 4. "greet (with a blessing)" Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pray to, call blessings on" D ~ G Mari "pray" for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of G I O/jB? N pass. jB "be greeted"; > *karbu*; *kiribtu*; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karūbu*, *kiribu*; *ikribu*; → *kuribu*

karagaldū → *karimgaldū*

karakku → *kurukku*

karāku "to roll up, collect" M/NB, NA G (i/i) 1. "block" water, canal 2. "wrap, twine" 3. "gather" troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng. uncl., phps. "do promptly" or "do again" D "wrap up" tongue Š NA "have collected" Št jB med. "surround" finger with liquid? N "be wound up" of intestines; transf. of people "be assembled"; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*; *makraku*

karalānu etc. → *karānu* 4

karallu I ~ "goad" jB lex.; also as desig. of jewellery item

karallu II ~ "happiness" jB comm.

karammaru, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an administrative register) NB; < Iran.

karammu (part of storage facility)? NB; → *karmu* II 2

karāmu(m), NB also *kerēmu* "to grasp, restrain" Bab., NA G (i/i) person; "withhold, delay" payment, journey; "stock up" bricks, seed N NA of eyes "be hindered" from seeing; > *karmu* I; *nakramu*

karānānū "wine-coloured" jB lex.; < *karānu*

karānatu(m) 'little wine' OB as hypocorist. PN; j/NB (desig. of stone); < *karānu*

karānu(m), OA, NA *kirānu(m)* "vine; wine"

1. "vine" [GIŠ.GEŠTIN] 2. "wine" [GEŠTIN.NA]; later also GIŠ.GEŠTIN good, poor, red, bitter, strong etc.; NA *rah k.* "wine-overseer" 3. "grapes" 4. in comb.: *k. lê*, *k. lāni*, also *karalānu* and var., NA *karān la'u* (a kind of vine); *k. šēlebi* 'fox-wine' (a plant); *šer k.* 'vine-snake'; > *karānatu*, *karānū*; *karānānū*

karānū "(red) wine-coloured" jB lex., desig. of lapis lazuli; < *karānu* + -i

karaphu, *karpahu* "fallow land, year" Alal., NA **kararatu** (a magical word)? jB

kararū "midday heat" jB [AN.BIR9]

karāru I "to put (down), discard" M/NA, Ug. G (a/u) "put" s.th. "down, on" somewhere; "lay" foundations; stat. of place "is situated, lies"; "throw, cast" person, lot; "drop" sweat, "deposit" corn etc.; "put, impose" work, duty; "cast" o.'s eye on s.th.; "lay low" s.o., with weapon N "be set up" of bed

karāru II mng. unkn. jB G stat. (condition of eyes); > *karru* I?; *karriru*?; *karurtu*?

karāsu ~ "to tie up" jB lex., NA G; D → *mukarrisu*?; > *kurussu*

karāšu(m), *garāšu(m)*, *ḥarāšu* "to break off, pinch off" O/jB G (i/i, occas. a/u) [KID] clay, esp. *k/gerš k.* "pinch off a lump"; "gnaw" bone Gt lex. only D 1. jB ~ G "pinch off" lumps; of pig "gnaw" wall 2. OB denom. from *karšu* "slander" s.o.; > *karšu*; *keršu*; *karrišum*; *takrišu*

karašku "funerary chapel"? Am. (Mit.); < Hurr.?

karašu(m), *karšu(m)* "leek" Bab., NA [(Ú.)GA.RAŠ(SAR); OAKK once RAŠ.GA.SAR] cultivated; wild, in mountains; also (a stone); → *kurissu*

karašu → also *karšu*

karašū → *karāšu* II

karāšu(m) I "military camp" [KARAS(=KI.KAL. BAD, KI.KAL×BAD)] Bogh. also "troops, army"; < Sum.?

karāšu(m) II, *karašū* "catastrophe, disaster" O/jB

karāšu → also *mukarrisu*

karatašna (or *kaurarna*) (an object) OB(Alal.)

karatnannu, Qatna *qardanānu* (an ornament) Am., Qatna; in pairs, of gold

karattu "like a grain-store"? jB; < *karū* I + -attu

karātu "to slice" jB, NA G (i/i) "cut off" tail; "fracture"? figurine D "cut off" hand, horn; "chew up" lip; > *kartu*

karātu(m) G mng. unkn. OB stat., condition of gall N "to be merciful", as infin. "forgiveness" jB; > *nakrušu*

karā'u "to bow (o.s.) down" NB; < Aram.

kaurarna → *karatašna*

karballatu "(pointed) hat" NA, NB

karbānum → *kirbānu*

karbu "blessed" NB in fPN *Karibti*?; < *karābu* II

kardū (a kind of door) jB lex.

kargullūm ~ "market value" OB; < Sum.

kāribu; f. *kāribtu* "one who blesses" M/NA, M/NB 1. (a priest), *niqē kāribi* "offerings for the k." 2. (a supplicant deity or genie), occas. dK; MA f. "female genie" in wood; < *karābu* II

kārihuri (an official) Nuzi

karimgaldū, *karimtaldu*, *karagaldū* "quiver"? M/jB on chariot; < Kass.

karintu → *karmu* I

karkadinnu → *kakardinnu*

karkamisūm "of Carchemish" OB desig. of vessel; < PIN

karkarru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

karkartu (an edible plant) MB, NA

karkarum mng. unkn. OB, desig. of chair

karkasum, *karkašu* (a kind of mash) O/jB lex.

karkittu "prostitute" jB lex.; < Sum.

karku "rolled, gathered" j/NB, NA of threads, textiles; of troops, *ina karkāti* "en masse"; of mash "soaked"?; < *karāku*

karmiš "into a ruin" j/NB in *emi/ušēmi k.* "turned into a ruin"; < *karmu* II

karmu I; f. *karintu* "delayed" NA; < *karāmu*

karmu(m) II "heap, mound" 1. Bab. "ruin mound", esp. *ana iili u k.* "into mounds and ruins" 2. M/NA, Mari? "grain heap"; *būt k.* "granary"; *rah karmāni* (an official) (→ *karammu*); > *karmiš*; *karmūtu*

karmūtu "ruination" j/NB esp. in *k. alāku* "to go to ruin"; < *karmu* II

karpahu → *karaphu*

karpāniš "like a pot" jB; < *karpatu*

karpassu (a fibre, phps.) "cotton" NB; < Sanskr.

karpašu ~ "magnificent" jB lex.

karpatu(m) "(clay) pot" [DUG] also as measure, OA (= $\frac{1}{4}$ *naruqqum*), OB for liquids, st. abs.

karpat; occas. of stone, metal; < *karpu*

karpum "pot" OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*

karratu mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window

karriammaru → *karammaru*

karriru (desig. of criminal) jB lex.; < *karāru* II?

karrišum; f. *karrištum* "slanderer" OB; < *karāšu* **karru** I adj. mng. uncl. MB epith. of mounds; < *karāru* II?

karru(m) II "knob" Bab., NA [GÀR(BA)] "pommel" of sword; *sikkat k.* "knob-pegs", i.e. decorative wall pegs; "knob" on throne, also "throne" (same word?); transf. "peak" of mountain; < Sum.

karru III (a mourning garment) O/jB

karru → also *kāru*; *kerru* I

karsū(m) (a kind of song) jB

karšillu(m) (or *karzillu(m)*) "knife, scalpel" O/jB [GIR.ZAL (later wr. DÜ)] of copper, used by surgeon; < Sum.

karšu(m) "slander" Bab., NA [EME.SIG(GA)] *k. akālu(m)* "to slander", *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.* "slanderer"; NB also "(true) accusation"; < *karāšu*

karšānū/u (desig. of bison) M/jB, Bogh. [MB GU4.ŠA.GU4]; < *karšu* + -ān + -i

karšu(m), *karašu* m. & f. "stomach, interior"; of human "stomach", *pī k.* "epigastrium"; of animal, also as food item; "insides" in gener., also "womb"; transf. "mind, understanding, mood" etc.; "interior" of house, of ear; *k. ubāni* (fleshy side of finger/toenails); > *karšānū*

karšu → also *karašu*

karšū (a deformation on the exta) jB

kartappu(m), *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu* "(animal) driver" [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *sakrumaš*)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high official); < Sum.

kartillū mng. unkn. jB lex.

kartu ~ "shredded" jB of reeds; < *karātu*

kārtum "current price" OB in *kārat ihbaššū* "the existing price"; < *kāru* nom. unit.

karū(m) I, *qarū*; MA acc. *karū'a*, gen. *karū'e* "grain-heap, grain-store" [GUR7]; *būt k.* "granary"; OB also as capacity measure (= 3,600 *kur*); j/NB *giš k.* "hold" on boat; NB, of property held in common; < Sum.; > *karattu*

kapru III ~ "clipped" lex.; < *kapāru* I

kapsu → *kapsu*

kapsū "buyer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kapsu, *kabšu*, *kaphsu*; f. *kabisštu* "bent up, distorted" jB of part of liver; < *kapāšu* II

kapšarru → *kabšarru*

kapšūšihuru (desig. of a kind of sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaptaru (a tree) jB lex.

kaptarū; f. *kaptarītum* "Cretan" Mari; < PIN

kaptukkūm, *kabduqqu* "two-sūtu container" O/jB, NA [DUG.2BÁN] for liquids, wool; < Sum.

kapū → *kepu*

kāpu(m); NA pl. *kāpāni* "rock, cliff" Emar, jB, NA of river, of mountain (jB → also *kappu* II 3); OB, in PN of man?; > *kāpītum*

kāpu ~ "to oppress, wrong?" jB G (ā)

kapullum mng. uncl. OB, feature of wool; < *kapālu*?

kaqdāū, *q/kaklqdāū*, *gag(a)dā(m)* "constantly" Bab.; < *qaqqadu*?

kaqqadu → *qaqqadu*

kaqqaršu → *qaqqaršu*

kaqqaru → *qaqqaru*

kaqqullu → *kakkullu*

karābu(m) I "prayer; blessing" M/NB, NA [SISKUR; SISKUR; A.RA.ZU]; < *karābu* II infin.

karābu(m) II "to pray, bless, greet" G (*alū*) [ŠUD] 1. "pray" before (= *maḥar*) deity on behalf of (= *ana*, dat.) s.o., for (= *ana*) s.th.; "make, utter" prayer (*ikribu*, *tamītu*); in PNs "pray to, supplicate" deity (= acc.) 2. "dedicate" votive offering, animal, funerary offering 3. of deity etc. "bless, give benediction to" person, object 4. "greet (with a blessing)" Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pray to, call blessings on" D ~ G Mari "pray" for (= *ana*) s.o. Š, Štn caus. of G I O/jB? N pass. jB "be greeted"; > *karbu*; *kiribtu*; *kurbu*; *karābu* I; *kāribu*; *karūbu*, *kiribu*; *ikribu*; → *kuribu*

karagaldū → *karimgaldū*

karakku → *kurukku*

karāku "to roll up, collect" M/NB, NA G (*ili*) 1. "block" water, canal 2. "wrap, twine" 3. "gather" troops 4. NA in hendiad. mng. uncl., phps. "do promptly" or "do again" D "wrap up" tongue Š NA "have collected" Št jB med. "surround" finger with liquid? N "be wound up" of intestines; transf. of people "be assembled"; > *karku*; *kerku* I, *kiriktu*; *makraku*

karalānu etc. → *karānu* 4

karallu I ~ "goad" jB lex.; also as desig. of jewellery item

karallu II ~ "happiness" jB comm.

karammaru, *kalammaru*, *karriammaru* (an administrative register) NB; < Iran.

karammu (part of storage facility)? NB; → *karmu* II 2

karāmu(m), NB also *kerēmu* "to grasp, restrain" Bab., NA G (*ili*) person; "withhold, delay" payment, journey; "stock up" bricks, seed N NA of eyes "be hindered" from seeing; > *karmu* I; *nakramu*

karānānū "wine-coloured" jB lex.; < *karānu*

karānatu(m) 'little wine' OB as hypocorist. PN; j/NB (desig. of stone); < *karānu*

karānu(m), OA, NA *kirānu(m)* "vine; wine"

1. "vine" [GIŠ.GEŠTIN] 2. "wine" [GEŠTIN.NA]; later also GIŠ.GEŠTIN good, poor, red, bitter, strong etc.; NA *rah k.* "wine-overseer" 3. "grapes" 4. in comb.: *k. lê*, *k. lāni*, also *karalānu* and var., NA *karān la'u* (a kind of vine); *k. šēlebi* 'fox-wine' (a plant); *šer k.* 'vine-snake'; > *karānatu*, *karānū*; *karānānū*

karānū "(red) wine-coloured" jB lex., desig. of lapis lazuli; < *karānu* + -i

karaphu, *karpahu* "fallow land, year" Alal., NA **kararatu** (a magical word)? jB

kararū "midday heat" jB [AN.BIR9]

karāru I "to put (down), discard" M/NA, Ug. G (*alū*) "put" s.th. "down, on" somewhere; "lay" foundations; stat. of place "is situated, lies"; "throw, cast" person, lot; "drop" sweat, "deposit" corn etc.; "put, impose" work, duty; "cast" o.'s eye on s.th.; "lay low" s.o., with weapon N "be set up" of bed

karāru II mng. unkn. jB G stat. (condition of eyes); > *karru* I?; *karriru*?; *karurtu*?

karāsu ~ "to tie up" jB lex., NA G; D → *mukarrisu*?; > *kurussu*

karāšu(m), *garāšu(m)*, *ḥarāšu* "to break off, pinch off" O/jB G (*ili*, occas. *alū*) [KID] clay, esp. *k/gerš k.* "pinch off a lump"; "gnaw" bone Gt lex. only D 1. jB ~ G "pinch off" lumps; of pig "gnaw" wall 2. OB denom. from *karšu* "slander" s.o.; > *karšu*; *keršu*; *karrišum*; *takrišu*

karašku "funerary chapel"? Am. (Mit.); < Hurr.?

karašu(m), *karšu(m)* "leek" Bab., NA [(Ú.)GA.RAŠ(SAR); OAKK once RAŠ.GA.SAR] cultivated; wild, in mountains; also (a stone); → *kurissu*

karašu → also *karšu*

karašū → *karāšu* II

karāšu(m) I "military camp" [KARAS(=KI.KAL. BAD, KI.KAL×BAD)] Bogh. also "troops, army"; < Sum.?

karāšu(m) II, *karašū* "catastrophe, disaster" O/jB

karāšu → also *mukarrisu*

karatašna (or *kaurarna*) (an object) OB(Alal.)

karatnannu, Qatna *qardanānu* (an ornament) Am., Qatna; in pairs, of gold

karattu "like a grain-store"? jB; < *karū* I + -attu

karātu "to slice" jB, NA G (*ili*) "cut off" tail; "fracture"? figurine D "cut off" hand, horn; "chew up" lip; > *kartu*

karātu(m) G mng. unkn. OB stat., condition of gall N "to be merciful", as infin. "forgiveness" jB; > *nakrušu*

karā'u "to bow (o.s.) down" NB; < Aram.

kaurarna → *karatašna*

karballatu "(pointed) hat" NA, NB

karbānum → *kirbānu*

karbu "blessed" NB in fPN *Karibti*?; < *karābu* II

kardū (a kind of door) jB lex.

kargullūm ~ "market value" OB; < Sum.

kāribu; f. *kāribtu* "one who blesses" M/NA, M/NB 1. (a priest), *niqē kāribi* "offerings for the k." 2. (a supplicant deity or genie), occas. dK; MA f. "female genie" in wood; < *karābu* II

kārihuri (an official) Nuzi

karimgaldū, *karimtaldu*, *karagaldū* "quiver"? M/jB on chariot; < Kass.

karintu → *karmu* I

karkadinu → *kakardinu*

karkamisūm "of Carchemish" OB desig. of vessel; < PIN

karkarru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

karkartu (an edible plant) MB, NA

karkarum mng. unkn. OB, desig. of chair

karkasum, *karkašu* (a kind of mash) O/jB lex.

karkittu "prostitute" jB lex.; < Sum.

karku "rolled, gathered" j/NB, NA of threads, textiles; of troops, *ina karkāti* "en masse"; of mash "soaked"?; < *karāku*

karmiš "into a ruin" j/NB in *emi/ušēmi k.* "turned into a ruin"; < *karmu* II

karmu I; f. *karintu* "delayed" NA; < *karāmu*

karmu(m) II "heap, mound" 1. Bab. "ruin mound", esp. *ana iili u k.* "into mounds and ruins" 2. M/NA, Mari? "grain heap"; *būt k.* "granary"; *rah karmāni* (an official) (→ *karammu*); > *karmiš*; *karmūtu*

karmūtu "ruination" j/NB esp. in *k. alāku* "to go to ruin"; < *karmu* II

karpahu → *karaphu*

karpāniš "like a pot" jB; < *karpatu*

karpassu (a fibre, phps.) "cotton" NB; < Sanskr.

karpašu ~ "magnificent" jB lex.

karpatu(m) "(clay) pot" [DUG] also as measure, OA (= $\frac{1}{4}$ *naruqqum*), OB for liquids, st. abs.

karpat; occas. of stone, metal; < *karpu*

karpum "pot" OA; > *karpatu*; *karpāniš*

karratu mng. unkn. M/jB, desig. of a window

karriammaru → *karammaru*

karriru (desig. of criminal) jB lex.; < *karāru* II?

karrišum; f. *karrištum* "slanderer" OB; < *karāšu* **karru** I adj. mng. uncl. MB epith. of mounds; < *karāru* II?

karru(m) II "knob" Bab., NA [GÀR(BA)] "pommel" of sword; *sikkat k.* "knob-pegs", i.e. decorative wall pegs; "knob" on throne, also "throne" (same word?); transf. "peak" of mountain; < Sum.

karru III (a mourning garment) O/jB

karru → also *kāru*; *kerru* I

karsū(m) (a kind of song) jB

karšillu(m) (or *karzillu(m)*) "knife, scalpel" O/jB [GIR.ZAL (later wr. DÜ)] of copper, used by surgeon; < Sum.

karšu(m) "slander" Bab., NA [EME.SIG(GA)] *k. akālu(m)* "to slander", *ākil k.*, Mari *ša k.* "slanderer"; NB also "(true) accusation"; < *karāšu*

karšānū/u (desig. of bison) M/jB, Bogh. [MB GU4.ŠA.GU4]; < *karšu* + -ān + -i

karšu(m), *karašu* m. & f. "stomach, interior"; of human "stomach", *pī k.* "epigastrium"; of animal, also as food item; "insides" in gener., also "womb"; transf. "mind, understanding, mood" etc.; "interior" of house, of ear; *k. ubāni* (fleshy side of finger/toenails); > *karšānū*

karšu → also *karašu*

karšū (a deformation on the exta) jB

kartappu(m), *qartappu(m)*, jB *kerdippu* "(animal) driver" [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *sakrumaš*)] esp. of horses; M/NB (a high official); < Sum.

kartillū mng. unkn. jB lex.

kartu ~ "shredded" jB of reeds; < *karātu*

kārtum "current price" OB in *kārat ihbaššū* "the existing price"; < *kāru* nom. unit.

karū(m) I, *qarū*; MA acc. *karū'a*, gen. *karū'e* "grain-heap, grain-store" [GUR7]; *būt k.* "granary"; OB also as capacity measure (= 3,600 *kur*); j/NB *giš k.* "hold" on boat; NB, of property held in common; < Sum.; > *karattu*

karû(m) II “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *ili*) [LÚGUD(.DA)] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurûtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagritum*

karûm → also *herû* II D

kârû(m), NB also *karru* “quay, port” [KAR] 1. “(river) quay, quay-bank, wall”; NB “bank” of ditch 2. “port” on river, on sea, in PINs; *rab kâri* “quay, port overseer”; NB “quay, port dues” 3. OB ~ “chamber of commerce” 4. OA “trading colony”, e.g. *kârûm Kaneš*, st. abs. *kâr kârma* “colony by colony”; *bû k.* OA, also NA “customs house”, NB “shop” 5. OB ~ “current price” (set by *kârûm*); < Sum.; > *kârtum*

kârûm → also *kerru* I

kârû I “to rub” jB med. G part of body; “rub on” medicine Gtn iter. D ~ G “rub” flesh with (= *ina*) s.th.

kârû(m) II “to be dazed” O/jB, NA G (pret. *ikûr*) D stat. ~ “is incapacitated”?; > *kûru* I; *kîru*?

karûbu “reverently greeted” M/jB, epith. of deities; < *karûbu* II

karurtu ~ “hunger cramp” jB lex.; < *karûru* II?

karzillu → *karšillu*

kasaku → *kašku*

kasal → *kaslu*

kasâmu(m) “to cut up, chop” OA, O/jB G (*al/u*, jB *ili*) [GAZ] body, wood, reed; med. *malmâliš/ištēniš k.* “chop up together”; > *kasmu*; *kismu*, *kisimtum*, *kisittu*; *kāsimum*

kasânîtu (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II

kasappum (an object)? OB

kasâpu(m) I “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*al/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kasâpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kasâpu*, *kusîpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*

kasâpu(m) II “to make funerary offering” OB(Susa), Mari, jB G (*il/i*, jB once *takassap*) in *kispu k.* N pass., of funerary offering “be offered”; < *kispu* denom.

kasâru(m), Bab. also *kesêru* “to block; pave” O/jB, M/NA G (*il/i*) with stone, bitumen; “block” canal N NA of air “be blocked off”; > *kisirtu*; *kâsîru*

kasâsu(m), *kašâsu(m)* “to chew, gnaw” Bab. G (*al/u*) of human, animal; of fire; of pain “gnaw”; OB om. of oil “encroach on” water Gtn (*u/u*) D “gnaw, cause pain”; > *kâsistu*; *kissatu* I?, II, *kiššatu*; *kusâsû*; *kussusu*; → *gašâšu* G

kasilaqqu → *kizalâqu*

kasilûtum mng. unkn. OA

kâsimum “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasâmu*

kasîpu → *kusîpu* II

kâsîru(m) “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasâru*

kâsistu “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasâsu*

kasîš “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I

kasîtu “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I

kasîyâ → *kasû* II

kaskasu(m) “gristly extension of breast-bone, ensiform cartilage” Bab. [GAG.ZAG.GA] of sacrificial sheep; NB as cut of meat; OB of part of furniture-leg

kasku → *kašku*

kaslu, *kasal* (a kind of land-plot) NB; < Aram.?

kaslu → also *kislum*

kasmu “chopped” MA, jB of tree, plant; < *kasâmu*

kaspu(m) “silver” [KÛ.BABBAR; OAKK, OA, also OB freq. KÛ; jB also KLSAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasâpu* I

kassibânulû, *kassibu* → *kusîpu* II

kassidakku → *kaššidakku*

kassupu “broken”? NA; < *kasâpu* I D

ka(s)sûsu(m) “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [ŠÛR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN

kasû I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III

kasû II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kasîyâ* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(Ú.)GAZI. SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mê k.* “mustard? water”; *k. šerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasânîtu*; *kasûtu* II

kasû(m) III “to bind” G (*u/u*, *il/i*) person, animal; foot, hand, of illness “grip” insides; OA transf. “obligate” s.o.; j/NB “bind” stone, bricks and mortar into wall Gtn iter. of illness D ~ G “bind” person, animal, limb; OB om. stat. of part of body “is grown over by” (= acc.); OA “obligate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Mari

N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kasîš*, *kasûtu* I, *kasîtu*; *kîsu* III; *kisîtu*?; *kusîtu*, *kusîu*; *maksû*, *maksûtu*
kâsu(m) m. & f.; pl. f. “cup, bowl” [GAL; MB on (DUG.)GÛ.ZI] freq. of metal; for oil, wine; MB, NA as measure of capacity

kasulatpu (a copper item) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kasumma → *kazumma*

kasurru → *kisurrû*

kasûsu → *kassûsu*

kasûtu I “bondage” jB; < *kasû* I

kasûtu II “mustard? plant” NA; < *kasû* II nom. unit.

kašâbu ~ “to reduce, pare off”? jB, NA G (*al/u*) stat. of part of body; of gold Št² mng. uncl., phps. “reach fullness” N “be reduced”?; > *kâšibu*; → *hašâbu* I

kašâdum “to seize hold” OA G not attested D person, goods Dt pass. “be seized” N of person, goods “be seized”; > *kuššudu*?

kašâpu, *kešêpu* “to think” NA, NB G (*il/i*) “reckon, estimate”, stat. of goods “are reckoned at” value D “take s.th. into consideration, think out” s.th.; > *kišiptu*

kašaru → *kašru*

kašâru(m) “to tie, knot; gather” G (*al/u*, Bab. occas. *il/i*) [KEŠDA; KÂD, KÂD in PNs] 1. “knot, tie up” string, hair, cloth 2. “gather” troops, animals, goods; “compose” literary work 3. “organize” work, battle, protection 4. “gather, form” cloud, smoke, astr. glow; absol. of cloud etc. “form, be concentrated” 5. “join together, construct” camp, wall, fort 6. of ice “consolidate”, of part of body “contract”, go hard”, transf. *lâ kâšir ikki* “not hardening the heart”, i.e. merciful 7. of god “strengthen” man, esp. in PNs Gt stat. recipr. “is interwoven”; “is clad in” fear, radiance D ~ G “bind round”; “assemble” troops; “organize” battle; “construct” camp, fort; Mari “fortify” town; of illness “paralyse?”; of field, stat. “is hard” Dt “gather together” of troops, clouds DRt Mari Š caus. “cause to organize” battle; stat. “is hardened”? Št “gather” troops etc. “together” N pass. of G “be gathered”; of work “be organized”; of part of body “be bound” by cramp?, “paralysed”?; > *kašru*; *kišru*, *kiširtu*; *kaššârum*, *kaššârûtum*; *kâšîru*, *kâširtum*; *kâšîrûtu*; *kâšîranupši*; *kiššuru*; *kušîrum*?; *kušsuru*; *taššîru*; *maššaru*; *šutakšuru*
kašâsu(m) I, *gašâsu* “to grind, grate” O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) [KA.GUZ] usu. “grind, grate” o.’s teeth, also absol., without obj., as sign of aggression;

“rub”? tongue, heart; ext. stat. “is rubbed away” Gtn iter. “persistently grind” teeth, also absol. D “cut down, cut back” wings, nails, fingers Dt pass. of D of fingers Št ~ G, of Adad “grind” (teeth) N ~ G as sign of aggression? Ntn ~ Gtn; > *gaššu* II, *gaššatu*?; *gišîšu*?; *kaššîšu*; *kuššûšu*; *taššîšûtu*

kašâsu II ~ “rain”? jB

kašâsu → also *gazâzu*; *kasâsu*

kašâtam → *kašâtamm*

kašâtîš “in early morning” jB; < *kašâtu*

kašâ(t)tam “in early morning” OB; < *kašâtu*

kašâtu(m) f. pl. “early morning” O/jB;

< *kašû* III; > *kašâtîš*; *kašâtamm*; → *mûškašât*

kâšibu ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kašâbu*

kâšîranupši (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kašâru*

kaširtu → *kiširtu* I; *qaširtu*

kâširtum “female ‘knotter’, tailor” OB; < *kâšîru*

kâšîru(m) ‘knotter’, ‘tailor’? [LÚ.(TÚG.)KA. KEŠDA] alongside weaver, NA, NB *rab k.* “chief tailor”, NB of hats; also jB lex. (a kind of mongoose); OA, as var. of *kaššârum*; < *kašâru*

kâšîrûtu “craft of tailor”? NB; < *kâšîru*

kašîšîhatu (a spice) j/NB

kašru(m), jB occas. *kašaru* “firmly joined, solid” of troops, clan; OA “well packed” of donkey; “clustered” of skin marks; astr. of halo ~ “concentrated”; < *kašâru*

kaššârum ~ “packing-supervisor” OAKK, OA, Mari of goods in boat, in donkey caravan (OA → also *kâšîru*); < *kašâru*; > *kaššârûtum*

kaššârûtum “function as packing-supervisor” OA; < *kaššârum*

kaššidakku(m), *kazzidakku(m)* “miller” Bab. [(LÚ.)KA/GAZ.ZI.DA(-)]; NB also *Kassidakku*, as family name; < Sum.

kaššîšu “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kašâsu* I

kaššu → *gaššu* II; *gazzu*; *kašû* I

kaššûtu uncert. NB

kašû(m) I, Bogh. *kaššu*; f. *kašîtu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŠED7] of water; place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kašû* III

kašûm II, *qašûm* “the (Mesopotamian) steppe” Mari; < W.Sem.

kašû(m) III “to be(come) cold” Bab., M/NA G (*il/i*) [ŠED7] of water, weather; med. of patient; infin. *kašê ûmi* “cool of the day, evening” Gtn iter. of patient, part of body “continually become cold” D [ŠED7] “cool down” (trans.) land; horse, after exercise; med. part of body, concoction; glass in kiln; transf.

karû(m) II “to be(come) short” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, also *ili*) [LÚGUD(.DA)] of space, of time; of heart, life “be(come) diminished” Gtn [LÚGUD.MEŠ] “contract repeatedly” of parts of body; of life “constantly become diminished” D “shorten” time, “diminish” s.o.’s life, “put in desperate straits”; stat. “(are) very short”, of parts of body etc.; MA “deduct, subtract”? Š “shorten” days; > *kurû*, *kurûtu*?; *kurrû*; → *tagritum*

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kasal → *kaslu*

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kasânîtu (a red stone) jB [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR]; < *kasû* II

kasappum (an object)? OB

kasâpu(m) I “to break (into bits)” O/jB, M/NA G (*al/u*) esp. bread, fig. etym. + *kusâpu* “to break bread, have meal”; wood, fingernail etc. D ~ G lex. only Dt pass. of D; > *kassupu*; *kusâpu*, *kusîpu* I, *kuspu*; → *kaspu*

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kasilaqqu → *kizalâqu*

kasilûtum mng. unkn. OA

kāsimum “(reed) chopper”? OB; < *kasâmu*

kasîpu → *kusîpu* II

kāsîru(m) “barrage” O/jB in watercourse; < *kasâru*

kāsistu “gnawer” (f.) jB epith. of fire; of demon?; < *kasâsu*

kasîš “in bondage”? jB; < *kasû* I

kasîtu “(magical) constraint” jB; < *kasû* I

kasîyâ → *kasû* II

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kaspu(m) “silver” [KÛ.BABBAR; OAKK, OA, also OB freq. KÛ; jB also KLSAG] as raw material; used for objects; as currency; “price; money”; → *kasâpu* I

kassibânulû, *kassibu* → *kusîpu* II

kassidakku → *kaššidakku*

kassupu “broken”? NA; < *kasâpu* I D

ka(s)sûsu(m) “(hunting) falcon” O/jB [ŠÛR.MUŠEN]; also as figurine; as desig. of hero, as PN

kasû I “bound” j/NB [LÁ]; as subst. “captive”; < *kasû* III

kasû II pl. tant.; NB Aram. pl. *kasîyâ* (a spice plant, phps.) “mustard” Bab., NA [(Û.)GAZI. SAR (GAZI freq. wr. SILA4)] as food-plant, in med., roasted, crushed etc., *mê k.* “mustard? water”; *k. šerri* ‘snake k.’ (a plant); transf. ~ “granule”; as desig. of semiprecious stone *aban k.* [NA4.GUG.GAZI.SAR (GAZI wr. SILA4)]; > *kasânîtu*; *kasûtu* II

kasû(m) III “to bind” G (*u/u*, *il/i*) person, animal; foot, hand, of illness “grip” insides; OA transf. “obligate” s.o.; j/NB “bind” stone, bricks and mortar into wall Gtn iter. of illness D ~ G “bind” person, animal, limb; OB om. stat. of part of body “is grown over by” (= acc.); OA “obligate” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G Mari

N pass. of G; > *kasû* I, *kasîš*, *kasûtu* I, *kasîtu*; *kîsu* III; *kisîtu*?; *kusîtu*, *kusîu*; *maksû*, *maksûtu*
kâsu(m) m. & f.; pl. f. “cup, bowl” [GAL; MB on (DUG.)GÛ.ZI] freq. of metal; for oil, wine; MB, NA as measure of capacity

kasulatpu (a copper item) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kasumma → *kazumma*

kasurru → *kisurrû*

kasûsu → *kassûsu*

kasûtu I “bondage” jB; < *kasû* I

kasûtu II “mustard? plant” NA; < *kasû* II nom. unit.

kašâbu ~ “to reduce, pare off”? jB, NA G (*al/u*) stat. of part of body; of gold Št² mng. uncl., phps. “reach fullness” N “be reduced”?; > *kāšibu*; → *hašâbu* I

kašâdum “to seize hold” OA G not attested D person, goods Dt pass. “be seized” N of person, goods “be seized”; > *kuššudu*?

kašâpu, *kešêpu* “to think” NA, NB G (*il/i*) “reckon, estimate”, stat. of goods “are reckoned at” value D “take s.th. into consideration, think out” s.th.; > *kišiptu*

kašaru → *kašru*

kašâru(m) “to tie, knot; gather” G (*al/u*, Bab. occas. *il/i*) [KEŠDA; KÂD, KÂD in PNs] 1. “knot, tie up” string, hair, cloth 2. “gather” troops, animals, goods; “compose” literary work 3. “organize” work, battle, protection 4. “gather, form” cloud, smoke, astr. glow; absol. of cloud etc. “form, be concentrated” 5. “join together, construct” camp, wall, fort 6. of ice “consolidate”, of part of body “contract”, go hard”, transf. *lâ kâšir ikki* “not hardening the heart”, i.e. merciful 7. of god “strengthen” man, esp. in PNs Gt stat. recipr. “is interwoven”; “is clad in” fear, radiance D ~ G “bind round”; “assemble” troops; “organize” battle; “construct” camp, fort; Mari “fortify” town; of illness “paralyse?”; of field, stat. “is hard” Dt “gather together” of troops, clouds DRt Mari Š caus. “cause to organize” battle; stat. “is hardened”? Št “gather” troops etc. “together” N pass. of G “be gathered”; of work “be organized”; of part of body “be bound” by cramp?, “paralysed”?; > *kašru*; *kišru*, *kiširtu*; *kaššârum*, *kaššârûtum*; *kāšîru*, *kāširtum*; *kāšîrûtu*; *kāšîranupši*; *kiššuru*; *kušîrum*?; *kušsuru*; *taššîru*; *maššaru*; *šutakšuru*
kašâsu(m) I, *gašâsu* “to grind, grate” O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) [KA.GUZ] usu. “grind, grate” o.’s teeth, also absol., without obj., as sign of aggression;

“rub”? tongue, heart; ext. stat. “is rubbed away” Gtn iter. “persistently grind” teeth, also absol. D “cut down, cut back” wings, nails, fingers Dt pass. of D of fingers Št ~ G, of Adad “grind” (teeth) N ~ G as sign of aggression? Ntn ~ Gtn; > *gaššu* II, *gaššatu*?; *gišîšu*?; *kaššîšu*; *kuššûšu*; *taššîšûtu*

kašâsu II ~ “rain”? jB

kašâsu → also *gazâzu*; *kasâsu*

kašâtam → *kašâtamm*

kašâtîš “in early morning” jB; < *kašâtu*

kašâ(t)tam “in early morning” OB; < *kašâtu*

kašâtu(m) f. pl. “early morning” O/jB;

< *kašû* III; > *kašâtîš*; *kašâtamm*; → *mûškašât*

kāšibu ~ “reducing” jB comm.; < *kašâbu*

kāšîranupši (a functionary) OB(Alal.); < *kašâru*

kaširtu → *kiširtu* I; *qaširtu*

kāširtum “female ‘knotter’, tailor” OB; < *kāšîru*

kāšîru(m) ‘knotter’, ‘tailor’? [LÚ.(TÚG.)KA. KEŠDA] alongside weaver, NA, NB *rab k.* “chief tailor”, NB of hats; also jB lex. (a kind of mongoose); OA, as var. of *kaššârum*; < *kašâru*

kāšîrûtu “craft of tailor”? NB; < *kāšîru*

kašîšîhatu (a spice) j/NB

kašru(m), jB occas. *kašaru* “firmly joined, solid” of troops, clan; OA “well packed” of donkey; “clustered” of skin marks; astr. of halo ~ “concentrated”; < *kašâru*

kaššârum ~ “packing-supervisor” OAKK, OA, Mari of goods in boat, in donkey caravan (OA → also *kāšîru*); < *kašâru*; > *kaššârûtum*

kaššârûtum “function as packing-supervisor” OA; < *kaššârum*

kaššidakku(m), *kazzidakku(m)* “miller” Bab. [(LÚ.)KA/GAZ.ZI.DA(-)]; NB also *Kassidakku*, as family name; < Sum.

kaššîšu “habitually grinding teeth” jB of person; < *kašâsu* I

kaššu → *gaššu* II; *gazzu*; *kašû* I

kaššûtu uncert. NB

kašû(m) I, Bogh. *kaššu*; f. *kašîtu* “cold” Bab., NA [ŠED7] of water; place; oven; transf. Bogh. of words; < *kašû* III

kašûm II, *qašûm* “the (Mesopotamian) steppe” Mari; < W.Sem.

kašû(m) III “to be(come) cold” Bab., M/NA G (*il/i*) [ŠED7] of water, weather; med. of patient; infin. *kašê ûmi* “cool of the day, evening” Gtn iter. of patient, part of body “continually become cold” D [ŠED7] “cool down” (trans.) land; horse, after exercise; med. part of body, concoction; glass in kiln; transf.

"calm" heart; > *kašû I*, *kašātu*, *kašâtîš*, *kašâtam*; *kîšu*; *kûšu*, *kûšû*, *kûšāyu*; *mukaršîtu*?; *takšātu*

kâšu "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA **G** (*û*, Nuzi also *î*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? **D** ~ **G** "flay" animal, person **Š** caus. of **G** Mari N pass. of **G**; > *kîšu I*; *kā'îšu*; *makāšu*; *takāšu*?

kâša → *kâšim*

kašādu(m) "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" **G** (*alu*) [KUR; jB occas. SĀ.SĀ]

1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana*, *ana šēr/muḥḥi*, *adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value) 3. "(succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th. 4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qātum* as subj. 6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" **Gtn** iter. of **G** OB **Gt** OB lex., mng. uncl. **D** "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh. "pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal **Dtn** iter. of **D** "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife **Š** caus. of **G** **Št** OB "complete (work on)" field N pass. of **G**; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" **Ntn** ~ **Gtn** of **G** 5; > *kašdu*, *kašittu*; *kāšidu*; *kišdu*, *kišittu*; *kuššudu*; *mukaššidu*

kašāḥum → *ḥašāḥu*

kašāme → *kišamma*

kašanšarātum → *kanasarru*

kāšanu- → *kāšunu*

kašāpu(m) "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB **G** (*î*) **D** ~ **G**; > *kišpu*; *kušāpu*; *kaššaptu*, *kaššāpu*, *kaššāpūtu*

kašāru(m), *kešēru* "to restore; have success" **G** (Oakk, OB *alu*, later *î*) 1. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PN's, of deity "compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactory" **D** ~ **G** "restore" building N ingress. of **G** "be accomplished successfully"; > *kišertum*?; *kušīru*; *kušurrā'um*; *takšīru*; *kišīrru*?; *kiširtu*?; *kušāru*?; *kušartu*

kašāšu(m) I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*, Am. *î*) liter., property, leg. "assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom **D** OA "make acquisitions" N OB, with *kiššātum* "be taken as pledge"

Rtn? (ptcp. *muktaššāššu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; > *kaššu*, *kaškaššu*; *kāšišum*; *kašūšu*; *kiššū*, *kiššû*; *kiššātum*, *kiššūtū*; → *kiššātu I*

kašāšu II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB **G** (*u/u*) of patient

kašātu(m) "to cut off" Bab, NA **G** (*î*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

kašā'um → *kašû II*

kašdu(m), NB *kaidu* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods; < *kašādu*; > *kašittu*

kašerkāna mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

kāši → *kāšim*

kāšidu "conquering" NA in DN ^d*Kāšidūti*; < *kašādu*

kāšim, *kāši*, *kāšu(m)*, *kāša(m)* "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you"; later *kāša* = m. and *kāši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lā* "without"; → *kuašim*; *šāka*

***kāšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

kāšišum "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; < *kašāšu I*

kašittu(m) 1. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; < *kašdu*

kašittu f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

kaškadalinnu → *kakardinnu*

kaškaššu(m) "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); < *kaššu*

kaškašum "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

kašku, *kaškiniwe*, *kas(a)ku* (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašmahḥum, *kašmahu* "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

kašmušḥu (or *gašmušḥu*) (an object) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

kaššaptu(m) "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpu "sorcerer" O/jB [LÚ.UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpūtu "sorcery" jB *aklê k. mē k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; < *kaššāpu*

kaššidu mng. uncert. jB of sign

kaššu "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; < *kašāšu I*; > *kaškaššu*

kaššu → also *kanšu I*

kaššû "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentilic

kašû(m) I "to cover over" O/jB **G** (*î*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

kašû(m) II, Oakk *kašā'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) Oakk, OA, O/jB **G** (*î*) jB of profit (*takšittu*) **D** "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple **Št** OB mng. uncl.; > *kuššû*?; *takšû*, *takšittu*

kašûm III mng. unkn. Oakk **G** (pret. *ikšu*)

kāšu "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB **G** (*û*) of person; of plant "be late" **D** "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" **Št** "be held up, delayed"?

kāšu → also *kāšim*; *kiāšum*

kašudû "informer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kāšunu, NA before stress *kāšanu-* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.) M/NB, NA dat., after *ana*; gen.; acc.; → *kātunu*

kašurritu (textile from Gasur) jB lex.

kašu(r)rû(m) "of Gasur" 1. "basal" jB in myth, for door-sockets 2. OA, of person, of textile; < PIN (= Nuzi)

kašūšu(m) (a divine weapon) O/jB of Nergal; om., as desig. of catastrophe; as epith. of deity, king; < *kašāšu I*

kašûtu mng. unkn. jB comm.

kāta → *kāti*

katabbum → *katappum*

kataduggû "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG₄.GA]; < Sum.

katamlalu → *kutamlalu*

kātamma → *qātamma*

katammu "lid, cover" NB, for kettle, stove; < *katāmu*

katāmu(m) "to cover" **G** (*alu*) [DUL] 1. "cover (s.th.) up" with (= acc./ina) earth, light etc.; stat. "is covered" with (= acc.) flesh; "close" lips; of dust, sand "cover, shroud" city, sky 2. of demon etc., fear, radiance "overwhelm" 3. "hide, secrete", "seize and detain" person, animal **D** ~ **G** [DUL] "cover" with (= acc./ina) earth, garment etc.; "close" eyes, lips; "cover over" vessel, oven; Am. "conceal" **Dtn** "keep constantly secret" words **Dt** pass. of **D** of mouth "be closed"; of person "be clad" with garment **ŠD** ~ **D**? **Š** caus. "make" dust "cover sky"; "close" lips **Štn** iter. "constantly close" mouth N "be covered" with (= acc.) garment **Ntn** [DUL.DUL]? iter. "be constantly overwhelmed", also ~ **Gtn**; > *katmu*, *katammu*; *kitmu*, *kitimtu*; *kutmu*, *kutummu*; *kutumtu*;

kātimtu; *kuttumu*, *mukattimtu*; *naktamu*, *naktamtu*; *šaktumu*; *taktimtu*; *kātimiši*

katappātu, once *ḥaltappātu* (part of animal's breast) jB lex.; < *katappum* or *katappû*?

katappum (an object) OA, OB of wood, silver, copper; < Sum.?

katappû "bridle, halter" M/jB [Am., Bogh. KUŠ.KA.TAB(.ANŠE)] for donkey, horse; < Sum.

katarru (a kind of fungus) jB, NA [KA.TAR] in house, on wall; < Sum.?

katāru I "to get (as) help" NA/jB **G** (*î*) of troops; < *kitru I* denom.?

katāru II ~ "to wait" NA **G** (*î*); < Aram.

katātu(m) "to quiver, vibrate"? O/jB **G** (pret. *iktut*) of part of liver? **D** "shake"? (trans.) lex. only **Štn** of flesh "quiver continually"? **Št** "be disturbed", astr. "descend"

katātu "needle"? jB lex.

katā'um "to distract, take as pledge" OA **G** (*ala*) slave, tool **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** ~ **G** with pl. obj., slaves; > *kātu*; *kattû*; *kutūtum*

kāti, *kāta*, jB also *kātu* "you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab.; *kāti* m. & f. acc., gen.; *kāta* m. only, acc., gen., Mari also nom., jB only dat.; → *kuāti*; *šāka*

katimattu, *katimuttu* (a bird) jB

kātimiši (a climbing plant)? jB lex.; < *kātim* + *išu*

katimtu → *katmu*

kātimtu I, jB "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); < *katāmu*; → *mukattimtu*

katimuttu → *katimattu*

***kātina** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

katinnu → *kattinnu*

katmu(m) "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", k. *šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; < *katāmu*

katrû → *kadrû*

kattamma → *kayyānu*

kattā'um → *kattû*

kattillu, *kattellu* (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

ka(t)tinnu (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

kattu → *gattu I*; *kû*

kattû(m), *kattā'um*, *kattu'um*? "corroborator" Oakk, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; < *katā'um*

katum (a tool) OB?

katû(m) I "weak, needy" O/jB; < *katûm II*; > *katûtu*

"calm" heart; > *kašû I*, *kašātu*, *kašâtîš*, *kašâtam*; *kîšu*; *kûšu*, *kûšû*, *kûšāyu*; *mukaršîtu*?; *takšātu*

kâšu "to skin, flay" M/NB, NA **G** (*û*, Nuzi also *î*) "skin" animal, captive; "flay" skin (of captive); "strip" off layer, from eye, plant? **D** ~ **G** "flay" animal, person **Š** caus. of **G** Mari N pass. of **G**; > *kîšu I*; *kā'îšu*; *makāšu*; *takāšu*?

kâša → *kâšim*

kašādu(m) "to reach, arrive; accomplish; conquer" **G** (*alu*) [KUR; jB occas. SĀ.SĀ]

1. "reach, arrive at" place, level; person; time, day, season; of time, event "arrive"; also + *ana*, *ana šēr/muḥḥi*, *adi* 2. "stretch as far as", "be contiguous with"; of house "equal" (in value) 3. "(succeed in) reach(ing)", "locate" s.o., s.th. 4. "achieve, get" silver, health, offspring, kingship; desire, plan 5. "conquer" land, city, "defeat" enemy; of demon, curse, ordeal "catch up with, overcome"; freq. *qātum* as subj. 6. "complete, accomplish" job, field(-work); "master" instructions 7. of supplies, people "be sufficient, adequate" **Gtn** iter. of **G** OB **Gt** OB lex., mng. uncl. **D** "drive off, chase away" person, demon, animal; "send away" messenger; Nuzi "disinherit"; OA, Mari, Bogh. "pursue, follow up" s.o., M/NA "chase, catch up with" animal **Dtn** iter. of **D** "constantly pursue"; Alal. "repeatedly send away" wife **Š** caus. of **G** **Št** OB "complete (work on)" field N pass. of **G**; NB also of payment, land-holding "belong with, pertain to" **Ntn** ~ **Gtn** of **G** 5; > *kašdu*, *kašittu*; *kāšidu*; *kišdu*, *kišittu*; *kuššudu*; *mukaššidu*

kašāḥum → *ḥašāḥu*

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kašāpu(m) "to cast spells (on s.o. = acc.), bewitch" O/jB **G** (*î*) **D** ~ **G**; > *kišpu*; *kušāpu*; *kaššaptu*, *kaššāpu*, *kaššāpūtu*

kašāru(m), *kešēru* "to restore; have success" **G** (Oakk, OB *alu*, later *î*) 1. "repair" building etc.; "replace" grain etc.; in PN's, of deity "compensate" 2. of person "accomplish" s.th. "successfully"; of illness "be(come) satisfactory" **D** ~ **G** "restore" building N ingress. of **G** "be accomplished successfully"; > *kišertum*?; *kušīru*; *kušurrā'um*; *takšīru*; *kišīrru*?; *kiširtu*?; *kušāru*?; *kušartu*

kašāšu(m) I "to gain control of, acquire" OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*, Am. *î*) liter., property, leg. "assume control of" s.o., Am. "control" enemy;

transf., wisdom **D** OA "make acquisitions" N OB, with *kiššātum* "be taken as pledge"

Rtn? (ptcp. *muktaššāššu*) jB "constantly gain mastery over" s.o.; > *kaššu*, *kaškaššu*; *kāšišum*; *kašūšu*; *kiššū*, *kiššū*; *kiššātum*, *kiššūtū*; → *kiššātu I*

kašāšu II ~ "to become dizzy"? jB **G** (*u/u*) of patient

kašātu(m) "to cut off" Bab, NA **G** (*î*) "chop down" tree, vine; "cut off" caravan, descendants; "cut down" oil issue

kašā'um → *kašû II*

kašdu(m), NB *kaidu* "achieved, successful" Bab. [KUR] of revolt, attack; desire, plan; "sufficient, adequate" of work etc.; "arrived" of goods; < *kašādu*; > *kašittu*

kašerkāna mng. unkn. NB (a plant)? rdg. uncert.

kāši → *kāšim*

kāšidu "conquering" NA in DN ^d*Kāšidūti*; < *kašādu*

kāšim, *kāši*, *kāšu(m)*, *kāša(m)* "to you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab., NA; OB m. & f. dat. "to, for you"; later *kāša* = m. and *kāši* = f., also acc., gen. after *ša lā* "without"; → *kuašim*; *šāka*

***kāšina** "(to) you" (2 f. pl. acc., dat. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

kāšišum "creditor, pledge-taker" OB, Ug.; < *kašāšu I*

kašittu(m) 1. OB "recovered (goods)" 2. jB "success"; < *kašdu*

kašittu f. mng. unkn. jB lex.

kaškadalinu → *kakardinnu*

kaškaššu(m) "all powerful" Bab., as divine epith.; OB (desig. of divine weapon); < *kaššu*

kaškašum "(the cuneiform sign) KASKAL" OB ext. [KASKAL]

kašku, *kaškiniwe*, *kas(a)ku* (a kind of land holding) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kašmahḥum, *kašmahu* "first class beer" O/jB [KAŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

kašmušḥu (or *gašmušḥu*) (an object) OB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

kaššaptu(m) "sorceress" Bab. [MUNUS. UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpu "sorcerer" O/jB [LÚ.UŠ₁₁(.ZU)]; < *kašāpu*

kaššāpūtu "sorcery" jB *aklê k. mē k.* "bread of sorcery, water of sorcery"; < *kaššāpu*

kaššidu mng. uncert. jB of sign

kaššu "massive, strong" NB of flood-waters; < *kašāšu I*; > *kaškaššu*

kaššu → also *kanšu I*

kaššû "Kassite" Bab. lex., of words; as PN, as gentilic

kašû(m) I "to cover over" O/jB **G** (*î*) with (= acc.) dust N of person "be mistreated"?

kašû(m) II, Oakk *kašā'um* ~ "to increase" (intrans.) Oakk, OA, O/jB **G** (*î*) jB of profit (*takšittu*) **D** "make profit", infin. *kuššû* "profit"; stat. "is plentifully endowed with" hair; "expand" temple **Št** OB mng. uncl.; > *kuššû*?; *takšû*, *takšittu*

kašûm III mng. unkn. Oakk **G** (pret. *ikšû*)

kašû "to delay, linger" M/NA, M/NB **G** (*û*) of person; of plant "be late" **D** "hold up, delay" s.o.; NA "tarry" **Št** "be held up, delayed"?

kāšu → also *kāšim*; *kiāšum*

kašudû "informer" jB lex.; < Sum.

kāšunu, NA before stress *kāšanu-* "you" (2 m. pl. pron.) M/NB, NA dat., after *ana*; gen.; acc.; → *kātunu*

kašurritu (textile from Gasur) jB lex.

kašu(r)rû(m) "of Gasur" 1. "basal" jB in myth, for door-sockets 2. OA, of person, of textile; < PIN (= Nuzi)

kašūšu(m) (a divine weapon) O/jB of Nergal; om., as desig. of catastrophe; as epith. of deity, king; < *kašāšu I*

kašûtu mng. unkn. jB comm.

kāta → *kāti*

katabbum → *katappum*

kataduggû "saying, utterance" jB [KA.TA. DUG₄.GA]; < Sum.

katamlalu → *kutamlalu*

kātamma → *qātamma*

katammu "lid, cover" NB, for kettle, stove; < *katāmu*

katāmu(m) "to cover" **G** (*alu*) [DUL] 1. "cover (s.th.) up" with (= acc./ina) earth, light etc.; stat. "is covered" with (= acc.) flesh; "close" lips; of dust, sand "cover, shroud" city, sky 2. of demon etc., fear, radiance "overwhelm" 3. "hide, secrete", "seize and detain" person, animal **D** ~ **G** [DUL] "cover" with (= acc./ina) earth, garment etc.; "close" eyes, lips; "cover over" vessel, oven; Am. "conceal" **Dtn** "keep constantly secret" words **Dt** pass. of **D** of mouth "be closed"; of person "be clad" with garment **ŠD** ~ **D**? **Š** caus. "make" dust "cover sky"; "close" lips **Štn** iter. "constantly close" mouth N "be covered" with (= acc.) garment **Ntn** [DUL.DUL]? iter. "be constantly overwhelmed", also ~ **Gtn**; > *katmu*, *katammu*; *kitmu*, *kitimtu*; *kutmu*, *kutummu*; *kutumtu*;

kātimtu; *kuttumu*, *mukattimtu*; *naktamu*, *naktamtu*; *šaktumu*; *taktimtu*; *kātimiši*

katappātu, once *ḥaltappātu* (part of animal's breast) jB lex.; < *katappum* or *katappû*?

katappum (an object) OA, OB of wood, silver, copper; < Sum.?

katappû "bridle, halter" M/jB [Am., Bogh. KUŠ.KA.TAB(.ANŠE)] for donkey, horse; < Sum.

katarru (a kind of fungus) jB, NA [KA.TAR] in house, on wall; < Sum.?

katāru I "to get (as) help" NA/jB **G** (*î*) of troops; < *kitru I* denom.?

katāru II ~ "to wait" NA **G** (*î*); < Aram.

katātu(m) "to quiver, vibrate"? O/jB **G** (pret. *iktut*) of part of liver? **D** "shake"? (trans.) lex. only **Štn** of flesh "quiver continually"? **Št** "be disturbed", astr. "descend"

katātu "needle"? jB lex.

katā'um "to distract, take as pledge" OA **G** (*ala*) slave, tool **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** ~ **G** with pl. obj., slaves; > *kātu*; *kattû*; *kutūtum*

kāti, *kāta*, jB also *kātu* "you" (2 sg. pron.) Bab.; *kāti* m. & f. acc., gen.; *kāta* m. only, acc., gen., Mari also nom., jB only dat.; → *kuāti*; *šāka*

katimattu, *katimuttu* (a bird) jB

kātimiši (a climbing plant)? jB lex.; < *kātim* + *išu*

katimtu → *katmu*

kātimtu I, jB "net" for birds etc. 2. (desig. of kind of door); < *katāmu*; → *mukattimtu*

katimuttu → *katimattu*

***kātina** "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) not attested (→ GAG §41i)

katinnu → *kattinnu*

katmu(m) "covered" O/jB of earth; "concealed"; f. *katimtu* "a secret", k. *šadê* "secret places of mountains" etc.; < *katāmu*

katrû → *kadrû*

kattamma → *kayyānu*

kattā'um → *kattû*

kattillu, *kattellu* (a predatory animal) Bogh., jB killing horse; among demons, diseases

ka(t)tinnu (a metal weapon) MB(Alal.), Nuzi, Emar

kattu → *gattu I*; *kû*

kattû(m), *kattā'um*, *kattu'um*? "corroborator" Oakk, OA?, O/jB of judicial statement; < *katā'um*

katum (a tool) OB?

katû(m) I "weak, needy" O/jB; < *katûm II*; > *katûtu*

katûm II “to become poor” OA; > *katû* I, *katûtu*;
→ *qadâ’um*

kātu “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *katâ’um*

kātu → *kâti*; *kâ’um*; *qayyātu*

kâtunu “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/jB acc., gen.,
after *ana*; → *kâšunu*; *kunûti*

katurû → *kitturru* I

katûtu “poverty” jB; < *katû* I

katâpum → *qatâpu*

ka’u → *kam’atum* or *kammu* II; *kayyu*

ka’û D NA “to wave” frond

kâ’um; pl. *kâtum* (a cloth) OA

kâ’u → *gâ’u*

ka’ulu → *kullu* III

kauriyanu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold
vessel

ka’urrâku “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.?

kawali → *qawali*

kawalzuru (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; →
qawali

kawârum, MA *kabâru*, NB *kammalâru*, *kamru*
~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of
jewellery)

kawatumma in *k. epêšu* ~ “to plunder” or
“confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kawûm I, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN;
BAR.(RA)], *bâbum* k. “outer gate”; f. *kamîtu*
“(area) outside”, *kamîtuš* “to the outside”; f. pl.
kawmâtu(m) “environs” of city, “open
country”; > *kamâtiš*; *kamîtu* II, *kimâ*, *takwûm*?

kawûm II, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare
D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*;
takwûm?

kayyamân(a) → *kayyamānu*

kayyamāniû → *kayyamānû*

kayyamānu(m) “permanent, regular” Bab., NA
[SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext.
“normal(ly) present” of features; as adv., also
kayyamân(a) “constantly”; (desig. of planet)
“Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyānu* (irreg.
extended form); > *kayyamāniû*, *kayyamānû*

kayyamānû, NA *kayyamāniû* “reliable” j/NB of
words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ.)SAG.UŠ] of
soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv.
“constantly”; < *kayyamānu* + -i

kayyân(alu), *kayyānamma* → *kayyānu*

kayyāniš “constantly” OB; < *kayyānu*

kayyānu(m) “constant, regular” OA, Bab.
[SAG.UŠ; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine
etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of
liver “normal”; OB *kīma kayyantim(ma)* “as
normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also
(*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/jB *kayyān*, M/NB

kayyānalû, *kayyānamma* “regularly, con-
stantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kānu*;
> *kayyamānu*; *kayyāniš*

kayyanzu ~ “property”? Emar

kayyipu “criminal” jB lex.

kayyu, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also
part of loom

kazabu (a plant) jB lex.

kazābu(m) I “to be attractive, alluring” O/jB
G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog;
> *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzbānu*, *kuzbāniû*,
kuzubtum; *kuzābum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*;
mukanzibtu

kazābu II “to tell lies” Am. G (*ili*); < W.Sem.;
> *kazbûtu*

kazallu (a plant) jB [Ú.KA.ZAL] as drug

kazalluḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kazan, *kazanena* → *qazan*

kazāru → *kezēru*

kazazakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

kazāzu → *gazāzu*

kazbum “charming, alluring” OB as fPN
Kazubtum; < *kazābu* I

kazbûtu “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazābu* II

kaziršu mng. uncl. Nuzi

kazirtum (desig. of slave woman) OB

kazīru “fringe, curl”? M/jB of plant, also med. (a
plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazīrānu*;
< *kezēru*?

kazitaššu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaziztu subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazāzu*

kazratu → *kezretu*

kazû → *kizû*

kazumma (or *kasumma*) in *k. epêšu* of woman ~
“to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazurḫu, *kazušḫu* (a garment); < Hurr.

kazzapurušḫu (an implement) Nuzi, of copper;
< Hurr.

kazzaurnu ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi;
< Hurr.?

kazzidakku → *kaššidakku*

kazzu → *kizzu* I

kē, *a(k)kē*, *ikkē* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations
before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical
questions; OA before number, “approximately”;
→ *kī*

kē’am → *kīam*

kēkē → *kīkī*

kelēšu → *kalāšu*

keltum (a disease) OB lex.

keltum → also *kaltum*

keltuḫlu → *geluḫlu*

kēm → *kīam*

kēna → *kīna*

kēnu → *kīnu*

kēnûtu → *kīnûtu*

kenniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

keppû(m) “skipping rope” O/jB; also as an
attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*

kepû(m), *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/jB G [GAM]
stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon
“are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB
mng.? Št(n?) of Ištar “make s.th. whirl
round”? > *keppû*

kerdippu → *kartappu*

kerēmu → *karāmu*

kerḡilu → *gerḡilu*

kerḫu(m) “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab.,
NA of city, temple court

kerku(m) I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB
in *šušānu ša ker(e)k(ēt)i* (an irrigation work-
er)?; < *karāku*

kerku II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus;
< Aram.

kerlammu (a small vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

kerperuḫḫu (an object on wall) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kerrētu → *gerru* I 6; *kirrētu*; *kirru*; *qerītu*

kerriḏir → *gerriḏir*

kerru(m) I, Mari *karrum*, *kārum* “male sheep”
OAKk, OA, Mari

kerru(m) II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of
human, left, right; also du.; of bird

kerrum → also *gerru* I

keršappu → *giššappu*

keršu, *geršu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/jB,
OA? of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal?;
of miscarried foetus?; also *uzuk*; < *karāšu*

kēru → *kīru* I

kerzizu (an object) jB in Marduk *ša k.*; rdg.
uncert.

kesēru → *kasāru*

kēsu → *kīsu* II

kēšû (a prof.)? jB lex.

kēsu(m) mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G

kešēpu → *kašāpu*

kešēru → *kašāru*

ketu → *kittu* I

kētu → *kittu* I; *kītu*

kezertum → *kezru*

kezēru(m), *kazāru* “to give s.o. a (special kind
of) hair-do” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) king, woman,
animal; OB *nēbeḫparšī kezērim* (a payment
relating to function of a *kezretum*); > *kezru*,
kezretu, *kezrūtu*; *kizirtu*; *kuzīrum*; *kazīru*?

kezretu(m), *kazratu* “woman with (special kind
of) hair-do” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.SUḪUR.LÁ] a
type of cultic prostitute; OB *wakil kezrētim*
“overseer of the prostitutes”; jB *iššūr kezrēti* (a
bird); < *kezēru*

kezru(m); f. *kezertum* “with (special kind of)
hair-do” O/MB lex., NA [LÚ.SUḪUR.LÁ] also
as PN, fPN; < *kezēru*

kezrūtu “status of a *kezretu*” MB; < *kezretu*

-ki, -k, NB -ku “you” (2 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→
GAG §42g-k)

-ki → also -kim

kī “like; how?; as” 1. prep.: “like”; “according
to”; “for” (a price); “on account of”; before
infin., *kī lā mekē* “without negligence”, *kī šakān
bilte* “by imposing tribute”; MB *kī qāt*, jB *kī ša*
“instead of” 2. interrog. adv.: “how?”; NA PNs
before prec. “How should I...?”; → *kiyā*;
mašû I G 6 3. conj. usu. + subjunct. [NB GIM]
temporal: “when” before pret., perf., pres., stat.
4. condit.: NB “if” before perf., pres.; *kī*
introducing oath = neg., e.g. *kī undeššer* “if I
abandon” = “I will not abandon”, *kī lā* = pos.
(*kī adi* before pres.); *kī...kī* “whether...or”;
ša’ālu kī “to ask” etc. “whether” 5. MB
“because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing,
saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kī ša*; > *kīam*
etc.; *kikī*, *kīma*, *kīmē*; *kē*, *kišūma*; → *akanna* I;
akī; *kinanna*

kīa → *kīam*; *kiyā*

kīā’im in *k. u. k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am.

ki-ia-am...ki-ia-am; → *kīam*

kiakī “thus”? OB(poet.)

kīam, *kīa*, Mari also *kēm*, M/NB also *kā(m)* “so,
thus” [UR5.GIM] 1. of way of speaking, writing,
calculating etc.; “etc., and so on”; *šī lū k.* “so be
it (for ever)”; OB *šumma lā kīamma* “if it is
not the case”, MA *ū lā kīa* 2. O/MA *k.-ma* “just
so, in the same way” 3. OB as pred. ~ “it is”,
warḫum kīam “it has been a month”; + pron.
suff. *kīašša* “she is like that” 4. after prep.,
ina’ana k., OA *akkiam*, OB(N.Mes.) also
ikkēm “hence, in consequence”; *aššum k.* “for
that reason, purpose” 5. *k...k.* “once...
another time, now...then”, of person *k. k.* “so-
and-so” 6. O/jB interrog. “how (much)?”; < *kī*
+ -am; > *kāmma*; → *akīa*; *kīā’im*; *kīaššu*

kīa(š)šu Bab. lex. = *kīam* + -šu “in that way”

kīāšum, jB *kāšu* “to help” O/jB, esp. infin.
“assistance, support”; > *kišamma*?

kībaltu (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.

kībalû, *kīpalû* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.

kībarru “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

katûm II “to become poor” OA; > *katû* I, *katûtu*;
→ *qadâ’um*

kātu “surety, pawn” MA for loan; < *katâ’um*

kātu → *kâti*; *kâ’um*; *qayyātu*

kâtunu “you” (2 m. pl. pron.) M/jB acc., gen.,
after *ana*; → *kâšunu*; *kunûti*

katurû → *kitturru* I

katûtu “poverty” jB; < *katû* I

katâpumu → *qatâpu*

ka’u → *kam’atum* or *kammu* II; *kayyu*

ka’û D NA “to wave” frond

kâ’um; pl. *kâtum* (a cloth) OA

kâ’u → *gâ’u*

ka’ulu → *kullu* III

kauriyanu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of gold
vessel

ka’urrâku “carver of reliefs”? jB lex.; < Sum.?

kawali → *qawali*

kawalzuru (a metal object) Nuzi; < Hurr.; →
qawali

kawârum, MA *kabâru*, NB *kammalâru*, *kamru*
~ “ramp” Bab., MA; Mari also (a component of
jewellery)

kawatumma in *k. epêšu* ~ “to plunder” or
“confiscate”? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kawûm I, *kamû* “outer” Bab. [(AN.)AŠ.A.AN;
BAR.(RA)], *bâbum* k. “outer gate”; f. *kamîtu*
“(area) outside”, *kamîtuš* “to the outside”; f. pl.
kawmâtu(m) “environs” of city, “open
country”; > *kamâtiš*; *kamîtu* II, *kimâ*, *takwûm*?

kawûm II, *kamû* “to burn” (trans.) Bab. G rare
D “roast, bake” N pass. lex. only; > *nakmû*;
takwûm?

kayyamân(a) → *kayyamānu*

kayyamāniû → *kayyamānû*

kayyamānu(m) “permanent, regular” Bab., NA
[SAG.UŠ] “permanent” water etc.; astr., ext.
“normal(ly) present” of features; as adv., also
kayyamân(a) “constantly”; (desig. of planet)
“Saturn” [also TUR.DIŠ]; < *kayyānu* (irreg.
extended form); > *kayyamāniû*, *kayyamānû*

kayyamānû, NA *kayyamāniû* “reliable” j/NB of
words; NA “permanent” [(LÚ.)SAG.UŠ] of
soldier, of lion; of offering “regular”; as adv.
“constantly”; < *kayyamānu* + -i

kayyân(alu), *kayyānamma* → *kayyānu*

kayyāniš “constantly” OB; < *kayyānu*

kayyānu(m) “constant, regular” OA, Bab.
[SAG.UŠ; jB also GUB] of tribute, rain, famine
etc.; of person “constantly present”; of part of
liver “normal”; OB *kīma kayyantim(ma)* “as
normal”; in adv. usages OB *kayyantam*, also
(*ana*) *kattam(ma)*, O/jB *kayyān*, M/NB

kayyānalû, *kayyānamma* “regularly, con-
stantly”; jB “in usual meaning”; < *kānu*;
> *kayyamānu*; *kayyāniš*

kayyanzu ~ “property”? Emar

kayyipu “criminal” jB lex.

kayyu, *ka’u*, *akayû* “(donkey) stick” jB lex.; also
part of loom

kazabu (a plant) jB lex.

kazābu(m) I “to be attractive, alluring” O/jB
G stat. of cow D “flatter, fawn” of man, dog;
> *kazbum*; *kuzbu*, *kuzbānu*, *kuzbāniû*,
kuzubtum; *kuzābum*; *kanzabu*; *kuzzubu*;
mukanzibtu

kazābu II “to tell lies” Am. G (*ili*); < W.Sem.;
> *kazbûtu*

kazallu (a plant) jB [Ú.KA.ZAL] as drug

kazalluḫu (a plant) jB lex.

kazan, *kazanena* → *qazan*

kazāru → *kezēru*

kazazakku mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

kazāzu → *gazāzu*

kazbum “charming, alluring” OB as fPN
Kazubtum; < *kazābu* I

kazbûtu “lies” Am. in *awât k.*; < *kazābu* II

kaziršu mng. uncl. Nuzi

kazirtum (desig. of slave woman) OB

kazîru “fringe, curl”? M/jB of plant, also med. (a
plant); of stone ornament, pl. *kazîrānu*;
< *kezēru*?

kazitaššu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

kaziztu subst. “cutting off” jB ext.; < *gazāzu*

kazratu → *kezretu*

kazû → *kizû*

kazumma (or *kasumma*) in *k. epêšu* of woman ~
“to scratch” s.o.? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kazurḫu, *kazušḫu* (a garment); < Hurr.

kazzapurušḫu (an implement) Nuzi, of copper;
< Hurr.

kazzaurnu ~ “substitute, compensation”? Nuzi;
< Hurr.?

kazzidakku → *kaššidakku*

kazzu → *kizzu* I

kê, *a(k)kê*, *ikkê* “how?”, “how!” in exclamations
before vb., adj. in st. abs.; in rhetorical
questions; OA before number, “approximately”;
→ *kî*

kê’am → *kîam*

kêkê → *kîkî*

kelêšu → *kalâšu*

keltum (a disease) OB lex.

keltum → also *kaltum*

keltuḫlu → *geluḫlu*

kêm → *kîam*

kēna → *kîna*

kēnu → *kînu*

kēnûtu → *kînûtu*

kenniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

keppû(m) “skipping rope” O/jB; also as an
attribute of Ištar; < *kepû*

kepû(m), *kapû* “to bend (back)” O/jB G [GAM]
stat. of part of liver, of body, horns of moon
“are curved” D ~ G stat. “is curved” Dtn OB
mng.? Št(n?) of Ištar “make s.th. whirl
round”? > *keppû*

kerdippu → *kartappu*

kerēmu → *karāmu*

kerḡilu → *gerḡilu*

kerḫu(m) “enclosure wall; enclosed area” Bab.,
NA of city, temple court

kerku(m) I “blockage”? Bab., of water-flow; NB
in *šušānu ša ker(e)k(ēt)i* (an irrigation work-
er)?; < *karāku*

kerku II “roll” NA, NB of cloth, of papyrus;
< Aram.

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kerrētu → *gerru* I 6; *kirrētu*; *kirru*; *qerîtu*

kerriḏir → *gerriḏir*

kerru(m) I, Mari *karrum*, *kārum* “male sheep”
OAKk, OA, Mari

kerru(m) II “(area of) collarbone” Bab., of
human, left, right; also du.; of bird

kerrum → also *gerru* I

keršappu → *giššappu*

keršu, *geršu* “pinched-off piece, lump” M/jB,
OA? of clay; of dough; OA of piece of metal ?;
of miscarried foetus?; also *uzuk*; < *karāšu*

kēru → *kîru* I

kerzizu (an object) jB in Marduk *ša k.*; rdg.
uncert.

kesēru → *kasāru*

kēsu → *kîsu* II

kēšû (a prof.)? jB lex.

kēsu(m) mng. unkn. OB, jB lex. G

kešēpu → *kašāpu*

kešēru → *kašāru*

ketu → *kittu* I

kētu → *kittu* I; *kîtu*

kezertum → *kezru*

kezēru(m), *kazāru* “to give s.o. a (special kind
of) hair-do” O/jB, NA G (*ili*) king, woman,
animal; OB *nēbeḫparšî kezērim* (a payment
relating to function of a *kezretum*); > *kezru*,
kezretu, *kezrûtu*; *kizirtu*; *kuzîrum*; *kazîru*?

kezretu(m), *kazratu* “woman with (special kind
of) hair-do” O/jB, NA [MUNUS.SUḪUR.LÁ] a
type of cultic prostitute; OB *wakil kezrētim*
“overseer of the prostitutes”; jB *iššûr kezrēti* (a
bird); < *kezēru*

kezru(m); f. *kezertum* “with (special kind of)
hair-do” O/MB lex., NA [LÚ.SUḪUR.LÁ] also
as PN, fPN; < *kezēru*

kezrûtu “status of a *kezretu*” MB; < *kezretu*

-ki, -k, NB -ku “you” (2 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→
GAG §42g-k)

-ki → also -kim

kî “like; how?; as” 1. prep.: “like”; “according
to”; “for” (a price); “on account of”; before
infin., *kî lā mekê* “without negligence”, *kî šakān
bilte* “by imposing tribute”; MB *kî qāt*, jB *kî ša*
“instead of” 2. interrog. adv.: “how?”; NA PNs
before prec. “How should I...?”; → *kiyā*;
mašû I G 6 3. conj. usu. + subjunct. [NB GIM]
temporal: “when” before pret., perf., pres., stat.
4. condit.: NB “if” before perf., pres.; *kî*
introducing oath = neg., e.g. *kî undeššer* “if I
abandon” = “I will not abandon”, *kî lā* = pos.
(*kî adi* before pres.); *kî...kî* “whether...or”;
ša’ālu kî “to ask” etc. “whether” 5. MB
“because” 6. “that” after vb. of knowing,
saying, swearing 7. “just as”, usu. *kî ša*; > *kîam*
etc.; *kikî*, *kîma*, *kîmê*; *kê*, *kišûma*; → *akanna* I;
akî; *kinanna*

kîa → *kîam*; *kiyā*

kiā’im in *k. u. k.* “here and there” Mari; also Am.

ki-ia-am...ki-ia-am; → *kîam*

kiakî “thus”? OB(poet.)

kîam, *kîa*, Mari also *kēm*, M/NB also *kâ(m)* “so,
thus” [UR5.GIM] 1. of way of speaking, writing,
calculating etc.; “etc., and so on”; *šî lû k.* “so be
it (for ever)”; OB *šumma lā kîamma* “if it is
not the case”, MA *û lā kîa* 2. O/MA *k.-ma* “just
so, in the same way” 3. OB as pred. ~ “it is”,
warḫum kîam “it has been a month”; + pron.
suff. *kîašša* “she is like that” 4. after prep.,
ina’ana k., OA *akkiam*, OB(N.Mes.) also
ikkēm “hence, in consequence”; *aššum k.* “for
that reason, purpose” 5. *k...k.* “once...
another time, now...then”, of person *k. k.* “so-
and-so” 6. O/jB interrog. “how (much)?”; < *kî*
+ -am; > *kāmma*; → *akia*; *kiā’im*; *kîaššu*

kîa(š)šu Bab. lex. = *kîam* + -šu “in that way”

kîāšum, jB *kāšu* “to help” O/jB, esp. infin.
“assistance, support”; > *kišamma*?

kibaltu (a kind of semiprecious stone) jB lex.

kibalû, *kīpalû* “rebel land” jB lex.; < Sum.

kibarru “boat of inflated skins”? NA/jB

kibasū → *kibsu* II

kibbātu → *kibbu* II

ki(b)bu(m) I; pl. *ki(b)hāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?

kibbu(m) II; lex. pl. f. "burn mark, brand"? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabāhu* II

kibegūm "initial state" OB math.; < Sum.

kibiltu uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*

kibinū (syn. for) "father" jB lex.

kibirru(m); pl. m. & f. I. Bab. ~ (a weapon) 2. Bab. lex. "taper, fire-brand"; < Sum.

kibittum → *kabittu* I

kiblu → *kiplu*

kibnu → *kipnu*

kibrātu → *kibru*

kibrītu, *kubrītu* "sulphur" M/jB [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA). (d)ID; PIŠ₁₀.dID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri*.dID (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išāi* k. "fire of s."

kibru(m), *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "bank, shore, rim" [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; "rim" of oil cup; "border, edge" of furniture, boat; of part of body, k. *inim* "rim (=white) of eye"; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/ārba'i(m)* [UB.DA.LIMMU(.BA)] "the four edges" of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] "the world"

kibrū, *kubarū* ~ "old man" jB lex.

kibrūm → also *kiprum*

kibsu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "track, footprint" [KI.UŠ]

1. "tread, imprint" of foot, k. *redū* "to follow a track", *ša kibsi* "tracker" (NA → *rādiu* 2); "droppings" of animal, as drug; MA "rung" of ladder, jB "step"; k. *šēpē* "soles of feet" 2. "track, route" of person, animal, k. *šakānu* "to make o.'s way"; transf. "mode of life, behaviour, course of life" 3. math. "way of calculation"; OA *kibsātum* "deducted amounts"; < *kabāsu*

kibsu II, NB also *kibasū* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity

kibšum I (or *kipšū*) "donkey foal"? OA

kibšū II (or *kipšū*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr* k. as drug

kibšū (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.

kibtu(m); pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* "wheat" Bab., NA [(SE.)GIG(.BA); NB also GIG.BI]

kidam "to the outside" OB; < *kidu*

kidadabru (a plant) jB lex.

kidānu(m), *kidiānu* adv. "outside" Bab., MA of buildings *šalana* k. "exterior"; of persons "away" from home, family, land; as prep. "outside" gate etc.; < *kidu* + *-ānum*

kidānu "external" MB of wall; < *kidānu* + *-i*

kidapasse → *kindabašše*

kiddum → *kidu*

kiddudū → *kidudū*

kidennu → *kidinnu*

kidiānu → *kidānu*

kidil- → *kidinnu*

kidimuri → *kadmuru*

kidinētu "forest" jB lex.

kidinnu(m), *kidennu(m)*, *kidīnu* ~ "protection, aegis" OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ "divine protection" for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēllāl* k. "exempted man/city"; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil*, *Iltar*); jB "protective watch"; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kidinnū* I, *kidinnūtu*

kidinnū I; f. *kidinnūtu* "protégé(e)" M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kidinnu*

kidinnū II (or *kitinnū*) 1. NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kidintu*) 2. j/NB (a metal object) 3. NB (a payment or delivery)

kidinnūtu "exempt status, protection" j/NB, NA esp. in k. *kašāru*, k. *šakānu* "to establish (s.o.'s) exemption"; < *kidinnu*

kidintu f. var. of *kidinnū* II 1 ?

kidīnu → *kidinnu*

kidītu "exterior part" O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kidētum*, *kidiānu* ~ "outlying establishments"; < *kidū*

kidkidru → *kukkudru*

kidmuri → *kadmuru*

kidrūm → *kadrū*

kidū(m) "exterior" O/jB of part of geometrical figure; "external" of plaster on wall; astr. of moon's halo; MB as fPN "(Woman) from outside"; < *kidu* + *-i*; > *kidīnu*

kīdu(m), OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. "outside, countryside", esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; "outside" of building, of human body; > *kidam*; *kidānu*, *kidānū*; *kidū*, *kidītu*

kidudū, *kiddudū* pl. tant. "rites" jB, NA [KI.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *paršū*; < Sum.

kigallu(m) "socle, pedestal" OAKk, Bab., NA [KI.GAL] of building, statue; "(foundation of earth =) underworld", also in DN *Ereš-kigal*; < Sum.

kigallu → also *igigallu*; *kagallu*

kiga(l)lū → *kikallū*

kigallum, OA also *kugallum*, M/NA *gugallu* "animal pen" Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs

kigullatu (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.

kigullū ~ "place of destruction" jB lex.; < Sum.

kigurru(m) (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.?

kiḫullū "mourning rites" jB [KI.ḪUL]; also "mourning place"; < Sum.; → *giḫlū*

kikā "thus, like"? Am.; < W.Sem.

kika(l)lū, *kiḡa(l)lū* "hard ground" Bab. [KI.GÁL (.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*

kikamunu "third in line" Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukumnu*

kikarpu "three-year-old" Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.

kiki, *kēkē*, *kikiya* "how?" M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*

kikittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kikiṭṭū "ritual procedure" M/jB [KID.KID (.DA/BI)]; < Sum.

kikiya → *kiki*

ki(k)killu → *kilkillum*

kikkimū, *kikkišū* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.

kikkirānu(m), *kikkiriānu*, *kirkirānu*, *kilkilrānu*, *kiškirānu*, *kiškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kirkiriyannu* "pine or juniper seeds" O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ(.BABBAR)]

kikkišū(m), NA *kikkisu* "reed fence, wall" O/jB, NA [GLSIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual

kikkišū → *kikkimū*

kiksu ~ "splinter of wood" jB lex.

kikunannum, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA

kikunnūm → *gegunnū*

kikurrū ~ "temple foundation" jB; < Sum.

kilallān, *kilallū(n)*; f. *kilattān*, OA also *kilattān*, OB gen. *kiletān* "both" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kilallākunu* "both of you"; OB st. abs. *kilalal kilalal* "in pairs"; → *kalū* II

kilāmu → *gilāmu*

kilatān → *kilallān*

kilātu pl. tant. "barrage" M/NB in watercourse; < *kalū* V

kildu → *kišdu*

kilī- → *kalū* II

kilibbu "total" jB lex.?: < Sum.

kilibbum → also *kilimbu*

kilidar (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

kililānu → *karānu* 4

kililīš "as with a wreath" jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kililu*

kililu(m) "wreath" OAKk, Bab., NA [GILIM] 1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAKk, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs 2. jB, NA, NB also *killilu* "parapet" of wall, building 3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*) k. (an owl); dK. (a female demon); > *kililīš*; *kullulu* II, *kulilum* II; → *kulilu*

kilimbu, *kilibbum*, *kilimmu* "reed bundle" O/jB [GLGILIM]; < Sum.

kilimmu → *kilimbu*

kilippū → *kuluppū*

kilitum "restraint" Mari, as function of door; < *kalū* V

kilkilānu → *kikkirānu*

kilkillum, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals

kilkirānu → *kikkirānu*

killatu → *kullatu* I

killilu → *kililu* 2

killilū → *kulilū*

killu(m) mng. uncl. I. OB ext. (part of liver)?

2. jB lex. in *aban killi* (a stone)

killu → also *ikkillu*; *kīlu* I

kilpum I "profit"? OA

kilpu II mng. unkn. NB

kilsukku (or *kirsukku*, *ḫabsukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.

kišū ~ "(physical) contraction" jB comm.; < *kalāšu*

kiltappu → *gištappu*

kīlu I, NB *killu* "enclosure, confinement" M/NB [KI.ŠÚ] of prisoner; *bīt* k. "prison"; *ša* k. "prisoner"; *iššūr* k. "cage-bird"; < *kalū* V; → k. II

kīlum II "finale" of song Mari; = k. I ?

kilūbu "(bird) cage, trap" Am.; < W.Sem.

kilullū ~ "massacre" jB lex.; < Sum.?

kilupinnum → *kulupinnum*

kilzappu → *gištappu*

-kim, *-ki* "to you" (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)

kīm → *kīma* 3

kīmā adv. "outside" jB; < *kawām* I

kīma "like; when, as, that" [GIM] 1. "like", in similes; "according to" measure, word, decree etc.; math. "equal to", "equal in rank to"; "as" of person's rôle, number's function 2. "in place of, instead of", *ša kīma* PN "PN's representative(s)"; *kīma kunukki* "instead of a seal" 3. OB *kīm(a) inanna* "right now", *kīma*

kibasū → *kibsu* II

kibbātu → *kibbu* II

ki(b)bu(m) I; pl. *ki(b)hāni* (an object) Bab., NA; of gold; < Sum.?

kibbu(m) II; lex. pl. f. "burn mark, brand"? Bab.; Mari (an extispicy procedure)?; < *kabāhu* II

kibegūm "initial state" OB math.; < Sum.

kibiltu uncl. jB lex.; → *kabālu*

kibinū (syn. for) "father" jB lex.

kibirru(m); pl. m. & f. I. Bab. ~ (a weapon) 2. Bab. lex. "taper, fire-brand"; < Sum.

kibittum → *kabittu* I

kiblu → *kiplu*

kibnu → *kipnu*

kibrātu → *kibru*

kibrītu, *kubrītu* "sulphur" M/jB [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA). (d)ID; PIŠ₁₀.dID.LÚ.RU.GÚ; also *kibri*.dID (folk etym.)] as drug, of various colours; rit., om.; *išāi* k. "fire of s."

kibru(m), *kipru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "bank, shore, rim" [PIŠ₁₀(=KIA)] of river, canal, sea, as safe place; "rim" of oil cup; "border, edge" of furniture, boat; of part of body, k. *inim* "rim (=white) of eye"; in *kibrāt erbetti(m)/ārba'i(m)* [UB.DA.LIMMU(.BA)] "the four edges" of the world, jB also *kibrātum* alone [UB.MEŠ] "the world"

kibrū, *kubarū* ~ "old man" jB lex.

kibrūm → also *kiprum*

kibsu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "track, footprint" [KI.UŠ]

1. "tread, imprint" of foot, k. *redū* "to follow a track", *ša kibsi* "tracker" (NA → *rādiu* 2); "droppings" of animal, as drug; MA "rung" of ladder, jB "step"; k. *šēpē* "soles of feet" 2. "track, route" of person, animal, k. *šakānu* "to make o.'s way"; transf. "mode of life, behaviour, course of life" 3. math. "way of calculation"; OA *kibsātum* "deducted amounts"; < *kabāsu*

kibsu II, NB also *kibasū* (a garment) M/NB usu. of deity

kibšum I (or *kipšū*) "donkey foal"? OA

kibšū II (or *kipšū*) (a fungal mould) jB as skin-complaint; *zēr* k. as drug

kibšū (or *kipšū*) (a bird) jB lex.

kibtu(m); pl. *kibātu*, Mari *kabātum* "wheat" Bab., NA [(SE.)GIG(.BA); NB also GIG.BI]

kīdam "to the outside" OB; < *kīdu*

kīdadabru (a plant) jB lex.

kīdānu(m), *kīdiānu* adv. "outside" Bab., MA of buildings *šalana* k. "exterior"; of persons "away" from home, family, land; as prep. "outside" gate etc.; < *kīdu* + *-ānum*

kīdānu "external" MB of wall; < *kīdānu* + *-ī*

kidapasse → *kindabašše*

kiddum → *kīdu*

kiddudū → *kīdudū*

kidennu → *kīdinnu*

kīdiānu → *kīdānu*

kidil- → *kīdinnu*

kidimuri → *kadmuru*

kīdinētu "forest" jB lex.

kīdinnu(m), *kidennu(m)*, *kīdinu* ~ "protection, aegis" OB(Susa), M/NA, M/NB [UBARA; in PNs also BAR] at Susa ~ "divine protection" for person; later also privileged status (incl. tax exemption) of cities and their citizens, *amēllāl* k. "exempted man/city"; in PN *Kidin-DN* (NB also *Kidil-* before *Ellil*, *Iltar*); jB "protective watch"; < Elam.; > *kuddunu*; *kīdinnū* I, *kīdinnūtu*

kīdinnū I; f. *kīdinnūtu* "protégé(e)" M/NB, esp. as (f)PN; < *kīdinnu*

kīdinnū II (or *kītinū*) 1. NB (a fabric, textile)? (→ *kīdintu*) 2. j/NB (a metal object) 3. NB (a payment or delivery)

kīdinnūtu "exempt status, protection" j/NB, NA esp. in k. *kašāru*, k. *šakānu* "to establish (s.o.'s) exemption"; < *kīdinnu*

kīdintu f. var. of *kīdinnū* II 1 ?

kīdinu → *kīdinnu*

kīdītu "exterior part" O/jB [SA] om. (a part of the liver); pl. *kīdētum*, *kīdiānu* ~ "outlying establishments"; < *kīdū*

kidkidru → *kukkudru*

kidmuri → *kadmuru*

kīdrūm → *kadrū*

kīdū(m) "exterior" O/jB of part of geometrical figure; "external" of plaster on wall; astr. of moon's halo; MB as fPN "(Woman) from outside"; < *kīdu* + *-ī*; > *kīdītu*

kīdu(m), OB also *kiddum*; pl. m. & f. "outside, countryside", esp. as opp. to in the city; as habitat of plants, animals; "outside" of building, of human body; > *kīdam*; *kīdānu*, *kīdānu*; *kīdū*, *kīdītu*

kīdudū, *kīdudū* pl. tant. "rites" jB, NA [KI.DU.DU] of ritual in temple, freq. with *paršū*; < Sum.

kīgallu(m) "socle, pedestal" OAKk, Bab., NA [KI.GAL] of building, statue; "(foundation of earth =) underworld", also in DN *Ereš-kīgal*; < Sum.

kīgallu → also *igīgallu*; *kagallu*

kīga(l)lū → *kīkallū*

kīgallum, OA also *kugallum*, M/NA *gugallu* "animal pen" Ass., OB; OA for donkeys, MA lambs

kīgullatu (desig. of a woman) jB, among paupers etc.

kīgullū ~ "place of destruction" jB lex.; < Sum.

kīgurrum (a mathematical body) OB; < Sum.?

kīhullū "mourning rites" jB [KI.HUL]; also "mourning place"; < Sum.; → *gihlū*

kīkā "thus, like"? Am.; < W.Sem.

kīka(l)lū, *kīga(l)lū* "hard ground" Bab. [KI.GÁL (.LA)]; < Sum.; → *kagallu*

kīkamunu "third in line" Nuzi [3-mu-nu] of person for duty; < Hurr.; → *kukumnu*

kīkarpu "three-year-old" Nuzi, of animals; < Hurr.

kīki, *kēkē*, *kīkiya* "how?" M/jB in exclamation; < *kī*

kīkittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kīkīttū "ritual procedure" M/jB [KID.KID (.DA/BI)]; < Sum.

kīkiya → *kīki*

ki(k)killu → *kīkillum*

kīkkimū, *kīkkišū* (desig. of a reed artefact) jB lex.; < Sum.

kīkkirānu(m), *kīkkiriānu*, *kīkkirānu*, *kīkillrānu*, *kīškirānu*, *kīškalānu*, MB(Bogh.), Ug. *kīrkiriyanu* "pine or juniper seeds" O/jB, MA [ŠIM.ŠE.LI/LÁ(.BABBAR)]

kīkkišū(m), NA *kīkkisu* "reed fence, wall" O/jB, NA [GLSIG]; as enclosure for field, orchard; as hut for ritual

kīkkišū → *kīkkimū*

kīksu ~ "splinter of wood" jB lex.

kīkunannum, *kipunannum* (an item of dress) OA

kīkunnūm → *gegunnū*

kīkurrū ~ "temple foundation" jB; < Sum.

kīlallān, *kīlallū(n)*; f. *kīlattān*, OA also *kīlattān*, OB gen. *kīlettin* "both" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of persons, things, as subst. or adj.; with pron. suff., e.g. OA *kīlallākunu* "both of you"; OB st. abs. *kīlallal kīlallal* "in pairs"; → *kalū* II

kīlāmu → *gīlāmu*

kīlattān → *kīlallān*

kīlātu pl. tant. "barrage" M/NB in watercourse; < *kalū* V

kīldu → *kīšdu*

kīlī- → *kalū* II

kīlibbu "total" jB lex.?: < Sum.

kīlibbum → also *kīlimbu*

kīlīdar (desig. of horse) MB, also as name of horse

kīlīlānu → *karānu* 4

kīlīlīš "as with a wreath" jB with vb. of surrounding; < *kīlīlu*

kīlīlu(m) "wreath" OAKk, Bab., NA [GILIM] 1. head ornament for humans, gods, of silver, gold; OAKk, OB transf. desig. of DN in PNs 2. jB, NA, NB also *kīlīlu* "parapet" of wall, building 3. Bab. lex. (a kind of rush)? 4. (*iššūr*) k. (an owl); dK. (a female demon); > *kīlīlīš*; *kullulu* II, *kulīlum* II; → *kulīlu*

kīlimbu, *kīlibbum*, *kīlimmu* "reed bundle" O/jB [GLGILIM]; < Sum.

kīlimmu → *kīlimbu*

kīlippū → *kuluppū*

kīlītum "restraint" Mari, as function of door; < *kalū* V

kīkīlānu → *kīkkirānu*

kīkillum, jB *ki(k)killu* (a reed structure) O/jB, for rituals

kīkkirānu → *kīkkirānu*

killatu → *kullatu* I

killīlu → *kīlīlu* 2

killīlū → *kūlīlū*

kīllu(m) mng. uncl. I. OB ext. (part of liver)?

2. jB lex. in *aban kīllī* (a stone)

killu → also *ikkīllū*; *kīlu* I

kīlpum I "profit"? OA

kīlpu II mng. unkn. NB

kīlsukku (or *kīrsukku*, *ḥabsukku*?) (part of plough) jB lex.

kīlšu ~ "(physical) contraction" jB comm.; < *kalāšu*

kīlappu → *gišappu*

kīlu I, NB *killu* "enclosure, confinement" M/NB [KI.ŠÚ] of prisoner; *bīt* k. "prison"; *ša* k. "prisoner"; *iššūr* k. "cage-bird"; < *kalū* V; → k. II

kīlum II "finale" of song Mari; = k. I ?

kīlūbu "(bird) cage, trap" Am.; < W.Sem.

kīlullū ~ "massacre" jB lex.; < Sum.?

kīlupinnum → *kulupinnum*

kīlappu → *gišappu*

-kīm, *-ki* "to you" (2 f. sg. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-h)

kīm → *kīma* 3

kīmā adv. "outside" jB; < *kawām* I

kīma "like; when, as, that" [GIM] 1. "like", in similes; "according to" measure, word, decree etc.; math. "equal to", "equal in rank to"; "as" of person's rôle, number's function 2. "in place of, instead of", *ša kīma* PN "PN's representative(s)"; *kīma kunukki* "instead of a seal" 3. OB *kīm(a) inanna* "right now", *kīma*

šalāšišu "just three times", *kīma pānišu* "at once"; Am. + adv. "... as possible", e.g. *kīma mādiš* "as much as possible" 4. before infin. "in order to", *kīma libbika lā marāsim* "so that you should not feel insulted"; OA *kīma itappulim ittanapulūniāti* "they will pay us as far as possible"; OB *kīma lā nabšī* "as though it had not occurred"; "instead of" doing s.th.; "in spite of" doing s.th.; "as soon as", *kīma ašē šamši* "as soon as the sun rises/rose" 5. adv., OB after *ša* "from time to time, on occasion"; *ašar kīma šapārim* "wherever he may send" 6. conj. "when" (NA + indic.) 7. conj. "because", "in such a way that" 8. conj. "that" after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. "as" in comparative clauses, *kīma tidū* "as you know", also *ana kīma*, *akkīma*; *kīma ša* "just as though"; < *kī* + *-ma*; → *kimē*; *kīmū*; *kūm*

kima' "how much?" NB; < Aram.

kima(h)hu(m), *gimāhu* "grave, tomb" Bab., NA [KL.MAH]; *bū k.* "mausoleum"; < Sum.

kimānū → *kīmū*

kimarru → *gamarru*

kīmatu → *kimtu*

kimdu(m) (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., jB?; < *kamādu*

kimē "like; as, that" Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. "like", "according to" 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) "when", "if"; "because"; "that" after vb. of saying etc.; "in order that"; "as, in the way that"; < *kī* + *-mē* II

kimek (part of a vehicle) jB lex.

kimiltu "wrath, anger" M/NB of deities [DIB; DINGIR.ŠA.DIB.BA]; < *kamālu*

kimirtu(m) "sum, total" Bab. esp. math.; < *kamāru* IV

kimītu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimkimmu, *kinkimmu* 1. jB "wrist (joint)" 2. lex. (syn. of taboo)

kimmagātu pl. tant. (a kind of textile) MB

kimru(m) "layer(ing), heap(ing)" O/jB, NA of dates; NA (udu) *k.* (a sacrificial sheep); Am. (a festival); < *kamāru* IV

kimrum → also *gimru*

kimšu(m), *kinšu*, *kiššum* "shin, lower leg" Bab., NA [DU10.GAM] 1. "shin, calf" of human, left, right, also du.; of animal, constellation; of boot 2. Nuzi (a measure of length, = *ešemu*, 3/4 cubit) 3. "support", OB of DN in PN; math. of three-dimensional body; Nuzi (part of a lock); → *kamāsu* II

kimtu(m), *kintum*, *kīmatu* f. "family" [IM.RI.A] *bīt k.* "family house"; → *kīmu*

kīmu "family" jB; → *kimtu*

kīmū, NB also *kīmānū* "instead of" Bab., M/NA; as prep. OB *kīmūšu/ša* "instead of him/her"; "in return for"; Nuzi "as" share, gift etc.; → *kīma*; *kimuḥlu*; *kūm*

kimuḥlu "substitute"? Nuzi; < *kīmū* + Hurr. *-uḥlu*?

kimūtu "bondage" jB; < *kamū* II

kimzūru mng. unkn. jB in *k. ša amēlūti* "human k." as drug

-kin(a) "your" (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

kīna, *kēna* "yes!" OA; < *kinu*

kinahḥu; Hurr. pl. *kinahḥena* "purple" Nuzi in minas; garments *ša k.*; < PIN *Kinah(n)i*?

kinakata adv.? mng. unkn. MA

kinaltu → *kiništu*

kinanna "so, thus" Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; → *kī*; *inanna*

kinartu → *kiništu*

***kināši(m)** "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. pron.) (→ GAG §41f)

-kināši(m) "to you" (2 f. pl. dat. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k); jB also acc.

kinaštu → *kiništu*

kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. pron.) Bab. unattested (→ GAG §41f); OA dat.

-kināti "you" (2 f. pl. acc. suff.) Bab. (→ GAG §42g-k); OA dat.

kinattu(m), *kinātu*; pl. m., later also f. *kinātātu* 1. "employee, menial"; as coll. "staff"; OB(Chagar Bazar) *sūt k.* (a *sūtu*-measure); 2. j/NB, NA business or prof. "colleague"

kinattūtu "colleagueship" jB; Am. "personnel"; < *kinattu* abstr.

kinātu → *kinattu*

kinātu → *kinu*; *kittu* I

kinayyātu pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

kinburru (a nest)? jB of a bird; < Sum.

kindabašše, *kindabasse*, *kidapasse* etc. ~ "loincloth" M/NA

kingallu "leader of assembly" jB epith. of Nabû; < Sum.

kingu → *kinkum* I

kiniš "reliably, genuinely" Oakk, Bab. "faithfully, truly"; "duly, legitimately"; "righteously"; < *kinu*

kiništu, *kinaštu*, *kinaltu*, *kinartu* "priesthood, religious staff" NB [LÚ.UKKIN]; < *kanāšu* II

kinītum I (a kind of emmer) Mari

kinītu II (or *qinītu*) "concubine"? jB lex.

kinkimmu → *kimkimmu*

kinkum I, j/NB *kingu* "sealing" Bab., of bag, door; OB "sealed tag"; < *kanāku*

kinkum II (a festival) OB; (name of 6th month at Ešn.)

kinnanū (syn. of) "father" jB lex.

kinnārum; pl. f. ~ "lyre" Mari, Ug.; < W.Sem.

kinnāruḥuli "lyre player" Alal.; < *kinnārum* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kinnaškarakkum → *kannaškarakkum*

kinnikēm "over there" Mari

kinnū, *ginnū*, *gennu* "mountain" M/NB *nēreb(i) k.* "mountain pass"; < Sum.

kinsigu → *kinsikkum*

kinsigubbū (one present at afternoon meal) jB lex.; < Sum.

kinsikkum, *kissikkum*, *kinsigu*, *kinzigu* "late afternoon" Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

kinšu → *kimšu*

kinšu "slope" j/NB, constructed round house, field; < *kanāšu* I

kintillū "completed job" jB; < Sum.

kintum → *kimtu*

kinturru → *kitturru* I

kinu(m), Ass. *kēnu(m)* "permanent, true" [GI.NA]; GIN, esp. in PNs; ZI.DA] 1. "permanent" of health, life etc.; of part of liver, station of planet, temple 2. "reliable, true" of word, command; of person, servant, partner

"honest"; "loyal", "righteous" of king 3. "legitimate" of son, ruler; math. "correct", also of standard measures; < *kānu*; > *kīna*, *kittu* I; *kiniš*; *kīnūtu*

kinūnātu (a tree) jB lex.

kinūnu(m), M/NA *kanūnu*; pl. f. "brazier" [KL.NE; NB also KL.NE.NE] of copper, silver etc.; MA "oven" of brick; (a festival) esp. as name of 10th month, Mari, Nuzi, NA [ITLAB (→ *Tebētu*)]; also in PNs; > *Kinūnū*

Kinūnū; f. *Kinūnītu*; *Kīlanūnāya* "born on the *Kinūnu* festival" M/NB, NA [KL.NE.NE]-; NA [ITLAB-]; < *kinūnu*

kinupḥušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

-kinūšu → *-kunūši*

kinūtu ~ "nickname" jB comm. of word for illness; < *kanū*

kīnūtu, NA *kēnūtu* "loyalty, steadfastness" NA, NB; < *kinu*

kinzigu → *kinsikkum*

kīpalallu (a piece of furniture) Am.

kīpalū → *kībalū*

kīparu (an official at Susa) Bab.(Elam); < Elam.

kīpattu "vulva"? jB in *šapat k.*

kīpdu, *kīpidu* "plan(s), efforts" jB, esp. with *šuddū* "to make s.o. abandon plan"; < *kapādu*

kīpilū → *kīplū*

kīpkippu (a bird of prey)? jB

kīplū, *kīblū*, NA *kīpilū*? "twisting, twine" M/jB of rope; decorative "twine" on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; < *kapālu*

kīpnu (or *kībnu*) (a plant) jB lex.

kīppatu(m) "circle, hoop, ring" Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. "circumference; circle" 2. "perimeter" of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. "ring" of metal; held by ruler; of door; "handle, grip" of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k.* (a star) 5. "tendrils, twining stem" of vine 6. *k. lemūti* "ring of evil"; < *kapāpu*

kīppu(m) "loop, trap" O/jB, NA as trap for birds, animals; pl. "loops" of intestines of sacrificial sheep, "(resultant) omens"; < *kapāpu*

kīputtātu pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

kīprum (or *kībīprum*) (an object or substance) OB

kīpru → also *kībru*

kīpsu → *kīpšu*; *kīspu*

kīpšu, *kīpsu* "constriction, contraction" jB ext.; < *kapāšu* II

kīpšanti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

kīpšu → *kībšu* I.II

kīpšū → *kībšū*

kīpu; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

kīpuālu, *kupuālu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

kīpunannum → *kikunannum*

kīqillutu "rubbish dump" NA; < Aram.

kīrādu(m) (leather container) O/jB for oil

kīrānu → *karānu*

kīrāru mng. unkn. OB(Alal.), as MN

kīrassu → *kīrissu*

kīrbānu(m), *karbānum*, *kīurbannu* "lump (of earth)" Bab., NA [LAG] 1. "clay lump" in symbolic acts, *k. nasākum/nadūm/hepū* "to throw/cast/break a lump"; *k. laqātum* "pick up lumps"; mag., math. 2. of other materials, "lump" of lapis lazuli, salt 3. *k. eqli* [LAG GÁN/A.ŠA] (a plant, phps.) "camomile"; also ~ (a grasshopper)

kīrenzi "proclamation" Nuzi; < Hurr.

kīrgunnu (a container) jB lex.

kīri(b)bu (or *kīri(p)pu*) (a garment) jB lex.; → *kīribinnu*

kīribinnu (a garment) NA lex.; → *kīribbu*

šalāšišu "just three times", *kīma pānišu* "at once"; Am. + adv. "... as possible", e.g. *kīma mādiš* "as much as possible" 4. before infin. "in order to", *kīma libbika lā marāsim* "so that you should not feel insulted"; OA *kīma itappulim ittanapulūniāti* "they will pay us as far as possible"; OB *kīma lā nabšī* "as though it had not occurred"; "instead of" doing s.th.; "in spite of" doing s.th.; "as soon as", *kīma ašē šamši* "as soon as the sun rises/rose" 5. adv., OB after *ša* "from time to time, on occasion"; *ašar kīma šapārim* "wherever he may send" 6. conj. "when" (NA + indic.) 7. conj. "because", "in such a way that" 8. conj. "that" after vb. of saying, knowing 9. conj. "as" in comparative clauses, *kīma tidū* "as you know", also *ana kīma*, *akkīma*; *kīma ša* "just as though"; < *kī* + *-ma*; → *kimē*; *kīmū*; *kūm*

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kimānū → *kīmū*

kimarru → *gamarru*

kīmatu → *kimtu*

kimdu(m) (a kind of cloth) OB, Ug., jB?; < *kamādu*

kimē "like; as, that" Alal., Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. prep. "like", "according to" 2. conj. (freq. + indic.) "when", "if"; "because"; "that" after vb. of saying etc.; "in order that"; "as, in the way that"; < *kī* + *-mē* II

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kimuḥlu "substitute"? Nuzi; < *kīmū* + Hurr. *-uḥlu*?

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kimzūru mng. unkn. jB in *k. ša amēlūti* "human *k.*" as drug

-kin(a) "your" (2 f. pl. gen. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

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kinātu → *kinattu*

kinātu → *kinu*; *kittu* I

kinayyātu pl. tant. (a present, payment or offering) j/NB, NA

kinburru (a nest)? jB of a bird; < Sum.

kindabašše, *kindabasse*, *kidapasse* etc. ~ "loincloth" M/NA

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kinsigu → *kinsikkum*

kinsigubbū (one present at afternoon meal) jB lex.; < Sum.

kinsikkum, *kissikkum*, *kinsigu*, *kinzigu* "late afternoon" Bab. [KIN.SIG]; < Sum.

kinšu → *kimšu*

kinšu "slope" j/NB, constructed round house, field; < *kanāšu* I

kinillū "completed job" jB; < Sum.

kintum → *kimtu*

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kinūnātu (a tree) jB lex.

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Kinūnū; f. *Kinūnītu*; *Kīlanūnāya* "born on the *Kinūnu* festival" M/NB, NA [KL.NE.NE]-; NA [ITLAB-]; < *kinūnu*

kinupḥušši mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

-kinūšu → *-kunūši*

kinūtu ~ "nickname" jB comm. of word for illness; < *kanū*

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kinzigu → *kinsikkum*

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kīpilū → *kīplū*

kīpkippu (a bird of prey)? jB

kīplū, *kīblū*, NA *kīpilū*? "twisting, twine" M/jB of rope; decorative "twine" on whip, on door; of withies, as packaging material; also (part of body)?; < *kapālu*

kīpnu (or *kībnu*) (a plant) jB lex.

kīppatu(m) "circle, hoop, ring" Bab., M/NA [GAM; math. also KA.KEŠDA] 1. math. "circumference; circle" 2. "perimeter" of heaven and/or earth; of baldachin 3. "ring" of metal; held by ruler; of door; "handle, grip" of vessel, musical instrument; (feature on liver) 4. *kakkab k.* (a star) 5. "tendrils, twining stem" of vine 6. *k. lemūti* "ring of evil"; < *kapāpu*

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kīputtātu pl. mng. unkn. Susa, a device for casting lots or sim.

kīprum (or *kībīprum*) (an object or substance) OB

kīpru → also *kībru*

kīpsu → *kīpšu*; *kīspu*

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kīpšanti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša k.*, desig. of chariot

kīpšu → *kībšu* I.II

kīpšū → *kībšū*

kīpu; pl. *kīpāni* (a linen cloth) NB

kīpuālu, *kupuālu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

kīpunannum → *kikunannum*

kīqillutu "rubbish dump" NA; < Aram.

kīrādu(m) (leather container) O/jB for oil

kīrānu → *karānu*

kīrāru mng. unkn. OB(Alal.), as MN

kīrassu → *kīrissu*

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kīrenzi "proclamation" Nuzi; < Hurr.

kīrgunnu (a container) jB lex.

kīri(b)bu (or *kīri(p)pu*) (a garment) jB lex.; → *kīribinnu*

kīribinnu (a garment) NA lex.; → *kīribbu*

kiribtu "blessing" M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* "one blessed by DN" freq. in PNs; < *karābu* II
kiribu → *kiribbu*
kiribu "blessed one" NB in PN; < *karābu* II
kirikarum (a bird) OB
kiriktu "collection, accumulation" M/NB of water at regulator; < *karāku*
kirimahḫu "park" jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI₆.MAḪ] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
kirimmu "(crook of) arm" M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
kirinnu/û ~ "clay lump" M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.
kirinnu → also *girimmu* 2
kirinnû → *kirinnu*
kirippum (an oil jar) Mari
kirippu → also *kiribbu*
kirissu(m), MA *kirassu* ~ "hairpin, clasp"? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠIR)]; < Sum.
kirīš, *kirīšum* → *kirû*
kiritum I (a container) OB, for foods
kiritu II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirâta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
kiritu → also *qiritu*
kirium → *kirû*
kirikirânu, *kirikiriyannu* → *kikkirânu*
kirilammum (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
kirmahḫu (or *gelirmahḫu*) "large oven, kiln" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kiru* I
kirnāya (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
kirratu(m) (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) OAkk, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kiritu* II 2
kirrētu (a kind of meat) jB lex.
kirru(m), *kiru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KIR; OAkk DUG.GIR; Bogh. DUG.GIR.GÂN/KIŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru*; *kirratu*
kirrukku → *kilsukku*
kirtu "daze, coma"? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
kirû(m), OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš*, *kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. "(fruit) plantation, orchard" [GIŠ.KIRI₆; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
kiru(m) I, *kēru* f. "oven, kiln" Bab. [GIR₄] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
kiru II (an official) NB
kiru → also *kirru*
kisal (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
kisalbarakku "outer court" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*

kisallu(m), MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. "forecourt" Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* "river foreshore"; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku*; *kisalluḫḫu*; *kisalmāhu*
kisallu → also *kišallu*
kisalluḫḫatu(m) "female courtyard sweeper" O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUḪ]; < *kisalluḫḫu*
kisalluḫḫu(m) "courtyard sweeper" O/jB [KISAL.LUḪ]; < Sum.; > *kisalluḫḫatu*; → *kisallu*
kisalluḫḫūtu "rôle of courtyard sweeper" Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUḪ-]; < *kisalluḫḫ(atu)* abstr.
kisalmāhu(m) "main court" Bab. [KISAL.MAḪ] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
kisbu → *kupsu*
kisellu → *kisallu*
kisibirritu(m), *ki(s)sibirru(m)*, *kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* "coriander" [(Ú.)ŠE.LÚ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object ?
kisiggû, *kisikkû* pl. tant. "funerary offerings" jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
kisikkum (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggû* ?
kisikkû → *kisiggû*
Kis(i)līmu (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITI.GAN (.GAN.NA); OB rdg. uncert.]; > *kissilimû*
kisilimû → *kissilimû*
kisillu → *kišallu*
kisimmu ~ "sour milk"? Bogh., jB [(Ú.)GA/ḪAB]; < Sum.
kisimtum (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
kisinnu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
kisintu → *kisittu*
kisirru (a tool) NB
kisirtu "wall facing" Mari, M/jB(Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
kisittu(m), *kisintu*, *kišittu* "branches, boughs (of tree)" Bab., M/NA of cedar; for fuel; "stem" of reed, of stag's horn; transf. "descent" of person, city, *k. šāti* "primeval ancestry"; "descendant, offspring"; < *kismu*
kisitu (or *gis/šitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasû* III ?
kiskibirru, *kiškibirru* (a trap)? or "kindling wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
kiskilātu (or *kiškilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski'u*
kiskillili (a demoness); → *lilium*
kiskirru(m), *kiškirru(m)* (a wooden board) Bab.; NB (a type of temple contribution (recorded on a wooden ledger))
Kiski(s)sum (3rd? month) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
kiskisum (a wooden siege implement) Mari

kiski'u (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*
kišlahû "threshing floor" jB lex.; < Sum.
kišlaqqu → *kizalāqu*
Kislimu → *Kisilimû*
kislum, *kaslu* (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* "side? of hand" (or → *kišallu*)
kismu(m) "cutting" O/jB; Mari "stubble"?; jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*
kispu(m), Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. "funerary offering" (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SI.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* "to make a funerary offering"; *ūm k.* "day of funerary offering"; > *kasāpu* II
kispu → also *kupsu*
kissatu(m) I, NB also *kiššatu* "fodder" Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* "fodder-official"; jB *k. šerri* "snake-fodder" (a plant); < *kasāsu* ?
kissatu II "(action of) gnawing" jB; of fire; *k. (libbi)* (an illness); < *kasāsu*
kissikkum → *kissikkum*
ki(s)silimû "born in *Kislimu*" MB in fPN *Kissilimûtum*; < *Kisilimû*
kissu (part of a plough and a chariot) MB
kissu → also *kisu* I.II; *kiššu*
kissû → *kisû*
kissugu (a fish) jB mag.
kissuku → *kišukku* II
kissurratu → *kišurratu*
kistum (topog. term)? OB
kisum → *kizum*
kisû(m), *kissû(m)* "footing, plinth" Bab. [KIS.ŠA] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.
kisû → also *kizû*
kisû(m) I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GL.ZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum.?
kisu(m) II, *kēsu*, *kissu*, *kišu* f. "money-bag; money" [(KUŠ.)NIG.NA₄] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* "merchant's money-bag"; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB "(gardener's) bag"
kisu III, occas. *kīšu* "binding, bonds" M/NB; *kīs libbi* "heart constriction" (a medical complaint); < *kasû* III
kisukku → *kišukku* II
kisurratu, *kissurratu*, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument
kisurrû(m), *kisurru*, *kasurru*; pl. m. & f. "border, territory" Bab. [KISUR] "boundary" of

field; "ground plan" of building; "territory"; < Sum.
kišallu(m), *kišillu*, *kisallu* f. "ankle" O/jB [ZL.IN.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; "astragalus, knucklebone" as "jacks, fivestones"
kišaru → *kišru*
kišillu → *kišallu*
kišiptu "calculation" jB, NA; < *kašāpu*
kiširtu(m) 1. jB med. ~ "thickening, constriction", also NA *kaširtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB "rental payment" 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) "envelope, case-tablet"; < *kišru*
kišru(m), occas. *kišaru*; pl. usu. m. "knot; concentration, group; rental" [KA.KEŠDA; KĒŠ(.DA); I.KĒŠDA] 1. "knot, bonding" of reed-stem, string; "joint" of arm, finger; "clasp" etc. of shoe, container; of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kišrāt š.* "natural rock, bedrock" 2. "concentration, conglomeration" of tangled reed; "lump" of material; "accumulated wealth"; "group, band" of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* "(royal) contingent", pl. also f.; *rab k.* "centurion"; astr. "group" of stars; "crossing" of path with ecliptic? 3. transf. *k. libbi* "anger" of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* "concentrated manliness"; *k. DN* "strengthened by DN", esp. in PNs 4. OAkk, Bab. "rental (payment)"; NB (a collection of dues); < *kašāru*
kiššatu, *giššatu* "hair loss, shedding of skin" M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*
kiššu(m) "shrine" [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city
kiššum → also *kimšu*
kiššuru "interlocked, entwined" jB of iconographic elements; < *kašāru* Gt
kišu I "flayed" jB; < *kāšu*
kišu(m) II "coolness" OAkk, Bab. *k. (ūmi)* "cool (of day), evening"; < *kašû* III
kīša → *kišamma*
kišab(k)u → *kušabku*
kišādānuššu "on his neck" jB; < *kišādu* du.
kišādu(m); pl. f. "neck; bank" [(UZU.)GŪ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. "(both sides of) neck", "back of neck" (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. "necklace", "(stone worn at) neck, neckstone" 4. "bank, shore" of sea, water-course, also du. "both banks" 5. (part of a wheel)
kišahû (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.
kišam in *k. ... k. ...* "either ... or ..." OA

kiribtu "blessing" M/NB, NA from deity; *k. DN* "one blessed by DN" freq. in PNs; < *karābu* II
kiribu → *kiribbu*
kiribu "blessed one" NB in PN; < *karābu* II
kirikarum (a bird) OB
kiriktu "collection, accumulation" M/NB of water at regulator; < *karāku*
kirimahḫu "park" jB/NA, NB [GIŠ.KIRI₆.MAḪ] of botanical garden at Nineveh; city sector at Uruk; < Sum.
kirimmu "(crook of) arm" M/jB; as protection to child, supplicant etc.; also du.
kirinnu/ū ~ "clay lump" M/jB lex., of potter; < Sum.
kirinnu → also *girimmu* 2
kirinnū → *kirinnu*
kirippum (an oil jar) Mari
kirippu → also *kiribbu*
kirissu(m), MA *kirassu* ~ "hairpin, clasp"? O/MA, O/jB [GIŠ.KIRID(=ŠIR)]; < Sum.
kirīš, *kirīšum* → *kirū*
kirītum I (a container) OB, for foods
kirītu II 1. (a rope) jB lex., for boat 2. NB pl. *kirāta* (an ornament in gold) (or → *kirratu*)
kirītu → also *qirītu*
kirium → *kirū*
kirikirānu, *kirikiriyannu* → *kikkirānu*
kirilammum (a container) jB lex.; < Sum.
kirimahḫu (or *gelirmahḫu*) "large oven, kiln" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kīru* I
kirnāya (desig. of a coat) NA lex.
kirratu(m) (or *girratu(m)*) (an ornament) OAkk, Mari, in gold; MB, attached to chair; → *kirītu* II 2
kirrētu (a kind of meat) jB lex.
kirru(m), *kīru* (a big jar) [(DUG.)KIR; OAkk DUG.GIR; Bogh. DUG.GIR.GĀN/KIŠ] for liquids; of stone, metal; < Sum.; → *kerru*; *kirratu*
kirrukku → *kilsukku*
kīrtu "daze, coma"? jB lex.; < *kāru* II ?
kirū(m), OA *kirium*, term.-adv. *kirīš*, *kirīšum*; pl. m. & f. "(fruit) plantation, orchard" [GIŠ.KIRI₆; Mari also GIŠ.KI.SAR] esp. of date palms; < Sum.
kīru(m) I, *kēru* f. "oven, kiln" Bab. [GIR₄] OB esp. for bitumen; < Sum.
kīru II (an official) NB
kīru → also *kirru*
kisal (a weight) NA/jB [KISAL] prob. 1/20 shekel
kisalbarakku "outer court" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < Sum.; → *kisallu*

kisallu(m), MB also *kisellu*; pl. f. "forecourt" Bab., M/NA [KISAL] of temple, palace, house; *k. nāri* "river foreshore"; < Sum.; → *kisalbarakku*; *kisalluḫḫu*; *kisalmāhu*
kisallu → also *kišallu*
kisalluḫḫatu(m) "female courtyard sweeper" O/jB [MUNUS.KISAL.LUḪ]; < *kisalluḫḫu*
kisalluḫḫu(m) "courtyard sweeper" O/jB [KISAL.LUḪ]; < Sum.; > *kisalluḫḫatu*; → *kisallu*
kisalluḫḫūtu "rôle of courtyard sweeper" Nuzi, Bogh. [KISAL.LUḪ-]; < *kisalluḫḫ(atu)* abstr.
kisalmāhu(m) "main court" Bab. [KISAL.MAḪ] of temple; < Sum.; → *kisallu*
kisbu → *kupsu*
kisellu → *kisallu*
kisibirritu(m), *ki(s)sibirru(m)*, *kusibirritu*, M/NB *ku(s)sibirru*, Ass. *kisibarru(m)* "coriander" [(Ú.)ŠE.LÚ(.SAR)]; M/NB also a metal object ?
kisiggū, *kisikkū* pl. tant. "funerary offerings" jB; < Sum.; → *kisikkum*
kisikkum (a vase) Mari; = *kisiggū* ?
kisikkū → *kisiggū*
Kis(i)līmu (9th Bab. month) M/NB [ITI.GAN (.GAN.NA); OB rdg. uncert.]; > *kissilīmū*
kisilīmū → *kissilīmū*
kisillu → *kišallu*
kisimmu ~ "sour milk"? Bogh., jB [(Ú.)GA/ḪAB]; < Sum.
kisimtum (a vegetable) OB; < *kasāmu*
kisinnu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
kisintu → *kisittu*
kisirru (a tool) NB
kisirtu "wall facing" Mari, M/jB(Ass.) of stone, brick; on quay-wall, city-wall, tower, building; < *kasāru*
kisittu(m), *kisintu*, *kišittu* "branches, boughs (of tree)" Bab., M/NA of cedar; for fuel; "stem" of reed, of stag's horn; transf. "descent" of person, city, *k. šāti* "primeval ancestry"; "descendant, offspring"; < *kismu*
kisitu (or *gis/šitu*) (a weapon) Nuzi; < *kasū* III ?
kiskibirru, *kiškibirru* (a trap)? or "kindling wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
kiskilātu (or *kiškilātu*) pl. tant. (a musical instrument)? jB/NA; → *kiski'u*
kiskillili (a demoness); → *lilium*
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Kiski(s)sum (3rd? month) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
kiskisum (a wooden siege implement) Mari

kiski'u (a musical instrument)? jB lex.; → *kiskilātu*
kišlahū "threshing floor" jB lex.; < Sum.
kišlaqqu → *kizalāqu*
Kislimu → *Kisilīmu*
kislum, *kaslu* (part of body) O/jB, NA of human; animal; to right and left of backbone; OB *kisil ritti* "side? of hand" (or → *kišallu*)
kismu(m) "cutting" O/jB; Mari "stubble"?; jB lex. (a growth of leeks)?; < *kasāmu*
kispu(m), Nuzi, NA, NB *kipsu*; Nuzi pl. f. "funerary offering" (to ancestors) Bab., NA [KI.SI.GA] food, drink *ana k.*; *k. kasāpu* "to make a funerary offering"; *ūm k.* "day of funerary offering"; > *kasāpu* II
kispu → also *kupsu*
kissatu(m) I, NB also *kiššatu* "fodder" Bab., NA for domestic animals, birds; NA, NB *rab k.* "fodder-official"; jB *k. šerri* "snake-fodder" (a plant); < *kasāsu* ?
kissatu II "(action of) gnawing" jB; of fire; *k. (libbi)* (an illness); < *kasāsu*
kissikkum → *kissikkum*
ki(s)silīmū "born in Kislimu" MB in fPN *Kissilīmūtum*; < *Kisilīmu*
kissu (part of a plough and a chariot) MB
kissu → also *kisu* I.II; *kiššu*
kissū → *kisū*
kissugu (a fish) jB mag.
kissuku → *kišukku* II
kissurratu → *kišurratu*
kistum (topog. term)? OB
kisum → *kizum*
kisū(m), *kissū(m)* "footing, plinth" Bab. [KIS.ŠA] around base of building, gate, wall; < Sum.
kisū → also *kizū*
kisu(m) I, *kissu* (a kind of reed) O/jB lex. [GL.ZI] (a reed; an object made of reed); < Sum. ?
kisu(m) II, *kēsu*, *kissu*, *kišu* f. "money-bag; money" [(KUŠ.)NIG.NA₄] of leather, for gold, silver; *k. ša tamkāri* "merchant's money-bag"; transf. (sum of money as capital investment); *aban k.* (stone weight); *nāš k.* (merchant); jB "(gardener's) bag"
kisu III, occas. *kīšu* "binding, bonds" M/NB; *kīs libbi* "heart constriction" (a medical complaint); < *kasū* III
kisukku → *kišukku* II
kisurratu, *kissurratu*, OB also *kiturratum* (a reed pipe)? Bab. as musical instrument
kisurrū(m), *kisurru*, *kasurru*; pl. m. & f. "border, territory" Bab. [KISUR] "boundary" of

field; "ground plan" of building; "territory"; < Sum.
kišallu(m), *kišillu*, *kisallu* f. "ankle" O/jB [ZL.IN.GI] of human; left, right; of animal; "astragalus, knucklebone" as "jacks, fivestones"
kišaru → *kišru*
kišillu → *kišallu*
kišiptu "calculation" jB, NA; < *kašāpu*
kiširtu(m) 1. jB med. ~ "thickening, constriction", also NA *kaširtu* 2. O/jB ext. (a feature on liver) 3. OB "rental payment" 4. jB (a kind of construction) 5. M/NA (a kind of document, phps.) "envelope, case-tablet"; < *kišru*
kišru(m), occas. *kišaru*; pl. usu. m. "knot; concentration, group; rental" [KA.KEŠDA; KĒŠ(.DA); I.KĒŠDA] 1. "knot, bonding" of reed-stem, string; "joint" of arm, finger; "clasp" etc. of shoe, container; of mountains *k. šadī*, pl. f. *kišrāt š.* "natural rock, bedrock" 2. "concentration, conglomeration" of tangled reed; "lump" of material; "accumulated wealth"; "group, band" of men, esp. military, OB *k. (šarrim)*, NA *k. (šarrūti)* "(royal) contingent", pl. also f.; *rab k.* "centurion"; astr. "group" of stars; "crossing" of path with ecliptic ? 3. transf. *k. libbi* "anger" of deity, person; *k. zikrūti* "concentrated manliness"; *k. DN* "strengthened by DN", esp. in PNs 4. OAkk, Bab. "rental (payment)"; NB (a collection of dues); < *kašāru*
kiššatu, *giššatu* "hair loss, shedding of skin" M/jB med.; < *kasāsu*
kiššu(m) "shrine" [ITIMA] as residence of deity; M/NA also desig. of (holy) city
kiššum → also *kimšu*
kiššuru "interlocked, entwined" jB of iconographic elements; < *kašāru* Gt
kišu I "flayed" jB; < *kāšu*
kišu(m) II "coolness" OAkk, Bab. *k. (ūmi)* "cool (of day), evening"; < *kašū* III
kīša → *kišamma*
kišab(k)u → *kušabku*
kišādānuššu "on his neck" jB; < *kišādu* du.
kišādu(m); pl. f. "neck; bank" [(UZU.)GŪ] 1. of human, deity, statue; du. "(both sides of) neck", "back of neck" (as recipient of load, yoke); as place of necklace, seal etc.; of animal 2. OB f. (a neckcloth) 3. "necklace", "(stone worn at) neck, neckstone" 4. "bank, shore" of sea, water-course, also du. "both banks" 5. (part of a wheel)
kišahū (an offering) jB lex.; < Sum.
kišam in *k. ... k. ...* "either ... or ..." OA

kiša(m)ma, MB *kiša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; < *kašūm* imper.?

kišarānum, *kišelirānum* (an edible item) OA

kišdu, MA *kildu* “acquisition” O/MB, MA; jB in *k. eperi* (an illness); lex. “limit, boundary”; < *kašadu*

kišerānum → *kišarānum*

kišertum, *kišeršum* “bondage, captivity” Early Mari, OA; OAKk *bīt k.* “prison”; < *kašāru*?

kišhi “chair” jB lex.; < Hurr.

kišibbu, *kišippu* “seal(ing)” jB; < Sum.

kišibgallu “seal-owner” OB, jB lex. [KIŠIB.GÁL]; < Sum.

kišinnu → *kiššanu*

kišippu → *kišibbu*

kiširānum → *kišarānum*

kiširru(m) “success”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *ālīk k.* “helper”?; < *kašāru*?

kiširtu (a food)? NB; < *kašāru*?

kiširum (or *qīširum*) mng. uncl. OB math.

kišittu(m) “achievement, acquisition; conquest” [KUR(-)] 1. pl. OA, OB “acquisitions” (other than by purchase) 2. “conquest” of land, town; “items acquired by conquest, spoil”, also freq. *k. qāti*, of town, property, population 3. *k. ilim* (a serious illness); < *kašādu*

kišittu → also *kisittu*

kišitu ~ “rebellion” jB lex.

kiškalānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškanû, MA *kiškanû* (a tree) M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.KÎN]; growing at Eridu; used as wood, drug; < Sum.

kiškattû(m), *kiškittû(m)*, NA/jB *kitkittû*, pl. f. *kitkitâte* [GIŠ.KIN.TI] 1. “(industrial) kiln” 2. “craftsman” Bab., NA esp. military craftsman; OB *bīt k.* “workshop”; < Sum.

kiškirru → *kiskibirru*

kiškilātu → *kiskilātu*

kiškirānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškirru → *kiskirru*

kiškittu jB lex. 1. (part of a ship’s keel) 2. (a leather item)

kiškittû → *kiškattû*

kišpu(m) “sorcery, evil spell” Bab., M/NA usu. pl. [UŠ₁₁; UŠ₁₁.ZU] *k. paš/īāru* “to dispel sorceries”; *qāt k.* causing illness; < *kašāpu*

kiššappum → *giššappu*

kiššanu, *ki(š)šilennu* (a leguminous vegetable) Ass., O/jB [GÚ.NÍG.ĤAR.RA]

kiššatu(m) I “totality, world” Bab., M/NA [KIŠ; ŠÚ; ŠĀR; KI.ŠĀR.RA] 1. before subst. “totality,

all of”, *k. niši* “all people” etc. 2. alone “the world, universe”; *šar k.* “king of the world” 3. of river “full flood”, esp. *mīl k.*; → *kašāšu* I

kiššatu(m) II “emmer” O/jB [ÁŠ(.A.AN) (→ *kunāšu*)]

kiššatum III (a garment) OB

kiššatu → also *kissatu* I

kiššātum, *hiššātum* pl. tant. “debt-slavery; distraint” OB of persons, property; “indemnity” for lost property; < *kašāšu* I

kišše/innu → *kiššanu*

Kiššitu(m) “of Kiš” O/jB epith. of Ištar; < PIN Kiš

kiššu(m), *kissu* “(reed-)bundle” O/jB [GL.SA]; also math. “truncated cone”; < Sum.

kiššū pl. tant. ~ “exercise of power”? O/jB; < *kašāšu* I

kiššū “empowered, authorized” jB; < *kiššū(tu)* + -i

kiššūtu “exercise of power, authority” M/NB, NA [ŠÚ; KIŠ] *k. šabātu/epēšu/bēlu* “to seize/exercise/take control of power”; *āl k.* “capital city”; of king “personal authority”; < *kašāšu* I

kišu → *kīsu* II.III

kišū pl. tant. ~ “pain(s)” jB

kišubb(ān)iš “into a waste” jB; < *kišubbū*

kišubbū(m), NA also *qīšubbū*, NB *gi/ušubbū* “waste ground” [KI.ŠUB.BA] *k. petū* “to bring w.g. into cultivation”; NB *eqel k.* “waste field”, “waste (building) plot”; < Sum.; > *kišubbānīš*

kišubū “ending of hymn” jB [KI.ŠÚ.BI(.IM)]; < Sum.

kišukkiš “in captivity” jB; < *kišukku* I

kišukku I “captivity” j/NB(lit.); < Sum.; → *k.* II

kišukku II, NA *ki(s)suku* ~ “grating”? j/NB, NA; = *k.* I?

kišuma (or *kišuma*) “so, thus” Am., Ug.; < *kī*

kišbarattu ~ (bed-frame) jB lex.

kitekarū “prostitute” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

kiterru → *kitru* II

kitimtu “secret, mystery” Ug., of scribal craft; < *katāmu*

kitinnū → *kidinnū* II

kitintu → *kititu* I

kitirru → *kitru* II

kititū(m) I, *kitin/ttu*, NA *qītū* “linen robe” Bab., NA; < *kitū*

kititū II (a metal tool) MB

kitkittū → *kiškattū*

kitmu(m) O/jB 1. “cover(ing)” of bed, vehicle 2. (a musical interval sounded by strings 6 + 3); also (a lyre-string); < *katāmu*

kitmulu “very displeased” jB; < *kamālu* Gt

kitmuru “piled up” jB of treasure; of disease?; < *kamāru* IV Gt

kitmusu “kneeling, squatting” jB; < *kamāsu* II Gt

kitpudu “cunning” jB, of spells; < *kapādu* Gt

kitpulu “entwined” jB, of snakes; of wrestler?; < *kapālu* Gt

kitpulūtu in *kitpulūssunu* “in an entwined state” jB; < *kitpulu*

kitru I “help, reinforcements” j/NB, NA *ana k. šapāru/alāku* “to send/go for reinforcements”; “ally”; also of DN in PNs; > *katāru* I?

kitru II, *kitelirru* ~ “legacy, bequest” Nuzi; < Hurr.?

kittabru (or *kittapru*) (syn. for arm) M/jB [ŠE]; also (a growth)? on lung, face; < *abru* II?

kittu(m) I, later also *kēlītu*, Ass. *kettu(m)*; pl. *kinātum* etc. “steadiness, reliability, truth” [NÍG.GI.NA; jB also NÍG.ZI; GI.NA]; pl. ~ sg. 1. “stability, solidarity” OB of work, transf. “stable conditions” 2. “reality”, *ina k.* “really, truly”, acc. “honestly!, indeed!”, “reliability, truth” of omens; *zēr k.* “true, legitimate heir”, esp. in PNs 3. “loyalty” of subject, slave 4. “righteousness, justice”, *šar/dayyān/dīn k.* “just king/judge/verdict”; (d)K. as DN; *lā k.* “iniquity”, *ana lā k.* “unjustly” 5. “truth”, NB *ina kittišu* “sincerely”; *lā k.* “untruth, lies”; < *kīnu*

kittu II (or *qittu* ?); pl. *kitāta* (a stand, support)? NB

kitturru I, *kinturru*, *katurū* “toad, frog” O/jB lex.; also “(stone figure of) frog”

ki(t)tu(r)ru II (a kind of chair or stool) jB/NA; *ša k.-šu* “chair person”; Nuzi → *kutturru* 2; < Sum.

kitū(m) “flax; linen” [(TÚG.)GADA; occas. GIŠ.GADA] 1. as plant; *zēr k.* “linseed” 2. “linen fibre”, *qē k.* “linen thread” 3. as textile “linen”; *išpār k.* “linen weaver” 4. “linen garment”; jB *k. isinni* “festival of linen clothing”, *labiṣ k.* “one entitled to wear linen”; Nuzi, NB “linen” for bed clothes; < Sum.; > *kititū* I

kitu(m), *kētu* (a reed mat) OA, M/jB [GI.KID]; < Sum.

kitu → also *kittu* I

kitullu (a troop formation)? jB(Ass.)

kiturratum → *kisurratu*

kinu(r)ru → *kitturru* II

kiūrum I (desig. of shrine at Nippur) OB lex.; < Sum.

kiūru II (a metal basin) jB, NA [KI.ÜR]; < Urar.

kiūru III “ground, earth” jB lex.; also (chthonic deity of Lullubu)?; < Urar.

kiūšu “step, tread” M/jB lex.; < Sum.

ki’utukku syll. wr. not attested (an incantation) jB lex. [KI.UTU(.KAM)]; < Sum.

kiyā “how much?” OB; → *kī* 2

kiyaḥum adv.? mng. uncl. OB lex.

kizalāqu, *kiz/sla(q)qu*, NB *kasilaququ* ~ “treasure, treasury” NA, NB; of goddess

kizapuzzu (an object) Qatna, of gold; < Hurr.?

kizeḥḥuru (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

kizibiannu → *zibibiānum*

kizinū → *gizinakku*

kizirtu “lock of hair, pigtail” NA; < *kezēru*

kizitu (or *kizzutu*) mng. uncl. MA in *sūti ša kiziti* (a kind of *sūtu* measure); also (an emblem)?

kizla(q)qu → *kizalāqu*

kizum (or *kisum*) ~ (a pastry)? Mari

kizū(m), NB also *kisū*, Nuzi, Ug. also *kazū* ~ “animal-trainer” Bab. [(LÚ.)KUS₇] later esp. associated with horses, “groom”; > *kizūtum*

kizūtum “job of a *kizūm*” Mari; < *kizū*

kizzānīš mng. uncl. jB

kizzānū, *gizzānū*; f. *k/gizzānītu* (desig. of star, phps.) “goat”(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I

kizzatu(m), *gizzatu(m)* ~ “deduction, curtailment”? Bab., NA 1. OB transf. “curtailment, retrenchment”? due to famine 2. “deduction”? from yield of field, “diminution”? of field 3. pl. NA, NB (reserved land)?; < *gazāzu*

kizzatu → also *kizitū*

kizziḥu mng. unkn. Qatna, desig. of golden pin; < Hurr.?

kizzu I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* “(young male) goat” jB [MÁŠ.ZU]; > *kizzānū*; → *gazāzu*

kizzu II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB

-*knu* → -*kunu*

-*ku* → -*ki*; -*kum*

kū → *kūm*

kū(m), O/MA *ku(w)ā’u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f. *kattum*, OA *ku(w)ātum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttin*, OA *ku(w)ā’ūtum*; f. *kāttun*, *kuttum* “your; yours” O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp. before, *kuwātum tērtaka* “your instruction”, OB after, *ṣuḥārē kuttin* “your lads” 2. alone “yours” 3. as pred., OA *kaspum lā kuā’um* “the silver is not yours”; OB *kūmma* “is yours”, “is in your control/gift”; NA → *ikkū*

kuānu → *kānu*

kiša(m)ma, MB *kiša*, jB also *kašāme* “forgive me” O/jB as interj., implying polite contradiction; < *kašūm* imper.?

kišarānum, *kišelirānum* (an edible item) OA

kišdu, MA *kildu* “acquisition” O/MB, MA; jB in *k. eperi* (an illness); lex. “limit, boundary”; < *kašādu*

kišerānum → *kišarānum*

kišertum, *kišeršum* “bondage, captivity” Early Mari, OA; OAKk *bīt k.* “prison”; < *kašāru*?

kišhi “chair” jB lex.; < Hurr.

kišibbu, *kišippu* “seal(ing)” jB; < Sum.

kišibgallu “seal-owner” OB, jB lex. [KIŠIB.GÁL]; < Sum.

kišinnu → *kiššanu*

kišippu → *kišibbu*

kiširānum → *kišarānum*

kiširru(m) “success”? OA *lā ša k.* “unsuccessful, failure”; jB of DN *ālīk k.* “helper”?; < *kašāru*?

kiširtu (a food)? NB; < *kašāru*?

kiširum (or *qīširum*) mng. uncl. OB math.

kišittu(m) “achievement, acquisition; conquest” [KUR(-)] 1. pl. OA, OB “acquisitions” (other than by purchase) 2. “conquest” of land, town; “items acquired by conquest, spoil”, also freq. *k. qāti*, of town, property, population 3. *k. ilim* (a serious illness); < *kašādu*

kišittu → also *kisittu*

kišitu ~ “rebellion” jB lex.

kiškalānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškanû, MA *kiškanû* (a tree) M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.KÎN]; growing at Eridu; used as wood, drug; < Sum.

kiškattû(m), *kiškittû(m)*, NA/jB *kitkittû*, pl. f. *kitkitâte* [GIŠ.KIN.TI] 1. “(industrial) kiln” 2. “craftsman” Bab., NA esp. military craftsman; OB *bīt k.* “workshop”; < Sum.

kiškibirru → *kiskibirru*

kiškilātu → *kiskilātu*

kiškirānu → *kikkirānu*

kiškirru → *kiskirru*

kiškittu jB lex. 1. (part of a ship’s keel) 2. (a leather item)

kiškittû → *kiškattû*

kišpu(m) “sorcery, evil spell” Bab., M/NA usu. pl. [UŠ₁₁; UŠ₁₁.ZU] *k. paš/tāru* “to dispel sorceries”; *qāt k.* causing illness; < *kašāpu*

kiššappum → *giššappu*

kiššanu, *ki(š)šilennu* (a leguminous vegetable) Ass., O/jB [GÚ.NÍG.ĤAR.RA]

kiššatu(m) I “totality, world” Bab., M/NA [KIŠ; ŠÚ; ŠĀR; KI.ŠĀR.RA] 1. before subst. “totality,

all of”, *k. niši* “all people” etc. 2. alone “the world, universe”; *šar k.* “king of the world” 3. of river “full flood”, esp. *mīl k.*; → *kašāšu* I

kiššatu(m) II “emmer” O/jB [ÁŠ(.A.AN) (→ *kunāšu*)]

kiššatum III (a garment) OB

kiššatu → also *kissatu* I

kiššātum, *hiššātum* pl. tant. “debt-slavery; distraint” OB of persons, property; “indemnity” for lost property; < *kašāšu* I

kišše/innu → *kiššanu*

Kiššitu(m) “of Kiš” O/jB epith. of Ištar; < PIN Kiš

kiššu(m), *kissu* “(reed-)bundle” O/jB [GL.SA]; also math. “truncated cone”; < Sum.

kiššū pl. tant. ~ “exercise of power”? O/jB; < *kašāšu* I

kiššū “empowered, authorized” jB; < *kiššū(tu)* + -i

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kizzānīš mng. uncl. jB

kizzānū, *gizzānū*; f. *k/gizzānūtu* (desig. of star, phps.) “goat”(-star)? jB; < *kizzu* I

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kizzu I, *kazzu*, *gizzu* “(young male) goat” jB [MÁŠ.ZU]; > *kizzānū*; → *gazāzu*

kizzu II (a cloak for offering ceremony) MB

-*knu* → -*kun*

-*ku* → -*ki*; -*kum*

kū → *kūm*

kū(m), O/MA *ku(w)ā’u(m)*, jB also *kumma/u*; f. *kattum*, OA *ku(w)ātum*; pl. m. *kuttun*, *kuttin*, OA *ku(w)ā’ūtum*; f. *kāttun*, *kuttum* “your; yours” O/MA, O/jB 1. with subst., OA esp. before, *kuwātum tērtaka* “your instruction”, OB after, *ṣuḥārē kuttin* “your lads” 2. alone “yours”

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kuānu → *kānu*

kuāšim, Ug., M/NA *kuāša/u* “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) Oakk, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*

kuāti, jB *kuāta* “(of, to) you” (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*

kuātum, *kuā'u* → *kū*

ku'ātu → *kuyātu*

kuba'ātum pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum*?)

kubādu → *kubātu*

kubarinnu, *kubarindu* (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu*?

kubartu(m) (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum* *kubarū* → *kibrū*

kubārum “thick, heavy” Oakk as PN; < *kabāru* *kubārum* → also *gubārum*

kubāsu (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*

kubātu, *kubādu* “veneration” j/NB, NA; “honorific ceremony”; < *kabātu*

kubbu → *quppu* II

kubbū(m) I, Nuzi also *hubbū* “sewn” O/jB; < *kubbū* II

kubbū II, NB *hubbū* “to sew” M/NB, NA; *birma* k. “sew” s.th. with (= acc.) coloured thread; NB “sew” s.th. “on”; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*

kubbudu → *kubbutu*

kubbulu(m), *kumbulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB [AD₄] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*

kubburu(m) “very thick” O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kubbusum “downtrodden” OB; < *kabāsu*

kubbušu (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB

kubbuttu; pl. *kubudāti* “honorific gift” Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*

kubbutu(m), *kubbutu*, Ass. *kabbutu(m)* 1. “very heavy, solid” 2. “very honoured”; < *kabātu*

kubbu'u D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kubdum → *kubtu*

kubrītu → *kibrītu*; *kuprītu*

kubru(m) “thickness” O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also “diameter”; “thickest part” of tail, horn, arm; “fattest” of sheep-flock, “mass” of army; < *kabāru*

kubsu (or *k/qub/psu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*

kubšānu (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*

kubšu(m) occas. f. “headcloth, turban” [(TÚG.)SAGŠU] 1. “turban” worn by man, by king, god; NA *ša kubšēšu* “turban-purveyor” 2. “crest” of bird in *kubši barmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna “cap” of seal 4. “top”

of part of body, of heart (*libbim*), lung (*hašim*), k. *kimši* “kneecap”?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu*, *kubšūhuli*

kubšūhuli “turban-maker” MB(Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kubtu(m), Mari *kubdum* 1. “lump, clod” O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; “ingot” of lead, copper; Mari “(net) weight” 2. jB “heavy yield, tribute”; < *kabātu*

kūbu(m) I, *qūpu* “foetus” [NIGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN

kūbu(m) II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB

kūbu III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.

kubuddā'u(m) ~ “honorific gift”? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*

kubukku(m) f.; du. *kubukkān* “strength” OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man

kuburrū(m) “thickness, reinforcement” Bab., as dimension; j/NB “projection”, of gate tower; < *kabāru*

kubussū(m) (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum*, k. *šakānum* “to promulgate a decree”; *warki* k. “after the decree”; < *kabāsu*

kubūsu(m) (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box

kubuttū “abundant wealth” j/NB; < *kabātu*

kudādu(m), *gudādu(m)* “very small, tiny” j/NB lex.; as PN (also Oakk, OA?)

kūdanu(m), *kūdannu*, Ass. *kūdunu*, gen. *kūdini* “mule” Bab., M/NA [ANŠE.GİR.NUN(.NA)]; NA abbr. GİR; OB ANŠE.LA.GU?]

kudāru, *kuddāru* (kind of terrain)? NA; *rah* k. (an official)

kudāru → also *kudurru* I

kuddāru → *kudāru*

kuddilu, lex. also *kuddulu*? (a garment) MA

kuddu (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.

kuddubbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

kuddulu → *kuddilu*

kuddunu D “to seek sanctuary” jB; < *kidinnu* denom.

kudimeru, *kudime/arānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

kudimmu(m), *kuttimmu(m)* (a herb) Ass., jB yielding “salt”; seeds sown across destroyed city

kūdin(i) → *kūdanu*

kudkuddu (a plant) jB lex.

kuduḥtaš (a prof.) OB(Susa)

kuduktu I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool

kuduktu II mng. unkn. j/NB

kūdunu → *kūdanu*

kuduppānu “(a kind of) pomegranate” M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ÚR.MA.LĀL?/KU7.KU7]

kudurrānu (a crested bird) M/NB; [NIG.DU-nu] also as PN; → *kudurru* II?

kudurru I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. “carrying frame, (builder’s) hod” NA, j/NB [NIG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA “(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)”; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB k. *tikki* “neck-k.” mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV?

kudurru II; pl. m. & f. “boundary; boundary stone” M/NB [NIG.DU] k. *kunnu*, *našāru*, *nukkuru* “to fix, observe, change boundary”; k. *našāhu* “to remove boundary stone”; M/NB(Ass.) “territorial limits”; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*

kudurru III “eldest son” M/NA, M/NB [NIG.DU; BÚLUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.

kugamlum → *kigamlum*

kug(u)rūm “granary-supervisor” OB [KA. GUR7]; < Sum.

kuḥātu → *kuyātu*

kuiḫku (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.

kukittu; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ “inappropriate location”? jB/NA lex., ext.

kukkadrū → *kukkudru*

kukkallānu, *gukkallānu* ~ “of fat-tailed type” jB lex.

kukkallu(m), *gukkallu(m)* “fat-tailed sheep” Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.

kukkānitu (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I

kukku(m) I, *gukku* f. “(a kind of) cake” Ass., jB [GUG; jB NINDA.KA.DÜ]; < Sum.

kukku II, *kūku* (part of a balance) jB lex.

kukkūm “darkness” O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.

ku(k)ku(b)bu, NA also *kukkupu*, *quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. 1. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) “rhyton” for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. “pig’s stomach”

ku(k)kudru(m), *kukkadrū*, *kidkidru* “sheep’s stomach” O/jB lex., ext.

kukkupu → *kukkubbu*

kukkurratum → *kurkurratu*

kukkušu(m), *kakkušu*, *kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm* k.; k. (*ša*) *buqli* “malt-flour”; < Sum.

Kukkuzannum → *kurkuzannu*

kukru → *kukuru*

kuksu (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

kūku → *kukku* II

kukubu → *kukkubbu*

kukudru → *kukkudru*

kukudum → *gugutum*

kukullu → *kakkullu*

kukumnu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*

kukunnū → *gegunnū*

kukuru(m), *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [ŠIM/GIŠ. GÜR.GÜR; ŠIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.

kukūsum (part of body) OB lex.

kukutu (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.

kukutum → also *gugutum*

kula'e (a garment) Nuzi

kula'ūtu “delay, procrastination”? Bogh. in k. *epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulūtu*?)

kulbāb(ān)iš “like ants” j/NB; < *kuľbābu*

kuľbābtu “female ant” Bogh. lex.; < *kuľbābu*

kuľbābu, Bogh. also *kuľbību* “ant” jB, NA [KIŠ189]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kuľbābtu*; *kuľbābāniš*

kuľbannu → *kuľbānu*

kuľbattu → *kuľmittu*

kuľbību → *kuľbābu*

kuľdu (or *kuľqultu*) (a copper object) Am.

kuľilānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuľilu* I

kuľil(i)tu, *kuľililū* “dragonfly” jB; < *kuľilu* I

kuľilū (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kuľilu* III?

kuľilu I, *kuľilū* “dragonfly” jB; *mīl* k. “flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)”; > *kuľilītu*; *kuľilānu*

kuľilum II “small crown, headband” Mari, of silver; < *kuľilu* dimin.

kuľilu III, *kuľululū* “fish-man” jB [KU6.LÚ. U18/19.LU]; in myth; “(figure of) fish-man” in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kuľilā?*

kuľinaš mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.

kuľlānum (or *quľlānum*) (a metal item) Mari

kuľlānu → also *kuľlu* I

kuľlaru I “Kullar-juniper” jB lex.; < PIN Kullar

kuľlarum II (a disease) OB mag.

kuľlatān “universally” NB(lit.); < *kuľlatu* I; → *mīttūtān*

kuľlatu(m) I, Bogh. also *kuľlatu* “totality, all of ...” Oakk, Bab.(lit.); absol. “whole (world)”; before subst., pron. suff. “all of ...”; < *kalū* II; > *kuľlatān*

kuľlatu(m) II “clay pit” O/jB [KI.GAR], for figurine clay etc.

kuľlizu(m) “ox-driver; plough-ox” Oakk, Bab. 1. “ox-driver” [(LÚ/ÉRIN.)ŠĀ.GU4], *lišān* k. “ox-driver’s slang”; occas. of woman 2. “plough-ox” [GU4.ŠĀ.GU4]

kuāšim, Ug., M/NA *kuāša/u* “to you” (2 m. sg. dat. pron.) Oakk, O/MB, M/NA; after *a(na)*; also Bogh. for gen.; NA for acc.; → *kāšim*

kuāti, jB *kuāta* “(of, to) you” (2 m. sg. pron.) OA, jB lex., as acc., gen., dat.; → *kāti*

kuātum, *kuā'u* → *kū*

ku'ātu → *kuyātu*

kuba'ātum pl. (a topog. term) OA (or → *kupātum*?)

kubādu → *kubātu*

kubarinnu, *kubarindu* (a vessel) jB lex.; → *kapparinnu*?

kubartu(m) (heavy garment)? O/jB; < *kubārum* *kubarū* → *kibrū*

kubārum “thick, heavy” Oakk as PN; < *kabāru* *kubārum* → also *gubārum*

kubāsu (a foodstuff) MB; < *kabāsu*

kubātu, *kubādu* “veneration” j/NB, NA; “honorific ceremony”; < *kabātu*

kubbu → *quppu* II

kubbū(m) I, Nuzi also *hubbū* “sewn” O/jB; < *kubbū* II

kubbū II, NB *hubbū* “to sew” M/NB, NA; *birma* k. “sew” s.th. with (= acc.) coloured thread; NB “sew” s.th. “on”; > *kubbū* I; *kabbā'um*; *mukabbū*

kubbudu → *kubbutu*

kubbulu(m), *kumbulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB [AD₄] of humans, sheep; < *kabālu*

kubburu(m) “very thick” O/jB lex., and in PNs; < *kabāru*; → *kabbaru*

kubbusum “downtrodden” OB; < *kabāsu*

kubbušu (or *kuppušu*) (a cake) NB

kubbutu; pl. *kubudāti* “honorific gift” Am., Ug.; < *kabātu*

kubbutu(m), *kubbutu*, Ass. *kabbutu(m)* 1. “very heavy, solid” 2. “very honoured”; < *kabātu*

kubbu'u D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kubdum → *kubtu*

kubrītu → *kibrītu*; *kuprītu*

kubru(m) “thickness” O/jB, M/NA; as dimension, also “diameter”; “thickest part” of tail, horn, arm; “fattest” of sheep-flock, “mass” of army; < *kabāru*

kubsu (or *k/qub/psu*) mng. unkn. Ug. in *eqlēt kubsāti*

kubšānu (a crested bird) jB; < *kubšu*

kubšu(m) occas. f. “headcloth, turban” [(TÚG.)SAGŠU] 1. “turban” worn by man, by king, god; NA *ša kubšēšu* “turban-purveyor” 2. “crest” of bird in *kubši barmat* [SIPA. TIR.RA.MUŠEN] 3. Qatna “cap” of seal 4. “top”

of part of body, of heart (*libbim*), lung (*hašim*), k. *kimši* “kneecap”?; > *kabāšu*; *kubšānu*, *kubšūhuli*

kubšūhuli “turban-maker” MB(Alal.); < *kubšu* + Hurr. *-uḥ(u)li*

kubtu(m), Mari *kubdum* 1. “lump, clod” O/jB, NA [IM.DUGUD] of clay; “ingot” of lead, copper; Mari “(net) weight” 2. jB “heavy yield, tribute”; < *kabātu*

kūbu(m) I, *qūpu* “foetus” [NIGIN] esp. (d)K. as DN

kūbu(m) II (or *kūpu(m)*) (a building) jB

kūbu III (a drinking vessel) Am.; < Eg.

kubuddā'u(m) ~ “honorific gift”? Mari, Emar; < *kabātu*

kubukku(m) f.; du. *kubukkān* “strength” OB(Susa)?, jB; of god, man

kuburrū(m) “thickness, reinforcement” Bab., as dimension; j/NB “projection”, of gate tower; < *kabāru*

kubussū(m) (a kind of legal decree) OB(Susa) esp. k. *kabāsum*, k. *šakānum* “to promulgate a decree”; *warki* k. “after the decree”; < *kabāsu*

kubūsu(m) (or *kupūsu(m)*) ~ (a handle)? O/jB on door, box

kubuttū “abundant wealth” j/NB; < *kabātu*

kudādu(m), *gudādu(m)* “very small, tiny” j/NB lex.; as PN (also Oakk, OA?)

kūdanu(m), *kūdannu*, Ass. *kūdunu*, gen. *kūdini* “mule” Bab., M/NA [ANŠE.GİR.NUN(.NA)]; NA abbr. GİR; OB ANŠE.LA.GU?]

kudāru, *kuddāru* (kind of terrain)? NA; *rah* k. (an official)

kudāru → also *kudurru* I

kuddāru → *kudāru*

kuddilu, lex. also *kuddulu*? (a garment) MA

kuddu (a container) jB lex., of wood, of reed; < Sum.

kuddubbū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

kuddulu → *kuddilu*

kuddunu D “to seek sanctuary” jB; < *kidinnu* denom.

kudimeru, *kudime/arānu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

kudimmu(m), *kuttimmu(m)* (a herb) Ass., jB yielding “salt”; seeds sown across destroyed city

kūdin(i) → *kūdanu*

kudkuddu (a plant) jB lex.

kuduḥtaš (a prof.) OB(Susa)

kuduktu I; pl. *kudkētu* (a unit of measure) Nuzi, for textiles and wool

kuduktu II mng. unkn. j/NB

kūdunu → *kūdanu*

kuduppānu “(a kind of) pomegranate” M/jB [GIŠ.NU.ÚR.MA.LĀL?/KU7.KU7]

kudurrānu (a crested bird) M/NB; [NIG.DU-nu] also as PN; → *kudurru* II?

kudurru I, NA *kadurru*, NB also *kudāru*; pl. m. & f. “carrying frame, (builder’s) hod” NA, j/NB [NIG.DU] for hay, bricks, mud; NA “(earth-carrying) labour (obligation)”; Nuzi (a wooden container); NB k. *tikki* “neck-k.” mng. uncl.; < Hurr.?; > *kadāru* IV?

kudurru II; pl. m. & f. “boundary; boundary stone” M/NB [NIG.DU] k. *kunnu*, *našāru*, *nukkuru* “to fix, observe, change boundary”; k. *našāhu* “to remove boundary stone”; M/NB(Ass.) “territorial limits”; > *kadāru* III; → *kudurrānu*

kudurru III “eldest son” M/NA, M/NB [NIG.DU; BÚLUG]; usu. in PNs; < Elam.

kugamlum → *kigamlum*

kug(u)rūm “granary-supervisor” OB [KA. GUR7]; < Sum.

kuḥātu → *kuyātu*

kuiḥku (container for oil) Am.; < Eg.

kukittu; pl. NA *quqinētu* ~ “inappropriate location”? jB/NA lex., ext.

kukkadrū → *kukkudru*

kukkallānu, *gukkallānu* ~ “of fat-tailed type” jB lex.

kukkallu(m), *gukkallu(m)* “fat-tailed sheep” Bab., MA [GUKKAL]; < Sum.

kukkānītu (a garden plant) j/NB; → *kukku* I

kukku(m) I, *gukku* f. “(a kind of) cake” Ass., jB [GUG; jB NINDA.KA.DÜ]; < Sum.

kukku II, *kūku* (part of a balance) jB lex.

kukkūm “darkness” O/jB lex.; as desig. of nether world; < Sum.

ku(k)ku(b)bu, NA also *kukkupu*, *quqqubu*; pl. m. & f. 1. M/NA, M/NB (an offering vessel, phps.) “rhyton” for liquids, of metal, stone 2. jB lex. “pig’s stomach”

ku(k)kudru(m), *kukkadrū*, *kidkidru* “sheep’s stomach” O/jB lex., ext.

kukkupu → *kukkubbu*

kukkurratum → *kurkurratu*

kukkušu(m), *kakkušu*, *kukkuštu(m)* (a low quality flour) O/jB, also *qēm* k.; k. (*ša*) *buqli* “malt-flour”; < Sum.

Kukkuzannum → *kurkuzannu*

kukru → *kukuru*

kuksu (a garden tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

kūku → *kukku* II

kukubu → *kukkubbu*

kukudru → *kukkudru*

kukudum → *gugutum*

kukullu → *kakkullu*

kukumnu “three-year-old” Nuzi, of ox; < Hurr.; → *kikamunu*

kukunnū → *gegunnū*

kukuru(m), *kukru* (an aromatic tree) [ŠIM/GIŠ. GÜR.GÜR; ŠIM.KU7.KU7] (an aromatic product from the tree), also med., mag.

kukūsum (part of body) OB lex.

kukutu (or *kukūtu*) (a reed artefact) Am.

kukutum → also *gugutum*

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kula'ūtu “delay, procrastination”? Bogh. in k. *epēšu*; < *kalū* V (or = *kulūtu*?)

kulbāb(ān)iš “like ants” j/NB; < *kuhbābu*

kuhbabtu “female ant” Bogh. lex.; < *kuhbābu*

kuhbābu, Bogh. also *kuhbību* “ant” jB, NA [KIŠ189]; eggs, earth of ants as drug; > *kuhbabtu*; *kuhbābāniš*

kuhbannu → *kalbānu*

kuhbattu → *kulmittu*

kuhbību → *kuhbābu*

kuľdu (or *k/qultu*) (a copper object) Am.

kulilānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuľilu* I

kulil(i)tu, *killilū* “dragonfly” jB; < *kuľilu* I

kulilū (a kind of curtain)? jB lex.; < *kuľilu* III?

kuľilu I, *kuľilū* “dragonfly” jB; *mīl* k. “flood bearing dragonfly (corpses)”; > *kuľilitu*; *kuľilānu*

kuľilum II “small crown, headband” Mari, of silver; < *kuľilu* dimin.

kuľilu III, *kuľululū* “fish-man” jB [KU6.LÚ. U18/19.LU]; in myth; “(figure of) fish-man” in copper, clay; < Sum.; > *kuľilā?*

kuľinaš mng. unkn. Nuzi, desig. of textile; < Hurr.

kullānum (or *qullānum*) (a metal item) Mari

kullānu → also *kullu* I

kullaru I “Kullar-juniper” jB lex.; < PIN Kullar

kullarum II (a disease) OB mag.

kullatān “universally” NB(lit.); < *kullatu* I; → *mītūtān*

kullatu(m) I, Bogh. also *killatu* “totality, all of ...” Oakk, Bab.(lit.); absol. “whole (world)”; before subst., pron. suff. “all of ...”; < *kalū* II; > *kullatān*

kullatu(m) II “clay pit” O/jB [KI.GAR], for figurine clay etc.

kullizu(m) “ox-driver; plough-ox” Oakk, Bab. 1. “ox-driver” [(LÚ/ÉRIN.)ŠĀ.GU4], *lišān* k. “ox-driver’s slang”; occas. of woman 2. “plough-ox” [GU4.ŠĀ.GU4]

kullizūtum "rôle of ox-driver" OB [GU₄.ŠA. GU₄-; NAM.ŠA.GU₄-]

kullu I; pl. *kullāni* "nut(-kernel)" NA

kullu II "hoe" jB lex.

kullu(m) III, Ass. *ka'ulu(m)* D "to hold" [DIB] (stat. NB only) 1. "hold, be holding" s.th., in the hand; "hold up" roof; "hold on to, hold back"; "be in possession of" country, property, field; "hold ready" offering etc., "have available"; NA (*ina qāti*) *k.* "consider, take" value (as given); "maintain, keep to" cult, righteousness; "bear in mind" words, dream; "have tenure of" office, prebend; "wear" garment; of things "contain"; of person, body "have, suffer from" illness; of month "bring, be characterized by" rain, eclipse 2. *rēša(m)* *k.* of people, things "be at s.o.'s disposal", "be ready, be at the service of, serve"; "look after, care for, pay attention to" Dtn iter. Dt pass. of D OA of silver "be retained" *išti kaspim*; "be held back, restrained" Dtt NA "be restrained"; > *mukillu*; *takiltum* II; → *tākalu*

kullultu "coronation, crenellation"? jB ext.; < *kullulu* I

kullulu I "veiled, covered" M/jB of bride; < *kullulu* II

kullulu(m) II D "to veil, crown" O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA "crown" king; jB stat. of gate "is crowned" with crenellations Dt pass. of D; < *kilīlu/kulūlu* denom.; > *kullulu* I, *kullultu*; → *kutamlalu*

kullumu(m), Ass. *kallumu(m)* D "to show, display" [IGI] 1. "show s.th. to s.o." (= 2 acc.), "make s.th. apparent, reveal", "expose" to light 2. abstr. obj. "show s.o." anger, love, power 3. "make s.o. experience" trouble, hunger, profit 4. + infin., subord. clause "show how to ..., where ..." 5. "instruct, teach" person, horse Dtn iter. Dt pass., of thing "be revealed"; of person "be informed of" DR OB Š "reveal" a sign, a fact Štn iter. ŠD → *muškallimu*; > *kallimum*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškal=limu*; *taklimu*, *taklimtu*

kullumūtu "exhibition, display"? jB in *bāb k.* "gate of k."; < *kullumu*

kulmandu → *zermandu*

kulmašitu(m) (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]

kulmāšum → *kulpāšum*

kulmittu (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB

kulpāšum, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB

kultāru → *kuštāru*

kultību → *kuštībhum*

kultu → *kuldu*; *kuštu*

kulū → *kalū* II; *kulū'u*

kulullulū → *kulīlu* III

kulūlu "crown" M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; "veil"?; "crenellation" of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kilīlu*

kulūmum → *kalūmu*

kulupinnum, *kilupinnum* mng. uncl. OA, phps. "sickle", or unit of measurement, for straw

kuluppu (a worm) jB

kuluppū, *kilippū* (a bird) jB

kulūtu "rôle of a *kulū'u*"? MB(Susa); → *kulū'ūtu*

kulū'u(m), *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) OAkk?, Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulūtu*

-kum, *-ku* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)

kūm, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmī-*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* "instead of" NA, NB, occas. jB 1. prep. "in place of", "in exchange for", also *ina/ana k.* 2. conj. + subjunct. "instead of" doing s.th. (= pres.); "since, in view of the fact that" (+ pret., stat.) 3. adv. "instead", "in return", also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*

kumaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kumānu (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (= 1/6 *ikū*; Nuzi 1/2 *awīharu*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *purūdu*); < Hurr.?

kumāru; pl. f. 1. (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB 2. (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV?; → *qumāru*

kumāšu ~ "bush offering refuge"? jB lex.

kumbulu → *kubbulu*

kumdilḫi (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.

kūmī- → *kūm*

kumirtu (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*

kumiru mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.

kumma → *kū*

kummaru (a white garment) jB lex.

kummu(m) I "cella, shrine" [AGRUN] "innermost room" of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. "shrine, temple"; also term-adv. *kummiš*

kummu II "the cuneiform sign KUM" jB

kummu → also *kū*; *kūm*

kummu- → *kūm*

kummulu "very angry" jB; < *kamālu*

kummušu "fearsome"? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kumru(m) "priest" O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU₄]; → *kumirtu*

kumšillu → *kunšillu*

kumteniwa mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kumū (a water bird, phps.) "pelican" jB

kūmu(-) → *kūm*

kumurrū(m) "heaping up" O/jB 1. math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] "addition" 2. jB "piling up, accumulation" 3. jB lex. "laying out" of dates to ripen; < *kamāru* IV

kumūru → *gumūru*

kumušā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

-kun → *-kunu*

kunaggu → *kunangum*

kunaḫi (a building) Ug.

kunangum, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI₄]

kunaštu mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu*?

kunāšu(m), jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunīšu* f.; pl. freq. m. "emmer" [OAkk ĀŠ.AN; Bab. ĀŠ.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (ŠE.)ĀŠ.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?

kunāšunu, NA *kanāšunu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA

***kunātunu** "you" (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA

kunā'u → *kunām*

kundirāšu, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA

kundulum (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*

kungu I (a kind of house) jB lex.

kungu II, *gungu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.

kungušaḫkum (desig. of a servant) Mari

-kuni "your" (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAkk

kunibḫu, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA

kuni(n)nu(m) (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanū k.* "drinking-straw"; < Sum.

kunīšu → *kunāšu*

kunkunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnir (a window) jB lex.

kunnu "fixed" M/NB, NA; "firmly established" of table, heir; "fixed in place" of bolt; "confirmed" of statement, "loyal"; astr. "correct"; < *kānu* D

kunnu → also *kānu* D; *kūnu*

kunnū "cared for, cherished" j/NB of person; jB lex., of textile "well-finished"; < *kanū* D

kunnupu (or *kunnubu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

kunnūtu "care, cherishing" j/NB; < *kunnū*

kunsaggū "turning-point, apogee"? jB of planet's course; < Sum.

kunšillu, *kunšillu* "carder" M/jB 1. "carding-comb" or "teasel" for fabric 2. MB as prof.

desig. "carder", also abbr. *kung* 3. lex. (part of the body)

kunšu(m) "ball" of wool jB

kunšu → also *kunāšu*

-kunu, *-kun*, OA also *-knu*, NA *-kanū* before *-ni*, NB after *n* or *m* also *-gunu* 1. "your" (2 m. pl. gen. suff.) 2. Ass. also "(to) you" (2 m. pl. acc., dat. suff.)

kunūm, *kunū'um*, MA *kunā'u* "your(s)" (2 m. pl. pron. adj.) O/MA; f. as subst. "your (affair)" etc.; → *ikkanū*

kūnu, *kunnu* "firmness" M/NB, NA [GIN] in *k. qāti* "fixed procedure"; *k. libbi* "loyalty"; *k. kussī* "permanence of throne"; < *kānu*

kunukku(m); pl. m. & f. "seal" [(NA₄/IM.)KIŠIB; Nuzi also NA₄] 1. "(cylinder) seal" 2. "seal impression, sealing, bulla" 3. "sealed (tablet)", NB *ina kanāk k. šuāti* "at the sealing of that document" 4. ext. "vertebra" of sheep (and associated muscle) [also UZU.KIŠIB]; med., of human *k. kišādilešemšerim* "neck/backbone vertebra"; > *kanāku*

kunūši(m) "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) O/jB

-kunūši(m), NB also *-kunūšu*, *-kalinūšu*, after *m* also *-gunūšu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.

kunūti "you" (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*

-kunūti, arch. OB also *-kunūt* "you" (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.

kunū'um → *kunūm*

kunzu (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics

kunzubu → *kuzzubu*

kupanna mng. unkn. Nuzi

kupartu "expiation" NB; < Aram.

kupatinnu, *kupatinnum*, *kaluppatinnu*, *kuppitannu* "globule, pill" O/jB [NU.KÁR.KÁR] as golden ornament; med., mag., of clay; < *kapātu*?; → *kuppittu*

kupātu(m) ~ "corn(field)"? OA, j/NB, NA; more than one word? (→ *kuba'atum*)

kupirātu pl. tant. ~ "swabbings" jB rit.; < *kapāru* II

kupīru "bitumen"? NA for building; → *kupru*

kupītu I (a marsh-bird) jB, NA; < *kupū*

kupītu II (animal dropping)? jB lex.

kupkudum (a reed artefact) OB

kuppatinnu, *kuppitannu* → *kupatinnu*

kuppātu (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *quppu* II pl.?

kuppittu; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupatinnu*?

kullizūtum "rôle of ox-driver" OB [GU₄.ŠA. GU₄-; NAM.ŠA.GU₄-]

kullu I; pl. *kullāni* "nut(-kernel)" NA

kullu II "hoe" jB lex.

kullu(m) III, Ass. *ka'ulu(m)* D "to hold" [DIB] (stat. NB only) 1. "hold, be holding" s.th., in the hand; "hold up" roof; "hold on to, hold back"; "be in possession of" country, property, field; "hold ready" offering etc., "have available"; NA (*ina qāti*) *k.* "consider, take" value (as given); "maintain, keep to" cult, righteousness; "bear in mind" words, dream; "have tenure of" office, prebend; "wear" garment; of things "contain"; of person, body "have, suffer from" illness; of month "bring, be characterized by" rain, eclipse 2. *rēša(m)* *k.* of people, things "be at s.o.'s disposal", "be ready, be at the service of, serve"; "look after, care for, pay attention to" Dtn iter. Dt pass. of D OA of silver "be retained" *išti kaspim*; "be held back, restrained" Dtt NA "be restrained"; > *mukillu*; *takiltum* II; → *tākalu*

kullultu "coronation, crenellation"? jB ext.; < *kullulu I*

kullulu I "veiled, covered" M/jB of bride; < *kullulu II*

kullulu(m) II D "to veil, crown" O/jB, M/NA face, lips, in distress; MA "crown" king; jB stat. of gate "is crowned" with crenellations Dt pass. of D; < *kilīlu/kulūlu* denom.; > *kullulu I*, *kullultu*; → *kutamlalu*

kullumu(m), Ass. *kallumu(m)* D "to show, display" [IGI] 1. "show s.th. to s.o." (= 2 acc.), "make s.th. apparent, reveal", "expose" to light 2. abstr. obj. "show s.o." anger, love, power 3. "make s.o. experience" trouble, hunger, profit 4. + infin., subord. clause "show how to ..., where ..." 5. "instruct, teach" person, horse Dtn iter. Dt pass., of thing "be revealed"; of person "be informed of" DR OB Š "reveal" a sign, a fact Štn iter. ŠD → *muškallimu*; > *kallimum*; *kullumūtu*; *mukallimtu*; *muškal=limu*; *taklimu*, *taklimtu*

kullumūtu "exhibition, display"? jB in *bāb k.* "gate of k."; < *kullumu*

kulmandu → *zermandu*

kulmašitu(m) (a cultic prostitute) Bab. [NU. BAR]

kulmāšum → *kulpāšum*

kulmittu (or *kulbattu*) (a vessel) NB

kulpāšum, also *kulmāšum*? (a divine weapon) OB

kultāru → *kuštāru*

kultību → *kuštībhum*

kultu → *kuldu*; *kuštu*

kulū → *kalū* II; *kulū'u*

kulullulū → *kulīlu* III

kulūlu "crown" M/NA, j/NB as mark of royalty; "veil"?; "crenellation" of gateway towers; > *kullulu* II; → *kilīlu*

kulūmum → *kalūmu*

kulupinnum, *kilupinnum* mng. uncl. OA, phps. "sickle", or unit of measurement, for straw

kuluppu (a worm) jB

kuluppū, *kilippū* (a bird) jB

kulūtu "rôle of a *kulū'u*"? MB(Susa); → *kulū'ūtu*

kulū'u(m), *kulū(m)* (male cultic prostitute) OAkk?, Bab., NA, esp. of Ištar, also in PNs; > *kulūtu*

-kum, *-ku* "to you" (2 m. sg. dat. suff.)

kūm, *ku(m)mu(-)*, *kū*, *kūmī-*, *ikkūm*, NB also *akkū* "instead of" NA, NB, occas. jB 1. prep. "in place of", "in exchange for", also *ina/ana k.* 2. conj. + subjunct. "instead of" doing s.th. (= pres.); "since, in view of the fact that" (+ pret., stat.) 3. adv. "instead", "in return", also *ina k.*; → *kīma*; *kīmū*

kumaḥu (a plant) jB lex.

kumānu (a surface measure) MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi (= 1/6 *ikū*; Nuzi 1/2 *awīharu*); Ass. also linear measure (= 10 *purūdu*); < Hurr.?

kumāru; pl. f. 1. (a kind of terrain) M/NA, j/NB 2. (desig. of precious stones) NB; < *kamāru* IV?; → *qumāru*

kumāšu ~ "bush offering refuge"? jB lex.

kumbulu → *kubbulu*

kumdilḫi (a functionary) OB(Susa); < Elam.

kūmī- → *kūm*

kumirtu (a priestess) jB; < Aram.; → *kumru*

kumiru mng. uncl. Am.; < W.Sem.

kumma → *kū*

kummaru (a white garment) jB lex.

kummu(m) I "cella, shrine" [AGRUN] "innermost room" of shrine, also of house, palace; in gener. "shrine, temple"; also term-adv. *kummiš*

kummu II "the cuneiform sign KUM" jB

kummu → also *kū*; *kūm*

kummu- → *kūm*

kummulu "very angry" jB; < *kamālu*

kummušu "fearsome"? jB lex.; < *kamāsu* II

kumru(m) "priest" O/MA, Mari [OA GUDU₄]; → *kumirtu*

kumšillu → *kunšillu*

kumteniwa mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kumū (a water bird, phps.) "pelican" jB

kūmu(-) → *kūm*

kumurrū(m) "heaping up" O/jB 1. math. [UL.GAR; GAR.GAR] "addition" 2. jB "piling up, accumulation" 3. jB lex. "laying out" of dates to ripen; < *kamāru* IV

kumūru → *gumūru*

kumušā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

-kun → *-kunu*

kunaggu → *kunangum*

kunaḫi (a building) Ug.

kunangum, *kunaggu* (a metal drinking vessel) OB [wr. KU/GU.NA.(AN.)GI₄]

kunaštu mng. uncl. jB; < *kunāšu*?

kunāšu(m), jB also *kunšu*, Nuzi, Bogh. *kunīšu* f.; pl. freq. m. "emmer" [OAkk ĀŠ.AN; Bab. ĀŠ.AN.NA; j/NB, NA (ŠE.)ĀŠ.A.AN (→ *kiššatu* II)]; > *kunaštu*?

kunāšunu, NA *kanāšunu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. pron.) M/NA

***kunātunu** "you" (2 m. pl. acc. pron.) MA

kunā'u → *kunām*

kundirāšu, *kundarāšu*, *kandiršu* (a piece of apparel) NA

kundulum (a bronze vessel) OB; → *kandalu*

kungu I (a kind of house) jB lex.

kungu II, *gungu* (a kind of rush) jB lex., med.

kungušaḫkum (desig. of a servant) Mari

-kuni "your" (2 m. du. gen. suff.) OAkk

kunibḫu, *kunibu* (a garden plant)? j/NB, NA

kuni(n)nu(m) (a basin for liquids) O/jB, of stone, metal, bitumened basketry; *qanū k.* "drinking-straw"; < Sum.

kunīšu → *kunāšu*

kunkunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

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-kunūši(m), NB also *-kunūšu*, *-kalinūšu*, after *m* also *-gunūšu* "to you" (2 m. pl. dat. suff.) Bab.; M/NB also acc.

kunūti "you" (2 m. pl. acc., gen. pron.) OA, OB; OA also dat.; → *kātunu*

-kunūti, arch. OB also *-kunūt* "you" (2 m. pl. acc. suff.) O/jB; OA dat.

kunū'um → *kunūm*

kunzu (a leather bag) jB, for aromatics

kunzubu → *kuzzubu*

kupanna mng. unkn. Nuzi

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kupkudum (a reed artefact) OB

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kuppātu (a kind of building) Nuzi; < *quppu* II pl.?

kuppittu; pl. *kuppinēti* jB var. of *kupatinnu*?

kuppu; pl. m. & f. "cistern, water-source" M/jB, *mē kuppāni ša šadē* "water from mountain springs"

kuppū(m) I "eel"? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU6]; *marti k.* "eel's gall" as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.

kuppū II "snow, ice" NA

kuppupu(m) "very bent" Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu*

kuppurtum → *kupurtum*

kuppušu → *kubbušu*

kupputtu (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*

kupputu "conglomerated" j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*

kupritu(m) (or *kubritu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru*?

kupru(m), *kupuru* "bitumen, pitch" Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ESIR.UD.(DU.)A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru* III; *kupritum*?; → *kupiru*

kupsu, *kuspu*, *kisb/pu* "husks, bran" M/NA, M/jB [DUH.SE.GIS.i] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* "honey remnants", i.e. "wax"; Ug. *k. paššūri* "table crumbs"

kupsu → also *kubsu*

kuptatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kupū ~ "reed thicket" jB; > *kupitu* I

kūpu → *kūbu* II

kupuālu → *kipuālu*

kupulhu (a linen cloth)? NB

kupuršinnu(m), *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?

kupurtum (or *kuppurtum*) "anointment" OB (Susa); < *kapāru* II

kupūsu → *kubūsu*

kurabdu (a plant) jB lex.

kurādu (an implement) jB lex.

kurangu, *kuraggu* "rice" jB, NA

kūrapānu "neck-protector" NB; < OPers.

kurartu, *g/kural/ir/štu* (a skin complaint, phps.) "boil"? jB med.; < *kurāru*

kurāru(m), *gurāru* O/jB 1. "glowing ashes" 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIG. GIR]; > *kurartu*

kurassū → *kuruštū*

kuraštu → *kurartu*

kurbannu → *kirbānu*

kurbasi (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.

kurbu f. "blessing" jB; < *karābu* II

kurdillu (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.

kurdinnu (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA

kurdiššu (a storage facility for straw) M/NA

kurduppum → *gurduppum*

kurgarrānu (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurgarrū*

kurgarrū (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rab k.* "chief k."; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurgarrātu*?; < Sum.; > *kurgarrānu*, *kurgarrātu*

kurgarrātu "function of the *kurgarrū*" NB; as prebend; < *kurgarrū*

kuriallum (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu*?

kuribinnu (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kuribu (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. ^{dK}; "figure of a k." of silver etc.; → *karābu* II

kur(i)giqu (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giqu*

kuriguru → *kanagurru*

kurillu → *kurullu* I

kuriltū → *kuruštū*

kurinnu → *kurrinnu*

kuripinnu (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi

kurissu; pl. f. ~ "leek" NA; → *karašu*

kurištu → *gurištu*; *kurartu*

kuritu(m) "shin, tibia" Bab. [GIR.PAD.DU/DA. LUGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* "wing-bone" (desig. of part of liver?); < *kurū*?

kurkanū (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM. KUR/KUR4.GI.RIN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*

kurkatta(m) "like a goose" jB; < *kurkū*

kurkizannu → *kurkuzannu*

kurkū(m) "goose" Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MUŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* "goose-fat"; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*

kurkudum mng. unkn. OB, as PN

kurkurrānu (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.

kurkurratu(m), *kukkurratum* (a vessel) OAKk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurru*

kurkurru jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*

kurkuzannu(m), *kurkizannu* "piglet" O/jB, M/NA [ŠAH/ŠAH.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku= zannum*

kurmatu → *kurummatu*

kurmitu "butterfly"? jB

kurmu → *kurummu*

kurniya(l)lu (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriallum*?

Kurnugi "The Underworld" Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurpīsu → *qurpīssu*

ku(r)rinnu; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA

kurru(m) I occas. f. "(measure of dry capacity): gur, kor" OAKk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* "normal gur", loc.-adv. *kurru* "per gur"; *k. šaḡālu* "to weigh the gur"; Bab. as measure of ship's capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

kurru II (part of body, phps.) "pelvis" jB; med. left, right

kurru(m) III "tanning fluid" Bab., NA

kurru → also *kūru* III

kurrū(m); st. abs. du. *kurriā/kurrā* "short" OB, Bogh.; jB as pl. of *kurū*; < *kurū*

kursallum, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.

kursānum → *gusānu*

kursimtu, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kurs/šindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu*? "scale, plate" O/jB

1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armor 4. NA on door?

kursimtu → also *kušīmu*

kursindu → *kursimtu*

kursinnu(m), Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. "ankle"; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB "astragalus", as game; lex. (an object)

kursinnu → also *gusānu*

kursisakk(at)um; pl. f. "grain-container" OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; → *kurru* I

kursissu → *kurussissu*

kursittum → *kursimtu*

kursū → *kuruštū*

kuršibtu → *kuršiptu*

kuršiddu → *kursimtu*

kuršimatu → *akušīmu*

kursimtu → *kursimtu*; *kušīmu*

kuršindu → *kursimtu*

kuršiptānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuršiptu*

kuršiptu (or *kuršibtu*) "butterfly" jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* "nettle"? [GLZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.

kuršū(m) "fetter" Bab., OA [Nuzi GiŠ.GIR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/hepū* "to loosen/break bonds"; NB (an ornament) "chain" of gold; jB desig. of a star

kuršinnu → *kursinnu*

kuršullum → *kursallum*

kurtinnu → *kurdinnu*

kurū(m); f. *kurītu(m)* "short" OAKk, Bab. [LUGUD.(DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. "short (person), dwarf", also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbī kuri* "my heart is short"; < *karū* II; > *kurītu*?, *kurrū*

kūru I "depression, torpor" jB, NA [Ú.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. ēnē* "weak-sightedness"; < *kāru* II

kūru(m) II f. "kiln, furnace" Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnē/abnē k.* "kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone" i.e. (blue) glass

kūru(m) III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB

kūrum IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurubšinnu → *kupuršinnu*

kurūbu (a bird) jB lex.

kurukku, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB

kuru(l)lu(m) I, *kurillu* "sheaf, stook" O/jB, M/NA; "(single) sheaf", coll. "sheaves, the harvest"; MA, Nuzi (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. "bundles" of vine-prunings; → *k. II*

kurullum II ~ "catastrophe, death-toll" Mari; = *k. I*?

kurullum III (a spice)? OAKk, OB

kurultū → *kuruštū*

kuru(m)mānu (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory

kurummatu(m), *kurmatu* "food allocation, ration" [ŠUK(.H).A] for human, deity, animal; OB *egēl k.* "field for subsistence"; "bread (ration)", OA silver, tin as "ration"; → *kurummu*

kurummu (or *kurmu*?) jB, by-form of *kurummatu*?

kurumtu (a stone) Ug.

kuru(n)nu(m) (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.

kuruppu(m) "(vegetable) basket, hamper" Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions

kurupšinnu → *kupuršinnu*

kurusi(s)su(m), *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame

kurussu "strap" M/jB; of leather; also "band" of copper; < *karāsu*

kurussū → *kuruštū*

kuruš (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.

kuruštā'u "fatted animal" MB, Nuzi, of sheep; < *kuruštū*

kuruštū(m), *guruššū*, MA *kuruliltū*, *kur/assū*, *kursū* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* "animal-fattener" [LÚ.KU7]; < Sum.; > *kuruštā'u*, *kuruštumma*

kuruštumma in *k. epēšu* "to fatten" Nuzi; < *kuruštū*

kurzahhu; Hurr. pl. *kurzahhena* mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kurzidakkum "flour-basket" OB; < Sum.

kusa, *kusi* in *kusali yāmi* "algae"? jB, liter. "sea-covering"; < W.Sem.

kusannu → *gusānu*

kusāpu 1. jB "crumb, scrap" of bread [PAD] 2. NA "bread" [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu* 1)]; < *kasāpu* I

kuppu; pl. m. & f. "cistern, water-source" M/jB, *mē kuppāni ša šadē* "water from mountain springs"

kuppū(m) I "eel"? O/jB [GÚ.BÍ.KU6]; *marti k.* "eel's gall" as drug; also (a bird), (a snake); < Sum.

kuppū II "snow, ice" NA

kuppupu(m) "very bent" Bab.; as PN; < *kapāpu*

kuppurtum → *kupurtum*

kuppušu → *kubbušu*

kupputtu (a measuring vessel) j/NB; < *kupputu*

kupputu "conglomerated" j/NB of parts of liver; (desig. of carnelian); < *kapātu*

kupritu(m) (or *kubritu(m)*) mng. uncl. O/MB; < *kupru*?

kupru(m), *kupuru* "bitumen, pitch" Bab., M/NA [ESIR/ESIR.UD.(DU.)A] usu. in dry form; for building, ship, figurine; > *kapāru* III; *kupritum*?; → *kupiru*

kupsu, *kuspu*, *kisb/pu* "husks, bran" M/NA, M/jB [DUH.SE.GIS.i] usu. of sesame; *k. dišpi* "honey remnants", i.e. "wax"; Ug. *k. paššūri* "table crumbs"

kupsu → also *kubsu*

kuptatinnu → *kupatinnu*

kupū ~ "reed thicket" jB; > *kupū* I

kūpu → *kūbu* II

kupuālu → *kipuālu*

kupulhu (a linen cloth)? NB

kupuršinnu(m), *kurup/bšinnu(m)* (desig. of gold) OA, Bogh.; < Hitt.?

kupurtum (or *kuppurtum*) "anointment" OB (Susa); < *kapāru* II

kupūsu → *kubūsu*

kurabdu (a plant) jB lex.

kurādu (an implement) jB lex.

kurangu, *kuraggu* "rice" jB, NA

kūrapānu "neck-protector" NB; < OPers.

kurartu, *g/kural/ir/štu* (a skin complaint, phps.) "boil"? jB med.; < *kurāru*

kurāru(m), *gurāru* O/jB 1. "glowing ashes" 2. (a boil, carbuncle)? [GIR.GIG; occas. GIG. GIR]; > *kurartu*

kurassū → *kuruštū*

kuraštu → *kurartu*

kurbannu → *kirbānu*

kurbasi (a kind of thistle)? jB lex.

kurbu f. "blessing" jB; < *karābu* II

kurdillu (a kind of cucumber; a fruit) jB lex.

kurdinnu (or *kurtinnu*) (an evil-smelling plant) jB lex., NA

kurdiššu (a storage facility for straw) M/NA

kurduppum → *gurduppum*

kurgarrānu (a kind of stone) jB; < *kurgarrū*

kurgarrū (a cultic performer) M/NA, M/NB [(LÚ.)KUR.GAR.RA] freq. with *assinnu*; bearing sword and mace; *rab k.* "chief k."; NA f. [MUNUS.KUR.GAR.RA] = *kurgarrātu*?; < Sum.; > *kurgarrānu*, *kurgarrātu*

kurgarrātu "function of the *kurgarrū*" NB; as prebend; < *kurgarrū*

kuriallum (a functionary)? OA; → *kurniyallu*?

kuribinnu (a kind of land)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

kuribu (an ethereal spirit) NA/jB freq. ^{dK}; "(figure of) a k." of silver etc.; → *karābu* II

kur(i)giqu (part of a building) jB, rdg. unkn. phps. *mat(i)giqu*

kuriguru → *kanagurru*

kurillu → *kurullu* I

kuriltū → *kuruštū*

kurinnu → *kurrinnu*

kuripinnu (a kind of terrain)? Nuzi

kurissu; pl. f. ~ "leek" NA; → *karašu*

kurištu → *gurištu*; *kurartu*

kuritu(m) "shin, tibia" Bab. [GIR.PAD.DU/DA. LUGUD.DA] of sheep, ox etc.; OB *k. kappim* "wing-bone" (desig. of part of liver?); < *kurū*?

kurkanū (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA [Ú/ŠIM. KUR/KUR4.GI.RIN/RIN.NA] as drug; root of *k.*

kurkatta(m) "like a goose" jB; < *kurkū*

kurkizannu → *kurkuzannu*

kurkū(m) "goose" Bab., NA [KUR.GI.MUŠEN; NB also MUŠEN.KUR.GI]; as tribute, offering; med. *šaman k.* "goose-fat"; < Sum.; > *kurkatta*

kurkudum mng. unkn. OB, as PN

kurkurrānu (desig. of a sheep) jB lex.

kurkurratu(m), *kukkurratum* (a vessel) OAKk, O/jB; for honey, wine; < *kurkurru*

kurkurru jB, NA 1. lex. (a bird) 2. (a vessel), of copper 3. astr. (a phenomenon associated with stars); > *kurkurratu*

kurkuzannu(m), *kurkizannu* "piglet" O/jB, M/NA [ŠAH/ŠAH.TUR]; as PN, also *Kukku= zannum*

kurmatu → *kurummatu*

kurmitu "butterfly"? jB

kurmu → *kurummu*

kurniya(l)lu (a functionary) Ug.; → *kuriallum*?

Kurnugi "The Underworld" Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurpīsu → *qurpīssu*

ku(r)rinnu; pl. f. (a neck ornament) M/jB, NA

kurru(m) I occas. f. "(measure of dry capacity): gur, kor" OAKk, Bab., OA [GUR] OB *kur kittim* "normal gur", loc.-adv. *kurru* "per gur"; *k. šaḡālu* "to weigh the gur"; Bab. as measure of ship's capacity; < Sum.; → *kursisakkatum*

kurru II (part of body, phps.) "pelvis" jB; med. left, right

kurru(m) III "tanning fluid" Bab., NA

kurru → also *kūru* III

kurrū(m); st. abs. du. *kurriā/kurrā* "short" OB, Bogh.; jB as pl. of *kurū*; < *kurū*

kursallum, *kuršullum* (a basket) Bab. of reed; also, as an ornament; < Sum.

kursānum → *gusānu*

kursimtu, *kuršimtu*, *kursittum*, jB *kurs/šindu*, *kuršiddu*, NA *kussimtu*? "scale, plate" O/jB

1. of snakeskin 2. (a tool) 3. for scale-armor 4. NA on door?

kursimtu → also *kušīmu*

kursindu → *kursimtu*

kursinnu(m), Bogh. *kuršinnu*; pl. m. & f. "ankle"; of human, sheep; as cut of meat; MB "astragalus", as game; lex. (an object)

kursinnu → also *gusānu*

kursisakk(at)um; pl. f. "grain-container" OB, of 1 gur; < Sum.; → *kurru* I

kursissu → *kurussissu*

kursittum → *kursimtu*

kursū → *kuruštū*

kuršibtu → *kuršiptu*

kuršiddu → *kursimtu*

kuršimatu → *akušīmu*

kursimtu → *kursimtu*; *kušīmu*

kuršindu → *kursimtu*

kuršiptānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *kuršiptu*

kuršiptu (or *kuršibtu*) "butterfly" jB, NA; *k. alpi* (a flower); *k. eqli* "nettle"? [GLZÚ.LUM.MA] lex., med.

kuršū(m) "fetter" Bab., OA [Nuzi GiŠ.GIR] of copper, for feet; *k. purrurum/hepū* "to loosen/break bonds"; NB (an ornament) "chain" of gold; jB desig. of a star

kuršinnu → *kursinnu*

kuršullum → *kursallum*

kurtinnu → *kurdinnu*

kurū(m); f. *kurītu(m)* "short" OAKk, Bab. [LUGUD.(DA)] of things, part of body, time; as subst. "short (person), dwarf", also as (f)PN; transf. medical complaint *libbī kuri* "my heart is short"; < *karū* II; > *kurītu*?, *kurrū*

kūru I "depression, torpor" jB, NA [Ú.SÁ] of physical and mental apathy; NA *k. ēnē* "weak-sightedness"; < *kāru* II

kūru(m) II f. "kiln, furnace" Ass., OB for metal, glass; *uqnē/abnē k.* "kiln-made lapis lazuli/stone" i.e. (blue) glass

kūru(m) III, *kurru* (part of a reed) jB

kūrum IV (a short reed mat) Bab. lex.; < Sum.

kurubšinnu → *kupuršinnu*

kurūbu (a bird) jB lex.

kurukku, *karakku* (a bird) M/jB

kuru(l)lu(m) I, *kurillu* "sheaf, stook" O/jB, M/NA; "(single) sheaf", coll. "sheaves, the harvest"; MA, Nuzi (a harvest festival); Mari pl. f. "bundles" of vine-prunings; → *k. II*

kurullum II ~ "catastrophe, death-toll" Mari; = *k. I*?

kurullum III (a spice)? OAKk, OB

kurultū → *kuruštū*

kuru(m)mānu (a vessel, or kind of fruit)? Am., of ivory

kurummatu(m), *kurmatu* "food allocation, ration" [ŠUK(.H).A] for human, deity, animal; OB *egēl k.* "field for subsistence"; "bread (ration)", OA silver, tin as "ration"; → *kurummu*

kurummu (or *kurmu*?) jB, by-form of *kurummatu*?

kurumtu (a stone) Ug.

kuru(n)nu(m) (a kind of beer) Bab.(lit.) [KURUN.NAM/NA] offered to deity; drunk by men, in ritual; < Sum.

kuruppu(m) "(vegetable) basket, hamper" Bab.; also a reed structure; NB in *māšihu ša k.* as measuring unit for grain, dates, legumes and onions

kurupšinnu → *kupuršinnu*

kurusi(s)su(m), *kursissu* (a rodent) O/jB, esp. fond of sesame

kurussu "strap" M/jB; of leather; also "band" of copper; < *karāsu*

kurussū → *kuruštū*

kuruš (a spice) jB lex.; < Kass.

kuruštā'u "fatted animal" MB, Nuzi, of sheep; < *kuruštū*

kuruštū(m), *guruššū*, MA *kuruliltū*, *kur/assū*, *kursū* (fodder for fattening) O/jB, MA; usu. in *ša k.* "animal-fattener" [LÚ.KU7]; < Sum.; > *kuruštā'u*, *kuruštumma*

kuruštumma in *k. epēšu* "to fatten" Nuzi; < *kuruštū*

kurzahhu; Hurr. pl. *kurzahhena* mng. unkn. Nuzi, in topog. desig.; < Hurr.

kurzidakkum "flour-basket" OB; < Sum.

kusa, *kusi* in *kusali yāmi* "algae"? jB, liter. "sea-covering"; < W.Sem.

kusannu → *gusānu*

kusāpu 1. jB "crumb, scrap" of bread [PAD] 2. NA "bread" [NINDA.MEŠ (→ also *akalu* 1)]; < *kasāpu* I

kusarikku(m), *kusarakku*, *husarikku*, Bogh. *kušarihhu* "bison" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) [GU4.A. LIM; GU4.ALIM] jB also ^dK.; *šalmē* k. "images of bison"; astr. (a star)
kusāsū pl. tant. "gums" or "chewed bits"? jB; < *kasāsu*
kusi → *kusa*
kusibirr(ū)u → *kisibirrūtu*
kusigau → *kusīqu*
kusīgu → *husīgu*
kusipānū → *kusīpu* II
kusīpu I; pl. m. & f. "bread (crumbs)" j/NB; < *kasāpu* I
kusīpu II, *ka(s)šīp/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusipānū*, *kassibānū*; jB lex. desig. of a snake
kusīqu, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.
kusītu(m), Bogh. *kušītu* "robe" [TÚG.BAR. DUL/DUL5/8]; OA fine (*raqqātum*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; < *kasū* III
kusū (a headband) jB lex.; < *kasū* III
kuspu in *kusup libbi* "heartbreak"? NA; < *kasāpu* I
kuspu → also *kupsu*
kussalili (a functionary) Nuzi
kussimtu → *kursimtu*
kussūm → *kussū*
kussu (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc
kussū(m), OAKk, OA *kussūm* f. occas. m. "chair, stool, throne" [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; "seat" in boat, chariot etc.; OA "saddle" on donkey; k. *serdē*, k. *ša harrāni* "travelling seat, sedan-chair"; Nuzi k. *ša ebēri* "sedan-chair"?; k. *šapiltum* "low chair, stool"; judge's "seat"; king's "throne", transf. *kussūm* *kussīam* *išannan* "one throne (= dynasty) will rival another"; deity's "throne"; NB *bīt k.* "throne land, royal estate"?; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; → *kuzā'u*
kussusu "gnawed (reed)" jB lex.; < *kasāsu*
kušū mng. unkn. jB lex.
kušullum (a wooden object) OB
kušummū (a garment) jB lex.
kūšānū → *kūšāyu*
kušā'u "spillage"? MA; < *kuššū*
kūšāyu(m) "of winter"? Bab., of harvest, pig; NB of date palm, also *kūšānū*; < *kūšu*
kūši (a plant) jB lex.
kušibi (a garden herb) NB
kušillātu (an illness)? jB lex.
kušimānu → *akušimū*

kušimū(m), *kurš/simtu* (a bent stick) O/jB; as part of door
kušippum (or *g/kuzippum*); pl. f. mng. unkn. OAKk
kuširum (or *kuzirum*) (a binding)? OB; < *kašāru*?
kuššu → *kūšu*
kuššū D "to tilt" NA a bowl for libation; > *kušā'u*
kuššū → also *kūšū*
kuššudu ~ "cripple(d)" jB; < *kašādu*?
kuššulu (or *kuzzulu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuššuru(m) "thoroughly knotted" O/jB; < *kašāru* D
kuššusu(m) "(one) crippled by lack of hand"? O/jB lex.; < *kašāsu* I
kūšu(m), *kuššu(m)* "coldness, winter" [EN.TE. (EN.)NA; ŠED7] "cold temperature", "cold weather"; med. "chill, shivering"; "winter (-time)", OB *ina k. k. ibašši* "there will be cold weather in the winter"; < *kašū* III; > *kūšāyu*; *kūšū*
kūšū, *kuššū* adj. "winter('s)" j/NB, of sheep, vegetable; NB "winter stores"; < *kūšu*
kušū'u (an animal)? jB lex., equated with *muš'u*
kušabku(m), *kišab(k)u*, *kušābu* (a thorny tree, shrub) O/jB [GIŠ.AB.BA] OB for fuel; < Sum.
kušahhum → *hušahhu*
kušānu → *gusānu*
kušāpu; pl. m. & f. "sorcerous materials" jB; < *kašāpu*
kušarihhu → *kusarikku*
kušartu "repair, patch" M/NB; < *kašāru*
kušāru ~ "reed stalk" Bab. mag.; also lex. (a shelter); < *kašāru*?; → *kušru* I
kušēr(ā)tu → *kušīru*
kušgugalū (a drum, liter.) 'skin of great ox' jB [KUŠ.GU4.GAL-]; < Sum.
kušhāru (a wall) jB lex.
kušīru(m), *kušēru*; lex. pl. f.? "success, profit" O/jB, NA; st. abs. *lā kušīr* "profitless"; < *kašāru*
kušītu → *kusītu*
kušpa'e (an edible item)? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušupha*
kušrahhum ~ (leather strap) OB, for chariot; < Sum.
kušru I, *kuzuru* (a plant) j/NB, NA [Ú.KU.GAG (or *tuš-rú*)] as drug; → *kušāru*; *tušru*
kušru II ~ "ingot" NB of silver, copper
kušrum III (component of a boat) OB
kuššatu(m) (a garment) OA, Bogh.
kuššikku (a clay) jB lex.

kuššū/u mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *kašū* II?
kuššudu "chased (off)" jB of bird, person; < *kašādu* D
kuššuku (prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
kuštappu → *guštappu*
kuštāru(m), jB freq. *kultāru*; pl. m. & f. "tent" Bab.; *bīt šēri k. šarrūtišu* "desert house, his royal tent"; (*Aḫlamū*) *šūt k.* "tent people"; OB PIN *Kuštārātum*
kuštibum, *kultibu* "(kind of) shovel" O/jB
kuštu, *kultu* (a kind of grass) M/jB
kušū ~ "crab" j/NB(lit.) [KÚŠU]; < Sum.; → *alluttu*
kūšu "skin" jB lex.; < Sum.
kūšum → also *qūšum*
kušuhannu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
kušupha, *kušuppara* (kinds of bread or pastry) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušpa'e*
kušurrā'um "restitution" OAKk, in *šibūt k.* "witnesses to r."; < *kašāru*
kušurru mng. unkn. jB
kušābu; pl. m. & f. ~ "spear, lance" NA
kutallānu(m) "backward" jB adv. in *kutallānikka* "behind you"; OA as PN; < *kutallu*
kutallu(m) "back" [GÚ.TÁL; GÚ.TAR] 1. "back of head" of human, animal; jB *mukil k.* "supporter, helper" 2. "back" of lung, ear etc.; "rear" of chair, building, army etc.; *inalana k.* "behind" as prep., as adv., st. abs. *ina kutal* 3. of time, k. *šatti* "end of year", *ina k.* "later" 4. NA, NB (*ša*) k., NB pl. f., also Mari? "reserve" soldier, NB also "spare (ox)"; < Sum.; > *kutallūru*, *kutallānu*
kutallūtu "position as reserve" NB; < *kutallu* 4
kutamlalu, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; → *kullulu* II
kutānum, occas. *kuṭinum* (a textile) OAKk, OA, Mari; or *qutānum*?
kuṭāšu (a log)? jB lex.
kūratu → *kūtu*
kutatupuhlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kutimmūtu "position as goldsmith" NB [LÚ.KÚ.DIM-], as prebend; < *kuṭimu*
kuṭimu(m), *ku(t)timmu(m)* "goldsmith, silver-smith" Bab. [(LÚ.)KÚ.DÍM; NB usu. KÚ.DIM]; < Sum.; > *kuṭimmutu*
kuṭim mng. unkn. MB in skins of k.; < Kass.?
kuṭlālu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuṭlānum (a bird) OB
kuṭlu(m); pl. f. ~ "rail, fence, side-wall"? Bab., MA of oven
kuṭmā'īšu (a container) Ug., of bronze
kuṭmānu ~ (a tamarisk)? jB lex.

kuṭmu(m) "cover, covering" O/jB [DUL] in k. *libbi* "stomach tissue" of animal; < *katāmu*
kuṭpū "black frit" M/jB [(NA4.)AN.ZAḫ.GE6]
kuṭrannu (or *qutrannu*) (an object) Nuzi
kuttenašwe (desig. of cattle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kuttim (prof. desig.) Nuzi
kuttimmatu "female charcoal-burner" jB mag.
kuttimmu "charcoal-burner" jB lex.
kuttimmu → also *kudimmu*; *kuṭīmu*
kuttu → *kūtu*
kuttumu "covered over" j/NB; of bride "veiled"; of ship "with deck"; of land "inaccessible"; < *katāmu*
kutturu 1. OB(Alal.) (a class of person)? 2. Nuzi (a wooden object) = *kitturu* II?
kuttutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; phps. = *huttutu*
kūtu(m), *kuttu(m)*, *kuṭū*; pl. m. & f. "jug, can" for liquids O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)UD+MUNUS+KAB] of wood, clay, copper; transf., elephant's "trunk"
kuṭullu → *kuzullu*
kuṭultu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuṭumdu → *kuṭumtu*
kuṭummu(m) "cover(ing)" Bab., OA; for axe; of reed, leather for interior of boat; "protection, covering garment" for person; "outer sheath" of reed stem; < *katāmu*
kuṭumtu, *kuṭumdu* ~ "covered basket"? jB; < *katāmu*
kuṭuniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team; < Hurr.
kuṭūtum; pl. *kuṭu'ātum* "security" OA; < *katā'u*
kuwāti → *kuāti*
kuwā'um → *kū*
kuyātu, *ku'ātu*, *kuḫātu* (a plant) M/jB, as drug; Qatna, as ornament in gold, lapis lazuli
kuzābum "alluring" OB in fPN *Kuzābatum*; < *kazābu* I
kuzallu(m), OB also *guzālum*; pl. f. "shepherd" O/MA, O/jB; (*warah*) K. (3rd month) Ass.
kuzā'u "throne" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussū*
kuzāzu jB 1. "wood-wasp" 2. (a goat); < *gazāzu*?
kuzbānitu "alluring" M/jB, of goddess; as fPN; < *kuzbu*
kuzbānu (a bird) jB lex.; < *kuzbu*
kuzbu(m) ~ "attractiveness, (sex) appeal" Bab. [ḫIL] "charms" of woman, goddess, *za'nat* *kuzbam* "is laden with allure"; female genitalia; "sexual potency" of male; transf. of field, water, temple; < *kazābu* I
kuzippu, *guzippu* "cloak" M/NA

kusarikku(m), *kusarakku*, *husarikku*, Bogh. *kušarihhu* "bison" OAKk, Bab.(lit.) [GU4.A. LIM; GU4.ALIM] jB also ^dK.; *šalmē* k. "images of bison"; astr. (a star)
kusāsū pl. tant. "gums" or "chewed bits"? jB; < *kasāsu*
kusi → *kusa*
kusibirr(ū)u → *kisibirrūtu*
kusigau → *kusīqu*
kusīgu → *husīgu*
kusipānū → *kusīpu* II
kusīpu I; pl. m. & f. "bread (crumbs)" j/NB; < *kasāpu* I
kusīpu II, *ka(s)šīp/bu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; pl. (or derivative?) *kusipānū*, *kassibānū*; jB lex. desig. of a snake
kusīqu, *kusigau* (a garment) jB lex.
kusītu(m), Bogh. *kušītu* "robe" [TÚG.BAR. DUL/DUL5/8]; OA fine (*raqqātum*), of Akkad; Am. of linen; NB for divine statue; < *kasū* III
kusū (a headband) jB lex.; < *kasū* III
kuspu in *kusup libbi* "heartbreak"? NA; < *kasāpu* I
kuspu → also *kupsu*
kussalili (a functionary) Nuzi
kussimtu → *kursimtu*
kussūm → *kussū*
kussu (an ornament) Qatna, of gold, attached to disc
kussū(m), OAKk, OA *kussūm* f. occas. m. "chair, stool, throne" [(GIŠ.)GU.ZA; (GIŠ.)AŠ. TE; (GIŠ.)AŠ.TI] as piece of household furniture; "seat" in boat, chariot etc.; OA "saddle" on donkey; k. *serdē*, k. *ša harrāni* "travelling seat, sedan-chair"; Nuzi k. *ša ebēri* "sedan-chair"?; k. *šapiltum* "low chair, stool"; judge's "seat"; king's "throne", transf. *kussūm* *kussīam* *išannan* "one throne (= dynasty) will rival another"; deity's "throne"; NB *bīt k.* "throne land, royal estate"?; *nīd k.* (part of liver); < Sum.; → *kuzā'u*
kussusu "gnawed (reed)" jB lex.; < *kasāsu*
kušū mng. unkn. jB lex.
kušullum (a wooden object) OB
kušummū (a garment) jB lex.
kūšānū → *kūšāyu*
kušā'u "spillage"? MA; < *kuššū*
kūšāyu(m) "of winter"? Bab., of harvest, pig; NB of date palm, also *kūšānū*; < *kūšu*
kūši (a plant) jB lex.
kušibi (a garden herb) NB
kušillātu (an illness)? jB lex.
kušimānu → *akušimū*

kušimū(m), *kurš/simtu* (a bent stick) O/jB; as part of door
kušippum (or *g/kuzippum*); pl. f. mng. unkn. OAKk
kuširum (or *kuzirum*) (a binding)? OB; < *kašāru*?
kuššu → *kūšu*
kuššū D "to tilt" NA a bowl for libation; > *kušā'u*
kuššū → also *kūšū*
kuššudu ~ "cripple(d)" jB; < *kašādu*?
kuššulu (or *kuzzulu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuššuru(m) "thoroughly knotted" O/jB; < *kašāru* D
kuššusu(m) "(one) crippled by lack of hand"? O/jB lex.; < *kašāsu* I
kūšu(m), *kuššu(m)* "coldness, winter" [EN.TE. (EN.)NA; ŠED7] "cold temperature", "cold weather"; med. "chill, shivering"; "winter (-time)", OB *ina k. k. ibašši* "there will be cold weather in the winter"; < *kašū* III; > *kūšāyu*; *kūšū*
kūšū, *kuššū* adj. "winter('s)" j/NB, of sheep, vegetable; NB "winter stores"; < *kūšu*
kušū'u (an animal)? jB lex., equated with *muš'u*
kušabku(m), *kišab(k)u*, *kušābu* (a thorny tree, shrub) O/jB [GIŠ.AB.BA] OB for fuel; < Sum.
kušahhum → *hušahhu*
kušānu → *gusānu*
kušāpu; pl. m. & f. "sorcerous materials" jB; < *kašāpu*
kušarihhu → *kusarikku*
kušartu "repair, patch" M/NB; < *kašāru*
kušāru ~ "reed stalk" Bab. mag.; also lex. (a shelter); < *kašāru*?; → *kušru* I
kušēr(ā)tu → *kušīru*
kušgugalū (a drum, liter.) 'skin of great ox' jB [KUŠ.GU4.GAL-]; < Sum.
kušhāru (a wall) jB lex.
kušīru(m), *kušēru*; lex. pl. f.? "success, profit" O/jB, NA; st. abs. *lā kušīr* "profitless"; < *kašāru*
kušītu → *kusītu*
kušpa'e (an edible item)? Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušupha*
kušrahhum ~ (leather strap) OB, for chariot; < Sum.
kušru I, *kuzuru* (a plant) j/NB, NA [Ú.KU.GAG (or *tuš-rú*)] as drug; → *kušāru*; *tušru*
kušru II ~ "ingot" NB of silver, copper
kušrum III (component of a boat) OB
kuššatu(m) (a garment) OA, Bogh.
kuššikku (a clay) jB lex.

kuššū/u mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *kašū* II?
kuššudu "chased (off)" jB of bird, person; < *kašādu* D
kuššuku (prof. desig.) OB(Susa); < Elam.
kuštappu → *guštappu*
kuštāru(m), jB freq. *kultāru*; pl. m. & f. "tent" Bab.; *bīt šēri k. šarrūtišu* "desert house, his royal tent"; (*Ahlamū*) *šūt k.* "tent people"; OB PIN *Kuštārātum*
kuštibum, *kultibu* "(kind of) shovel" O/jB
kuštu, *kultu* (a kind of grass) M/jB
kušū ~ "crab" j/NB(lit.) [KÚŠU]; < Sum.; → *alluttu*
kūšu "skin" jB lex.; < Sum.
kūšum → also *qūšum*
kušuhannu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
kušupha, *kušuppara* (kinds of bread or pastry) Nuzi; < Hurr.; → *kušpa'e*
kušurrā'um "restitution" OAKk, in *šibūt k.* "witnesses to r."; < *kašāru*
kušurru mng. unkn. jB
kušābu; pl. m. & f. ~ "spear, lance" NA
kutallānu(m) "backward" jB adv. in *kutallānikka* "behind you"; OA as PN; < *kutallu*
kutallu(m) "back" [GÚ.TÁL; GÚ.TAR] 1. "back of head" of human, animal; jB *mukil k.* "supporter, helper" 2. "back" of lung, ear etc.; "rear" of chair, building, army etc.; *inalana k.* "behind" as prep., as adv., st. abs. *ina kutal* 3. of time, k. *šatti* "end of year", *ina k.* "later" 4. NA, NB (*ša*) k., NB pl. f., also Mari? "reserve" soldier, NB also "spare (ox)"; < Sum.; > *kutallūru*, *kutallānu*
kutallūtu "position as reserve" NB; < *kutallu* 4
kutamlalu, *katamlalu* mng. uncl. jB lex.; → *kullulu* II
kutānum, occas. *kuṭinum* (a textile) OAKk, OA, Mari; or *qutānum*?
kuṭāšu (a log)? jB lex.
kūratu → *kūtu*
kutatupuhlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kutimmūtu "position as goldsmith" NB [LÚ.KÚ.DIM-], as prebend; < *kuṭimu*
kuṭimu(m), *ku(t)timmu(m)* "goldsmith, silver-smith" Bab. [(LÚ.)KÚ.DÍM; NB usu. KÚ.DIM]; < Sum.; > *kuṭimmūtu*
kuṭim mng. unkn. MB in skins of k.; < Kass.?
kuṭlālu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuṭlānum (a bird) OB
kuṭlu(m); pl. f. ~ "rail, fence, side-wall"? Bab., MA of oven
kuṭmā'īšu (a container) Ug., of bronze
kuṭmānu ~ (a tamarisk)? jB lex.

kuṭmu(m) "cover, covering" O/jB [DUL] in k. *libbi* "stomach tissue" of animal; < *katāmu*
kuṭpū "black frit" M/jB [(NA4.)AN.ZAḤ.GE6]
kuṭrannu (or *qutrannu*) (an object) Nuzi
kuṭtenašwe (desig. of cattle) Nuzi; < Hurr.
kuṭtim (prof. desig.) Nuzi
kuṭtimmatu "female charcoal-burner" jB mag.
kuṭtimmu "charcoal-burner" jB lex.
kuṭtimmu → also *kudimmu*; *kuṭīmu*
kuṭtu → *kūtu*
kuṭtumu "covered over" j/NB; of bride "veiled"; of ship "with deck"; of land "inaccessible"; < *katāmu*
kuṭturu 1. OB(Alal.) (a class of person)? 2. Nuzi (a wooden object) = *kitturu* II?
kuṭtutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; phps. = *huttutu*
kūtu(m), *kuṭtu(m)*, *kuṭū*; pl. m. & f. "jug, can" for liquids O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)UD+MUNUS+KAB] of wood, clay, copper; transf., elephant's "trunk"
kuṭullu → *kuzullu*
kuṭultu mng. unkn. jB lex.
kuṭumdu → *kuṭumtu*
kuṭummu(m) "cover(ing)" Bab., OA; for axe; of reed, leather for interior of boat; "protection, covering garment" for person; "outer sheath" of reed stem; < *katāmu*
kuṭumtu, *kuṭumdu* ~ "covered basket"? jB; < *katāmu*
kuṭuniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; desig. of yoke-team; < Hurr.
kuṭūtum; pl. *kuṭu'ātum* "security" OA; < *katā'u*
kuwāti → *kuāti*
kuwā'um → *kū*
kuyātu, *ku'ātu*, *kuḫātu* (a plant) M/jB, as drug; Qatna, as ornament in gold, lapis lazuli
kuzābum "alluring" OB in fPN *Kuzābatum*; < *kazābu* I
kuzallu(m), OB also *guzālum*; pl. f. "shepherd" O/MA, O/jB; (*warah*) K. (3rd month) Ass.
kuzā'u "throne" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *kussū*
kuzāzu jB 1. "wood-wasp" 2. (a goat); < *gazāzu*?
kuzbānitu "alluring" M/jB, of goddess; as fPN; < *kuzbu*
kuzbānu (a bird) jB lex.; < *kuzbu*
kuzbu(m) ~ "attractiveness, (sex) appeal" Bab. [ḪI.LI] "charms" of woman, goddess, *za'nat* *kuzbam* "is laden with allure"; female genitalia; "sexual potency" of male; transf. of field, water, temple; < *kazābu* I
kuzippu, *guzippu* "cloak" M/NA

kuzippum → also kušippum

kuzirum (cultic person) jB; < kezēru

kuzirum → also kuširum

kuzubtum "flattery, seduction"? OA, of words;
< kazābu I

kuzullu(m), kutullu(m), guzullu "bundle of
reeds" Bab.

kuzuru → kušru I

kuzzalūm → guzalū

kuzzisallum (a basket) OB; < Sum.

kuzzubu(m), kunzubu "very charming, attractive" OA, O/jB, of goddess; as fPN; OA of
speech; jB also desig. of illness; < kazābu I

kuzzulu → kuššulu

L

la prep. jB(Ass.), NA, NB 1. spatially "from" a
place 2. in *la qātīlē* "from" a person 3. Emar
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lā "not, no; without, un-" [NU] A. negation of
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la'ābu(m), le'ēbu ~ "to harass" O/jB G (*i/i*) of
demons etc. "afflict" person, lung; jB of
la'buli'bu "infect" s.o. D "infect" s.o. with *l*.

illness N pass. "be infected"; > *li'bu*, *la'bum*,
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la'amum → lēmu

la'āšu(m) ~ "to dirty, defile"? jB lex. G; D;
> *li'šu*, *la'šu* II, *lā'īšu*; *lu'aštu*

la'ātu "to swallow (up)" Bab. G (*u/u*) of
persons, animals D ~ G; → *alātu*; *ma'lātu*

la'ā'u → le'ū

labābu(m) "to rage" O/jB G (*a/u*) of person,
demon Š caus., of fever "make s.o. rage" Št OB
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feverish"? of lips; > *libbānu*; *labbibu*; *šalbābu*;
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labāriš j/NB 1. in *l. alāku* of buildings "to
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labānu → labiānum

labāriš j/NB 1. in *l. alāku* of buildings "to
become old, dilapidated" 2. in *l. ūmē* "in days to

come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*

labarmanna ~ "for the future, henceforth" Bogh.

labāru(m) "to be(come) old, long-lasting"

G (*ili*) [TIL] of persons "live long, live to a great age"; of city, food, work "become old"; of time "last long"; *labār (dūr) ūmī* "long duration; longevity; distant future"; *labār palē* "long reign"; in PNs *-libir, -libur* (→ *bāru* III) Gtn iter. jB *litabbur dadmī* "long survival of (separate) settlements" D "make long-lived, long-lasting" [TIL; also LIBIR.RA], of god "give" s.o. "long life", "make" s.o.'s life, reign "last long"; of man "hold" e.g. sceptre "for a long time", OB *kussām ulabbar* "will hold the throne for long"; ellipt. "live long" Dt "be allowed to live long, reach old age" of person, building Š 1. caus. "bring to old age, allow to last long" reign, priesthood 2. of person, building "become old, dilapidated"; > *labīru, labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu, labāriš*; → *lubāru, labarmanna*

Labāšu, Lapāšu (a disease demon) jB [DİM.ME.A] as demon, as disease

labāšu(m) "to clothe o.s." G (*ala, jB ili*) "put on" garment (= acc.); stat. "wears, is wearing", *šubātām lā labšāku* "I wear no clothing"; transf. "is clad in" fear, soreness, radiance etc.; Nuzi for D "clothe" s.o. Gt 1. stat. transf. "is clad in" sickness, fear etc.; of object "is overlaid with" gold etc. 2. OA, OB "provide with clothing" 3. liter. "get dressed (in)" [MU4.MU4]

D "clothe" [MU4.MU4], "provide with clothing" esp. as gift; transf. OA "enclose" tablet in envelope; MB/MA "face" wall with bricks; NB "overlay" object with metal; "wrap" s.o. with leprosy Dt "clothe o.s. with, put on" garment etc. Š "clothe, array" transf. with greenery, fear etc.; "overlay, bedeck" with precious metal Št "clothe o.s. with"; stat. "is clothed with" N ~ G "put on" garment (= acc.), also transf. light, justice; stat. "is clad in"; > *labšu, labšūtu, libšu, lubšu, lubāšu, lubāšu, lubuštu, labbašu?*, *lubhušu; litbušu; nalbašu; talbišum, talbuštu*

labātu (a kind of wool) jB lex.

labātu → also *labtu; lapātu*

lābatu(m), jB *labbatu* "lioness" OAKK, OJB as

epith. of goddess; in fPN *Ši-lābat*; < *lābu*

labaṭu, lapītu (a plant) jB lex., comm.

labā'u → *lawūm* II

labbānātu → *kalbānātu*

labbānu → *alappānu*

labbašu (prof. desig.) NB; < *labāšu* ?

labbašūte → *lubbušu*

labbatu → *lābatu*

labbibu "very furious" jB of weapon; < *labābu*

labbinu (a fly) jB lex.; < *labānu* ?

labbiš → *lābiš*

labbu 1. ~ "weak"? OB of oxen 2. (desig. of low quality dates) j/NB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.BUR ?]

labbu → also *lābu*

labbuku "softened, steeped" MA of aromatics; < *labāku* D

labbūnu; pl. f. (a stand or pedestal)? M/NA for statues; in *bīt (d)l.* (a religious building); also in PN; < *labānu*

labbušu → *lubbušu*

labēnu → *labānu*

labertu → *labirtu*

labēru → *labīru*

labērūtu → *labīrūtu*

labiānum, labānu, NA *lib/pānu* "neck(tendons)"

OJB, M/NA [SA.GŪ] of human, animal

lābinu(m), NB *lēbinu* "brick-maker" Bab. esp.

lābin libitti(m); < *labānu*

labīriš "of old" OB in *ištu l., ina l.* "for a long time"; < *labīru*

labirtum, labertum OB 1. "long-standing property" esp. of fields 2. "long-standing, old debt" [LIBIR] 3. "earlier time"; < *labīru*

labīru(m), labēru(m), jB also *labru*; NB f. also *labištu* "old" [LIBIR.RA]; TIL of objects, food, drink etc.; of building; "former, previous, long-standing" of field, person, king etc.; "old-established" of customs, measures; of tablet, in col. as subst. *kīma labīrišu* "according to its original" [LIBIR.RA.BI.GIM]; as subst. "former time", *kīma l., ina l.* "(as) in the past"; < *labāru*; > *labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu*

labīrūtu, labērūtu "old age" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh., NA of person, building *l. alāku* "to grow old, become dilapidated"; Bogh. *kī l.* "as of old"; < *labīru*

lābiš, labbiš "like a lion" M/jB; < *lābu*

labištu → *labīru*

lābišu (a plant) jB lex.

labittu → *labnu* I; *libittu*

labītu in *l. labbi* fig. etym. of guard, "makes the round" NA; < *lawūm* II

lābiu → *lāmū*

labku; NA f. *labaku* "soft" M/NB, NA 1. Nuzi "supple" of bow 2. MB "moist" of plaster; NB in subst. use "moistening" of soil 3. NB (a type of beer) 4. NA "tender" of meat; < *labāku*

labniš "as (if using) throwsticks"? jB(Ass.); < *labnu* II

labnu I: f. *labittu* "(spread) flat" MA, jB of face, nose; "moulded" of bricks MA; (a type of basket) jB lex.; < *labānu*

labnu II, *libnu* "throwstick" jB lex.; > *labniš*

labru → *labīru*

labsum "foreigner"? OB lex.

labšu "clothed" jB esp. in *labiṣ kitē* "linen-wearer" (a temple official); Nuzi "worn" of clothes; < *labāšu*

labšūtum "clothed state" OB in *labšūssa* "clothed" of woman; < *labšu*

labtu(m), also pl. *labātu* "(oven-)parched grain" OJB, NA [NA.ŠE.SA.A]

labū, lebū "to howl, whine, squeal, cry out" jB G (*u/u*, also *i/i*) of dog, pig etc.; of sick person "cry out", of baby; of wind in stomach; of house "creak"; *zubbi labē* (a type of fly) jB lex. Gtn iter. of invalid; > *lābū*

labū → also *lawūm* II

lābu(m), OAKK, OA *lab'um*, jB also *labbu* "lion"; also transf. as desig. of god, king, demon; > *lābatu; lābiš*

lābu → also *li'bu*

lābū adj. "howling, bleating" jB lex.; < *labū*

lab'um → *lābu*

la'bum adj. "suffering from *li'bu* disease" OB lex.; < *la'āhu*

la'bu → also *li'bu*

labubi(t)tu (a plant) j/NB

labūnu → *labbūnu*

labussu → *lubuštu*

ladinnu, ladnu, ladunu (an aromatic, phps.) "ladanum resin" j/NB, NA

ladiru → *aladiru*

lādiru "fearless" MB/MA for *lā ādiru*

ladnu → *ladinnu*

lādu(m), NA *luādu* "to bend down" OJB, NA G (*ū*) of wrestler; tree; path; of part of exta; NA "bow" in shame ?

ladunu → *ladinnu*

la'ēbum → *la'ibum*

lagabbiš "like a lump" jB; < *lagabbu*

lagabbu(m) "lump, clod" OA, OJB lex.; < Sum.

lagāgu "to cry out" jB lex. only G; D

lagallum, laga(r)ru(m) → *lagaru*

lagarturru "apprentice *lagaru* priest" NB; < Sum.

lagaru(m), *lagarru, lagallum* (a priest) Bab., Susa; < Sum.

laga(š)takkaš (desig. of horses) M/NB; < Kass.

lagā'u, lagū "scale, dirt, scum" jB on lips, ears, scalp; in bitumen oven

lāginu (an agricultural occupation) jB lex., also *lāgin išitti* "rich, important"

lagu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *abšu lagu* (a kind of legume)

lagū → *lagā'u*

laḥābu, leḥēbu ~ "to rumble, growl" MA, jB G (*ili*) of patient's belly, horse, wolf Štn "cause to growl continuously"

laḥādu → *laḥātu*

laḥagu (a plant) jB lex., med.

laḥamu → *laḥmu*

laḥāmu(m) I, *leḥēmu* "to be hairy" OJB G stat. only *šarta laleḥim* "is covered in hair" D, Š lex. only; > *laḥmu, laḥimū; luḥḥumu*

laḥāmu II G unattested D j/NB "to brew" beer from malt or dates

laḥanatu, laḥandu → *laḥantu*

laḥangiddū (a slender flask) jB lex.; < Sum.

laḥannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a flask) Bab., M/NA [DUG.LA.ḤA.AN] of pottery, stone, metal; < Sum.; → *laḥiānum*

laḥantu, laḥanatu, laḥandu (a bird) jB lex.; of girl in song

laḥarūm, laḥaritum (desig. of a garment) OB

laḥaruḥšum, laḥaruššu, laḥaruškalu "quiver (on chariot)" OJB

laḥāšu(m) "to whisper" OJB G not attested Gt jB "pray in a whisper" D "whisper" Dtn Mari iter. Dt jB "whisper to o.s."; > *liḥšu; Mulahḥišu*

laḥātu (or *laḥādītu*) mng. unkn. jB lex. D; Š

laḥḥinu → *alaḥḥinu*

laḥḥinutu (a female official) M/NA; < *laḥḥinu*

Laḥḥum (a month) Mari, OB(Susa)

laḥiānum (a vessel) OB = *laḥannu* ?; > *laḥiyānātu*

laḥīmu "hairy" jB lex.; < *laḥāmu* I

laḥi(y)ānātu(m) pl. tant. (a kind of shell) OJB; < *laḥiānum*

laḥmu(m), laḥamu 1. 'hairy' jB lex.; OB as PN 2. (a mythical being) OAKK, Bab. guardians of sea, sky, earth, *apsū*; "(statue, image of) *l.*"; < *laḥāmu* I

laḥru(m) m. & f. "sheep", mostly f. "ewe" OAKK, Bab., NA [(UDU.)Ug]; lit. "flocks", also deified *Laḥar*

laḥšātu f. pl. (implements)? NB of iron

laḥšu → *lašḥu*

laḥtangiddū (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

laḥtanu(m); pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, OJB [LAḤTAN]; < Sum.

laḥtu "pit" jB lex.

come" (in future), "with the passage of time" (in past); < *labāru*

labarmanna ~ "for the future, henceforth" Bogh.

labāru(m) "to be(come) old, long-lasting"

G (*ili*) [TIL] of persons "live long, live to a great age"; of city, food, work "become old"; of time "last long"; *labār (dūr) ūmī* "long duration; longevity; distant future"; *labār palē* "long reign"; in PNs *-libir, -libur* (→ *bāru* III) Gtn iter. jB *litabbur dadmī* "long survival of (separate) settlements" D "make long-lived, long-lasting" [TIL; also LIBIR.RA], of god "give" s.o. "long life", "make" s.o.'s life, reign "last long"; of man "hold" e.g. sceptre "for a long time", OB *kussām ulabbar* "will hold the throne for long"; ellipt. "live long" Dt "be allowed to live long, reach old age" of person, building Š 1. caus. "bring to old age, allow to last long" reign, priesthood 2. of person, building "become old, dilapidated"; > *labīru, labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu, labāriš*; → *lubāru, labarmanna*

Labāšu, Lapāšu (a disease demon) jB [DİM.ME.A] as demon, as disease

labāšu(m) "to clothe o.s." G (*ala, jB ili*) "put on" garment (= acc.); stat. "wears, is wearing", *šubātām lā labšāku* "I wear no clothing"; transf. "is clad in" fear, soreness, radiance etc.; Nuzi for D "clothe" s.o. Gt 1. stat. transf. "is clad in" sickness, fear etc.; of object "is overlaid with" gold etc. 2. OA, OB "provide with clothing" 3. liter. "get dressed (in)" [MU4.MU4]

D "clothe" [MU4.MU4], "provide with clothing" esp. as gift; transf. OA "enclose" tablet in envelope; MB/MA "face" wall with bricks; NB "overlay" object with metal; "wrap" s.o. with leprosy Dt "clothe o.s. with, put on" garment etc. Š "clothe, array" transf. with greenery, fear etc.; "overlay, bedeck" with precious metal Št "clothe o.s. with"; stat. "is clothed with" N ~ G "put on" garment (= acc.), also transf. light, justice; stat. "is clad in"; > *labšu, labšūtu, libšu, lubšu, lubāšu, lubāšu, lubuštu, labbašu?*, *lubhušu; litbušu; nalbašu; talbišum, talbuštu*

labātu (a kind of wool) jB lex.

labātu → also *labtu; lapātu*

lābatu(m), jB *labbatu* "lioness" OAKK, OJB as

epith. of goddess; in fPN *Ši-lābat*; < *lābu*

labaṭu, lapītu (a plant) jB lex., comm.

labā'u → *lawūm* II

labbānātu → *kalbānātu*

labbānu → *alappānu*

labbašu (prof. desig.) NB; < *labāšu* ?

labbašūte → *lubbušu*

labbatu → *lābatu*

labbibu "very furious" jB of weapon; < *labābu*

labbinu (a fly) jB lex.; < *labānu* ?

labbiš → *lābiš*

labbu 1. ~ "weak"? OB of oxen 2. (desig. of low quality dates) j/NB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.BUR ?]

labbu → also *lābu*

labbuku "softened, steeped" MA of aromatics; < *labāku* D

labbūnu; pl. f. (a stand or pedestal)? M/NA for statues; in *bīt (d)l.* (a religious building); also in PN; < *labānu*

labbušu → *lubbušu*

labēnu → *labānu*

labertu → *labirtu*

labēru → *labīru*

labērūtu → *labīrūtu*

labiānum, labānu, NA *lib/pānu* "neck(tendons)"

OJB, M/NA [SA.GŪ] of human, animal

lābinu(m), NB *lēbinu* "brick-maker" Bab. esp.

lābin libitti(m); < *labānu*

labīriš "of old" OB in *ištu l., ina l.* "for a long time"; < *labīru*

labirtum, labertum OB 1. "long-standing property" esp. of fields 2. "long-standing, old debt" [LIBIR] 3. "earlier time"; < *labīru*

labīru(m), labēru(m), jB also *labru*; NB f. also *labištu* "old" [LIBIR.RA]; TIL of objects, food, drink etc.; of building; "former, previous, long-standing" of field, person, king etc.; "old-established" of customs, measures; of tablet, in col. as subst. *kīma labīrišu* "according to its original" [LIBIR.RA.BI.GIM]; as subst. "former time", *kīma l., ina l.* "(as) in the past"; < *labāru*; > *labīriš, labirtu, labīrūtu*

labīrūtu, labērūtu "old age" M/jB(Ass.), Bogh., NA of person, building *l. alāku* "to grow old, become dilapidated"; Bogh. *kī l.* "as of old"; < *labīru*

lābiš, labbiš "like a lion" M/jB; < *lābu*

labištu → *labīru*

lābišu (a plant) jB lex.

labittu → *labnu* I; *libittu*

labītu in *l. labbi* fig. etym. of guard, "makes the round" NA; < *lawūm* II

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laḥḥinu → *alaḥḥinu*

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laḥtangiddū (a narrow beer vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

laḥtanu(m); pl. f. (a beer vat) OA, OJB [LAḤTAN]; < Sum.

laḥtu "pit" jB lex.

lahû I "jaw(s)" M/jB
lahû II "dry wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
lahu "young shoot" jB lex.; < W.Sem.
la'ibum, **la'ebum** "suffering from li'bu disease" OAKK as PN; < **la'abu**
la'ir(i)anu, **lawirānu(m)** "standing water" O/jB; → **awirānum**
la'is "like a small child" jB; < **la'û**
la'isu(m) "oppressive, merciless" O/jB of goddess, death; < **la'āšu**
la'ium → **lē'û**
lakādu(m) "to run" O/jB G (*i/i*) of person, animal; > **lakitu**
lakānum (or **laqānum**) (a type of sheep)? OA, also as PN
lakbum (or **lakpum**, **laqbipum**) (a vessel) OB lex.
lākittu "(a type of) boat" jB lex. (liter. 'runner?'); < **lakādu**
laku (or **laqu**) (a vessel) Qatna of silver
lakpum → **lakhum**
lakû(m) I "weak" of person, "suckling" of animal, child; also as fPN **Lakitu(m)**; of date palm; < **lakû II**; → **la'û**
lakû(m) II "to be(come) weak" OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) of person, foundation D "weaken" s.o.; > **lakû I**
lakû III "crooked" jB lex.; < Sum.
lāku → **lēku**
lālagu → **lallangu**
lalā'is "like kids" jB; < **laliu**
lalānû "indigent, powerless" jB lex.; > **lulānû**?
lalānû "flourishing" jB of person; "luxuriant" of garden; < **lalû I**
lala'u mng. unkn. jB
lalā'u → **laliu**
lālenu, **lālenna** in **ina I**. "above (in document), *supra*" NB; < Aram.
lalgar "cosmic (underground) water, *apsû*" jB
lalikkû → **liligû I**
laliu(m), **lali'u**, **lalû(m)**, **lalā'u(m)** "kid, young goat" O/jB, MA [MĀŠ.TUR]; also OA, OB **Laliya** as PN; > **lalā'is**
la(l)angu, **lalagu** (a leguminous vegetable) jB lex.
lallarātu pl. tant. "lamentation" jB; < **lallaru**
lallariš "like a mourner" jB; < **lallaru**
lallāriš "like honey" jB; < **lallāru**
lallartu(m), **lallaritu** "female mourner" O/jB; also as desig. of bird, insect; of squeaky shoe?; < **lallaru**
lallaru(m) "(professional) mourner" O/jB; also (a bird); desig. of owl, cricket etc.; > **lallarānu**; **lallartu**; **lallariš**

lallāru "white honey" jB; also transf., of lips; > **lallāriš**
lallašu mng. unkn. OB lex.
Lallubû(m), **Lanlubû**, jB also **Lullubû** (a month) O/jB; 6th month, OB(Susa); 7th month, jB astr.; OB fPN at Susa **Lallubû**
lalšagakku "midwife" jB lex.; < Sum.
lalû(m) I "plenty, exuberance" OAKK, Bab., NA [LA] 1. "plenty, wealth; abundance" of luxury, vegetation 2. "exuberance, (sexual) charms, attractions" of woman, goddess, rarely also man; of god, man "prime of life" etc.; OB also pl. f. as PN; **l. malû** "to be full of charms", **l. šebû** "to be satisfied, sated with attractions" of woman, life, palace etc. 3. "desire" for s.th., to do s.th.; "longing" for god; > **lalānû**; **lalûtu**; **lulû I**; **lullû II**
lalû II "to bind"? jB lex.
lalû → also **laliu**
lalûtu(m) "vigour, prime of life" OB as PN, jB of man's middle age; < **lalû I**
lāma, M/jB also **lām**; before pron. suff. **lāmīlu** "before (in time); in front of" OAKK, Bab., OA 1. prep. "before" person; "before" an event, **lāma ešēdim** "before reaping", **lām libbiya** "before I wish"; > **ellāmu** 2. adv. OAKK, OB before pret. "not yet"? 3. conj. "before" + subjunct.
lamādu(m) "to learn" G (*a/a*; imper. **limad**) [ZU] "learn, come to know" a fact, a matter (esp. with obj. **ṭēmum**, **awātum**); "learn" how to do s.th.; "comprehend, understand"; OA "recognize, acknowledge" a claim, obligation; OA, O/jB "know (sexually)" Gtn iter. "(repeatedly) ascertain" s.th.; OA "repeatedly study" tablet, MB(Shechem) "study" (as apprentice) Gt 1. "learn thoroughly, completely", esp. stat. 2. recipr. OB "get to know one another" D 1. "inform" s.o. of s.th. (= 2 acc.) 2. "teach" s.o. a fact, a craft etc. 3. OA "charge" s.o. with an expense Š M/jB, NA "have" s.o. "learn" s.th. N of command, plan, demon "be comprehended, fathomed"; > **lamdu**; **limittum**; **lummudu**; **mulammidu**; **talmidu**
lam(a)huššû f. (a ceremonial garment) Bab., Am., Bogh. [TÜG.NÍG.LĀM]; < Sum.
lamamaḥḥu "human-headed bull colossus" jB(Ass.) [dLAMMA.MAḥ]; < Sum.
lamāmu I "to chew" jB G (*a/u*) of animal, person D ~ G? "masticate" alum
lamāmu II, **lemēmu** "to test"? MB, NA in glass manufacture
lāman "not yet" jB lex.; < **lā** + **-man**

lamānu → **lemēnu**
lamaqartu, **lamaqurtu** (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish
lamassannu ~ "fortunate, blessed" MB of correspondent's superior; < **lamassu**
lamassatu(m) "tutelary goddess" O/jB [dLAMMA]; also "(image of) tutelary goddess", e.g. **l. Ištar** "figurine of Ištar"; **l. inī** "pupil" of the eye; OAKK, OA, OB also fPN; < **lamassu**
lamassu(m) f. "(female) tutelary deity" [dLAMMA]; freq. in PNs; as source of good fortune, **l. rašû** "to have personal god, i.e. good fortune"; OB lex. **awil I**. "lucky man"; OB **Mardukma lamassaka** "Marduk is your personal deity"; **l. māti** "tutelary deity of land"; "(image of, figurine of) l. deity"; in NA palaces (a type of sphinx) also [MUNUS.dLAMMA]; **aban I**. (a precious stone); > **lamassannu**, **lamassatu**
lamaštu(m), NA also **lamassu** (a demoness) [dDİM.ME] attacking esp. new-born and sucklings; also in **aban I**, **šam(mi) I**. (kinds of stone, plant)
lamattu "ant" jB lex.
lāmātu in **ša la-mat-su** "one with no true claim" jB; also lex. (an interj.); < **lā** + **awātu**
lamdu "experienced" jB; of virgin **lā lamittu**; < **lamādu**
lamḥuššû → **lamaḥuššû**
lāmi- → **lāma**
la'miš "like ashes" jB; < **lāmu**
lammu I, **lummū** (a tree) M/jB, NA; < Sum.
lammu II jB 1. (desig. of the underworld) 2. mul. (a star); < Sum.
lammudu → **lummudu**
lammunum → **lummunu**
lamniš → **lemniš**
lamnu → **lemnu**
lamsisu, **lamsisû** (a brewing vat) jB; < Sum.
lamsātānu "fly-bitten"? MB as horse's name; < **lamšu**
lamšu, **lamšatu(m)**, **namš(at)u** (a big fly) O/jB [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., "fly(-bite)", esp. **lamšat ḥilāti**; > **lamšatānu**
lamû (a branch) jB lex.
lamû → also **lawûm I.II**
lāmu, **la'mu** "glowing ashes" Bab. esp. with **belû/hullû** "to (be) extinguish(ed)"; > **la'miš**
lāmu- → **lāma**
lāmû, **lēmû**, NA **lābiu** M/NB, Nuzi, NA adj. 1. Nuzi of witness "walking round" land 2. "surrounding" (with obj.); < **lawûm II** ptcp.
la'mu → **lāmu**

lamutānu, **lamutu**, **lautānu** m. & f.; f. **latānu**, mostly pl. "slave(s), retainer(s)" NB
lamuttu → **lemuttu**
lamutu → **lamutānu**
lāniḥu → **anīḥu**
Lanlubû → **Lallubû**
lānu(m) "form, stature" Bab., NA [ALAN] "outward form" of human; "height, size" of person, deity, image, tree, ark; mag. "(image of) human form"
lānu → also **karānu 4**
lanuqānu (part of a statue)? MB
lapān(i) "in front of" j/NB spatially; with vb.s of fleeing, fearing etc. "from before"; taking, stealing "from" s.o.; attitude "towards, with regard to" s.o.; occas. commanded, engendered "by" s.o.; < **la** + **pānu I**
lapānu(m) "to be(come) poor" G (*i/i*, occas. **ulu**) [ŪKU] of persons D "make poor, impoverish"; > **lapnu**; **lupnu**; **lappanu**; **luppunum**
lapāpu(m) "to wrap around" Bab. G (pres. **ilappap**) med., mag. with wrappings (**lippi**) etc. D ~ G?; > **lippu**
Lapāšu → **Labāšu**
lapātu(m), **labātu** "to touch, take hold of" G (*a/u*) [TAG] 1. "touch" person, part of body; also with sexual connotation; transf. OA "touch" s.o.'s ear, in court; "involve, call in" palace (officials); "undertake" job (**liptu**) 2. "(wrongly) lay hands on" property etc. 3. "attack (with violence), grasp violently" o.'s throat (in oath-taking); with knife, sword, whip etc. 4. OB "levy, call up" troops 5. OA, OB math. "inscribe, enter (on tablet)" 6. "affect with, harm with" fire, damp, pest, disease etc. 7. "apply" s.th. to s.th. (= 2 acc.), "smear, anoint" s.th. with (= **ina**) e.g. bitumen, oil, blood etc. 8. stat., of omen etc. "is unfavourable" 9. of omen "affect" s.o., "be applicable to" s.o. 10. MB of sun "touch" the sky, "rise" Gtn [TAG.MEŠ] iter. of G 6, 7 Gt [TAG.TAG] 1. ~ G 5 OA "write down, enter (on tablet)" 2. ~ G 7 "smear" s.th. with s.th. (= 2 acc.), ellipt. "infect" weapon (with poison) D [TAG.TAG; TAG.MEŠ] 1. ~ G "grasp" throat (~ G 3), "touch" part of body "roughly", "play" stringed instrument, "make contact with" dirt, pollution, genitals 2. "have bad effect on" s.th., "upset" situation, omen 3. OA, OB "delay", stat. "is delayed"; ellipt. "tarry, make a stop" 4. OA "write" message, answer, tablet etc. to s.o. 5. "sprinkle, fumigate" with liquid, incense

lahû I "jaw(s)" M/jB
lahû II "dry wood" jB lex.; < Sum.
lahu "young shoot" jB lex.; < W.Sem.
la'ibum, **la'ebum** "suffering from li'bu disease" OAKK as PN; < **la'abu**
la'ir(i)anu, **lawirānu(m)** "standing water" O/jB; → **awirānum**
la'is "like a small child" jB; < **la'û**
lā'isu(m) "oppressive, merciless" O/jB of goddess, death; < **la'āšu**
lā'um → **lē'û**
lakādu(m) "to run" O/jB G (*i/i*) of person, animal; > **lakitu**
lakānum (or **laqānum**) (a type of sheep)? OA, also as PN
lakbum (or **lakpum**, **laqbipum**) (a vessel) OB lex.
lākittu "(a type of) boat" jB lex. (liter. 'runner?'); < **lakādu**
laku (or **laqu**) (a vessel) Qatna of silver
lakpum → **lakhum**
lakû(m) I "weak" of person, "suckling" of animal, child; also as fPN **Lakitu(m)**; of date palm; < **lakû II**; → **la'û**
lakû(m) II "to be(come) weak" OA, O/jB G (*i/i*) of person, foundation D "weaken" s.o.; > **lakû I**
lakû III "crooked" jB lex.; < Sum.
lāku → **lēku**
lālagu → **lallangu**
lālā'is "like kids" jB; < **laliu**
lālānû "indigent, powerless" jB lex.; > **lulānû**?
lālānû "flourishing" jB of person; "luxuriant" of garden; < **lālû I**
lala'u mng. unkn. jB
lālû'u → **laliu**
lālēnu, **lālenna** in **ina l.** "above (in document), *supra*" NB; < Aram.
lalgar "cosmic (underground) water, *apsû*" jB
lalikkû → **liligû I**
laliu(m), **lali'u**, **lālû(m)**, **lālā'u(m)** "kid, young goat" O/jB, MA [MĀŠ.TUR]; also OA, OB **Laliya** as PN; > **lālā'is**
la(l)angu, **lalagu** (a leguminous vegetable) jB lex.
lallarātu pl. tant. "lamentation" jB; < **lallaru**
lallariš "like a mourner" jB; < **lallaru**
lallāriš "like honey" jB; < **lallāru**
lallartu(m), **lallaritu** "female mourner" O/jB; also as desig. of bird, insect; of squeaky shoe?; < **lallaru**
lallaru(m) "(professional) mourner" O/jB; also (a bird); desig. of owl, cricket etc.; > **lallarānu**; **lallartu**; **lallariš**

lallāru "white honey" jB; also transf., of lips; > **lallāriš**
lallašu mng. unkn. OB lex.
Lallubû(m), **Lanlubû**, jB also **Lullubû** (a month) O/jB; 6th month, OB(Susa); 7th month, jB astr.; OB fPN at Susa **Lallubû**
lalšagakku "midwife" jB lex.; < Sum.
lalû(m) I "plenty, exuberance" OAKK, Bab., NA [LA] 1. "plenty, wealth; abundance" of luxury, vegetation 2. "exuberance, (sexual) charms, attractions" of woman, goddess, rarely also man; of god, man "prime of life" etc.; OB also pl. f. as PN; **l. malû** "to be full of charms", **l. šebû** "to be satisfied, sated with attractions" of woman, life, palace etc. 3. "desire" for s.th., to do s.th.; "longing" for god; > **lalānû**; **lalûtu**; **lulû I**; **lullû II**
lalû II "to bind"? jB lex.
lalû → also **laliu**
lalûtu(m) "vigour, prime of life" OB as PN, jB of man's middle age; < **lalû I**
lāma, M/jB also **lām**; before pron. suff. **lāmīlu** "before (in time); in front of" OAKK, Bab., OA 1. prep. "before" person; "before" an event, **lāma ešēdim** "before reaping", **lām libbiya** "before I wish"; > **ellāmu** 2. adv. OAKK, OB before pret. "not yet"? 3. conj. "before" + subjunct.
lamādu(m) "to learn" G (*a/a*; imper. **limad**) [ZU] "learn, come to know" a fact, a matter (esp. with obj. **ṭēmum**, **awātum**); "learn" how to do s.th.; "comprehend, understand"; OA "recognize, acknowledge" a claim, obligation; OA, O/jB "know (sexually)" Gtn iter. "(repeatedly) ascertain" s.th.; OA "repeatedly study" tablet, MB(Shechem) "study" (as apprentice) Gt 1. "learn thoroughly, completely", esp. stat. 2. recipr. OB "get to know one another" D 1. "inform" s.o. of s.th. (= 2 acc.) 2. "teach" s.o. a fact, a craft etc. 3. OA "charge" s.o. with an expense Š M/jB, NA "have" s.o. "learn" s.th. N of command, plan, demon "be comprehended, fathomed"; > **lamdu**; **limittum**; **lummudu**; **mulammidu**; **talmidu**
lam(a)huššû f. (a ceremonial garment) Bab., Am., Bogh. [TÜG.NÍG.LĀM]; < Sum.
lamamaḥḥu "human-headed bull colossus" jB (Ass.) [dLAMMA.MAḥ]; < Sum.
lamāmu I "to chew" jB G (*a/u*) of animal, person D ~ G? "masticate" alum
lamāmu II, **lemēmu** "to test"? MB, NA in glass manufacture
lāman "not yet" jB lex.; < **lā** + **-man**

lamānu → **lemēnu**
lamaqartu, **lamaqurtu** (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish
lamassannu ~ "fortunate, blessed" MB of correspondent's superior; < **lamassu**
lamassatu(m) "tutelary goddess" O/jB [dLAMMA]; also "(image of) tutelary goddess", e.g. **l. Ištar** "figurine of Ištar"; **l. inī** "pupil" of the eye; OAKK, OA, OB also fPN; < **lamassu**
lamassu(m) f. "(female) tutelary deity" [dLAMMA]; freq. in PNs; as source of good fortune, **l. rašû** "to have personal god, i.e. good fortune"; OB lex. **awil l.** "lucky man"; OB **Mardukma lamassaka** "Marduk is your personal deity"; **l. māti** "tutelary deity of land"; "(image of, figurine of) l. deity"; in NA palaces (a type of sphinx) also [MUNUS.dLAMMA]; **aban l.** (a precious stone); > **lamassannu**, **lamassatu**
lamaštu(m), NA also **lamassu** (a demoness) [dDİM.ME] attacking esp. new-born and sucklings; also in **aban l.**, **šam(mi) l.** (kinds of stone, plant)
lamattu "ant" jB lex.
lāmātu in **ša la-mat-su** "one with no true claim" jB; also lex. (an interj.); < **lā** + **awātu**
lamdu "experienced" jB; of virgin **lā lamittu**; < **lamādu**
lamḥuššû → **lamaḥuššû**
lāmi- → **lāma**
la'miš "like ashes" jB; < **lāmu**
lammu I, **lummû** (a tree) M/jB, NA; < Sum.
lammu II jB 1. (desig. of the underworld) 2. mul. (a star); < Sum.
lammudu → **lummudu**
lammunum → **lummunu**
lamniš → **lemniš**
lamnu → **lemnu**
lamsisu, **lamsisû** (a brewing vat) jB; < Sum.
lamsātānu "fly-bitten"? MB as horse's name; < **lamšu**
lamšu, **lamšatu(m)**, **namš(at)u** (a big fly) O/jB [NIM.SAḤAR.RA]; also med., "fly(-bite)", esp. **lamšat ḥilāti**; > **lamšatānu**
lamû (a branch) jB lex.
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lānihu → **anihu**
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etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse "affect" land Dtn iter. of D 4 "repeatedly write" tablets Dt pass. of D 3 OB "be delayed" Š [HUL.MEŠ; TAG.TAG] "ruin, destroy, plunder" land, city, building; gods, people, images; cult; "pound up" in mortar Št¹ [HUL(.MEŠ)] pass. of Š Št² caus. of pass. OB "allow to be touched" N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work "be undertaken"; of possession "have hands laid on, be appropriated"; OA "be entered, recorded" as (= acc.) surety; "be affected" by weevils, by fire, by injury; of salt "be applied" to fish; > *laptu* I; *laptānu*; *liptānu*; *liptu*, *lipittu*; *lupputu*; *mulappitu*, *talpittu*; *nalpatu*, *nalpattu*; *šalputu*, *šulputu*
lapiu → *labatu*
laplaptu(m) "thirst"? OB lex., jB, NA
lapnu(m); f. *lapuntu*, *laputtu* "poor, pauper" [ÚKU; NIG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = *šarū* I) and subst.; NB as fPN; < *lapānu*; > *lappanu*
lappanu "very poor" jB; < *lapnu*
lappānu → *alappānu*
laptānu "tainted" jB with blood etc.; < *laptu* I
laptānū "turnip-coloured" jB lex. of stone; < *laptu* II
laptu(m) I; f. *lapittu* "touched, affected" Bab., NA [TAG] of limb "injured"; animal, wood "affected" by disease, insects; of omen "unfavourable"; of lyre "struck, played"; < *lapātu*
laptu(m) II, *liptu* "tumip" Bab., NA [LU.ÜB.SAR] also lex., med. *lapat armanni* (a plant); > *laptānū*; → *labtu*
lāpu → *liāpum*
laputtū(m), *luputtū* ~ "lieutenant; overseer" OAKk, Bab., OA [NU.BANDA/BĀN.DA] a military officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers; < Sum.
laqāhu "to take" Am.; < W.Sem.; = *leqū* II
laqalaqa → *laqlaqqu*
laqānum → *lakānum*
laqātu(m) "to gather up, glean" G (a/u, NA pres. *ilaqqut*) of humans, animals "pick up, collect" clods, seeds, flour, animals; human tears; of bees "gather" honey; "take away by force, subdue" enemies, descendants etc. D ~ G "gather together hastily" commodities, troops etc.; "plunder, strip" house Dtn iter. (or pl. obj.?) Š caus. of G "cause to collect, gather up" N pass. of G "be taken away by force, destroyed"; > *laqtu*; *liqtu*; *lāqitu*, *lāqittu*; *laqqātum*; *luquttūm*; *malqatu*
laqā'u "to suffer" NA; < Aram.

laqā'u → also *leqū* II
laqbum → *lakbum*
Lā-qēpu → *qīpu* I
lāqīānu "buyer" MA; < *leqū* II
lāqittu(m) "female collector" OB of grain; of clods; < *laqātu*
lāqitu(m) in l. *kiurbāni(m)* "clod-collector" OjB [LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < *laqātu*
laqlaqqatu → *laqlaqtu*
laqlaqqu, *laqalaqa*, *raqraqqu* "stork" jB [RAG. RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of vulva
laqlaqtu, *laqlaqqatu* (a skin complaint) jB med., on head
laqpum → *lakbum*
laqqātum "gatherer" OAKk as PN; < *laqātu*
laqqiqu (a stone) jB lex.
laqqum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person
laqu → also *laku*
laqtu "gathered, gleaned" jB of seed; transf. "destroyed"; < *laqātu*
lāqtum ? mng. unkn. OB
laqu → *leqū* II
lāqu → *liqu* I
laradu → *lardu*
larandu (a big cat) jB
lardu, *laradu* (a grass, *Nardus*) j/NB, NA [Ú.KI.KAL.ĤI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as soap; → *herinūm*
larindu → *lurmām*
laripu (a linen garment) NB
larsinum, *larsinnu* f. "hoof" OjB of animal; of pig, as drug; OB lex. *ša larsinātim* "club-footed"?
larū(m) "branch, twig" OjB, MA [PA] of plant; as ornamental design; ext., in sheep "branch" of rib, of vein
lārum → *lēru*
laruššu mng. unkn. jB in *laruš tāmti* "sea l."
lasāmu(m) "to run" Bab., M/NA G (u/u) [KAŠ4] of god, human; of animal, bird; "gallop"; "serve as a runner" NA, of army service Gtn [KAŠ4.KAŠ4] iter., of demons, animals Š caus. OB lex.; > *lasmu*; *lismu*; *lassamu*, *lussumu*; *lāsīmu*.
lāsīmu(m) 1. "swift" of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB 2. "runner, courier" Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ4.E; later (LÚ.)KAŠ4] as official; also as PN; dL. (a deity); < *lasāmu*
lasmu(m) "speedy" M/NA, jB [KAŠ4] of animal; of feet; < *lasāmu*

lasqum, *lašqu* (a kind of pastureland)? Mari, MB, MB(Ass.)
lassamu "speedy, nimble" NA of feet; < *lasāmu*
lašbu, *laššu* "gum(s)" jB; l. *šaplū* "lower g."
lāši → *laššu* I
lašlašu "valueless" NA of words; < *laššu* II
lašqu → *lasqum*
laššu I, NA also *lašū* "“(there) is not, are not” Ass., occas. Bab.; OA *kīma emārū laššūni* "as there are no donkeys", 2 f. stat. *laššūātī*; NA *niqittaka lū laššu* "may you have no anxiety", *šumma ibašši šumma laššu* "whether there is or not", absol. *laššu* "no!"; < *lā* + *išū*
laššu(m) II "absent; alien"? OA, OjB; > *laššūtu*; *lašlašu*
laššūtu (response that there is not) MA; < *laššu* II
lašū (part of body) jB lex.
lašū → *laššu* I; *la'su* I
lašū I "to knead" Bab. G (ū) [SILA₁₁(=ŠID)] dough, clay etc.; > *lišū*
lašū II "to lick"? jB lex.; > *melēštu*
la'su I, *lašū* (a copper ore) jB lex.
la'su II "polluted" jB; < *la'āšu*
latāku(m) "to try out, test" G (a/u) food, drink; animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise; "question" s.o.; "be circumspect"; jB mag. *šaman l.* (a type of oil) D ~ G "test" s.th.; > *latku*; *litku*, *litiktu*; *malakum*, *malaktu*
latānu → *lamutānu*
latā'u → *letū* II
latku(m) "tested, checked" jB, NA of textile, metal, drug; < *latāku*
lattu (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish
latū → *letū*
lātu → *litu* II
lātu(m) "to confine, keep in check" Bab., NA G (ū) with bridle, stock; of animal "wrap itself round"; of god "encircle" world; of ring "enclose" enemy; "bind up" weapons D ~ G "encircle, enclose" world, enemy; > *liṭu* I, *liṭutu*; *malūṭu*
la'u → *karānu* 4
la'ū(m) "small child; baby(ish)" OA, OjB [LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and fPN *La'itum*; of reed; > *la'iš*; → *lakū* I
la'upum I "wrapped in cloth" OA of textiles; < *la'upum* II
la'upum II D "to wrap in cloth" OA; > *la'upum* I
lautānu → *lamutānu*
lawā'um → *lawūm* II

lāwirānu → *lā'iriānu*

lawītum "encirclement, siege" OB in *āl lawitika* "city you are besieging"; < *lawūm* II
lawūm I, *lamū* "besieged" OB of land; Nuzi "fenced" of threshing floor; < *lawūm* II
lawūm II, *lamū*, OAKk, OA *lawā'um*, M/NA *labā'u*, *labū* "to surround; besiege" G (i/i; NA perf. *assibi*) [NIGIN; NIGIN] 1. "surround, encircle" s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with halo (*tarbāša*) 2. "encircle, besiege" city, enemy etc. 3. "wrap up" in cloth, string etc. 4. "go round" in survey; in cult; of animals 5. Nuzi of witness "walk round (the land of)" s.o. 6. NB "keep company" with (= *itti*) 7. of part of liver, weather, incense "turn round, veer round" Gtn iter. of demon "continually encircle" s.o.; of part of liver "repeatedly be wound round" Gt jB "be wound round (each other)", stat. (*ūlmi*) "is surrounded" D "surround"; OA "wrap" Š [Nuzi NIGIN (.MEŠ)] "encircle" building with brickwork, wall, ornament; "cause to besiege"; "make" s.o. "walk round", Nuzi "survey" (field); NB "bring by circuitous route" N 1. "be besieged" 2. OA "embrace one another"; > *lawūm* I, *labitu*, *lawītum*; *lāmū*; *liwītum*, *limu* II, *limātu*; *mušelwū*; *nalbētū*; *nalbān*; *talmītu*
lazānu → *lezēnu*
lazāzu "to endure, persist" jB G (pres. *ilazzaz*) [ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness Gtn ~ G; > *lazzu*, *lazziš*; *luzzuzum*; *lezū* II
lazziš "persistently" jB [ZAL-iš]; < *lazzu*
lazzu "enduring, persistent" M/NB, NA [ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < *lazāzu*; > *lazziš*
lē → *karānu* 4
le'āmu → *lēmu*
le'ā'um → *le'ū*
lebēnu → *labānu*
lebērūtu → *labīrūtu*
lēbinu → *lābinu*
lebū → *labū*
lēbu → *libu*; *li'bu*
le'ēbu → *la'ābu*
leḥēbu → *laḥābu*
leḥēmu "to consume" Am., j/NB G (i/i) food or drink
leḥēmu → also *laḥāmu* I
lē'iš jB in *lā lē'iš* "like an incompetent"; < *lē'ū*
lekū, *leqū* "to go" G jB lex.

etc. 6. NA ~ G 6 of eclipse "affect" land Dtn iter. of D 4 "repeatedly write" tablets Dt pass. of D 3 OB "be delayed" Š [HUL.MEŠ; TAG.TAG] "ruin, destroy, plunder" land, city, building; gods, people, images; cult; "pound up" in mortar Št¹ [HUL(.MEŠ)] pass. of Š Št² caus. of pass. OB "allow to be touched" N pass. of G [TAG.TAG] of work "be undertaken"; of possession "have hands laid on, be appropriated"; OA "be entered, recorded" as (= acc.) surety; "be affected" by weevils, by fire, by injury; of salt "be applied" to fish; > *laptu* I; *laptānu*; *liptānu*; *liptu*, *lipittu*; *lupputu*; *mulappitu*, *talpittu*; *nalpatu*, *nalpattu*; *šalputu*, *šulputu*
lapiṭu → *labatu*
laplaptu(m) "thirst"? OB lex., jB, NA
lapnu(m); f. *lapuntu*, *laputtu* "poor, pauper" [ÚKU; NIG.NU.TUKU] as adj. (opp. = *šarū* I) and subst.; NB as fPN; < *lapānu*; > *lappanu*
lappanu "very poor" jB; < *lapnu*
lappānu → *alappānu*
laptānu "tainted" jB with blood etc.; < *laptu* I
laptānū "turnip-coloured" jB lex. of stone; < *laptu* II
laptu(m) I; f. *lapittu* "touched, affected" Bab., NA [TAG] of limb "injured"; animal, wood "affected" by disease, insects; of omen "unfavourable"; of lyre "struck, played"; < *lapātu*
laptu(m) II, *liptu* "tumip" Bab., NA [LU.ÜB.SAR] also lex., med. *lapat armanni* (a plant); > *laptānū*; → *labtu*
lāpu → *liāpum*
laputtū(m), *luputtū* ~ "lieutenant; overseer" OAKk, Bab., OA [NU.BANDA/BĀN.DA] a military officer; also as epith. of deities, rulers; < Sum.
laqāḥu "to take" Am.; < W.Sem.; = *leqū* II
laqalaqa → *laqlaqqu*
laqānum → *lakānum*
laqātu(m) "to gather up, glean" G (a/u, NA pres. *ilaqqut*) of humans, animals "pick up, collect" clods, seeds, flour, animals; human tears; of bees "gather" honey; "take away by force, subdue" enemies, descendants etc. D ~ G "gather together hastily" commodities, troops etc.; "plunder, strip" house Dtn iter. (or pl. obj.?) Š caus. of G "cause to collect, gather up" N pass. of G "be taken away by force, destroyed"; > *laqtu*; *liqtu*; *lāqitu*, *lāqittu*; *laqqātum*; *luquttūm*; *malqatu*
laqā'u "to suffer" NA; < Aram.

laqā'u → also *leqū* II
laqbum → *lakbum*
Lā-qēpu → *qīpu* I
lāqīānu "buyer" MA; < *leqū* II
lāqittu(m) "female collector" OB of grain; of clods; < *laqātu*
lāqitu(m) in l. *kiurbāni(m)* "clod-collector" OjB [LÚ.LAG.RI.RI.GA]; < *laqātu*
laqlaqqatu → *laqlaqtu*
laqlaqqu, *laqalaqa*, *raqraqqu* "stork" jB [RAG. RAG.MUŠEN; A.RAG.MUŠEN]; also desig. of vulva
laqlaqtu, *laqlaqqatu* (a skin complaint) jB med., on head
laqpum → *lakbum*
laqqātum "gatherer" OAKk as PN; < *laqātu*
laqqiqu (a stone) jB lex.
laqqum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of person
laqu → also *laku*
laqtu "gathered, gleaned" jB of seed; transf. "destroyed"; < *laqātu*
lāqtum ? mng. unkn. OB
laqū → *leqū* II
lāqu → *liqu* I
laradu → *lardu*
larandu (a big cat) jB
lardu, *laradu* (a grass, *Nardus*) j/NB, NA [Ú.KI.KAL.ĤI.RI/RI(.IN)] in field, as drug, as soap; → *herinūm*
larindu → *lurmām*
laripu (a linen garment) NB
larsinum, *larsinnu* f. "hoof" OjB of animal; of pig, as drug; OB lex. *ša larsinātim* "club-footed"?
larū(m) "branch, twig" OjB, MA [PA] of plant; as ornamental design; ext., in sheep "branch" of rib, of vein
lārum → *lēru*
laruššu mng. unkn. jB in *laruš tāmti* "sea l."
lasāmu(m) "to run" Bab., M/NA G (u/u) [KAŠ4] of god, human; of animal, bird; "gallop"; "serve as a runner" NA, of army service Gtn [KAŠ4.KAŠ4] iter., of demons, animals Š caus. OB lex.; > *lasmu*; *lismu*; *lassamu*, *lussumu*; *lāsīmu*.
lāsīmu(m) 1. "swift" of horses, knees (*birkā*) jB 2. "runner, courier" Bab., NA [OB LÚ.KAŠ4.E; later (LÚ.)KAŠ4] as official; also as PN; dL. (a deity); < *lasāmu*
lasmu(m) "speedy" M/NA, jB [KAŠ4] of animal; of feet; < *lasāmu*

lasqum, *lašqu* (a kind of pastureland)? Mari, MB, MB(Ass.)
lassamu "speedy, nimble" NA of feet; < *lasāmu*
lašbu, *laššu* "gum(s)" jB; l. *šaplū* "lower g."
lāši → *laššu* I
lašlašu "valueless" NA of words; < *laššu* II
lašqu → *lasqum*
laššu I, NA also *lašū* "there is not, are not" Ass., occas. Bab.; OA *kīma emārū laššūni* "as there are no donkeys", 2 f. stat. *laššūātī*; NA *niqittaka lū laššu* "may you have no anxiety", *šumma ibašši šumma laššu* "whether there is or not", absol. *laššu* "no!"; < *lā* + *išū*
laššu(m) II "absent; alien"? OA, OjB; > *laššūtu*; *lašlašu*
laššūtu (response that there is not) MA; < *laššu* II
lašū (part of body) jB lex.
lāšu → *laššu* I; *la'su* I
lašū I "to knead" Bab. G (ū) [SILA₁₁(=ŠID)] dough, clay etc.; > *lišū*
lašū II "to lick"? jB lex.; > *melēštu*
la'su I, *lāšu* (a copper ore) jB lex.
la'su II "polluted" jB; < *la'ašu*
latāku(m) "to try out, test" G (a/u) food, drink; animal, person; opinion, mathematical exercise; "question" s.o.; "be circumspect"; jB mag. *šaman l.* (a type of oil) D ~ G "test" s.th.; > *latku*; *litku*, *litiktu*; *malakum*, *malaktu*
latānu → *lamutānu*
latā'u → *letū* II
latku(m) "tested, checked" jB, NA of textile, metal, drug; < *latāku*
lattu (a container of standard capacity) NA for fish
latū → *letū*
lātu → *litu* II
lātu(m) "to confine, keep in check" Bab., NA G (ū) with bridle, stock; of animal "wrap itself round"; of god "encircle" world; of ring "enclose" enemy; "bind up" weapons D ~ G "encircle, enclose" world, enemy; > *liṭu* I, *liṭūtu*; *malūṭu*
la'u → *karānu* 4
la'ū(m) "small child; baby(ish)" OA, OjB [LÚ.TUR] as adj. and subst.; OB as PN, and fPN *La'itum*; of reed; > *la'iš*; → *lakū* I
la'upum I "wrapped in cloth" OA of textiles; < *la'upum* II
la'upum II D "to wrap in cloth" OA; > *la'upum* I
lautānu → *lamutānu*
lawā'um → *lawūm* II

lāwirānu → *lā'iriānu*

lawītum "encirclement, siege" OB in *āl lawitika* "city you are besieging"; < *lawūm* II
lawūm I, *lamū* "besieged" OB of land; Nuzi "fenced" of threshing floor; < *lawūm* II
lawūm II, *lamū*, OAKk, OA *lawā'um*, M/NA *labā'u*, *labū* "to surround; besiege" G (*i/i*; NA perf. *assibi*) [NIGIN; NIGIN] 1. "surround, encircle" s.th. with (= acc., also *ina*) s.th., with wall, ornament, mag. with lime, flour, astr. with halo (*tarbāša*) 2. "encircle, besiege" city, enemy etc. 3. "wrap up" in cloth, string etc. 4. "go round" in survey; in cult; of animals 5. Nuzi of witness "walk round (the land of)" s.o. 6. NB "keep company" with (= *itti*) 7. of part of liver, weather, incense "turn round, veer round" Gtn iter. of demon "continually encircle" s.o.; of part of liver "repeatedly be wound round" Gt jB "be wound round (each other)", stat. (*ūlmi*) "is surrounded" D "surround"; OA "wrap" Š [Nuzi NIGIN (.MEŠ)] "encircle" building with brickwork, wall, ornament; "cause to besiege"; "make" s.o. "walk round", Nuzi "survey" (field); NB "bring by circuitous route" N 1. "be besieged" 2. OA "embrace one another"; > *lawūm* I, *labitu*, *lawītum*; *lāmū*; *liwītum*, *limu* II, *limātu*; *mušelwū*; *nalbētū*; *nalbān*; *talmītu*
lazānu → *lezēnu*
lazāzu "to endure, persist" jB G (pres. *ilazzaz*) [ZAL(.ZAL)] of rains; illness Gtn ~ G; > *lazzu*, *lazziš*; *luzzuzum*; *lezū* II
lazziš "persistently" jB [ZAL-iš]; < *lazzu*
lazzu "enduring, persistent" M/NB, NA [ZAL.ZAL] of rain, injury, illness; < *lazāzu*; > *lazziš*
lē → *karānu* 4
le'āmu → *lēmu*
le'a'um → *le'ū*
lebēnu → *labānu*
lebērūtu → *labirūtu*
lēbinu → *lābinu*
lebū → *labū*
lēbu → *libu*; *li'bu*
le'ēbu → *la'ābu*
leḥēbu → *laḥābu*
leḥēmu "to consume" Am., j/NB G (*i/i*) food or drink
leḥēmu → also *laḥāmu* I
lē'iš jB in *lā lē'iš* "like an incompetent"; < *lē'ū*
lekū, *leqū* "to go" G jB lex.

lêku(m), *lâku* "to lick (up)" OjB G (pres. *ilêlâk*) of person, animal D of cow "lick" hide; > *malâku* I?

lemênu → *lamâmu* II

lemênu(m), Ass. *lamânu(m)* "to be(come) bad" G (*ili*; stat. *lemun*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [HUL] "become" (stat. "is") "unsatisfactory", "unfavourable", "unlucky"; of heart, person "be malevolent", "become angry" towards (= dat.) Gtn of heart "repeatedly become angry" Gt stat. "is very angry, malevolent" D 1. "make" s.th. "unfavourable" e.g. word, fate 2. "do evil, treat" s.o. "badly" 3. "trouble, burden" s.o.'s heart, o.s. Dtn OB "repeatedly trouble" s.o.'s heart Dt "become angry with one another" Št "become hostile to one another" ŠD jB "make difficult"; > *lemnu*, *lemniš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttānu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnū*, *lumnānū*, *lumnatta*; *lummunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu*

lemmenu "very bad" jB; < *lemênu*

lemnu → *lênu*

lemniš, OA, OB *lamniš* "badly" Bab., OA; esp. *l. epêlâšu(m)* "to treat badly"; < *lemnu*

lemnu(m), OAKk, O/MA also *lamnu(m)*; f. *lelamuttu(m)* "bad" [HUL] person, demon, animal; illness, curse etc.; day, wind, word, action; of taste or smell; as subst. (pl. also *lemnū*) "evil person, enemy"; *mimma lemnu* "all that is evil", also as demon [NIG.HUL]; < *lemênu*; > *lemuttu*, *lemniš*

lemû(m) I "to consume" OjB, Mari G (*e/e*) food and drink

lemû(m) II "to be unwilling" OB, Bogh. G stat. only *lemûlu* "is unwilling"; > *lênu*; → *muâ'um*

lêmu, *lemmu* "disobedient (one)" M/jB; < *lemû* II

lêmu → *lāmû*; *lê'û*

lêmu(m), OAKk *la'âmum*, NA *le'âmu*? "to consume, eat and drink" G (*ê*; OAKk pres. *tala'am*) of human, of lamb; jB *akla u šikara lā ilêmu* "should not consume bread or beer"

lemuntu → *lemuttu*

lemuttānu "scoundrel" NB; < *lemuttu*

lemuttu(m), *lemuntu(m)*, Ass. usu. *lamuttu(m)* "evil, wickedness" [HUL-; MUNUS.HUL] often pl. *lelamnêlātu* (OB also *lennêti*), of bad intentions, words, actions; OA *l. alākum* "to intend, plot harm"; "misfortune" of weather, flood etc.; Bab. *hêl* l. "adversary"; OB lex. *ša l.* "evildoer"; *iššūr* l. (a bird, owl); < *lemnu*; > *lemuttānu*

lennêtu → *lemuttu*

lêpu → *lîbu*; *lipium*; *lîpu*

leqû I "adopted" jB lex.; < *leqû* II

leqû(m) II, *laqû(m)*, OAKk, Ass. *laqâ'u(m)* "to take, take over" G (*e/e*) [TI; ŠU.TI; ŠU.BA.AN. TI(.MEŠ)] 1. "take hold of" weapon, earth etc., "take delivery of" animal 2. "be in receipt of, take over" goods, money, ground, slave, bribe, document 3. "receive" share, ration, bequest 4. "take away with o.s., take off" gift, person; vent. "bring, fetch" 5. "take away, carry off" booty, captives etc. 6. idioms: "adopt" child, brother; "take" as wife, for slave; *qât/qâtati* PN l. "stand surety for PN"; of planet *kakkaba leqât* "contains, absorbs star"; *paršali* l. "perform ritual(s)"; of part(s) of body *šara leqêlâ* "suffers from draught; from wind" 7. "accept" abstr. obj., prayer, wish; judgement; name; office, function; math. "take" number etc.; → *šêlûtu* 8. OB "get to know" s.th. 9. Am. also G pass. forms 10. Ug. in *ša laqê išâti* "fire tongs" Gtn iter. of G D Ass. ~ G pl. obj. Š caus.; esp. of G 7 "cause to take office, appoint" s.o. N pass. of G 1-5 Ntn iter. OA; > *leqû* I; *lêqû*; *lâqîanu*; *liqûtu*; *lûqu*; *luqûtum*; *melqêtu*; → *laqâhu*

leqû → also *lekû*

lêqû "foster father" OjB; < *leqû* II

lêru, *lîru*, OA *lâr(um)* (a gold paste) j/NB, OA, NA measured by weight

lêšu → *lîšu*

letû I "split, divided" jB lex. of wood, reed; < *letû* II

letû(m) II, *latû*, MA(Ug.) *latâ'u*? "to split" Bab., MA? G (*e/e*) part of body; stat. of parts of liver "are split"; "divide" into portions D "shatter" skull, legs, mountain, stone N OB "be divided" *ana šina* "in two"; > *letû* I; *lûtû*

lêtu(m), *lîtu* f. "cheek; side" Bab., MA [TE] 1. "cheek" *l. maḥāšu(m)* "to slap"; *šarat* l. "cheek-hair", i.e. "beard"; *l. nadû(m)* "to drop o.'s cheek" i.e. "give o.'s attention" to, also "be careless" 2. transf. "side" of parts of entrails; of building, wall, gate 3. M/jB as prep. *ina l.* "beside", *ana l.* "to" s.o.'s "presence", *adi l.* "up to" s.o., *ištu l.* "from" s.o.; > *ellêr*?; → *lîtu* I 1

lêtu → also *lîtu* I

lêtu → *luṭû* 2

lêtu → *lîpu* II

le'û(m), OAKk, OA *le'â'um*, MA *la'â'u* "to be able, powerful" G (*ili*, *e/e*) (→ GAG §106t) [ZU; in PNs also DA, Á.GÁL] 1. after (occas. before) infin. "be able" to do s.th., *ebêram ul il'û* "they were unable to cross"; before subst.

"be competent to do, master"; absol. "be able", also with second vb.; NA, NB(Ass.) of king, god *kî ša ila'ûni* "as he chooses" 2. "be (more) powerful" than s.o. (= acc.), *ina dînim ile'išunûti* "he defeated them in the lawsuit"; "gain power over" s.o. (= acc.) R Mari Gtn iter. of G 1 OB Gt OA "be competent, capable" with respect to s.th. Š OB of gods "give power to, empower"; > *lê'û*, *lê'iš*, *lê'ûtu*; *lîtu* I, *lîtanû*; *tele'û*, *telîtu* I, *telûtu*?

lê'u(m), *lêyu*, lû "board" [GIŠ.ZU; GIŠ.DA; GIŠ.LE. U5(.UM)] 1. "(writing-)board" of wood infilled with wax; DN *nāš l.* "holding a writing-board", *l. ša balāṭi* "b. of life" 2. "(wooden) board" of door, chariot, plough; "sheet, plaque" of metal

lê'û(m), OAKk *lâ'um*, OB also *lêyûm*, NB also *lêmu*; MA f. *lâ'ittu* "powerful, competent" [Á.GÁL; in PNs also DA, ZU] of deity, king; of worker, doctor "competent"; + gen. "skilled in" s.th., soldiers *lê'ûtu qabli* "skilled in battle"; in PNs, of deity, father, brother; *lâ l.* "weak, powerless"; < *le'û*; > *lê'iš*, *lê'ûtu*

lê'ûtu(m), OB also *lêyûtum* "competence, skill, power" Bab., NA [Á.GÁL-; ZU-] "power" of god, king; "victory" in lawsuit; "skill" of craftsman, scribe; *lâ l.* "incompetence"; < *lê'û*

lêyu → *lê'û*

lêyûm → *lê'û*

lêyûtum → *lê'ûtu*

lezênu, Ass. *lazānu* "to ridicule, jeer (at)" Bab., NA G (*ili*) person; "speak" word "slanderingly" D ~ G; < *aluzinnu* denom.?

lezû I "persistent" MB of injury; < *lezû* II

lezû II "to continue, be persistent" jB G (*u/u*); > *lezû* I; → *lazāzu*

liāpum, *lāpu* mng. unkn. G; D

liāru → *tiālū*

liātu → *lîtu* II

li'atu "saliva"? Bogh. lex.

libānu → *labiānum*

libāru(m), *lipāru*, *lupāru*, *lipir* (a fruit (tree)) OA, OjB, Elam, Bogh. [GIŠ.MLPAR/PAR4]

libāru-šūši 'let them catch sixty' (a plant) jB lex.; → *bāru* I

libbānu "inside" Mari, M/jB [ŠA-nu] adv. "within", of region, halo, lung, also *ana l.*; + pron. suff. *libbānuššu* "within it"; < *libbu* + -ānu

libbātu(m) pl. tant. "rage, fury", esp. *l. malû* "to be filled with anger, angry" against s.o. (= gen.), *libbātini lā imalla* "let him not be angry with us"; < *labābu*

libbātu → *narbātu* 2

libbilibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libbu(m) "inner body; heart" [ŠA] A. 1. "inner body, internal organs" of human, animal "womb", *ša l.-ša* "foetus"; *šit libbi* "offspring" of father 2. "heart" of human; of animal, in extispicy, as meat portion; (parts → *diru* I 3, *papānu* 2, *rešu* 3. *l. ini* "iris"? 4. as seat of emotions, thought, memory "mind, mood, spirit"; joyful, angry, sorrowful; of loyalty → *gamāru* II Gt, D; peaceful, fearful; *ina l. bašû* "to be in" s.o.'s "thoughts", *ina l. šakānu* "to take to heart" 5. as seat of will, *šumma l.* "if it is wish of" s.o., *kî l.* "according to wish" of s.o., *ašar l.* "where" s.o. "wishes"; *mutu libbiša* "a husband of her choosing"; *lā l. ili(mma)* "against god's will; alas", OB *ul libbi* "I don't want to"; NB *ina hūd libbišu* "of his own free will" 6. OA pl. "attitude" towards s.o. 7. "courage", *l. nadānum*, *l. šakānu* "to encourage", *l. nasāhu(m)* "discourage"

B. transf. 1. "content" of letter, statement 2. "interior" of city, palace, sea etc., "pith" of reed 3. "heart" (= various parts) of date palm, NB also *lib(bi) libbi* 4. (an ornament) of metal, stone 5. NA *akal l.* (a pastry)? 6. OB "weft" C. in prep. expressions 1. *ina l.* (after *ša* without *ina*) [ŠA.BA for *ina libbi(ša/šu)*]; *ša libbi(ša/šu)* "in(side), within" of space, time; "from among"; "from out of"; OA "incumbent on"; NA, NB "by means of", "in exchange for"; NB oath "by" DN; NA "at the time of" s.o. 2. loc.-adv. (usu. *libbū*) "from out of, belonging to" group, larger quantity; NB "in the same way as, just like" 3. *ana l.* "into, towards"; "as addition to"; "against, in opposition to"; "on account of, because of"; NB "(in exchange) for" 4. *ultulīštu/issu l.* "from (out of)"; of time "since" 5. *adi l.* "until"; "as far as" D. adv. etc. 1. *ina l.* "in there, therein" 2. "from out of it/them" 3. NB *ina libbi kî* "because of the fact that" 4. *ana l.(-ma)* "to the interior"; > *libbānu*

libbū → *libbu* C 2

libbuḥu → *ellabbuḥu*

libburšu (part of a house) Nuzi

libittu(m), Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* "mudbrick" [SIG4]; coll. "mudbrick(s)"; also of metal, dung, "block" of pressed figs; "brickwork" (often *libnatu*), "mudbrick building"; < *labānu*

libitu → *liwūm*

liblibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libnat(u) → *libittu*

lêku(m), *lâku* "to lick (up)" OjB G (pres. *ilêlâk*) of person, animal D of cow "lick" hide; > *malâku* I?

lemênu → *lamâmu* II

lemênu(m), Ass. *lamânu(m)* "to be(come) bad" G (*ili*; stat. *lemun*; NA pret. also *ilmun*) [HUL] "become" (stat. "is") "unsatisfactory", "unfavourable", "unlucky"; of heart, person "be malevolent", "become angry" towards (= dat.) Gtn of heart "repeatedly become angry" Gt stat. "is very angry, malevolent" D 1. "make" s.th. "unfavourable" e.g. word, fate 2. "do evil, treat" s.o. "badly" 3. "trouble, burden" s.o.'s heart, o.s. Dtn OB "repeatedly trouble" s.o.'s heart Dt "become angry with one another" Št "become hostile to one another" ŠD jB "make difficult"; > *lemnu*, *lemniš*, *lemuttu*, *lemuttānu*; *lemmenu*; *lumnū*, *lumnānū*, *lumnatta*; *lummunu*, *lummuttum*; *nelmenu*

lemmenu "very bad" jB; < *lemênu*

lemnu → *lênu*

lemniš, OA, OB *lamniš* "badly" Bab., OA; esp. *l. epêlâšu(m)* "to treat badly"; < *lemnu*

lemnu(m), OAKk, O/MA also *lamnu(m)*; f. *lelamuttu(m)* "bad" [HUL] person, demon, animal; illness, curse etc.; day, wind, word, action; of taste or smell; as subst. (pl. also *lemnū*) "evil person, enemy"; *mimma lemnu* "all that is evil", also as demon [NIG.HUL]; < *lemênu*; > *lemuttu*, *lemniš*

lemû(m) I "to consume" OjB, Mari G (*e/e*) food and drink

lemû(m) II "to be unwilling" OB, Bogh. G stat. only *lemûlu* "is unwilling"; > *lênu*; → *muâ'um*

lêmu, *lemmu* "disobedient (one)" M/jB; < *lemû* II

lêmu → *lāmû*; *lê'û*

lêmu(m), OAKk *la'âmum*, NA *le'âmu*? "to consume, eat and drink" G (*ê*; OAKk pres. *tala'am*) of human, of lamb; jB *akla u šikara lā ilêmu* "should not consume bread or beer"

lemuntu → *lemuttu*

lemuttānu "scoundrel" NB; < *lemuttu*

lemuttu(m), *lemuntu(m)*, Ass. usu. *lamuttu(m)* "evil, wickedness" [HUL-; MUNUS.HUL] often pl. *lelamnêlâtu* (OB also *lennêti*), of bad intentions, words, actions; OA *l. alākum* "to intend, plot harm"; "misfortune" of weather, flood etc.; Bab. *hêl* l. "adversary"; OB lex. *ša l.* "evildoer"; *iššūr* l. (a bird, owl); < *lemnu*; > *lemuttānu*

lennêtu → *lemuttu*

lêpu → *lîbu*; *lipium*; *lîpu*

leqû I "adopted" jB lex.; < *leqû* II

leqû(m) II, *laqû(m)*, OAKk, Ass. *laqâ'u(m)* "to take, take over" G (*e/e*) [TI; ŠU.TI; ŠU.BA.AN. TI(.MEŠ)] 1. "take hold of" weapon, earth etc., "take delivery of" animal 2. "be in receipt of, take over" goods, money, ground, slave, bribe, document 3. "receive" share, ration, bequest 4. "take away with o.s., take off" gift, person; vent. "bring, fetch" 5. "take away, carry off" booty, captives etc. 6. idioms: "adopt" child, brother; "take" as wife, for slave; *qât/qâtati* PN l. "stand surety for PN"; of planet *kakkaba leqât* "contains, absorbs star"; *paršali* l. "perform ritual(s)"; of part(s) of body *šara leqêlâ* "suffers from draught; from wind" 7. "accept" abstr. obj., prayer, wish; judgement; name; office, function; math. "take" number etc.; → *šêlûtu* 8. OB "get to know" s.th. 9. Am. also G pass. forms 10. Ug. in *ša laqê ištati* "fire tongs" Gtn iter. of G D Ass. ~ G pl. obj. Š caus.; esp. of G 7 "cause to take office, appoint" s.o. N pass. of G 1-5 Ntn iter. OA; > *leqû* I; *lêqû*; *lâqîanu*; *liqûtu*; *lûqu*; *luqûtum*; *melqêtu*; → *laqâhu*

leqû → also *lekû*

lêqû "foster father" OjB; < *leqû* II

lêru, *lîru*, OA *lâr(um)* (a gold paste) j/NB, OA, NA measured by weight

lêšu → *lîšu*

letû I "split, divided" jB lex. of wood, reed; < *letû* II

letû(m) II, *latû*, MA(Ug.) *latâ'u*? "to split" Bab., MA? G (*e/e*) part of body; stat. of parts of liver "are split"; "divide" into portions D "shatter" skull, legs, mountain, stone N OB "be divided" *ana šina* "in two"; > *letû* I; *lûtû*

lêtu(m), *lîtu* f. "cheek; side" Bab., MA [TE] 1. "cheek" *l. maḥāšu(m)* "to slap"; *šarat* l. "cheek-hair", i.e. "beard"; *l. nadû(m)* "to drop o.'s cheek" i.e. "give o.'s attention" to, also "be careless" 2. transf. "side" of parts of entrails; of building, wall, gate 3. M/jB as prep. *ina l.* "beside", *ana l.* "to" s.o.'s "presence", *adi l.* "up to" s.o., *ištu l.* "from" s.o.; > *ellêr*?; → *lîtu* I 1

lêtu → also *lîtu* I

lêtu → *luṭû* 2

lêtu → *lîpu* II

le'û(m), OAKk, OA *le'â'um*, MA *la'â'u* "to be able, powerful" G (*ili*, *e/e*) (→ GAG §106t) [ZU; in PNs also DA, Á.GÁL] 1. after (occas. before) infin. "be able" to do s.th., *ebêram ul il'û* "they were unable to cross"; before subst.

"be competent to do, master"; absol. "be able", also with second vb.; NA, NB(Ass.) of king, god *kî ša ila'ûni* "as he chooses" 2. "be (more) powerful" than s.o. (= acc.), *ina dînim ile'išunûti* "he defeated them in the lawsuit"; "gain power over" s.o. (= acc.) R Mari Gtn iter. of G 1 OB Gt OA "be competent, capable" with respect to s.th. Š OB of gods "give power to, empower"; > *lê'û*, *lê'iš*, *lê'ûtu*; *lîtu* I, *lîtanû*; *tele'û*, *telîtu* I, *telûtu*?

lê'u(m), *lêyu*, lû "board" [GIŠ.ZU; GIŠ.DA; GIŠ.LE. U5(.UM)] 1. "(writing-)board" of wood infilled with wax; DN *nāš l.* "holding a writing-board", *l. ša balāṭi* "b. of life" 2. "(wooden) board" of door, chariot, plough; "sheet, plaque" of metal

lê'û(m), OAKk *lâ'um*, OB also *lêyûm*, NB also *lēmû*; MA f. *lâ'ittu* "powerful, competent" [Á.GÁL; in PNs also DA, ZU] of deity, king; of worker, doctor "competent"; + gen. "skilled in" s.th., soldiers *lê'ûtu qabli* "skilled in battle"; in PNs, of deity, father, brother; *lâ l.* "weak, powerless"; < *le'û*; > *lê'iš*, *lê'ûtu*

lê'ûtu(m), OB also *lêyûtum* "competence, skill, power" Bab., NA [Á.GÁL-; ZU-] "power" of god, king; "victory" in lawsuit; "skill" of craftsman, scribe; *lâ l.* "incompetence"; < *lê'û*

lêyu → *lê'û*

lêyûm → *lê'û*

lêyûtum → *lê'ûtu*

lezênu, Ass. *lazānu* "to ridicule, jeer (at)" Bab., NA G (*ili*) person; "speak" word "slanderingly" D ~ G; < *aluzinnu* denom.?

lezû I "persistent" MB of injury; < *lezû* II

lezû II "to continue, be persistent" jB G (*u/u*); > *lezû* I; → *lazāzu*

liāpum, *lāpu* mng. unkn. G; D

liāru → *tiālū*

liātu → *lîtu* II

li'atu "saliva"? Bogh. lex.

libānu → *labiānum*

libāru(m), *lipāru*, *lupāru*, *lipir* (a fruit (tree)) OA, OjB, Elam, Bogh. [GIŠ.MLPAR/PAR4]

libāru-šūši 'let them catch sixty' (a plant) jB lex.; → *bāru* I

libbānu "inside" Mari, M/jB [ŠA-nu] adv. "within", of region, halo, lung, also *ana l.*; + pron. suff. *libbānuššu* "within it"; < *libbu* + -ānu

libbātu(m) pl. tant. "rage, fury", esp. *l. malû* "to be filled with anger, angry" against s.o. (= gen.), *libbātini lā imalla* "let him not be angry with us"; < *labābu*

libbātu → *narbātu* 2

libbilibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libbu(m) "inner body; heart" [ŠA] A. 1. "inner body, internal organs" of human, animal "womb", *ša l.-ša* "foetus"; *šit libbi* "offspring" of father 2. "heart" of human; of animal, in extispicy, as meat portion; (parts → *diru* I 3, *papānu* 2, *rešu* 3. *l. ini* "iris"? 4. as seat of emotions, thought, memory "mind, mood, spirit"; joyful, angry, sorrowful; of loyalty → *gamāru* II Gt, D; peaceful, fearful; *ina l. bašû* "to be in" s.o.'s "thoughts", *ina l. šakānu* "to take to heart" 5. as seat of will, *šumma l.* "if it is wish of" s.o., *kî l.* "according to wish" of s.o., *ašar l.* "where" s.o. "wishes"; *mutu libbiša* "a husband of her choosing"; *lā l. ili(mma)* "against god's will; alas", OB *ul libbi* "I don't want to"; NB *ina hūd libbišu* "of his own free will" 6. OA pl. "attitude" towards s.o. 7. "courage", *l. nadānum*, *l. šakānu* "to encourage", *l. nasāhu(m)* "discourage"

B. transf. 1. "content" of letter, statement 2. "interior" of city, palace, sea etc., "pith" of reed 3. "heart" (= various parts) of date palm, NB also *lib(bi) libbi* 4. (an ornament) of metal, stone 5. NA *akal l.* (a pastry)? 6. OB "weft" C. in prep. expressions 1. *ina l.* (after *ša* without *ina*) [ŠA.BA for *ina libbi(ša/šu)*]; *ša libbi(ša/šu)* "in(side), within" of space, time; "from among"; "from out of"; OA "incumbent on"; NA, NB "by means of", "in exchange for"; NB oath "by" DN; NA "at the time of" s.o. 2. loc.-adv. (usu. *libbū*) "from out of, belonging to" group, larger quantity; NB "in the same way as, just like" 3. *ana l.* "into, towards"; "as addition to"; "against, in opposition to"; "on account of, because of"; NB "(in exchange) for" 4. *ultulištu/issu l.* "from (out of)"; of time "since" 5. *adi l.* "until"; "as far as" D. adv. etc. 1. *ina l.* "in there, therein" 2. "from out of it/them" 3. NB *ina libbi kî* "because of the fact that" 4. *ana l.(-ma)* "to the interior"; > *libbānu*

libbū → *libbu* C 2

libbuḥu → *ellabbuḥu*

libburšu (part of a house) Nuzi

libittu(m), Am. also *labittu*; j/NB st. constr. also *libnat* "mudbrick" [SIG4]; coll. "mudbrick(s)"; also of metal, dung, "block" of pressed figs; "brickwork" (often *libnatu*), "mudbrick building"; < *labānu*

libitu → *liwūm*

liblibbi → *libbu* B 3; *lîpu* 2

libnat(u) → *libittu*

libnu, *lipnu* in *libin appi* “stroking of the nose” M/jB, gesture of submission; < *labānu*

libnu → also *labnu* II

libšu(m) “raiment” OB(poet.); < *labāšu*

libu, *līēb/pu* adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide

li'bu(m), *līēbu*, *la'bu(m)*, *lābu* (a serious disease with associated fever) O/jB [DIH]; also *l. (šibit) šadī*; as demon; ext. (a spot affected by *l.* disease); < *la'ābu*

lidānu “chick, young bird” M/NB of ducks etc.; MA, jB “child (of a slave girl)”; < *lidu*

lidānu → *litu* I

liddanānu (a plant) jB lex.

liddatu → *litu* I

liddu → *lidu*

lidiš “day after tomorrow” NA in *ina l.*, *illidiš*; → *allitiš*; *ullitiš*

lidu(m), *liddu* “child, offspring” O/jB of humans; < *walādum*; > *lidānu*

ligimū(m), *nigimmū*, *nagimu* “kernel, sprout” O/jB of palm tree, barley; transf. of humans, animals; jB *illigimiya* “in my youth”; < Sum.

liginnu(m) f. “(type of) tablet” Bab., NA [(IM).GID.DA] Mari in administrative context; j/NB, NA “school exercise tablet”, *l. qabū* “to recite text”; < Sum.

ligittu “crooked furrow” jB lex.; < Sum.

lignu (or *liknu*) (a wooden container)? NA

liḥburu (a garden herb) NB

liḥmu “muddy water” Bogh. lex.; → *luḥāmum*

liḥšu “whisper(ing)” jB, NA as prayer, malicious rumour; < *lahāšu*

Likkaše (a month) OB(Alal.)

liknu → *lignu*

liktirik (a garment) OB(Susa)

lilā “in the evening” M/jB; < *lilum*

lilātu → *liliātum*

lildu → *lišdum*

lilēn in *in lilēn* “in the evening” Mari; < *lilum*

liliātum, *lilātu(m)* pl. tant. “evening” O/Akk, Bab. [KIN.SIG]; also “evening (meal)”; *liliattam*, *lilātan* “in the evening”; *warah Liliātum/Liliātum* (1st month) Mari; < *lilum*

lilibu (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather

liligū 1. also *lalikkū* “colocynth” jB [ÚKUŠ.LI.LI.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LI.LI.GI.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

lilissu(m); pl. m. & f. “kettledrum” Bab., NA [LILIZ; also LI.LI.IZ] of bronze, esp. rit.; < Sum.

lilium, *lilū*; f. **lilitu(m)**, and **ardat lili** (storm demons) O/jB [*lilū* = LIL.LA.EN.NA/NU; LÚ.LIL.LÁ; *lilitu* = MUNUS.LIL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.LIL.LÁ; *ardat lili* = KI.SIKIL.LIL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.UD.DA.

KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (*lilū*), in pair (*lilū lilitu*), and as triad; OB *ina šit lili* “at the rising of the *l.*”; < Sum.; → *kiskilili*; *wardatum*

lillānitu (a plant) jB lex.; < *lilliannum*

lillānu → *lilliannum*

lillatu → *lillu* I

lilliannum, *lillānu*; pl. f. “stalk with ripe ears” O/jB [ŠE.LILLAN]; > *lillānitu*

Lilliātum → *liliātum*

lillidu(m); f. **lillitu(m)** “offspring” 1. of humans, coll. “children, offspring”; of animals 2. as age category, of sheep “(recently sexually) mature” [SILA4.GUB; f. KIR11.GUB], of pigs; < *walādum*

lillu(m) I; f. **lillatu** “idiot” O/Akk, OA, O/jB [(LÚ/MUNUS).LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse; > *lillūnu*

Lillu(m) II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)

lillūtu “idiocy” M/jB in *l. šuluku* “to reduce to idiocy, incapacitate”; < *lillu* I

lilum (desig. of a sheep)? Mari

lilū → *lilium*

lilum “evening, night” OB; > *lilā*, *lilēn*, *liliātum*

līm; nom. *limu*, NA also *li'mu*; also Pre-Sarg.; pl. *līmī* “thousand” [LIM] OA 10 *līmē*; OB, Alal. occas. abbr. to *li*; NA *adu (1) li'mišu* “1,000 times”, also jB *ana līmā*; NA *rab 1 līm* “captain of 1,000”

līmā → *lumā*

limittum; pl. *limdātum* ~ “thing(s) notified, promised item(s)” OB in pl. of gifts; < *lamādu*

limūtu → *liwītum*

limu(m) I, *limmu* “eponym (of year)” Ass.; also “eponymate”, *ina šanē limmišu* “in his second eponymate”; OA *bū l.* “office of the eponym official”

limu II “environs”? NB of town; < *lawūm* II

limu III, *li'mu* “family, tribe” jB lex.

limu → also *līm*

li'mu → *līm*; *limu* III

limūtu ~ “encirclement”? jB lex.; < *lawūm* II

lipānu → *labiānum*

lipāru → *libāru*

lipi lipi → *lipu* 2

lipiltu → *lipištu*

lipir → *libāru*

lipiškigū (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.

lipiššatu “female genitalia” jB

lipištu(m), *lipiltu* O/jB, NA [(UZU).NU] 1. om. “male genitalia” 2. “sperm” of human; jB lex. transf. “offspring” 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exta) 5. (a plant)

lipittu(m) 1. ~ “work-levy” OA 2. (a disease)? M/jB; < *lapātu* G 4.6

lipium, *lipū(m)*, *lipum*, *lēpu* “(animal) fat; tallow” Bab., NA [(UZU).LUDU] in sacrificial animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of figurine; *l. magarri* “axle-grease”; *l. amēlūti* “human fat”; of plants; → *lupū*

lip lipi → *lipu* 2

lipnu → *libnu*

lippu “wrapping” M/NA, jB, of cloth; med. “tampon; wad” of wool; < *lapāpu*

liptānu “wart” MB, name of horse; < *liptu*

liptu(m); pl. f. [(NIG).TAG] 1. “undertaking, job”, “offering”, in PNs “creation” of DN 2. in *l. qātīli* “handiwork”, (ritual) “undertaking” 3. “attack” of illness; *l. ilim*, *l. Erra* “plague” 4. *lipit napištim* “throat-grasping”, i.e. treaty (→ *lapātu* G 3) 5. “mole, wart” on human, animal, entrails; < *lapātu*; > *liptānu*

liptu → also *laptu* II

lipū → *lipium*

lipu(m), *lēpu* “descendant, scion” [NUNUZ]

1. MB *l. rebū* “great-great-grandson”; jB *lā lip šarri* “not of royal descent”; pl. “descendants” 2. *lip(i) lipi*, *lib(bi)libbi* [ŠA.BAL.BAL] “great-grandson”, “descendant” of king, scribal family; of Šamaš, as son of Šin; < *elēpu*

lipu → also *libu*; *lipium*

liqtu(m) “gathered material; selection” Bab., M/NA desig. of quality of gold, textiles, OB oil; “gleanings” of grain, usu. pl. f.; *liqit šupri* “nail parings”; “(textual) excerpts”, pl. m. & f.; MA *rab liqāni* (an official); OB as PN “Foundling”; Nuzi for → *liqātu*; < *laqātu*

liqu(m) I, *lāqu* in *l. pī*, also *aliq pī*, *elāq pī* “palate” O/jB

liqu II “steering paddle”? NB; < Aram.

liqūtu(m) “adopted child” O/jB; < *leqū* II

liriša (a prof.) OB(Elam)

liru → *lēru*

lisakkū → *lišakkū*

lismu(m) “running, race” O/jB, NA esp. in cult; *ša l.* “runner”; < *lasāmu*; → *lisnu*

lisnu mng. uncert. NA = *lismu*?

lissūsu (a plant) MA; seed of *l.*

lišakkū (or *lisakkū*) mng. unkn. jB in *māmū l.* “oath by *l.*”

lišānu(m) f. “tongue, language” [(UZU).EME] 1. “tongue” of human, animal (pl. m.); as instrument of prayer, malice; *l. šakānu* “to engage in discussion” 2. “language”; jB, NA *bēl l.* “one who knows a (foreign) language” 3. “speech, statement”; *ša l.* “informer,

informant”; Nuzi “judicial deposition”; jB “synonym list” 4. transf. “tongue (of flame)”; “blade” of implement 5. M/jB, NA *l. kalbi* “hound’s-tongue, *Cynoglossum*” [Ú.EME.UR. G17], NB *mul. k.* (a star)

lišdum, *lildu* “cream” O/jB

lišāhu → *šiltāhu*

lišu, NA *lēšu* “dough” M/NB, NA [NIG. SILA11(=ŠID).GÁ] of emmer; *ina l. kuppuru* “to cleanse with dough”; figurines of d.; Am., Bogh. “(fruit) paste”; < *lāšu* I

li'šu “desecration” NA; < *la'āšu*

litānū “victorious” MB in PN; < *litu* I

litbušu “clothed; clothing”? jB lex.; < *labāšu* Gt

liti, *litum* (desig. of kind of silver) OA

litiktu(m) “test” OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring vessel); < *latāku*

litiš mng. unkn. NA

litku “test, means of testing” jB; < *latāku*

littu(m) I, *liddatu*; pl. *lidātu* “descendant, progeny” O/Akk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.; < *walādum*

littu(m) II; pl. *littētu(m)* “stool” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠÚ.A]

littu(m) III ~ “old age” Bab.; > *littūtu*

littu → also *litu* I.II

littū (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.

littūtu “(extreme) old age” j/NB, NA *l. alāku*, *kašādu*, *šebū* “to live to, reach, be satisfied with extreme old age”; < *littu* III

litum → *liti*

litu(m) I, *litu*, Bogh. also *lētu*; M/jB pl. *lūtātu* “power, victory” [NIG.È] 1. “sphere of authority”, OA commercial, OB administrative “province”; Mari “(army) corps” (or *lētu*?)

2. “power, strength” from deity, esp. in PNs 3. “victory”, *l. šakānu* “to establish victory” over (= *eli*); *lūtāt šarrūtiya* “my royal victories”; *ina l.* “victoriously, in triumph”; < *le'ū*; > *lūtānū*

litu(m) II, *litu*; pl. *liātu*, *lātu* “cow” [ÁB; GU4.ÁB; NB also ÁB.GAL; pl. (GU4.)ÁB.ĤI.A, ÁB.GU4. ĤI.A etc.]; pl. also “cattle” (coll.); < *lī'um* I

litu → also *lētu*

liṭtu mng. uncl. jB

liṭtu → also *liṭu* I-III

liṭu(m) I, *liṭtu* “hostage” O/jB, NA; liter. “confined”, Bogh. pl. *liṭūtu*; as subst., pl. *liṭū*; < *lātu*; > *liṭūtu*

liṭu II, *liṭtu*, *lētu*; pl. *liṭētu* (a garment or cloth) M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white

liṭu III, *liṭtu* “sketch, drawing” NA

liṭūtu “role as hostage” M/jB(Ass.) *ana l. šabātu* “to take as hostage”; < *litu* I

libnu, *lipnu* in *libin appi* “stroking of the nose” M/jB, gesture of submission; < *labānu*

libnu → also *labnu* II

libšu(m) “raiment” OB(poet.); < *labāšu*

libu, *līēb/pu* adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB of hide

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lidānu “chick, young bird” M/NB of ducks etc.; MA, jB “child (of a slave girl)”; < *līdu*

lidānu → *litu* I

liddanānu (a plant) jB lex.

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līdu → *līdu*

lidiš “day after tomorrow” NA in *ina l.*, *illidiš*; → *allitiš*; *ullitiš*

līdu(m), *līdu* “child, offspring” O/jB of humans; < *walādum*; > *lidānu*

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ligittu “crooked furrow” jB lex.; < Sum.

lignu (or *liknu*) (a wooden container)? NA

liḥburu (a garden herb) NB

liḥmu “muddy water” Bogh. lex.; → *luḥāmum*

liḥšu “whisper(ing)” jB, NA as prayer, malicious rumour; < *lahāšu*

Likkaše (a month) OB(Alal.)

liknu → *lignu*

liktirik (a garment) OB(Susa)

lilā “in the evening” M/jB; < *lilum*

lilātu → *liliātum*

līdu → *lišdum*

lilēn in *in lilēn* “in the evening” Mari; < *lilum*

liliātum, *lilātu(m)* pl. tant. “evening” O/Akk, Bab. [KIN.SIG]; also “evening (meal)”; *liliattam*, *lilātan* “in the evening”; *warah Liliātum/Liliātum* (1st month) Mari; < *lilum*

lilibu (part of horse-trappings) jB lex., of leather

liligū 1. also *lalikkū* “colocynth” jB [ÚKUŠ.LI.LI.GI] 2. (a bird) jB [LI.LI.GI.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

lilissu(m); pl. m. & f. “kettledrum” Bab., NA [LILIZ; also LI.LI.LIZ] of bronze, esp. rit.; < Sum.

lilium, *lilū*; f. **lilitu(m)**, and **ardat lili** (storm demons) O/jB [*lilū* = LIL.LA.EN.NA/NU; LÚ.LIL.LÁ; *lilitu* = MUNUS.LIL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.LIL.LÁ; *ardat lili* = KI.SIKIL.LIL.LÁ; KI.SIKIL.UD.DA.

KAR.RA]; singly, pl. (*lilū*), in pair (*lilū lilitu*), and as triad; OB *ina šit lili* “at the rising of the *l.*”; < Sum.; → *kiskilili*; *wardatum*

lillānitu (a plant) jB lex.; < *lilliannum*

lillānu → *lilliannum*

lillatu → *lillu* I

lilliannum, *lillānu*; pl. f. “stalk with ripe ears” O/jB [ŠE.LILLAN]; > *lillānitu*

Lilliātum → *liliātum*

lillidu(m); f. **lillitu(m)** “offspring” 1. of humans, coll. “children, offspring”; of animals 2. as age category, of sheep “(recently sexually) mature” [SILA4.GUB; f. KIR11.GUB], of pigs; < *walādum*

lillu(m) I; f. **lillatu** “idiot” O/Akk, OA, O/jB [(LÚ/MUNUS).LIL] also as PN; Nuzi, of horse; > *lillūnu*

Lillu(m) II Bab. 1. (a demon) 2. (a god)

lillūtu “idiocy” M/jB in *l. šuluku* “to reduce to idiocy, incapacitate”; < *lillu* I

lilum (desig. of a sheep)? Mari

lilū → *lilium*

lilum “evening, night” OB; > *lilā*, *lilēn*, *liliātum*

līm; nom. *limu*, NA also *li'mu*; also Pre-Sarg.; pl. *līmī* “thousand” [LIM] OA 10 *līmē*; OB, Alal. occas. abbr. to *li*; NA *adu (1) li'mišu* “1,000 times”, also jB *ana līmā*; NA *rab 1 līm* “captain of 1,000”

līmā → *lumā*

limittum; pl. *limdātum* ~ “thing(s) notified, promised item(s)” OB in pl. of gifts; < *lamādu*

limūtu → *liwītum*

limu(m) I, *limmu* “eponym (of year)” Ass.; also “eponymate”, *ina šanē limmišu* “in his second eponymate”; OA *bū l.* “office of the eponym official”

limu II “environs”? NB of town; < *lawūm* II

limu III, *li'mu* “family, tribe” jB lex.

limu → also *līm*

li'mu → *līm*; *limu* III

limūtu ~ “encirclement”? jB lex.; < *lawūm* II

lipānu → *labiānum*

lipāru → *libāru*

lipi lipi → *lipu* 2

lipilu → *lipištu*

lipir → *libāru*

lipiškigū (an internal disease) Ug.; < Sum.

lipiššatu “female genitalia” jB

lipištu(m), *lipilu* O/jB, NA [(UZU).NU] 1. om. “male genitalia” 2. “sperm” of human; jB lex. transf. “offspring” 3. (a sperm-like secretion) in body of human, sheep 4. (a part of the exta) 5. (a plant)

lipittu(m) 1. ~ “work-levy” OA 2. (a disease)? M/jB; < *lapātu* G 4.6

lipium, *lipū(m)*, *lipum*, *lēpu* “(animal) fat; tallow” Bab., NA [(UZU).LUDU] in sacrificial animal; as ingredient, commodity; material of figurine; *l. magarri* “axle-grease”; *l. amēlūti* “human fat”; of plants; → *lupū*

lip lipi → *lipu* 2

lipnu → *libnu*

lippu “wrapping” M/NA, jB, of cloth; med. “tampon; wad” of wool; < *lapāpu*

liptānu “wart” MB, name of horse; < *liptu*

liptu(m); pl. f. [(NIG).TAG] 1. “undertaking, job”, “offering”, in PNs “creation” of DN 2. in *l. qātīli* “handiwork”, (ritual) “undertaking” 3. “attack” of illness; *l. ilim*, *l. Erra* “plague” 4. *lipit napištim* “throat-grasping”, i.e. treaty (→ *lapātu* G 3) 5. “mole, wart” on human, animal, entrails; < *lapātu*; > *liptānu*

liptu → also *laptu* II

lipū → *lipium*

lipu(m), *lēpu* “descendant, scion” [NUNUZ]

1. MB *l. rebū* “great-great-grandson”; jB *lā lip šarri* “not of royal descent”; pl. “descendants” 2. *lip(i) lipi*, *lib(bi)libbi* [ŠA.BAL.BAL] “great-grandson”, “descendant” of king, scribal family; of Šamaš, as son of Šin; < *elēpu*

lipu → also *libu*; *lipium*

liqtu(m) “gathered material; selection” Bab., M/NA desig. of quality of gold, textiles, OB oil; “gleanings” of grain, usu. pl. f.; *liqit šupri* “nail parings”; “(textual) excerpts”, pl. m. & f.; MA *rab liqāni* (an official); OB as PN “Foundling”; Nuzi for → *liqātu*; < *laqātu*

liqu(m) I, *lāqu* in *l. pī*, also *aliq pī*, *elāq pī* “palate” O/jB

liqu II “steering paddle”? NB; < Aram.

liqūtu(m) “adopted child” O/jB; < *leqū* II

liriša (a prof.) OB(Elam)

liru → *lēru*

lisakkū → *lišakkū*

lismu(m) “running, race” O/jB, NA esp. in cult; *ša l.* “runner”; < *lasāmu*; → *lisnu*

lisnu mng. uncert. NA = *lismu*?

lissūsu (a plant) MA; seed of *l.*

lišakkū (or *lisakkū*) mng. unkn. jB in *māmū l.* “oath by *l.*”

lišānu(m) f. “tongue, language” [(UZU).EME] 1. “tongue” of human, animal (pl. m.); as instrument of prayer, malice; *l. šakānu* “to engage in discussion” 2. “language”; jB, NA *bēl l.* “one who knows a (foreign) language” 3. “speech, statement”; *ša l.* “informer,

informant”; Nuzi “judicial deposition”; jB “synonym list” 4. transf. “tongue (of flame)”; “blade” of implement 5. M/jB, NA *l. kalbi* “hound’s-tongue, *Cynoglossum*” [Ú.EME.UR. G17], NB *mul. k.* (a star)

lišdum, *līdu* “cream” O/jB

lišāhu → *šiltāhu*

lišu, NA *lēšu* “dough” M/NB, NA [NIG. SILA11(=ŠID).GÁ] of emmer; *ina l. kuppuru* “to cleanse with dough”; figurines of d.; Am., Bogh. “(fruit) paste”; < *lāšu* I

li'šu “desecration” NA; < *la'āšu*

lītānū “victorious” MB in PN; < *litu* I

līthūšu “clothed; clothing”? jB lex.; < *labāšu* Gt

liti, *litum* (desig. of kind of silver) OA

litiktu(m) “test” OA, O/jB; esp. (a measuring vessel); < *latāku*

litiš mng. unkn. NA

litku “test, means of testing” jB; < *latāku*

littu(m) I, *liddatu*; pl. *lidātu* “descendant, progeny” O/Akk, M/jB, NA of god; king etc.; < *walādum*

littu(m) II; pl. *littētu(m)* “stool” Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠÚ.A]

littu(m) III ~ “old age” Bab.; > *littūtu*

littu → also *litu* I.II

littū (a net) jB lex.; < Sum.

littūtu “(extreme) old age” j/NB, NA *l. alāku*, *kašādu*, *šebū* “to live to, reach, be satisfied with extreme old age”; < *littu* III

litum → *liti*

litu(m) I, *litu*, Bogh. also *lētu*; M/jB pl. *lūtātu* “power, victory” [NIG.È] 1. “sphere of authority”, OA commercial, OB administrative “province”; Mari “(army) corps” (or *lētu*?)

2. “power, strength” from deity, esp. in PNs 3. “victory”, *l. šakānu* “to establish victory” over (= *eli*); *lūtāt šarrūtiya* “my royal victories”; *ina l.* “victoriously, in triumph”; < *le'ū*; > *lūtānū*

litu(m) II, *litu*; pl. *liātu*, *lātu* “cow” [ÁB; GU4.ÁB; NB also ÁB.GAL; pl. (GU4.)ÁB.ĤI.A, ÁB.GU4. ĤI.A etc.]; pl. also “cattle” (coll.); < *lī'um* I

litu → also *lētu*

liṭtu mng. uncl. jB

liṭtu → also *liṭu* I-III

liṭu(m) I, *liṭtu* “hostage” O/jB, NA; liter. “confined”, Bogh. pl. *liṭūtu*; as subst., pl. *liṭū*; < *lātu*; > *liṭūtu*

liṭu II, *liṭtu*, *lētu*; pl. *liṭētu* (a garment or cloth) M/NA, M/NB as bed covering; white

liṭu III, *liṭtu* “sketch, drawing” NA

liṭūtu “role as hostage” M/jB(Ass.) *ana l. šabātu* “to take as hostage”; < *litu* I

li'um I, *lū(m)* "bull" O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly "bull"; lex. also = lion; > *litu* II

li'um II (a word for food) OB

liwā → *lumā*

liwītum, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* 1. OA "packaging, wrapping" 2. "circumference, rim" of eye, armour, chariot 3. "limits, extent, area" of field, building 4. jB *ina l. ūmimma* "within the compass of one day" 5. "enclosure" round field, garden; *igār l.* "enclosure wall" 6. "environs" of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in "surrounding area" 7. NA "entourage" of king; < *lawūm* II

lū, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* "let it be; or" [HÉ]

A. ptcl. expressing wish 1. + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) "let me, you, him" etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force "should I, he ...?" etc., concessive "even if ...", potential "should he ..., then ..." 2. occas. + perf. 3. + 2 pers. pres., *lū taḥassas* "you should think" 4. + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. 5. in nominal clauses, *atta lū mutīma* "may you be my husband", NA *ḥannūte lū ina pānika* "may these be before you" 6. M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. 7. in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū ide* "had I known" 8. in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* "even though you have given" B. ptcl. expressing affirmation 1. *lū* + pret. "verily", usu. in roy. inscr. 2. in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (OAKK, OA); + indic.; + subst. C. "or", freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū ... (ū)* *lū* "either ... or" [HÉ ... HÉ]; between substs. and clauses D. Am. "if"; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

lū → *karānu* 4; *lē'u*; *li'um* I

lūadu → *lādu*

lūāmum "to harangue" s.o. OA G (*ū*) Dtn "repeatedly harangue"?

lū'aštu(m) "dirty straw" Bab. lex.; < *la'aštu*

lu'ātu → *lu'ū* I

lubādu (or *lubāḫu*) (a disease) jB

lubalakkum ~ "man on duty" OB lex.; < Sum.

lubānu → *lupānu*

lubartum "garment" OB; < *lubāru*

lubāru(m), O/MA *lubēru(m)* "garment" [TUG.ĤIA] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest; med., mag. "piece of cloth, rag"; *bīt l.* "clothes chest" jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

lubāšu(m) "clothing" OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

lubāḫu → *lubādu*

lubbatum mng. unkn. OB

lubhātu → *narbātu* 2

lubbundu "brickwork" NB of lintel; < *labānu*

lubbunū "incense"? NB

lubbušu; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašūte* "clothed" j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; "uniformed" of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

lubēru → *lubāru*

lubkānu (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

lubku(m) "salve, lubricant" O/jB; *napšalti l.* "softening ointment"; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

lubru I (a kind of date palm) jB

lubru II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

lubšu "clothing" jB; also "covering" of young reed; < *labāšu*

lubultu → *lubuštu*

luburu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a woollack)?

lubuštu(m), later *lubultu*, NA *la/ubussu* "clothing, garment" [ŠfK.BA; later TUG.ĤIA]

1. gener. "dress, outfit", "clothing allocation, ration" 2. specific "garment"; coll. "clothes", *l. birmile* "multicoloured clothing" 3. j/NB "(ceremony of) clothing (the images)", pl. *lubūšāletu* 4. transf. sheep's "coat", door's "covering", footstool's "cover"; < *labāšu*; → *lubūšu*

lubūšu(m) "garment", also "dress, outfit" (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

luddu mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

ludū(m) (desig. of a field) O/MB

ludū → also *luḫū*

luduttu → *lu'tu*

lugalara(us)sū (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

lugšu → *lukšu*

lugū (a door) jB lex.

luḫāmu(m) "mud" OB incant.

luḫḫu (part of entrails)? jB

luḫḫum → also *lu'ū*

luḫḫumu "with long-haired coat" jB lex., of ox; < *laḫāmu* I

luḫmū → *luḫummū*

luḫšū(m) (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SfK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

luḫummū(m), lex. also *luḫmū* "silt, mud" O/jB

luḫumū → *lummū*

luḫušinum (an object) OA

lu'ūtu → *lu'ū* I

lukānu in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

lukkuku D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukkusu (or *lukkusu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukšu (or *lugšu*) ~ "conifer needles"? jB [GfS.EREN.SfG ?]

lukšū (a garment) jB lex.?

lūku (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

lukurgallu "chief lukur-priestess" jB lex.; < Sum.

lulānū "weakling" jB lex.; < *lulā* II or *lalānū* ?

lulidānitu → *luludānitu*

lulimītu (a siege-instrument)? jB

lulimmu → *lulimu*

lulimtu (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold

lulīmu(m), *lulimmu* "red deer, stag" Bab., NA [LULIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = "wise prince"

lulitum, *lullitum* mng. unkn. OB

lūlitu "arrowhead" NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.

luliu → *lulū* II

lullakku (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.

lullitum → *lulitum*

lullū(m) I "primeval man" O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.

lullū II D "to enrich, endow with plenty" M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalū* I denom.; > *lullū* III

lullū III "luxurious, beautiful" M/jB; < *lullū* II

lullū IV "false"? jB

Lullubū → *Lallubū*

lullubūtu (a plant) jB lex.

lullumtum, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) OAKK, Mari, jB

lulmū "earring" jB; < Sum.

lulū(m) I "plenty, luxury, splendour"? j/NB *l. malū/mullū*, *šumallū* "to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour" divine image, temple, ship; < *lalū* I

lulū(m) II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. "slag"? Ass., O/jB [KÜ.GAN; KÜ.ĀM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum. ?; > *lulānū* ?

lūlu f. mng. unkn. OB

luludānitu, *lulidānitu* (a stone) M/jB

luludānū (a prof. desig.) jB lex.

lulumtu, *luluntu*, *luluttu* (a plant) jB

lulūtu (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel

lulūtu → also *alulūtum*

lumā, *limā*, *liwā* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

lumaḫḫu 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAḫ]

2. also *lummāḫu* ~ "chief, ruler" jB lex.; < Sum.

lumakku → *lummakku*

lūman O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lā* "were it not for", *l. lā kāti* ... "but for you ..." 2. + vb. "if only ...!" 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* "were it that ... or that ..." in unreal clause; < *lū* + *-man*

lumašu, *lumaššu* "constellation" j/NB [LÚ. MAŠ(-)]; also *mul/mūl*; forming zodiac

lūmē mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. "would that ..." or "if perhaps ..."; → *lū*

lummāḫu → *lumaḫḫu* 2

lu(m)makku (a minor priest) O/jB lex.

lummum(m) I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [UTUL.TUR]; < Sum.

lummum II D "to dissolve"? jB alum, wax, honey *lummum* → also *lammum* I

lummū, *luḫumū* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]

lummudu; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadūti* 1. NA "taught" of words 2. jB lex. in *lā l.* "uninitiated" of calf (sexually), "untried" of plough; < *lamādu*

lummumum(m), OA *lammumum* "very bad" OA, O/jB of man "very unfortunate, oppressed"; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemēnu*

lummusu D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes

lummuttum "misfortune" OB; < *lemēnu*

lumnānū "evilily inclined" jB; < *lumnū* + *-ān* + *-i*

lumnatta "evilily" jB [HUL-at-ta]; < *lumnū*

lumnū(m) "evil, misery" [HUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bēl l.* "adversary"; s.o.'s "evil plight"; *l. amāru* "to experience ill fortune"; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠA.HUL] "sorrow, misery", astr. "eclipsed state"; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.HUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnānū*

lupānu, *lubānu(m)* (a terebinth) OAKK, jB

lupāru → *libāru*

lupnu(m) "poverty" O/jB; < *lapānu*

luppu(m); pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.

luppunum "very poor" OB lex.; < *lapānu*

lupputu; also f. *lupputtu* in subst. use "tainted, soiled" jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapātu*

lupū mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium* ?

luputtū → *laputtū*

lūqu ~ "(state of) hostage"? Am.; < *leqū* II

luqumā mng. unkn. NB

luquṭtūm "activity of gleaning"? OB; < *laqātu*

luquṭum; pl. *luquātum* "goods" OA, usu. in transit; < *leqū* II

lurimā'u etc. → *lurmūm*

lurmum(m) "ostrich" Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* "ostrich egg"; *ša pel l.* "ostrich-egg vessel"

lurmūm, MA *lurimā'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurīnu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lularindu* "pomegranate", as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* "branch of p."; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

li'um I, *lū(m)* "bull" O/jB offered, slain, eaten; also as wooden figure; heavenly "bull"; lex. also = lion; > *litu* II

li'um II (a word for food) OB

liwā → *lumā*

liwītum, M/NB *limītu*, M/NA *libītu* 1. OA "packaging, wrapping" 2. "circumference, rim" of eye, armour, chariot 3. "limits, extent, area" of field, building 4. jB *ina l. ūmimma* "within the compass of one day" 5. "enclosure" round field, garden; *igār l.* "enclosure wall" 6. "environs" of town, palace, canal; M/jB kings, lands in "surrounding area" 7. NA "entourage" of king; < *lawām* II

lū, in prec. *lu-*, *li-*, Ass. also *la-* "let it be; or" [HÉ]

A. ptcl. expressing wish 1. + pret. = prec. (only OA before 1 pers. pl., → *i*) "let me, you, him" etc. do s.th.; with interrog. force "should I, he ...?" etc., concessive "even if ...", potential "should he ..., then ..." 2. occas. + perf. 3. + 2 pers. pres., *lū taḥassas* "you should think" 4. + stat. and forms of *izuzzum*, *edū* II etc. 5. in nominal clauses, *atta lū mutīma* "may you be my husband", NA *ḥannūte lū ina pānika* "may these be before you" 6. M/NA *lū lā* in proh., + pres., + stat. 7. in unfulfilled condit. clauses, + pret. or stat., *lū ide* "had I known" 8. in concessive clauses, + pret., perf., stat., *lū tattadnā* "even though you have given" B. ptcl. expressing affirmation 1. *lū* + pret. "verily", usu. in roy. inscr. 2. in oaths, asseverations (→ GAG §185), + subjunct. (OAKK, OA); + indic.; + subst. C. "or", freq. *ū lū*; (*ū*) *lū ... (ū)* *lū* "either ... or" [HÉ ... HÉ]; between substs. and clauses D. Am. "if"; > *lūman*; *lūmē*

lū → *karānu* 4; *lē'u*; *li'um* I

lūadu → *lādu*

luāmum "to harangue" s.o. OA G (*ū*) Dtn "repeatedly harangue"?

lu'aštu(m) "dirty straw" Bab. lex.; < *la'aštu*

lu'ātu → *lu'ū* I

lubādu (or *lubāḫu*) (a disease) jB

lupalakkum ~ "man on duty" OB lex.; < Sum.

lubānu → *lupānu*

lubartum "garment" OB; < *lubāru*

lubāru(m), O/MA *lubēru(m)* "garment" [TUG.ĤIA] freq. of linen; for god, for *kalū* priest; med., mag. "piece of cloth, rag"; *bīt l.* "clothes chest" jB lex.; > *lubartum*; → *labāru*

lubāšu(m) "clothing" OA, O/jB; < *labāšu*

lubāḫu → *lubādu*

lubbatum mng. unkn. OB

lubhātu → *narbātu* 2

lubbundu "brickwork" NB of lintel; < *labānu*

lubbunū "incense"? NB

lubbušu; NA *labbušu*, pl. *labbašūte* "clothed" j/NB, NA of unshorn sheep; "uniformed" of soldiers; < *labāšu* D

lubēru → *lubāru*

lubkānu (oil used for lubrication)? jB lex.; < *lubku*

lubku(m) "salve, lubricant" O/jB; *napšalti l.* "softening ointment"; NB pl. f. *lubkēti*; < *labāku*

lubru I (a kind of date palm) jB

lubru II (prof. desig.) Nuzi

lubšu "clothing" jB; also "covering" of young reed; < *labāšu*

lubultu → *lubuštu*

luburu mng. unkn. jB lex. in *bīt l.* (a woollack)?

lubuštu(m), later *lubultu*, NA *la/ubussu* "clothing, garment" [SfK.BA; later TUG.ĤIA]

1. gener. "dress, outfit", "clothing allocation, ration" 2. specific "garment"; coll. "clothes", *l. birmile* "multicoloured clothing" 3. j/NB "(ceremony of) clothing (the images)", pl. *lubūšāletu* 4. transf. sheep's "coat", door's "covering", footstool's "cover"; < *labāšu*; → *lubūšu*

lubūšu(m) "garment", also "dress, outfit" (~ *lubuštu* 1); NB = *lubuštu* 3; < *labāšu*

luddu mng. unkn. jB; → *duqdu*

ludū(m) (desig. of a field) O/MB

ludū → also *luḫū*

luduttu → *lu'tu*

lugalara(us)sū (a royal retainer) jB lex.; < Sum.

lugšu → *lukšu*

lugū (a door) jB lex.

luḫāmu(m) "mud" OB incant.

luḫḫu (part of entrails)? jB

luḫḫum → also *lu'u*

luḫḫumu "with long-haired coat" jB lex., of ox; < *laḫāmu* I

luḫmū → *luḫummū*

luḫšū(m) (a temple functionary) Mari, jB [LÚ.SfK.BAR.RA]; < Sum.

luḫummū(m), lex. also *luḫmū* "silt, mud" O/jB

luḫumū → *lummū*

luḫušinum (an object) OA

lu'ūtu → *lu'ū* I

lukānu in *ina lukānumma* mng. unkn. NB

lukkuku D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukkusu (or *lukkusu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

lukšu (or *lugšu*) ~ "conifer needles"? jB [GfS.EREN.SfG ?]

lukšū (a garment) jB lex.?

lūku (a tree) Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

lukurgallu "chief lukur-priestess" jB lex.; < Sum.

lulānū "weakling" jB lex.; < *lulā* II or *lalānū*?

lulidānitu → *luludānitu*

lulimītu (a siege-instrument)? jB

lulimmu → *lulimu*

lulimtu (a jewel)? jB of *elmēšu* stone, of gold

lulīmu(m), *lulimmu* "red deer, stag" Bab., NA [LULIM]; also a constellation [MUL.LU.LIM]; transf. of ruler, e.g. *l. eršu* = "wise prince"

lulitum, *lullitum* mng. unkn. OB

lūlitu "arrowhead" NB of iron, bronze; < Aram.

luliu → *lulū* II

lullakku (a beer vat) jB lex.; < Sum.

lullitum → *lulitum*

lullū(m) I "primeval man" O/jB [LÚ.U18/19.LU] created by gods; desig. of Ut-napišti; < Sum.

lullū II D "to enrich, endow with plenty" M/NB, NA, land with luxuries, trees with fruit; < *lalū* I denom.; > *lullū* III

lullū III "luxurious, beautiful" M/jB; < *lullū* II

lullū IV "false"? jB

Lullubū → *Lallubū*

lullubūtu (a plant) jB lex.

lullumtum, *lulluntu* (a travel and battle garment) OAKK, Mari, jB

lulmū "earring" jB; < Sum.

lulū(m) I "plenty, luxury, splendour"? j/NB *l. malū/mullū, šumallū* "to be laden/load, fill with abundance, splendour" divine image, temple, ship; < *lalū* I

lulū(m) II, Ass. *luliu(m)* f. "slag"? Ass., O/jB [KÜ.GAN; KÜ.ĀM] of metals; NA of glass; < Sum. ?; > *lulānū*?

lūlu f. mng. unkn. OB

luludānitu, *lulidānitu* (a stone) M/jB

luludānū (a prof. desig.) jB lex.

lulumtu, *luluntu*, *luluttu* (a plant) jB

lulūtu (an animal)? Am. in descr. of vessel

lulūtu → also *alulūtum*

lumā, *limā*, *liwā* ptcl. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

lumaḫḫu 1. (a purification priest) jB [LÚ.MAḫ] 2. also *lummāḫu* ~ "chief, ruler" jB lex.; < Sum.

lumakku → *lummakku*

lūman O/jB modal adv. 1. in *l. lā* "were it not for", *l. lā kāti* ... "but for you ..." 2. + vb. "if only ...!" 3. Bogh. *l. ... l. ...* "were it that ... or that ..." in unreal clause; < *lū* + *-man*

lumašu, *lumaššu* "constellation" j/NB [LÚ. MAŠ(-)]; also *mul/mūl*; forming zodiac

lūmē mng. uncl. Ug.; phps. "would that ..." or "if perhaps ..."; → *lū*

lummāḫu → *lumaḫḫu* 2

lu(m)makku (a minor priest) O/jB lex.

lummum(m) I (a small drinking-vessel) O/jB, NA [UTUL.TUR]; < Sum.

lummum II D "to dissolve"? jB alum, wax, honey *lummum* → also *lammum* I

lummū, *luḫumū* (a spider or snail) jB [MUL.DA. MUL]

lummudu; Ass. *lammudu*, pl. *lammadūti* 1. NA "taught" of words 2. jB lex. in *lā l.* "uninitiated" of calf (sexually), "untried" of plough; < *lamādu*

lummumum(m), OA *lammumum* "very bad" OA, O/jB of man "very unfortunate, oppressed"; of road, fate; OA of copper; < *lemēnu*

lummusu D mng. unkn. jB comm. stat. of eyes

lummuttum "misfortune" OB; < *lemēnu*

lumnānū "evilily inclined" jB; < *lumnū* + *-ān* + *-i*

lumnatta "evilily" jB [HUL-at-ta]; < *lumnū*

lumnū(m) "evil, misery" [HUL] of evil action, thought towards s.o.; *bēl l.* "adversary"; s.o.'s "evil plight"; *l. amāru* "to experience ill fortune"; *l. libbi(m)* [ŠA.HUL] "sorrow, misery", astr. "eclipsed state"; (a name of the planet Mars) [MUL.HUL]; < *lemēnu*; > *lumnatta*; *lumnānū*

lupānu, *lubānu(m)* (a terebinth) OAKK, jB

lupāru → *libāru*

lupnu(m) "poverty" O/jB; < *lapānu*

luppu(m); pl. m. & f. 1. O/jB (a leather bag) [KUŠ.LU.ÚB] 2. jB lex. (a part of the scales); < Sum.

luppunum "very poor" OB lex.; < *lapānu*

lupputu; also f. *lupputtu* in subst. use "tainted, soiled" jB [ŠU.LÁL], esp. of dirty bandages; < *lapātu*

lupū mng. unkn. j/NB; (a fish), or = *lipium*?

luputtū → *laputtū*

lūqu ~ "(state of) hostage"? Am.; < *leqū* II

luqumā mng. unkn. NB

luquṭtūm "activity of gleaning"? OB; < *laqātu*

luqūtum; pl. *luquātum* "goods" OA, usu. in transit; < *leqū* II

lurimā'u etc. → *lurmūm*

lurmum(m) "ostrich" Bab., NA [GA/GÁ.NU11. MUŠEN; GÁ.NA.MUŠEN] *pel l.* "ostrich egg"; *ša pel l.* "ostrich-egg vessel"

lurmūm, MA *lurimā'u*, *lurinnu*, *lurīnu*; f. *lurimtu(m)*, NB *lularindu* "pomegranate", as fruit; as tree, NB *gapnu ša l.* "branch of p."; as wood for tool; as decorative element, of

camelian, silver; NB f. as fPN; var. of → *nurmû*
lurpiānum, *lurpānu*, *lurpādu* (a mineral)? O/jB
lurrakkûm; f. *lurrakkītum* (a culinary profession) Mari, OB lex.
luršu (prof. desig.) OB(Susa)
lurû(m) "man with feminine voice"? O/jB
lusan, OB *lušanu* (a musical instrument, or part of it) O/jB
lussumu "very fleet" NB as PN; < *lasāmu* *lušanu* → *lusan*
lušmu mng. unkn. MA in *bīt l*.
lušû "grease" jB lex.
luttu → *luṭṭu*
lutû "twig" j/NB of apple, poplar etc., in ceremonies; < *letû* II
lûtu(m), *lu'tu* "debility; (a disease)" O/jB

lu'tu, *luduttu* (a wooden implement) jB lex.
lu'tu → also *lûtu*
luṭṭu(m), *luttu(m)* (a cup or bowl) O/jB, NA; < Sum.
luṭû(m) 1. Bab. [GÍR.ZU] (a dagger) 2. jB lex., also *ludû*, *leṭû* (a sharp part of a reed)
lu'u(m), *luḥḥum* "throat, oesophagus" O/jB of human, bird; blocked
lu''û I; f. *lu''ûtu*, *lu''îtu* "sullied, dirty" j/NB of person, hands, in ritual context; of street; f. pl. *lu''ātu* in subst. use; < *lu''û* II
lu''û(m) II D "to sully, make dirty" Bab., esp. in cult Dt pass. of D; > *lu''û* I; *malû* II; *tal'îtu*
lu''umu adj. mng. unkn. jB
luzzuzum mng. unkn. OB lex., desig. of man; < *lazāzu*

M

-ma, also **-me**, **-mu** ptcl. and conj. (**-me** Am.; NA, NB rarely after *e* or *im*; NA before **-ni** (→ *ayyakamēni*, *matimeni*); **-mu** NB, occas. jB, esp. after *u*) 1. to stress single words esp. pred. of nominal clause 2. "and" between main clauses or infin.s, NA rare (→ GAG §§123a, 126, 158-60)

mā "what!" ptcl. introducing and continuing dir. speech; "indeed", esp. expressing indignation; M/NA "this means:"; → *magana*; *muk* I

-mā interrog. ptcl. O/jB (→ GAG §123b)

ma'ādu → *mādu*

ma'altu → *mayyaltu*

ma'ālu → *mayyālu*

ma'āru → *wārum*

ma'assu → *mādu*

ma'assu → *mayyaltu*

ma'attu → *mādu*

ma'da → *mādu*

madādu(m) I "to measure (out)" G (*a/u*) [ÁGA] "measure out, pay" grain, other dry and liquid commodities; "survey" field, border Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is balanced, equal" D = G; "measure" building, person; NA *birti ēnē maddudu* (NB *ina birit inī muddudu*) "measure between the eyes", i.e. "give s.o. strict orders" Š caus. of G "have measure out, pay" N of produce "be measured out"; fields "be measured, surveyed"; > *middatu*; *mādidu*, *mādidūtu*; *mindu* II; *namaddu* I, *namdattum*, *muddû*?

madādu II NB G (*ili*) ~ "to escape" (from = acc.); "avoid" (s.th. = acc.); < Aram.

madagallûm (a type of boat) OB; < Sum.

madakku, *madāku* "(wooden) mortar" jB lex. *kak m.* "pestle"; (part of a loom); < *dakāku* I
madaktu "(military) camp; expeditionary force" j/NB, NA *m. šakānu*, *nadû* "to make, pitch camp"; NB *ana m. alāku* "to take the field", (LÚ) *ālik m.* "conscript"; PIN *Madaktu* (in Elam); < *dāku*

madāku → *madakku*

madallu(m) (or *matallu(m)*) 1. O/jB (a precious stone) 2. OAKK(Sum.) (a copper object)

madālu "to preserve in salt" NA G (*ili*), meat; > *madlu*; *midlu*; *muddulu*

madananu → *madnanu*

Madānu(m), *Mandānu* DN "the Divine Judge" Bab. [dDI.KUD] jB; also = Marduk, Enlil; < *diānum*

madārum I ~ "chief, noble" Mari; > *madārūtum*

madāru(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB om., med. G (*ili*?) stat. (a condition of eyes) D stat. (a condition of exta); > *midru* II?

madārūtum (status of a *madārum*) Mari; < *madārum* I

madattu → *maddattu*

madbareš "into the steppe" jB; < *madbaru*

madbaru(m), *mud(a)buru* "steppe, desert" Mari, M/NB, NA; NA in PN; < W.Sem.?

maddānum, *mandānu* (a bread basket) OB, jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

ma(d)dattu(m), *mandattu* "payment, obligation" Ass., M/NB; OA (an allotment, a quota); Ass., Bogh., Ug. "tribute"; MB "delivery quota" of textiles; NB (compensatory payment to make up for lost work-time); NB(Nippur) "supplementary payment, commission"; < *nadānu* II

maddatu → *middatu*

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maddatu → *middatu*

maddu → *mādu*

maddû in *m. kussî(m)* (part of the liver) OB; = *mandû* II

madgaltu "observation tower; border post" MA, Bogh.; *bēl m.* "commander of the border post"; < *dagālu*

madgalu "observation"? NA; < *dagālu*

mādidu, *mandidu* "measuring official (for grain etc.)" M/NB, NA [LÚ.(I.)AG]; NB as family name; < *madādu* I

***mādidūtu**, *mandidūtu* "office of the measuring official" NB [LÚ.MAN.DI.DI-]; < *madādu* I

mādiš, M/NB also *ma'diš* "greatly, very" Bab., OA; OB *m. ūmī* "for many days"; < *mādu*

mādiyā "pregnant"? NB; < Aram.

madlā'um, *madlū(m)* "bucket" OAKK, Bab.; < *dalū* II

madlu "salted" NA; < *madālu*

madlū → *madlā'um*

madnanu, MB also *madananu* 1. jB lex. "strength" 2. MB (type or part of chariot); < *danānu* II

madû → *medû*

mādu(m), later also *ma'du*, *mandu*, NA *maddu*; f. *matu(m)*, *ma'attu*, NA also *ma'assu* "many, numerous, significant" [H.A.(MEŠ); MEŠ]; f. pl. abstr. "much, many things"; m. pl. in lex. "plural" (sign, forms); acc. as adv. "very"; < *mādu*; > *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādūtu*

mādû → *ma'dû*; *mandû* I

mādu(m), *ma'adu*, OAKK, Bab. also *miādu(m)* "to be(come) many, numerous" G (ī; iī) [H.A] OAKK, OB in PNs; jB *eli ... m.* "become more than"; NA *ina muhhi ... m.* "become too many for" Gtn iter. of G Š "make numerous, increase"; "make more numerous"; "do too much" N "become very much, become increased"; > *mādu*, *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādūtu*; *mu'uddû*; *nam'adum*, *namattu*; *šum'uttu*; *mušmidu*

ma'du → *mādu*

ma'dû, *mādû* "(large) quantity, wealth, abundance" j/NB; NB (a)kī *mādê* "very much"; < *mādu* + -ī

ma'dû → also *mandû* I

madušu (a plank)? jB lex.; < Sum.

mādūtu "numerousness" Am. in *kī(ma) mādūti* "very much"; < *mādu*

magāgu, *maqāqu* "to spread, stick out, protrude" M/NA, M/jB G (*alu*) of beggar "hold out" the hand; "have cramps, spasms"; stat. "is tense"; of animals "cover, mate" Gtn iter. of G "have repeated cramps" D = G of limbs "stiffen, project", of penis "be erect"; NA "impale"?

N lex. (*nam(a)gugu*) "suffer cramp"; > *mangu* II; *mungu*; *mangāgu*; *namungatu*; → *makāku*

magal "very (much), greatly" Bab., M/NA(lit.) [UL4.GAL]

magallatu "parchment scroll" NB; < Aram.

magallatu-karra "maker of parchment scrolls" NB; < Aram. + OPers.

magallum (a big boat) Mari; < Sum.

magana ~ "now; please" OB; < *mā* + *gana* ?; = *gana*

magannu I (or *makannu*), *magānu* "gift" Nuzi etc. also in PN; as Aram. lw. NA *ina m.*, *im-magāni* "gratuitously, in vain", NB *ana m.* "gratis"; < Indo-Iran.; > *magannūtu* I

magannu II (a location)? MB(Alal.); > *magan* = *nūtu* II

magannūtu I (or *makannūtu*) "gift" MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *magannu* I

magannūtu II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < *magannu* II

magānu → *magannu* I

magarāniš → *maqrāniš*

magarrānu (a type of horse) MB

magarru(m), Nuzi also *mugarru* "wheel" Bab., NA [GIŠ.UMBIN]; also "waggon, chariot"; < *qarāru* ?; → *mugerru*

maga(r)rūm "travel provisions on a ship" OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.

magāru(m) "to consent, agree" G (OA, OB, occas. jB *alu*, later *ulu*, NA pret. *immagur*) [ŠE.(GA); AŠ] 1. stat. "is in agreement"; "allows, permits"; "is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.)"; hemerology, of day, time "is favourable" 2. "agree with" (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. "not consent" (to = acc. or *ana*), "disagree with"; NA and NB in hendiad. "refuse, be unwilling to" 4. OB of woman "be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)" 5. of deity "hear, answer" a prayer, "grant" a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. "agree with one another, settle on"; stat. "are in (mutual) agreement" [ŠE.ŠE.GA] D OA "bring to agreement, make agree"; jB "reconcile" Dt ? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB "cause to agree" 2. "make (s.th.) agreeable" Št OB "bring into harmony, reconcile" people, feelings N 1. OB "consent (to s.th.)" 2. "agree" (with s.o. = *išti*, *itti* PN) 3. "reach, make an agreement" 4. "have (o.'s request) granted" 5. Bogh. "receive, accept gladly" a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB "be repeatedly acceptable"; > *magru*, *māguru*; *migru*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

magattu; pl. *magāta* "scraper (for bricks)" NB; < Aram.

maggalum → *mangālu*

maggārum → *maqqārum*

maggu "tight, taut" MA, reins; < *magāgu*

magikū "provider" jB lex.

magillu(m), *magīlu(m)* OAKK, jB 1. (type of boat), barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)

maginnu; pl. f. *maginnāta* "(wide-brimmed Greek hat)" NB

magirtum, *migirtu* "challenge, insult"; < *giāru*

māgiru(m) "submissive, compliant" Bab., OB also in PN [ŠE.GA]; *lā m.* "unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling"; < *magāru*

magišu (a type of boat) jB lex.

Magmaru (a month) Ug.; < Ug.

magrāniš → *maqrāniš*

magritu(m) "spite(ful act), malice, abuse" Bab.; < *gerū*

magru 1. MA "willing" 2. M/NB "friendly, favourable", in PN [ŠE.GA]; of water; month; < *magāru*

magrū "insulting" O/jB lex.; < *gerū*

magšaru(m) Bab. 1. "superior strength" 2. (a battleaxe); also (part of the liver)?; < *gašāru*

magū(m) mng. unkn., (a metal)? lex., OAKK?

magullāyā (desig. of a group of villagers) NB; < *magulū* ?

magulū (a big raft) jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GU.LA] to transport bull colossi; < Sum.

magurgurru "ark" M/jB; < Sum.

magušu "magus, Magian" NB; < OPers.

magzazu "shearing blade"? jB lex.; < *gazāzu*

maḥabbum (or *maḥappum*) (s.th. by a canal)? OB

maḥadum → *maḥhatum*

maḥāhu(m) "to soak, steep (in liquid); dissolve in liquid" O/jB, M/NA G (*alu*) [DIR] of earth, clay, excrement; clay figurines in urine; of plants; stat. of fog; "cause" eyes "to swell" (through rubbing) Gtn iter. of G D = G ? N pass. of G; > *miḥhu* I, *miḥhatu*

maḥālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥan (a type of wooden chest) Am.; < Eg.

maḥappum → *maḥabbum*

maḥari "tomorrow" Am.; < W.Sem.

maḥariš → *maḥriš*

maḥāriš 1. OAKK "in order to receive" 2. jB "in order to confront"; < *maḥāru* + -iš

maḥarū → *maḥrū* I

maḥāru(m) "to face, confront; oppose; receive" G (*alu*, pret. NB also *inḥur*, Ass. also *iḥḥur*) [IGI] 1. "oppose"; "face" (an enemy = acc.);

"set o.s. against" wind; "dam up, impound" a river; of obstacle "obstruct, stand in s.o.'s way" 2. "appeal to" (s.o. = acc.) judge, king, deity, also in PN 3. "receive, accept" goods, money, interest, ransom, tribute, present, also in PN; *ana šīmi*, *ana kaspi m.* "buy", esp. *nadānu u m.* "do business"; "receive" defamation, slander, calumny; "answer"? a prayer, "receive" s.o.; "meet with" misfortune 4. "take upon o.s." bad omen, trouble etc. 5. "correspond, equal" in size, rank; also in PN; "please"; OB stat. *inam m.* "pleases the eye", NA *ina pān PN maḥir*; "become attractive, pleasing" (for = acc.) 6. jB "compare with, equal"? Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. of G → N, "attack each other"; astr., celestial bodies "enter conjunction" or "enter opposition"; O/jB of length, breadth etc. "become equal to each other", OB math. [f.B.SA]; of horns of the moon "become proportionate, symmetric"; om., of signs "harmonize, agree"; "become square" D 1. as G 2 "appeal to" 2. "send, travel upstream" 3. M/jB "drive against the wind" 4. "place, lay down opposite" 5. OA, jB "present, offer" 6. OB(Susa) "make demands on, require"? 7. "mix" ingredient into liquid glass Dtn iter. of D 5 "present again and again"; astr. "rise again and again"? Š caus. of G [GABA.RI] 1. "cause s.o. to meet (with)" trouble 2. "face" wind 3. "receive" goods, money etc., "present" offerings [GABA.RI] 4. jB "recite, recount" 5. jB, NA "make equal" 6. NA "make proportionate (to)" good deed Štn OA "let receive again and again" Št 1. jB "oppose, confront" (s.th. or s.o. = acc.) 2. "compare o.s. to, put o.s. on the same level with" 3. jB "equate with, put in the same category with" 4. "make, be equal (with one another)" height, depth 5. math. "square" a number or length [NIGIN; f.B.SA; MB UR.KA.E] N 1. pass. of G "be opposed"; of goods etc. "be accepted, received"; of prayers "be answered"; "be confronted" (with = acc.) 2. recipr. "meet one another, collide"; of interest "become equal to each other"; > *maḥru* I, *meḥru* I, *meḥrū*, *meḥrūtu*, *meḥertu*, *meḥratum*, *meḥretu*; *muḥru*; *maḥāriš*; *maḥīru*, *maḥīriš*, *maḥīrtu*; *māḥīru*, *māḥirtu*, *māḥirānu*; *maḥḥīru*; *muḥḥuru*, *muḥḥuriš*, *muḥḥurtu*; *muḥurrā'um*; *miḥḥūru*; *miḥḥāru*, *miḥḥāriš*, *miḥḥartu*; *miḥḥurtu*; *namḥaru*, *namḥartu*, *namḥāru*; *šumḥurtu*; *tamḥāru*, *tamḥāriš*, *tamḥartu*, *tamḥīru*

maḥāru "tomorrow" MB(Ta'annak); < W.Sem.

maddu → *mādu*

maddû in *m. kussî(m)* (part of the liver) OB; = *mandû* II

madgaltu "observation tower; border post" MA, Bgh.; *bēl m.* "commander of the border post"; < *dagālu*

madgalu "observation"? NA; < *dagālu*

mādidu, *mandidu* "measuring official (for grain etc.)" M/NB, NA [LÚ.(I.)AG]; NB as family name; < *madādu* I

***mādidūtu**, *mandidūtu* "office of the measuring official" NB [LÚ.MAN.DI.DI-]; < *madādu* I

mādiš, M/NB also *ma'diš* "greatly, very" Bab., OA; OB *m. ūmī* "for many days"; < *mādu*

mādiyā "pregnant"? NB; < Aram.

madlā'um, *madlū(m)* "bucket" OAKK, Bab.; < *dalū* II

madlu "salted" NA; < *madālu*

madlū → *madlā'um*

madnanu, MB also *madananu* 1. jB lex. "strength" 2. MB (type or part of chariot); < *danānu* II

madû → *medû*

mādu(m), later also *ma'du*, *mandu*, NA *maddu*; f. *matu(m)*, *ma'attu*, NA also *ma'assu* "many, numerous, significant" [H.A.(MEŠ); MEŠ]; f. pl. abstr. "much, many things"; m. pl. in lex. "plural" (sign, forms); acc. as adv. "very"; < *mādu*; > *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādūtu*

mādû → *ma'dû*; *mandû* I

mādu(m), *ma'adu*, OAKK, Bab. also *miādu(m)* "to be(come) many, numerous" G (ī; iī) [H.A] OAKK, OB in PNs; jB *eli ... m.* "become more than"; NA *ina muhhi ... m.* "become too many for" Gtn iter. of G Š "make numerous, increase"; "make more numerous"; "do too much" N "become very much, become increased"; > *mādu*, *mādiš*, *ma'dû*, *mādūtu*; *mu'uddû*; *nam'adum*, *namattu*; *šum'uttu*; *mušmidu*

ma'du → *mādu*

ma'dû, *mādû* "(large) quantity, wealth, abundance" j/NB; NB (a)kī *mādê* "very much"; < *mādu* + -ī

ma'dû → also *mandû* I

madušu (a plank)? jB lex.; < Sum.

mādūtu "numerousness" Am. in *kī(ma) mādūti* "very much"; < *mādu*

magāgu, *maqāqu* "to spread, stick out, protrude" M/NA, M/jB G (*alu*) of beggar "hold out" the hand; "have cramps, spasms"; stat. "is tense"; of animals "cover, mate" Gtn iter. of G "have repeated cramps" D = G of limbs "stiffen, project", of penis "be erect"; NA "impale"?

N lex. (*nam(a)gugu*) "suffer cramp"; > *mangu* II; *mungu*; *mangāgu*; *namungatu*; → *makāku*

magal "very (much), greatly" Bab., M/NA(lit.) [UL4.GAL]

magallatu "parchment scroll" NB; < Aram.

magallatu-karra "maker of parchment scrolls" NB; < Aram. + OPers.

magallum (a big boat) Mari; < Sum.

magana ~ "now; please" OB; < *mā* + *gana* ?; = *gana*

magannu I (or *makannu*), *magānu* "gift" Nuzi etc. also in PN; as Aram. lw. NA *ina m.*, *im-magāni* "gratuitously, in vain", NB *ana m.* "gratis"; < Indo-Iran.; > *magannūtu* I

magannu II (a location)? MB(Alal.); > *magan* = *nūtu* II

magannūtu I (or *makannūtu*) "gift" MB(Alal.), Nuzi; < *magannu* I

magannūtu II mng. unkn. MB(Alal.); < *magannu* II

magānu → *magannu* I

magarāniš → *magrāniš*

magarrānu (a type of horse) MB

magarru(m), Nuzi also *mugarru* "wheel" Bab., NA [GIŠ.UMBIN]; also "waggon, chariot"; < *qarāru* ?; → *mugerru*

maga(r)rūm "travel provisions on a ship" OB [MÁ.GAR.RA]; < Sum.

magāru(m) "to consent, agree" G (OA, OB, occas. jB *alu*, later *ulu*, NA pret. *immagur*) [ŠE.(GA); AŠ] 1. stat. "is in agreement"; "allows, permits"; "is agreeable (to), convenient (for), suits (s.o.)"; hemerology, of day, time "is favourable" 2. "agree with" (s.o. = acc.) 3. after neg. "not consent" (to = acc. or *ana*), "disagree with"; NA and NB in hendiad. "refuse, be unwilling to" 4. OB of woman "be submissive, compliant, yield to (s.o.)" 5. of deity "hear, answer" a prayer, "grant" a request, also in PNs, PINs and names of buildings Gtn iter. of G Gt recipr. "agree with one another, settle on"; stat. "are in (mutual) agreement" [ŠE.ŠE.GA] D OA "bring to agreement, make agree"; jB "reconcile" Dt ? prob. Gtn Š 1. OB "cause to agree" 2. "make (s.th.) agreeable" Št OB "bring into harmony, reconcile" people, feelings N 1. OB "consent (to s.th.)" 2. "agree" (with s.o. = *išti*, *itti* PN) 3. "reach, make an agreement" 4. "have (o.'s request) granted" 5. Bgh. "receive, accept gladly" a present Ntn iter. of N OA, jB "be repeatedly acceptable"; > *magru*, *māguru*; *migru*; *mitgāru*, *mitguru*, *mitgurtu*; *mundagru*; *tamgertum*, *tamgurtu*

magattu; pl. *magāta* "scraper (for bricks)" NB; < Aram.

maggalum → *mangālu*

maggārum → *maqqārum*

maggu "tight, taut" MA, reins; < *magāgu*

magikū "provider" jB lex.

magillu(m), *magīlu(m)* OAKK, jB 1. (type of boat), barge 2. lex. (name of a mythical being)

maginnu; pl. f. *maginnāta* "(wide-brimmed Greek hat)" NB

magirtum, *migirtu* "challenge, insult"; < *giāru*

māgiru(m) "submissive, compliant" Bab., OB also in PN [ŠE.GA]; *lā m.* "unobliging, uncooperative, unwilling"; < *magāru*

magišu (a type of boat) jB lex.

Magmaru (a month) Ug.; < Ug.

magrāniš → *magrāniš*

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maḥāru "tomorrow" MB(Ta'annak); < W.Sem.

maḥāṣu(m) "to beat; weave" G (*ala*; NA perf. → GAG §96h) [SĠG; RA] 1. "beat" human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātam m.* "refuse to accept"; Nuzi *pūt PN m.* "vouch for, guarantee"; "put in (fetters); wound, smite"; *pan, panāt PN m.* "defeat utterly"; of deity, demon "strike, inflict" with a disease 2. "drive in" object; "play, beat" musical instrument, toy; OA "smash, divide" silver; "cut" prices; "ram" a boat; "beat down" crops; "cut" reeds 3. "weave" textile 4. with 2 acc. *mayyārī m., šer'a(m) m.* "plough" a field; "apply" colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, rēš eqli m.* "plough a (fallow) field"; "sprinkle" with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* "undertake work, process"; Nuzi of land "border on, abut"; OA "bring down" price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaṣ, MB onwards imt/daḥḥeṣ*) "beat each other, fight" D [SĠG.SĠG] "beat, belabour; wound"; of animal tail "twitch"; Am. "cover" with gold; NA "slaughter"; "mark out" border with posts; of pain "hurt, stab" Š "cause to beat"; NA "sow discord" Št 1. lex. of part of the liver "become detached"? 2. pass. of Š "let o.s. be beaten" N [RA] "be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered"; of vegetation "be beaten down"; of peg "be driven in"; NB = Gt "fight"; > *maḥṣu, meḥṣu, miḥṣtu, maḥṣātu, māḥiṣu, māḥiṣānu, māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣ-pūtūtu, muḥḥuṣu, miṭḥuṣu, miṭḥuṣūtu, mundaḥṣu, mundaḥṣūtu, muṣamḥiṣu, muṣamḥiṣūtu, namḥaṣu, namḥaṣtu, tamḥuṣu, tamḥiṣu*

māḥāt → māḥi

maḥatum → maḥḥatum

maḥātum (a relative, phps.) "aunt" OA; < *maḥā'um*

maḥā'um (a relative, phps.) "uncle" OA; > *maḥātum*

māḥāziš "into the city" jB; < *māḥāzu*

māḥāzu(m) (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* 'place of taking' [KL.ŠU.PEŠŠ] 1. "shrine, cultic centre"; "(market) town"; Oakk also a PIN; Nuzi "quay" 2. jB ~ "spring, basin"; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāziš*

maḥḍalu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu* I

maḥḍu/ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥḥadam → maḥḥatum

maḥḥaltu(m) "sieve" O/jB [GL.MA.AN.SIM. NĠG.ĀR.RA]; < *naḥālu* I

maḥḥalu (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *naḥālu* I?

maḥḥatum (or *ma(h)ḥad(tum)*) (an object of reed) Oakk

maḥḥiru "willingly receiving"? jB; < *maḥāru*

maḥḥitu → maḥḥūtu

maḥḥu "exalted" jB; < Sum.

maḥḥū(m), muḥḥū(m) "ecstatic, prophet" Oakk, Bab., NA [LŪ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥū*

maḥḥuriš → muḥḥuriš

ma(h)ḥurtum → muḥḥurtu

maḥḥuru(m) OA for → *muḥḥuru*; *Maḥḥur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥāru*

maḥḥūtiš "like a female ecstatic" jB; < *maḥḥūtu*

maḥḥūtiš in *m. alāku* "to become frenzied, ecstatic" jB; < *maḥḥū*

maḥḥūtu(m), muḥḥūtu(m), maḥḥitu "female ecstatic, prophetess" Oakk, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥḥū*

māḥi, māḥāt, mārā "one-twelfth of a shekel" NB; < Aram.

maḥilumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu*

māḥirānu, NB also *māḥirnu* "the one who received, recipient" MA, NB; < *māḥiru* + *-ān*

māḥiriš "at the market" jB; < *maḥiru*

māḥirnu → māḥirānu

maḥirtu (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB

maḥirtu(m) "market price, current value, exchange rate" Mari; < *maḥiru*

māḥirtu(m), OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. Oakk "recipient (f.)" 2. O/jB, NA "(boat) moving upstream"; *ana m.* "upstream; wrong way"; "passer-by coming in o.'s direction (f.)" 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *māḥiru*

māḥiru(m), makīrum; pl. m. & f. [KILAM; GÁN.BA] 1. Bab., NA "exchange rate, market price"; OB *bīr m.* ~ "shop"; NB *m. nabū* "to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)", *m. epēšu* "to complete a transaction", *ṭuppi ša m., kunuk m.* "exchange-rate document" 2. jB, NA "trade" 3. OA, O/MB "market", *rabi m.* "market-overseer", Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* "market gate", also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥāru*

māḥiru(m) "opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient" [GABA.RI]; < *maḥāru*; > *māḥirtu, māḥirānu*

māḥiṣānu "the one who struck" MA; < *māḥiṣu*

māḥiṣātu pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) "abacus" j/NB; < *maḥāṣu*

māḥiṣ-pūtūtu "guaranty" NB; < *maḥāṣu*; → *pūtū* I

māḥiṣu(m); f. *māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA "beater, striker" [LŪ.GIŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiṣ pūti* "guarantor, bondsman", *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu* "warranty"; Mari

māḥiṣ qaqqadim "accuser" 2. Bab. "weaver" 3. jB "hunter", NA/NB "archer"; < *maḥāṣu*

māḥitu "whip" OB, M/NA

maḥlaṣu(m), maḥliṣu (a bronze scraper)? Mari, MA; < *ḥalāṣu*

maḥnaqu (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *ḥanāqu*

maḥra, maḥri "in front"; "before"; "earlier" Bab.; < *maḥru* II

maḥraṣu(m) ~ "(battering) ram" O/jB; (a wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *ḥarāṣu*

maḥraṣu, lex. once *maḥaṣu* (a post for fastening things to) jB; < *ḥarāṣu* II

maḥrātu(m) pl. tant. "front part, forepart; first instalment; bow (of boat)" O/jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥri → maḥra

maḥriš, jB maḥariš "in front of" Oakk, jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥrītu, maḥrīum → maḥrū I

maḥru(m) I 1. jB "(s.th.) that can be faced, withstood" 2. "received"; < *maḥāru*

maḥru(m) II "front" [IGI] 1. subst., of place: "front, presence"; of time: "past (time)" 2. in prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*) *maḥar* "before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.)"; *ana maḥar* "before (s.o.), into the presence of (s.o.)"; *adi m.* "up to, in the direction of" jB, NA (roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* "from (s.o.)"; > *maḥra, maḥrātu, maḥriš, maḥrū* I

maḥrū(m) I, *maḥrīum*; f. *maḥrītu(m)*; MB also *maḥarū*, j/NB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. "first; former, earlier; previous, older" 2. "next, future" 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrū/emma* "promptly"; < *maḥru* II + *-i*

maḥrūm II (a type of spade) OB; < *ḥerū* II

maḥsū → meḥsū

maḥsūtu (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *ḥesū*?

maḥṣu(m) "beaten, smitten" O/MA, O/jB of people "beaten"; of nails, posts "driven in"; of metal "hammered"; "woven"; of a boat "rammed"; < *maḥāṣu*

maḥṣalū, maḥṣulū (a pestle)? OA, MB; < *ḥaṣālu*

maḥtūtum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatū* III?

maḥū(m) "to rave" O/jB G (*ili*, orig. *ulu*?) Gtn iter. of G N "become frenzied"; > *maḥḥū, maḥḥūtiš, maḥḥūtu, maḥḥūtiš*

māḥum "to set out, depart"? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*)

maḥzirāmu pl. "requirements" Am.; < W.Sem.

ma'irītu → mārītu

ma'īṣu (a kind of sheep)? MA

ma'ītu; pl. *ma'ītātu* "garden"? MB (Alal.), NB

maka → ammaka

makaddu, makkadu, maqaddu, manqudu 1. jB lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB (Alal.) (a copper object); < *kadādu*

makaḥu (or *maqahu*) "enclosure"? Nuzi

makāku "to extend, spread (out)" j/NB G (*alu*) *irtu m.* "expand (the chest)", *qātu m.* "stretch out o.'s hand; raise o.'s hand against (= *ana*)"? D = G?; → *magāgu*

makallu, mangallu (topog. term) Nuzi

makallū "anchorage, berth" j/NB; also ~ "irrigation dyke"? < *kalū* V

mākaltu(m), NA mākassu; pl. *mākālātu(m)*, OB also *mākaltātum* "wooden dish" O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)DILIM.GAL]; < *akālu*

makalu → mangālu

mākalum (a knife) Mari; < *akālu*

mākālu(m), mākālū "meal, food" Bab., NA; < *akālu*

makanaktu → maknaktu

makannu → magannu I

makannūtu → magannūtu I

makānu(m) ~ "emplacement"? O/jB; < *kānu*?

makarrū (a type of boat) NB; < Sum.

makāru(m) I, *mekēru, megēru* "to irrigate, water" Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *alu*, later *ili*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass. "become flooded" Š "let (water) irrigate (the fields), provide irrigation" N pass. of G "be irrigated"; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru*; *namkaru*; *tamkīru*

makāru(m) II "to do business, use for commerce"? OA, Ug., j/NB G jB; OA "plan ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th. entirely at o.'s disposal" D NB "buy (with silver)"? Št = G?; > *makkārum, mākiru*; *makkūru, namkūru*; *muṣtamkīru*; *tamkāru, tamkārūtu, tamkārānū, tamkārašše*

mākassu → mākaltu

makāsu(m) "to levy customs or rental dues" O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (*ili*, OB mostly *ulu*) N pass. of G; > *maksum*; *miksu, mikiltu*; *mākisu*

makaṣu, makaṣṣu "slaughtering block" jB; < *kāṣu*

makāṣu mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt

makātu → makūtu

makdādu (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu*

makdaru mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II?

makdū (a wooden bucket)? jB lex.

makiltu → makištu

makilu(m) (or *maqilu(m)*) (a type of weapon) Oakk, jB

makīrum → maḥīru

maḥāṣu(m) "to beat; weave" G (*ala*; NA perf. → GAG §96h) [SĠG; RA] 1. "beat" human being, animal, limb; idiomatic expressions OA *qātam m.* "refuse to accept"; Nuzi *pūt PN m.* "vouch for, guarantee"; "put in (fetters); wound, smite"; *pan, panāt PN m.* "defeat utterly"; of deity, demon "strike, inflict" with a disease 2. "drive in" object; "play, beat" musical instrument, toy; OA "smash, divide" silver; "cut" prices; "ram" a boat; "beat down" crops; "cut" reeds 3. "weave" textile 4. with 2 acc. *mayyārī m., šer'a(m) m.* "plough" a field; "apply" colour, stamp to s.th. 5. *qaqqad, rēš eqli m.* "plough a (fallow) field"; "sprinkle" with liquid; *qaqqada(m) m.* "undertake work, process"; Nuzi of land "border on, abut"; OA "bring down" price Gtn iter. of G Gt (pret. *imtaḥaṣ, MB onwards imt/daḥḥeṣ*) "beat each other, fight" D [SĠG.SĠG] "beat, belabour; wound"; of animal tail "twitch"; Am. "cover" with gold; NA "slaughter"; "mark out" border with posts; of pain "hurt, stab" Š "cause to beat"; NA "sow discord" Št 1. lex. of part of the liver "become detached"? 2. pass. of Š "let o.s. be beaten" N [RA] "be beaten (up); wounded; smashed; slaughtered"; of vegetation "be beaten down"; of peg "be driven in"; NB = Gt "fight"; > *maḥṣu, meḥṣu, miḥṣtu, maḥṣātu, māḥiṣu, māḥiṣānu, māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣ-pūtūtu, muḥḥuṣu, miṭḥuṣu, miṭḥuṣūtu, mundaḥṣu, mundaḥṣūtu, muṣamḥiṣu, muṣamḥiṣūtu, namḥaṣu, namḥaṣtu, tamḥuṣu, tamḥiṣu*

māḥāt → māḥi

maḥatum → maḥḥatum

maḥātum (a relative, phps.) "aunt" OA; < *maḥā'um*

maḥā'um (a relative, phps.) "uncle" OA; > *maḥātum*

māḥāziš "into the city" jB; < *māḥāzu*

māḥāzu(m) (or *māḥazu*), occas. *maḥzu* 'place of taking' [KL.ŠU.PEŠŠ] 1. "shrine, cultic centre"; "(market) town"; Oakk also a PIN; Nuzi "quay" 2. jB ~ "spring, basin"; < *aḥāzu*; > *māḥāziš*

maḥḍalu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḥadālu* I

maḥḍu/ū mng. unkn. jB lex.

maḥḥadam → maḥḥatum

maḥḥaltu(m) "sieve" O/jB [GL.MA.AN.SIM. NĠG.ĀR.RA]; < *naḥālu* I

maḥḥalu (a basket or box)? O/jB, MA; < *naḥālu* I?

maḥḥatum (or *ma(h)ḥad(tum)*) (an object of reed) Oakk

maḥḥiru "willingly receiving"? jB; < *maḥāru*

maḥḥitu → maḥḥūtu

maḥḥu "exalted" jB; < Sum.

maḥḥū(m), muḥḥū(m) "ecstatic, prophet" Oakk, Bab., NA [LŪ.GUB.BA]; also OB (a bird); < *maḥū*

maḥḥuriš → muḥḥuriš

ma(h)ḥurtum → muḥḥurtu

maḥḥuru(m) OA for → *muḥḥuru*; *Maḥḥur-ilī* (4th month); < *maḥāru*

maḥḥūtīš "like a female ecstatic" jB; < *maḥḥūtu*

maḥḥūtīš in *m. alāku* "to become frenzied, ecstatic" jB; < *maḥḥū*

maḥḥūtu(m), muḥḥūtu(m), maḥḥitu "female ecstatic, prophetess" Oakk, O/jB [MUNUS. GUB.BA]; < *maḥḥū*

māḥi, māḥāt, mārā "one-twelfth of a shekel" NB; < Aram.

maḥilumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *m. epēšu*

māḥirānu, NB also *māḥirnu* "the one who received, recipient" MA, NB; < *māḥiru* + *-ān*

māḥiriš "at the market" jB; < *maḥiru*

māḥirnu → māḥirānu

maḥirtu (a bone of the leg) Bogh., jB

maḥirtu(m) "market price, current value, exchange rate" Mari; < *maḥiru*

māḥirtu(m), OB also *mēḥirtum* 1. Oakk "recipient (f.)" 2. O/jB, NA "(boat) moving upstream"; *ana m.* "upstream; wrong way"; "passer-by coming in o.'s direction (f.)" 3. jB lex. (a kind of door); < *māḥiru*

māḥiru(m), makīrum; pl. m. & f. [KILAM; GÁN.BA] 1. Bab., NA "exchange rate, market price"; OB *bīr m.* ~ "shop"; NB *m. nabū* "to announce the exchange rate (valid for a sale)"; *m. epēšu* "to complete a transaction", *ṭuppi ša m., kunuk m.* "exchange-rate document" 2. jB, NA "trade" 3. OA, O/MB "market", *rabi m.* "market-overseer", Bab., OA, NA *bāb m.* "market gate", also desig. of city quarter; < *maḥāru*

māḥiru(m) "opponent, antagonist, enemy; one who faces; recipient" [GABA.RI]; < *maḥāru*; > *māḥirtu, māḥirānu*

māḥiṣānu "the one who struck" MA; < *māḥiṣu*

māḥiṣātu pl. tant. (a wooden calculator, phps.) "abacus" j/NB; < *maḥāṣu*

māḥiṣ-pūtūtu "guaranty" NB; < *maḥāṣu*; → *pūtū* I

māḥiṣu(m); f. *māḥiṣtu, māḥiṣtu* 1. Bab., NA "beater, striker" [LŪ.GIŠ.PAN.TAG.GA] (a person who brands and castrates? animals for slaughtering); Nuzi, NB *māḥiṣ pūti* "guarantor, bondsman", *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu* "warranty"; Mari

māḥiṣ qaqqadim "accuser" 2. Bab. "weaver" 3. jB "hunter", NA/NB "archer"; < *maḥāṣu*

māḥitu "whip" OB, M/NA

maḥlaṣu(m), maḥliṣu (a bronze scraper)? Mari, MA; < *ḥalāṣu*

maḥnaqu (a sling, noose)? lex.; < *ḥanāqu*

maḥra, maḥri "in front"; "before"; "earlier" Bab.; < *maḥru* II

maḥraṣu(m) ~ "(battering) ram" O/jB; (a wooden piece of equipment) NA; < *ḥarāṣu*

maḥraṣu, lex. once *maḥaṣu* (a post for fastening things to) jB; < *ḥarāṣu* II

maḥrātu(m) pl. tant. "front part, forepart; first instalment; bow (of boat)" O/jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥri → maḥra

maḥriš, jB maḥariš "in front of" Oakk, jB; < *maḥru* II

maḥrītu, maḥrīum → maḥrū I

maḥru(m) I 1. jB "(s.th.) that can be faced, withstood" 2. "received"; < *maḥāru*

maḥru(m) II "front" [IGI] 1. subst., of place: "front, presence"; of time: "past (time)" 2. in prep. expressions (→ GAG §115j): (*ina*) *maḥar* "before (s.o.), in the presence of (s.o.)"; *ana maḥar* "before (s.o.), into the presence of (s.o.)"; *adi m.* "up to, in the direction of" jB, NA (roy. inscr.); *ištu m.* "from (s.o.)"; > *maḥra, maḥrātu, maḥriš, maḥrū* I

maḥrū(m) I, *maḥrīum*; f. *maḥrītu(m)*; MB also *maḥarū*, j/NB also *muḥrū* [IGI] 1. "first; former, earlier; previous, older" 2. "next, future" 3. Mari in adv. use *maḥrū/emma* "promptly"; < *maḥru* II + *-i*

maḥrūm II (a type of spade) OB; < *ḥerū* II

maḥsū → meḥsū

maḥsūtu (a wooden object) NA lex.; < *ḥesū*?

maḥṣu(m) "beaten, smitten" O/MA, O/jB of people "beaten"; of nails, posts "driven in"; of metal "hammered"; "woven"; of a boat "rammed"; < *maḥāṣu*

maḥṣalu(m), maḥṣulu (a pestle)? OA, MB; < *ḥaṣālu*

maḥtūtum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḥatū* III?

maḥū(m) "to rave" O/jB G (*ili*, orig. *ulu*?) Gtn iter. of G N "become frenzied"; > *maḥḥū, maḥḥūtīš, maḥḥūtu, maḥḥūtīš*

māḥum "to set out, depart"? OB G (pret. *imūḥ*)

maḥzirāmu pl. "requirements" Am.; < W.Sem.

ma'irītu → mārītu

ma'īṣu (a kind of sheep)? MA

ma'ītu; pl. *ma'ītātu* "garden"? MB (Alal.), NB

maka → ammaka

makaddu, makkadu, maqaddu, manqudu 1. jB lex. (a wooden stick or spatula)? 2. MB (Alal.) (a copper object); < *kadādu*

makaḥu (or *maqahu*) "enclosure"? Nuzi

makāku "to extend, spread (out)" j/NB G (*alu*) *irtu m.* "expand (the chest)", *qātu m.* "stretch out o.'s hand; raise o.'s hand against (= *ana*)"? D = G?; → *magāgu*

makallu, mangallu (topog. term) Nuzi

makallū "anchorage, berth" j/NB; also ~ "irrigation dyke"? < *kalū* V

mākaltu(m), NA mākassu; pl. *mākālātu(m)*, OB also *mākaltātum* "wooden dish" O/jB, M/NA [(GIŠ/DUG.)DILIM.GAL]; < *akālu*

mākalu → mangālu

mākalum (a knife) Mari; < *akālu*

mākālu(m), mākālū "meal, food" Bab., NA; < *akālu*

makanaktu → maknaktu

makannu → magannu I

makannūtu → magannūtu I

makānu(m) ~ "emplacement"? O/jB; < *kānu*?

makarrū (a type of boat) NB; < Sum.

makāru(m) I, *mekēru, megēru* "to irrigate, water" Bab., NA, with 2 acc. G (OB *alu*, later *ili*) fields; heart with wine D = G Dt pass. "become flooded" Š "let (water) irrigate (the fields), provide irrigation" N pass. of G "be irrigated"; > *makrum* I; *mikru* I; *mēkiru*; *namkaru*; *tamkīru*

makāru(m) II "to do business, use for commerce"? OA, Ug., j/NB G jB; OA "plan ahead, make dispositions freely, have s.th. entirely at o.'s disposal" D NB "buy (with silver)"? Št = G?; > *makkārum, mākīru*; *makkūru, namkūru*; *muṣtamkīru*; *tamkāru, tamkāritu, tamkāranū, tamkārašše*

mākassu → mākaltu

makāsu(m) "to levy customs or rental dues" O/jB, M/NA, Ug. G (*ili*, OB mostly *ulu*) N pass. of G; > *maksum*; *mīksu, mikītu*; *mākīsu*

makaṣu, makaṣṣu "slaughtering block" jB; < *kāṣu*

makāṣu mng. unkn. jB lex. Gt

makātu → makūtu

makdādu (a scraper)? jB lex.; < *kadādu*

makdaru mng. unkn. MA; < *kadāru* II?

makdū (a wooden bucket)? jB lex.

makītu → makiṣtu

makīlu(m) (or *maqīlu(m)*) (a type of weapon) Oakk, jB

makīrum → maḥīru

mākīru → *makkārum*

mākisu(m) "tax-collector" O/jB, M/NA 1. OB "collector (of tenancy dues)" [EN7.KU6/GIR]

2. "collector of taxes, customs dues" [LÚ.NÍG. KUD.DA]; < *mākāsu*

mākīštu, *mākīltu* (a type of conifer) jB lex.

mākittu → *makkītu*

mākīu → *mēkūm*

mākka → *ammaka*

makkadu → *makaddu*

makkaltu → *makkastu*

makkannu (a container) jB lex.

makkannū, *manga(n)nūm* (a cripple) O/jB lex.

makkanū "(originating) from Makkan, in Makkan style" jB lex.

makkarāniš "as with a donkey-goad" jB; < *makkaru* + *-ān* + *-iš*

makkaru "donkey-goad" jB lex.; > *makkarāniš*

makkārum, *mākīru(m)* "merchant, dealer" OA, jB; < *mākāru* II

***makkastu**, *makkaltu* "wood-cutting" MB; < *nakāsu*

makkasu 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB "cut (dates of good quality)"; < *nakāsu*

makkāsu (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.

makkītu(m), *mākittu* "(processional) boat" Bab. [GIŠ.MÁ.GÍD.DA]; OB *ša m.*, pl. *šūt m.* "bargee"; < Sum.

makkū, *meqiu* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *makūtu* II?

makkūru(m), *ma(k)kurru* jB also f. "property, possession(s)" [NÍG.GA]; < *mākāru* II

makkūru → also *makūru*

makkūtu (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

makkūtu → also *makūtu* II

maklalu, *muklalu*, (or *maluqlalu*) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.

maklātu "anchorage, berth" jB; < *kalū* V

maknaktu, *makanaktu* "seal" NB; < *kanāku*

maknakum, *maknākum* "sealed container, room" OA; < *kanāku*

makraku "bandage" lex.; < *karāku*

makrasū, (*ša*) *makratti* (a type of table) Nuzi

makriš (a part of a chariot) OA

makrum I "irrigated" OB; < *mākāru* I

makru II "advice"? jB lex.

makru III "red spot" jB lex.

makrū(m) "red" OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper

maksum "taxed" OB, of donkey; < *mākāsu*

maksū(m) "(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles" O/jB; < *kasū* III

maksūtu 1. j/NB "binding; bandage" 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand)?; < *kasū* III

maksāru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB "snaffle" for horse 3. NB "bundle" of straw etc.; < *kašāru*

makū I, *mākū(m)*; NA pl. *makiūte* ~ "destitute, poor"? Bab., NA; NA also "missing"; > *makūtu*; → *akū* I; *makū* II.III

makū(m) II, *mākum* "want, lack, need" O/jB; < *makū* III infin.; → *ammaki*

makū(m) III "to be absent, missing" OB, jB, NA G; Š "cause to go missing"; > *makū* I?, II

makūm IV (or *maqūm*) "to spy" Mari G; > *mākūm*

makū → also *mekū* V

mākū → *makū* I.II

-**mākū** suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?

mākūm (or *maqūm*) ~ "reconnoiter, scout" Mari; < *mākūm* IV

makūḥu(m) (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.

makurru → *makkūru*; *makūru*

makūru(m), *makurru*, *makkūru*, *maqurru* f. "(processional) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GURg] "boat"; mag. "(model of a) boat"; "gibbous moon"; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.

makūtu I (a type of bread)? OB

makūtu(m) II, *makkūtu*; pl. *makātu* "staff, pole, post" Bab. (pole for a well, shaduf?); NB [DİM.ME ?] "pillar; punt pole"; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → *makkū*

makūtu "destitution"? NA/jB; < *makū* I

mala I, *mali*, *mal*, *mallalu*, NB *malu* "as much as" 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. "as much as, equivalent to"; before infin. "as much as necessary to"; *ana mala*, *ammala* "in accordance with" 2. *malati ša* OB "everything that"; NB "just as much as", "such as (s.th.) is" 3. rel. pron. "as much as; everything that" and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), *mimma mala* "everything that"; NB *mamma mala* "everyone who"; < *malū* III st. constr.; → *ammal*; *ammal* II, *mali*, MA *mallu* "once; one" 1. Ass. "once" 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure "one"; > *malama*; *malani*; *malmala*, *malmališ*

malā → *malū* I 4

malādu → *walādum*

malāḥu(m) I, *malahḥu* "sailor; shipwright" [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAH4/5] jB *lišān m.* "sailors' jargon"; NB as family name; *zē m.* "excrement m." (a plant); < Sum.; > *malāḥūtu*

malāḥum II (a container)? OA

malāḥu III "god" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

malāḥu IV "to tear out" M/jB, NA G (*a/u*) D "reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred"; astr. "flicker" N "be torn out"; > *malḥu*?; *milḥu*, *miliḥtu*; *muluḥḥū*; → *malā* u

malāḥūtu "sailor's trade" NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAH4-]; < *malāḥu* I

malā 'iš "in abundance, fully" OB; < *malū* III

malākiš "in order to advise" jB; < *malāku* II

malāku(m) I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a bush)?; < *lēku*?

malāku(m) II "to discuss; advise" G (*i/i*) [GALGA] "advise (s.o., s.th.)" with 2 acc.; Am. "look after, mind" with *ana* Gtn iter. of G Gt "discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.); consider, ponder" D Mari "advise, exhort" N "be advised; consider; discuss (with others)"; > *milku*, *miliktum*, *malkum* II; *malākiš*; *mallākum*; *māliku*, *māliktu*; *mitluku*, *mitluktū*; *mumtalkum*, *mundalkūtu*; *tamlāku*; *tamtalku*

malāku III "to rule (over s.o.)" Ug.; < W.Sem.; > *namlaktum*; → *malku* I

malāku(m) I "walk, way; course" Oakk, Bab., NA "access road, walkway; march, route; stage (of march); river-bed"; NB *mālak Sîn* "lunar orbit"; < *alāku*

mālākum II "messenger" OB; < W.Sem.

malallu → *ma' lalum*

malallū(m), *mallū* (a type of freight boat) O/jB [(GIŠ.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.

malallū → also *manalalū*

mālaltu(m), OB also *ma' laltum* (a post or beam) O/jB [DİM.TUR.TUR]; < *alālu* II

malalū → *ma' lalum*

malālu(m) I "to eat o.'s fill; pillage, loot; consume" O/jB G (*a/u*) Št NB "carry off from everywhere"; > *millatum*

malālu II (a part of the body) jB

ma' lalum, *mālalu(m)*, *malallu*, *ma(l)lalū* ~ "wooden mortar"? O/jB; < *alālu* II?

malām ~ "on an equal basis" OB (lit.); < *malū* III

malama "once again" MA; < *mala* II

malamališ → *malmališ*

malani "once" NA; < *mala* II

mal'ānum "entirely, totally" OA; < *malū* III

malāsu, *malāšu* "to pluck (out), tear out" jB G (*a/u*, *i/i*) D; > *mullušum*

malāšu → *malāsu*

malātu mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. G; Gt of entrails; > *mitlu*

malātu "the entire offerings (for a period)"? NB; → *malītu*

ma' lātu, *mallātu*, *mal'ātu* "root of the tongue" jB; < *alātu* (*ma' lātu*, *mallātu*), *la'ātu* (*mal'ātu*)

malātu → *malūtu*; *mullūtu*

malā'u "to tear out"? jB G; = *malāhu* IV?

malā'um → also *malū* IV

malbašu → *nalbašu*

maldadu ~ "curtain"? jB, in boat; NA; < *šadādu*

maldaḥu → *mašdaḥu*

maldara, *maldariš* → *masdara*

maldaru → *masdaru*

maldu → *mašdu* I; *waldum*

malemmū → *melemmu*

mal'etum "possibility, option"? OA; < *le'ū*

malgū, *malgātum* "from Malgūm" O/jB, of vessel, song, musical instrument; < PIN

malgūtu (topog. term) NA

malḥu (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < *malāhu* IV?

mali → *mala* I.II

malia → *malū* I

malihum → *malku* I

māliktu(m) "adviser, counsellor (f.)" O/jB; < *māliku*

maliku → *malku* I

māliku(m) "adviser, counsellor" [(LÚ.)GALGA; LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ancestors; < *malāku* II; > *māliktu*

malikūtu(m), *malkūtu* "rulership, rule" Bab.; < *malku* I

malīliš "like a pipe"? jB; < *malīlu*

malīlu (a wind instrument, phps.) "pipe" jB [GI.GÍD (→ also *ebbūbu*); > *malīliš*

malīttu → *wālitum*

malītu; pl. *malātu*. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a ritual vessel); < *malū* I f.; → *malātu*

malium → *malū* I

Malkānum (2nd? month) Mari; < *malku* I

malkatu(m) "ruler (f.), queen" Oakk, M/jB; < *malku* I

malkittu → *maškittu*

malku(m) I, *maliku(m)* "prince, king" not OA?; also a demon, spirit?, OB also *malihum*;

> *malkatu*, *Malkānum*, *malikūtu*; → *malāku* III

malkum II "advice" OA *m. šabātum* "to take a decision"; < *malāku* II

malkūtu → *malikūtu*

mallu → *mala* I.II

mallāḥtu, *mullaḥtu* (a type of saline grass) jB lex.

mallākum "adviser" early OB in PN; < *malāku* II

mākīru → *makkārum*

mākisu(m) "tax-collector" O/jB, M/NA 1. OB "collector (of tenancy dues)" [EN7.KU6/GIR]

2. "collector of taxes, customs dues" [LÚ.NÍG. KUD.DA]; < *mākāsu*

mākīštu, *mākīltu* (a type of conifer) jB lex.

mākittu → *makkītu*

mākiu → *mēkūm*

makka → *ammaka*

makkadu → *makaddu*

makkaltu → *makkastu*

makkannu (a container) jB lex.

makkannū, *manga(n)nūm* (a cripple) O/jB lex.

makkanū "(originating) from Makkan, in Makkan style" jB lex.

makkarāniš "as with a donkey-goad" jB; < *makkaru* + *-ān* + *-iš*

makkaru "donkey-goad" jB lex.; > *makkarāniš*

makkārum, *mākīru(m)* "merchant, dealer" OA, jB; < *mākāru* II

***makkastu**, *makkaltu* "wood-cutting" MB; < *nakāsu*

makkasu 1. M/jB (a knife) 2. MA, M/NB, Am. (a bowl) 3. NB "cut (dates of good quality)"; < *nakāsu*

makkāsu (a prof. or occupation) jB lex.

makkītu(m), *mākittu* "(processional) boat" Bab. [GIŠ.MÁ.GÍD.DA]; OB *ša m.*, pl. *šūt m.* "bargee"; < Sum.

makkū, *meqiu* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *makūtu* II?

makkūru(m), *ma(k)kurru* jB also f. "property, possession(s)" [NÍG.GA]; < *mākāru* II

makkūru → also *makūru*

makkūtu (a type of boat) jB lex.; < Sum.

makkūtu → also *makūtu* II

maklalu, *muklalu*, (or *maluqlalu*) (a type of garment) M/NA, Bogh.

maklātu "anchorage, berth" jB; < *kalū* V

maknaktu, *makanaktu* "seal" NB; < *kanāku*

maknakum, *maknākum* "sealed container, room" OA; < *kanāku*

makraku "bandage" lex.; < *karāku*

makrasū, (*ša*) *makratti* (a type of table) Nuzi

makriš (a part of a chariot) OA

makrum I "irrigated" OB; < *mākāru* I

makru II "advice"? jB lex.

makru III "red spot" jB lex.

makrū(m) "red" OA, Mari, jB; name for planet Mars; Mari of copper

maksum "taxed" OB, of donkey; < *mākāsu*

maksū(m) "(medical) bandage; fetter, shackles" O/jB; < *kasū* III

maksūtu 1. j/NB "binding; bandage" 2. NB (a religious ceremony) 3. NA (a wooden stand)?; < *kasū* III

maksāru(m); pl. m. & f. 1. OB (a mathematical procedure) 2. jB "snaffle" for horse 3. NB "bundle" of straw etc.; < *kašāru*

makū I, *mākū(m)*; NA pl. *makiūte* ~ "destitute, poor"? Bab., NA; NA also "missing"; > *makūtu*; → *akū* I; *makū* II.III

makū(m) II, *mākum* "want, lack, need" O/jB; < *makū* III infin.; → *ammaki*

makū(m) III "to be absent, missing" OB, jB, NA G; Š "cause to go missing"; > *makū* I?, II

makūm IV (or *maqūm*) "to spy" Mari G; > *mākūm*

makū → also *mekū* V

mākū → *makū* I.II

-**mākū** suff. indicating unreality or potentiality Am., Bogh., occas. jB; < Hurr.?

mākūm (or *maqūm*) ~ "reconnoiter, scout" Mari; < *mākūm* IV

makūḥu(m) (a type of textile) OA, Nuzi, Ug.

makurru → *makkūru*; *makūru*

makūru(m), *makurru*, *makkūru*, *maqurru* f. "(processional) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.GURg] "boat"; mag. "(model of a) boat"; "gibbous moon"; (a constellation); OB math. (biconvex figure); < Sum.

makūtu I (a type of bread)? OB

makūtu(m) II, *makkūtu*; pl. *makātu* "staff, pole, post" Bab. (pole for a well, shaduf?); NB [DİM.ME ?] "pillar; punt pole"; (a bread or cake); jB (a bone); → *makkū*

makūtu "destitution"? NA/jB; < *makū* I

mala I, *mali*, *mal*, *mallalu*, NB *malu* "as much as" 1. prep. before pron. suff. and subst. "as much as, equivalent to"; before infin. "as much as necessary to"; *ana mala*, *ammala* "in accordance with" 2. *malati ša* OB "everything that"; NB "just as much as", "such as (s.th.) is" 3. rel. pron. "as much as; everything that" and sim. (→ GAG §§48j, 168f-h), *mimma mala* "everything that"; NB *mamma mala* "everyone who"; < *malū* III st. constr.; → *ammal*; *ammar*

mala II, *mali*, MA *malla* "once; one" 1. Ass.

"once" 2. OB, MA, Nuzi, jB before units of measure "one"; > *malama*; *malani*; *malmala*, *malmališ*

malā → *malū* I 4

malādu → *walādum*

malāḥu(m) I, *malahḥu* "sailor; shipwright" [(LÚ.)MÁ.LAH4/5] jB *lišān m.* "sailors' jargon"; NB as family name; *zē m.* "excrement m." (a plant); < Sum.; > *malāḥūtu*

malāḥum II (a container)? OA

malāḥu III "god" jB lex.; < W.Sem.

malāḥu IV "to tear out" M/jB, NA G (*a/u*) D "reduce (s.th.) to fibres, shred"; astr. "flicker" N "be torn out"; > *malḥu*?; *milḥu*, *miliḥtu*; *muluḥḥū*; → *malā* u

malāḥūtu "sailor's trade" NB [LÚ.MÁ.LAH4-]; < *malāḥu* I

malā 'iš "in abundance, fully" OB; < *malū* III

malākiš "in order to advise" jB; < *malāku* II

malāku(m) I 1. O/jB (a cut of meat) 2. jB lex. (a bush)?; < *lēku*?

malāku(m) II "to discuss; advise" G (*i/i*) [GALGA] "advise (s.o., s.th.)" with 2 acc.; Am. "look after, mind" with *ana* Gtn iter. of G Gt "discuss (with others), confer (about s.th.); consider, ponder" D Mari "advise, exhort" N "be advised; consider; discuss (with others)"; > *milku*, *miliktum*, *malkum* II; *malākiš*; *mallākum*; *māliku*, *māliktu*; *mitluku*, *mitluktū*; *mumtalkum*, *mundalkūtu*; *tamlāku*; *tamtalku*

malāku III "to rule (over s.o.)" Ug.; < W.Sem.; > *namlaktum*; → *malku* I

malāku(m) I "walk, way; course" Oakk, Bab., NA "access road, walkway; march, route; stage (of march); river-bed"; NB *mālak Sîn* "lunar orbit"; < *alāku*

mālākum II "messenger" OB; < W.Sem.

malallu → *ma'lalum*

malallū(m), *mallū* (a type of freight boat) O/jB [(GIŠ.)MÁ.LAL]; < Sum.

malallū → also *manalalū*

mālaltu(m), OB also *ma'laltum* (a post or beam) O/jB [DİM.TUR.TUR]; < *alālu* II

malalū → *ma'lalum*

malālu(m) I "to eat o.'s fill; pillage, loot; consume" O/jB G (*a/u*) Št NB "carry off from everywhere"; > *millatum*

malālu II (a part of the body) jB

ma'lalum, *mālalu(m)*, *malallu*, *ma(l)lalū* ~ "wooden mortar"? O/jB; < *alālu* II?

malām ~ "on an equal basis" OB (lit.); < *malū* III

malama "once again" MA; < *mala* II

malamališ → *malmališ*

malani "once" NA; < *mala* II

mal'ānum "entirely, totally" OA; < *malū* III

malāsu, *malāšu* "to pluck (out), tear out" jB G (*a/u*, *i/i*) D; > *mullušum*

malāšu → *malāsu*

malātu mng. unkn. O/MB, jB lex. G; Gt of entrails; > *mitlu*

malātu "the entire offerings (for a period)"? NB; → *malītu*

ma'lātu, *mallātu*, *mal'ātu* "root of the tongue" jB; < *alātu* (*ma'lātu*, *mallātu*), *la'ātu* (*mal'ātu*)

malātu → *malūtu*; *mullūtu*

malā'u "to tear out"? jB G; = *malāhu* IV?

malā'um → also *malū* IV

malbašu → *nalbašu*

maldadu ~ "curtain"? jB, in boat; NA; < *šadādu*

maldaḥu → *mašdaḥu*

maldara, *maldariš* → *masdara*

maldaru → *masdaru*

maldu → *mašdu* I; *waldum*

malemmū → *melemmu*

mal'etum "possibility, option"? OA; < *le'ā*

malgū, *malgātum* "from Malgūm" O/jB, of vessel, song, musical instrument; < PIN

malgūtu (topog. term) NA

malḥu (desig. of a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < *malāhu* IV?

mali → *mala* I.II

malia → *malū* I

malihum → *malku* I

māliktu(m) "adviser, counsellor (f.)" O/jB; < *māliku*

maliku → *malku* I

māliku(m) "adviser, counsellor" [(LÚ.)GALGA; LÚ.AD.GI4.GI4]; Mari also of worshipped ancestors; < *malāku* II; > *māliktu*

malikūtu(m), *malkūtu* "rulership, rule" Bab.; < *malku* I

malīliš "like a pipe"? jB; < *malīlu*

malīlu (a wind instrument, phps.) "pipe" jB [GI.GÍD (→ also *ebbūbu*); > *malīliš*

malīttu → *wālitum*

malītu; pl. *malātu*. 1. jB (a lament) 2. j/NB (a ritual vessel); < *malū* I f.; → *malātu*

malium → *malū* I

Malkānum (2nd? month) Mari; < *malku* I

malkatu(m) "ruler (f.), queen" Oakk, M/jB; < *malku* I

malkittu → *maškittu*

malku(m) I, *maliku(m)* "prince, king" not OA?; also a demon, spirit?, OB also *malihum*; > *malkatu*, *Malkānum*, *malikūtu*; → *malāku* III

malkum II "advice" OA *m. šabātum* "to take a decision"; < *malāku* II

malkūtu → *malikūtu*

malla → *mala* I.II

mallāḥtu, *mullaḥtu* (a type of saline grass) jB lex.

mallākum "adviser" early OB in PN; < *malāku* II

mallatū → *ma'lalum*

mallatu "bowl, dish" jB

mallātu → *ma'lātu*

mallittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mallu → *mala* I

mallū → *malallū*

mallūtu "balancing payment, final instalment"? MA; < *malū* IV D

malmala "singly, once"? jB lex.; < *mala* II

malmališ, *mammališ*, *malamališ* "correspondingly, equally" Bab.; *m. zāzu* "to share equally"?; < *malmala*

malmallu → *mulmullu*

malmalu (a type of beer) jB lex.

malqatu(m) (tool for gathering dates) O/jB; < *laqātu*

malqētu → *melqētu*

malsūtu → *massūtu*

malakal → *maštakal*

maltaktu(m) "test, check" O/jB; *bilat maltakti* "(officially) assayed talent"; OB "sand-clock"; < *maltakum*

maltakum, *maštaku* "test, check" OB; < *latāku*; > *maltaktu*

malītū → *mašītū*

maltu(m) (a type of bowl) OAKK, O/jB and in Sum. texts

malūtū → *martū*; *maštū*

malūm → *mayyaltu*

malūtū → *maštūtū*

malṭaru → *mašṭaru*

malṭū → *mešṭū*

malūtū → *mešūtū*

malu- → *mala* I

malū(m) I, **malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malitu* "full, complete, sated" [SA5] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* "drowsical" [A.GAL.LA.TI.LA] 5. OB *maliam* "totally, entirely"; < *malū* IV

malū II, often pl. "matted, dirty (body) hair" M/NB; < *lu'ū* II

malū(m) III "abundance, fullness" Bab. [SA5] *malē irti* "success"; NB *m. šabātu* "to reach (healthy) fullness"; < *malā* IV infin.

malū(m) IV, OAKK, O/MA *malā'um* "to be(come) full; fill up (with = acc.)" G (*a/a*) [SA5] of canal, land "fill up with" water, earth etc., also people; also of containers, human and animal organs, the human body; stat. "is full of" radiance, fertility etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SA5] "fill (up)" (with = acc.); "inlay"; *qātum-*, *ana qāt PN m.* "hand over, entrust"; "put s.o. (or s.th.) under s.o."; of time "fulfil, reach

fullness"; of measurement "do in full"; "pay in full"; *mullū nadānu* "pay the full amount"; "nock" a bow; OB(Susa) "enlarge, add" Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "cause to become full" (of = acc.) and = D Št "deliver in full; complement; provide (with = acc.)" SD poet. for D N NB pass. for Dt; > *malū* I.III, *mala* I, *malām*, *malā'iš*, *mal'ānum*; *malitu*, *malātu*; *milu*, *mīlūtum*; *mīlū*; *mūlu*; *mulā'u*; *mullū* I, *mallūtu*; *nemlū*?; *tamliu*, *tamliu*

mal'u → *malū* I

maluktu → *amaluktu*

malūtu(m), *malūtu*, *malātu* "ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory" O/jB lex.; < *lātu*

māmilūtum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

māminu(m) "why?; what?!" Am., Bgh; < W.Sem. *mā* + *mīnu* I ?

māmiš "like water" NB; < *māmū*

māmitu(m); pl. *māmātu* "oath; curse" [NAM. ÉRIM/RIM; SAG.BA] leg. "(as)severative" oath of vassals and subjects; "(promissory) oath"; om., mag., med. "(broken) oath"; "curse" following the breaking of an oath; as a demon; *qāt m.* (a disease); < *wamā'um*; → *tamitu*

mamlu, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ "impetuous, fierce"? jNB; < *wamālum* ?

mamlūtu ~ "impetuosity" MB; < *mamlu*

mamma → *mamman*

mamma- → *mammannu-*

mammališ → *malmališ*

mamman, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* "somebody, who(so)ever", with neg. "nobody"; OAKK → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammannu-*; *manāma*

mammāna, occas. *mammānan* "who(so)ever" OAKK and occas. later for *mamman*; OAKK with neg. "nobody"

mamma(n)nu-, *mamma-*, NA *mummu(n)nu-* with poss. suff. "whosoever, anyone of" s.o. NA, NB; → *mamman*

Mammitu(m) (name of a goddess); OAKK, Bab. *warah M.* (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumitu*

mammu(m), *mammū*, *māmu*, *meammu* "tiara" O/jB; → *meānum*

mammu → also *mamman*

mammū(m), *mummu* "frost, ice" O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Mammitu*

mammū → also *mammu*

maṣṣāru → *maṣṣāru*

māmū, *māwū* pl. "water" OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmiš*; → *mū* I

māmu → *mammu*

man → *mannu* I

-man suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; → *lāman*; *lūman*; *šummanian*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*

Mana (a month) OB(N.Mes.)

ma'na "hey!" OB(lit.)

manāhtu "resting-place" NA; < *nāhu*

manāhtu(m); MA pl. also *māneḥātu* "weariness, fatigue; toil, work" Ass., O/jB 1. gener., *m. amāru* "to suffer hardship" 2. "(expenditure of) labour and materials; equipment for work"; *m. šakānu* "to invest labour"; *m. apālu*, also *nadānu*, *mullū* "to pay expenses, compensate for expended labour"; *m. leqū* "to recover costs of labour" 3. pl. "proceeds (of labour); earnings" 4. "cultivated field, orchard" 5. MB(Alal.) "vassal service"; < *anāhu* I

mānaḥu ~ *mānaḥu* Susa, jNB; Susa "earnings"; jNB "hard labour"; < *anāhu* I

manakuttu mng. unkn. jB lex.

manal(al)ū, *malallū* "official in charge of weighing" jB lex.; < Sum.

manāma, Ass. *mannāma*, *manamma* "somebody; who(so)ever"; *m. lā* "no-one"; *m. (ša)* "whoever"; → *mamman*

manan mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps "why?" or "although"

manantu (a type of storage building) jB lex.

manānu pl. tant. "nerves"? jB

manāt(um) 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB "accounting"; < *manū* IV

manā'um → *manū* II.IV; *menū*

manda → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*

mandānu → *Madānu*; *maddānum*

mandattu → *maddattu*

mandētu "(result of) reconnoitring, report, information" NB; *m. šapāru* "to report"; < Aram.

mandidu → *mādidu*

mandidūtu → *mādidūtu*

mandittu (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II ?

manditu 1. jNB "surprise (attack)"? 2. NB "(metal) attachment" for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III

mandu → *mādu*

mandū I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *muttū*

mandū II "emplacement" OB, Bgh.; in *mandī kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*

māneḥātu → *mānaḥtu*

mangāgu "fibres of the date palm" jNB; < *magāgu*

mangallu → *makallu*

mangālu, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *naḡālu* ?

manga(n)nūm → *makkannū*

mangāru(m) I (a large basket) OB [GI.GUR. IN.NU.DA]

mangāru II, also *mangāšu* (< **nagāšu* ?) ~ "advice"? jB lex.; < *nagāru* II ?

mangu I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? jNB [TÈ]

mangu II (a skin disease) jB; < *magāgu*

manḥalu "entrance, entering" NB; < Aram.

māni "how much, many?" Am.; < W.Sem.

maniātum → *minītu*

maninnu (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?

mānitu m. & f. "(gentle) wind, breeze" jB

manman → *mamman*

mannagu → *mangu* I

mannāma → *manāma*

mannašam adv. mng. unkn. OA

manniki "(so) be it" Mari; < Hurr.

mannu(m) I, OAKK, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* "who?"; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; *m. ša* "who(so)ever; everyone who", "each, every (single) person"; *m. šanāmma* "anyone else"; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*

mannu II "what?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mannummē, *mannumma* "who(so)ever" MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bgh., Ug.; with neg. "nobody"; Ug. "everybody"; → *mīnummē*

manqudu → *makaddu*

mansū → *massū*; *maššū* I 3

maṣṣartu → *maṣṣartu*

maṣṣartu "fibre, bast" NB; < Aram.

manū(m) I "counted" Bab.; *lā m.* "countless"; < *manū* IV

manū(m) II, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "mina (c. 480 grams)" [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA *m. ša PIN/šarri* "(standard) mina of PIN/the king"; "a mina-weight"; jB *man šelaḥru* "small mina (= 1/3 shekel)"; NB astr. *m.* = four hours; < *manū* IV

manū III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?

manū(m) IV, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "to count, calculate; recite" G (*u/u*, later often *iti*) [ŠID] 1. "count, enumerate, list"; "calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit" 2. "count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)"; "change into" 3. *ina/ana qātē m.*, or loc.-adv. *qātu-* + pron. suff. *m.* "deliver, surrender s.o. (to)"

mallatū → *ma'lalum*

mallatu "bowl, dish" jB

mallātu → *ma'lātu*

mallittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mallu → *mala* I

mallū → *malallū*

mallūtu "balancing payment, final instalment"? MA; < *malū* IV D

malmala "singly, once"? jB lex.; < *mala* II

malmališ, *mammališ*, *malamališ* "correspondingly, equally" Bab.; *m. zāzu* "to share equally"?; < *malmala*

malmallu → *mulmullu*

malmalu (a type of beer) jB lex.

malqatu(m) (tool for gathering dates) O/jB; < *laqātu*

malqētu → *melqētu*

malsūtu → *massūtu*

malakal → *maštakal*

maltaktu(m) "test, check" O/jB; *bilat maltakti* "(officially) assayed talent"; OB "sand-clock"; < *maltakum*

maltakum, *maštaku* "test, check" OB; < *latāku*; > *maltaktu*

malītu → *mašītu*

malu(m) (a type of bowl) OAKK, O/jB and in Sum. texts

malū → *martū*; *maštū*

malūtu → *mayyaltu*

malūtu → *maštūtu*

malūtu → *maštūtu*

malūtu → *mešūtu*

malū → *mešū*

malu → *mala* I

malū(m) I, **malium*, OA *mal'um*; f. *malītu* "full, complete, sated" [SA5] 1. of objects and measurements 2. of gramm. forms 3. of time 4. *malia*, *malā mē* "drowsical" [A.GAL.LA.TI.LA] 5. OB *maliam* "totally, entirely"; < *malū* IV

malū II, often pl. "matted, dirty (body) hair" M/NB; < *lu'ū* II

malū(m) III "abundance, fullness" Bab. [SA5] *malē irti* "success"; NB *m. šabātu* "to reach (healthy) fullness"; < *malū* IV infin.

malū(m) IV, OAKK, O/MA *malā'um* "to be(come) full; fill up (with = acc.)" G (*a/a*) [SA5] of canal, land "fill up with" water, earth etc., also people; also of containers, human and animal organs, the human body; stat. "is full of" radiance, fertility etc. Gtn iter. of G D [SA5] "fill (up)" (with = acc.); "inlay"; *qātum*-, *ana qāt* PN *m.* "hand over, entrust"; "put s.o. (or s.th.) under s.o."; of time "fulfil, reach

fullness"; of measurement "do in full"; "pay in full"; *mullū nadānu* "pay the full amount"; "nock" a bow; OB(Susa) "enlarge, add" Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D Š "cause to become full" (of = acc.) and = D Št "deliver in full; complement; provide (with = acc.)" SD poet. for D N NB pass. for Dt; > *malū* I.III, *mala* I, *malām*, *malā'iš*, *mal'ānum*; *malītu*, *malātu*; *mīlu*, *mīlūtum*; *mīlītu*; *mūlu*; *mulā'u*; *mullū* I, *mullūtu*; *nemlū*?; *tamliu*, *tamliu*

mal'u → *malū* I

maluktu → *amaluktu*

malūtu(m), *malūtu*, *malātu* "ring, clasp, fastening (device); stocks, pillory" O/jB lex.; < *lātu*

māmilūtum mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

māminu(m) "why?; what?!" Am., Bgh; < W.Sem. *mā* + *mīnu* I ?

māmiš "like water" NB; < *māmū*

māmitu(m); pl. *māmātu* "oath; curse" [NAM. ÉRIM/RIM; SAG.BA] leg. "(as)severative" oath" of vassals and subjects; "(promissory) oath"; om., mag., med. "(broken) oath"; "curse" following the breaking of an oath; as a demon; *qāt m.* (a disease); < *wamā'um*; → *tamītu*

mamlu, lex. once *meamlu* adj. ~ "impetuous, fierce"? jNB; < *wamālum* ?

mamlūtu ~ "impetuosity" MB; < *mamlu*

mamma → *mamman*

mamma → *mammannu*

mammališ → *malmališ*

mamman, *mamma(m)*, OB occas. *manman*, NB also *mammu*, *mammāma*, Nuzi *mammamma* "somebody, who(so)ever", with neg. "nobody"; OAKK → *mammāna*, NA → *memēni*; < *man-man/ma*; → *mammannu*-, *manāma*

mammāna, occas. *mammānan* "who(so)ever" OAKK and occas. later for *mamman*; OAKK with neg. "nobody"

mamma(n)nu-, *mamma*-, NA *mummu(n)nu*- with poss. suff. "whosoever, anyone of" s.o. NA, NB; → *mamman*

Mammitu(m) (name of a goddess); OAKK, Bab. *warah M.* (a winter month); < *mammū*; → *mumītu*

mammu(m), *mammū*, *māmu*, *meammu* "tiara" O/jB; → *meānum*

mammu → also *mamman*

mammū(m), *mummu* "frost, ice" O/jB; also (a copper mineral); < Sum.; > *Mammitu*

mammū → also *mammu*

mamšāru → *namšāru*

māmū, *māwū* pl. "water" OB, M/jB(poet.); > *māmiš*; → *mū* I

māmu → *mammu*

man → *mannu* I

-man suff. indicating unreality after stressed word O/jB, esp. in condit. clauses (→ GAG §§152d, 170h); OA → *-min*; → *lāman*; *lūman*; *šummanian*; *ulāman*; *ullāman*

Mana (a month) OB(N.Mes.)

ma'na "hey!" OB(lit.)

manāhtu "resting-place" NA; < *nāhu*

manāhtu(m); MA pl. also *mānehtu* "weariness, fatigue; toil, work" Ass., O/jB 1. gener., *m. amāru* "to suffer hardship" 2. "(expenditure of) labour and materials; equipment for work"; *m. šakānu* "to invest labour"; *m. apālu*, also *nadānu*, *mullū* "to pay expenses, compensate for expended labour"; *m. leqū* "to recover costs of labour" 3. pl. "proceeds (of labour); earnings" 4. "cultivated field, orchard" 5. MB(Alal.) "vassal service"; < *anāhu* I

mānahtu ~ *mānahtu* Susa, jNB; Susa "earnings"; jNB "hard labour"; < *anāhu* I

manakuttu mng. unkn. jB lex.

manal(al)ū, *malallū* "official in charge of weighing" jB lex.; < Sum.

manāma, Ass. *mannāma*, *manamma* "somebody; who(so)ever"; *m. lā* "no-one"; *m. (ša)* "whoever"; → *mamman*

manan mng. unkn. OB in *ana m.*, phps "why?" or "although"

manantu (a type of storage building) jB lex.

manānu pl. tant. "nerves"? jB

manāt(um) 1. OB(Susa) (a mathematical variable) 2. NB "accounting"; < *manū* IV

manā'um → *manū* II.IV; *menū*

manda → *minde*; *Ummān-manda*

mandānu → *Madānu*; *maddānum*

mandattu → *maddattu*

mandētu "(result of) reconnoitring, report, information" NB; *m. šapāru* "to report"; < Aram.

mandidu → *mādidu*

mandidūtu → *mādidūtu*

mandittu (a wooden object) jB; < *nadānu* II ?

mandītu 1. jNB "surprise (attack)"? 2. NB "(metal) attachment" for furniture etc.; < *nadū* III

mandu → *mādu*

mandū I, *ma'dū*, *mādū* (a pole)? jB lex.; → *muttū*

mandū II "emplacement" OB, Bgh.; in *mandī kussī* (a part of the liver); < *nadū* III; → *maddū*; *nīdu*

mānehtu → *mānahtu*

mangāgu "fibres of the date palm" jNB; < *magāgu*

mangallu → *makallu*

mangālu, *makalu*, OB *maggalum* mng. unkn. Bab., assoc. with door; < *naḡālu* ?

manga(n)nūm → *makkannū*

mangāru(m) I (a large basket) OB [GI.GUR. IN.NU.DA]

mangāru II, also *mangāšu* (< **nagāšu* ?) ~ "advice"? jB lex.; < *nagāru* II ?

mangu I, *mannagu* (a type of bean)? jNB [TÈ]

mangu II (a skin disease) jB; < *magāgu*

manḡalu "entrance, entering" NB; < Aram.

māni "how much, many?" Am.; < W.Sem.

maniātum → *minītu*

maninnu (a type of necklace) Qatna, Alal., Am.; < Sanskr.?

mānitu m. & f. "(gentle) wind, breeze" jB

manman → *mamman*

mannagu → *mangu* I

mannāma → *manāma*

mannašam adv. mng. unkn. OA

manniki "(so) be it" Mari; < Hurr.

mannu(m) I, OAKK, NA also *man*, NA also *ma'u* "who?"; in PN; with pron. suff.; indir. questions; *m. ša* "who(so)ever; everyone who", "each, every (single) person"; *m. šanāmma* "anyone else"; → *attamannu*; *attimannu*; *mamman*

mannu II "what?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mannummē, *mannumma* "who(so)ever" MB (Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bgh., Ug.; with neg. "nobody"; Ug. "everybody"; → *mīnummē*

manqudu → *makaddu*

mansū → *massū*; *maššū* I 3

manšartu → *maššartu*

manšaru "fibre, bast" NB; < Aram.

manū(m) I "counted" Bab.; *lā m.* "countless"; < *manū* IV

manū(m) II, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "mina (c. 480 grams)" [MA.NA; MB, NA also abbr. MA] of metal; wool; dates etc.; NA *m. ša PIN/šarri* "(standard) mina of PIN/the king"; "a mina-weight"; jB *man šelahrū* "small mina (= 1/3 shekel)"; NB astr. *m.* = four hours; < *manū* IV

manū III, *mānu* (a kind of wood) jB lex., syn. of *ēru* II; < Sum.?

manū(m) IV, OAKK, OA *manā'um* "to count, calculate; recite" G (*u/u*, later often *iti*) [ŠID] 1. "count, enumerate, list"; "calculate; wait (a number of days); charge; debit" 2. "count as (= *ana* or *-iš*), count among (= *itti*)"; "change into" 3. *ina/ana qātē m.*, or loc.-adv. *qātu* + pron. suff. *m.* "deliver, surrender s.o. (to)"

4. "recite" hymn, incantation **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Dt** pass. of **D Š** "cause to count; cause to deliver" **N** pass. "be counted, calculated; delivered"; > *manû* I,II, *mānu*, *manātum*, *manātu*; *mīnu* II, *minānu*?, *minītu*, *minūtu* I; *munūtu*

manû → also *menû*; *munû* I

mānu in *ana lā māni* "countless" **NA**/**JB** of booty; prisoners; < *manû* IV

mānu → also *manû* III

mānu "to supply (with food)" **j**/**NB**, **NA G**; > *mu* "untu, ma" uttu

manunûm mng. unkn. **OB**; < **Sum**.?

manûtu "count(ing), standard" **NB** [ŠID] in (*ina*) *m. ša* **PIN**; < *manû* IV; → *minûtu* I

manzaltu → *mazzasztu*

manzassu, *manzaštum* → *mazzasztu*

Manzât → *Manziat*

manzattuḥlu, *mazzattuḥlu* "policeman" **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**; > *manzattuḥlûtu*

manzattuḥlûtu "the office of policeman" **Nuzi**; < *manzattuḥlu*

manza'tum (a wooden implement) **Early Mari**

manzazānu → *mazzazānum*

manzazānûtu → *mazzazānûtu*

manzaz pānû(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

manzaztum → *mazzasztu*

manzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

manzāzu → *mazzāzu*

manzeš, *manziāše* **jB(NA)** 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < **Urar**.?

Manziat, *Manzât*, also *Manzît* "rainbow" **Oakk**, **Bab.**, **NA** [^dTIR.AN.NA] also **DN**; occas. in **PN**; astr. (a stellar nebula)?

manzû, *ma(z)zû* (a type of drum) **jB** [MEZE(ĀB×ME.EN); ME.ZÊ]; < **Sum**.

maprû (a (silver) vessel) **Am**.

maqaddu → *makaddu*

maqahu → *makaḥu*

maqaltānu (a priest)? **NA**; < **W.Sem**.?

maqlûtu → *maqlûtu*

maqāqu → *maqāgu*

maqarratu "bale (of straw)" **NA**, **NB**; < *qarāru*?

maqartu (desig. of vessel) **NA**, **NB**; phps. "cooling" vessel; < **Aram**.

maqartu → also *waqrum*

maqāru → *waqārum*

maqātu(m) "to fall" [ŠUB] **G** (*u/u*; perf. **NA** *ittuqut*) 1. liter. "fall, drop"; of soldier in battle "die"; "fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse"; "pounce on, rush at"; "fall into s.o.'s hands" 2. transf. "fall into (the heart); catch (the

eye)"; **j**/**NB**, **NA** *ina pî m.* "fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly" 3. of event "befall", with *ana* or *dat.* "happen to s.o."; of illness, misfortune "attack, strike s.o."; of inheritance "fall to s.o."; "invade, raid" a country 4. of person, information "come, appear, arrive"; of thought "occur to, come to mind" 5. "run away, desert, defect" (to = *ana pān*) 6. of tax, etc. "be abandoned", of glow "fade; of flesh, charms "waste away" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "declare as falling due"; ~ "cause to waste away" **Š** "cause to fall, cause s.o.'s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck"; "cause to fall to s.o."; "cause to be dropped"; **OA** "assign, forward"; > *maqtu*, *maqittu*, *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqtūtum*; *māqittu*; *miqtu*, *miqittu*; *muquttû*; *muquttum*; *mušamqittu*, *šumquttu*

maqātu, *maqātutu*; pl. *maqātātî* (a garment) **NA**

maqilu → *makilu*

maqittu "dilapidation, disrepair" **jB(roy. inscr.)**; < *maqtu*

māqittu "missile" **jB** lex.; < *maqātu*

maqlalu → *maklalu*

maqlālu 'small thing', syn. for "vulva" **jB** lex.; < *qalālu* I

maqlû 1. **jB**, **NA** "burn(ing), combustion", esp. in ritual 2. **jB** lex. "roasting oven"; < *qalû* II

maqlûtu(m), **NA** also *maqalûtu* "burn(ing), conflagration" **O**/**jB**, **NA** [GIBIL]; "burnt offering"; < *qalû* II

maqqabu, *maqqibu* "hammer" **Am.**, **Ug.**; < **W.Sem**.

maqquadu, *muqqadu*, *mūqadu* "(right of) pasture" **Ug.**; < **Ug.**; → *nāqidu*

maqqaḥā du. "tongs" **Ug.**; < **Ug.**

maqqārum, *maggārum* "chisel" **OB**; < *naqāru*?

maqqātum pl. (a plant) **OB**

maqqibu → *maqqabu*

maqqîtu(m) "libation; vessel for libation" **Bab**. [BAL-]; < *naqû*

maqqu(m), **Bogh**. *meqqû*; **NB** pl. *maqqānû* "libation (vessel)" **Bab.**, **M/NA**; < *naqû*

maqrāniš, *mag(a)rāniš* "on threshing floors" **jB**; < *maqrānu*

maqrānu(m) "threshing floor" **OB**; (a month) **Mari**, **OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar)**; < *qarānu*; > *maqrāniš*

maqrattu(m) "threshing floor" **OB(Susa)**, **Nuzi**; < *qarānu*

maqtam "suddenly" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqtarum "censer" **OB**; < *qatāru* II

maqtîš "suddenly"? **jB**; < *maqtu*

maqtu(m) "fallen" **Bab.**, **NA** [ŠUB]; of person, animal "fallen, defected, deserted"; of fruit,

architecture "dropped, collapsed"; "sudden"; < *maqātu*; > *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqittu*, *maqtūtum*

maqtūtum "collapsed state" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqûm → *makûm* IV

māqûm → *mākûm*

māqu mng. unkn. **NA G** (*û*)

maqurru → *makûru*

mar → *ammar*

mārā → *māḥi*

marāḥu(m) "to allow to become spoiled"? **OB**, **jB** lex. **G** grain **D** lex. **N** of grain "be spoiled"; > *marḥum*; *merḥu* II; *murḥu*?

marā'iš → *marû* II **G**

māraku(m) "length; full extent" **O**/**jB**; < *arāku*

maraqqum → *marrāqum*

marāqu(m) "to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*a/u*) 1. "rub s.th. smooth; scrape off"; "polish" beam; "whet, sharpen" tooth; transf. "wipe out" city 2. "grind"; "pulverize" drug; cuneiform tablet **D** = **G** "grind"; **NB** "clear o.s." of claims **Dtt** **NA** "be pulverized, ground down" **N** pass. of **G** "be scraped, rubbed away"; > *marqu*; *mirqu*, *miriqu* I; *murqu* I?, II; *murruqu*, *murruqûnu*, *mumarrîqānu*; *tamrîqātu*

marāru(m) I "to be(come) bitter" **G** (*ili*) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person "be bitter"; of punishment, weapon "be heavy, bitter; prevail" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [SES.MES] **D** "make bitter"; stat. "is embittered" **NB**; "scrutinize closely" **Dt** pass. of **D Š** "make bitter" weapons in battle; > *marru* I, *martu*, *marratu*; *murrû*, *murrānu*?, *murāru*, *murārîtu*; *marraru*; *marruru*; *murrurtu*; *tamrîrum*, *tamrirtu*

marāru(m) II "to break up (by digging)" **O**/**jB** **G** (*a/u*) also transf. "overturn" **N** pass. of **G** **marāru** III ~ "to go away, depart" **Am.**, **Ug.** **G** (*u/u*) **Š** "chase away"; < **Ug.**

marāsu "to mix; mash" **jB**, **NA G** 1. (*a/u*) "mix" 2. (*ili* < **Aram**.) "crush" **D** in comm.; > *marsu* I; *mersu*

marāšu(m) "to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult" **G** (*a/a*, **NB** *u/u*; stat. *maruš*, **Ass.** *marîš*) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal "is/was ill", "suffers" (from = acc.), (in = acc.); "become ill" 2. "worry; care for", stat. "is distressed, grieved, worried" often with *libbu* as subj.; "worry" (about = *ana* or *dat.*) 3. "displease" (s.o. = *eli*) 4. "be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant", stat. of work etc. "is oppressive"; "become annoying" **Gtn** iter.

of **G** "fall ill repeatedly"; with *libbu* "worry incessantly" **D** "offend, hurt; worry s.o."; **OB** as **Š** "do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful" **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to suffer; make ill"; "infect" a place; "expose to an eclipse (of the moon)"; "hurt, offend"; "do in an offensive manner"; "torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time"; stat. **jB** of terrain "is very difficult"; "cause to displease" (s.o. = *eli*) **Št**¹ "be hurt, troubled" **Št**² "exert o.s., take trouble" **ŠD** **Am.** with *libbum* "distress o.s."; > *maršu*, *maršiš*, *maruštu*, *maršûtu*; *marrāšu*; *muršu*; *namrašu*, *namrašiš*; *šumrušu*

marāšu → *maršu* 2

marāšu → *warāšum*

mārat banûtu → *māru* 3

maratû "in Marad style"? **Mari**; < **PIN**

mar'atum → *mārtu*

marātu "to scratch; scrape off" **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (*a/u*); also ~ "overuse, make excessive use (of)" **D** = **G N** "be scratched"; > *merḥu*

marā'um → *marû* II

mār banî, *mār banûtu* → *māru* 3

marbiqatūm (a piece of jewellery)? **Mari**; < **W.Sem**.

marda(n)nu (a porridge or pudding)? **jB** lex.

mardatu(m), **M/NA** *mardutu* "rug, tapestry" **Ass.**, **O/MB**; > *mardatuḥlu*

mardatuḥ(u)lu ~ "rug weaver"? **MB(Alal.)**, **Nuzi**; < *mardatu* + **Hurr.** *-uḥ(u)lu*

mardîtu **M/NA**, **M/NB(Ass.)** 1. "bed" of river 2. "stage" of march, *bîtu m.* "road-house"; < *redû* I; → *merdîtu*

mardû "successor" **jB**; < *redû* I

mardutu → *mardatu*

margānum, *margalunnu*, also *margûlu* (a resinous bush; also its resin) **O**/**jB**; → *argānum* *margirānu* → *merginānu*

margû(m) 1. **OB** (an animal, phps.) "bear"; > *margûtu*?

2. **OB** (a topog. desig.); → *sagû* III

margûlu, *margunnu* → *margānum*

margûšu(m) (a resinous bush) **O**/**jB** also as a drug

margûtu (an animal)? **jB** lex.; < *margû* I?

marḥa(l)lu(m) (a variety of camelian)? **O**/**jB**, **Qatna**, **Am**.

marḥanû (a tree)? **jB** lex.

marḥašu, **NB** also *warḥašu* 1. **M/NB**, **NA** "rinse, lavage" [**RA**]; med., mag. 2. **j**/**NB** "drain(pipe)" of chariots, terraces; < *raḥāšu* I

marḥašu → also *maḥrašu*; *marḥušu*

marḥitu(m) "mate, wife" **O**/**jB**; < *reḥû*

4. "recite" hymn, incantation **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Dt** pass. of **D Š** "cause to count; cause to deliver" **N** pass. "be counted, calculated; delivered"; > *manû* I,II, *mānu*, *manātum*, *manātu*; *mīnu* II, *minānu*?, *minītu*, *minūtu* I; *munūtu*

manû → also *menû*; *munû* I

mānu in *ana lā māni* "countless" **NA**/JB of booty; prisoners; < *manû* IV

mānu → also *manû* III

mānu "to supply (with food)" **j**/NB, **NA G**; > *mu* "untu, ma" uttu

manunûm mng. unkn. **OB**; < **Sum**.?

manûtu "count(ing), standard" **NB** [ŠID] in (*ina*) *m. ša* PIN; < *manû* IV; → *minûtu* I

manzaltu → *mazzasztu*

manzassu, *manzaštum* → *mazzasztu*

Manzât → *Manziat*

manzattuḥlu, *mazzattuḥlu* "policeman" **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**; > *manzattuḥlûtu*

manzattuḥlûtu "the office of policeman" **Nuzi**; < *manzattuḥlu*

manza'tum (a wooden implement) **Early Mari**

manzazānu → *mazzazānum*

manzazānûtu → *mazzazānûtu*

manzaz pānû(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

manzaztum → *mazzasztu*

manzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

manzāzu → *mazzāzu*

manzeš, *manziāše* **jB(NA)** 1. (a stone) 2. (a metal container)?; < **Urar**.?

Manziat, *Manzât*, also *Manzît* "rainbow" **Oakk**, **Bab.**, **NA** [^dTIR.AN.NA] also **DN**; occas. in **PN**; astr. (a stellar nebula)?

manzû, *ma(z)zû* (a type of drum) **jB** [MEZE(ĀB×ME.EN); ME.ZÊ]; < **Sum**.

maprû (a (silver) vessel) **Am**.

maqaddu → *makaddu*

maqahu → *makaḥu*

maqaltānu (a priest)? **NA**; < **W.Sem**.?

maqlûtu → *maqlûtu*

maqāqu → *maqāgu*

maqarratu "bale (of straw)" **NA**, **NB**; < *qarāru*?

maqartu (desig. of vessel) **NA**, **NB**; phps. "cooling" vessel; < **Aram**.

maqartu → also *waqrum*

maqāru → *waqārum*

maqātu(m) "to fall" [ŠUB] **G** (*u/u*; perf. **NA** *ittuqut*) 1. liter. "fall, drop"; of soldier in battle "die"; "fall down (before s.o.); plunge; collapse"; "pounce on, rush at"; "fall into s.o.'s hands" 2. transf. "fall into (the heart); catch (the

eye)"; **j**/NB, **NA** *ina pî m.* "fall from the mouth = be declared solemnly" 3. of event "befall", with *ana* or *dat.* "happen to s.o."; of illness, misfortune "attack, strike s.o."; of inheritance "fall to s.o."; "invade, raid" a country 4. of person, information "come, appear, arrive"; of thought "occur to, come to mind" 5. "run away, desert, defect" (to = *ana pān*) 6. of tax, etc. "be abandoned", of glow "fade; of flesh, charms "waste away" **Gtn** iter. of **G D** "declare as falling due"; ~ "cause to waste away" **Š** "cause to fall, cause s.o.'s downfall, ruin s.th. or s.o., wreck"; "cause to fall to s.o."; "cause to be dropped"; **OA** "assign, forward"; > *maqtu*, *maqittu*, *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqtūtum*; *māqittu*; *miqtu*, *miqittu*; *muquttû*; *muquttum*; *mušamqittu*, *šumquttu*

maqātu, *maqātutu*; pl. *maqātātî* (a garment) **NA**

maqilu → *makilu*

maqittu "dilapidation, disrepair" **jB(roy. inscr.)**; < *maqtu*

māqittu "missile" **jB** lex.; < *maqātu*

maqlalu → *maklalu*

maqlālu "small thing", syn. for "vulva" **jB** lex.; < *qalālu* I

maqlû 1. **jB**, **NA** "burn(ing), combustion", esp. in ritual 2. **jB** lex. "roasting oven"; < *qalû* II

maqlûtu(m), **NA** also *maqalûtu* "burn(ing), conflagration" **O**/JB, **NA** [GIBIL]; "burnt offering"; < *qalû* II

maqqabu, *maqqibu* "hammer" **Am.**, **Ug.**; < **W.Sem**.

maqquadu, *muqqadu*, *mūqadu* "(right of) pasture" **Ug.**; < **Ug.**; → *nāqidu*

maqqaḥā du. "tongs" **Ug.**; < **Ug.**

maqqārum, *maggārum* "chisel" **OB**; < *naqāru*?

maqqātum pl. (a plant) **OB**

maqqibu → *maqqabu*

maqqîtu(m) "libation; vessel for libation" **Bab.** [BAL-]; < *naqû*

maqqu(m), **Bogh.** *meqqû*; **NB** pl. *maqqānû* "libation (vessel)" **Bab.**, **M/NA**; < *naqû*

maqrāniš, *mag(a)rāniš* "on threshing floors" **jB**; < *maqrānu*

maqrānu(m) "threshing floor" **OB**; (a month) **Mari**, **OB(Ešn., Chagar Bazar)**; < *qarānu*; > *maqrāniš*

maqrattu(m) "threshing floor" **OB(Susa)**, **Nuzi**; < *qarānu*

maqtam "suddenly" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqtarum "censer" **OB**; < *qatāru* II

maqtîš "suddenly"? **jB**; < *maqtu*

maqtu(m) "fallen" **Bab.**, **NA** [ŠUB]; of person, animal "fallen, defected, deserted"; of fruit,

architecture "dropped, collapsed"; "sudden"; < *maqātu*; > *maqtam*, *maqtîš*, *maqittu*, *maqtūtum*

maqtūtum "collapsed state" **Mari**; < *maqtu*

maqûm → *makûm* IV

māqûm → *mākûm*

māqu mng. unkn. **NA G** (*û*)

maqurru → *makûru*

mar → *ammar*

mārā → *māḥi*

marāḥu(m) "to allow to become spoiled"? **OB**, **jB** lex. **G** grain **D** lex. **N** of grain "be spoiled"; > *marḥum*; *merḥu* II; *murḥu*?

marā'iš → *marû* II **G**

māraku(m) "length; full extent" **O**/JB; < *arāku*

maraqqum → *marrāqum*

marāqu(m) "to rub s.th. smooth; grind s.th. (down)" **Bab.**, **NA G** (*a/u*) 1. "rub s.th. smooth; scrape off"; "polish" beam; "whet, sharpen" tooth; transf. "wipe out" city 2. "grind"; "pulverize" drug; cuneiform tablet **D** = **G** "grind"; **NB** "clear o.s." of claims **Dtt** **NA** "be pulverized, ground down" **N** pass. of **G** "be scraped, rubbed away"; > *marqu*; *mirqu*, *miriqu* I; *murqu* I?, II; *murruqu*, *murruqûnu*, *mumarrîqānu*; *tamrîqātu*

marāru(m) I "to be(come) bitter" **G** (*ili*) [SES] of substances, food etc.; transf. of person "be bitter"; of punishment, weapon "be heavy, bitter; prevail" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [SES.MES] **D** "make bitter"; stat. "is embittered" **NB**; "scrutinize closely" **Dt** pass. of **D Š** "make bitter" weapons in battle; > *marru* I, *martu*, *marratu*; *murrû*, *murrānu*?, *murāru*, *murārîtu*; *marraru*; *marruru*; *murrurtu*; *tamrîrum*, *tamrirtu*

marāru(m) II "to break up (by digging)" **O**/JB **G** (*a/u*) also transf. "overturn" **N** pass. of **G**

marāru III ~ "to go away, depart" **Am.**, **Ug.** **G** (*u/u*) **Š** "chase away"; < **Ug.**

marāsu "to mix; mash" **jB**, **NA G** 1. (*a/u*) "mix" 2. (*ili* < **Aram**.) "crush" **D** in comm.; > *marsu* I; *mersu*

marāšu(m) "to be(come) ill; be(come) arduous, difficult" **G** (*a/a*, **NB** *u/u*; stat. *maruš*, **Ass.** *marîš*) [GIG] 1. stat. of person, animal "is/was ill", "suffers" (from = acc.), (in = acc.); "become ill" 2. "worry; care for", stat. "is distressed, grieved, worried" often with *libbu* as subj.; "worry" (about = *ana* or *dat.*) 3. "displease" (s.o. = *eli*) 4. "be(come) difficult, oppressive, unpleasant", stat. of work etc. "is oppressive"; "become annoying" **Gtn** iter.

of **G** "fall ill repeatedly"; with *libbu* "worry incessantly" **D** "offend, hurt; worry s.o."; **OB** as **Š** "do in an offensive manner, make (s.th.) hurtful" **Š** caus. of **G** "cause to suffer; make ill"; "infect" a place; "expose to an eclipse (of the moon)"; "hurt, offend"; "do in an offensive manner"; "torment; affect s.o. badly, give s.o. a hard time"; stat. **jB** of terrain "is very difficult"; "cause to displease" (s.o. = *eli*) **Št**¹ "be hurt, troubled" **Št**² "exert o.s., take trouble" **ŠD** **Am.** with *libbum* "distress o.s."; > *maršu*, *maršiš*, *maruštu*, *maršûtu*; *marrāšu*; *muršu*; *namrašu*, *namrašiš*; *šumrušu*

marāšu → *maršu* 2

marāšu → *warāšum*

mārat banûtu → *māru* 3

maratû "in Marad style"? **Mari**; < **PIN**

mar'atum → *mārtu*

marātu "to scratch; scrape off" **M/NA**, **M**/JB **G** (*a/u*); also ~ "overuse, make excessive use (of)" **D** = **G N** "be scratched"; > *merḥu*

marā'um → *marû* II

mār banî, *mār banûtu* → *māru* 3

marbiqatūm (a piece of jewellery)? **Mari**; < **W.Sem**.

marda(n)nu (a porridge or pudding)? **jB** lex.

mardatu(m), **M/NA** *mardutu* "rug, tapestry" **Ass.**, **O/MB**; > *mardatuḥlu*

mardatuḥ(u)lu ~ "rug weaver"? **MB(Alal.)**, **Nuzi**; < *mardatu* + **Hurr.** *-uḥ(u)lu*

mardîtu **M/NA**, **M/NB** (**Ass.**) 1. "bed" of river 2. "stage" of march, *bîtu m.* "road-house"; < *redû* I; → *merdîtu*

mardû "successor" **jB**; < *redû* I

mardutu → *mardatu*

margānum, *margalunnu*, also *margûlu* (a resinous bush; also its resin) **O**/JB; → *argānum*

margirānu → *merginānu*

margû(m) 1. **OB** (an animal, phps.) "bear"; > *margûtu*?

2. **OB** (a topog. desig.); → *sagû* III

margûlu, *margunnu* → *margānum*

margûšu(m) (a resinous bush) **O**/JB also as a drug

margûtu (an animal)? **jB** lex.; < *margû* I?

marḥa(l)lu(m) (a variety of camelian)? **O**/JB, **Qatna**, **Am.**

marḥanû (a tree)? **jB** lex.

marḥašu, **NB** also *warḥašu* 1. **M/NB**, **NA** "rinse, lavage" [**RA**]; med., mag. 2. **j**/NB "drain(pipe)" of chariots, terraces; < *raḥāšu* I

marḥašu → also *maḥrašu*; *marḥušu*

marḥîtu(m) "mate, wife" **O**/JB; < *reḥû*

marḥum mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; < *marāḥu*

marḥušu(m), *marḥašu(m)* 'of Marḥaši'
1. Oakk(Sum.), OjB (a stone) "marcasite"
2. Mari (a wood) 3. Ug. "marcasite (bowl)" for oil; < PIN

mariakītum mng. unkn. OB

marinum, *marinnu* (a leather article) OjB; < Sum.?

marišmara, *marišmalū* (a plant) jB

māritu(m), jB also *ma'irītu* "(s.th.) from Mari" Mari; jB lex.; → *mēritu*

mari(y)annu, *maryannu* (a caste of warriors) MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.; < Sanskr.

markabtu "chariot" Ug.; < W.Sem.; → *narkabtu*
markastu "compress, poultice"? jB med.; < *rakāsu*

markasu "bond, tie; rope" Bab. [DUR]
1. "(ship's) painter", NB pl. *maškasātu*
2. "closure" of door 3. "bond" of brickwork
4. transf. of goddess, palace; jB PIN *markas šamē u eršetī* "PIN, the bond of heaven and earth"; < *rakāsu*

marku(m) (a wooden object) Mari
marmahḥu(m), *arma(h)ḥu* (a fruit tree) OjB
marmahḥūtu "office of the *pašišu* priest" jB
marma(r)ru "strong" jB lex.
marmēnu (a drink) NA
marnu'atūm (a farinaceous food) OA
marqantu (a weapon) jB

marqītu(m) I "refuge" OjB; < *raqū*

marqītu II "vegetation" jB lex.; < *warāqum*

marqu "ground, pulverized" Nuzi, jB/NA, salt, glass; < *marāqu*

marrāqum, *maraqqum* (a prof.) OB lex.

marraru "very bitter" jB; < *marāru* I

marrāšu "sickly" jB; < *marāšu*

marratu(m) "bitter thing" 1. lex. and in Sum.

texts (desig. of a date palm) 2. j/NB, NA "the sea" (incl. southern marshes), NB (the Mediterranean) 3. "rainbow" [IM.SES-tum]
4. lex. (a chain)? 5. (a bird); < *marru* I

marru(m) I "bitter" [SES] of food and drink; of the mouth; transf. of wind, weapons; pl. *marrūtu* (a type of onion); < *marāru* I

marru(m) II "shovel, spade" Bab. [(GIŠ/URUDU.)MAR] also as symbol of Marduk and Nabû; < Sum.

marruru(m) 1. OA "bitter flour" 2. MA "closely scrutinized"; < *marāru* I D

marrūtu → *marru* I

marsattu(m); MA pl. *marsanātu* "a (soaking) vat" Oakk, MA, NB?; < *rasānu*

marsu I "mixed" jB lex.; < *marāsu*

marsum II (part of the equipment of a chariot)? OA; → *maršu* I

maršadu (a copper object or mineral) jB lex.; < *rašādu*

maršā'u "awl"? Am.? jB lex.

maršiš "bitterly, sadly; laboriously" j/NB [GIG-iš]; < *maršu*

maršu(m); f. → *maruštu*, Bab. later also *marultu*, OA *marīstum* "sick; troublesome" [GIG; TU.RA] of lament "bitter"; "difficult, severe"; of terrain "difficult"; < *marāšu*; > *maršiš*, *maršūtu*

maršūtu(m) in *maršūssu* 1. OB "in his trouble" 2. jB "in his illness"; < *maršu*

mār-šarrūtu → *māru* 1

marše'urrū → *še'urrū*

maršidātum pl. (a stone) Mari; < *rašādu*

mār šipri, **mār šiprūtu** → *māru* 4

maršītu(m) "property, possessions, livestock" OjB, Nuzi, Ug.; < *rašū* I

maršu(m) 1. "leather strap" Ass., Mari, M/jB, of bag, sandal, harness (→ *marsum* II); Mari pl. f., attached to net 2. lex. (a bed), also *marāšu* (→ *murūš*) 3. Bogh. (a garment)

maršu → also *waršum*

martakal → *maštakal*

martātum "Martu woman"? Oakk

martianni "men, warriors" Nuzi; < Sanskr.?

martu(m), Bogh. *mertu* "gall bladder; bile" [Zi; also EŠ ?] also transf., e.g. NB to drink *m.* before s.o. = to despise s.o.; *aban m.* "gall stone"; < *marru* I

martū, *mertū*, *maštū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [GIŠ.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II ?

mārtu(m), Oakk, OA(lit.) *mar'atum*, pl. *maruātum*; OA *mer'aletum*, pl. *meru(w)ātum*, *merātum*; jB also *mērtu*, NB also *māštu* "daughter; girl" [DUMU.MUNUS]; NA *m. rabītu* "eldest daughter"; *m. šarri* "princess"; transf. to express a relationship, e.g. in PN "daughter" (of a deity); jB *m. ilāni* (a priestess); *m. banātu* → *māru* 3; lex. *m. Ištar* (an animal); *m. šamē* (sulphur); jB *m. rē'i* "locust"; *m. eqli* (a plant); *mārat palhi* (plant name); *m. Imārti uppi* (part of a palm tree); NA *m. lipē*, *nāre* (figurine)?; NB *m. n šanāti* "n years old"; *m. šanat* "one year old"; < *māru*; > *mārtūtu*

marturrū "small vehicle" jB; < Sum.

mārtūtu "(adoptive) daughterhood" Nuzi [DUMU.MUNUS-]; < *māru*

marū(m) I, Ass. *mar'u(m)* "fattened, fat" [NIGA(=SE)]; "slow", jB gramm. of Sum. verbal forms (opp. → *ḥamtu*); < *marū* II

marū(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *marā'um* "to fatten; do slowly" G (i/i) animals, organs; Oakk *marā'īš* "in order to fatten" Gtn iter. of G "delay repeatedly" Š "supply with fodder, fatten" Št "give in abundance" N NA uncl.; > *marū* I;

mīru II; *mārū*, *mārūtum*; *mušamrū*; *imrū* I; *namrā'um*, *namriātum*, *namritu*?; *šamrū*

marūm III "to examine"? Mari G

māru(m), Oakk, Ass. *mar'u(m)*, OA mostly *mer'um*, jB also *mēru*, Nuzi also *nāru* "son, descendant; boy" [DUMU; later often A, in col. PEŠ.GAL] 1. *m. šeḥru/rabū* "younger/elder son"; Nuzi "adopted son"; *mār māri(m)* "grandson"; *mār aḥi(m)*, *aḥāti(m)* "nephew"; *mār šarri(m)* "prince", NA "crown prince", *mār-šarrūtu* "status of crown prince" 2. of social or geographical origin: "member of, belonging to", in *mār āli(m)* "citizen", *mār PIN*; *mār bīti(m)* "member of the house(hold), house slave", NB "household administrator"; OB *mār bū tuppim* "government scribe"; *mār ēkallim*; *mār māti(m)* "native (of a region)" 3. of membership of class or prof.: *mār awilim* "free man", OB *mār muškēnim*; *mār bārīm* "diviner" etc.; M/NA [A/DUMU.SIG/SIG5] phps. *mār damqi* "nobleman", usu. as charioteer; NB *mār hanī* "free man", *mār banātu* "status of a free man", with MUNUS = *mārat banātu* ? 4. "who has to do with" (s.th.) and sim. in OB *m. abullim* "porter" (i.e. court official)?; NB *m. amēl sīsī* "(horse) groom", *m. zēri* "field labourer"; *mār šipri(m)* [LÚ.A.KIN; LÚ.KIN.GL4.A] "delegate, envoy", *mār šiprūtu* "rôle as envoy; exchange of envoys" 5. "boy, young friend, darling", Ug. addressing subordinates 6. as desig. of age or size, e.g. *m. šatti* "yearling, one-year-old"; of animals "kid, lamb, chick" etc. 7. *m. libitti* (plant name); > *mārtu*, *mārtūtu*; *mārūtu*

māru → also *āru* I

mārū(m) "animal fattener" OjB, Nuzi [(LÚ.)NIGA(=SE)]; *bū mārī* "fattening shed"; < *marū* II; > *mārūtum*

māru "to buy"? NB G (i/i); < Aram.?

māru → also *wārum*

mar'u → *marū* I; *māru*

maruktu → *amaluktu*

maruštu, *maruštu(m)*, j/NB also *marultu* "evil, distress" [NIG.GIG] *m. amāru* "to experience trouble"; *ina maruštīm* "reluctantly"; < *maršu*

maruštu → *maruštu*; *waršum*

mārūtu(m), OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *māruttu* "status of son" [DUMU-] *ina m. nasāḥu* "to disinherit"; "status of adopted son (or daughter)", *ana m. leqūlšakānu* "to adopt", *ana m. nadānu* "to put up for adoption"; < *māru*

mārūtum "fattening (technique)" OB; < *mārū* *maryannu* → *mariyannu*

marza'u, *marziḥu*, *marzū* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marša'u*

masabbu(m), *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GL)MA.SÁ.AB]; also (a cultic object)

masablu'urrāku "street-sweeper's basket" jB lex.; < Sum.

masāḥum OA D "to treat with contempt"; stat. of metal "is of inferior quality"; > *massuḥum*

masāku(m), *mašāku* "to be(come) bad, worsen" Ass., OjB G; D "make s.th. bad" Š "consider as bad" N "be made bad", "turn out bad"; "be blamed"; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *musku*?; *mussuku*; *musukkū*

masappu → *masabbu*

māsartu → *māšartu*

masārum (or *maš/zārum*) ~ "to obstruct, impede"? OA G (a/u); stat. "is not available"? N ? pass. of G; > *mašīrum*?; *mušārum*?

masāru → also *mašāru*

masātu "washbasin" jB lex.; < *mesū* II

masā'u → *mesū* II

masdara, *malgara*, *masl'dariš*, *mešdariš* "continuously, always" Am., jB; < *masdaru*

masdaru, *malgaru* 1. MA "duration; permanence" 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadāru*

masennu → *mašennu*

mašartum (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*; → *mašātum*

mašharu(m) (a vessel)? Oakk(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *saḥāru*

mašharūtum mng. uncl. Mari; < *saḥāru*

mašhastum uncl. OB; < *saḥāšu* ?

mašātum (a beaker) OB, scribal error for → *mašartum* ?

masiktu(m), Bogh. etc. *mašiktu* "badness, bad feelings, reputation" OjB, MA; MB(Alal.) *bēl mašikti* "criminal"; < *masku*

masirum → *maširum*

masīru ~ "clay, mud" (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sēru* ?

masiu → *mesū* I

maskannu → *musukkannu*

maskartum → *maškartum*

maskiltu → *baskiltu*

marḥum mng. unkn. OB describing a feature of the liver; < *marāḥu*

marḥušu(m), *marḥašu(m)* 'of Marḥaši'
1. Oakk(Sum.), OjB (a stone) "marcasite"
2. Mari (a wood) 3. Ug. "marcasite (bowl)" for oil; < PIN

mariakītum mng. unkn. OB

marinum, *marinnu* (a leather article) OjB; < Sum.?

marišmara, *marišmalū* (a plant) jB

māritu(m), jB also *ma'irītu* "(s.th.) from Mari" Mari; jB lex.; → *mēritu*

mari(y)annu, *maryannu* (a caste of warriors) MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug.; < Sanskr.

markabtu "chariot" Ug.; < W.Sem.; → *narkabtu*
markastu "compress, poultice"? jB med.; < *rakāsu*

markasu "bond, tie; rope" Bab. [DUR]
1. "(ship's) painter", NB pl. *maškasātu*
2. "closure" of door 3. "bond" of brickwork
4. transf. of goddess, palace; jB PIN *markas šamē u eršetī* "PIN, the bond of heaven and earth"; < *rakāsu*

marku(m) (a wooden object) Mari
marmahḥu(m), *arma(h)ḥu* (a fruit tree) OjB
marmahḥūtu "office of the *pašišu* priest" jB
marma(r)ru "strong" jB lex.
marmēnu (a drink) NA
marnu'atūm (a farinaceous food) OA
marqantu (a weapon) jB

marqītu(m) I "refuge" OjB; < *raqū*

marqītu II "vegetation" jB lex.; < *warāqum*

marqu "ground, pulverized" Nuzi, jB/NA, salt, glass; < *marāqu*

marrāqum, *maraqqum* (a prof.) OB lex.

marraru "very bitter" jB; < *marāru* I

marrāšu "sickly" jB; < *marāšu*

marratu(m) "bitter thing" 1. lex. and in Sum.

texts (desig. of a date palm) 2. j/NB, NA "the sea" (incl. southern marshes), NB (the Mediterranean) 3. "rainbow" [IM.SES-tum]
4. lex. (a chain)? 5. (a bird); < *marru* I

marru(m) I "bitter" [SES] of food and drink; of the mouth; transf. of wind, weapons; pl. *marrūtu* (a type of onion); < *marāru* I

marru(m) II "shovel, spade" Bab. [(GIŠ/URUDU.)MAR] also as symbol of Marduk and Nabû; < Sum.

marruru(m) 1. OA "bitter flour" 2. MA "closely scrutinized"; < *marāru* I D

marrūtu → *marru* I

marsattu(m); MA pl. *marsanātu* "a (soaking) vat" Oakk, MA, NB?; < *rasānu*

marsu I "mixed" jB lex.; < *marāsu*

marsum II (part of the equipment of a chariot)? OA; → *maršu* I

maršadu (a copper object or mineral) jB lex.; < *rašādu*

maršā'u "awl"? Am.? jB lex.

maršiš "bitterly, sadly; laboriously" j/NB [GIG-iš]; < *maršu*

maršu(m); f. → *maruštu*, Bab. later also *marultu*, OA *marīstum* "sick; troublesome" [GIG; TU.RA] of lament "bitter"; "difficult, severe"; of terrain "difficult"; < *marāšu*; > *maršiš*, *maršūtu*

maršūtu(m) in *maršūssu* 1. OB "in his trouble" 2. jB "in his illness"; < *maršu*

mār-šarrūtu → *māru* 1

marše'urrū → *še'urrū*

maršidātum pl. (a stone) Mari; < *rašādu*

mār šipri, **mār šiprūtu** → *māru* 4

maršītu(m) "property, possessions, livestock" OjB, Nuzi, Ug.; < *rašū* I

maršu(m) 1. "leather strap" Ass., Mari, M/jB, of bag, sandal, harness (→ *marsum* II); Mari pl. f., attached to net 2. lex. (a bed), also *marāšu* (→ *murūš*) 3. Bogh. (a garment)

maršu → also *waršum*

martakal → *maštakal*

martātum "Martu woman"? Oakk

martianni "men, warriors" Nuzi; < Sanskr.?

martu(m), Bogh. *mertu* "gall bladder; bile" [Zi; also EŠ ?] also transf., e.g. NB to drink *m.* before s.o. = to despise s.o.; *aban m.* "gall stone"; < *marru* I

martū, *mertū*, *maštū*, NB *maštū* (a tree) Bab. [GIŠ.MA.NU.TUR.TUR]; a pole, part of a cart; < *retū* II ?

mārtu(m), Oakk, OA(lit.) *mar'atum*, pl. *maruātum*; OA *mer'aletum*, pl. *meru(w)ātum*, *merātum*; jB also *mērtu*, NB also *māštu* "daughter; girl" [DUMU.MUNUS]; NA *m. rabītu* "eldest daughter"; *m. šarri* "princess"; transf. to express a relationship, e.g. in PN "daughter" (of a deity); jB *m. ilāni* (a priestess); *m. banātu* → *māru* 3; lex. *m. Ištar* (an animal); *m. šamē* (sulphur); jB *m. rē'i* "locust"; *m. eqli* (a plant); *mārat palhi* (plant name); *m. Imārti uppi* (part of a palm tree); NA *m. lipē*, *nāre* (figurine)?; NB *m. n šanāti* "n years old"; *m. šanat* "one year old"; < *māru*; > *mārtūtu*

marturrū "small vehicle" jB; < Sum.

mārtūtu "(adoptive) daughterhood" Nuzi [DUMU.MUNUS-]; < *māru*

mārū(m) I, Ass. *mar'u(m)* "fattened, fat" [NIGA(=SE)]; "slow", jB gramm. of Sum. verbal forms (opp. → *hamtu*); < *marū* II

mārū(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *marā'um* "to fatten; do slowly" G (i/i) animals, organs; Oakk *marā'iš* "in order to fatten" Gtn iter. of G "delay repeatedly" Š "supply with fodder, fatten" Št "give in abundance" N NA uncl.; > *marū* I;

mīru II; *mārū*, *mārūtum*; *mušamrū*; *imrū* I; *namrā'um*, *namriātum*, *namritu*?; *šamrū*

marūm III "to examine"? Mari G

māru(m), Oakk, Ass. *mar'u(m)*, OA mostly *mer'um*, jB also *mēru*, Nuzi also *nāru* "son, descendant; boy" [DUMU; later often A, in col. PEŠ.GAL] 1. *m. šeḥru/rabū* "younger/elder son"; Nuzi "adopted son"; *mār māri(m)* "grandson"; *mār aḥi(m)*, *aḥāti(m)* "nephew"; *mār šarri(m)* "prince", NA "crown prince", *mār-šarrūtu* "status of crown prince" 2. of social or geographical origin: "member of, belonging to", in *mār āli(m)* "citizen", *mār PIN*; *mār bīti(m)* "member of the house(hold), house slave", NB "household administrator"; OB *mār bū tuppim* "government scribe"; *mār ēkallim*; *mār māti(m)* "native (of a region)" 3. of membership of class or prof.: *mār awilim* "free man", OB *mār muškēnim*; *mār bārīm* "diviner" etc.; M/NA [A/DUMU.SIG/SIG5] phps. *mār damqi* "nobleman", usu. as charioteer; NB *mār hanī* "free man", *mār banātu* "status of a free man", with MUNUS = *mārat banātu* ? 4. "who has to do with" (s.th.) and sim. in OB *m. abullim* "porter" (i.e. court official)?; NB *m. amēl sīsī* "(horse) groom", *m. zēri* "field labourer"; *mār šipri(m)* [LÚ.A.KIN; LÚ.KIN. GL4.A] "delegate, envoy", *mār šiprūtu* "rôle as envoy; exchange of envoys" 5. "boy, young friend, darling", Ug. addressing subordinates 6. as desig. of age or size, e.g. *m. šatti* "yearling, one-year-old"; of animals "kid, lamb, chick" etc. 7. *m. libitti* (plant name); > *mārtu*, *mārtūtu*; *mārūtu*

māru → also *āru* I

mārū(m) "animal fattener" OjB, Nuzi [(LÚ.)NIGA(=SE)]; *bū mārī* "fattening shed"; < *marū* II; > *mārūtum*

māru "to buy"? NB G (i/i); < Aram.?

māru → also *wārum*

mar'u → *marū* I; *māru*

maruktu → *amaluktu*

maruštu, *maruštu(m)*, j/NB also *marultu* "evil, distress" [NIG.GIG] *m. amāru* "to experience trouble"; *ina maruštīm* "reluctantly"; < *maršu*

maruštu → *maruštu*; *waršum*

mārūtu(m), OA *mer'uttum*, MA *mar'uttu*, *māruttu* "status of son" [DUMU-] *ina m. nasāḥu* "to disinherit"; "status of adopted son (or daughter)", *ana m. leqūlšakānu* "to adopt", *ana m. nadānu* "to put up for adoption"; < *māru*

mārūtum "fattening (technique)" OB; < *mārū* *maryannu* → *mariyannu*

marza'u, *marziḥu*, *marzū* (a priest)? Am., Ug.; → *marša'u*

masabbu(m), *masappu(m)* (a basket) Bab., Ug., NA [(GL.)MA.SÁ.AB]; also (a cultic object)

masablu'urrāku "street-sweeper's basket" jB lex.; < Sum.

masāḥum OA D "to treat with contempt"; stat. of metal "is of inferior quality"; > *massuḥum*

masāku(m), *mašāku* "to be(come) bad, worsen" Ass., OjB G; D "make s.th. bad" Š "consider as bad" N "be made bad", "turn out bad"; "be blamed"; > *masku*; *masiktu*; *musukum*?; *mussuku*; *musukkū*

masappu → *masabbu*

māsartu → *māšartu*

masārum (or *maš/zārum*) ~ "to obstruct, impede"? OA G (a/u); stat. "is not available"? N ? pass. of G; > *mašīrum*?; *mušārum*?

masāru → also *mašāru*

masātu "washbasin" jB lex.; < *mesū* II

masā'u → *mesū* II

masdara, *malgara*, *masl'dariš*, *mešdariš* "continuously, always" Am., jB; < *masdaru*

masdaru, *maldaru* 1. MA "duration; permanence" 2. jB lex. (a knife)?; < *sadāru*

masennu → *mašennu*

mašartum (a vessel for oil) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*; → *mašātum*

mašharu(m) (a vessel)? Oakk(Sum.), jB lex., NB; < *saḥāru*

mašharūtum mng. uncl. Mari; < *saḥāru*

mašhastum uncl. OB; < *saḥāšu* ?

mašātum (a beaker) OB, scribal error for → *mašartum* ?

masiktu(m), Bogh. etc. *mašiktu* "badness, bad feelings, reputation" OjB, MA; MB(Alal.) *bēl mašikti* "criminal"; < *masku*

masirum → *maširum*

masīru ~ "clay, mud" (as wall plaster)? jB, NA; < *sēru* ?

masiu → *mesū* I

maskannu → *musukkannu*

maskartum → *maškartum*

maskiltu → *baskiltu*

masku(m), *mašku* "bad, evil" O/jB; OB as PN "Ugly"; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*
maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÜ]; < *salāhu* I
maslaḥu(m), *masraḥu* (a libation tube) O/jB; med. "urethra"; < *salāhu* I
maslaqtu (a cooking pot) jB lex.; < *salāqu* I
masla'tu "infection, epidemic" M/jB; < *salā'u* I
masla'u "pitcher, jug" jB lex.; < *salā'u* I
masmakannu → *musukkannu*
masmas (a plant) jB
masnaqtu "inspection" j/NB; < *sanāqu* I
masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*
masrahtu → *maslahtu*
masraḥu → *maslaḥu*
massaku(m) 1. OB ~ "tow-rope" for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*
massaku → also *maštaku*
massāru "saw" jB; *bēl m.* (epith. of Ninsar); < *nasāru*
massātum "princess, queen" OA; < *massū*
massiš (horse trappings)? MB; < Kass.
massitu → *mašītu*
massu (a conscript labourer) Alal., Am.
massum → also *maššum*
massû(m), OA *massu'um*, jB also *maššû*, *malensû*; f. *massūtum* "leader, expert" Bab. (lit.), O/MA [MAS.SÜ]; < Sum.; > *massātum*; *maššūtu* II
massû → also *maššû* I 3
massuḥum ~ "inferior quality" OA of metal; < *masāhu* D
massusu mng. unkn. NB
massūtu "washing" MA; < *mesû* II D
massūtum → also *massû*
massūtu, *malsūtu* 1. MB "call"? 2. j/NB "reading out, lecture"; < *šasû*
massu'um → *massû*
masû → *mesû* I
māsû → *mēsû*
mas'um → *mesû* I
ma'su mng. unkn. jB
masûktu "mortar" jB; < *sāku*
masuššû (topog. term)? MB
maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.
mašādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II
mašallu, pl. f. "sleeping place, shelter" for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*
mašarritum (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*
mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I
mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (a/u) ~ "to stride about"? D (< *mišru* 'denom.')? "enclose, mark boundaries (of)"; "limit" time N (phps. different word?) ~ "become compact"?; > *maširum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*
maš'a'um → *mašû*
mašēn → *maši*
mašhatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [Zi.MAD/MA.AD.GÁ]; < *šahātu* I
maši, also (+ subjunct. -n(i)?) *mašin*, *mašēn* "(but) since, in view of" NA in *issu m.* "since", "as if"?; *ki m.* "correspondingly, accordingly" (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*
mašihu "middle"? NB; < Aram.
māšilu (a musician, phps.) "cymbalist" Ug.; < W.Sem.
maširum (or *mas/zirum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru*?
maširu (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.
mašitu "(that which is) sufficient" jB; < *mašû*
mašlālum (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*
mašrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašraḥu*
mašrāḥu(m) O/jB, NA 1. "socle for (divine) symbols" 2. "socle" of the gall bladder, phps. "bile-duct"? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II
maššartu(m), Am. also *mašartu* "observation, guard" [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* "captain of the guards"; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* "guard, watchman", NB *bīt m.* "guardroom"; *m. našāru(m)* "to stand guard", also astr. "observe"; "watch" of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* "at first watch"; "cultic watch"; *m. ḥašim* 'guard of the lungs' (= "bronchia"?); "depot, warehouse"; "safe custody; proper care"; < *našāru*; > *maššarūtu*
maššaru(m), NA *maššuru* "guard, watchman" [(LÜ.)EN.NUN; (LÜ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* "king's guard"; *m. abullim* "gatekeeper"; *m. qišātim/qišti* "forest guard"; *m. eqlim* "field guard"; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balāḫi(m)* "guardian of health and life"; *m. ḫidi* 'guardian of clay' (= a worm); < *našāru*
maššarūtu(m) "safekeeping" O/jB; < *maššartu*
maššum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?
maššuru → *maššāru*
mašû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *maš'a'um* "to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice" G (i/i) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)mar (of field etc.) "be as much as it amounts to, is worth"; "be worth as much as s.o. else"; *mala*, *ammar libbi-m.* "achieve wishes"; after infin. "be able

to" 2. with *ana* or dat. "reach" o.'s goal; stat. "is sufficient" 3. with acc. "reach" a number or a time 4. OA "take responsibility for" 5. with *kīma* "become equal to" 6. *kī maši* "how much (does it correspond to)?" math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* "it is enough!", also in PN; OA before *laqā'um* and *šabātum* "be ready, in a position to take" D "make available, provide" (→ *wuššum*), OB *qātam m.* "make o.s. available, get involved" Dt OA "be made available" Š caus. of G "cause to/let correspond"; "cause to suffice"; jB "prepare (properly)?" drug mixture; NA "be able to" Štn uncl. Št 1. "set about doing s.th." 2. stat. "is within reach, available"; > *maši*, *mašitu*; *mišitum*; *muštamšû*
māšu(m) "to churn, make butter"? O/jB G; > *namāšu*; *namūšu*?
māšu → also *wiāšum*
mašullultu → *šullultu* I
mašaddu, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. "(yoke-)shaft" M/NB; jB astr. "shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)"; < *šadādu*
mašādu(m) "to beat; full (cloth, wool)?" Bab., OA [SA] G (i/i, OA a/u) OA "full"? textiles; jB "massage"; of demons etc. "strike" with disease; "crush, press in"? foetus, organs D "massage"? N pass. of G "be stricken, have a stroke"; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišitu*
mašāḥu(m) I "to measure" land, buildings M/NB G (a/u) "measure, mete out" commodities; also Mari "count" people? Gtn "measure out to each" D = G N "be measured"; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašihu*, *mišhu* I, *mišihu*; *māšihum*, *māšihānu*; *mumaššihu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšihu*; → *maš'a'u*
mašāhu II ~ "to flash, shine, glow" [SUR] jB G (ulu) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II
mašāku → *mašāku*
mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II?; → *mušlālu*
mašallû (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.
maš'altu "questioning, interrogation" j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I
mašālu(m), MB also *mešēlu* "to equal" G (O/jB ulu, jB also a/a, MB i/i) stat. "is equal" (to = *ana*); "become equal" (to = *ana*, -iš or dat.); MB "become equal", i.e. "smooth" of the sea; "be(come) halved, bisected" of time, grain; the moon D "make equal, proportionate"; with *ana* "equalize in value", "equal s.o."; "make s.th. similar, match"; "reproduce, copy" Dt "find o.'s match" Š "make s.th. equal" Št "place on a level" (with = acc.) N "attain the equivalent

condition"?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *nišlānu*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšilu*, *tamšiltu*; *miššulu*?
maš'alu (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I
mašandu → *mašaddu*
mašanum (an object of precious metal) O/Akk and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušanum*?
maš'anum → *mešēnu*
mašarrû "dream" jB lex.
māšartu, NB *māšartu* "inspection, (military) review" M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* "Review Palace, arsenal"; < *āšāru*
mašāru(m) "to drag (across the ground)" OA, O/jB G (a/u) garments; Nuzi leg. "drag (the hem of a garment)" to confirm the validity of an agreement; "teasel" fabric; "drive" a vehicle Gtn of animal "drag" tail "to and fro"; "drag s.o. to death" with animals; OA "delay, draw out" action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māširum*; *maširu*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*
ma'saru "tithe" Ug.; < Ug.
mašāšu(m) "to wipe off; clean" O/jB G (a/u) D "clean"? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšištu*; *mašīštu*?
mašātu "to itch" jB G stat.; > *maštu*
maš'atu (a plant with thorns) jB
mašā'u(m) "to take away by force, rob" G (a/u, jB once i/i) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; "abduct s.o."; "loot, pillage, ransack" country, building; stat. "is robbed" Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu'u* Š "let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed" N "be taken away by force"; "be looted, ransacked"; "be stolen"; > *maš'u*; *miše'lu*; *mašši'u*; *maššūtu* I?
maš'a'u → also *mašû* II
mašdaḥu, *maldaḥu* "procession (street)" j/NB; < *šadāhu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
mašdu II "dressed"? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*
mašdû (a stone) jB
mašeltu → *mešeltu*
mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÜ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
maš'ertum mng. uncl. OA
māšerum → *māširum*
mašgabarû, **mašgabû** (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

masku(m), *mašku* "bad, evil" O/jB; OB as PN "Ugly"; < *masāku*; > *masiktu*
maslahtu(m), *masrahtu* (a libation vessel) Bab. [DUG.A.SÜ]; < *salāhu* I
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masla'u "pitcher, jug" jB lex.; < *salā'u* I
masmakannu → *musukkannu*
masmas (a plant) jB
masnaqtu "inspection" j/NB; < *sanāqu* I
masradum (a pack-saddle) OA; < *sarādu*
masrahtu → *maslahtu*
masraḥu → *maslaḥu*
massaku(m) 1. OB ~ "tow-rope" for boat 2. NA mng. unkn., textile item in pairs; < *nasāku*
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massû → also *maššû* I 3
massuḥum ~ "inferior quality" OA of metal; < *masāhu* D
massusu mng. unkn. NB
massûtu "washing" MA; < *mesû* II D
massûtum → also *massû*
massûtu, *malsûtu* 1. MB "call"? 2. j/NB "reading out, lecture"; < *šasû*
massu'um → *massû*
masû → *mesû* I
māsû → *mēsû*
mas'um → *mesû* I
ma'su mng. unkn. jB
masûktu "mortar" jB; < *sāku*
masuššû (topog. term)? MB
maswātu (a type of tree) Ug.; < Ug.
mašādu (a melting pot) Ug., jB; < *šādu* II
mašallu, pl. f. "sleeping place, shelter" for shepherds etc. M/jB; NA, of tomb; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*
mašarritum (a vessel) Mari; < *mašarru*
mašarru(m) (a vessel) O/jB, NA; < *šarāru* I
mašāru(m), also phps. *maz/sāru* Bab. G (a/u) ~ "to stride about"? D (< *mišru* 'denom.')? "enclose, mark boundaries (of)"; "limit" time N (phps. different word?) ~ "become compact"?; > *maširum*?; *mušārum*?; *namšāru*

mašārum → also *masārum*
maš'a'um → *mašû*
mašēn → *maši*
mašhatu(m) (a kind of flour) Bab., M/NA [Zi.MAD/MA.AD.GÁ]; < *šahātu* I
maši, also (+ subjunct. -n(i)?) *mašin*, *mašēn* "(but) since, in view of" NA in *issu m.* "since", "as if"?; *ki m.* "correspondingly, accordingly" (→ also *mašû* G 6.7); < *mašû*
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māšilu (a musician, phps.) "cymbalist" Ug.; < W.Sem.
maširum (or *mas/zirum*) in *annakam m.* (a variety of tin) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru*?
maširu (a shipping due) NB; < Aram.
mašitu "(that which is) sufficient" jB; < *mašû*
mašlālum (or *mašlalum*) mng. unkn. OB in PN; < *šalālu*
mašrahtu (an emblem) jB lex.; < *mašraḥu*
mašrāḥu(m) O/jB, NA 1. "socle for (divine) symbols" 2. "socle" of the gall bladder, phps. "bile-duct"? [SUR]; < *šarāhu* II
maššartu(m), Am. also *mašartu* "observation, guard" [EN.NUN/NU.UN] OA *rabi maššar(ā)tim* "captain of the guards"; *ša m.*, *bēl m.* "guard, watchman", NB *bīt m.* "guardroom"; *m. našāru(m)* "to stand guard", also astr. "observe"; "watch" of the night, st. abs. *maššarat* "at first watch"; "cultic watch"; *m. ḥašim* 'guard of the lungs' (= "bronchia"?); "depot, warehouse"; "safe custody; proper care"; < *našāru*; > *maššarūtu*
maššaru(m), NA *maššuru* "guard, watchman" [(LÜ.)EN.NUN; (LÜ.)EN.NU(.UN)] in comb., e.g. Am. *m. šarri* "king's guard"; *m. abullim* "gatekeeper"; *m. qišātim/qiši* "forest guard"; *m. eqlim* "field guard"; of deities and divine images *m. šulmi(m) u balāḫi(m)* "guardian of health and life"; *m. ḫidi* 'guardian of clay' (= a worm); < *našāru*
maššarūtu(m) "safekeeping" O/jB; < *maššartu*
maššum, *mass/zzum*? OB 1. (a garment) 2. (rash, eczema)?
maššuru → *maššāru*
mašû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *maš'a'um* "to correspond, comply with (s.th.); be sufficient, suffice" G (i/i) 1. after *mala*, NA (*am*)*mar* (of field etc.) "be as much as it amounts to, is worth"; "be worth as much as s.o. else"; *mala*, *ammar libbi-m.* "achieve wishes"; after infin. "be able

to" 2. with *ana* or dat. "reach" o.'s goal; stat. "is sufficient" 3. with acc. "reach" a number or a time 4. OA "take responsibility for" 5. with *kīma* "become equal to" 6. *kī maši* "how much (does it correspond to)?" math. also after prep. (→ *maši*) 7. absol. *maši* "it is enough!", also in PN; OA before *laqā'um* and *šabātum* "be ready, in a position to take" D "make available, provide" (→ *wuššum*), OB *qātum m.* "make o.s. available, get involved" Dt OA "be made available" Š caus. of G "cause to/let correspond"; "cause to suffice"; jB "prepare (properly)?" drug mixture; NA "be able to" Štn uncl. Št 1. "set about doing s.th." 2. stat. "is within reach, available"; > *maši*, *mašitu*; *mišitum*; *muštamšû*
māšu(m) "to churn, make butter"? O/jB G; > *namāšu*; *namūšu*?
māšu → also *wiāšum*
mašullultu → *šullultu* I
mašaddu, *mešeddu*, Nuzi *mašandu*; NA pl. f. "(yoke-)shaft" M/NB; jB astr. "shaft (of the waggon-star = Ursa Major)"; < *šadādu*
mašādu(m) "to beat; full (cloth, wool)?" Bab., OA [SA] G (i/i, OA a/u) OA "full"? textiles; jB "massage"; of demons etc. "strike" with disease; "crush, press in"? foetus, organs D "massage"? N pass. of G "be stricken, have a stroke"; > *mašdu* II; *mišdu*, *mišitu*
mašāḥu(m) I "to measure" land, buildings M/NB G (a/u) "measure, mete out" commodities; also Mari "count" people? Gtn "measure out to each" D = G N "be measured"; > *mašhu* I.II; *mašihu*, *mišhu* I, *mišihu*; *māšihum*, *māšihānu*; *mumaššihu*; *namšāhu*; *tamšihu*; → *maš'a'u*
mašāḥu II ~ "to flash, shine, glow" [SUR] jB G (ulu) of star, meteor; > *mišhu* II
mašāku → *mašāku*
mašallu(m) (a groove, channel, conduit)? OB, jB lex.; < *šalālu* II?; → *mušlālu*
mašallû (a boat) jB lex.; < Sum.
maš'altu "questioning, interrogation" j/NB; also (a type of commentary); < *šālu* I
mašālu(m), MB also *mešēlu* "to equal" G (O/jB ulu, jB also a/a, MB i/i) stat. "is equal" (to = *ana*); "become equal" (to = *ana*, -iš or dat.); MB "become equal", i.e. "smooth" of the sea; "be(come) halved, bisected" of time, grain; the moon D "make equal, proportionate"; with *ana* "equalize in value", "equal s.o."; "make s.th. similar, match"; "reproduce, copy" Dt "find o.'s match" Š "make s.th. equal" Št "place on a level" (with = acc.) N "attain the equivalent

condition"?; > *mašlu*; *mišlu*, *nišlānu*, *mišla*; *mušālu*; *muššulu*, *muššultu*; *tamšilu*, *tamšiltu*; *miššulu*?
maš'alu (an oracle)? Ug.; < *šālu* I
mašandu → *mašaddu*
mašanum (an object of precious metal) O/Akk and in Sum. texts; → *maššānu*, *mušanum*?
maš'anum → *mešēnu*
mašarrû "dream" jB lex.
māšartu, NB *māšartu* "inspection, (military) review" M/NA, NB; NA *ēkal m.* "Review Palace, arsenal"; < *āšāru*
mašāru(m) "to drag (across the ground)" OA, O/jB G (a/u) garments; Nuzi leg. "drag (the hem of a garment)" to confirm the validity of an agreement; "teasel" fabric; "drive" a vehicle Gtn of animal "drag" tail "to and fro"; "drag s.o. to death" with animals; OA "delay, draw out" action, treatment D, Dtn, Dt → *wašārum* Š caus. of G; > *mašru*; *mišertu*; *māširum*; *maširu*; *tamšāru*; *namšartu*
ma'saru "tithe" Ug.; < Ug.
mašāšu(m) "to wipe off; clean" O/jB G (a/u) D "clean"? Dt pass. of D N pass. of G; > *maššu*; *māšištu*; *mašīštu*?
mašātu "to itch" jB G stat.; > *maštu*
maš'atu (a plant with thorns) jB
mašā'u(m) "to take away by force, rob" G (a/u, jB once i/i) [KAR] from s.o. = acc.; "abduct s.o."; "loot, pillage, ransack" country, building; stat. "is robbed" Gtn iter. of G D → *muššu'u* Š "let s.o. be robbed, cause to be robbed" N "be taken away by force"; "be looted, ransacked"; "be stolen"; > *maš'u*; *miše'lu*; *mašši'u*; *maššūtu* I?
maš'a'u → also *mašû* II
mašdaḥu, *maldaḥu* "procession (street)" j/NB; < *šadāhu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
mašdu I, *maldu* ~ "edge"? of bed, river j/NB
mašdu II "dressed"? f. pl., of hair jB lex.; < *mašādu*
mašdû (a stone) jB
mašeltu → *mešeltu*
mašennu, *mašēnu*, Nuzi, NA *masennu* (an administrator, a manager) Nuzi, NA, NB [(LÜ.)AGRIG? (→ *abaraku*)]
maš'enum → *mešēnu*
maš'ertum mng. uncl. OA
māšerum → *māširum*
mašgabarû, *mašgabû* (types of sacrificial goat) jB lex.; < Sum.

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šaḡāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *aškikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁŠ.GI.ZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šaḡānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-*
šarri; < *šaḡāṭu* I
mašhu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu(m) II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašhudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašhulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory
 sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.HUL.DUB(.BA)]; < Sum.; →
hultuppū
mašhurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašhuru, gen. *mašhiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *šaḡāru* ?
mašiānu → *maššānu*
mašiḡānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
 < *mašāḡu* I
mašiḡu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
 from 30 to 54 *qū*, ~ 1 *pān*) NB; < *mašāḡu* I
mašiḡum “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḡu* I
mašiktu → *masiktu*
maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < *mašāru*
māširum, *māšerum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB
 lex.; < *mašāru*
mašiš “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I
māšiš “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*
mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu* ?
māšištu f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*
mašītu, *maššītu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*
mašītu → also *mašū* I I
maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis)? jB
maškadu → also *aškadu*
maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [Giš.
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

maškantu “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*
maškantu → also *maškattu*
maškanu(m) ‘place of putting’ 1. “threshing
 floor” [KISLAḡ; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
 2. “place, site, settlement”; OB PIN *Maškan-RN*
 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
 3. “fetter, shackles, chain”; OB as mark of a
 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *hūt m.*; *m.*
šakānu “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;
 → *maškantu*; *maškattu*
maškānum “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*
maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;
 < *maškanu* 4
maškartum, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)
 OAKK, OB
maškartum → also *mašqartum*
maškasu → *markasu*
maškašu → *mašgašu*
maškattu(m), NA *maškantu* “depot; account”
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,
m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*
uqnī “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*
maškēnu → *muškēnu*
maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*
maškiru → *maškaru*
maškittu, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < *šakānu*
mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
m. ḡurāši “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*
mašku → also *masku*
maškūnum mng. unkn. OA
maškuru Ass., NB *maškiru* “(inflatable) animal
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < *šakāru* ?
mašlatu “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II
mašliu → *mašlū*
mašlu(m) “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”
 [UD.SAḡ.ĀM]; O/jB *mūši mašil* “midnight”; OB
 of length, width; < *mašālu*
mašlū(m), *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I
mašmašgallum “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.
mašma(š)šu “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
wāšipum
mašma(š)šūtu “conjunction; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] m.

epēšu “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN
bēl m.-ti; < *mašmaššu*
mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanū* III
mašqalillu, *mašqaliltu* “suspension”? jB;
 < *šuqallulu* ?
mašqaltum OA, OB 1. “weighing out; payment”
 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaḡālu*
mašqartum (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
mašqītu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqū*
mašqium → *mašqū*
mašqū → *warqum* 2
mašqū(m), OAKK *mašqium* “watering place”
 OAKK, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < *šaḡū* III
mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < *mašqū*
mašraḡū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < *šarāḡu* I
mašraktu “votive offering” NA(Urar.);
 < *šarāku*
mašritu, *mešritu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < *mašrū*
mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*
mašrū(m), *mešrū* “riches, wealth” [NIG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr.
kakkab m. “Sirius”; < *šarū* II
maššakku → *muššakku*
maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
maššānu, NA *mašiānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < *našū* II ?; → *mašānum*
maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility;
 < *našāru* I
maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < *našāru* I
maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAKK
maššītu(m) “carrying (to)”, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [ḡi] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našū* II; →
maššū I
maššītu → also *mašītu*
mašši’u(m) “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < *mašā’u*
maššiyanu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
aššiyanu ?
maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GL.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdū*)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also *massū*, *mansū* (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < *našū* II
maššū II “forgetful” jB; < *mašū* II
maššū → also *massū*; *māšu*
maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā’u* ?
ma(š)šūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massū*
maštakal, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *mallrtakal*
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú.)IN.NU.ÚŠ;
 Ú.INḡ.ÚŠ/ÚŠ]
maštaktu (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → *maltaku*
maštaku(m), *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
maštaku → also *maltakum*
maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*
maštaqtu → also *maštaktu*
maštītu(m), MA, M/jB also *maltītu*, NA *massītu*
 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < *šatū* II
maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < *mašātu*
maštū(m), jB also *maltū* “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < *šatū* II
maštū → also *martū*
māštu → *mārtu*; *māšu*
maštūtu(m), M/jB *maltūtu* 1. OB “weaving”, in
bīt m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
 < *šatū* III
maštaru, *malṭaru* 1. M/NB, NA “inscription”
 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”;
 < *šatāru* II
mašṭū → *mešṭū*
mašū(m) I; f. *mašītu(m)* 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB *ūmašū* (a plant name);
 < *mašū* II
mašū(m) II, Ass. *mašā’u(m)*, NB occas. *wašū*
 “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
 OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussām*
 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
 neglected”; > *mašū* I, *mašīš*; *maššū* II; *mīšu* I;
mīšātu?; *tamšītum*; → *mīšitum*
mašū → also *māšu*; *mesū* II G
māšu(m), *ma(š)šū*; f. *māštu* “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAKK, Bab. of human,
 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

mašgallu “billy goat” jB lex., NB; → *daššu*
mašgallū “pertaining to a billy goat” Nuzi
mašgašu(m), *maškašu(m)* (a battle mace)? O/jB;
 < *šaḡāšu*
mašgibillū → *mašgizillū*
mašgikidu → *aškikitu*
mašgizillū, *mašgibillū* (a sacrificial goat) jB
 [MÁŠ.GI.ZI.LÁ/LÁL]; < Sum.
mašgubbu “sexually mature goat” jB lex.;
 < Sum.
mašhaltappū (a priest performing sacrifices)?
 jB; < Sum.?
mašhaltu “(type of) sieve” jB; < *šaḡālu*
mašhalu(m) “(type of) sieve” O/jB, M/NA;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašhantu, *mašhandu* (a waistband, sash)? jB;
 < *šaḡānu*
mašhaṭu “stairs, ladder” M/jB; MB PIN *Mašhaṭ-šarri*; < *šaḡāṭu* I
mašhu I “measured, surveyed” NB; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu(m) II 1. OAKK(Sum.) (a beer mug)
 2. Qatna, Am. (a bead)?; < *mašāḡu* I
mašhu III “god” M/jB; < Kass.
mašhudū (a class of people)? jB lex.
mašhulduppū “scapegoat, kid as expiatory sacrifice” jB [MÁŠ.HUL.DUB(.BA)]; < Sum.; →
hultuppū
mašhurannu (a garment) Ug.
mašhuru, gen. *mašhiri* (a textile) MA;
 < *šaḡāru* ?
mašiānu → *maššānu*
mašiḡānu “the one who surveyed” MB;
 < *mašāḡu* I
mašiḡu; pl. also f. (a measure of capacity, varies
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mašiḡum “surveyor” OB lex.; < *mašāḡu* I
mašiktu → *masiktu*
maširru (a wooden vessel) jB lex.
maširu (a wheeled vehicle) MA, M/jB;
 < *mašāru*
māširum, *māšerum* “a teaseller of cloth” OB
 lex.; < *mašāru*
mašiš “in oblivion, forgotten” OB; < *mašū* I
māšiš “on both sides” jB; < *māšu*
mašištu modal ptcl. jB; < *mašāšu* ?
māšištu f. “polisher” jB lex.; < *mašāšu*
mašītu, *maššītu* “twin sister” jB; < *māšu*
mašītu → also *mašū* I I
maškabum; pl. f. “camp” Mari; < W.Sem.
maškadu (an illness of the joints, arthritis)? jB
maškadu → also *aškadu*
maškakātu(m) pl. tant. “harrow” O/jB [Giš.
 GÁN.ÜR]; < *šakāku*

maškantu “ingredients, materials” jB; < *šakānu*
maškantu → also *maškattu*
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 floor” [KISLAḡ; MAŠ.GÁN] OB; pl. also f.
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 etc.; om. of parts of the liver; of the moon
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 slave 4. NB “security, pledge”, also *bīt m.*; *m.*
šakānu “to pawn, pledge”; *m. šabātu* “to take as
 pledge” 5. Ass., Urar. (túg)m. “tent”; < *šakānu*;
 → *maškantu*; *maškattu*
maškanum “deposit” OA; < *šakānu*
maškanūtu “state of pledge” NB *ana m. šakānu*
 “to pledge”; *ana m. šabātu* “to take as pledge”;
 < *maškanu* 4
maškartum, *maskartum* (a piece of jewellery)
 OAKK, OB
maškartum → also *mašqartum*
maškasu → *markasu*
maškašu → *mašgašu*
maškattu(m), NA *maškantu* “depot; account”
 except OB; OAKK “depot”; O/MA “account”,
m. šakānu(m) “to open an account”; M/NB
 “depot; stores”, PIN *Maškanāti*; NA *maškanti*
uqnī “substitute lapis lazuli”?; < *maškanu*
maškēnu → *muškēnu*
maškirtum (a drinking vessel) Mari; < *šakāru*
maškiru → *maškaru*
maškittu, *malkittu* “sacrificial table, altar” jB,
 NA; < *šakānu*
mašku(m) “skin” [KUŠ] of human; “hide” of
 animal; “leather”; “peel, skin” of fruit, plant; jB
m. ḡurāši “gold overlay”; > *muššuku*
mašku → also *masku*
maškunum mng. unkn. OA
maškuru Ass., NB *maškiru* “(inflatable) animal
 skin” NA, NB? [KUŠ.BAR.RA] for swimmer or
 raft; < *šakāru* ?
mašlatu “knife (of a basket weaver)”; < *salātu* II
mašliu → *mašlū*
mašlu(m) “half” O/jB; jB *ūm mašil* “midday”
 [UD.SAḡ.ĀM]; O/jB *mūši mašil* “midnight”; OB
 of length, width; < *mašālu*
mašlū(m), *mešlūm*?, OAKK, MA *mašliu(m)*
 1. OAKK, MA “(leather) bucket”; OAKK pl. f.
 2. OB “leather wrapper” for textiles 3. jB (a
 wall socle)?; < *šalū* I
mašmašgallum “chief exorcist” OB lex.; < Sum.
mašma(š)šu “incantation priest” M/NA, M/NB
 [(LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ]; also as epith. of deity; →
wāšipum
mašma(š)šūtu “conjunction; function, work of
 an incantation priest” jB, NA [MAŠ.MAŠ-] m.

epēšu “to perform an incantation”; of deity DN
bēl m.-ti; < *mašmaššu*
mašna “for the second time” Ug.; < *šanū* III
mašqalillu, *mašqaliltu* “suspension”? jB;
 < *šuqallulu* ?
mašqaltum OA, OB 1. “weighing out; payment”
 2. “balance, scales” 3. “weight, pendant”;
 < *šaḡālu*
mašqalu “weight” Am.; < W.Sem.; → *šaḡālu*
mašqartum (or *maškartum*) (an agricultural
 implement) Mari, OB(Ešn.)
mašqītu(m) O/jB, NA 1. “watering place”,
 “irrigation outlet”; “drink, (medicinal) potion”
 2. (leather enema bag); < *mašqū*
mašqium → *mašqū*
mašqū → *warqum* 2
mašqū(m), OAKK *mašqium* “watering place”
 OAKK, O/jB; “sprinkling vessel, watering can”;
 < *šaḡū* III
mašqūtu j/NB 1. (a watering vessel) 2. “potion”;
 < *mašqū*
mašraḡū pl. tant. ~ “good health”? OB;
 < *šarāḡu* I
mašraktu “votive offering” NA(Urar.);
 < *šarāku*
mašritu, *mešritu* “riches, wealth” Bogh., jB;
 < *mašrū*
mašru “teased” of textile, “roughened” of skin,
 door MA, M/jB; < *mašāru*
mašrū(m), *mešrū* “riches, wealth” [NIG.TUKU];
 also pl.; Bab. in PN; med. transf. “excrement”?;
 jB *bēl m.* “rich man”; *iš m.* “date palm”; astr.
kakkab m. “Sirius”; < *šarū* II
maššakku → *muššakku*
maššaktu (a kind of income payment) NB
maššānu, NA *mašiānu* “tongs” M/NA; NB
 wooden; < *našū* II ?; → *mašānum*
maššartu(m) “deduction, withdrawal; foodstuffs
 set aside” Bab.; NB (a remuneration for temple
 officials); astr. “diminution” of lunar visibility;
 < *našāru* I
maššaru (a container)? jB lex.; < *našāru* I
maššatum (a metal weapon)? OAKK
maššītu(m) “carrying (to)”, “delivery” OA, M/jB
 [ḡi] MB “delivery” of commodities; “ingre-
 dient(s)” of drugs, in glass recipe; < *našū* II; →
maššū I
maššītu → also *mašītu*
mašši’u(m) “rapacious, predatory” O/jB;
 < *mašā’u*
maššiyanu (a sash)? Ug.; < Hitt.; →
aššiyanu ?
maššu “polished, shining” M/jB, Am.; < *mašāšu*

maššū(m) I 1. OB (a carrying basket or board)
 [GL.GUR.DA (→ *gigurdū*)] 2. jB (a suction
 tube) 3. also *massū*, *mansū* (a symbol or
 signal) [MAS.SŪ]; < *našū* II
maššū II “forgetful” jB; < *mašū* II
maššū → also *massū*; *māšu*
maššūtu I mng. uncl. MA, MB; < *mašā’u* ?
ma(š)šūtu(m) II 1. OB(Susa) (a royal donation
 document) 2. jB “sovereign dignity”?; < *massū*
maštakal, OB *ammaštakal*, jB also *mallrtakal*
 (an alkaline plant) O/jB, NA [(Ú.)IN.NU.ÚŠ;
 Ú.INḡ.ÚŠ/ÚŠ]
maštaktu (or *maštaqtu*) (a wooden object) OB
 lex.; → *maltaku*
maštaku(m), *massaku*, *meštaku* “chamber; cell”
 Bab.(lit.) [AMA], of humans, deities
maštaku → also *maltakum*
maštaqtu ~ “constriction” jB med.; < *šatāqu*
maštaqtu → also *maštaktu*
maštītu(m), MA, M/jB also *maltītu*, NA *massītu*
 1. O/jB, MA “(allowance of) drink” 2. NA
 “drinking vessel”; < *šatū* II
maštu(m) (an itching skin condition) O/jB;
 < *mašātu*
maštū(m), jB also *maltū* “drinking vessel; drink”
 O/jB; < *šatū* II
maštū → also *martū*
māštu → *mārtu*; *māšu*
maštūtu(m), M/jB *maltūtu* 1. OB “weaving”, in
bīt m. “weaving shed” 2. O/jB “textile”;
 < *šatū* III
maštaru, *malṭaru* 1. M/NB, NA “inscription”
 2. MB pl. f., jB “medical prescription”;
 < *šatāru* II
mašṭū → *mešṭū*
mašū(m) I; f. *mašītu(m)* 1. Bab. “forgotten”, f.
 also subst. “forgotten thing(s)”; (a part of the
 gall bladder) 2. jB *ūmašū* (a plant name);
 < *mašū* II
mašū(m) II, Ass. *mašā’u(m)*, NB occas. *wašū*
 “to forget” G (*ili*) “forget” s.th., also in PN;
 “forget, leave (s.th.) behind”; “forget about”;
 OA, OB in hendiad. “forget o.s., (do s.th.)
 unintentionally” Gtn iter. of G D OA, OB
 “allow to sink into oblivion”; jB → *wussām*
 Š “cause, allow to forget” N “be forgotten,
 neglected”; > *mašū* I, *mašīš*; *maššū* II; *mīšu* I;
mīšātu?; *tamšītum*; → *mīšitum*
mašū → also *māšu*; *mesū* II G
māšu(m), *ma(š)šū*; f. *māštu* “twin (brother/
 sister)” [MAŠ.TAB.BA] OAKK, Bab. of human,
 OAKK as PN; of deity; image; astr. (the
 constellation Gemini) [MUL.MAŠ.TAB.BA],

d/mul_m. (name of a star in the constellation Hercules ?); of objects; *ūmaštu* (a plant name) [prob. Ū.MAŠ.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *mašitu*

māšu → *muāšu*

maš'u → "deserted, robbed" jB; < *maš'a'u*

mašūtu → *maššūtu* II

mat → *mati*

māt → *me'atu*

matāḥu "to lift" M/NA G (a/u) "pick up, lift" objects for transport; "collect" person, thing; "lift, raise" eyes; *rēša m.* "lift s.o.'s head" for an office; "lift, help s.o. up"; of the new moon "ascend" D = G ? N "be lifted"; of moon, stars "ascend higher"

matallu → *madallu*

matāqu(m) "to be(come) sweet" O/jB, NA G (i/i) D "make sweet, sweeten"; > *matqu*, *mutqu* I, *mutqū*, *mutqūtu*, *mutāqu*, *mutāqūtu*

matār → *watār*

mataru → *watrum*

matāru(m) G stat. only "is spotted, speckled" O/jB

matāru → also *watārum*

mate → *mati*

matēma → *matīma*

mati, *mate*, also *mat*, *immatile* (= *ina m.*), *ammati* "when?"; *ad(i) m.*, OA, MA(Ug.) *qadu mate*, NA *adi immat(e)* "until when?", also in PN; as conj. "when" (→ GAG §174e); > *matīma*, *matimē*; *matmatma*, *matimeni*

mat(i)giqu → *kurigiqu*

matīma, *matēma*, *matime*, *immatilēma* "ever, always" [UD.KUR.ŠÈ] 1. in questions "at any time, ever"; in pos. sentences "sometime"; with neg. "never" 2. "always" in the past 3. "for ever" in the future; *ana m.* "for ever"; < *mati*; → *mutima*

matimatima → *matmatma*

matime → *matīma*

matimē, *immatimē* "whenever" MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh.; < *mati* + *-mē* II

matimeni "ever" NA, with neg. "never"; < *matīma*

mātītān "all countries" j/NB(lit.) 1. jB loc.-adv. "in all lands" 2. gen. subst. "of all lands"; < *mātu* I (→ GAG §61q)

matliḥsum, *matliḥsum* (a strap, belt) OA

matmatma, *matimatima*, *matummatumma* "ever and ever" OB, Mari

matnu(m) "sinew, tendon; string (of a bow)" O/jB, NA; also used as a drug ?

matqanu "stand, tripod" Nuzi, j/NB; < *taqānu*

matqu(m); f. *matuqtu* "sweet" [KU7.KU7] of food etc.; of skin diseases; NB in fPN *Matuqtu*; < *matāqu*

matqū (an iron object) NB

matraktu(m) (a stone hammer)? Bab. lex.; < *tarāku*

matru → *watrum*

mattu → *mādu*

matūm → *mutū*

mātu(m) I f. "land, country" [mostly KUR (pl. KUR.KUR); Oakk, OB KALAM; Oakk, NB(roy. inscr.) also MA.DA] 1. sg. "(own) home country, territory"; in names of countries, DN's, PN's; "flat country" in contrast to mountain; "land" in contrast to sea; "(foreign) country, territory"; "inhabitants of a country"; "area of" surface of entrails, e.g. *māt ubāni(m)* "area of 'finger'", *māt (ubān) ḥašī* "a. of lung", *māt tākalim* "a. of stomach" 2. pl. f. "the countries" of a region; "all countries"; > *mātītān*

mātu(m) II m. ~ "sacred precinct"? O/jB

mātu(m), Oakk, Ass. *muātu(m)* "to die" G [mostly ŪŠ (NB often wr. GAM)] stat. of humans and animals "are/were dead"; "fall" in battle; "be put to death, killed, executed"; of body tissue "become gangrenous"; of tree "die"; NA stat. "is exhausted, spent"?; OA of document "become invalid" Gtn pl. subj. "die one after another, consecutively" Š "put (s.o.) to death, kill; kill (involuntarily)"; "destroy" plants, harvest; > *mītu*, *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtīš*, *mītūtān*; *māyītānu*; *mušmītu*; *mūtu*, *mūtānu*; *muttatu* II; *muānīš*; *itil-imūt*

mātu → *me'atu*

matummatumma → *matmatma*

matuqtu → *matqu*

maturru(m) "(little) boat" O/jB [GIŠ.MÁ.TUR]; < Sum.

matušū (desig. of Marduk's boat) j/NB [GIŠ.MÁ.(U₅).TUŠ.A]; < Sum.

maṭā'u → *maṭū* II

maṭīš adv. "little" jB lex.; < *maṭū* I

maṭium → *maṭū* I

maṭrū 1. Am., jB (a handle)? 2. NB "welt, weal"?; < *ṭerū*

maṭṭaltu "mirror image, reflection; counterpart" jB; < *naṭālu*

maṭṭalu "reeds used for kindling" jB lex.; < *naṭālu* ?

maṭṭi → *maṭū* II

maṭū(m) I, OA *maṭium* "small, little; insignificant, low-value" [LAL]; *pīam m. šakānum* "to speak humbly" (to s.o. = *ana*); < *maṭū* II

maṭū(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *maṭā'u(m)* "to be(come) little" G (i/i) [LAL] of water level "become low"; of yield, possessions etc. "become less, lessen, diminish"; "grow scarce, be in short supply"; esp. as opp. to (*watāru(m)*); stat. "is lacking, wanting"; *pī X maṭi* "X is humiliated"; math. "become less" (than = *ana*), *maṭi* "minus" in *X LAL Y* (rdg. ?); "need, be in need" (of = acc.); "be defective"; of sight "fail, deteriorate"; of humans "waste away, be emaciated" D "reduce, curtail" [LAL], stat. "is restricted in o.'s ability" (to do s.th.); *pī X muṭū* "humiliate X" Dt "be reduced; impeded" Š "lessen; neglect, disregard (s.o. or s.th.)"; "treat badly, insult" Št "suffer reduction, meet with loss"; stat. OB "is despised"; > *maṭū* I, *maṭīš*; *mītu*, *mītūtu*; *muṭū*, *muddū*?; *muṭūtu*; *imūtu*, *inṭatta*; *šamṭū*; *taṣṭūtu*

ma'u(m) 1. OB (a bird) 2. jB lex. (a part of the tongue)

ma'u → *mannu* I

ma'u(m) ~ "to push (s.th.) away"? G ? OB bolt; NA uncl. D 1. ~ "throw, hurl down"? 2. "praise"?

mā'u I ~ "ruler"? jB

mā'u II "excrement" jB lex.

mā'ū → *mū* I

mā'u(m) "to vomit (bile)" O/jB G (a/a) Gtn iter. of G

mā'u → also *muā'um*

mā'unnu "dwelling, habitation" Am.; < W.Sem.

ma'uttu; pl. *ma'utāti* "subsistence? (field)" NA; *rab m.* (official in charge of *m.*); < *mānu*; = NB *nu'untu* ?

māwū → *māmū*

mayyākum "place of copulation"? OB(Gilg.); < *niāku* ?

mayyaltu(m), *māltum*, *ma'altu*, NA *ma'assu* "bed; stable" O/jB, NA 1. "bed" [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] 2. "litter, sedan (chair)"? [GIŠ.MAR.ŠUM] 3. NA *ma'assu* "stable"; < *nālu*

mayyālu(m), *ma'ālu* "bed, resting place" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] euph. for "grave"; *m. muš(ūti)* "bed for the night"; *bū m.* "bedroom"; OB om. (part of the gall bladder); *m. Ištar* (a type of grass); < *nālu*

ma(y)yāru(m) "breaking up (of the soil)"? Bab. [APIN.ŠU.KIN] *m. maḥāšu* "to plough (a field)"; "field ploughed with a *m.*"; j/NB "plough" (employed for this); < *nēru* ?

mayyitānu "moribund"? jB; < *mātu*

māzaḥu → *mēzeḥu*

mazāqu "to suck" jB, NA G (a/u) D "suck out" Dtt pass. of D Š "let suck"; > *mizqu*; *muziqātu*; → *namzāqu*

mazaru (a garment) Ug.; < *mazāru* ?

mazāru (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *mazru*, *mizru*, *mazaru*?

mazāru → also *mašārum*; *mašāru*

mazā'u I (a leather bag)? NA

mazā'u(m) II, *mazū* "to press, squeeze" Ass., jB G (OA *ili*, jB *a/u*) "press out" beer; "crush" drugs in oil D MA "rape" a woman N pass. of G "be pressed out"; > *mazū* I; *miz'u*, *mēzū*; *munzu'um*; *namzūtu*

maziānu (a racecourse for horses)? MA

mazirum → *maširum*

mazītum → *mazū* I

maziu (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzū*

mazium → also *mazū* I

mazkūtu "clearance of an obligation" NB; < *zakū* II

mazlagum "trident, fork" OA

mazpān → *mazzizu*

mazru ~ "felted"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*

mazrūtu, *ma(z)zarūtu*, *mazruttu* 1. Bab. "basket" (of a gardener etc.) 2. NA "(area or state of) cultivation", esp. *ina m.*; < *zarū* II

mazū(m) I, OA *mazium* "pressed" Oakk, OA, jB [KAŠ.ŠUR.RA] as subst. Oakk, jB; OA f. *mazītum* "excessively pressed, cheap beer"; (desig. of bread); < *mazā'u* II

mazūm II mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (u/u) Dt jB ?

mazū → also *manzū*; *mazā'u* II

māzu(m) G unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.

mazūru "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*

mazzaltu "clearing (out)" NB; < *nazālu*

mazzaltu → also *mazzaztu*

mazzālu(m) (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nazālu*

mazzarūtu → *mazrūtu*

mazzassu, *mazzaštu* → *mazzaztu*

mazzattuḥlu → *manzattuḥlu*

mazzazānum, *manzazānu(m)*, *mazzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *mazzazzānum*, *Susa munza=zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *mazzāzu*; > *mazzazānūtum*

mazzazānūtum, *manzazānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *mazzazānum*

mazzaz pānū(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

mazzaztu(m), *mazzaštu(m)*, *manzazīšum*; M/NB *manzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzalātu*; MA *mazzaltu*, NA *man/zassu* "position; post"; Oakk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KI.DAG ?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

d/mul_m. (name of a star in the constellation Hercules ?); of objects; *ūmaštu* (a plant name) [prob. Ū.MAŠ.TAB.BA]; < Sum.; > *māšiš*, *mašitu*

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mātu → *me'atu*

matummatumma → *matmatma*

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maṭā'u → *maṭū* II

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maṭṭi → *maṭū* II

maṭū(m) I, OA *maṭium* "small, little; insignificant, low-value" [LAL]; *pīam m. šakānum* "to speak humbly" (to s.o. = *ana*); < *maṭū* II

maṭū(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *maṭā'u(m)* "to be(come) little" G (i/i) [LAL] of water level "become low"; of yield, possessions etc. "become less, lessen, diminish"; "grow scarce, be in short supply"; esp. as opp. to (*watāru(m)*); stat. "is lacking, wanting"; *pī X maṭi* "X is humiliated"; math. "become less" (than = *ana*), *maṭi* "minus" in *X LAL Y* (rdg. ?); "need, be in need" (of = acc.); "be defective"; of sight "fail, deteriorate"; of humans "waste away, be emaciated" D "reduce, curtail" [LAL], stat. "is restricted in o.'s ability" (to do s.th.); *pī X muṭū* "humiliate X" Dt "be reduced; impeded" Š "lessen; neglect, disregard (s.o. or s.th.)"; "treat badly, insult" Št "suffer reduction, meet with loss"; stat. OB "is despised"; > *maṭū* I, *maṭīš*; *mītu*, *mītūtu*; *muṭū*, *muddū*?; *muṭū*; *imū*, *inṭatta*; *šamṭū*; *tamṭū*

ma'u(m) 1. OB (a bird) 2. jB lex. (a part of the tongue)

ma'u → *mannu* I

ma'u(m) ~ "to push (s.th.) away"? G ? OB bolt; NA uncl. D 1. ~ "throw, hurl down"? 2. "praise"?

mā'u I ~ "ruler"? jB

mā'u II "excrement" jB lex.

mā'ū → *mū* I

mā'u(m) "to vomit (bile)" O/jB G (a/a) Gtn iter. of G

mā'u → also *muā'um*

mā'unnu "dwelling, habitation" Am.; < W.Sem.

ma'uttu; pl. *ma'utāti* "subsistence? (field)" NA; *rab m.* (official in charge of *m.*); < *mānu*; = NB *nu'untu* ?

māwū → *māmū*

mayyākum "place of copulation"? OB(Gilg.); < *niāku* ?

mayyaltu(m), *māltum*, *ma'altu*, NA *ma'assu* "bed; stable" O/jB, NA 1. "bed" [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] 2. "litter, sedan (chair)"? [GIŠ.MAR.ŠUM] 3. NA *ma'assu* "stable"; < *nālu*

mayyālu(m), *ma'ālu* "bed, resting place" Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)KI.NÁ] euph. for "grave"; *m. muš(ū)ti* "bed for the night"; *bū m.* "bedroom"; OB om. (part of the gall bladder); *m. Ištar* (a type of grass); < *nālu*

ma(y)yāru(m) "breaking up (of the soil)"? Bab. [APIN.ŠU.KIN] *m. maḥāšu* "to plough (a field)"; "field ploughed with a *m.*"; j/NB "plough" (employed for this); < *nēru* ?

mayyitānu "moribund"? jB; < *mātu*

māzaḥu → *mēzeḥu*

mazāqu "to suck" jB, NA G (a/u) D "suck out" Dtt pass. of D Š "let suck"; > *mizqu*; *muziqātu*; → *namzāqu*

mazaru (a garment) Ug.; < *mazāru* ?

mazāru (to treat wool in a certain way) O/jB G; > *mazru*, *mizru*, *mazaru*?

mazāru → also *mašārum*; *mašāru*

mazā'u I (a leather bag)? NA

mazā'u(m) II, *mazū* "to press, squeeze" Ass., jB G (OA *ili*, jB *a/u*) "press out" beer; "crush" drugs in oil D MA "rape" a woman N pass. of G "be pressed out"; > *mazū* I; *miz'u*, *mēzū*; *munzu'um*; *namzūtu*

maziānu (a racecourse for horses)? MA

mazirum → *maširum*

mazitum → *mazū* I

maziu (a metal vessel) NA; → *manzū*

mazium → also *mazū* I

mazkūtu "clearance of an obligation" NB; < *zakū* II

mazlagum "trident, fork" OA

mazpān → *mazzizu*

mazru ~ "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*

mazrūtu, *ma(z)zarūtu*, *mazrutu* 1. Bab. "basket" (of a gardener etc.) 2. NA "(area or state of) cultivation", esp. *ina m.*; < *zarū* II

mazū(m) I, OA *mazium* "pressed" Oakk, OA, jB [KAŠ.ŠUR.RA] as subst. Oakk, jB; OA f. *mazitum* "excessively pressed, cheap beer"; (desig. of bread); < *mazā'u* II

mazūm II mng. unkn. OB(lit.) G (u/u) Dt jB ?

mazū → also *manzū*; *mazā'u* II

māzu(m) G unattested Dt Bab. "to refuse" to do s.th.

mazūru "fuller's stick" jB lex.; < *zāru*

mazzaltu "clearing (out)" NB; < *nazālu*

mazzaltu → also *mazzaztu*

mazzālu(m) (a pouring vessel) for water, oil O/jB; < *nazālu*

mazzarūtu → *mazrūtu*

mazzassu, *mazzaštu* → *mazzaztu*

mazzattuḥlu → *manzattuḥlu*

mazzazānum, *manzazānu(m)*, *mazzuzānum*, OB(Alal.) also *mazzazzānum*, *Susa munza=zānum* "security, pledge" O/jB; < *mazzāzu*; > *mazzazānūtum*

mazzazānūtum, *manzazānūtum* "(state of being a) pledge" OB of slave; < *mazzazānum*

mazzaz pānū(t)tu → *mazziz pānuttu*

mazzaztu(m), *mazzaštu(m)*, *manzazīstum*; M/NB *manzaltu*, pl. freq. *manzalātu*; MA *mazzaltu*, NA *man/zassu* "position; post"; Oakk(Sum.) "office"; NB "term of office, shift" [KI.DAG ?]; *bēl m.* "office-holder"; jB

astr. "position" of divine constellations; "position" at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* "battle stations"; < *mazzāzu*

mazzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzāzu(m), *manzāzu(m)* "position" [mostly KLGUB; also NA] "abode, location" of living being; "position; post"; med. "faeces" or "flatulence"; astr. "position" of star, planet, constellation, "phase" of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); "socle, stand" of stele, statue etc.; jB "running board" of chariot; math. [KLGUB.UŠ] uncl.; "pledge, security" mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*

mazzazānum → *mazzazānum*

mazziz pānū(t)tu, *man/zzaz pānū(t)tu* (→ GAG §59a) "position as a courtier" M/NA, M/NB

mazzizu, *mazzazu*, *manzazu* "standing" (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazpān* (a courtier) [LÜ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptc.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzum → *maššum*

mazzū → *manzū*

mazzuzānum → *mazzazānum*

-*me* → -*ma*; -*mi*

mē → *me'atu*

-*mē* I after voc. and pron. "hey!" jB

-*mē* II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyisammē*; *ayyumamē*; *kimē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *minummē*

-*mē* → also -*mī*

meamlu → *mamlu*

meammu → *mammu*

meānum, *mēnu*, *minnu* "tiara" O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammū*

me'atu(m), *mât*, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m)*, *mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* "(one) hundred" [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* "centurion"; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* "n per cent"; → *mētā*

meburku(m) "halfa grass" OAKk, jB; folk etym. < *mū* I + *burku*

mēdedu "thorn" jB lex.; < *edēdu*

mēdehtum ~ "spotted condition"? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*

mēdelu "bolt, bar" M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*

mediru → *midru* III

medū, NA *madū* ~ "to become visible" M/NB, NA G stat. "is known" (→ *edū* II G) D "look after; observe"; "take friendly notice" (of s.o.);

"look up to"; NB "watch" N NB "become clear"

medutu (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi

megēru → *makāru* I

mēgiru → *mēkiru*

mēgūtu(m) "negligence" O/jB; < *egū* III

mehānātu → *mehū* I

mehertu, *mihirtu* 1. M/jB "produce, income, production" 2. M/jB "complaint against" 3. jB *ina meherti-* "upstream of" 4. MA "(woman) of equal rank"; < *maḥāru*

mehū → *miḥū* I.II

mēhirtu → *māhirtu*

mehratum OA 1. "copy" of tablet, oath 2. "equivalent" usu. in silver; < *maḥāru*

mehretu(m), NA, occas. NB *mehratu* "opposite side; front" Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* "opposite"; *ana m.* "towards the opposite side, against"; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. "opposite" 3. as prep. "toward(s)"; "in the presence of" 4. "façade, frontage (of a building)"; < *maḥāru*

mehritu → *mehrū*

mehru(m) I, *miḥru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI]

1. "copy, duplicate" of tablet 2. "answer"

3. musical "refrain, response" [GIŠ.GI4.GÁL]

4. "equivalent", math. "equal number"; "(person) of equal status"; of omen

"counterbalance" 5. NA "colleague", esp. *qanni m.* "among colleagues" 6. for → *mehretu*

7. "weir, barrage" 8. "presentation" (type of offering) 9. "adversity, unfavourable incident"; < *maḥāru*; > *mehrū*, *mehritu*

mehru II (a conifer) jB, NA

mehrū(m) "(of) equal (rank)" OB, f. *mehritu* as fPN; < *mehru* I + -i

mehritu, *mehrutu* "equal rank" Am., Bogh.; < *mehru* I

mehsū(m), *maḥsū* (a metal cup with a lid)? O/jB; < *hesū*

mehšu(m), *miḥšu(m)* "blow; textile" [SĠG]

1. "blow, strike"; "attack" of demon 2. Nuzi "welt, weal" 3. "thrust, impact" of tool, weapon

4. "prick, sting, bite" of animal, plant

5. "doorpost"? 6. (type of engraved gem)?

7. "(woven) fabric, textile" [TUG.SĠG]; < *maḥāšu*

mehū(m) I; occas. Aram. pl. *mehānātu* "storm" Bab. *ša m.* said of Adad; *tīb(ū)* m. "onset of a storm"; transf. of battle etc.

mehūm II "evening (offering)" OAKk, OB(Elam); → *tamḥū*

mēkeku (a wooden scraper) jB lex.; < *ekēku*

mekēlu mng. unkn. jB, NA?, NB? G; D

mekēru → *makāru* I

mēkiru, *mēgiru* "irrigator" jB lex.; < *makāru* I

mekku, *mikku* (type of glass) Ug., NA

mekkū(m), *mikkū(m)* O/jB 1. (a reed sieve)

2. "drumstick" or "stick (for a hoop)" 3. (part of animal's harness) lex. 4. (type of tool) lex.

mekū(m) I (or *mēkū(m)*?) ~ "instruction"? OAKk, jB

mekū II, *mikū* (a bitter plant) jB

mekū III (a type of song) jB lex.

mekū IV (a siege instrument) Bab. lex.

mekū(m) V, *makū* "to neglect" O/jB, Mari, Am. G (ii) "neglect" s.th.; "be negligent" (towards = *ana*) Dt = G? Št 1. ~ "pacify"? a country

2. of part of the lung, mng. unkn.; > *mēkūm*; *mikūtu* I; *temkūm*

mēkūm, *mākiu* "inactive, idle man" OB, NA; < *mekū* V

mēkū → also *mekū* I

mēkūtu(m) "want, lack, shortage" jB; < *ekū* II

melammu → *melemmu*

melammū (a shining garment) jB; < *melemmu*

mēlelu "play" jB; < *mēlulu*

melemmu(m), also *malemmū*, M/NB *melammu*, mostly pl. "fearsome radiance, aura" Bab.(lit.) [ME.LĀM] of deity, demon; *m. našū(m)* "to wear m."; of king *m. šarrūtīm* "royal radiance";

of temple; of planet Saturn; of person "glow of health, healthy glow"; < Sum.; > *melammū*

mēlešu(m) ~ "excitement, exhilaration"? O/jB; < *elēšu*

mēlēštu, *mēlištu*, *mēseltu* (part of the tongue)? jB lex.; < *lāšu* II

mēlitu, *mēlittu* "step, stairway" Mari, jB; < *elū* III

melqētu(m), Ass. *malqētu* (a tax or perquisite)? O/jB, MA [ŠU.TI.A]; < *leqū* II

mēlittu → *mēšittu*

mēlittu → *mēšittu*

mēlū(m) "height, altitude" Bab. [SUKUD] 1. "(measured) height" of door etc. 2. "ascent, way up"; "step" of staircase, ladder 3. "high place, hill"; < *elū* III

mēlu "poultice (hung round neck)" jB, NA; < *e'ēlu*?

meluḥḥū "of Meluḥḥa (type)" jB lex.; < PIN

mēlulāyu "playful" jB lex.; < *mēlulu* + -āy (→ GAG §56p)

mēlultu(m) "game, play" O/jB, Nuzi; of cultic games, sport; transf. of battle; < *mēlulu*

mēlulu(m) "to play" (with = acc.) O/jB, NA (pret. *immeli*, Ass. *immali*, pl. *immeli(i)lū*; imper. *melil*; ptc. *mummellum*) irreg. vb.; > *mēlelu*, *mēlultu*, *mēlulū*, *mēlulāyu*, *mummellu*

mēlulū "player, actor" jB; < *mēlulu*

memēni, also *mimilēnu*, *menimeni* "somebody, who(so)ever" NA for → *mamman*; with neg. "nobody"; more rarely for *mimma* "something, any(thing)"; with neg. "nothing"

memītu, *memētu* jB lex. 1. (term for a girl) 2. (a plant)

mēndiu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.? **mēneštu** "weakness, famine" jB; < *mēnešu*

mēnešu ~ "weakness" NA; < *enēšu*; > *mēneštu*, *mēnešūtu*

mēnešūtu "(condition of) weakness" M/jB; < *mēnešu*

menimeni → *memēni*

mensū → *massū*

menū(m), *manū(m)*, OAKk *manā'um* "to love" OAKk, O/jB G (ii) OAKk in PN D lex.

"flatter"?; > *mēnum*?; *minūtum* II; *mummannūm*

mēnum "love"? OAKk subst. in PN; < *menū*?

mēnu → *meānum*

menuniānum (a type of textile) OA

mēqiqānu → *miqqānu*

mēqītu "eye paint" Am., Bogh.; < *eqū*

meqū → *makkū*

meqqū → *maqqu*

mēqūm "cosmetics" OB; < *eqū*

mērānu → *mūrānu* I

mērānu → *mērēnu*

mērānu → *mērēnu*

mēraštum → *mēreštu* I

mērašu → *mērešu* I

mer'atum → *mārtu*

merditu, *merdētu*, *marditu* j/NB 1. lex. *m. hurri* mng. unkn. 2. NB (a cultic ceremony or procession) 3. lex. (a stepladder) [GIŠ.MAH]; < *redū* I

mērehtu "aggressiveness, insolence" j/NB; NB in PN; < *erēhu*

mēreltu → *mēreštu* II

mērēnu(m), *mērānu* "nakedness" O/jB; of country "barrenness"; esp. loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *mērēnuššu* "in naked, wasted state" O/jB; < *erū* III

mērēnu, *mērānu* "naked" jB; < *mērēnu* + -i

mēreššū "naked" jB; < *eriššī-* and *mērēnu* (mixed form)

mēreštu(m) I, OA *mēraštum* "planting, cultivation" OA, O/jB [APIN-] OA "sowing time"; OB *equm m.* "arable land, farmland"; < *mērešu* I

mēreštu II, *mēreltu* "wish, need" M/NB "daily needs, requisites, necessities"; "consignment" of silver or commodities; NB in col. *ina mērešti* "with intent, deliberately"; < *erēšu* II

astr. "position" of divine constellations; "position" at court, in the cult etc.; of cultic object; MB pl. *mazzalāt taqrubti* "battle stations"; < *mazzāzu*

mazzazu → *mazzizu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzāzu(m), *manzāzu(m)* "position" [mostly KLGUB; also NA] "abode, location" of living being; "position; post"; med. "faeces" or "flatulence"; astr. "position" of star, planet, constellation, "phase" of the moon; om. (an ominous constellation); ext. (mark on the lobus sinister); "socle, stand" of stele, statue etc.; jB "running board" of chariot; math. [KLGUB.UŠ] uncl.; "pledge, security" mostly *mazzazānum*; < *izuzzum*

mazzazānum → *mazzazānum*

mazziz pānū(t)tu, *man/zzaz pānū(t)tu* (→ GAG §59a) "position as a courtier" M/NA, M/NB

mazzizu, *mazzazu*, *manzazu* "standing" (earlier → *muzzazu*), in comb. M/NA, M/NB *m. pāni*, NB realized as *mazpān* (a courtier) [LÜ.GUB. BA.IGI]; NA *manzaz ēkalle* (a courtier); < *izuzzum* G ptc.; → *mazziz pānuttu*; *nanzāzu*

mazzum → *maššum*

mazzū → *manzū*

mazzuzānum → *mazzazānum*

-*me* → -*ma*; -*mi*

mē → *me'atu*

-*mē* I after voc. and pron. "hey!" jB

-*mē* II forms indir. interrog. pron.s, ptcl.s etc. in Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. etc.; → *anummamē*; *ayyisammē*; *ayyumamē*; *kimē*; *mannummē*; *matimē*; *minummē*

-*mē* → also -*mī*

meamlu → *mamlu*

meammu → *mammu*

meānum, *mēnu*, *minnu* "tiara" O/jB; < Sum.; → *mammu*

me'atu(m), *mât*, also *mē*, O/MA *mētu(m)*; pl. *me'ātu(m)*, *mātu(m)*, Mari *mētum* "(one) hundred" [ME] as numeral; followed by object counted or unit of measure; NB *rab mē* "centurion"; OA loc.-adv. (*ana*) *mētum n* "n per cent"; → *mētā*

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mēdedu "thorn" jB lex.; < *edēdu*

mēdehtum ~ "spotted condition"? of gall bladder OB; < *edēhu*

mēdelu "bolt, bar" M/NB [GIŠ.ŠU.DEŠ]; < *edēlu*

mediru → *midru* III

medû, NA *madû* ~ "to become visible" M/NB, NA G stat. "is known" (→ *edû* II G) D "look after; observe"; "take friendly notice" (of s.o.);

"look up to"; NB "watch" N NB "become clear"

medutu (desig. of animal hides) Nuzi

megēru → *makāru* I

mēgiru → *mēkiru*

mēgūtu(m) "negligence" O/jB; < *egû* III

mehānātu → *mehû* I

mehertu, *mihirtu* 1. M/jB "produce, income, production" 2. M/jB "complaint against" 3. jB *ina meherti-* "upstream of" 4. MA "(woman) of equal rank"; < *maḥāru*

mehhu → *miḥhu* I.II

mēhirtu → *māhirtu*

mehratum OA 1. "copy" of tablet, oath 2. "equivalent" usu. in silver; < *maḥāru*

mehretu(m), NA, occas. NB *mehratu* "opposite side; front" Bab., NA [IGI-; GAB] 1. after prep. *ina m.* "opposite"; *ana m.* "towards the opposite side, against"; also *adi m.*, *ištu m.* 2. without prep. "opposite" 3. as prep. "toward(s)"; "in the presence of" 4. "façade, frontage (of a building)"; < *maḥāru*

mehritu → *mehrû*

mehru(m) I, *miḥru(m)*; pl. m. & f. [GABA.RI]

1. "copy, duplicate" of tablet 2. "answer"

3. musical "refrain, response" [GIŠ.GI4.GÁL]

4. "equivalent", math. "equal number"; "(person) of equal status"; of omen

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7. "weir, barrage" 8. "presentation" (type of offering) 9. "adversity, unfavourable incident"; < *maḥāru*; > *mehrû*, *mehritu*

mehru II (a conifer) jB, NA

mehrû(m) "(of) equal (rank)" OB, f. *mehritu* as fPN; < *mehru* I + -i

mehritu, *mehrittu* "equal rank" Am., Bogh.; < *mehru* I

mehsû(m), *maḥsû* (a metal cup with a lid)? O/jB; < *hesû*

mehşu(m), *miḥşu(m)* "blow; textile" [SĠG]

1. "blow, strike"; "attack" of demon 2. Nuzi "welt, weal" 3. "thrust, impact" of tool, weapon

4. "prick, sting, bite" of animal, plant

5. "doorpost"? 6. (type of engraved gem)?

7. "(woven) fabric, textile" [TUG.SĠG]; < *maḥāşu*

mehû(m) I; occas. Aram. pl. *mehānātu* "storm" Bab. *ša m.* said of Adad; *tib(ûr) m.* "onset of a storm"; transf. of battle etc.

mehûm II "evening (offering)" OAKk, OB(Elam); → *tamhû*

mēkeku (a wooden scraper) jB lex.; < *ekēku*

mekēlu mng. unkn. jB, NA?, NB? G; D

mekēru → *makāru* I

mēkiru, *mēgiru* "irrigator" jB lex.; < *makāru* I

mekku, *mikku* (type of glass) Ug., NA

mekkû(m), *mikkû(m)* O/jB 1. (a reed sieve)

2. "drumstick" or "stick (for a hoop)" 3. (part of animal's harness) lex. 4. (type of tool) lex.

mekû(m) I (or *mēkû(m)*?) ~ "instruction"? OAKk, jB

mekû II, *mikû* (a bitter plant) jB

mekû III (a type of song) jB lex.

mekû IV (a siege instrument) Bab. lex.

mekû(m) V, *makû* "to neglect" O/jB, Mari, Am. G (ii) "neglect" s.th.; "be negligent" (towards = *ana*) Dt = G? Št 1. ~ "pacify"? a country

2. of part of the lung, mng. unkn.; > *mēkûm*; *mikûtu* I; *temkûm*

mēkûm, *mākiu* "inactive, idle man" OB, NA; < *mekû* V

mēkû → also *mekû* I

mēkûtu(m) "want, lack, shortage" jB; < *ekû* II

melammu → *melemmu*

melammû (a shining garment) jB; < *melemmu*

mēlelu "play" jB; < *mēlulu*

melemmu(m), also *malemmû*, M/NB *melammu*, mostly pl. "fearsome radiance, aura" Bab.(lit.) [ME.LÂM] of deity, demon; *m. našû(m)* "to wear m."; of king *m. šarrûtim* "royal radiance";

of temple; of planet Saturn; of person "glow of health, healthy glow"; < Sum.; > *melammû*

mēlešu(m) ~ "excitement, exhilaration"? O/jB; < *elēşu*

mēlēštu, *mēlištu*, *mēseltu* (part of the tongue)? jB lex.; < *lāşu* II

mēlitu, *mēlittu* "step, stairway" Mari, jB; < *elû* III

melqētu(m), Ass. *malqētu* (a tax or perquisite)? O/jB, MA [ŠU.TI.A]; < *leqû* II

mēlittu → *mēšittu*

mēlittu → *mēšittu*

mēlû(m) "height, altitude" Bab. [SUKUD] 1. "(measured) height" of door etc. 2. "ascent, way up"; "step" of staircase, ladder 3. "high place, hill"; < *elû* III

mēlu "poultice (hung round neck)" jB, NA; < *e'ēlu*?

meluḥḥû "of Meluḥḥa (type)" jB lex.; < PIN

mēlulāyu "playful" jB lex.; < *mēlulu* + -āy (→ GAG §56p)

mēlultu(m) "game, play" O/jB, Nuzi; of cultic games, sport; transf. of battle; < *mēlulu*

mēlulu(m) "to play" (with = acc.) O/jB, NA (pret. *immeli*, Ass. *immali*, pl. *immeli(i)lû*; imper. *melil*; ptc. *mummellum*) irreg. vb.; > *mēlelu*, *mēlultu*, *mēlulû*, *mēlulāyu*, *mummellu*

mēlulû "player, actor" jB; < *mēlulu*

memēni, also *mimilēnu*, *menimeni* "somebody, who(so)ever" NA for → *mamman*; with neg. "nobody"; more rarely for *mimma* "something, any(thing)"; with neg. "nothing"

memītu, *memētu* jB lex. 1. (term for a girl) 2. (a plant)

mēndiu (a musical instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.? **mēneštu** "weakness, famine" jB; < *mēneşu*

mēneşu ~ "weakness" NA; < *enēşu*; > *mēneštu*, *mēneşūtu*

mēneşūtu "(condition of) weakness" M/jB; < *mēneşu*

menimeni → *memēni*

mensû → *massû*

menû(m), *manû(m)*, OAKk *manû'um* "to love" OAKk, O/jB G (ii) OAKk in PN D lex.

"flatter"?; > *mēnum*?; *minûtum* II; *mumannûm*

mēnum "love"? OAKk subst. in PN; < *menû*?

mēnu → *meānum*

menuniānum (a type of textile) OA

mēqiqānu → *miqqānu*

mēqītu "eye paint" Am., Bogh.; < *eqû*

meqiu → *makkû*

meqqû → *maqqu*

mēqûm "cosmetics" OB; < *eqû*

mērānu → *mūrānu* I

mērānu → *mērēnu*

mērānu → *mērēnu*

mēraştu → *mēreştu* I

mēraşu → *mēreşu* I

mer'atum → *mārtu*

merditu, *merdētu*, *marditu* j/NB 1. lex. *m. hurri* mng. unkn. 2. NB (a cultic ceremony or procession) 3. lex. (a stepladder) [GIŠ.MAH]; < *redû* I

mērehtu "aggressiveness, insolence" j/NB; NB in PN; < *erēhu*

mēreltu → *mēreştu* II

mērēnu(m), *mērānu* "nakedness" O/jB; of country "barrenness"; esp. loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *mērēnuşşu* "in naked, wasted state" O/jB; < *erû* III

mērēnu, *mērānu* "naked" jB; < *mērēnu* + -i

mēreşşû "naked" jB; < *erişşî-* and *mērēnu* (mixed form)

mēreştu(m) I, OA *mēraştu* "planting, cultivation" OA, O/jB [APIN-] OA "sowing time"; OB *eqlum m.* "arable land, farmland"; < *mēreşu* I

mēreştu II, *mēreltu* "wish, need" M/NB "daily needs, requisites, necessities"; "consignment" of silver or commodities; NB in col. *ina mēreşti* "with intent, deliberately"; < *erēşu* II

mērešu(m) I. Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu* I
mērešu II “wisdom” jB; < *eršu* I
mērešu III “desire” MB; < *erēšu* II
mer’etum → *mārtu*
merginānu, *meirgirānu*, jB(Ass.) *margirānu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzīnu*
merḥum I (an official, phps.) “judge” OAKK, OB; OAKK in PN; > *merḥūtum*
merḥu(m) II. *mirḥum* “ergot, stye (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāhu*
merḥu III mng. unkn. MB
merḥūtum “office of the *merḥum*” Mari; < *merḥum* I
merītu(m), *mirītu(m)*, *mer’ītu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re’ū*
mērītu(m), *mīrītu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *mārītu*
mer’ītu → *merītu*
mermeri mng. unkn. Ug.
merqu → *mirqu*
merritum mng. unkn. OB
merru jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.
merrū (a plant) jB lex.; var. of → *errū* ?
mersu(m), *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.Ī.DÉ.A/ĀM]; OB fPN *Mersiya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāsu*
mertu → *martu*
mertū → *martū*
mērtu → *mārtu*
merṭu “scrapings”? jB; < *marāhu*
meru “hundred” OB(Susa)
mēru → *māru*; *mīru* I
mērū “pregnancy” jB; < *arū* IV
mer’um → *māru*
mer’uttum → *mārūtu*
meruwātum → *mārtu*
merzīnu (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*
mēsallu(m), jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*
mēseḥtu “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēhu*
mēseltu → *melēštu*
meserru → *misarrum*
mēsertu “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru* II
mēseru(m) “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru* II
mesītu(m) 1. OB(Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū* II

meskannu → *musukkannu*
meskertum “barrage, dam”? OB; < *sekēru* I
messam → *misissam*
messētu “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū* II
messū (a trap)? jB lex.
messūtu “identification” MB; → *wussūm*
mesū(m) I. Ass. *mas’um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUH] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesitum* ?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB(Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū* II
mesū(m) II, Alal., Ug. also *malešū*, Ass. *masā’u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (*ili*) [LUH] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB(Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUH.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū* I; *mesītu*; *mīsu* I; *masātu*; *massātu*, *massūtu*, *massu’um*; *nemsū*, *nemsētu*; *tamsūtu* ?
mēsu(m), *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)] → *mēšu*; *mišena*
mēsu → also *mīsu* I
mēsū, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu* I
mēsu, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G
mēsu → also *mēšu*
mesukkannu → *musukkannu*
mesukku 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)
mešharūtu → *mešherūtu*
mešhēriš “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeḥēru*
mešherūtu, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” j/NB; < *šeḥēru*
meširānu (desig. of horse) NA
meširtum in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.
mēširu “drawing”? NA; < *ešēru*
mešiuri (a plant) jB lex.
mēšu → *wīšum*
mēš “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *īš*
mēšariš → *mišariš*
mēšaru → *mišaru*
mēšarūtu → *mišarūtu*
mēšdariš → *masdara*
mēšdugudū → *meštegudū*
mēšeddu → *mašaddu*; *mēšētu*
mēšedi → *mešētu*

mešēltu(m), *mu/ašēltu*, OA *mašāltum*; pl. *mešēlētu* “whetstone” O/jB [NA4.BAR.DÜ.E ?]; < *šēlu*
mešēlu → *mašālu*; *mušālu*
mešēnu(m), OAKK *maš’anum*, OA *maš’enum* “sandal, shoe” OAKK, Bab., OA; < *šēnu*; → *mišena*
mešēqu(m) “strickle” O/jB for levelling grain in measuring-vessel; OB *šiq m. kabrim/raqqim/ḥirūyim* “heavy/light/medium level measure”; < *šēqu*
mēšeriš → *mišariš*
mēšeru → *mišaru*
mēšeštu → *mišertu*
mešētu(m), *mēšītu(m)* ~ “opening, passageway in a wall”? OA, OB, Bogh., Ug. 1. OB, Susa math. mng. unkn. in surface calculations 2. OA (a narrow storeroom) 3. Hitt., Ug. in LÚ *mešēdi*, *mešetti* (an official, phps. orig. in charge of a storeroom ?); *rab m.* (overseer of the m.)
mešgūm “rabies” Mari; < *šegū* II
mešḥa(t)tu → *mišīḥtu*
mēšītu → *mešētu*
meškalallū (a table) lex.; < Sum.
meškalū (a type of door) jB lex.
meški (a type of door) jB lex.
mešlu → *mišlu*
mešlūm → *mašlū*
mešrētu pl. tant. “limbs” M/NB [Á.ÚR]; < *šarū* II
mešrītu → *mašrītu*
mešrū → *mašrū*
meštaku → *maštaku*
meštegudū, *meštegurrū*, *mešt/dugudū* (a heavy table) jB lex.; < Sum.
mešṭītu, *me/alṭītu* ~ “assignment, ration” j/NB; < *šeṭū* II; → *mešṭū* 3
mešṭū(m), *meṭū*, *mišṭū*, *maš/lṭū* Bab. 1. “drying (process); dried state”, *šir m.* “dried meat”; *nūn(ē) m.* “dried fish” 2. jB “bedstead”? 3. NB = *mešṭītu*; < *šeṭū* II
mešū → *mesū* II
mēšu (a club of *mēsu* wood)? jB
mēšu → also *mēsu*; *mišu*
mēšu(m), *mēsu* “to disregard, scom” Bab. G (pret. *imēš*, *imiš*, *im’eš*) “neglect” deity, human; “fail” in o.’s duty Gtn iter. of G D = G N “be neglected”; > *temēšu*
mēšu → also *mēsu*
mešurru (a topog. term) NA
mētā “a hundred times” OA; → *me’atu*
mētaqtu → *mēteqtu*
mētaqu → *mētequ*

mētellu “lordship, power” jB; < *etellu*; → *mēzezu*
mētellūtu(m) “rulership, power of a ruler” O/jB; < *etellu*
mēteqtu, NA *mētaqtu* “march-past, advance” MB, NA; < *etēqu*
mētequ(m), NA *mētaqu* “route, passage” O/jB, NA of troops, vehicles; < *etēqu*
mētu → *me’atu*; *mītu*
mētum → *me’atu*
meṭēnu(m) ~ “flour bin” OAKK(Sum.), O/jB; < *tēnu*
meṭlūtu “manhood” M/jB; < *eṭlu*
mētu (a divine garment in the cult) NB
mēṭu → also *miṭtu*
me’um (a bird) OB
mēzeḥu, *mēlāzaḥu* “sash” j/NB, for divine statues, priests; < *ezēhu*
mēzezu ~ “wrath, fury” M/jB; < *ezēzu*; → *mētellu*
mēzū “beer brewer” Bab. lex.; < *mazā’u* II
mezura, *misuru* (material of armour) Nuzi; → *mizru*
-mi, *-me* suff. in citation of dir. speech (→ GAG §123c)
-mī, *-mē* ptcl. in interrog. clauses
miādu → *mādu*
miammu → *mimmū*
middatu(m), *mindatu(m)*, *maddatu* “measure” of volume, length, area, time Bab., NA *qan m.* “measuring reed”; *m. ša ammati ša erī* (a bronze measure of 1 cubit); “dimension, measure” of body, limb; < *madādu* I
midde → *minde*
midduḥ/ru → *minduḥru*
midinu → *mindinu*
midirtu; pl. *midrāti* “garden plot” jB; < *midru* I
midlu “process of salting; salt mear” Bab. lex., NA; < *madālu*
midru(m) I (a type of land) OA, Ug., jB; > *midirtu*
midru II (a disease)? jB; < *madāru* II ?
midru III, *medīru* (a type of bread) M/NA
migīrtu → *magīrtum*
migru(m) “consent, approval, agreement” OB *ina m.*, jB *ana m.* “voluntarily”; MA *lā migir* “against o.’s will”; j/NB *ina migir libbi* “gladly”; OA pl. f. *ina migrāti* “on (s.o.’s own) accord, initiative”; OB in PN; “who is favoured by, favourite of” a deity etc. OAKK, OB in PN; of king; < *magāru*
miḥḥu(m) I, *meḥḥu(m)*, *miḥḥatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *maḥāḥu*
miḥḥu II, *meḥḥu* mng. unkn. jB
miḥḥūru(m) “offering” OAKK(Sum.), OB, NB; < *maḥāru* D (→ GAG §550)

mērešu(m) I. Ass. *mērašu* “cultivated land” Bab., M/NA “(year of) cultivation” opp. to fallow; *bīt m.* “cultivated land”; < *erēšu* I
mērešu II “wisdom” jB; < *eršu* I
mērešu III “desire” MB; < *erēšu* II
mer’etum → *mārtu*
merginānu, *meirgirānu*, jB(Ass.) *margirānu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB; → *merzīnu*
merḥum I (an official, phps.) “judge” OAKK, OB; OAKK in PN; > *merḥūtum*
merḥu(m) II. *mirḥum* “ergot, stye (in the eye)” O/jB; < *marāhu*
merḥu III mng. unkn. MB
merḥūtum “office of the *merḥum*” Mari; < *merḥum* I
merītu(m), *mirītu(m)*, *mer’ītu* “pasture” O/jB; < *re’ū*
mērītu(m), *mīrītu(m)* “musical instrument from Mari” OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB in Sum. texts; < PIN; → *mārītu*
mer’ītu → *merītu*
mermeri mng. unkn. Ug.
merqu → *mirqu*
merritum mng. unkn. OB
merru jB 1. lex. “wind” 2. (a type of song); < Sum.
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mersu(m), *mirsu(m)* (a cake) ingredients: dates, sesame, oil etc. [NINDA.Ī.DÉ.A/ĀM]; OB fPN *Mersiya* “Little cake, ‘Sweetie pie’”; < *marāsu*
mertu → *martu*
mertū → *martū*
mērtu → *mārtu*
merṭu “scrapings”? jB; < *marāhu*
meru “hundred” OB(Susa)
mēru → *māru*; *mīru* I
mērū “pregnancy” jB; < *arū* IV
mer’um → *māru*
mer’uttum → *mārūtu*
meruwātum → *mārtu*
merzīnu (a medicinal plant) jB; → *merginānu*
mēsallu(m), jB usu. *emesallu* (desig. of salt) O/jB; < Sum.; → *ummisallu*
mēseḥtu “allocation (document)” jB lex.; < *esēhu*
mēseltu → *melēštu*
meserru → *misarrum*
mēsertu “confinement, siege” jB; < *esēru* II
mēseru(m) “confinement; enclosure” O/jB; OB “imprisonment”; *bīt m.* (ritual enclosure); “(feeling of) isolation”; < *esēru* II
mesītu(m) 1. OB(Susa) ‘purification’, “clearing” of claims 2. jB “water for washing”; < *mesū* II

meskannu → *musukkannu*
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messētu “distance” O/jB lex.; < *nesū* II
messū (a trap)? jB lex.
messūtu “identification” MB; → *wussūm*
mesū(m) I. Ass. *mas’um*, *masiu(m)*, *masū* “washed, clean, pure” [LUH] of object, substance; OB fPN *Mesitum* ?; of metal, mineral “refined, purified”; OB(Susa) leg. “cleared”; < *mesū* II
mesū(m) II, Alal., Ug. also *malešū*, Ass. *masā’u(m)* “to wash, clean(se), purify” G (*ili*) [LUH] “wash”; “wipe away” tears, blood; “refine” metal, mineral; OB(Susa) “clear” of claim Gtn iter. of G [LUH.MEŠ] D “purify, cleanse” → *wussūm* Dt pass. of D “wash o.s.” ŠD “wipe away” N of crime “be washed away”; > *mesū* I; *mesītu*; *mīsu* I; *masātu*; *massātu*, *massūtu*, *massu’um*; *nemsū*, *nemsētu*; *tamsūtu* ?
mēsu(m), *mēšu* (a type of tree) O/jB [GIŠ.MES (→ *musukkannu*)] → *mēšu*; *mišena*
mēsu → also *mīsu* I
mēsū, *māsū* pl. tant. “cult, rites” M/NB; → *mīsu* I
mēsu, *mēšu* MA, j/NB G of god “to hurl down” human; “crush” stone, plant; “destroy” N pass. of G
mēsu → also *mēšu*
mesukkannu → *musukkannu*
mesukku 1. jB, NA (a bird, phps.) “falcon” 2. MB (pl. f. *mesukkēti*), Am. (bird-shaped jewellery)
mešharūtu → *mešherūtu*
mešhēriš “during childhood” O/jB; < *šeḥēru*
mešherūtu, *mešharūtu* “childhood, youth” j/NB; < *šeḥēru*
meširānu (desig. of horse) NA
meširtum in *ša m.* (an occupation) OB lex.
mēširu “drawing”? NA; < *ešēru*
mešiuri (a plant) jB lex.
mēšu → *wīšum*
mēš “where?” jB; → *ēš*; *īš*
mēšariš → *mišariš*
mēšaru → *mišaru*
mēšarūtu → *mišarūtu*
mēšdariš → *masdara*
mēšdugudū → *meštegudū*
mēšeddu → *mašaddu*; *mēšētu*
mēšedi → *mešētu*

mešēltu(m), *mu/ašēltu*, OA *mašāltum*; pl. *mešēlētu* “whetstone” O/jB [NA4.BAR.DÜ.E ?]; < *šēlu*
mešēlu → *mašālu*; *mušālu*
mešēnu(m), OAKK *maš’anum*, OA *maš’enum* “sandal, shoe” OAKK, Bab., OA; < *šēnu*; → *mišena*
mešēqu(m) “strickle” O/jB for levelling grain in measuring-vessel; OB *šiq m. kabrim/raqqim/ḥirūyim* “heavy/light/medium level measure”; < *šēqu*
mēšeriš → *mišariš*
mēšeru → *mišaru*
mēšeštu → *mišertu*
mešētu(m), *mēšītu(m)* ~ “opening, passageway in a wall”? OA, OB, Bogh., Ug. 1. OB, Susa math. mng. unkn. in surface calculations 2. OA (a narrow storeroom) 3. Hitt., Ug. in LÚ *mešēdi*, *mešetti* (an official, phps. orig. in charge of a storeroom ?); *rab m.* (overseer of the m.)
mešgūm “rabies” Mari; < *šegū* II
mešḥa(t)tu → *mišīḥtu*
mēšītu → *mešētu*
meškalallū (a table) lex.; < Sum.
meškalū (a type of door) jB lex.
meški (a type of door) jB lex.
mešlu → *mišlu*
mešlūm → *mašlū*
mešrētu pl. tant. “limbs” M/NB [Á.ÚR]; < *šarū* II
mešrītu → *mašrītu*
mešrū → *mašrū*
meštaku → *maštaku*
meštegudū, *meštegurrū*, *mešt/dugudū* (a heavy table) jB lex.; < Sum.
mešṭītu, *me/alṭītu* ~ “assignment, ration” j/NB; < *šeṭū* II; → *mešṭū* 3
mešṭū(m), *meṭū*, *mišṭū*, *maš/lṭū* Bab. 1. “drying (process); dried state”, *šir m.* “dried meat”; *nūn(ē) m.* “dried fish” 2. jB “bedstead”? 3. NB = *mešṭītu*; < *šeṭū* II
mešū → *mesū* II
mēšu (a club of *mēsu* wood)? jB
mēšu → also *mēsu*; *mišu*
mēšu(m), *mēsu* “to disregard, scom” Bab. G (pret. *imēš*, *imiš*, *im’eš*) “neglect” deity, human; “fail” in o.’s duty Gtn iter. of G D = G N “be neglected”; > *temēšu*
mēšu → also *mēsu*
mešurru (a topog. term) NA
mētā “a hundred times” OA; → *me’atu*
mētaqtu → *mēteqtu*
mētaqu → *mētequ*

mētellu “lordship, power” jB; < *etellu*; → *mēzezu*
mētellūtu(m) “rulership, power of a ruler” O/jB; < *etellu*
mēteqtu, NA *mētaqtu* “march-past, advance” MB, NA; < *etēqu*
mētequ(m), NA *mētaqu* “route, passage” O/jB, NA of troops, vehicles; < *etēqu*
mētu → *me’atu*; *mītu*
mētum → *me’atu*
meṭēnu(m) ~ “flour bin” OAKK(Sum.), O/jB; < *tēnu*
meṭlūtu “manhood” M/jB; < *eṭlu*
mēṭu (a divine garment in the cult) NB
mēṭu → also *miṭṭu*
me’um (a bird) OB
mēzeḥu, *mēlāzaḥu* “sash” j/NB, for divine statues, priests; < *ezēhu*
mēzezu ~ “wrath, fury” M/jB; < *ezēzu*; → *mētellu*
mēzū “beer brewer” Bab. lex.; < *mazā’u* II
mezura, *misuru* (material of armour) Nuzi; → *mizru*
-mi, *-me* suff. in citation of dir. speech (→ GAG §123c)
-mī, *-mē* ptcl. in interrog. clauses
miādu → *mādu*
miammu → *mimmū*
middatu(m), *mindatu(m)*, *maddatu* “measure” of volume, length, area, time Bab., NA *qan m.* “measuring reed”; *m. ša ammati ša erī* (a bronze measure of 1 cubit); “dimension, measure” of body, limb; < *madādu* I
midde → *minde*
midduḥl’ru → *minduḥru*
midinu → *mindinu*
midirtu; pl. *midrāti* “garden plot” jB; < *midru* I
midlu “process of salting; salt mear” Bab. lex., NA; < *madālu*
midru(m) I (a type of land) OA, Ug., jB; > *midirtu*
midru II (a disease)? jB; < *madāru* II ?
midru III, *mediru* (a type of bread) M/NA
migirtu → *magirtum*
migru(m) “consent, approval, agreement” OB *ina m.*, jB *ana m.* “voluntarily”; MA *lā migir* “against o.’s will”; j/NB *ina migir libbi* “gladly”; OA pl. f. *ina migrāti* “on (s.o.’s own) accord, initiative”; OB in PN; “who is favoured by, favourite of” a deity etc. OAKK, OB in PN; of king; < *magāru*
miḥḥu(m) I, *meḥḥu(m)*, *miḥḥatu* (a type of beer) used for libations O/jB, NA; < *maḥāḥu*
miḥḥu II, *meḥḥu* mng. unkn. jB
miḥḥūru(m) “offering” OAKK(Sum.), OB, NB; < *maḥāru* D (→ GAG §550)

miḥiltu → miḥiṣtu

miḥirtu → meḥertu

miḥiṣtu, *miḥiṣ/ltu*, pl. *miḥṣātu*, NB also *miḥilētu* “strike” M/NB 1. “blow; wound”; jB river name *idMiḥṣat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. “(cuneiform) wedge; sign” [GÜ/GU.SUM]; < *maḥāṣu*

miḥru → *meḥru* I

miḥṣu → *meḥṣu*

mikdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mikiltu “percentage due on produce”? MB; < *makāsu*?

mikitu I “neglect, absence”? j/NB; < *mekū* V

mikitu(m) II (or *miqitu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.

mikku → *mekku*

mikkū → *mekkū*

miklu mng. unkn. NA

mikru(m) I “irrigation; irrigated land” O/jB; < *makāru* I

mikru II (or *miqru*) “(horse’s) girth-strap”? Nuzi, jB

miksu(m); pl. f. & m. “tax (on produce)” Bab., M/NA [NIG.KUD.DA] 1. OB “due” payable by tenant 2. “duty, tax”; MB *būt m.* “tax depot”; M/NA “customs duty”; *m. kāre nēbere* “quay and ferry dues”; NB (shipping dues), (*lū*) *rab m.* “tax collector, inspector”; < *makāsu*

mikūm ~ “seductive (feminine) charm(s)” OB of Istar

mila, *mili* “times” Am. in 7 u 7 m.; < W.Sem.

mildu → *wildum*

milḥu “extraction, tearing out” NA; < *malāḥu* IV

milḥu → also *mil’u*

mili → *mila*

miliḥtu “(cattle) theft”? jB; < *milḥu*

miliktum “advice” OB(lit.); < *malāku* II

milītu “corpulence” OB; < *malū* IV

milku(m); pl. f. “advice, counsel; resolution, intelligence” [GALGA] “advice” given by deity, in PN; NB *ina zēri lā m.* “with unconsidered hate”; of person, king “reason”; “council”, jB *būt m.* “council hall”; “plan, decision”; < *malāku* II

millatum “looting, pillage” OB om.; < *malālu* I

millu mng. unkn. jB

miltu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *malātu*

mīlu(m), NA *mil’u*; pl. *mīlū*, NA *mil’āni* Bab., NA 1. “high water, flood(ing)” [ILLU; A.ZLGA; A.MAH] *mil kiššati* “maximum level of high water”; transf. *m. bēri* “mile-high flood” of speech 2. “fullness” *m. irti(m)* “fullness of the

chest” = “success”; OB *ina mīl libbi* “lightheartedly”?; < *malū* IV; > *mīlūtum*

mīl’u, *mīlḥu* f. “saltpetre” M/jB, NA [(NA4.)AN.NE]

mīl’u → also *mīlu*

mīlūtum in *mē mīlūti* “flood waters” OB math.; < *mīlu*

mīmēlīnu → *memēni*

mimma, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmu/i* and sim. “anything, something; everything, all” [NIG.NAM] 1. “something”; *m.* + subst. “any”; *m. lā*, *m. ul* “nothing; not at all”; adv. *m. lā m.* “somehow” 2. “every(thing), total(ly), all” rarely of persons; *m. annīm* “all this”; *m. ša* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; *m. šumšu* “anything”, *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* “nothing at all” 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmu/ila šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. “all that belongs to”; < *mīn(u)* I + *-ma*; > *mimmū*; NA → *memēni*

mimmāmu/a/i “everything, all” O/jB(lit.); < *mimma*

mimmi → *mimma*

mimnu → *mimma*; *mimmū*

mimmū, Am. also *miammu*, partly declined 1. before gen. or pron. suff. “all, anything (of)” possessions; “all things”, OAKK in PN; OA “anything of/from” 2. rarely absol. “all, everything”; *m. mala* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; “whatever”; < *mimma* (→ GAG §48f)

-**min** ptcl. indicating unreality OA, esp. in condit. and final clauses; *šumma-min* “if it were that ...” (→ GAG §§152d, 162a); O/jB → *-man*

mīnam → *mīnu* I

mīnānu ~ “reckoned”? jB; < *manū* IV?

minātu → *minītu*

mindatu → *middatu*

minde, *midde*, also *manda* “perhaps” Bab., Am., Bogh.; OB etc. in PN; < *mīn īde* “what do I know?”; Mari etc. → *wuddi*

mindinu(m), *midinu(m)* and sim. (a wild cat, phps.) “tiger” or “cheetah” O/jB [UR. ŠUB5(=NÜMUN)]

mindu I (a plant) jB lex.

mindu II “measured amount, ration” NB; *bēl m.* “quartermaster”? < *madādu* I

mindu → also *mundu*

minduḥru, *midduḥ/ru* “residue, sediment”? MA, jB?

miniḥu mng. unkn. jB lex.

minītu(m); pl. OB *mi’aniātum*, Mari *minētum*, later *minātu* “measure, dimension” Bab., NA [ŠID] 1. sg. jB “reckoning”; NB astr. “measur-

able part” 2. pl. “(normal) dimensions”; *eli m.* “beyond measure”; *ana m.* “in relation to, according to”; NB *ṭupšar mināti* “architect”?; “(period of) time, moment” 3. pl. “limbs, physique” [UB.NIGIN/NIGIN.NA]; < *manū* IV

minnu → *meānum*; *mīnu* II

minsu, *minsi* “why?” M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + *-šu(m)*; → *miššum*

mīnšu → *mīnu* I; *miššum*

minu “who?” Am.; < W.Sem.

minū (a pustule)? jB lex.

mīnu(m) I, Bab. mostly *mīnū(m)* “what?” [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN.NA] OAKK, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *immīnim*, MB *ina m.* “with what?”; jB *immīnē* “how, by what means?”; *ana m.* (MA *ana’ini*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* “why?”; with pron. suff.; *mīnum ša* “what is it that?”; NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* “what-ever; all that”; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *mīnummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmāmu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *māmīnu*; *miššam*

mīnu(m) II, NA also *minnu* “number” Bab., NA; (*ana/inalša*) *lā m.* “without number, countless”; NB “payment (by instalments)” > < *manū* IV; → *almin*

mīnū → *mīnu* I

mīnummē “all (of), each (of)” MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. occas. for → *mimma*; *m. ša* “all that”; Bogh. “whatever; everything that”; < *mīnu* I + *-mē* II; → *mannummē*

minūtu(m) I Bab., M/NA [ŠITI(MA)] 1. “count(ing); number” 2. math. “calculation” 3. astr. “calculated time”, esp. *lā m.* of unexpected appearance 4. jB *m. nikkassi* “settlement (of accounts)” 5. “recitation” of incantation 6. “form, physique”; < *manū* IV; → *manātu*

minūtum II “desire, love” OB lex.; < *menū*

minzer, *minzaḥar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.

minzū mng. unkn. MB

miḥāru → *giḥāru*

miqittu(m) “(down)fall” [RLR.LGA; ŠUB] “collapse” of building; “strike (of lightning)”; “attack (of disease)”; “fallen (soldier, corpse)”; “deaths of livestock, epidemic (among animals)”; “dead animal; carcass”; < *miqtu*

miqītu → *mikītu* II

miqqānu, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) “moth” jB

miqqu “hole, cavity” jB lex.

miqru → *mikru* II

miqtu(m); pl. *miqtū* “fall” [ŠUB]; “collapse” of wall; OB, NA (pl. *miqtāni*) “driftwood”, “(plant) detritus” on river; “fall” of meteor, star, OB *miqt parzillim* “fallen piece of (meteoric) iron”; “incidence” of fire, Gira, rit. *miqt mē u išāti* “onset of water and fire”; OA *miqt niggallim* “falling of the sickles” i.e. “(start of) harvest”; jB “dry rot” on wall; OA “what fell to (s.o.)”, i.e. money, profit; *miqt pī(m)* “what fell from the mouth” = “impudence, effrontery”, *m. pī rašū* “to become impudent”; *m. tēmi* “despair; loss of reason”; in desig. of diseases “failure”? of part of the liver; *m. errī*, *m. libbi* (intestinal diseases), *m.* or *miqt šamē* “fallen from the sky”, phps. “falling sickness, epilepsy”? [AN.TA.ŠUB.BA; → *antašubbū*]; name of demon *Miqit*; < *maqātu*

mīrānu(m) I, *mērānu(m)*, later also *mūrānu* “young dog, puppy” OAKK, Bab. [UR.TUR (.RA)]; “cub” of lion or hyaena; Nuzi transf. in PN; < *mūru*

mīrānu II (a plant) jB lex.

mirgirānu → *merginānu*

mirgu (an alliaceous plant, phps.) “leek” j/NB

mirhum → *merḥu* II

miriqtu(m) I; pl. *mirqētu* “damaged part” of building O/jB; < *marāqu*

miriqtum II (a container) OB

mīrītu → *mērītu*

mirqu, *merqu* 1. MB (a type of flour) 2. jB/NA (a fine glass); < *marāqu*

mirsu → *mersu*

mirtum (an agricultural tool) OB

mīrtum “breeding cow” OB; < *mīru* I

mīru(m) I, *mēru* “breeding bull” O/jB; OB in Sum. texts only; of deity; OB(Susa) “breeding ram?”; > *mīrtum*

mīru II “fattening (process)” j/NB; < *marū* II

mīru III, *mūru(m)* (part of the intestines) O/jB

mīru IV mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīrūtu in *ana mīrūti* “for viewing, to see” (the king) Am.; < W.Sem.?

misarrum, *mišerru(m)*, also *musarrum*; pl. m. & f. “belt” [KUŠ.E.ĪB]; also “(metal) band” decorating doors

misissam, *messam* “sheep’s stomach” Bogh., jB lex.

misissānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *misissu*

misissu, *mišissu*, MB *missam* in *m. tāmti* “meerscham, sepiolite” M/jB

missam → *misissu*

missātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīsu(m) I, *mēsu* “washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)” O/jB [LUH] *kasap m.*

miḥiltu → miḥiṣtu

miḥirtu → meḥertu

miḥiṣtu, *miḥiṣ/ltu*, pl. *miḥṣātu*, NB also *miḥilētu* “strike” M/NB 1. “blow; wound”; jB river name *idMiḥṣat-Era*; (an abrasion on the gall bladder) 2. “(cuneiform) wedge; sign” [GÜ/GU.SUM]; < *maḥāṣu*

miḥru → *meḥru* I

miḥṣu → *meḥṣu*

mikdu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mikiltu “percentage due on produce”? MB; < *makāsu*?

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mikitu(m) II (or *miqitu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Am.

mikku → *mekku*

mikkū → *mekkū*

miklu mng. unkn. NA

mikru(m) I “irrigation; irrigated land” O/jB; < *makāru* I

mikru II (or *miqru*) “(horse’s) girth-strap”? Nuzi, jB

miksu(m); pl. f. & m. “tax (on produce)” Bab., M/NA [NIG.KUD.DA] 1. OB “due” payable by tenant 2. “duty, tax”; MB *būt m.* “tax depot”; M/NA “customs duty”; *m. kāre nēbere* “quay and ferry dues”; NB (shipping dues), (*lū*) *rab m.* “tax collector, inspector”; < *makāsu*

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millu mng. unkn. jB

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chest” = “success”; OB *ina mīl libbi* “lightheartedly”?; < *malū* IV; > *mīlūtum*

mīl’u, *mīlḥu* f. “saltpetre” M/jB, NA [(NA4.)AN.NE]

mīl’u → also *mīlu*

mīlūtum in *mē mīlūti* “flood waters” OB math.; < *mīlu*

mīmē’īnu → *memēni*

mimma, Am., Nuzi, NB also *mimmu/i* and sim. “anything, something; everything, all” [NIG.NAM] 1. “something”; *m.* + subst. “any”; *m. lā*, *m. ul* “nothing; not at all”; adv. *m. lā m.* “somehow” 2. “every(thing), total(ly), all” rarely of persons; *m. annīm* “all this”; *m. ša* “all that” 3. as rel. pron. “all that”; *m. šumšu* “anything”, *m. š. ul(a)*, *lā* “nothing at all” 4. Nuzi, Am., Ug. *mimmu/ila šum/nšu* often with second pron. suff. “all that belongs to”; < *mīn(u)* I + *-ma*; > *mimmū*; NA → *memēni*

mimmāmu/a/i “everything, all” O/jB(lit.); < *mimma*

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mīnānu ~ “reckoned”? jB; < *manū* IV?

minātu → *minītu*

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mindu I (a plant) jB lex.

mindu II “measured amount, ration” NB; *bēl m.* “quartermaster”? < *madādu* I

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minnu → *meānum*; *mīnu* II

minsu, *minsi* “why?” M/NB(lit.); NB in PN; < *mīn(u)* I + *-šu(m)*; → *miššum*

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minu “who?” Am.; < W.Sem.

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mīnu(m) I, Bab. mostly *mīnū(m)* “what?” [math. EN.NAM; M/NB also EN.NA] OAKK, OB, MA, Nuzi, NB in PN; with *ina*, OB *immīnim*, MB *ina m.* “with what?”; jB *immīnē* “how, by what means?”; *ana m.* (MA *ana’ini*), *aššum m.* and sim., OB also *mīnam* “why?”; with pron. suff.; *mīnum ša* “what is it that?”; NA, NB before rel. clause *m. ša*, NB also *m. kī* “what-ever; all that”; > *minsu*, *miššum*; *mīnummē*; *mimma*, *mimmū*, *mimmāmu*; *minde*; *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *māmīnu*; *miššam*

mīnu(m) II, NA also *minnu* “number” Bab., NA; (*ana/inalša*) *lā m.* “without number, countless”; NB “payment (by instalments)” > < *manū* IV; → *almin*

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minzer, *minzaḥar* (a term for a horse) MB; < Kass.

minzū mng. unkn. MB

miḥāru → *giḥāru*

miqittu(m) “(down)fall” [RLR.LGA; ŠUB] “collapse” of building; “strike (of lightning)”; “attack (of disease)”; “fallen (soldier, corpse)”; “deaths of livestock, epidemic (among animals)”; “dead animal; carcass”; < *miqtu*

miqītu → *mikītu* II

miqqānu, *mēqiqānu* (an insect, phps.) “moth” jB

miqqu “hole, cavity” jB lex.

miqru → *mikru* II

miqtu(m); pl. *miqtū* “fall” [ŠUB]; “collapse” of wall; OB, NA (pl. *miqtāni*) “driftwood”, “(plant) detritus” on river; “fall” of meteor, star, OB *miqt parzillim* “fallen piece of (meteoric) iron”; “incidence” of fire, Gira, rit. *miqt mē u išāti* “onset of water and fire”; OA *miqt niggallim* “falling of the sickles” i.e. “(start of) harvest”; jB “dry rot” on wall; OA “what fell to (s.o.)”, i.e. money, profit; *miqt pī(m)* “what fell from the mouth” = “impudence, effrontery”, *m. pī rašū* “to become impudent”; *m. tēmi* “despair; loss of reason”; in desig. of diseases “failure”? of part of the liver; *m. errī*, *m. libbi* (intestinal diseases), *m.* or *miqt šamē* “fallen from the sky”, phps. “falling sickness, epilepsy”? [AN.TA.ŠUB.BA; → *antašubbū*]; name of demon *Miqit*; < *maqātu*

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mīrānu II (a plant) jB lex.

mirgirānu → *merginānu*

mirgu (an alliaceous plant, phps.) “leek” j/NB

mirhum → *merḥu* II

miriqtu(m) I; pl. *mirqētu* “damaged part” of building O/jB; < *marāqu*

miriqtum II (a container) OB

mīrītu → *mērītu*

mirqu, *merqu* 1. MB (a type of flour) 2. jB/NA (a fine glass); < *marāqu*

mirsu → *mersu*

mirtum (an agricultural tool) OB

mīrtum “breeding cow” OB; < *mīru* I

mīru(m) I, *mēru* “breeding bull” O/jB; OB in Sum. texts only; of deity; OB(Susa) “breeding ram?”; > *mīrtum*

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mīru III, *mūru(m)* (part of the intestines) O/jB

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misissam, *messam* “sheep’s stomach” Bogh., jB lex.

misissānu (a plant) jB lex.; < *misissu*

misissu, *mišissu*, MB *missam* in *m. tāmti* “meerschau, sepiolite” M/jB

missam → *misissu*

missātu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mīsu(m) I, *mēsu* “washing; purification; (a type of refined metal)” O/jB [LUH] *kasap m.*

"refined silver"; *mīs qātē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *mīs pī* "mouth-washing" [KA.LUH. HU/Ü.DA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mēsū* II; → *mēsū*

mīsum II (a kind of fish) OB

mīsuru → *me-ura*

mīšaru, *mīširru* → *mīšru*

mīšitum "equivalent" OB; < *mašū*

mīšratu → *išratu*

mīšru(m), *mīširru*, *mīšaru*; pl. m. & f. Bab., M/NA 1. "border, boundary"; NB *bēl m.* "(adjoining) neighbour"; "boundary mark"; "band, dividing line" on figurine etc.; jB pl. f. "limit" of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. "territory, region"; *ana m. māti turru* "to reconquer" 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru* ?

mīšrū → *mušrū*

mīšu → *wīšum*

mīšūtamma ~ "as a small company"? Am.; < *wīšum*

mīšaḫu → *mīšhu* I.II

mīšariš → *išariš*

mīšariš, *mīlēšaleriš* "in justice, justly" M/jB; < *mīšaru*

mīšarru → *mīšaru*

mīšartu(m) "justice" OAKk, jB; OAKk as PN; < *mīšaru* NB

mīšaru NB for → *išaru* I

mīšaru(m), also *mēšaleru(m)*, *mīšarru(m)* "justice" [NIG.SI.SÁ] 1. of deity, esp. Šamaš; as DN 2. *m. šakānu(m)* "to establish just order, bring about justice"; OB (royal decree promulgating justice) 3. OB(Alal.) *araḫ m.* (a month) 4. OB (a part of the body)?; < *ešēru*; → *mīšartu*

mīšarūtu in *m. alāku* "to obtain justice" jB [NIG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mīšaru*

mīšdu(m) 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. "massage"; < *mašādu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtum*, NB *melišeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru* ?

mīšertu → also *mīširtu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtu(m)* 1. O/jB lex. "standard *qū*-measure, vessel (holding 1 sila)" 2. OB (regular festival contribution of flour); < *ešēru*

mīšeštu → *mīšertu*

mīše'tu(m) "forcible removal; pillage" Ass., M/jB; < *mašā'u*

mīšha(t)tu → *mīšiḫtu*

mīšhu I, *mīšaḫu* "measured area" for building assignment NB; < *mašāḫu* I

mīšhu II, *mīšaḫu* "flash, illumination" jB; ~ "train" of meteor, star; "glitter" of fabric; "glow" of person; < *mašāḫu* II

mīšhu III mng. unkn. jB rit.

mīšiḫtu, *mīlēšha(t)tu*; pl. *mīšḫātu* "measurement; dimension" j/NB "size, length" of building; "distance"; NB "measured (plot)" of land; < *mašāḫu* I

mīširtu(m), *mīšertu(m)* "produce (of the sea and rivers)" O/jB

mīširtum → also *mīšertu*

mīširtu → *mīšertu*

mīšissu → *mīsisu*

mīšittu "(medical) stroke" j/NB "apoplectic stroke; coronary"; of parts of the body "paralysis (caused by a stroke)"; *m. rābiḫi* (stroke caused by the *r.* demon); < *mašādu*

mīšitu "oblivion" jB; < *mašū* II

mīšitum "confusion" OB; < *ešū* IV

mīšla adv. "in half" OA; < *mīšlu*

mīšlānū pl. tant. I. "half (shares)" of profit O/jB [ŠU.RI.A; also IGI.2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mīšlu*

mīšlu(m), *mēšlu*; pl. m. & f. "half; middle, centre" [BAR]; OB loc.-adv. *mīšlum* "half"; NA pl. f. *ina mēšlāti ša MN* "in mid-MN"; < *mašālu*; > *mīšla*, *mīšlānū*

mīšmunnu "sealed bulla" Nuzi; < Hurr.

mīšqu (a drinking vessel)? Ug.; < Ug.

mīššam "where to?" jB lex.; → *ayyiša*; *mīnu* I

mīššum, *mīnšum* "why?" OAKk, OA; OB lex.; OAKk in PN; < *mīnu* I; → *ammīni*; *minsu* (→ GAG §67g)

mīššu → also *mīnu* I

mīššulatam mng. unkn. Mari

mīššulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašālu* Gt ?

mīštannu "head money, reward (for capture)" MB(Alal.); < Indo-Iran.?

mīštū → *mēštū*

mīšu "army, troops" Am.; < Eg.

mīšu I, *mēšu* 1. MB "oblivion" 2. NB (joint of meat)?; < *mašū* II

mīšu II "night" Am.; → *mūšu*

mīšuhḫu (a dye)? Nuzi, for textiles; < Hurr.

mīšurum I (an object in a temple)? OA

mīšurum II (an official)? Nuzi

mīšūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *mašū* II ?

mītaḫšūtu → *mīthušūtu*

mītānū "deceased" NB; < *mītu* + *-ān* + *-i*

mīteku (a weapon)? jB lex.

mītgaru "favourable, propitious" j/NB [ŠE.GA]; < *magāru* Gt

mīturgu(m) "agreement, mutual understanding" Bab. [ŠE.ŠE.GA; MUNUS.ŠE] *lā m.* "discord; disobedience"; < *magāru* Gt

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mīthariš "in the same manner" O/jB [TÉŠ.BI] to take, distribute, pay "in equal shares"; "simultaneously"; "similarly"; "altogether, totally"; < *mīthāru*

mīthartu(m) 1. OB math. "(side of a) square" [jB.SÁ; LAGAB?] 2. O/jB "totality", "mankind"; *mītharta* "altogether"; < *mīthāru*

mīthāru(m) "corresponding (to one another); like (one another)" [LAGAB]; "symmetric(al), proportionate, of the same size" [TÉŠ.BI.MEŠ]; of fever "equally high"; "uniform, homogeneous, even"; "of equal rank, equivocal"; "square"; of features "regular", OAKk also in PN; "proportionate to"; M/NA *ana mīthār* st. abs. "equally, one-to-one"; of periods of time "(of) equal (length)"; *lā m.* "diverse, of uneven quality" [NU.TÉŠ.A]; < *maḫāru*

mītha(š)šūtu → *mīthušūtu*

mīthummu → *mūthummu*

mīthurtu "convergence, coincidence; harmony" j/NB astr. "conjunction, opposition" of celestial bodies; "joining of waters"; *lišan m.* "harmony of languages", DN *sāniq(u) m.* "who controls the *m.*" of languages, of Nabū, Ninurta, Nergal; "(harmonious) mankind"?; < *maḫāru*

mīthūšu "fight, combat" M/jB, NA; also ref. to hunting; < *maḫāšu* Gt

mīthušūtu, NA also *mītha(š)šūtu*, *mītaḫšūtu* "battle" jB/NA; with *sedēru* "to line up (troops) for combat"; with *epēšu* "to fight, wage war"; < *mīthūšu*

mītinnu → *mītu*

Mitirunnu (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

mitluktū "advice, deliberation" j/NB;

< *malāku* II

mitluku "circumspect, prudent" j/NB;

< *malāku* II

mitru I "strong, powerful" jB, of opponent

mitru II 1. jB lex. (a reed)? 2. Nuzi (a tree)?

mitrū (a garment)? MB; < *mudrū* or Ug.?

mītu(m), Ass. *mētu(m)*, Nuzi once *mitinnu* "dead" [ŪŠ, NB often wr. GAM; BA.ŪŠ] transf. of the (politically) powerless, of city or country; "dead person; dead animal"; "apparition of dead person"; OA "insolvent"; Emar pl. (as if subst.) *mītū*, of ancestors; < *mātu*; > *mītānū*, *mītūtu*, *mītūtiš*, *mītūtān*

mītūtān "the dead (gener.)" NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*

mītūtiš "like death" jB in *ikšuddū* (= *kašādu* G) *mītūtiš* "they became (still) as death"; < *mītūtu*

mītūtu(m) "(state of) death" Bab., NA; "(form of) death" in *m. qātēšuramannišu* "suicide"; < *mītu*; > *mītūtiš*

mīḫēru → *mīḫītu*

mīḫirtu, also *mitru*, jB also *mīḫratu* "watercourse, canal; a type of irrigation" M/jB

mīḫītu(m), *mīḫētu(m)*, Nuzi also *mīḫūtu* "decrease, reduction" Bab., M/NA; "reduced yield, shortfall"; "shortage; loss" of troops, animals, materials; "under-performance" of work; OB "flaking, peeling off" of colour, coating; NB *mīḫītī* "my humble self"; < *maḫū* II

mīḫratu → *mīḫirtu*

mīḫru → *mīḫirtu*

mīḫtu(m), *mīḫētu* (a divine weapon) OAKk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] OAKk, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object

mīḫu(m) 1. O/jB "low level" of water 2. OB "loss" during transport; < *maḫū* II

mīḫu → also *mīḫtu*

mīḫūtu → *mīḫītu*

mīya, *mīyati*, *ema'e* "who?" Am.; < W.Sem.

mizqu (a bowl)? Ug., jB; < *mazāqu*

mizru "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*; → *mezura*

miz'u, *mīzu*, OB(Alal.) *mīzzu'* (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā'u* II

-mu → -ma

mū → muk I

mū I, OAKk, OA *mā'ū* pl. tant. "water" [A(.MEŠ); also A.ḪI.A] *mē kabrūtīm* "mass of water"; *m. nāri* "river water", *m. mūši* "dew"; in names of canals; "watering place"; rit. *mē qāti* "water for (washing) the hands"; OA *ša mā'īšu* (desig. of gold, textiles); of other liquids: "(body) fluid(s), secretion", "amniotic fluid", *mē marti* "gall"; "sap" of plant; *mē šēri* "meat broth"; in representations as a decorative element; → *māmū*

mū II pl. tant. "cultic, cosmic" order, rules"

Bab.; OB in PN; < Sum.; → *ella-mē*

mū III 'mu-word' jB lex.; desig. of ptc.p.s; < *mu-*

mū IV sg. (an object) OB

mu'arrirum "auxiliary force" Mari; < *na'arruru*

mu'āru "man" jB

muāšu "to check"? NA; < Aram.

muātiš "towards death" OA; < *mātu*

muātu → *mātu*

muā'um in *lā m.* "not to want (to)" OA G after infin.; after subst. in acc. rare Gtn iter. of G; → *lemū* II

mubabbilum, pl. *mubabbilūtu* "juggler" or "acrobat"? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilūtum*

mubabbilūtum "rôle of juggler" Mari; < *mubabbilum*

muballiḫānu "that keeps alive; maintainer" MA; < *balāḫu* II D

muballi(t)tum mostly f. 1. OB "cage" for a lion 2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) "weir" 3. lex.

"refined silver"; *mīs qātē* "(ritual) hand-washing"; *mīs pī* "mouth-washing" [KA.LUH. ̢U/̢DA] of sacrificial animal; of human; of divine statue; < *mēsū* II; → *mēsū*

mīsum II (a kind of fish) OB

mīsuru → *me-ura*

mīšaru, *mīširru* → *mīšru*

mīšitum "equivalent" OB; < *mašū*

mīšratu → *išratu*

mīšru(m), *mīširru*, *mīšaru*; pl. m. & f. Bab., M/NA 1. "border, boundary"; NB *bēl m.* "(adjoining) neighbour"; "boundary mark"; "band, dividing line" on figurine etc.; jB pl. f. "limit" of time (→ *mašāru* D) 2. "territory, region"; *ana m. māti turru* "to reconquer" 3. M/NA (an ornament); > *mašāru* ?

mīšrū → *mušrū*

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mīšūtamma ~ "as a small company"? Am.; < *wīšum*

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mīšariš, *mīlēšaleriš* "in justice, justly" M/jB; < *mīšaru*

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mīšartu(m) "justice" OAKk, jB; OAKk as PN; < *mīšaru* NB

mīšaru NB for → *išaru* I

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mīšarūtu in *m. alāku* "to obtain justice" jB [NIG.SI.SÁ-]; < *mīšaru*

mīšdu(m) 1. OB (part of a doorpost) 2. jB rit. "massage"; < *mašādu*

mīšertu(m), *mīširtum*, NB *melišeštu* (a small net) Bab. lex.; < *mašāru* ?

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mīšla adv. "in half" OA; < *mīšlu*

mīšlānū pl. tant. 1. "half (shares)" of profit O/jB [ŠU.RI.A; also IGI.2.GÁL.LA.A?] 2. (a drainage tile) lex.; < *mīšlu*

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mīšurum I (an object in a temple)? OA

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mīthariš "in the same manner" O/jB [TÉŠ.BI] to take, distribute, pay "in equal shares"; "simultaneously"; "similarly"; "altogether, totally"; < *mīthāru*

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mīthurtu "convergence, coincidence; harmony" j/NB astr. "conjunction, opposition" of celestial bodies; "joining of waters"; *lišān m.* "harmony of languages", DN *sāniq(u) m.* "who controls the *m.*" of languages, of Nabū, Ninurta, Nergal; "(harmonious) mankind"?; < *maḫāru*

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mītūtān "the dead (gener.)" NB; < *mītu*; → *kullatān*

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mītūtu(m) "(state of) death" Bab., NA; "(form of) death" in *m. qātēšuramannišu* "suicide"; < *mītu*; > *mītūtiš*

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mīṭratu → *mīṭirtu*

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mīṭtu(m), *mīṭētu* (a divine weapon) OAKk, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.TUKUL.DINGIR] OAKk, OB in Sum. texts; also as cultic object

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mizru "felt"? jB lex.; < *mazāru*; → *mezura*

miz'u, *mīzu*, OB(Alal.) *mīzzu'* (a sweet alcoholic drink) jB, NA; < *mazā'u* II

-mu → -ma

mū → muk I

mū I, OAKk, OA *mā'ū* pl. tant. "water" [A(.MEŠ); also A.ḪI.A] *mē kabrūtīm* "mass of water"; *m. nāri* "river water", *m. mūši* "dew"; in names of canals; "watering place"; rit. *mē qāti* "water for (washing) the hands"; OA *ša mā'īšu* (desig. of gold, textiles); of other liquids: "(body) fluid(s), secretion", "amniotic fluid", *mē marti* "gall"; "sap" of plant; *mē šēri* "meat broth"; in representations as a decorative element; → *māmū*

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muātu → *mātu*

muā'um in *lā m.* "not to want (to)" OA G after infin.; after subst. in acc. rare Gtn iter. of G; → *lemū* II

mubabbilum, pl. *mubabbilūtu* "juggler" or "acrobat"? OB; < *babālu* D; > *mubabbilūtum*

mubabbilūtum "rôle of juggler" Mari; < *mubabbilum*

muballiṭānu "that keeps alive; maintainer" MA; < *balātu* II D

muballi(t)tum mostly f. 1. OB "cage" for a lion 2. Mari (part of a canal, phps.) "weir" 3. lex.

"life²-boat" 4. Am. "smelling bottle" 5. OB as fPN; < *balātu* II D
mubannitum "benefactress" OB; < *banū* II D
mubannū, *mubennū*; pl. *mubannī*, Aram. *mubanniya* 'who beautifies', "preparer of offering tables"? j/NB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < *banū* II D
mubannūtu "office of the *mubannū*" NB; < *banū* II D
mubarrimu "worker of coloured textiles" NA lex.; < *barāmu* I D
mubarritum "observation corps"? Mari; < *barū* I D
mubarrū 1. "commentary"? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* "overseer of the m."; < *barū* I D; → *mubirru*
mubassiru(m), NA also *mupassiru*; pl. *mubassirū* "messenger" Mari, NA; < *bussuru*
mubattiru (a worm or grub)? jB; < *butturū* II
mubbibum; pl. *mubbibū* "census official" Mari; < *ebēhu* D
mubbirtu "(female) accuser" NA; < *abāru* III
mube'īšu → *mubēšu*
mubennū → *mubannū*
mubēšu, *mubēššu?*, *mube'īšu?* "implement for stirring" MA; < *bēšu* D
mube'u (or *mupe'u*) (an official, phps.) "investigator" Nuzi in LÚ m.; < *bu'ū* II ?
mubirru/ū (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrū* ?
mūbū "thickness" NA; < *ebū* II
mudabūru, *mudabiri* → *madharu*
mūdādum "beloved" OB as PN only; < W. Sem. ?; → *madādu* II
mudakkiu (a (metal) object) NA; < *dekū* II D ?
mudakkū → *mudekkū*
mudalliḫu (an official)? NB; < *dalāḫu*
mudammiq(a)tu(m) (a wooden implement) OjB, NA; < *damāqu* D
mudammiqu (a craftsman)? Mari; < *damāqu* D
mūdānūtu in *lā m.* "ignorance" NA; < *mūdū*
mudarriktu "woman thresher" NA; < *darāku* III D
mudasū(m) "list of names, register" OjB [MU.DA.SÁ]; < Sum.
mudatu (payment due from a *mudu*) Ug.; < *mudu*
mūda'um → *mūdū*
mudāyū, *mudū* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amūdāya*
mudharu → *madharu*
muddu → *mudu*; *mundu*
muddū "deficit, arrears"? Nuzi; → *muṭū*
muddū → also *mūdū*

muddultu → *mundultu*
muddulu(m), *mundulu* "salted? (meat)" OAKK (Sum.); jB; < *madālu* D
mudekkū, *mudakkū* ~ "inciter, agitator"? MB; < *dekū* II D
mudeššū "life-giver" OB lex.; < *dešū* D
mudidlū, *mudidlu*, *mudillu/ū* "individual line" jB lex. of text
mudiššum "deceptive, oppressive"? OB lex.; < *dāšu* D
mudrū (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrū* ?
muḍu (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), "acquaintance" of the king Ug.; > *mudatu*; → *mūdū*
mudūm (a garment) OAKK (Sum.); < Sum. ?
mudū → also *mudāyū*
mūdū(m), OAKK *mūda'um*, OA *mūdī'um*, occas. *muddū*; pl. *mūdū*, NB *mūdānē*; f. st. constr. *mūdeat*, *mūdāt* "knowing, wise" [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. "knowing, aware of (s.th.)"; "experienced"; *mūdāt qablī*, *tāḫāzi* "battle-tested, experienced in combat" soldiers; *m. kalāma* etc. "omniscient" in divine and royal epith.s; absol. "intelligent, knowing"; "competent, well-versed"; "expert"; "acquaintance"?; *lā m.* "stupid, ignorant"; stat. "is learned" OAKK in PN; "is versed" (in = acc.); < *edū* II G ptc.; > *mūdūtu*, *mūdānūtu*; → *mudu*
mu'dū → *mu'uddū*
mudulu (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.
mūdūtu(m) "knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)" Bab.; < *mūdū*
mu'erru(m), *muwerrum* ~ "leader (of an assembly)" OjB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Á.GÁL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wārum* D
mu'errūtu "leadership (of an assembly); command" M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu'erru*
mu'ertum; OB pl. *mu'erētum* "order, commission" for goods ? OA, OB; < *wārum*
mugabbū → *mukabbū*
mugallitu(m) "troublemaker, intimidator" Bab.; < *galātu* D
mugammertu 'that gathers'? i.e. "the sea" jB lex.; < *gamāru* II D
mugammerum "collector" of soldiers, i.e. "conscription officer"? OB; < *gamāru* II D
mugannišum ~ "haughty, sneering person" OB lex.; < *ganāšu* D
mugaru → *magarru*

mugdašru, *mugdešru* "powerful" j/NB; < *gašāru* Gt
mugerru "two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel" M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; *nangar m.* "cartwright"; < *qarāru* ?; → *magarru*
muggu → *mungu*
mugguru D "to tear down" NA, building; < Aram.
muggušu(m) D mng. unkn. OjB
mugi(l)lu (a container)? MA in *m. ša urqe* "m. of greens"
mugu, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB
mugu → also *mungu*
mugubbū → *immugubbū*
muhabbiltu 'that damages', i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *ḫabālu* II D
muhaddūm "who gives delight, joy" OB as PN only; < *ḫadū* III D
muḫa'īdu "watcher" jB lex.; < *ḫiāḫū* D
muḫālum (a foodstuff)? OA
muḫarrišu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫarāšu* I or II D
muḫaṭṭipum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḫaṭṭipu* D
muḫēššu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫašū* IV D
muḫḫelsitum "slippery ground" OB; < *neḫelsū*
muḫḫu(m) "skull; top" from OAKK on [UGU] 1. as subst. "skull", med. also "brain"; "surface" of organs; "upper part" of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muḫḫi*, *muḫ* "on, in, on top of"; "over, above"; of debt, duty "incumbent on"; OB *ina m. PN šasūm* "to call s.o. to account"; talk, laugh, write "about"; live "at s.o.'s expense" 3. "with regard to, concerning; on account of"; NB "in accordance with"; Am. often *muḫḫi* on its own 4. *ana m.* "in addition to", math. "plus"; "with respect to", "toward(s)"; "until"; "onto" (s.th. or s.o.); "per"; "against"; "referring to" 5. M/NA *ša muḫḫi X* "official in charge of X" 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* "(up)on it"; "over, above it"; "in addition"; "about it, on that subject"; *ana m.* "upon it"; "in addition"
muḫḫū → *maḫḫū*
muḫḫuriš, NA *maḫḫuriš* "as an offering" jB, NA (roy. inscr.); < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫurtu, OA *ma(h)hurtum* "opposite, facing (side)" OA, M/jB; < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫuru "offering" MA, jB; MA *Muḫḫur-ilī* (8th? Ass. month); < *maḫāru* D; OA → *maḫḫuru*
muḫḫušu; f. *muḫḫušu/štu* "provided with fittings"? jB lex.; < *maḫāšu* D

muḫḫūtu → *maḫḫūtu*
muḫru 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA "appeal"; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GÁ)]; < *maḫāru*
muḫrū → *maḫrū* I
muḫtanbu "growing" jB; < *ḫanābu* Gt
muḫterkun "female (animal)" jB lex.; < Elam.
muḫtillū (a garment) M/NB
muḫurrā'um "receipt" of commodities OAKK; < *maḫāru*
mu'irtu ~ "subject, dependant"? Bogh. (Hitt.)
mu'irtuttu ~ "government, administration" Bogh. (Hitt.)
muk I, *muku*, also *mū* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mā*; *nuk* I
muk II (a plant) jB lex.
mukabbirum, *muktabbirum* "boaster, exaggerator" OB lex.; < *kabāru* D, Dtn
mukabbū, *mugabbū* "stitcher, tailor" j/NB [LÚ.TÚG.KAL(.KAL)]; < *kubbū* II
mukallimtu "scholarly commentary" j/NB, NA [NIG.PA.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*
mukallu → *mukallu*
mukannišum "subjugator, subduer" OB, MA in PN; < *kanāšu* I D
mukānu(m) (part of a loom)? OjB
mukanzibtu (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazābu* I D
mukarrisu, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karāsu* D?
mukaršitu (a metal item, phps.) "cooler" NB; < *kašū* III D ?
mukaššidu "pursuer, persecutor"; < *kašādu* D
mukattimtu 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katāmu* D; → *kātimtu*
mukiddum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kādu* I or II D
mukillu(m), st. constr. *mukil* "holder, support, grip" Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* 'holder of a door'; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abbūti* "intercessor, advocate"; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* "chariot driver, rein-holder"; *m. bābi(m)* "gatekeeper"; *m. rēši(m)* "constant attendant"; *m. rēš damiqtim* "good spirit"; *m. rēš lemuttim* "evil spirit" [SAG.ḪUL.ḪA.ZA]; < *kullu* III
mukinnu(m) "witness" Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kānu* D
mukinnūtu "testimony, evidence" j/NB, NA; < *kanū* D
mu(k)kallu, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB
mukkidu jB lex., syn. of *ukkidu*

"life²-boat" 4. Am. "smelling bottle" 5. OB as fPN; < *balātu* II D
mubannitum "benefactress" OB; < *banū* II D
mubannū, *mubennū*; pl. *mubannī*, Aram. *mubanniya* 'who beautifies', "preparer of offering tables"? j/NB [LÚ.DÍM] i.e. temple cook; < *banū* II D
mubannūtu "office of the *mubannū*" NB; < *banū* II D
mubarrimu "worker of coloured textiles" NA lex.; < *barāmu* I D
mubarritum "observation corps"? Mari; < *barū* I D
mubarrū 1. "commentary"? 2. (a temple? official) NB; Bogh. *rab m.* "overseer of the m."; < *barū* I D; → *mubirru*
mubassiru(m), NA also *mupassiru*; pl. *mubassirū* "messenger" Mari, NA; < *bussuru*
mubattiru (a worm or grub)? jB; < *butturū* II
mubbibum; pl. *mubbibū* "census official" Mari; < *ebēhu* D
mubbirtu "(female) accuser" NA; < *abāru* III
mube'īšu → *mubēšu*
mubennū → *mubannū*
mubēšu, *mubēššu?*, *mube'īšu?* "implement for stirring" MA; < *bēšu* D
mube'u (or *mupe'u*) (an official, phps.) "investigator" Nuzi in LÚ m.; < *bu'ū* II ?
mubirru/ū (a prof.) MB; = *mubarrū* ?
mūbū "thickness" NA; < *ebū* II
mudabūru, *mudabiri* → *madharu*
mūdādum "beloved" OB as PN only; < W. Sem. ?; → *madādu* II
mudakkiu (a (metal) object) NA; < *dekū* II D ?
mudakkū → *mudekkū*
mudalliḫu (an official)? NB; < *dalāḫu*
mudammiq(a)tu(m) (a wooden implement) OjB, NA; < *damāqu* D
mudammiqu (a craftsman)? Mari; < *damāqu* D
mūdānūtu in *lā m.* "ignorance" NA; < *mūdū*
mudarriktu "woman thresher" NA; < *darāku* III D
mudasū(m) "list of names, register" OjB [MU.DA.SÁ]; < Sum.
mudatu (payment due from a *mudu*) Ug.; < *mudu*
mūda'um → *mūdū*
mudāyū, *mudū* (a wooden object) jB lex.; → *amūdāya*
mudharu → *madharu*
muddu → *mudu*; *mundu*
muddū "deficit, arrears"? Nuzi; → *muṭū*
muddū → also *mūdū*

muddultu → *mundultu*
muddulu(m), *mundulu* "salted? (meat)" OAKK (Sum.); jB; < *madālu* D
mudekkū, *mudakkū* ~ "inciter, agitator"? MB; < *dekū* II D
mudeššū "life-giver" OB lex.; < *dešū* D
mudidlū, *mudidlu*, *mudillu/ū* "individual line" jB lex. of text
mudiššum "deceptive, oppressive"? OB lex.; < *dāšu* D
mudrū (a mourning garment)? jB lex.; < Sum.; = MB *mitrū* ?
muḍu (or *muddu*), esp. *m. šarri* (a courtier), "acquaintance" of the king Ug.; > *mudatu*; → *mūdū*
mudūm (a garment) OAKK (Sum.); < Sum. ?
mudū → also *mudāyū*
mūdū(m), OAKK *mūda'um*, OA *mūdi'um*, occas. *muddū*; pl. *mūdū*, NB *mūdānē*; f. st. constr. *mūdeat*, *mūdāt* "knowing, wise" [(GAL.)ZU] with dependent gen. "knowing, aware of (s.th.)"; "experienced"; *mūdāt qablī*, *tāḫāzi* "battle-tested, experienced in combat" soldiers; *m. kalāma* etc. "omniscient" in divine and royal epith.s; absol. "intelligent, knowing"; "competent, well-versed"; "expert"; "acquaintance"?; *lā m.* "stupid, ignorant"; stat. "is learned" OAKK in PN; "is versed" (in = acc.); < *edū* II G ptc.; > *mūdūtu*, *mūdānūtu*; → *mudu*
mu'dū → *mu'uddū*
muḍulu (a pole)? jB lex.; < Sum.
mūdūtu(m) "knowledge, awareness (of s.th.)" Bab.; < *mūdū*
mu'erru(m), *muwerrum* ~ "leader (of an assembly)" OjB [GAL.UKKIN.NA; (LÚ.)Á.GÁL] (an official); of deities, esp. Papsukal; OB as PN; < *wārum* D
mu'errūtu "leadership (of an assembly); command" M/NB; of kings; of Marduk; < *mu'erru*
mu'ertum; OB pl. *mu'erētum* "order, commission" for goods ? OA, OB; < *wārum*
mugabbū → *mukabbū*
mugallitu(m) "troublemaker, intimidator" Bab.; < *galātu* D
mugammertu 'that gathers'? i.e. "the sea" jB lex.; < *gamāru* II D
mugammerum "collector" of soldiers, i.e. "conscription officer"? OB; < *gamāru* II D
mugannišum ~ "haughty, sneering person" OB lex.; < *ganāšu* D
mugaru → *magarru*

mugdašru, *mugdešru* "powerful" j/NB; < *gašāru* Gt
mugerru "two-wheeled vehicle, chariot; wheel" M/NA [GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; *nangar m.* "cartwright"; < *qarāru* ?; → *magarru*
muggu → *mungu*
mugguru D "to tear down" NA, building; < Aram.
muggušu(m) D mng. unkn. OjB
mugi(l)lu (a container)? MA in *m. ša urqe* "m. of greens"
mugu, Bab. mostly *mungu* in *rab m.* (a high official) NA, NB
mugu → also *mungu*
mugubbū → *immugubbū*
muhabbiltu 'that damages', i.e. (a bad omen)? jB; < *ḫabālu* II D
muhaddūm "who gives delight, joy" OB as PN only; < *ḫadū* III D
muḫa'īdu "watcher" jB lex.; < *ḫiāḫū* D
muḫālum (a foodstuff)? OA
muḫarrišu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫarāšu* I or II D
muḫaṭṭipum mng. unkn. OB; < *ḫaṭṭipu* D
muḫēššu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *ḫašū* IV D
muḫḫelsitum "slippery ground" OB; < *neḫelšū*
muḫḫu(m) "skull; top" from OAKK on [UGU] 1. as subst. "skull", med. also "brain"; "surface" of organs; "upper part" of object; OB math. (upper width or surface-area of a body) 2. after prep. (→ GAG §115h): *ina muḫḫi*, *muḫ* "on, in, on top of"; "over, above"; of debt, duty "incumbent on"; OB *ina m. PN šasūm* "to call s.o. to account"; talk, laugh, write "about"; live "at s.o.'s expense" 3. "with regard to, concerning; on account of"; NB "in accordance with"; Am. often *muḫḫi* on its own 4. *ana m.* "in addition to", math. "plus"; "with respect to", "toward(s)"; "until"; "onto" (s.th. or s.o.); "per"; "against"; "referring to" 5. M/NA *ša muḫḫi X* "official in charge of X" 6. as adv. M/NB, NA: *ina m.* "(up)on it"; "over, above it"; "in addition"; "about it, on that subject"; *ana m.* "upon it"; "in addition"
muḫḫū → *maḫḫū*
muḫḫuriš, NA *maḫḫuriš* "as an offering" jB, NA (roy. inscr.); < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫurtu, OA *ma(h)hurtum* "opposite, facing (side)" OA, M/jB; < *maḫāru* D
muḫḫuru "offering" MA, jB; MA *Muḫḫur-ilī* (8th? Ass. month); < *maḫāru* D; OA → *maḫḫuru*
muḫḫušu; f. *muḫḫuṣ/štu* "provided with fittings"? jB lex.; < *maḫāšu* D

muḫḫūtu → *maḫḫūtu*
muḫru 1. jB (an offering) 2. NA "appeal"; (a prayer) 3. jB (a cultic building) [KUN.SAG (.GÁ)]; < *maḫāru*
muḫrū → *maḫrū* I
muḫtanbu "growing" jB; < *ḫanābu* Gt
muḫterkun "female (animal)" jB lex.; < Elam.
muḫtillū (a garment) M/NB
muḫurrā'um "receipt" of commodities OAKK; < *maḫāru*
mu'irtu ~ "subject, dependant"? Bogh. (Hitt.)
mu'irtuttu ~ "government, administration" Bogh. (Hitt.)
muk I, *muku*, also *mū* NA after 1 sg. to introduce dir. speech; → *mā*; *nuk* I
muk II (a plant) jB lex.
mukabbirum, *muktabbirum* "boaster, exaggerator" OB lex.; < *kabāru* D, Dtn
mukabbū, *mugabbū* "stitcher, tailor" j/NB [LÚ.TÚG.KAL(.KAL)]; < *kubbū* II
mukallimtu "scholarly commentary" j/NB, NA [NIG.PA.DA]; NB (an extract from the land register)?; < *kullumu*
mukallu → *mukallu*
mukannišum "subjugator, subduer" OB, MA in PN; < *kanāšu* I D
mukānu(m) (part of a loom)? OjB
mukanzibtu (a water clock) jB lex.; < *kazābu* I D
mukarrisu, NB *mukarrišu* (a metal vessel for liquids) NA, NB; < *karāsu* D?
mukaršitu (a metal item, phps.) "cooler" NB; < *kašū* III D ?
mukaššidu "pursuer, persecutor"; < *kašādu* D
mukattimtu 1. jB rit. (a net)? 2. jB lex. (desig. of a door); < *katāmu* D; → *kātimtu*
mukiddum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kādu* I or II D
mukillu(m), st. constr. *mukil* "holder, support, grip" Bab. 1. of objects (a vessel stand); *m. dalti* 'holder of a door'; *m. šipri* (a sleeve)?; *m. rēši(m)* (part of the liver) 2. of person, deity, demon: *m. abbūti* "intercessor, advocate"; *m. appāti*, *ašāti* "chariot driver, rein-holder"; *m. bābi(m)* "gatekeeper"; *m. rēši(m)* "constant attendant"; *m. rēš damiqtim* "good spirit"; *m. rēš lemutti(m)* "evil spirit" [SAG.ḪUL.ḪA.ZA]; < *kullu* III
mukinnu(m) "witness" Bab.; NB *m. šarri* mng. unkn.; < *kānu* D
mukinnūtu "testimony, evidence" j/NB, NA; < *kanū* D
mu(k)kallu, *gukallu* (a priest or scholar) jB
mukkidu jB lex., syn. of *ukkidu*

mukku, *muqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

muklalu → *maklalu*

mukru (or *muqru*) (a loincloth) lex.

muktabbirum → *mukabbirum*

muktaššaššu “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn

muku → *muk* I

mulabbiṭu mng. unkn. jB

Mulaḥḥišu “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA; < *laḥāšu* D

mulammidu “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.; < *lamādu* D

mulappitu (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D

mulā'u(m) ~ “complementary payment” to fill a quota O/MA; < *malū* IV

muldamū (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate) Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*

mulīgu → *mulūgu*

mulku “Kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.

mullaḥtu → *mallaḥtu*

mullilu(m) “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA4]; < *elēlu* II D

mullitum “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN; < *elū* III D

mullū(m) I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab., Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D

mullū(m) II (an object) OB; < Sum.

mulluqtum mng. unkn. OB in fPN

mulluṣum “with the hair plucked/torn out” OAKK in PN; < *malāsu*

mulluṭu (a desig. of a person) jB lex.

mulmullu, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB

mult... → *mušt...*

multarriḥu → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*

mulṭu → *mušṭu*

mūlu “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV

mūlū(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU6] 1. “height” 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb, ascent”; < *elū* III

mulūgu, *mulīgu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi

mulūgūtu ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi

muluḥḥū “tearing out” jB om. uncert.; < *malāḥu* IV

mulūḥum, *mulū'um*? (a type of wood)? OA

mulūtu? “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + *-ūtu*

mulū'um → *mulūḥum*

mum (an emblem of Ea) MB

muma'uru; f. *muma'ertu* “commander, ruler; satrap” j/NB, NA [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN]; < *wārum*

muma'uru “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN-] NB; < *muma'uru*

mumannūm “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D

mumarriqānu, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB; < *marāqu* D; → *murruqānu*

mumarrītu → *muwarrītum*

mumassū → *muwassām*

mumaššihu (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I D

mumaššū → *muwassām*

mumbium “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.; < *ebū* II D

mumerrītu → *muwarrītum*

Mumītu jB DN; = *Mammītu*?

mummallittu → *walādum* D

mummātu → *mummu* II

mummellu “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*

mummenu (a trader)? jB lex.

mummertu, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker; procuress” MA; < *amāru* I D

mummidu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN; < *emēdu* D?

mummilu “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscuring”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D

mummirtu → *mummertu*

mummu I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN ^d*Mummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose”?; (a school), (*bīt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”; jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.

mummu(m) II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB

mummu III “someone, something” Bab.

mummu IV “noise”? jB

mummu → also *mammū*

mummu(n)nu → *mammannu*

mumt... → also *mund...*, *munt...*

mumtalkum, *mundalku*, NA *muttalku*; f. *muttalku* Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circum-spect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt

munabbūm, *munabbū(m)* (a lamentation priest) O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D

munaggiru(m), *munan/mgiru(m)* “denouncer, informer” O/jB; < *nagāru* II D

munaggirūtu “activity of a denouncer” jB; < *munaggiru*

muna'īšu “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D

munāmātu → *munattu*

munambū → *munabbūm*

munamgiru → *munaggiru*

munammiru → *munawwirum*

muna(m)mū ~ “abundance”? jB

munangiru → *munaggiru*

munappiḥtum “bellows”? OB; < *munappiḥu*

munappiḥu(m) “lighter of fires; rumour-monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāḥu* D

munappilum “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D

munagqītu “libation vessel” NA; < *naqū* D

munaššiku; f. *munaššiku* “biting (dog)” jB; < *našāku* D

munattu; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB; adv. *munattiš* “awake”

munawwirum, *munammiru* “brightening, cheering (person)” OB in PN only, jB lex.; < *nawāru* D

mundabru (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.; < *dabāru* Gt?

mundagru “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt

mundahṣu, *mundahḥiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu* “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḥāṣu* Gt

mundahṣūtu “soldiering” M/NB; < *mundahṣu*

mundalku → *mumtalkum*

mundalkūtu “deliberation, circumspection” M/NB; < *mumtalkum*

mundapru → *mundabru*

mundu(m), *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour) OAKK, Bab. [NIG.ĀR.RA]

mundultum, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab. lex.

mundulu → *muddulu*

munedū → *immunedū*

munehḥu “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB; < *nē'u* D; → *munē'u*

munērtum “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D

munē'u in *siparri munē'e* mng. unkn. NB; → *munehḥu*?

mungapru “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N

mungu, NA *mul(g)gu* (a disease causing) “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*

mungu → also *mugu*

munḥiatum mng. unkn. OB, as field name

munīqu “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*

munnabtu(m); f. *munnabittu(m)*; pl. *munnabūtū*, MB(Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabūtū* “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN;

< *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabtuttu*

munnabtuttu “refugee status” Bogh.; < *munnabtu*

munnagru “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N

munnarbu, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB; “fleet(-footed), swift” of deity, demon, king;

< *nērubu*

munnišu “weakening, debilitating” jB; < *enēšu* D

munt... → also *mund...*

muntāqu → *mutāqu*

-munu “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr. suff.

munū I, *manū* (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.(Emesal)

munū II (a foot disease) jB

mūnu I “what?” NA occas. for → *minu* I; in PN

mūnu II “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]

munūtu(m); pl. *munuātu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass., OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota, dividend”; < *manū* IV

munutukū “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU]; < Sum.

munutukūtu “childlessness” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU-]; < *munutukū*

munzazānum → *mazzazānum*

munzētu → *musātu*

munziqu → *muzīqu*

munzirrū → *muzzirrū*

munzizu → *muzzazu*

munzu'um “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.; < *mazā'u* II D

mupaddū “(sheep) offering for the naming (of s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.

mupahḥirum “who gathers, collector” OB; in PN; < *paḥāru* II D

mupallisum “who diverts, interferes” OB; < *palāsu* D

mupalliṣum “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliṣ bitātīm* “burglar”; < *palāšu* D

mupaqqirānu “claimant” NB; < *baqāru* D

muparriṭu (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D

mupassiru → *mubassiru*

mupaššū, *mupeššū* “washerman, cleaner” NB; < *pešū* II D

mupašširu(m) OB lex. 1. (profession concerned with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātīm* “dream-interpret”; < *pašāru* D

mupattilum “(yam-)twister” OB; < *patālu* D

mupattitu “opener” (an implement for cultivation) jB lex.; < *petū* II D; → *mupettām*

mupazzirum “smuggler” OA; < *pazāru* D

mupeggū “slanderer”; < *pagū* II D

mupeššū → *mupaššū*

mupettām “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petū* II D; → *mupattitu*

mupe'u → *mube'u*

muppalsiḥum (an occupation) OB; < *napalsiḥu*

muppalsu “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB; < *palāsu* N

mupparkū → *naparkū* II

mupparšu “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird, Anzū; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk's horse); < *naprušu* II

mukku, *muqu* “poor quality, waste wool” O/jB lex.; < Sum.

muklalu → *maklalu*

mukru (or *muqru*) (a loincloth) lex.

muktabbirum → *mukabbirum*

muktaššaššu “overpowering” jB; < *kašāšu* I Rtn

muku → *muk* I

mulabbiṭu mng. unkn. jB

Mulaḥḥišu “Whisperer” as name of god jB/NA; < *laḥāšu* D

mulammidu “master (of an apprentice)” jB lex.; < *lamādu* D

mulappitu (an implement) NA; < *lapātu* D

mulā'u(m) ~ “complementary payment” to fill a quota O/MA; < *malū* IV

muldamū (or *muldamulū*) (an invertebrate) Bab. lex., syn. of *lummū*

mulīgu → *mulūgu*

mulku “Kingship”? Am.; < W.Sem.

mullaḥtu → *mallaḥtu*

mullilu(m) “purifier” O/jB, NA 1. (a priest) 2. (a cultic? cleaning implement) [SANGA4]; < *elēlu* II D

mullitum “she who raises” OB of Ištar in fPN; < *elū* III D

mullū(m) I “filling (up), replenishment” Bab., Nuzi, Bogh. “compensation”; NB *m. mullū* “to make compensation (for)”; Ug. “compensation (blood money)”; < *malū* IV D

mullū(m) II (an object) OB; < Sum.

mulluqtum mng. unkn. OB in fPN

mulluṣum “with the hair plucked/torn out” OAKK in PN; < *malāsu*

mulluṭu (a desig. of a person) jB lex.

mulmullu, *malmallu* “arrow” M/NA, M/jB

mult... → *mušt...*

multarriḥu → *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*

mulṭu → *mušṭu*

mūlu “fullness” O/MB in PN; < *malū* IV

mūlū(m) O/jB, Bogh., NA [DU6] 1. “height” 2. “rise, hill(ock)”; Mari, of acropolis 3. “climb, ascent”; < *elū* III

mulūgu, *mulīgu* (a type of dowry) M/NB, Nuzi

mulūgūtu ~ *mulūgu* Nuzi

muluḥḥū “tearing out” jB om. uncert.; < *malāḥu* IV

mulūḥum, *mulū'um*? (a type of wood)? OA

mulūtu? “rule(rship)” NB; < Sum. *mulu* + *-ūtu*

mulū'um → *mulūḥum*

mum (an emblem of Ea) MB

muma'uru; f. *muma'ertu* “commander, ruler; satrap” j/NB, NA [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN]; < *wārum*

muma'uru “office of satrap” [LÚ.GAL.UKKIN-] NB; < *muma'uru*

mumannūm “flatterer”? OB lex.; < *menū* D

mumarriqānu, *mumarraqānu* “guarantor” NB; < *marāqu* D; → *murruqānu*

mumarrītu → *muwarrītum*

mumassū → *muwassām*

mumaššihu (a measuring instrument)? jB lex.; < *mašāḥu* I D

mumaššū → *muwassām*

mumbium “boaster, braggart”? OB lex.; < *ebū* II D

mumerrītu → *muwarrītum*

Mumītu jB DN; = *Mammītu*?

mummallittu → *walādum* D

mummātu → *mummu* II

mummellu “actor?, player” jB lex.; < *mēlulu*

mummenu (a trader)? jB lex.

mummertu, *mummirtu* “(female) matchmaker; procuress” MA; < *amāru* I D

mummidu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex. and as PN; < *emēdu* D?

mummilu “stirring, exciting; whirling; obscuring”? jB of deities; lex. of storm; < *wamālum* D

mummirtu → *mummertu*

mummu I ~ “life-giving force”? M/NB, NA of deities, e.g. Ea, Ištar, Papsukal, Marduk; DN ^d*Mummu*, the vizier of Apsū; MB (a symbol of Ea); jB “destination, use, purpose”?; (a school), (*bīt*) *m.* ~ “(sculpture) workshop of a temple”; jB *mār m.* “pupil, apprentice scribe”; < Sum.

mummu(m) II; pl. *mummātu*? (a scraper)? O/jB

mummu III “someone, something” Bab.

mummu IV “noise”? jB

mummu → also *mammū*

mummu(n)nu → *mammannu*

mumt... → also *mund...*, *munt...*

mumtalkum, *mundalku*, NA *muttalku*; f. *muttalku* Bab., NA 1. “deliberate, circum-spect” 2. “counsellor, sage”; < *malāku* II Gt

munabbūm, *munabbū(m)* (a lamentation priest) O/jB lex.; < *nabū* II D

munaggiru(m), *munan/mgiru(m)* “denouncer, informer” O/jB; < *nagāru* II D

munaggirūtu “activity of a denouncer” jB; < *munaggiru*

muna'īšu “veterinary surgeon” jB; < *nēšu* D

munāmātu → *munattu*

munambū → *munabbūm*

munamgiru → *munaggiru*

munammiru → *munawwirum*

muna(m)mū ~ “abundance”? jB

munangiru → *munaggiru*

munappiḥtum “bellows”? OB; < *munappiḥu*

munappiḥu(m) “lighter of fires; rumour-monger” O/jB lex.; < *napāḥu* D

munappilum “digger” OB lex.; < *napālu* I D

munagqītu “libation vessel” NA; < *naqū* D

munaššiku; f. *munaššiku* “biting (dog)” jB; < *našāku* D

munattu; pl. *munāmātu* “morning slumber” jB; adv. *munattiš* “awake”

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mundabru (or *mundapru*) ~ “powerful” jB lex.; < *dabāru* Gt?

mundagru “compliant” jB; < *magāru* Gt

mundahṣu, *mundahḥiṣu*, NA *muttaḥṣu* “fighting; fighter” jB, NA; < *maḥāṣu* Gt

mundahṣūtu “soldiering” M/NB; < *mundahṣu*

mundalku → *mumtalkum*

mundalkūtu “deliberation, circumspection” M/NB; < *mumtalkum*

mundapru → *mundabru*

mundu(m), *muddu(m)*, *mindu* (a type of flour) OAKK, Bab. [NIG.ĀR.RA]

mundultum, *muddultum* (a type of bed) Bab. lex.

mundulu → *muddulu*

munedū → *immunedū*

munehḥu “who repulses, subduer” Ass., M/jB; < *nē'u* D; → *munē'u*

munērtum “murderess” OB lex.; < *nēru* D

munē'u in *siparri munē'e* mng. unkn. NB; → *munehḥu*?

mungapru “superior”? jB lex.; < *gapāru* N

mungu, NA *mul(g)gu* (a disease causing) “cramp, stiffness” jB; < *magāgu*

mungu → also *mugu*

munḥiatum mng. unkn. OB, as field name

munīqu “lamb” or “kid” NB; < *enēqu*; → *unīqu*

munnabtu(m); f. *munnabittu(m)*; pl. *munnabtu*, MB(Alal.) also *munnabātu*, Ug. *munnabūtū* “fugitive, refugee”; Ass., M/NB also as PN;

< *abātu* II N (→ GAG §971); > *munnabtuttu*

munnabtuttu “refugee status” Bogh.; < *munnabtu*

munnagru “hired man” NA; < *agāru* N

munnarbu, *munnerbu* “fugitive, runaway” jB; “fleet(-footed), swift” of deity, demon, king;

< *nērubu*

munnišu “weakening, debilitating” jB; < *enēšu* D

munt... → also *mund...*

muntāqu → *mutāqu*

-munu “(n-)placed; (n-)year-old” Nuzi; < Hurr. suff.

munū I, *manū* (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.(Emesal)

munū II (a foot disease) jB

mūnu I “what?” NA occas. for → *minu* I; in PN

mūnu II “larva, caterpillar” jB, NA [ZA.NA]

munūtu(m); pl. *munuātu* “(ac)count(ing)” Ass., OB; OB “check, count(ing)”; OA “quota, dividend”; < *manū* IV

munutukū “childless, without issue” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU]; < Sum.

munutukūtu “childlessness” M/jB [MU.NU.TUKU-]; < *munutukū*

munzazānum → *mazzazānum*

munzētu → *musātu*

munziqu → *muzīqu*

munzirrū → *muzzirrū*

munzizu → *muzzazu*

munzu'um “squeezed dry, exhausted”? OB lex.; < *mazā'u* II D

mupaddū “(sheep) offering for the naming (of s.o.)” jB lex.; < Sum.

mupahḥirum “who gathers, collector” OB; in PN; < *paḥāru* II D

mupallisum “who diverts, interferes” OB; < *palāsu* D

mupalliṣum “breacher” OB lex. in *mupalliṣ bitātīm* “burglar”; < *palāšu* D

mupaqqirānu “claimant” NB; < *baqāru* D

muparriṭu (a butcher)? Bogh.; < *parātu* D

mupassiru → *mubassiru*

mupaššū, *mupeššū* “washerman, cleaner” NB; < *pešū* II D

mupašširu(m) OB lex. 1. (profession concerned with textiles) 2. in *m. šunātīm* “dream-interpreter”; < *pašāru* D

mupattilum “(yam-)twister” OB; < *patālu* D

mupattitu “opener” (an implement for cultivation) jB lex.; < *petū* II D; → *mupettām*

mupazzirum “smuggler” OA; < *pazāru* D

mupeggū “slanderer”; < *pagū* II D

mupeššū → *mupaššū*

mupettām “person regulating a sluice-gate”? OB lex.; “open-mouthed”? OB in PN; < *petū* II D; → *mupattitu*

mupe'u → *mube'u*

muppalsiḥum (an occupation) OB; < *napalsiḥu*

muppalsu “looking (benevolently) on (s.o.)” jB; < *palāsu* N

mupparkū → *naparkū* II

mupparšu “flying, winged” OB, jB; of bird, Anzū; *Mupparšu* (name of Marduk's horse); < *naprušu* II

muppišānu “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D

muppišu; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D

muppiš(ū)tu “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
muqabbû “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabû* II D

mūqadu → *maqquadu*

muqallilum “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D

muqallipum “dehusker (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D

muqallām “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalû* II D

muqappil zê ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zû* I

muqarribum → *muqerribum*

muqāru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN

muqattertu “censer, thurible” j/NB; < *qatāru* II D

muqerribum, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerēbu* D

muqi(p)pu(m) “guarantor” OAKk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D

muqlalu → *maklalu*

muqqadu → *maqquadu*

muqqelpitu(m), *muqqalpitu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB *ša m.* (captain of a boat moving downstream); *ana m.* “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpû*

muqqu(m) I ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II

muqqu(m) II “to weary, tire, wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I

muqqu → also *mukku*

muqqutum 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D

muqru → *mukru*

muqtablu “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*

mūqu → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I

muquttû(m) ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*

murabbiānu, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabû* II D; → *muribbānu* ?

murabbitu(m) “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabû* II D

mūra(d)du, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” j/NB; < *warādum*

murakkisu “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D

mūraku, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GID(.DA)]; < *arāku*

murammiktum “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D

murammiku → *muremmiku*

murammû (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramû* III D ?

mūrānu → *mīrānu* I

murappidum “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D

muraqqitu “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqiātu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*

muraqqiu, *muraqqû* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LÚ.)Ī.RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqû*

murāritu “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*

murāru(m), **murartu** (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murāritu*

muraššû I ‘who does wrong’ j/NB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššitu*; NB as PN; < *rašû* III D

muraššû II (a worker) NB

murattib(tu) “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *rašābu* D

murdinu → *amurdinnu*

murdu → *murudu*

murdu(dû) (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ú.MUR.DÛ.DÛ; Bogh. MUL.DÛ.DÛ]; < Sum.

murēdu → *murīdu*

muremmiku, NB also *murammiku* ? “bath attendant”? MB(Hana); < *ramāku* D

murḥu, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāhu* ?

muribbānu (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu* ?

muridu, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.

mūridum “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*

murikua → *murḥu*

murinnākum mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.

murkigû (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.

murkunaš (a garment)? Nuzi

mūrnisqu “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)

murqannu → *murruqūnu*

murqu I ~ “intellect, reason” jB; *lā m.* “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu* ?

murqu II NB occas. for *murruqu*

murqu → also *wurqum*

murradu → *mūradu*

murrānu(m), NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *hurrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GĪŠ.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu* 2. OAKk(Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1 ? 3. lex. (a stone (object)) ?; < *murru* ?

murraqūtu “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murruqu* 2

murratum (or *ḥularratum*) (a weapon)? OAKk
murriḥu “urgent” jB in *ūm murriḥti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāhu* I D

murru Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GĪŠ.)ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu* ?

murru → also *murḥu*

murrû I D “to be silent” jB lex.

murrûm II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablūtum* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erû* III D

murrû → also *arû* VI D

murruqu NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murqu* II

mu(r)ruqūnu, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*

murrurtu “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D

murrutu (or *ḥurrutu* ?) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine

muršu(m); pl. *muršānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *muruš qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, *m. šinni* “dental infection”; *m. libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāšu*

murta”imu “thunderer” (name of Adad) jB lex. (< NA for **murtammimu* ?); < *ramāmu* Gtn ?

murtāmu, jB lex. also *muštāmû*; mostly in pl. *murtāmû* “loving each other, lovers, friends” M/jB; < *rāmu* II Gt

murtappidu(m) “wandering, roving” O/jB; of animals, of ghost of a dead person [KIP-du ?]; of weapon; < *rapādu* II Gtn

murtašnu ~ “thunderous, roaring” of Adad jB; *ḏMurtašnu* (name of Adad); < *rašānu* Gt

murtaššû “who wrongs continuously”? jB lex.; < *rašû* III Dtn

murte’ātu → *re’û* Gt

mūrū, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*

mūrū → *wu’urtum*

murû “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.

mūru(m) “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DÛR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mē* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrū*

mūru → also *erium*; *mūru* III

mur’u (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *mūrūtu*

mur(u)dû(m) “lattice, grating” O/jB in river; “(golden) filigree”; < Sum.

mūruku → *mūraku*

murūma pl. (a textile) Ug.

murūqūnu etc. → *murruqūnu*

murūš “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2

murūšû “man” jB lex.; < Sum.?

murūtu “function of *mur’u* official” Nuzi; < *mur’u*

murzānum, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) OAKk(Ur III), OB

murzumurza (or *ḥaluruḥalurza*?) (a garden plant) NB

musabbiktu “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D

musahḥiptu (a hunting net) jB lex.; < *saḥāpu* D

musahḥirtum mng. unkn. OB fPN ?; < *saḥāru* D ?

musahḥiru “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rah m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.

musahḥûm “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *seḥû* D

musakkiltu (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakkilqilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?

musalliḥtu; pl. *musalliḥātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāhu* I D

musallimu “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D

musammeḥtu “woman mixer” (of dough)? NB; in *bāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāhu* D

musaqqiltu → *musakkiltu*

musarriru → *sarāru* D; *sarrirum*

musarrum → *misarrum*

musarrû → *mūšaru*

musarû (a disease)? jB lex.

musarû → also *mušarû*; *mūšaru*

musārum → *mušārum*

musassiānu “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasû* D

musātu, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” j/NB “toilet, lavatory”; *bīt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiš m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesû* II

musazkirum → *mušazkirum*

musellûm “suppliant” OB lex.; < *sullû* I

museppûm “suppliant” OB lex.; < *suppû* II; → also *suppû* I D

musiktu (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.

musiqququm “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāququm* D

muskum “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku* ?

musku → also *mušku*

muppišānu “who committed” (sorcery) MA; < *epēšu* II D

muppišu; f. *muppištu* “who does s.th. to (s.o.), harms (s.o.)” jB, NA “bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress”; “slanderer”; NA “dealer, agent”?; < *epēšu* II D

muppiš(ū)tu “witchcraft, spell” jB; < *muppišu*
muqabbû “who laments; wailer” jB lex.; < *qabû* II D

mūqadu → *maqquadu*

muqallilum “who belittles, humiliates” OB, jB; < *qalālu* I D

muqallipum “dehusker (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalāpu* D

muqallām “roaster (of grain)” OB lex.; < *qalû* II D

muqappil zê ‘roller-up of dung’ = “dung beetle” jB lex.; < *kapālu* ? + *zû* I

muqarribum → *muqerribum*

muqāru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; also as PN

muqattertu “censer, thurible” j/NB; < *qatāru* II D

muqerribum, OA *muqarribum* “transporter, delivery agent” OA, OB; < *qerēbu* D

muqi(p)pu(m) “guarantor” OAKk, jB lex.; < *qiāpu* D

muqlalu → *maklalu*

muqqadu → *maqquadu*

muqqelpitu(m), *muqqalpitu(m)* (vessel) “going downstream” O/jB; OB *ša m.* (captain of a boat moving downstream); *ana m.* “downstream”; “from top to bottom, from top to toe”; < *neqelpû*

muqqu(m) I ~ “weakened, wearied” O/jB; < *muqqu* II

muqqu(m) II “to weary, tire, wane” O/jB; OB “obliterate, disregard” fault, crime; “be slack”, “delay” journey, action; of person “age”; MB in PN; stat. jB of troops, limbs “are slack”; > *muqqu* I

muqqu → also *mukku*

muqqutum 1. OB lex. “wasted (through a disease)” 2. Mari mng. uncert.; < *maqātu* D

muqru → *mukru*

muqtablu “fighter” Bab.; < *qitbulu*

mūqu → *emūqu*; *muqqu* I

muquttû(m) ~ “claim falling due” Bab.; < *maqātu*

murabbiānu, *murabbānu* 1. MA “foster-father” 2. NA “educator, tutor”?; < *rabû* II D; → *muribbānu* ?

murabbitu(m) “foster-mother” O/jB; < *rabû* II D

mūra(d)du, occas. *murradu* “descent, way down” j/NB; < *warādum*

murakkisu “binder of sheaves” jB lex.; < *rakāsu* D

mūraku, Nuzi also *mūruku* “length” M/jB, Am., NA [GID(.DA)]; < *arāku*

murammiktum “washbasin” OB; < *ramāku* D

murammiku → *muremmiku*

murammû (a tool) NB used for brick-making; < *ramû* III D ?

mūrānu → *mīrānu* I

murappidum “one who makes difficulties” OA; < *rapādu* II D

muraqqitu “(woman) maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA, NB; *rab muraqqiātu* “chief of the female perfume makers”; < *muraqqiu*

muraqqiu, *muraqqû* ~ “maker of perfumes, spicer” M/NA [(LÚ.)Ī.RÁ.RÁ]; < *ruqqû*

murāritu “vegetable plot”? MA; < *murāru*

murāru(m), **murartu** (a bitter vegetable, phps.) “endive, chicory” O/jB; < *marāru* I; > *murāritu*

muraššû I ‘who does wrong’ j/NB 1. “quarreller, cantankerous person” 2. “wild cat” [SA.A.RI] f. *muraššitu*; NB as PN; < *rašû* III D

muraššû II (a worker) NB

murattib(tu) “soaking vessel” = “mash tun”? MB, jB lex.; < *rašābu* D

murdinu → *amurdinnu*

murdu → *murudu*

murdu(dû) (a plant) Bogh., jB [Ú.MUR.DÛ.DÛ; Bogh. MUL.DÛ.DÛ]; < Sum.

murēdu → *murīdu*

muremmiku, NB also *murammiku* ? “bath attendant”? MB(Hana); < *ramāku* D

murḥu, *murru*, *murikua* (a garment) lex.; < *marāhu* ?

muribbānu (a function or prof.) NA/NB; → *murabbiānu* ?

muridu, *murēdu* (a function or prof.) Bogh. Hitt.

mūridum “person descending”? OB; < *warādum*

murikua → *murḥu*

murinnākum mng. unkn. OB; < Sum.

murkigû (pulmonary disease) Ug.; < Sum.

murkunaš (a garment)? Nuzi

mūrnisqu “select young animal; war horse” jB/NA; < *mūru* + *nisqu* (→ GAG §59a)

murqannu → *murruqūnu*

murqu I ~ “intellect, reason” jB; *lā m.* “lack of reason; foolishness”; < *marāqu* ?

murqu II NB occas. for *murruqu*

murqu → also *wurqum*

murradu → *mūradu*

murrānu(m), NB lex. *u(r)rānu*, jB lex. also *hurrānu* 1. jB, NA (a tree or shrub) [GIŠ.MA.NU.SIG7.SIG7], jB also *amurrānu* 2. OAKk(Sum.) (source of an oil); = 1 ? 3. lex. (a stone (object)) ?; < *murru* ?

murraqūtu “release, clearing from claims” NB; < *murruqu* 2

murratum (or *ḥularratum*) (a weapon)? OAKk
murriḥu “urgent” jB in *ūm murriḥti* “hasty, urgent storm”; < *arāhu* I D

murru Ass., M/NB, Am., Bogh. 1. “bitterness” 2. “myrrh” [(GIŠ.)ŠIM.SES]; < *marāru* I; > *murrānu* ?

murru → also *murḥu*

murrû I D “to be silent” jB lex.

murrûm II ‘one who uncovers’ OA in *murri qablūtum* “uncoverer of the jar” (to do accounts); < *erû* III D

murrû → also *arû* VI D

murruqu NB 1. of silver “refined” 2. “released from claims” 3. “clear, intelligible”; < *marāqu* D; → *murqu* II

mu(r)ruqūnu, *murqannu* etc. NB for → *mumarrīqānu*

murrurtu “slander”? Ug.; < *marāru* I D

murrutu (or *ḥurrutu* ?) (a plant) NB used to make flour during famine

muršu(m); pl. *muršānu* “illness, disease” [GIG] of various parts of the body, e.g. *muruš qaqqadi* “head disease, headache”, *m. šinni* “dental infection”; *m. libbi(m)* “heartache, sorrow, distress”; < *marāšu*

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murte’ātu → *re’û* Gt

mūrū, *mūštu* “young female animal” MA, MB; < *mūru*

mūrū → *wu’urtum*

mūrû “rainstorm” Ug. lex.; < Sum.

mūru(m) “young animal; young bull; foal (of donkey or horse)” [DÛR]; also transf. of king; lex. *mūr mē* (an insect); > *mūrnisqu*, *mūrū*

mūru → also *erium*; *mūru* III

mur’u (an official)? Nuzi, Ug.; < Ug.; > *mūrūtu*

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mūruku → *mūraku*

murūma pl. (a textile) Ug.

murūqunu etc. → *murruqunu*

murūš “bed” jB lex.; → *maršu* 2

murūšû “man” jB lex.; < Sum.?

murūtu “function of *mur’u* official” Nuzi; < *mur’u*

murzānum, *muruzānum*, *murzīnum* (a wooden object) OAKk(Ur III), OB

murzumurza (or *ḥaluruḥalurza*?) (a garden plant) NB

musabbiktu “woman basket-weaver” jB lex.; < *sabāku* D

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musahḥiru “buyer, buying agent” NB; *rah m.* “head of the buying agents”; < Aram.

musahḥûm “troublemaker”? OB in PN; < *seḥû* D

musakkiltu (or *musaqqiltu*); pl. *musakkilqilātu* (topog. term) NA, rdg. uncert.; < *sak/qālu* D or *akālu* Št ?

musalliḥtu; pl. *musalliḥātu* (a libation vessel) M/NB, NA; < *salāhu* I D

musallimu “conciliable, placatable” jB; < *salāmu* II D

musammeḥtu “woman mixer” (of dough)? NB; in *bāb m.* (name of a gate?); < *samāhu* D

musaqqiltu → *musakkiltu*

musarriru → *sarāru* D; *sarrirum*

musarrum → *misarrum*

musarrû → *mūšaru*

musarû (a disease)? jB lex.

musarû → also *mušarû*; *mūšaru*

musārum → *mušārum*

musassiānu “who has proclamation made” MA; < *šasû* D

musātu, *munzētu* “(used) washing water” j/NB “toilet, lavatory”; *bīt m.* “lavatory”; *rābiš m.* “demon of the lavatory”; < *mesû* II

musazkirum → *mušazkirum*

musellûm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *sullû* I

museppûm “supplicant” OB lex.; < *suppû* II; → also *suppû* I D

musiktu (or *mušiktu*) (a stone object) Ug. lex.

musiqququm “who makes narrow, confines” OB lex.; < *siāququm* D

muskum “s.th. bad, s.th. evil”? OB; < *masāku* ?

musku → also *mušku*

mussaḥ(hi)ru 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB “(benignly) turned to(wards s.o.)”, of goddess; < *saḥāru* Gtn, N

mussa’itu → *mušta*’ūtu

mussātu → *esū* D

mussipu ~ “scoop” MA; < *esēpu* D

mussiru(m) 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) “seed funnel” 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *esēru* II D ?

mussū → *mesū* II D; *wussūm*

mussuku “wretched, pitiful”? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku* D

musukkannu, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u*)*sukkannu* “Magan-tree”, phps. “*Dalbergia sissoo*” Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MĀ.KAN.NA (< *mēsu*)]; < Sum.?; → *usukkannu*

musukkā’ū → *musukkū*

musukku(m), *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkatu* “ritually unclean; impure person” O/jB [Ú.ZÚG; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.

musukkū, OA *musukkā*’ū pl. tant. 1. OA, OB “poor quality (silver)” 2. OB mng. unkn.; < *masāku*

mušabbi(t)tu 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu* D

muša’irānu, *mušārānu* “frog” Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug: “(figurine of a) frog”

mušallu NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu* ?

mušallu → also *muššālu*

mušallū “liar, evildoer” jB lex.; < *šelū* I D

mūšāne → *mūšū*

mušappertu “she who shapes”, i.e. “woman hairdresser”? jB lex.; < *šapāru* D

mušappiu “dyer” NA; < *šapū* II D

mušārānu → *muša*’irānu

mušarriḫtum “wailing woman”? OB; < *šarāḫu* I D; → *šarriḫtum*

mušarrirtu(m), *mušarrištu*; pl. *mušarrirātu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru* I D

mušārum (or *musārum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru* ?

mūšā’u → *mūšū*

mušeḫḫu → *mušihḫu*

mušihḫu(m), *mušeḫḫu(m)* “clown, jester” O/jB lex.; < *šihḫu* D

mušiptu; pl. *mušipēti* (a garment) NB; < *šuppu* II ?

mūšium I (a departure tax) OA; < *wašūm*; → *mūšū*

mūšium II (an official) OA

mūšiu → also *mūšū*

mušlālu(m) “siesta(-time); midday” Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. “at noon”; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumsulu*

mušrū, *mišrū* “Egyptian” jB lex.

muššabru → *muzzapru*

muššālu, *muššeltu* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) “gallstone” 2. (a mineral); < *muššālu*

muššālu, *mušallu* “quarrelsome; troublesome” jB; of a stone; < *šālu* Gt ?; > *muššālu*

muššeltu → *muššālu*

muššū → *mašū* D; *mūšū*; *wuššūm*

muššusu → *muzzuzu*

mušū(m) (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pān m.* (part of the garment); < *wuššūm* ?

mūšu “exudation” jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. “discharge” at the foreskin

mūšū(m), M/NA *mūšā*’u, NB also *muššū*, Ug. *mūšiu*?; NB pl. *mūšāne* “exit” Bab., M/NA [KI.È; ZAG.È; KI.TA.È.A]; “way out”; “going out, departure”; “escape route”, *ša lā mūšē*

“inescapable”; “outflow, outlet”; NB “exit tax”, a canal charge; astr. “rising” of star; “yield” (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* “end of the year”; < *wašūm*; OA → *mūšium* I

mūša → *mūšū*

mušabbištu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mušabšū “that calls into existence; creator” jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašū* Š

mušabtu (a room in a house, phps.) “toilet” jB; < *wašābum*

mušabu(m) “dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne”; < *wašābum*

mušadbibu, *mušedbibu* 1. MB “that causes s.o. to litigate” 2. j/NB, NA “that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)”; < *dabābu* II Š

mušadbibūtu “instigation” NA; < *mušadbibu*

mušaddinum “tax collector” OB; < *nadānu* II Š

mušaddū “that causes negligence”? jB; < *nadū* III Š

mušadgil(ann)u “who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)” NB; < *dagālu* Š

mušādiru “frightening” jB; < *adāru* II Š

mušaggišum “murderer” OB lex.; < *šagāšu* D

mušahḫinu, *mušeḫḫinu*; NB pl. *mušahḫinānu* “brazier, stove” j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL. KUM.MA]; < *šahānu* D; → *mušeḫḫittu*

mušahḫitum mng. unkn. Mari

mušahḫizu(m) “who gives instructions; trainer” Bab.; < *aḫāzu* Š

mušahḫilu “that causes to shout with joy” jB; of bull; < *alālu* III Š

mušahripu “early ripening (date palm)” jB lex.; < *ḫarāpu* I Š

mušākīlu(m) “that lets eat, feeds” Bab., M/NA 1. “supplier of food” to people 2. “feeder, fattener” of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh.(Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akālu* Š

mušākīlūtum “feeding (of animals)” OB; < *mušākīlu*

mušālittu “midwife” jB lex.; < *walādum* Š

mušallilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I D

mušallimānu “delivery man”? M/NA, NB; NA “healer”?; NB as a prof.; < *mušallimu*

mušallimu(m) O/jB 1. Mari “that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort” 2. jB stat. of deity “safeguarding, preserving (s.o.’s) health”; < *šalāmu* II D

mušallū → *muššallū*

mušalmū → *mušelwū*

mušālu(m), Am. *mešēlu*; jB pl. f. “metal mirror” [NIG.SU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašālu*

mušalwū → *mušelwū*

mušamḫišu, *mušanḫišu*; pl. *mušam/nḫišū*, *mušamḫišūtu* “inciter to fight, troublemaker” NA, NB; < *maḫāšu* Š

mušamḫišūtu “sedition” NA; < *mušamḫišu*

mušamqit(t)tu; pl. *mušamqitātu* OB “(agricultural) sieve”; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqātu* Š

mušamrū “that fattens” animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marū* II Š

mušamšū “wandering by night, wakeful” jB; < *šumšū*

mušanḫišu → *mušamḫišu*

mušanmirtu “lamp” NA; < *nawāru* Š

mušannītu, *mušennītu*; pl. *mušennētu* “dam” diverting water flow NB; < *šanū* IV D

mušannū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanū* IV D ?

mušanum (a wooden object) OB; → *mašanum*

mušappiktu (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šapāku* D

mušappilu(m) “that lowers” OB lex., jB; < *šapālu* D

mušapšihu (part of a door) NB; < *pašāḫu* Š

mušapšiqtu “having difficulty” in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašāqu* Š

mušapzertu “that hides” jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pažāru* Š

mušaqqiltu “scales” NB comm.; < *šaqqū* D

mušaqqū I “that raises” jB; < *šaqqū* II D

mušaqqūm II “(man) that waters” animals Mari; < *šaqqū* III D

mušarbidu “that makes roam”? jB lex., desig. of official ?; < *rapādu* II Š ?

mušardū “leaking” jB, of basket; < *redū* I Š

mušāridum → *mušarriḫum* I

mūšarišam “per *mūšar*-measure” OB; < *mūšaru* (→ GAG §67g)

mušarkisu “(military) procurement officer”? NA/NB; < *rakāsu* Š

mušarkisūtu “office of *mušarkisu*” NA; < *mušarkisu*

mušarqidu “dizzying”? jB; < *raqādu* Š

mušarriḫum I (or *mušāridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarātu* D ?

mušarriḫu II “that tears” (garments) OB lex.; < *šarātu* D

mušarrū → *mūšaru*

mušartu mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*

mušaru → *išaru* II

mušarū, *musarū*, NA also *muššarū*; pl. *muššarē*, NA also *muššarāni* “(royal) inscription” M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.

mūšaru(m), *muš/sa(r)rū* “(flower, vegetable) bed” Bab. I. “garden(-plot)” OB *ana m. šakānim* and sim. “to divide up in beds”

2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR]

3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR]

4. jB (term for) “buttocks”; < *ešēru* or Sum.?; > *mūšarišam*

mušašnū “regulated, diverted” NA of canal; < *šanū* IV Š

mušaṭpilu “calumniator” jB; < *ṭapālu* Š

mušātu(m) “combed-out hair, carded wool” O/jB [SÍK.ŠAB]; also “(cloth of) carded wool”?; < *muštu*

mušazkirum, *musazkirum* “official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)”? Mari; < *zakāru* Š

mušazziqu “troublemaker” jB; < *nazāqu* Š

mušazzizum “(person) that makes (s.o.) attend” (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum* Š

mušēbirtu mng. unkn., phps. “ferry” NA; < *mušēbirtu*

mušēbirtu(m) 1. OB “that brings (s.o.) across” the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebēru* I Š

mušedhibu → *mušadbibu*

mušēdū ~ “that informs”? jB lex.; of deity; < *edū* II Š

mušeḫḫinētu pl. “stoves” NB (pl. of *mušeḫḫinu* or *mušeḫḫittu*); < *šahānu* D

mušeḫḫinu → *mušahḫinu*; *mušeḫḫinētu*

mušelbū, *mušelimu* → *mušelwū*

mušelitu → *mušēlū* 6

mušelmū → *mušelwū*

mušeltu → *mešeltu*

mušēlu “that raises” M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper) 2. “winner” 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), “necromancer” 4. (an (agri-

mussaḥ(hi)ru 1. OB(Susa) (a household utensil) 2. jB “(benignly) turned to(wards s.o.)”, of goddess; < *saḥāru* Gtn, N

mussa’itu → *mušta*’ūtu

mussātu → *esū* D

mussipu ~ “scoop” MA; < *esēpu* D

mussiru(m) 1. MA (part of a stove) 2. lex. (part of a plough, phps.) “seed funnel” 3. Mari, jB lex. (a cultic functionary); < *esēru* II D ?

mussū → *mesū* II D; *wussūm*

mussuku “wretched, pitiful”? jB; MA also PN; < *masāku* D

musukkannu, *mes(uk)kannu*, occas. *mas(ma)kannu*, (*u*)*sukkannu* “Magan-tree”, phps. “*Dalbergia sissoo*” Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES. MĀ.KAN.NA (< *mēsu*)]; < Sum.?; → *usukkannu*

musukkā’ū → *musukkū*

musukku(m), *usukku*; f. (*m*)*usukkatu* “ritually unclean; impure person” O/jB [Ú.ZÚG; f. MUNUS.Ú.ZÚG]; < Sum.

musukkū, OA *musukkā*’ū pl. tant. 1. OA, OB “poor quality (silver)” 2. OB mng. unkn.; < *masāku*

mušabbi(t)tu 1. jB lex. (part of a loom) 2. NB (a bronze implement); < *šabātu* D

muša’irānu, *mušārānu* “frog” Qatna, jB [BIL.ZA.ZA]; med. also used as drug: “(figurine of a) frog”

mušallu NA for → *mašallu* or *mušlālu* ?

mušallu → also *muššālu*

mušallū “liar, evildoer” jB lex.; < *šelū* I D

mūšāne → *mūšū*

mušappertu “she who shapes”, i.e. “woman hairdresser”? jB lex.; < *šapāru* D

mušappiu “dyer” NA; < *šapū* II D

mušārānu → *muša*’irānu

mušarriḫtum “wailing woman”? OB; < *šarāḫu* I D; → *šarriḫtum*

mušarrirtu(m), *mušarrištu*; pl. *mušarrirātu* (a libation vessel) O/jB, NA, usu. metal; < *šarāru* I D

mušārum (or *musārum*) (a metal object) OA; < *masārum* or *mašāru* ?

mūšā’u → *mūšū*

mušeḫḫu → *mušihḫu*

mušihḫu(m), *mušeḫḫu(m)* “clown, jester” O/jB lex.; < *šihḫu* D

mušiptu; pl. *mušipēti* (a garment) NB; < *šuppu* II ?

mūšium I (a departure tax) OA; < *wašūm*; → *mūšū*

mūšium II (an official) OA

mūšiu → also *mūšū*

mušlālu(m) “siesta(-time); midday” Bab. [AN.BIR9(=NE)]; acc. as adv. “at noon”; < *šalālu*; → *mušallu*; *šumsulu*

mušrū, *mišrū* “Egyptian” jB lex.

muššabru → *muzzapru*

muššālu, *muššeltu* jB lex. 1. (a term for the gall bladder, phps.) “gallstone” 2. (a mineral); < *muššālu*

muššālu, *mušallu* “quarrelsome; troublesome” jB; of a stone; < *šālu* Gt ?; > *muššālu*

muššeltu → *muššālu*

muššū → *mašū* D; *mūšū*; *wuššūm*

muššusu → *muzzuzu*

mušū(m) (a garment) OA?, M/NB; *pān m.* (part of the garment); < *wuššūm* ?

mūšu “exudation” jB 1. lex. (a stone) 2. med. “discharge” at the foreskin

mūšū(m), M/NA *mūšā*’u, NB also *muššū*, Ug. *mūšiu*?; NB pl. *mūšāne* “exit” Bab., M/NA [KI.È; ZAG.È; KI.TA.È.A]; “way out”; “going out, departure”; “escape route”, *ša lā mūšē*

“inescapable”; “outflow, outlet”; NB “exit tax”, a canal charge; astr. “rising” of star; “yield” (< W.Sem.); OB *m. šattim* “end of the year”; < *wašūm*; OA → *mūšium* I

mūša → *mūšū*

mušabbištu mng. unkn. jB lex.

mušabšū “that calls into existence; creator” jB lex.; f. also DN; < *bašū* Š

mušabtu (a room in a house, phps.) “toilet” jB; < *wašābum*

mušabu(m) “dwelling, domicile, abode; seat (of honour), throne”; < *wašābum*

mušadbibu, *mušedbibu* 1. MB “that causes s.o. to litigate” 2. j/NB, NA “that causes s.o. to speak (sedition)”; < *dabābu* II Š

mušadbibūtu “instigation” NA; < *mušadbibu*

mušaddinum “tax collector” OB; < *nadānu* II Š

mušaddū “that causes negligence”? jB; < *nadū* III Š

mušadgil(ann)u “who transfers ownership (of s.th. to s.o.)” NB; < *dagālu* Š

mušādiru “frightening” jB; < *adāru* II Š

mušaggišum “murderer” OB lex.; < *šagāšu* D

mušahḫinu, *mušeḫḫinu*; NB pl. *mušahḫinānu* “brazier, stove” j/NB [ZABAR.ŠEN.DIL. KUM.MA]; < *šahānu* D; → *mušeḫḫittu*

mušahḫitum mng. unkn. Mari

mušahḫizu(m) “who gives instructions; trainer” Bab.; < *aḫāzu* Š

mušahḫilū “that causes to shout with joy” jB; of bull; < *alālu* III Š

mušahripu “early ripening (date palm)” jB lex.; < *ḫarāpu* I Š

mušākīlu(m) “that lets eat, feeds” Bab., M/NA 1. “supplier of food” to people 2. “feeder, fattener” of animals, birds 3. Mari, Bogh.(Hitt.) (a kind of knife); < *akālu* Š

mušākīlūtum “feeding (of animals)” OB; < *mušākīlu*

mušālittu “midwife” jB lex.; < *walādum* Š

mušallilu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I D

mušallimānu “delivery man”? M/NA, NB; NA “healer”?; NB as a prof.; < *mušallimu*

mušallimu(m) O/jB 1. Mari “that delivers safely; safe-conduct, escort” 2. jB stat. of deity “safeguarding, preserving (s.o.’s) health”; < *šalāmu* II D

mušallū → *muššallū*

mušalmū → *mušelwū*

mušālu(m), Am. *mešēlu*; jB pl. f. “metal mirror” [NIG.SU.ZABAR]; also (a wooden object); < *mašālu*

mušalwū → *mušelwū*

mušamḫišu, *mušanḫišu*; pl. *mušam/nḫišū*, *mušamḫišūtu* “inciter to fight, troublemaker” NA, NB; < *maḫāšu* Š

mušamḫišūtu “sedition” NA; < *mušamḫišu*

mušamqit(t)tu; pl. *mušamqitātu* OB “(agricultural) sieve”; jB lex. *ša m.* (an agricultural worker); < *maqātu* Š

mušamrū “that fattens” animals jB lex. of Adad; < *marū* II Š

mušamšū “wandering by night, wakeful” jB; < *šumšū*

mušanḫišu → *mušamḫišu*

mušanmirtu “lamp” NA; < *nawāru* Š

mušannītu, *mušennītu*; pl. *mušennētu* “dam” diverting water flow NB; < *šanū* IV D

mušannū(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., NB; < *šanū* IV D ?

mušanum (a wooden object) OB; → *mašanum*

mušappiktu (vessel for pouring) oil? jB lex.; < *šapāku* D

mušappilu(m) “that lowers” OB lex., jB; < *šapālu* D

mušapšihu (part of a door) NB; < *pašāḫu* Š

mušapšiqtu “having difficulty” in childbirth Bogh., jB; < *pašāqu* Š

mušapzertu “that hides” jB lex. (term for a door) lex.; < *pažāru* Š

mušaqqiltu “scales” NB comm.; < *šaqālu* D

mušaqqu I “that raises” jB; < *šaqū* II D

mušaqqu II “(man) that waters” animals Mari; < *šaqū* III D

mušarbidu “that makes roam”? jB lex., desig. of official ?; < *rapādu* II Š ?

mušardū “leaking” jB, of basket; < *redū* I Š

mušāridum → *mušarriḫum* I

mūšarišam “per *mūšar*-measure” OB; < *mūšaru* (→ GAG §67g)

mušarkisu “(military) procurement officer”? NA/NB; < *rakāsu* Š

mušarkisūtu “office of *mušarkisu*” NA; < *mušarkisu*

mušarqidu “dizzying”? jB; < *raqādu* Š

mušarriḫum I (or *mušāridum*) (prof. connected with trade) OA; < *šarātu* D ?

mušarriḫu II “that tears” (garments) OB lex.; < *šarātu* D

mušarrū → *mūšaru*

mušartu mng. unkn. Bogh. in *ašar m.*

mušaru → *išaru* II

mušarū, *musarū*, NA also *muššarū*; pl. *muššarē*, NA also *muššarāni* “(royal) inscription” M/NB, NA [MU.SAR]; < Sum.

mūšaru(m), *muš/sa(r)rū* “(flower, vegetable) bed” Bab. I. “garden(-plot)” OB *ana m. šakānim* and sim. “to divide up in beds”

2. (surface measure = 12×12 cubits) [SAR]

3. (cubic measure = 12×12×1 cubits) [SAR]

4. jB (term for) “buttocks”; < *ešēru* or Sum.?; > *mūšarišam*

mušašnū “regulated, diverted” NA of canal; < *šanū* IV Š

mušaṭpilu “calumniator” jB; < *ṭapālu* Š

mušātu(m) “combed-out hair, carded wool” O/jB [SÍK.ŠAB]; also “(cloth of) carded wool”?; < *muštu*

mušazkirum, *musazkirum* “official swearing in (a witness), taking an oath (from s.o.)”? Mari; < *zakāru* Š

mušazziqu “troublemaker” jB; < *nazāqu* Š

mušazzizum “(person) that makes (s.o.) attend” (an accounting procedure)? OA; < *izuzzum* Š

mušēbirtu mng. unkn., phps. “ferry” NA; < *mušēbiru*

mušēbiru(m) 1. OB “that brings (s.o.) across” the water 2. MB (an aqueduct)?; < *ebēru* I Š

mušedbibu → *mušadbibu*

mušēdū ~ “that informs”? jB lex.; of deity; < *edū* II Š

mušeḫḫinētu pl. “stoves” NB (pl. of *mušeḫḫinu* or *mušeḫḫittu*); < *šahānu* D

mušeḫḫinu → *mušahḫinu*; *mušeḫḫinētu*

mušelbū, *mušelimu* → *mušelwū*

mušelitu → *mušēlū* 6

mušelmū → *mušelwū*

mušeltu → *mešeltu*

mušēlū “that raises” M/NB 1. (a doorkeeper) 2. “winner” 3. (priest performing incantation for the dead), “necromancer” 4. (an (agri-

cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure) 6. (a cloud formation), also f. *mušēlîtu*; < *elû* III Š

mušelwû, *mušelmû*, *mušalw/mû*, occas. *mušelbû*, *mušelimu* “(field) surveyor” Nuzi; < *lawûm* II Š

mušēniqtu(m); pl. *mušēniqātu*, Alal. *mušēniqtāti* “wet nurse” [UM.ME.GA.LÁ] of woman, goddess, also “mother animal suckling”; < *enēqu* Š

mušēnnîtu → *mušānnîtu*

mušēpišu(m) “overseer, foreman” Bab. “organizer of a ritual”; NB “workshop”?; < *epēšu* II Š

mušēpišûtu(m) 1. OB “supervision, direction of work” 2. JB “organization? of a ritual”; < *mušēpišu*

mušēqqilum “(deity) in charge of weighing” (in the nether world)? OB(Susa); < *šaqālu* D

mušēribtum “that brings in” (desig. of a feeder canal) OB; < *erēhu* I Š

mušēridum “that conveys down” OB; *mušērittu* “oesophagus” JB; < *warādum* Š

mušērišu ~ “cultivation inspector” MB; < *erēšu* I Š

mušērittu → *mušēridum*

mušērtu(m) 1. Mari “overlooking window”; also “overlooking” in JB *apti m.* 2. JB “she who leans in” (name of a demon); < *šurru*

mušēšitum “that brings out” (desig. of a drainage channel) OB; < *mušēšû*

mušēšû, *mušēšî'u* 1. NB “drain”; pl. *mušēšânû* 2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB “one who leases, tenant” 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official); < *wašûm* Š

mušēšertu “palm broom” JB lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušēšeru JB 1. “that puts in order” 2. “draining freely” of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušētiqtu “that lets pass” mng. unkn. NB; < *etēqu* Š

mušēzibtu 1. in *ša mušēzibti* “shield-bearer” NA 2. “life-belt”? NB; < *mušēzibu*

mušēzibu(m) “saving, rescuing; saviour”; of deity in PN [MA, NB (*mu*)-KAR]; of human; < *ezēhu* Š

mušgallu, *muššugallu* “great serpent”, (mythical beast) JB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?; < Sum.

mušhalšîtu, *muššelšîtu* “slippery place”?; < *nehelšû* Š

mušhišum “that makes hasten”? OB of goddess; < *hiāšum*

mušhuššu(m) ~ “serpent-dragon” Bab. [MUŠ. HUS] (a mythical monster) JB; (a constellation); < Sum.

mušihhu (a water-clock) JB lex.; < *šihhum* I D

mušihutum (a vessel) Mari; < *šihhum* I D

mušiktu → *musiktu*

mušimmu → *šiamu* D

mūšiš “at night” JB; < *mūšu*

mušitiš (or *mušitaš*), *mušitan* “during the night-time” JB; < *mušitu*

mušitu(m); pl. *mušiatu*, *mušātu* “night(-time)” [GE6]; acc. “at night”; rit., invoked as person; < *mūšu*

muškallimu “teaching, explaining” JB stat.; < *kullumu* ŠD

muškallu (a large fish net) JB lex.; error for *šušallu*?; < Sum.?

muškašât “at night towards morning” OB lex.; < *mūšu* + *kašātu*

muškēnu(m), *muškēnu*; Mari f. *muškettum*? “dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man” OAKk, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN] OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with *awilum* and *wardum*; JB, NA “pauper”; < W.Sem.?

> *muškēnûtu*; → *šukēnu*

muškēnûtu(m) O/JB, Bogh., NA 1. “dependence on the palace, status of a *muškēnum*” 2. “impoverishment, poverty”; m. *alāku* “to sink into poverty, become poor”; < *muškēnu*

muškinnu (a belt)? JB lex.

mušku, *musku* (a tree and its wood) JB, NA

muškû “snake-eater” JB lex., desig. of a bird of prey; < Sum.

mušlahhûtu “art of the snake charmer” JB lex.

muš(la)lahhātu JB 1. “female snake charmer” [MUŠ.LAH4(.LAH4)] 2. lex. (a worm)?; < *mušlalahhu*

muš(la)lahhu “snake charmer” M/JB [(LÚ.) MUŠ.LAH4/5; once MUŠ.LAH6]; < Sum.

mušlālu(m) (archit. construction, phps.) “staircase(-gate)” Ass., OB; < *šalālu* II?; → *mašallu*

mušmahhu (a mythical serpent) JB [MUŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

mušmidu “making numerous” JB lex.; < *mādu* Š

mušmitu “murderous, death-bearing” JB as epith. of deity; < *mātu* Š

mušnigum (or *mušniqum*) mng. unkn. OB om., substance filling spleen

mušpalu(m) “depth” of an excavation; “depression (in the ground)”, “lowland” O/JB [TUN/TUL.LAL]; < *šapālu*

mušpišu “conjurer”? JB lex.

mušqalpîtu mng. unkn. JB; < *neqelpû* Š

muššakku(m), *maššakku* “incense” O/JB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?

mu(š)šallû (a clay tube, pipe)? NB

muššarrûtu “craft of wood inscriber, engraver?” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

muššarû → *mušarû*

muššāru(m) (a semiprecious stone, phps.) “serpentine” Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)MUŠ.GÍR; MB NA4.NÍR.MUŠ.GÍR?]; m. *zaqāni* (a variety of m.); in m. “eye”(-stone) of m.; < Sum.?

muššipu (an incantation priest) JB; < *wašāpum* D

muššu “(female) breast” Qatna, JB, *akal m.* (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?

muššû → *mašû* II D; *wussûm*

muššugallu → *mušgallu*

muššuku “leathery” JB; < *mašku*

muššultu “likeness, replica”; < *mašālu* D

muššulu(m) “made to resemble” OAKk, M/NB, NA 1. OAKk as PN 2. “image, likeness” of (sick) person, object 3. “mirror”; < *mašālu* D

muššuru mng. unkn. Am.

muššuru → also *wašārum* D; *muššurum*

muššu'tu; pl. *muššuātu* “ointment” JB; < *muššu'u*

muššu'u D “to rub” part of body JB, with s.th. = acc. Dtn iter. of D; > *muššu'tu*

muštabbabbu(m) “blazing”? OA, O/JB of Lamaštu and other demons; JB lex.

> *Muštabbabbu*; < *šabābu* I Rt

muštābilitu(m), *multābilitu* JB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. *šumma m.* (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < *wabālu* Št

muštāblakkitum “sheaf-turner” OB lex.; < *nabalkutu* II Štn

muštābrîtu, *muttabrîtu* “enduring”, i.e. “seaworthy ship” JB lex.; < *bitrû* II Št

muštāddinu “that ponders” JB lex. of deliberate person; < *nadānu* II Št

muštāggišu → *muttaggišu*

muštāhāqu ~ “deserter” NB; < *hāhāqu*

muštāhāzûm “infectious” Mari; < *ahāzu* Štn

muštāhāzû → *muttaḥāzû*

muštāhāzû → *hamāzû* III Štn

muštāhūtu, *muttaḥūtu* “escapee, survivor” j/NB(Ass.); < *šahātu* I Gt

mušta''itu → *mušta''û*

muštakkîtu(m) (a trader)? OA; < *šakātu* Dtn

muštālu(m), *muštēlum*, *multālu* “who considers; deliberate” Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. “discussions”; JB m. as subst. “adviser, councillor”; < *šālu* I Gt

muštālūtum, *multālūtu* “consideration, deliberation” O/MB; of deity, king; OB “conference, council”; < *muštālu*

muštāmkîru “trader” JB lex.; < *makāru* II Št

muštāmsû “that makes an effort” JB; < *mašû* Št

muštāmû “who considers well, gives careful thought” JB; < *awām* Št

muštāmu → *murtāmu*

muštānnintu → *muštašnintu*

muštānnû “hostile” JB; < *šanû* IV Gtn

muštāppîtu “treacherous” JB; < *šapātu* Gtn

muštāprišu → *muttaprišu*

muštāpšû(m) “wrestler” O/JB; < *šapāšu* Gt

muštāpšîqtu “(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)” MA, JB; < *pašāqu*

muštāptinnu, *muttāptinnu* (a potter's tool) JB lex.; < Sum.?

muštāptu “treacherous” JB lex.; < *šapātu* Gt

muštāptûtu “treachery” JB; < *muštāptu*

muštārḥu, *multārḥu*, Bogh. *multārriḥu* 1. M/NB(Ass. roy. inscr.) “presumptuous, arrogant” 2. Bogh., NB of deity “proud, noble”; < *šarāhu* I Gt

muštārḥûtu, *multārḥûtu*, Bogh. *multārriḥûtu* “arrogance” MB, Bogh.; < *muštārḥu*

muštārilu (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU4.UD]

muštārriḥu(m), *multārriḥu* “praising o.s.; self-important, conceited” O/JB; MB in PN of deity “proud”; < *šarāhu* I Gtn/Dt

**muštārriḥûtu* → *muštārḥûtu* Bogh.

muštārriqu “that steals in”, i.e. “(secret) lover” JB; < *šarāqu* I Gtn

mušta(r)rištu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

muštāship(t)u, *multāship(t)u* (a stone) JB; NA [NA4.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < *šahāpu* Št

muštašîmu → *šummu* II Št

muštaškinu, *multāškinu* JB lex. (desig. of god, of potter's tool); < *šakānu* Štn

muštašnintu, *Susa muštānnintu* (part of the liver) JB; < *šanānu* Št

mušta''û; f. *mušta''itu* “idle, at leisure” MB f/PN; < *šuta''ûm*

***mušta''ûtu**, *multa''ûtu*, *multa''itu*, NA *mussa''itu* “leisure, relaxation” M/JB(Ass.), NA; < *mušta''û*

muštēbilum mng. unkn. OA; < *wabālu* Št

muštēlum → *muštālu*

muštēmiqu(m), *multēmiqu* “devout supplicant” Bab.(lit.); < *emēqu* I Št

mušte(n)nium 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. JB *muštēnû*, *muštēnnû* “having reached puberty; nubile” JB; < *enû* III Št?

cultural) implement) 5. (part of door closure) 6. (a cloud formation), also f. *mušēlîtu*; < *elû* III Š

mušelwû, *mušelmû*, *mušalw/mû*, occas. *mušelbû*, *mušelimu* “(field) surveyor” Nuzi; < *lawûm* II Š

mušēniqtu(m); pl. *mušēniqātu*, Alal. *mušēniqtāti* “wet nurse” [UM.ME.GA.LÁ] of woman, goddess, also “mother animal suckling”; < *enēqu* Š

mušēnnîtu → *mušānnîtu*

mušēpišu(m) “overseer, foreman” Bab. “organizer of a ritual”; NB “workshop”?; < *epēšu* II Š

mušēpišûtu(m) 1. OB “supervision, direction of work” 2. JB “organization? of a ritual”; < *mušēpišu*

mušēqqilum “(deity) in charge of weighing” (in the nether world)? OB(Susa); < *šaqālu* D

mušēribtum “that brings in” (desig. of a feeder canal) OB; < *erēhu* I Š

mušēridum “that conveys down” OB; *mušērittu* “oesophagus” JB; < *warādum* Š

mušērišu ~ “cultivation inspector” MB; < *erēšu* I Š

mušērittu → *mušēridum*

mušērtu(m) 1. Mari “overlooking window”; also “overlooking” in JB *apti m.* 2. JB “she who leans in” (name of a demon); < *šurru*

mušēšitum “that brings out” (desig. of a drainage channel) OB; < *mušēšû*

mušēšû, *mušēšî'u* 1. NB “drain”; pl. *mušēšânû* 2. NA (an ornament)? 3. OB “one who leases, tenant” 4. OB, Mari, NB (an official); < *wašûm* Š

mušēšertu “palm broom” JB lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušēšeru JB 1. “that puts in order” 2. “draining freely” of water? 3. mng. unkn. lex.; < *ešēru* Š

mušētiqtu “that lets pass” mng. unkn. NB; < *etēqu* Š

mušēzibtu 1. in *ša mušēzibti* “shield-bearer” NA 2. “life-belt”? NB; < *mušēzibu*

mušēzibu(m) “saving, rescuing; saviour”; of deity in PN [MA, NB (*mu*)-KAR]; of human; < *ezēhu* Š

mušgallu, *muššugallu* “great serpent”, (mythical beast) JB [MUŠ.GAL]; also used as a drug?; < Sum.

mušhalšîtu, *muššelšîtu* “slippery place”?; < *nehelšû* Š

mušhišum “that makes hasten”? OB of goddess; < *hiāšum*

mušhuššu(m) ~ “serpent-dragon” Bab. [MUŠ. HUS] (a mythical monster) JB; (a constellation); < Sum.

mušihhu (a water-clock) JB lex.; < *šihhum* I D

mušihum (a vessel) Mari; < *šihhum* I D

mušiktu → *musiktu*

mušimmu → *šiamu* D

mūšiš “at night” JB; < *mūšu*

mušitiš (or *mušitaš*), *mušitan* “during the night-time” JB; < *mušitu*

mušitu(m); pl. *mušiatu*, *mušātu* “night(-time)” [GE6]; acc. “at night”; rit., invoked as person; < *mūšu*

muškallimu “teaching, explaining” JB stat.; < *kullumu* ŠD

muškallu (a large fish net) JB lex.; error for *šušallu*?; < Sum.?

muškašât “at night towards morning” OB lex.; < *mūšu* + *kašātu*

muškēnu(m), *muškēnu*; Mari f. *muškettum*? “dependant, bondsman of the palace; poor man” OAKk, Bab., NA [MAŠ.EN.GAG; MAŠ.GAG.EN] OB leg. (a social class) contrasted with *awilum* and *wardum*; JB, NA “pauper”; < W.Sem.?

> *muškēnûtu*; → *šukēnu*

muškēnûtu(m) O/JB, Bogh., NA 1. “dependence on the palace, status of a *muškēnum*” 2. “impoverishment, poverty”; m. *alāku* “to sink into poverty, become poor”; < *muškēnu*

muškinnu (a belt)? JB lex.

mušku, *musku* (a tree and its wood) JB, NA

muškû “snake-eater” JB lex., desig. of a bird of prey; < Sum.

mušlahhûtu “art of the snake charmer” JB lex.

muš(la)lahhātu JB 1. “female snake charmer” [MUŠ.LAH4(.LAH4)] 2. lex. (a worm)?; < *mušlalahhu*

muš(la)lahhu “snake charmer” M/JB [(LÚ.) MUŠ.LAH4/5; once MUŠ.LAH6]; < Sum.

mušlālu(m) (archit. construction, phps.) “staircase(-gate)” Ass., OB; < *šalālu* II?; → *mašallu*

mušmahhu (a mythical serpent) JB [MUŠ.MAH]; < Sum.

mušmidu “making numerous” JB lex.; < *mādu* Š

mušmitu “murderous, death-bearing” JB as epith. of deity; < *mātu* Š

mušnigum (or *mušniqum*) mng. unkn. OB om., substance filling spleen

mušpalu(m) “depth” of an excavation; “depression (in the ground)”, “lowland” O/JB [TUN/TUL.LAL]; < *šapālu*

mušpišu “conjurer”? JB lex.

mušqalpîtu mng. unkn. JB; < *neqelpû* Š

muššakku(m), *maššakku* “incense” O/JB used by dream-interpreter, as opiate?

mu(š)šallû (a clay tube, pipe)? NB

muššarrûtu “craft of wood inscriber, engraver?” Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

muššarû → *mušarû*

muššāru(m) (a semiprecious stone, phps.) “serpentine” Bab., M/NA [(NA4.)MUŠ.GÍR; MB NA4.NÍR.MUŠ.GÍR?]; m. *zaqāni* (a variety of m.); in m. “eye”(-stone) of m.; < Sum.?

muššipu (an incantation priest) JB; < *wašāpum* D

muššu “(female) breast” Qatna, JB, *akal m.* (breast-shaped roll, loaf of bread)?

muššû → *mašû* II D; *wussûm*

muššugallu → *mušgallu*

muššuku “leathery” JB; < *mašku*

muššultu “likeness, replica”; < *mašālu* D

muššulu(m) “made to resemble” OAKk, M/NB, NA 1. OAKk as PN 2. “image, likeness” of (sick) person, object 3. “mirror”; < *mašālu* D

muššuru mng. unkn. Am.

muššuru → also *wašārum* D; *muššurum*

muššu'tu; pl. *muššuātu* “ointment” JB; < *muššu'u*

muššu'u D “to rub” part of body JB, with s.th. = acc. Dtn iter. of D; > *muššu'tu*

muštabbabbu(m) “blazing”? OA, O/JB of Lamaštu and other demons; JB lex.

4 *Muštabbabbu*; < *šabābu* I Rt

muštābilitu(m), *multābilitu* JB 1. (desig. of the tongue)? 2. *šumma m.* (name of commentary series on liver omens) 3. OB (type of due or tax); < *wabālu* Št

muštāblakkitum “sheaf-turner” OB lex.; < *nabalkutu* II Štn

muštābrîtu, *muttabrîtu* “enduring”, i.e. “seaworthy ship” JB lex.; < *bitrû* II Št

muštāddinu “that ponders” JB lex. of deliberate person; < *nadānu* II Št

muštaggišu → *muttaggišu*

muštahāqu ~ “deserter” NB; < *halāqu*

muštahhizum “infectious” Mari; < *aḥāzu* Štn

muštahhîlu → *muttahhîlîlu*

muštahmîtu → *hamātu* III Štn

muštahṭu, *mutahṭu* “escapee, survivor” j/NB(Ass.); < *šahātu* I Gt

mušta''îtu → *mušta''û*

muštakkîtu(m) (a trader)? OA; < *šakātu* Dtn

muštālu(m), *muštēlum*, *multālu* “who considers; deliberate” Bab.; of deity, in PN; of king; Mari f. pl. as subst. “discussions”; JB m. as subst. “adviser, councillor”; < *šālu* I Gt

muštālūtum, *multālūtu* “consideration, deliberation” O/MB; of deity, king; OB “conference, council”; < *muštālu*

muštāmkîru “trader” JB lex.; < *makāru* II Št

muštāmsû “that makes an effort” JB; < *mašû* Št

muštāmû “who considers well, gives careful thought” JB; < *awām* Št

muštāmu → *murtāmu*

muštānnintu → *muštašnintu*

muštānnû “hostile” JB; < *šanû* IV Gtn

muštāppîtu “treacherous” JB; < *šapātu* Gtn

muštāprišu → *muttāprišu*

muštāpšû(m) “wrestler” O/JB; < *šapāšu* Gt

muštāpšîqtu “(woman) having difficulty (in childbirth)” MA, JB; < *pašāqu*

muštāptinnu, *muttāptinnu* (a potter's tool) JB lex.; < Sum.?

muštāptu “treacherous” JB lex.; < *šapātu* Gt

muštāptûtu “treachery” JB; < *muštāptu*

muštārḥu, *multārḥu*, Bogh. *multārriḥu* 1. M/NB(Ass. roy. inscr.) “presumptuous, arrogant” 2. Bogh., NB of deity “proud, noble”; < *šarāhu* I Gt

muštārḥûtu, *multārḥûtu*, Bogh. *multa'erriḥûtu* “arrogance” MB, Bogh.; < *muštārḥu*

muštārilu (name of planet Mercury) j/NB [prob. MUL.UDU.IDIM.GU4.UD]

muštārriḥu(m), *multārriḥu* “praising o.s.; self-important, conceited” O/JB; MB in PN of deity “proud”; < *šarāhu* I Gtn/Dt

**muštārriḥûtu* → *muštārḥûtu* Bogh.

muštārriqu “that steals in”, i.e. “(secret) lover” JB; < *šarāqu* I Gtn

mušta(r)rištu (a bird) Bogh. lex.

muštāship(t)u, *multāship(t)u* (a stone) JB; NA [NA4.MUNUS.LA] also as a drug; < *saḥāpu* Št

muštašîmu → *šummu* II Št

muštaškinu, *multaškinu* JB lex. (desig. of god, of potter's tool); < *šakānu* Štn

muštašnintu, *Susa muštānnintu* (part of the liver) JB; < *šanānu* Št

mušta''û; f. *mušta''îtu* “idle, at leisure” MB f/PN; < *šuta''ûm*

***mušta''ûtu**, *multa''ûtu*, *multa''îtu*, NA *mussa''îtu* “leisure, relaxation” M/JB(Ass.), NA; < *mušta''û*

muštēbilum mng. unkn. OA; < *wabālu* Št

muštēlum → *muštālu*

muštēmiqu(m), *multēmiqu* “devout supplicant” Bab.(lit.); < *emēqu* I Št

mušte(n)nium 1. OB lex. (a vessel) 2. JB *muštēnû*, *muštēnnû* “having reached puberty; nubile” JB; < *enû* III Št?

muštēpišu: f. *muš/ltēpiš/ltu* jB 1. "sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress" 2. adj. "crafty" of fox; < *epēšu* II Št

muštēpišūtu, multēpišūtu "magical ritual" jB; < *muštēpišu*

muštertum "waking time, morning" Mari; acc. "in the morning"; < *ēru* Št

muštēsertu, MA multēsertu 1. jB "(woman) having normal childbirth"; < *ešēru* Št¹ 2. MA "repair, maintenance", of chariot; < *ešēru* Št²

mušte''ū "repeatedly searching, deliberate" jB; < *še'ū* Gtn

muštezzibu → *ezēbu* Štn

mušti(n)nu(m) "urethra" O/jB; *aban m.* "bladder stone"; OAKK mng. unkn.; < *šianum* Gt

muštu → *mūrtu*

muštinnu (a plant) jB lex.

muštu(m), mulū f.; pl. *muštātu* "comb" [(GIŠ.GA.RIG) m. *šipātīm* "wool comb"; OB *šinni m.* "tooth of a comb"; > *mušātu*

mušu(m) "night" [GE₆]; acc. *mūša(m)* "at night"; *mūšamma* "yesterday night"; Mari *mūšam mūšanima* "at dead of night"; *urru/ali u mūšul/ali* and vice versa *mūšurri* "day and night, continuously"; *šāt m.* "night-time", also (the second watch of the night); *maššarti, maššarāti ša m.* "watch(es) of the night"; *ina mūši mašil, mašli* "at midnight"; > *mūšiš; mušitu, mušitiš; šumšū*; → *mūšu* II; *muškašāt*

muš'u (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kuš'u*

mušumma mng. unkn. OB

mūšurri → *mūšu*

muta''imu → *mute''imu*

mūtamū → *mūtawūm*

mūtānu(m) "epidemic, plague" Bab., NA [NAM.ŪŠ.MEŠ; ŪŠ.MEŠ]; < *mūtu*

mūtaplu(m), mutappilu(m) "that intercedes for; intercessor" in PN, of deity; < *apālu* I Gt(n)

mutaqqinu (a gardening tool)? NB; < *taqānu* D

mutāqu(m), mutāqu, muntāqu "confectionery, sweetmeat" Bab., NA; *ša m.(-šu)* "confectioner" [(LÜ.)NINDA.KU₇.KU₇]; < *matāqu*; > *mutāqūtu*

mūtaqu; pl. *mūtaqātu* "passage(way), street" j/NB; < *etēqu*

mutāqūtu "service as a confectioner" NB; < *mutāqu*

mūtawūm, jB mūtamū ~ "eloquent"? O/jB lex.; < *awūm* Gt

mute''imu, muta''imu "master, ruler, prince" NB(Achaem.); < *tu''umu* II

mutellum → *muttallum*

muterru jB, NA '(re)turner' 1. lex. (a bolt) 2. lex. (wooden part of a fowler's net) 3. NA

"poker" 4. m. *gimilli* "avenger" 5. m. *tēmi* "adviser; agent"; < *tāru* D; *mutērtu*

mutērtu(m); pl. muterrētu Bab. 1. "leaf of a door"; pl. "double door"; NB *bīt m.* "portico" 2. (a fowler's net); < *muterru*

mutħummu, muthummu "fruit(s), product(s) of a garden" M/jB [NIG.SA.SA(.H).A]

muti(ma) "ever" OA, Bogh.; → *matīma*

mutinnu → *muttinnu*

Mutir (a month) OAKK

mutkū mng. unkn. jB lex.

mutellū "that rises; lofty, exalted" j/NB, of deity; < *utellū*

mutnennū "who prays much, pious" M/NB; < *utnēnu* II

mutqūtu (a sweet bread)? NA; < *mutqū*

mutqu I "sweet thing, sweetness" jB in akal m. "sweet bread"; < *matāqu*; → *mutqū*

mutqu II "head louse" jB

mutqū(m) "sweet bread" Bab. [NINDA.KU₇.KU₇?]; < *matāqu*; > *mutqūtu*; → *mutqu I*

muttabbītu jB 1. "female servant" 2. ~ "furniture" 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram) 4. lex. (a hunting net); < *muttabbīlu*

muttabbīlu(m) "servant" O/jB; < *wabālu* Gtn

muttablakkatum "rebellious" OB;

< *nabalkutu* II Ntn

Muttabriqu → *harāqu* Ntn

muttabritum mng. uncl. Mari

muttabritu → also *muštabrītu*

muttaddīnu "salesman, seller" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II Gtn

mutta'du, muttādu ~ "attentive, submissive" jB; < *na'ādu* Gt

muttaggišu(m), once muštaggišu "bustling, restlessly busy" O/jB of human, demon; < *nağāšu* Gtn

muttaḥ(al)līlu(m) and sim. "roaming around; prowler, vagabond" Bab.; < *ḥalālu* III Ntn

muttaḥšu → *mundaḥšu*

mutta'ilu mng. uncl. jB; < *itūlu* Gtn

muttakkīpu "goring" jB of demon; < *nakāpu* Gtn

muttaklu "trusted person" jB; < *takālu* N

muttakpu "goring" jB of animal, storm; < *nakāpu* Gt

muttalku → *muttalkum*

muttalliktu(m); pl. muttallikātu(m) 'regularly moving' 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); "expeditionary force"; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsman); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA "course, way"; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); < *muttalliku*

muttalliku "mobile, movable, agile" jB; of person "roaming, restless"; "travelling"; lex. of oven "portable"; "movable furniture"; < *alāku* Gtn

muttallitum → *muttallū*

muttallulū → *muttallum*

muttallūtu "superiority" Bab. lex.; < *muttallu*

muttan(an)biṭu "bright, shining" jB; < *nabātu* Gtn

muttaparšidu → *muttapraššidu*

muttapalīsu ~ "inspector" OB lex.; < *palāsu* Ntn

muttapraššidu, muttaparšidu "fugitive, homeless" jB; < *naparšudu* Ntn

muttapriṛu "roaming around" jB; < *parāru*

muttaprišu, muštaprišu "winged, flying" M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; < *naprūšu* II Ntn

muttāqu → *mutāqu*

muttarritum; pl. *muttarriḏātu(m)* "perpendicular (line)" OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; < *warādum* Gtn

mu(t)tarrītu (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.

muttarrūm, muttarriim "guide, leader (of a caravan)" OA, OB; < *warūm* II Gtn

muttāru (a canal) jB lex.; < *wārum* Gt

muttašrabbiṭu "drifting about" jB; < *našarbuṭu* Ntn

muttaššītu "arrogant"? jB; < *wašāṭum*

muttatiku "habitual fornicator" jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn

muttatu(m) I "half" of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. "one-third"; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey's load?)

muttatu II "dead (animal)" NB; < *mātu*

mutteklemmū "ever-frowning" jB; < *nekelmū* Ntn

mu(t)tellum, muttallulū ~ "princely, noble" Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; > *muttallūtu*

muttillū, muttillū ~ "that roams around" jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallitum* (a servant)?; < *ne'ellū* Ntn

mutte(r)ritu (a tool) jB lex.

muttetendu "conspiring, conspirator" jB; < *emādu*

muttikku, muttiku (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn; → *muttatiku*

muttillū → *muttallū*

muttil(t)u (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; < *itūlu*?

mu(t)tinnu "choice wine" jB; < Sum.(Emesal)

muttiš "in front, before (s.o.)" O/jB; < *muttu*

muttu(m) "front (part)" OA, O/jB; Bogh. "front side" of the body; with poss. suff. "before (s.o.)"; > *muttiš*

muttū(m), muttām (a pole) O/jB lex.; → *mandū I*

mutturu → *watārum D*

mutu(m) [DAM] m. 1. "husband", m. *aḥāti* "brother-in-law"; in PNs 2. "man, warrior"; > *mutātu I*

mūtu(m) "death" [(NAM.)ŪŠ]; jB ^d*Mūtu* (demon Death); m. *šimti(m)*, m. *ilišu* "natural death"; OB *aran mūtim* "capital punishment"; *bīt m.* "grave"; < *mātu*; > *mūtānu*

mutuššu (a warrior) jB lex.

mutūtu(m) I O/jB 1. "status of a husband" in *ana aššūtim u m. aḥāzum, nadānum* "to take, give as wife and husband" 2. "manliness, bravery"; < *mutu*

mutūtu II mng. unkn. NA

muṭa''imu, muṭe''emu, muṭe''e'u. "lawgiver" NB(roy. inscr.); → *ṭemu* denom.?

muṭappīlu(m) "slanderer"; < *ṭapālu D*

muṭā'ū → *muṭū*

muṭe''emu → *muṭa''imu*

muṭibtu "that beautifies", (desig. of a door) jB lex.; < *ṭiābu D*

muṭtarriḏum? (a transporter) OA; < *ṭarādu* Gtn

muṭṭū "very little, too little" Bab.; < *maṭū II*

muṭū(m), Ass. pl. tant. muṭā'ū "deficit, missing sum; deficiency, shortage" Ass., O/jB [NA LAL-?]; < *maṭū II*; → *muddū*

mu'(ud)dū "(large) quantity; multitude" jB/NA; < *mādu*

mu''untu "rations, sustenance" NB; < *mānu*; NA → *ma''uttu*

mu'uru in m. *ṣēri* "hunting" MB(Ass.); → *bu''uru I*

mu''uru → *wārum D*

muwarrītum, M/jB mumarriṛtu, namriṛtu (a weapon or tool) O/jB, Am., Nuzi; < *arū VI D*

muwassūm, mumass/ššū ~ "inspector of slaves"? O/jB lex.; jB of DN [MAŠ.ŠU.GÁL]; < *wussām*

muwerrum → *mu'erru*

muza''iztu "distributor" MB as fPN; < *zāzu D*

muzakkūm "cleaner" Mari, desig. of an implement; < *zakū II*

muzannibu (or *musannipu*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

muzaqqupu (an agricultural occupation) OB lex.; < *zaqāpu D*

muzibbu "letting flow" j/NB, desig. of a water-clock; < *zābu D*

muštēpišu: f. *muš/ltēpiš/ltu* jB 1. "sorcerer, bewitcher; sorceress" 2. adj. "crafty" of fox; < *epēšu* II Št

muštēpišūtu, multēpišūtu "magical ritual" jB; < *muštēpišu*

muštertum "waking time, morning" Mari; acc. "in the morning"; < *ēru* Št

muštēsertu, MA multēsertu 1. jB "(woman) having normal childbirth"; < *ešēru* Št¹ 2. MA "repair, maintenance", of chariot; < *ešēru* Št²

mušte''ū "repeatedly searching, deliberate" jB; < *še'ū* Gtn

muštezzibu → *ezēbu* Štn

mušti(n)nu(m) "urethra" O/jB; *aban m.* "bladder stone"; OAKK mng. unkn.; < *šianum* Gt

muštu → *mūrtu*

muštinnu (a plant) jB lex.

muštu(m), mulū f.; pl. *muštātu* "comb" [(GIŠ.GA.RIG) *m. šipātīm* "wool comb"; OB *šinni m.* "tooth of a comb"; > *mušātu*

mušu(m) "night" [GE₆]; acc. *mūša(m)* "at night"; *mūšamma* "yesterday night"; Mari *mūšam mūšanima* "at dead of night"; *urru/ali u mūšul/ali* and vice versa *mūšurri* "day and night, continuously"; *šāt m.* "night-time", also (the second watch of the night); *maššarti, maššarāti ša m.* "watch(es) of the night"; *ina mūši mašil, mašli* "at midnight"; > *mūšiš; mušitu, mušitiš; šumšū*; → *mūšu* II; *muškašāt*

muš'u (an animal) jB lex., equated with *kuš'u*

mušumma mng. unkn. OB

mūšurri → *mūšu*

muta''imu → *mute''imu*

mūtamū → *mūtawūm*

mūtānu(m) "epidemic, plague" Bab., NA [NAM.ŪŠ.MEŠ; ŪŠ.MEŠ]; < *mūtu*

mūtaplu(m), mutappilu(m) "that intercedes for; intercessor" in PN, of deity; < *apālu* I Gt(n)

mutaqqinu (a gardening tool)? NB; < *taqānu* D

mutāqu(m), mutāqu, muntāqu "confectionery, sweetmeat" Bab., NA; *ša m.(-šu)* "confectioner" [(LÜ.)NINDA.KU₇.KU₇]; < *matāqu*; > *mutāqūtu*

mūtaqu; pl. *mūtaqātu* "passage(way), street" j/NB; < *etēqu*

mutāqūtu "service as a confectioner" NB; < *mutāqu*

mūtawūm, jB mūtamū ~ "eloquent"? O/jB lex.; < *awūm* Gt

mute''imu, muta''imu "master, ruler, prince" NB(Achaem.); < *tu''umu* II

mutellum → *muttallum*

muterru jB, NA '(re)turner' 1. lex. (a bolt) 2. lex. (wooden part of a fowler's net) 3. NA

"poker" 4. *m. gimilli* "avenger" 5. *m. tēmi* "adviser; agent"; < *tāru* D; *mutērtu*

mutērtu(m); pl. muterrētu Bab. 1. "leaf of a door"; pl. "double door"; NB *bīt m.* "portico" 2. (a fowler's net); < *muterru*

mutħummu, muthummu "fruit(s), product(s) of a garden" M/jB [NIG.SA.SA(.H).A.]

muti(ma) "ever" OA, Bogh.; → *matīma*

mutinnu → *muttinnu*

Mutir (a month) OAKK

mutkū mng. unkn. jB lex.

mutellū "that rises; lofty, exalted" j/NB, of deity; < *utellū*

mutnennū "who prays much, pious" M/NB; < *utnēnu* II

mutqūtu (a sweet bread)? NA; < *mutqū*

mutqu I "sweet thing, sweetness" jB in akal m. "sweet bread"; < *matāqu*; → *mutqū*

mutqu II "head louse" jB

mutqū(m) "sweet bread" Bab. [NINDA.KU₇.KU₇?]; < *matāqu*; > *mutqūtu*; → *mutqu I*

muttabbītu jB 1. "female servant" 2. ~ "furniture" 3. lex. pl. (a slide for battering ram) 4. lex. (a hunting net); < *muttabbīlu*

muttabbīlu(m) "servant" O/jB; < *wabālu* Gtn

muttablakkatum "rebellious" OB;

< *nabalkutu* II Ntn

Muttabriqu → *harāqu* Ntn

muttabritum mng. uncl. Mari

muttabritu → also *muštabrītu*

muttaddīnu "salesman, seller" jB lex.; < *nadānu* II Gtn

mutta'du, muttādu ~ "attentive, submissive" jB; < *na'ādu* Gt

muttaggišu(m), once muštaggišu "bustling, restlessly busy" O/jB of human, demon; < *nağāšu* Gtn

muttaḥ(al)līlu(m) and sim. "roaming around; prowler, vagabond" Bab.; < *ḥalālu* III Ntn

muttaḥšu → *mundaḥšu*

mutta'ilu mng. uncl. jB; < *itūlu* Gtn

muttakkīpu "goring" jB of demon; < *nakāpu* Gtn

muttaklu "trusted person" jB; < *takālu* N

muttakpu "goring" jB of animal, storm; < *nakāpu* Gt

muttalku → *muttalkum*

muttalliktu(m); pl. muttallikātu(m) 'regularly moving' 1. OA, O/jB (a mobile group); "expeditionary force"; (a group of harvest-collectors)?; (a group of herdsman); OA uncert. 2. MB/MA, NA "course, way"; OB math. (a coefficient); jB (slide, rails for

battering ram) 3. Bogh., jB (a sliding door); < *muttalliku*

muttalliku "mobile, movable, agile" jB; of person "roaming, restless"; "travelling"; lex. of oven "portable"; "movable furniture"; < *alāku* Gtn

muttallitum → *muttallū*

muttallulū → *muttallum*

muttallūtu "superiority" Bab. lex.; < *muttallu*

muttan(an)biṭu "bright, shining" jB; < *nabāṭu* Gtn

muttaparšidu → *muttapraššidu*

muttapalīsu ~ "inspector" OB lex.; < *palāsu* Ntn

muttapraššidu, muttaparšidu "fugitive, homeless" jB; < *naparšudu* Ntn

muttapriṛu "roaming around" jB; < *parāru*

muttaprišu, muštaprišu "winged, flying" M/jB [DAL.DAL] of bird, insect; transf. of fire; < *naprūšu* II Ntn

muttāqu → *mutāqu*

muttarritum; pl. *muttarriḏātu(m)* "perpendicular (line)" OB math.; abbr. *mu-ut*; < *warādum* Gtn

mu(t)tarrītu (a woman hairdresser)? jB lex.

muttarrūm, muttarriim "guide, leader (of a caravan)" OA, OB; < *warūm* II Gtn

muttāru (a canal) jB lex.; < *wārum* Gt

muttašrabbiṭu "drifting about" jB; < *našarbuṭu* Ntn

muttaššītu "arrogant"? jB; < *wašāṭum*

muttatiku "habitual fornicator" jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn

muttatu(m) I "half" of parts of the body etc.; field; number of objects, people; OB occas. "one-third"; OA (a half-container on one side of a donkey; half of a standard donkey's load?)

muttatu II "dead (animal)" NB; < *mātu*

mutteklemmū "ever-frowning" jB; < *nekelmū* Ntn

mu(t)tellum, muttallulū ~ "princely, noble" Bab.(lit.) of deity; of human, in PN; of falcon; of divine or human speech, order etc.; > *muttallūtu*

muttillū, muttillū ~ "that roams around" jB, NB?; OB f. *muttallitum* (a servant)?; < *ne'ellū* Ntn

mutte(r)rītu (a tool) jB lex.

muttetendu "conspiring, conspirator" jB; < *emādu*

muttikku, muttiku (person suffering from a venereal disease)? jB lex.; < *niāku* Gtn; → *muttatiku*

muttillū → *muttallū*

muttil(t)u (a demon) jB [KIN.GAL.UD.DA]; < *itūlu*?

mu(t)tinnu "choice wine" jB; < Sum.(Emesal)

muttiš "in front, before (s.o.)" O/jB; < *muttu*

muttu(m) "front (part)" OA, O/jB; Bogh. "front side" of the body; with poss. suff. "before (s.o.)"; > *muttiš*

muttū(m), muttām (a pole) O/jB lex.; → *mandū* I

mutturu → *watārum* D

mutu(m) [DAM] m. 1. "husband", *m. aḫāti*

"brother-in-law"; in PNs 2. "man, warrior"; > *mutātu* I

mūtu(m) "death" [(NAM.)ŪŠ]; jB ^d*Mūtu* (demon Death); *m. šimti(m)*, *m. ilišu* "natural death"; OB *aran mūtim* "capital punishment"; *bīt m.* "grave"; < *mātu*; > *mūtānu*

mutuššu (a warrior) jB lex.

mutūtu(m) I O/jB 1. "status of a husband" in *ana aššūtim u m. aḫāzum, nadānum* "to take, give as wife and husband" 2. "manliness, bravery"; < *mutu*

mutūtu II mng. unkn. NA

muṭa''imu, muṭe''emu, muṭe''e'u. "lawgiver" NB(roy. inscr.); → *ṭemu* denom.?

muṭappīlu(m) "slanderer"; < *ṭapālu* D

muṭā'ū → *muṭū*

muṭe''emu → *muṭa''imu*

muṭibtu "that beautifies", (desig. of a door) jB lex.; < *ṭiābu* D

muṭtarriḏum? (a transporter) OA; < *ṭarādu* Gtn

muṭṭū "very little, too little" Bab.; < *maṭū* II

muṭū(m), Ass. pl. tant. muṭā'ū "deficit, missing sum; deficiency, shortage" Ass., O/jB [NA LAL-?]; < *maṭū* II; → *muddū*

mu'(ud)dū "(large) quantity; multitude" jB/NA; < *mādu*

mu''untu "rations, sustenance" NB; < *mānu*; NA → *ma''uttu*

mu'uru in *m. šēri* "hunting" MB(Ass.); → *bu''uru* I

mu''uru → *wārum* D

muwarrītum, M/jB mumarriṛtu, namriṛtu (a weapon or tool) O/jB, Am., Nuzi; < *arū* VI D

muwassūm, mumass/ššū ~ "inspector of slaves"? O/jB lex.; jB of DN [MAŠ.ŠU.GÁL]; < *wussām*

muwerrum → *mu'erru*

muza''iztu "distributor" MB as fPN; < *zāzu* D

muzakkūm "cleaner" Mari, desig. of an implement; < *zakū* II

muzannibu (or *musannipu*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

muzaqqipu (an agricultural occupation) OB lex.; < *zaqāpu* D

muzibbu "letting flow" j/NB, desig. of a water-clock; < *zābu* D

muzībtu “drainage” NB; < *zābu*
muzīqātu (a disease)? jB lex.; < *mazāqu*
muzīqu, *munziqu* “raisin” M/NB [(GIŠ.)
 GEŠTIN.UD.A]
muzzapru (or *muššabru*) “very bad” (or
 “malicious”) jB of lips, words, person;
 < *zapāru* (or *šahāru* I) Gt
muzzazu(m), *muzzizu(m)*, *munzizu* “standing”
 (later → *mazzizu*) 1. OAkk, pl. *muzzāzū* “wit-
 ness” 2. OA ~ “guarantor of appearance”?
 3. “standing (on duty), serving”, OB *muzzaz*

bīti “servant”; *muzzaz ēkallim* “courtier”; *m.*
bābi (a tax collector) 4. OB f.pl. *muzzaztum*
 (part of a necklace); < *izuzzum*

muzzerrū, *munzerrū* “enemies” O/jB; < *zēru* Gt

muzzizu → *muzzazu*

muzzuzu (or *muššušu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

N

na- as nominal prefix → GAG §56b, c, h

-na 1. OAkk, OB subjunct. suff. GAG §83c
 2. OB in prohibition after *lā*

na'ādu(m) “to be attentive, concerned” G (*ili*)
 “pay attention” (to = *ana*); “be concerned,
 worry” (about = *ana*); stat. “is worrying(ly
 bad)” of physical condition, disease, assets Gtn
 iter. “be constantly worried” Gt “watch
 carefully”; “observe strictly” (divine) order
 D OA, OB “alert, notify” s.o. (about = acc.),
 “inform, advise” (of = acc.); Bgh. “start a
 war”? Dtn “alert in each case”, Am. “start wars
 repeatedly” Š OA “indicate to s.o. the
 inadmissibility, impropriety of an action”; OB,
 j/NB “inform”; NA (of deity) mng. unkn.; MB
 → *ādu* Š Štn OA iter. of Š; M/NA mng.
 unkn.; > *na'du*; *na'diš*; *nayyādu*; *ni'itum*;
mutta'du; *ta'itū*

na'ādu → also *nādu*

na'ālu(m) ~ “to moisten” O/jB G (*ili*) eye, tree;
 > *na'ilu*; *nīlu* II; *nayyālu* II?

na'āmu(m) ~ “to advance boldly”? jB G (*ili*) of
 soldiers; > *nā'imum*

na'āpu(m) “to be(come) dry, wither” O/jB
 G (*u/u*) of land, wood Gtn iter. of G of roots
 “wither repeatedly” Dt “be made to wither”;
 > *na'pu*; *nīpu*

na'arruru(m) N “to go to assist, bring
 reinforcements” OB, Am. (→ GAG §101g-i);
 > *ne'rāru*, *ne'rārānum*, *nērārūtū*; *mu'arrirum*;
 → *arāru* III Ntn

na'āru(m) “to roar, snarl” O/jB G of lion, demon
 D, Dt = G; > *nā'eru*; → *naḥāru* II

na'āsu(m) “to chew up, gnaw” O/jB G (*ili*)
 drugs D = G

na'āšu → *nāšu*

na'āšu “to have difficulty breathing, wheeze”?
 M/jB G (*ili*) D = G ?; > *ni'šu*

na'āšum → also *nēšu*

na'ā'um → *nē'u*

nababtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nabābu “to play the flute”? jB G (*u/u*)
nabādiš → *napādiš*

nabāḥu “to bark” j/NB G (*u/u*) of dog, demon
 Gtn iter. of G D ~ G

nabākum (or *nab/pāk/qum*) “to bring (in,
 along)” OB(lit.) G (*ili, a/u*) a person

nābalīš, *nāpalīš* “on dry land” jB; convert “into
 dry land”; < *nābalu*

nabalkattānu jB “insurgent, rebel”; NB
 “contravener (of contract)”; < *nabalkattu*

nabalkattu(m) “crossing” Bab., NA [KI.BAL;
 NB BAL] “crossing” of terrain; (illegal)
 “crossing” of wall, “burglary”; “(ladder) for
 crossing, climbing”; “uprising, insurrection,
 desertion”; “reversal, retreat”; NB “fallow part”
 of field; NB astr. “excess”; “revolution” of
 planet; < *nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) I “having crossed over” O/jB;
 “having exceeded” a certain age; “inverted,
 awry” of part of body; < *nabalkutu* II

nabalkutu(m) II, *nubalkutu* “to cross over”
 N [BAL; Nuzi KI.BAL] (Mari stat. also
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 etc. “befall” (s.o. = acc.); *ina libbi- n.* “come
 into o.'s mind” 3. Mari “change o.'s mind”, “go
 over” to s.o.'s side; “revolt, defect” (from =
 acc.; *eli, šēru-; ana muḥḥi; itti*) 4. “resist” an

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 > *na'ilu*; *nīlu* II; *nayyālu* II?

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 M/jB G (*ili*) D = G ?; > *ni'šu*

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nabādīš → *napādīš*

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order; "oppose" (s.o. = acc.); "be in breach of contract" 5. of parts of the body "turn over, be inverted"; of earthquake; "roll" eyes; "turn" to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* "perversion of justice" 7. of interest rate "change" 8. "overflow", NB "go beyond, exceed", also math., astr.; OB of delivery "pass time limit"? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. "send" or "bring across, transport" cattle?, ships; "forward" letters; "transfer (s.th.) into (another container)"; "copy" text; "cause, allow to defect"; "foment rebellion"; *pī...š.* "incite (s.o. to do s.th.)"; OA "cause to commit breach of contract"; "displace, upset, remove" object, frontier; "overthrow" throne, government; "reverse, overturn" judgement; "make ineffective" spell; NA "extend past time limit" Štn iter. of Š OA "repeatedly transport" letter; "try repeatedly to move" Št Mari pass. of Š "be transported"; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu* I; *šutabalkuttu*; *muttablakkatum*; *muštablakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)

nabālum (part of a chariot) Early Mari; → *nubālum*?

nābalu "dry land, mainland" MA, M/NB [PA.RI.IM]; < *abālu*; > *nābališ*

nabāqum → *nabākum*

nabāru. *nabārtu(m)* "(fish-)trap" O/jB, "cage" for lions etc.; < *hāru* I

nabāsiš "like red wool" jB; < *nabāsu*

nabāsu(m), *nabassu*, *nabāšu*, *napāsu* "red(-dyed) wool" Bab., NA [ŠIK.ĤĖ.MED/ME.DA]; > *nabāsiš*

nabaššūlum → *namaššū'um*

nabāšu → *nabāsu*

nabātu(m) "to be(come) bright, shine" Bab. G (*u/u*) of celestial body, divine weapon D "make bright" Dt pass. of D Š "make shine" face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB "be illuminated, lit" N, Ntn (mostly *i/i*) iter. of G "(repeatedly) come alight"; > *muttananiḥiṭu*; *nibṭu*; *nambaṭu*

naba'um (type of reed mat)? Oakk(Sum.)

nabā'u(m) ~ "to rise, well up"? O/jB G (*u/u*) of Tigris flood; > *nābi'u* I; *namba'u*; *nib'u*

nabā'um → also *nabū* II; *nābi'u* II

nabāzu "to bleat" jB G (*u/u*) of goat

nabbillu → *nappillu*

nabhu → *nābu* II

nabḥatum → *naphatum*

nabḥātu(m) → *nabḥātu*

nabiḥum (a gold ornament)? Oakk(Sum.), OB

nābiḥum → *nābi'u* I

nabirium → *nabrium*

nabium → *nabū* I

nābi'u(m) I, *nābiḥum* "who rises, revolts" O/jB; < *nabā'u*

nābi'u II, *nāpi'lu* "plunderer" jB, of city, land

nablaltum "mixing vat" Mari; < *balālu*

nablālu (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*

nablātu(m) 1. O/jB "subsistence" 2. jB "healing, cure", *meḥiṣ lā n.* "incurable wound"; < *balātu* II

nabliš "like a flame" O/jB; < *nablu* I

nablu(m) I "flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow" O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol)?; > *nabliš*

nablu II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?

nablu III (a vessel)? jB

nabnītu "creation" M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); "(all) creation, creatures"; "progeny" of king; "product(ion)" of gold, image; "shape, figure, physique" of king, statue; < *banū* IV

nabramu (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?

nabraququ → *namruququ*

nabrartu, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrarū, *naprarū* "plain, open country" jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrītu(m) I 1. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabrū*

Nabrītum II "Born on the day of the *nabrū* offering" OB FPN; < *nabrium*

nabrītum III ~ "inspection" OA; < *barū* I; → also *nebrītu*

nabrium, *nabrū(m)*, *nabirium* Oakk, Bab. 1. Oakk(Sum.) (an offering, a festival)

2. Oakk, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel)?; > *Nabrītum* II

nabrū, *naprū* (part of plough) jB lex.; > *nabrītu* I

nabrū → also *nabrium*

nabruququ → *namruququ*

nabšium "deposit" Oakk, OA; *ana n. ezābum*, *nadānum* "to leave, hand over on deposit"; < *bašū*

nabṭu, *neḥṭu* ~ "horizon" jB; < *bedūm*?

nabū(m) I, *nabium* "called, authorized person" of king; in PN "called" by a deity; Bab., M/NA as DN [dAG; dMUATI]; also a star; < *nabū* II

nabū(m) II, Oakk, OA *nabā'um* "to name; nominate; decree" G (*i/i*) [SA4] "name" persons, things, places (+2 acc.); "invoke"

deity; with *mala* "(as much as) is named", i.e. "exists"; "call s.o. (to s.th.)" of deity, esp. in PN; of deity "nominate" king/deity to his/her office; "decree, ordain" rulership, fate, judgement; NB "declare" conversion rate D "lament, wail" Š "cause to name" N "be named"; "be called (upon)"; > *nabū* I; *nibu* I, *nibītu*, *nibūtu*; *nubū*; *munabbū*; *tabbītum*

nabū → also *nebū* I.II

nābu(m) I, *nēbu* "insect eggs" 1. O/jB "nit", jB also as drug 2. lex. "butterfly eggs"

nābu(m) II, *nabhu* "deity, god" Bab.; < Elam.

nābudu → *abātu* II N

naburriš "like battlements" jB; < *naburru*

naburru (or *napurru*) "battlement(s)" jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*

nābutum "escaped; fugitive" OB; also PN?; < *abātu* II N

nābutu → also *abātu* II N

na'butu → *abātu* II N; *naḥbutu* I.II

nadabaktu → *nabaktu*

nadabāku → *nabāku*

nadādu(m) G (*i/i*) NB "to cede, give way"? < Aram.? D OA "search for"? MA "drive together, round up"? horses; > *nidittum*?

nadāku → *nadāqu*

nadal (or *naṭal*) (a garden plant) NB

nadāniš "for giving" Oakk; < *nadānu* II

nadānu I "gift" M/NB, Bogh., Ug. "gift, payment, tribute"; < *nadānu* II infin.

nadānu(m) II "to give" G (pres. Oakk and occas. later *inaddan*, Bab. *inaddin*, *inan/mdin*, Ass. *iddan*; perf. *ittadin*, Ass. *itidin*, pl. *ittadnū*, NB, M/jB rarely *ittannū*, vent. MB onwards *ittanna*, NB also *ittannu*; pret. *iddin*, vent. wr. OB in PN, MA rarely *idinna(m)*; NB before pron. suff. also *inaddaššu*, *taddaššu*; imper. Oakk, Bab. *idin*, pl. *idnā*, NB *innā*, Ass. *din*; Am. also W.Sem. pass. *iū-da-an/na*; Bogh. also Ass. forms (→ GAG §102j-1)) [mostly SUM; in PNs MU, AŠ] 1. of person "give, hand over, offer"; "pay" silver, interest; "leave, cede" s.th. to s.o.; "put at s.o.'s disposal" soldier, porter; "deliver"; "give s.o. (in marriage)"; of deity "grant" offspring, (long) life, prosperity; "confer, bestow" rulership on king; "commit, entrust (to s.o.)" sceptre, land; "deliver" enemy; "give" order, advice, reason 2. "sell", also *ana kaspim*, *analaš-šimim n.* 3. *awātam*, *qabām n.* "promise" 4. math. "give" a result 5. with *ana* + infin. or acc. infin. "allow, permit" to do s.th. 6. with parts of the body: with *idu* O/jB "endeavour", NA "give o.s. up"?; with *libbu*

"encourage"; *pāni n.* "turn the face toward", "give attention to", NB "reveal o.s."; Mari, Am. "get ready to travel (to)"; *pā(m) n.* "give o.'s consent"; OA *šēpē n.* "set out" for Gtn iter. of G "give, grant repeatedly"; "sell repeatedly" Š "cause to give", esp. "collect, make to pay" tax, debt etc.; "recover" silver, payment Štn iter. of Š OB "collect repeatedly" Št¹ OB "be collected" Št² (pres. mostly *uštaddan*, rarely *uštanaddan*) [SUM.SUM.MEŠ] jB "intermingle" liquids; "exchange (advice) with one another, confer"; "ponder" N "be given, granted"; "be delivered"; "be sold"; > *nadnu*, *nadīnu*, *nadintu*; *nidnu*, *nidintu*; *nādinum*, *nādinānu*, *naddinu*, *nādittu*, *nādinatu*; *nadānu* I, *nadāniš*; *nudunnū*; *maddānum*, *maddattu*, *mandittu*?; *mušaddinun*, *muštaddinu*; *muttaddinu*; *šadduttu*; *tadduntu*; → *tadānu*

nadāqu (or *nadāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

nadarruru → *darāru* I N

nadāru(m) I "to be wild, furious" O/jB G stat. of demons N [ŠU.ZI] inchoative "become wild, go on the rampage" of animal, god, demon Ntn iter. of N [om. also IDIM(MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nanduru* I

nadārum II "to vow" OB; < W.Sem.

nadāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

nadā'um → *nadū* III

nadbāku → *nabāku*

naddinu "generously giving"? jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

nādianu "the one who laid out" a garden MA; < *nadū* III

nadimmu (a stone-cutting tool) jB lex.; < Sum.

nādinānu(m) "the one who gave" Bab.; "seller"; Nuzi "deliverer, supplier"; < *nādinum*; → *tādinānu*

nādinatu "(woman) who has sold" NB; < *nadānu* II

nadintu(m), *nadittu(m)* "gift" O/MB; < *nadnu*

nadinu "extra, additional gift"? NB; < *nadnu*

nādinum "giver, donor; seller" Oakk, OB, Nuzi; < *nadānu* II

nadiru → *nadru*

na'diš "attentively, piously" jB; < *na'du*

nadittu → *nadintu*

nādittu "(female) seller" NB; < *nadānu* II

naditu(m) 1. Oakk, Bab. "fallow" (i.e. childless) woman" [LUKUR]; OB "celibate (priestess)" (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a war-house) 3. OA "deposited document"; < *nadū* I
nadium → *nadū* I

order; "oppose" (s.o. = acc.); "be in breach of contract" 5. of parts of the body "turn over, be inverted"; of earthquake; "roll" eyes; "turn" to flee 6. jB *nabalkut dīni* "perversion of justice" 7. of interest rate "change" 8. "overflow", NB "go beyond, exceed", also math., astr.; OB of delivery "pass time limit"? Ntn iter. of N [BAL.BAL; BAL.MEŠ] Š caus. "send" or "bring across, transport" cattle?, ships; "forward" letters; "transfer (s.th.) into (another container)"; "copy" text; "cause, allow to defect"; "foment rebellion"; *pī...š.* "incite (s.o. to do s.th.)"; OA "cause to commit breach of contract"; "displace, upset, remove" object, frontier; "overthrow" throne, government; "reverse, overturn" judgement; "make ineffective" spell; NA "extend past time limit" Štn iter. of Š OA "repeatedly transport" letter; "try repeatedly to move" Št Mari pass. of Š "be transported"; Nuzi mng. unkn.; > *nabalkattu*, *nabalkattānu*, *nabalkutu* I; *šutabalkuttu*; *muttablakkatum*; *muštablakkitum* (→ GAG §110c-d)

nabālum (part of a chariot) Early Mari; → *nubālum*?

nābalu "dry land, mainland" MA, M/NB [PA.RI.IM]; < *abālu*; > *nābališ*

nabāqum → *nabākum*

nabāru. *nabārtu(m)* "(fish-)trap" O/jB, "cage" for lions etc.; < *hāru* I

nabāsiš "like red wool" jB; < *nabāsu*

nabāsu(m), *nabassu*, *nabāšu*, *napāsu* "red(-dyed) wool" Bab., NA [ŠIK.ĤĖ.MED/ME.DA]; > *nabāsiš*

nabaššūlum → *namaššū'um*

nabāšu → *nabāsu*

nabātu(m) "to be(come) bright, shine" Bab. G (*u/u*) of celestial body, divine weapon D "make bright" Dt pass. of D Š "make shine" face, statue; temple façade, building, object Št jB "be illuminated, lit" N, Ntn (mostly *i/i*) iter. of G "(repeatedly) come alight"; > *muttananiḥūtu*; *nibūtu*; *nambaṭu*

naba'um (type of reed mat)? Oakk(Sum.)

nabā'u(m) ~ "to rise, well up"? O/jB G (*u/u*) of Tigris flood; > *nābi'u* I; *namba'u*; *nib'u*

nabā'um → also *nabū* II; *nābi'u* II

nabāzu "to bleat" jB G (*u/u*) of goat

nabbillu → *nappillu*

nabhu → *nābu* II

nabḥatum → *naphatum*

nabḥātu(m) → *nabḥātu*

nabiḥum (a gold ornament)? Oakk(Sum.), OB

nābiḥum → *nābi'u* I

nabirium → *nabrium*

nabium → *nabū* I

nābi'u(m) I, *nābiḥum* "who rises, revolts" O/jB; < *nabā'u*

nābi'u II, *nāpi'lu* "plunderer" jB, of city, land

nablaltum "mixing vat" Mari; < *balālu*

nablālu (a reed stirring-stick)? NB; < *balālu*

nablātu(m) 1. O/jB "subsistence" 2. jB "healing, cure", *meḥiṣ lā n.* "incurable wound"; < *balātu* II

nabliš "like a flame" O/jB; < *nablu* I

nablu(m) I "flash of fire, flame; fire-arrow" O/jB, also as DN; transf. and in simile of rainbow, king, dog; jB (a flame-symbol)?; > *nabliš*

nablu II (desig. of wool) NB; < Aram.?

nablu III (a vessel)? jB

nabnītu "creation" M/NB, NA(lit.), by god(s); "(all) creation, creatures"; "progeny" of king; "product(ion)" of gold, image; "shape, figure, physique" of king, statue; < *banū* IV

nabramu (a piece of furniture) lex.; < *barāmu* II?

nabraququ → *namruququ*

nabrartu, *naprartu* (a reed mat) jB lex.; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabrarū, *naprarū* "plain, open country" jB; < *barāru* or *parāru*?

nabritu(m) I 1. OA (an object) 2. jB lex. (part of plough); < *nabrū*

Nabritum II "Born on the day of the *nabrū* offering" OB FPN; < *nabrium*

nabritum III ~ "inspection" OA; < *barū* I; → also *nebrītu*

nabrium, *nabrū(m)*, *nabirium* Oakk, Bab. 1. Oakk(Sum.) (an offering, a festival)

2. Oakk, OB(Ešn., N.Mes.) (a month) 3. jB lex., NB (a copper vessel)?; > *Nabritum* II

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nabrū → also *nabrium*

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naburru (or *napurru*) "battlement(s)" jB(Ass.); > *naburriš*

nābutum "escaped; fugitive" OB; also PN?; < *abātu* II N

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nadāqu (or *nadāku*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

nadarruru → *darāru* I N

nadāru(m) I "to be wild, furious" O/jB G stat. of demons N [ŠU.ZI] inchoative "become wild, go on the rampage" of animal, god, demon Ntn iter. of N [om. also IDIM(MEŠ)]; > *nadru*; *nanduru* I

nadārum II "to vow" OB; < W.Sem.

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nādianu "the one who laid out" a garden MA; < *nadū* III

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nādinatu "(woman) who has sold" NB; < *nadānu* II

nadintu(m), *nadittu(m)* "gift" O/MB; < *nadnu*

nadinu "extra, additional gift"? NB; < *nadnu*

nādinum "giver, donor; seller" Oakk, OB, Nuzi; < *nadānu* II

nadiru → *nadru*

na'diš "attentively, piously" jB; < *na'du*

nadittu → *nadintu*

nādittu "(female) seller" NB; < *nadānu* II

naditu(m) 1. Oakk, Bab. "'fallow' (i.e. childless) woman" [LUKUR]; OB "celibate (priestess)" (→ *gagū*) 2. O/jB lex. (a war-house) 3. OA "deposited document"; < *nadū* I
nadium → *nadū* I

nadnu "given" NB in PN; < *nadānu* II; > *nadintu*; *nadīnu*

nadru(m), *nadiru* "wild, aggressive" O/jB; < *nadāru* I

nadû(m) I, OAKK, OA *nadium* "placed, laid (down)" [SUB] 1. of document "deposited"; jB of foundation "laid"; of saliva "spat out" 2. OB of bag "dropped"? 3. of field "fallow"; of building, city, region "deserted, abandoned" 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person "fallen"?; < *nadû* III

nadû II, *nādu* (a stele)? lex.; < Sum.; → *narû*

nadû(m) III, OAKK, OA *nadā'um* "to throw (down); lay down" G (*ili*) [SUB] 1. "throw s.o., s.th." esp. into (= *ana* or acc.) fire, water, prison; "cast" lot, net; of hot oil "bubble" 2. "emit, throw up, expectorate" bile, mucus, "spit"; "sweat, discharge" moisture etc.; "utter" noises, "recite" incantation 3. "drop" prey; "throw off, shed" skin, clothes; "let drop" parts of the body; of bird "let hang" wings; *aḥa(m) n.* "be idle" 4. "knock over, upset"; "knock out" teeth; "repel" army 5. "reproach s.o. (= *eli*) for s.th., accuse s.o. (= *eli*) of" 6. "reject, desert"; "disobey, ignore" orders; "neglect" field; "abandon" house, nest; "stop, give up (doing s.th.)" 7. "lay down"; "pour, fill (in)" liquids, flour, earth; OA "lay down, deposit" goods; M/NB "lay" foundations; "lay out" building, garden, sleeping place, abode; "pitch" camp; "lay" eggs 8. "impose"; "(put) load" (on) animal; with 2 acc. "put s.o." in chains; "put on" jewellery; "fasten" a lock, bolt; "set" fire (to); "bring about" need, trouble; with *qātu* "lay hands on s.o., s.th.", "desecrate" temple; "write, set down" in writing; OB math. "put in, enter" number; MB "launch" boat; "apply" irrigation water 9. various: OA with *inu* "keep (o.'s eyes) on, be attentive"; OB *ina napištim n.* "put in mortal danger"; NB with *libbu* "take s.th. to heart"; "recommend s.th. warmly"?; M/jB "apply, put on" colour; Nuzi "sentence s.o. to" 10. stat. of person "is lying down, laid up, ill"; *ana dīnim nadi* "is in dispute, at issue"; Qatna of gem "is set, mounted"; Am. of metal "is incorporated" Gtn iter. of G [SUB.SUB] OA *qātam itaddūm* "deposit the respective share(s)"; stat. "is covered with" spots etc. (= acc.) Š caus. of G "cause (s.o.) to give up, force s.o."; "hinder s.o." in doing s.th.; "bring to a standstill" Štn iter. of Š, NB "leave fallow repeatedly" Št pass. of Š N pass. of G "be thrown (away), laid down" [SUB]; > *nadû* I, *nadītu*; *nādiānu*; *nīdu*, *nīdītu*, *nīdūtu*; *mandû* II,

mandītu; *mušaddû*; *nuduā'um*; *nuddiātu*; *šaddu'atum*; *tadditum*

nadû IV D "to cast s.o. out, expel" Am.; < W.Sem.

nadû → also *naḫû* IV

nādu(m), *nayyādu* f. 1. OAKK, Bab., NA "(water-)skin" [KUŠ.ÜMMU(=A.EDIN.LAL)] 2. Mari "leather pouch" [KUŠ.EDIN.NA]

nādu → also *nadû* II; *na'du*

nādu(m), *na'ādu* "to praise, celebrate" G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddû*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'ad*, i'ud; prec. *lu'-a4-ad* OB in PN) [i; NL.TUKU] "extol" deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D "praise repeatedly" Dt "be praised" Št "sing praises antiphonally" N "be praised"; > *šanūdu*; *šutanidû*; *tanidu*, *tanattu*, *tanittu*;

na'du(m), *nādu* "attentive, reverent" Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog "watchful"; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* "devoted to battle"; < *na'ādu*; > *na'diš*

naduḥḥu → *natuḥḥu*

nadunnû → *nudunnû*

na'duru, *nanduru* "darkened, obscured, eclipsed" jB; < *adāru* I N

nadušu ~ "scion, offspring" jB

na'eltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nā'eru(m), *nā'ḥiru*, *nē'iru* "roaring" O/jB of lion (figure), deity; "screeching" of bird; < *na'āru*

nagabbiš "into the depths of the water" jB; < *nagbu* I

nagabbu → *nagbu* I

nagabtum → *naqabtum*

nagābum ~ "to store up"? Mari; < W.Sem.?; > *nagbu* II

nagāgu(m) "to bray, bellow, bawl" O/jB G (*a/u*, *u/u*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; > *nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagtu*?

naga(h)ḥu jB 1. lex. (a plant name) 2. *n. šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ "barbarian"

nagallum (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

nagalmušu ~ "lofty, exalted"? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

nagaltû, *negeltû* "to awake, wake (up)" intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggelti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *itegeltâ*) (→ GAG §110i)

nagālu ~ "to glisten, (be a) glow" M/jB G of star, animal D "make glow" N of star; of person "glow"; transf. of heart, liver "burn"; > *nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

naḡamarûte → *nagmuru*

naga(p)pu(m) 1. O/jB "sheaf, bundle" 2. Mari mng. unkn.

nagargallu "master joiner" jB of deity; < Sum.; → *naḡāru* I

naḡarruru → *qarāru* N

***nagaršû** N (or *garāšu* N?) ~ "to run about in confusion" jB Š "confuse, upset" offerings?

naḡāru(m) I, *nan/mḡāru*, *naggāru* "joiner, carpenter" [(LÚ.)NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA *n. pāši* "adze-worker"; NA *n. mugirri* "wheelwright, cartwright"; NB as family name; < Sum.; > *naḡārūtu*; → *naḡargallu*

naḡāru(m) II G NA mng. unkn. D "to denounce" O/jB; > *nāḡiru*, *nāḡirtu*, *nāḡirūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggiru*, *munaggirūtu*; *taggertum*

naḡārūtu (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *naḡāru* I

naḡāšu(m) "to go to(wards)" O/jB G (*u/u*) of men, animals Gtn (*ili*) "wander, travel about" [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB "roam around" N ~ G jB; > *nuguššû*; *muttaggišu*

nagbu(m) I, *nagabbu* 1. OAKK, Bab., NA "underground water" [IDIM], "source, headwaters" of a river; deified [dIDIM] (= Ea) 2. Bab. "(the) whole, entirety" of wisdom, cult; of people; > *nagabbiš*

nagbu(m) II ~ "stored" Mari, jB lex., of grain; < *nagābum*

naggalapu → *naglabu*

naggālu "glowing" MB in PN; < *nagālu*

naggāru → *naḡāru* I

naggigu, *nangigu*, *nāḡigu* "that brays, braying" jB lex., of donkey, man; < *nagāgu*

nagimu → *ligimû*

nāḡirtu "(female) herald" jB, of goddess; < *nāḡiru*

nāḡiru(m) "(town) crier, herald" [LÚ.NIMGIR, NA often LÚ.NIMGIR, 600(=DİŠ+U)]; also of deities, transf. of animals; jB, NA (a high official), *n. rabû* "chief herald", *n. ēkalli* "palace herald"; < *naḡāru* II

nāḡirūtu, *nammigirūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāḡiru*

nagiššu → *namgiššu*

nagītu "district" j/NB; also in PINs; NB *bāb n.* (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nagû* I

nagiû → *nagû* I

naglabu(m), NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. "razor, shaving blade" [GIR] 2. "hip", du.

"flanks" of animal [(UZU.)MAŠ.SILA; OB also ŠU.I]; astr. (part of moon); < *gullubu* II

nagmaru(m) 1. OB "final payment" 2. M/jB "end" (of a month) 3. MB "completion" of work; < *gamāru* II

***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarûte* "completed, finished"? NA; < *gamāru* II N

nagum (a bird) OB

nagû(m) I, NA *nagiû*; pl. *nagû*, NA *nagiāni* "region, district; coastal area" Bab., M/NA; jB "island"?; > *nagītu*

nagû(m) II, *negû* "to sing joyfully, carol" O/jB G (*ulu*, jB also *ili*) Gtn; > *nūgu*; *nigûtu*; *tamḡitu*

nagubinakku (a stone vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nāḡurtu "hire"? NA, of persons; < *agāru*

naḡabû → *naḡbû*

naḡalaptu → *naḡlaptu*

naḡa(l)littu (a garment)? MA; rdg. uncert.

naḡallu(m), *naḡlu(m)* "stream, wadi, gorge" Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

naḡallulu → *ḡalālu* III N

naḡalšû → *neḡelšû*

naḡālu(m) I "to (pass through a) sieve, sift" O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G lex.?; > *naḡlu*; *neḡlu*; *nuḡḡulu*; *maḡḡalu?*, *maḡḡaltu*

naḡālum II "to share out, transfer property" (to s.o. = acc.) G (*i/i*) Mari D? OB ext. mng. unkn. N pass. of G? Mari; < W.Sem.; > *niḡlatum*

naḡansû in *karān n.* (a type of wine) NA

naḡaptu → *naḡḡaptu*

naḡarbušu "to freeze" intrans.? jB Ntn iter.; < *ḡurbāšu* denom.

naḡarmumu "to break down, collapse" M/NB N; Š "cause to collapse"

naḡarmuṭu(m) N "to dissolve, melt, disintegrate" intrans. O/jB, of ice, tablet, person, dream Š trans. "melt, dissolve"; also transf., enemy

naḡaršūsu N ~ "to collapse" jB Š caus.

naḡāru(m) I ~ "to be shrivelled, withered"? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document "is invalid"? D "make shrivel, cause to wither"?; transf. "invalidate"; → *na'āru* D Dt "be made to shrivel"?; > *naḡru*; *nuḡḡuru?*

naḡāru(m) II "to snort" jB G (*ulu*); > *naḡīru*; *nāḡiru*, *nāḡirānu*, *neḡru*; *nuḡḡuru?*; → *na'āru*

naḡāsu(m), j/NB *neḡēsu* "to (re)cede; return" Bab. G (*i/i*) [LAL] of troops "withdraw, yield"; of entrails "recede, be sunken"?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood "subside, abate"; MB of wall "cave in"; NB "deduct"; NB

nadnu "given" NB in PN; < *nadānu* II; > *nadintu*; *nadīnu*

nadru(m), *nadiru* "wild, aggressive" O/jB; < *nadāru* I

nadû(m) I, OAKK, OA *nadium* "placed, laid (down)" [SUB] 1. of document "deposited"; jB of foundation "laid"; of saliva "spat out" 2. OB of bag "dropped"? 3. of field "fallow"; of building, city, region "deserted, abandoned" 4. lex. (desig. of headdress)? 5. lex., of person "fallen"?; < *nadû* III

nadû II, *nādu* (a stele)? lex.; < Sum.; → *narû*

nadû(m) III, OAKK, OA *nadā'um* "to throw (down); lay down" G (*ili*) [SUB] 1. "throw s.o., s.th." esp. into (= *ana* or acc.) fire, water, prison; "cast" lot, net; of hot oil "bubble" 2. "emit, throw up, expectorate" bile, mucus, "spit"; "sweat, discharge" moisture etc.; "utter" noises, "recite" incantation 3. "drop" prey; "throw off, shed" skin, clothes; "let drop" parts of the body; of bird "let hang" wings; *aḥa(m) n.* "be idle" 4. "knock over, upset"; "knock out" teeth; "repel" army 5. "reproach s.o. (= *eli*) for s.th., accuse s.o. (= *eli*) of" 6. "reject, desert"; "disobey, ignore" orders; "neglect" field; "abandon" house, nest; "stop, give up (doing s.th.)" 7. "lay down"; "pour, fill (in)" liquids, flour, earth; OA "lay down, deposit" goods; M/NB "lay" foundations; "lay out" building, garden, sleeping place, abode; "pitch" camp; "lay" eggs 8. "impose"; "(put) load" (on) animal; with 2 acc. "put s.o." in chains; "put on" jewellery; "fasten" a lock, bolt; "set" fire (to); "bring about" need, trouble; with *qātu* "lay hands on s.o., s.th.", "desecrate" temple; "write, set down" in writing; OB math. "put in, enter" number; MB "launch" boat; "apply" irrigation water 9. various: OA with *inu* "keep (o.'s eyes) on, be attentive"; OB *ina napištim n.* "put in mortal danger"; NB with *libbu* "take s.th. to heart"; "recommend s.th. warmly"?; M/jB "apply, put on" colour; Nuzi "sentence s.o. to" 10. stat. of person "is lying down, laid up, ill"; *ana dīnim nadi* "is in dispute, at issue"; Qatna of gem "is set, mounted"; Am. of metal "is incorporated" Gtn iter. of G [SUB.SUB] OA *qātam itaddūm* "deposit the respective share(s)"; stat. "is covered with" spots etc. (= acc.) Š caus. of G "cause (s.o.) to give up, force s.o."; "hinder s.o." in doing s.th.; "bring to a standstill" Štn iter. of Š, NB "leave fallow repeatedly" Št pass. of Š N pass. of G "be thrown (away), laid down" [SUB]; > *nadû* I, *nadītu*; *nādiānu*; *nīdu*, *nīdītu*, *nīdūtu*; *mandû* II,

mandītu; *mušaddû*; *nuduā'um*; *nuddiātu*; *šaddu'atum*; *tadditum*

nadû IV D "to cast s.o. out, expel" Am.; < W.Sem.

nadû → also *naḫû* IV

nādu(m), *nayyādu* f. 1. OAKK, Bab., NA "(water-)skin" [KUŠ.ÜMMU(=A.EDIN.LAL)] 2. Mari "leather pouch" [KUŠ.EDIN.NA]

nādu → also *nadû* II; *na'du*

nādu(m), *na'ādu* "to praise, celebrate" G (pres. *inād*, pl. *inaddû*, pret. *inād*, M/NB also *ina'ad*, i'ud; prec. *lu'-a4-ad* OB in PN) [i; NL.TUKU] "extol" deity, king in PN Gtn iter. of G NB D = G Dtn iter. of D "praise repeatedly" Dt "be praised" Št "sing praises antiphonally" N "be praised"; > *šanūdu*; *šutanidû*; *tanidu*, *tanattu*, *tanittu*;

na'du(m), *nādu* "attentive, reverent" Bab.; of king, deity; OB of dog "watchful"; jB horse, king *na'id qabli* "devoted to battle"; < *na'ādu*; > *na'diš*

naduḥḥu → *natuḥḥu*

nadunnû → *nudunnû*

na'duru, *nanduru* "darkened, obscured, eclipsed" jB; < *adāru* I N

nadušu ~ "scion, offspring" jB

na'eltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nā'eru(m), *nā'ḥiru*, *nē'iru* "roaring" O/jB of lion (figure), deity; "screeching" of bird; < *na'āru*

nagabbiš "into the depths of the water" jB; < *nagbu* I

nagabbu → *nagbu* I

nagabtum → *naqabtum*

nagābum ~ "to store up"? Mari; < W.Sem.?; > *nagbu* II

nagāgu(m) "to bray, bellow, bawl" O/jB G (*a/u*, *u/u*) of donkey etc., demon, human sufferer; > *nuggatu*; *naggigu*; *tangagtu*?

naga(h)ḥu jB 1. lex. (a plant name) 2. *n. šatti* (a disease) 3. ~ "barbarian"

nagallum (or *naqallum*) (a title or function of a person) OB

nagalmušu ~ "lofty, exalted"? jB lex.; → *šagalmušu*

nagaltû, *negeltû* "to awake, wake (up)" intrans. M/jB (pret. *iggeltu*, later also *iggelti*, Ass. *iggalti*; jB perf. (vent.) *itegeltâ*) (→ GAG §110i)

nagālu ~ "to glisten, (be a) glow" M/jB G of star, animal D "make glow" N of star; of person "glow"; transf. of heart, liver "burn"; > *nangulu*; *naggālu*; *mangālu*?

naḡamarûte → *nagmuru*

naga(p)pu(m) 1. O/jB "sheaf, bundle" 2. Mari mng. unkn.

nagargallu "master joiner" jB of deity; < Sum.; → *naḡāru* I

naḡarruru → *qarāru* N

***nagaršû** N (or *garāšu* N?) ~ "to run about in confusion" jB Š "confuse, upset" offerings?

naḡāru(m) I, *nan/mḡāru*, *naggāru* "joiner, carpenter" [(LÚ.)NAGAR] maker of furniture, doors, boats; M/NA *n. pāši* "adze-worker"; NA *n. mugirri* "wheelwright, cartwright"; NB as family name; < Sum.; > *naḡārūtu*; → *naḡargallu*

naḡāru(m) II G NA mng. unkn. D "to denounce" O/jB; > *nāḡiru*, *nāḡirtu*, *nāḡirūtu*; *mangāru* II?; *munaggiru*, *munaggirūtu*; *taggertum*

naḡārūtu (prof., craft of the carpenter) jB, NA; < *naḡāru* I

naḡāšu(m) "to go to(wards)" O/jB G (*u/u*) of men, animals Gtn (*ili*) "wander, travel about" [DAG.DAG] D jB of woman mng. unkn. Dtn jB "roam around" N ~ G jB; > *nuguššû*; *muttaggišu*

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nāḡirūtu, *nammigirūtu* (office of the herald) jB; < *nāḡiru*

nagiššu → *namgiššu*

nagītu "district" j/NB; also in PINs; NB *bāb n.* (a city gate or quarter in Uruk); < *nagû* I

nagiû → *nagû* I

naglabu(m), NA also *nag(ga)lapu* Bab., M/NA 1. "razor, shaving blade" [GIR] 2. "hip", du.

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***nagmuru**; pl. *nagamarûte* "completed, finished"? NA; < *gamāru* II N

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naḡallu(m), *naḡlu(m)* "stream, wadi, gorge" Bab., M/NA; OB also in PIN

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naḡālu(m) I "to (pass through a) sieve, sift" O/jB G (*a/u*) D ~ G lex.?; > *naḡlu*; *neḡlu*; *nuḡḡulu*; *maḡḡalu?*, *maḡḡaltu*

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naḡansû in *karān n.* (a type of wine) NA

naḡaptu → *naḡḡaptu*

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naḡaršūsu N ~ "to collapse" jB Š caus.

naḡāru(m) I ~ "to be shrivelled, withered"? O/jB, MA G MA stat. of document "is invalid"? D "make shrivel, cause to wither"?; transf. "invalidate"; → *na'āru* D Dt "be made to shrivel"?; > *naḡru*; *nuḡḡuru?*

naḡāru(m) II "to snort" jB G (*ulu*); > *naḡīru*; *nāḡiru*, *nāḡirānu*, *neḡru*; *nuḡḡuru?*; → *na'āru*

naḡāsu(m), j/NB *neḡēsu* "to (re)cede; return" Bab. G (*i/i*) [LAL] of troops "withdraw, yield"; of entrails "recede, be sunken"?; in chariot malfunction → *narkabtu*; of flood "subside, abate"; MB of wall "cave in"; NB "deduct"; NB

"flow back", of payments into treasury; of field "revert (to s.o.)"; "withdraw, shrink from" (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies "retrograde"; Am. "halt, stop s.o." **Gtn** jB iter. "subside repeatedly" of flood **Gt** jB "pale, blanch"? **D** ~ "retch"? (**Dt** → *duḥḥusu* **Dt**) **Š** NB 1. "send back, return" (s.o. or s.th.) 2. "let recede"; > *naḥsu*; *niḥistu*

naḥāšu(m) "to be(come) luxuriant" Bab., MA **G** (*ili*) "prosper, thrive, be healthy", also in PN; infin. "health, prosperity"; Nuzi "be pleasing" to s.o. **D** "grant prosperity, health", NB also in PN N OB lex. "become prosperous, happy"?; > *naḥšu*; *nuḥšu*; *nuḥšānu*; *nuḥāšu*

naḥātu(m) "to be(come) small, diminished" O/jB **G** (stat. *naḥut*) "be of inferior quality", of field; with *libbu* "be(come) despondent, fainthearted" **D** "diminish, reduce"?; "castrate"? bulls; "clip" wings; > *naḥtu*; *neḥtu*?; *nuḥḥutu*; *niḥittu*?; *taḥḥittu*?

naḥbaltu "pit(fall)?" jB; < *naḥbalu*

naḥbalu(m) "trap" O/jB "pitfall" for lions etc., "box-trap"; n. *tāmti* "trap of the sea"?; < *ḥabālu* IV; > *naḥbaltu*

naḥbašu (an oil flask) jB, NA; < *ḥabāšu* II?

naḥbaštum (a reed object) OAKK(Sum.); < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbašu (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbātu(m), *naḥḥātu(m)*, *naḥpātu(m)* (a leather or reed carrying-case) OAKK(Ur III), O/jB; < *ḥabā* IV

naḥbū, *naḥabū* (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB *ša naḥḥēšu* (a drinks vendor) as family name; < *ḥabū* III

naḥbutum I "migrated"? OB in *kakkum* n. (feature on part of the liver); < *ḥabātu* III N?

naḥbutu II "robbery"? NA; < *ḥabātu* I

naḥellu (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hur.?

naḥḥaptu (or *naḥaptu*) (a garment) NA *naḥḥasu* → *naḥsu*

naḥḥu ~ "rent" NB for garden, house

naḥḥuḥu (a container) MB

nāḥirānu "snorter, puffer" MB as PN; < *nāḥiru*

naḥiru(m) "nostril" Bab., M/NA [KA.BUN]; MB/MA "spout" for water; < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru "snorter" MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~ "dolphin" 2. jB lex. (a bird); < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru → also *nā'ēru*

naḥišum (or *na'īḥišum*) (a prof.) OB lex.

naḥlaptu(m), *naḥlapu*, later *naḥalaptu*, Nuzi occas. *naḥnaptu* 1. "garment, cloak, coat" [(TÜG).GÜ.Ē(A); NA TUG.DUL/DÜL] Bogh.

ēpiš n. (a tailor); lex. n. *ūri* "loincloth" 2. NB brick "facing, cladding" (of ziggurat) 3. NA n. *pēmi* (a cut of meat); < *ḥalāpu* I; → *taḥlaptu*

naḥlu(m); f. *naḥiltu* "sieved; strained" 1. Bab., MA of corn etc. 2. lex. of textile "open-work"? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < *naḥālu* I

naḥlu → also *naḥallu*

naḥmašu (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < *ḥamāšu*

naḥmum (an ominous sign) Mari

naḥnaḥatu "(nasal) septum"? NA

naḥnaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥparum (a wrap)? OAKK; < *ḥapāru* I?

naḥpātum → *naḥbātu*

naḥpum adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < *naḥāpu*?

naḥpū (a tool, phps.) "(clod-)breaker" jB lex.; < *ḥepū* II

naḥramum, in pl. *naḥramū* "blanket" or "cloak"? OB; < *ḥarāmum* I; → *nāramu*

naḥru ~ "withered, shrivelled"? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient "wasted, emaciated"?; *muruš* n. (desig. of a disease); < *naḥāru* I

naḥsu(m), *naḥḥasu* "(very) thin, narrow" O/MB; of fabric "delicate, fine"; of arrow "pointed, sharp"; < *naḥāsu*

naḥṣabum (an object made of silver)? Mari; < *ḥaṣābu* I?

naḥṣu(m) "thriving, healthy; lusty" OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; f. pl. *naḥṣātu* "haemorrhage"; < *naḥāṣu*

naḥṭu "small, slight" j/NB 1. "young (bird)" 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < *naḥātu*; → *neḥtu*

naḥū mng. unkn. Am.

nāḥu(m), *nuḥḥu* "pig's fat, lard" OAKK, OA, O/jB [I.ŠAḤ]

nāḥu(m), OAKK, Ass. *nuāḥu(m)* "to rest" **G** [HUN.GÁ] 1. "be at rest, become restful"; of celestial bodies "be still"; of fire "burn steadily"; of a maniac "quieten, calm down"; of ritual "stop"; of country, battle "be pacified", MA, MB also in fPN; "calm o.s., relent" of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. **D** "calm (s.o.), appease, placate" deities; "pacify" a country; "soothe, sedate" pain, anger; "extinguish" fire; "settle" (i.e. draw back?) a curtain **Š** ~ **D** "soothe" the heart N of a patient "come to rest"; > *nēḥu*, *nēḥtu*, *nēḥiš*; *nūḥtu*; *nuḥḥu*; *tanēḥu*, *tanēḥtu*; *tanūḥtum*?; *manāḥtu*

naḥurutu → *nuḥurtu*

naḥūtum, *na'ūtum* ? (a type of onion)? OB

nā'ikānu "the one who had intercourse" MA; < *niāku*

nā'ilu "flooded valley" Bab., MA; < *na'ālu*

nā'imum "bold" OB PN; < *na'āmu*

nā'iru → *nā'ēru*

na'isūsum → *naḥišum*

na'istum → *napištu*

nak(a) → *annaka*

nakabtum → *naqabtum*

nakādu(m) "to beat, throb" Bab., MA **G** (*u/u*) "be frightened, anxious"; of the heart "pound, beat" **Gt**, **Gtn**; (**D** → *naqādu* **D**) **Š** OA, NB "make" the heart "throb", "worry (s.o.)" N OB (pres. *u*) "be anxious"; > *nakkadu*

nakalmū → *nekelmū*

nakālu(m) "to be(come) skilful, artful, clever" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) "be clever, skilful"; NB mng. uncert.; *niklu* n. jB "outwit, dupe" s.o., NA, NB "be insidious, deceive" **D** "make skilfully"; NB *nikiltu* n. "trick" s.o. **Š** jB "cause to make (s.th.) skilfully"; > *naklu*, *naklūtu*, *nakliš*; *nakilum*; *niklu*, *nikiltu*; *takkālū*; *takkalātu*

nakamaru → *nakmaru*

nakāmu(m) "to heap, pile (up)" Bab., OA **G** (*a/u*, OA, M/jB also *ili*) "amass, accumulate" goods, tribute **D** ~ **G** N pass.; > *nakmu* I, *nākimum*?; *nikmu*, *nikimtu*; *nakkamtu*

nakāpu(m) "to push, thrust" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) [DU7] of horned animals "gore, butt"; transf. "touch, abut"; "mutilate, stab" finger; (as var. of *naqābu*) "pierce, stab" with a weapon; "penetrate (sexually), deflower" **Gtn** iter. of **G** "push forward, advance repeatedly" in battle; "push aside, away"; of mountains "abut" **Gt** [DU7.DU7] of animals "butt each other"; transf. of rulers "fight each other, battle"; of storm "shake s.th. thoroughly, knock about"; of water "surge, break over s.th. or s.o." **D** "knock down, push away"; "butt"; > *nakpu*; *nākipu*; *nikpu*, *nikiptu* I; *nakkapu*, *nakkaptu*, *nakkāpū*; *takkiptu*; *muttakkipu*, *muttakpu*; *naḥpum*?

nakaru(m); f. *nakartu(m)*, NB *nakaštu* "strange, unknown; enemy" OAKK, Bab., NA [(LÚ.) KÚR] OB also PN; of planet Mars; < *nakāru*; → *nakru*

nakāru(m) "to be(come) different, strange, hostile" **G** (*ili*; stat. *naki/ar*) [KÚR] "change (in appearance)"; of plan, order "change"; "be(come) estranged", "grow angry"; "rebel, revolt" (against = *itti*, NA *issi*); NB *bēl nakāri* "enemy"; "be at feud with"; "deny" a statement, with neg. "confirm"; "contest, dispute"; "deny s.o. s.th., refuse" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [KÚR.KÚR]

"keep changing o.s. mind"; of flame "flicker, waver"; of constellation "change position repeatedly"; "move house repeatedly" **Gt** recip. "become (each other's) enemies" **D** [KÚR] "change, alter" words, names, prices, plans; "improve"; "give up" a vice; "eliminate, remove" (seat of) a disease; "remove, abolish" king(ship); "hand s.th. on"; "transfer, move s.o. elsewhere"; "remove" from office; "shift, (re)move" objects; clothes; "clear" a building site, ruins; "clear out" brazier, vessel; "move" domicile etc.; OB stat. "is strange, outlandish"; NA "make enemies of"; W.Sem. *nukkir* "made hostile" **Dtn** iter. of **D** [KÚR.KÚR] **Dt** pass. of **D** "be changed, removed"; Bogh. "be horrified, panic-stricken"? **Š** "make enemies of, cause enmity between"; > *nakru*, *nakaru*, *nakkarum*, *nakriš*, *nakrūtū*; *nikaru*; *nukru*, *nukurtu*; *nukurrū*; *takkirum*

nakāsu(m) "to cut, fell" [KUD] **G** (*ili*) 1. "fell, cut down" trees etc.; "cut, trim" beams; "knock, cut off"; Nuzi, NB "partition off" field; "cut off" dates from tree; "cut through" s.th., esp. garment, hem (in legal context) 2. "sever" parts of the body; with *qaqqadu* "decapitate", *napištu* ("throat; life"); OB transf. "keep away, hold off"; "kill, slaughter" people, animals **Gtn** iter. of **G** **D** ~ **G** esp. with pl. or du. objects; also "chop, hack to pieces"; MA "mutilate"; "slaughter" **Dt** of sacrificial animal "be slaughtered" N pass. of **G**; > *naksu*, *nakistu*?, *niksu*; *nikkas*?; *nakūsu*?; *nukāsu*; *nākisū*; *nukkusu* I; *makkasu*, *makkastu*

nakaštu → *nakaru*

nakāsu(m) "to set aside" OA, O/jB **G** (*ili*) Mari "turn away" envoys; "leave unused" field, female breasts; "set" fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) **D** = **G** Ntn ?; > *nakištu*?; *nikištum*?

nakbartu (a thick garment) MB; < *kabāru*

nakbasu(m), *nakbassu* 1. O/jB "step" of a staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari "sole" of foot; < *kabāsu*

nakbatu(m) "weight, combat power" of troops O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also "main body" of army; < *kabātu*

nakdu → *nakkadu*

nakiltu → *naklu*; *naksu*

nakilum mng. unkn. OB; < *nakālu*?

nakimtu → *nakmu* II

nākimum OB as PN; < W.Sem. or *nakāmu*?

nākipu "goring" jB; < *nakāpu*

nakiru → *nakru*

nakistu (or *nakištu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *nakāsu* (or *nakāšu*)

"flow back", of payments into treasury; of field "revert (to s.o.)"; "withdraw, shrink from" (an oath); j/NB of celestial bodies "retrograde"; Am. "halt, stop s.o." **Gtn** jB iter. "subside repeatedly" of flood **Gt** jB "pale, blanch"? **D** ~ "retch"? (**Dt** → *duḥḥusu* **Dt**) **Š** NB 1. "send back, return" (s.o. or s.th.) 2. "let recede"; > *naḥsu*; *niḥistu*

naḥāšu(m) "to be(come) luxuriant" Bab., MA **G** (*ili*) "prosper, thrive, be healthy", also in PN; infin. "health, prosperity"; Nuzi "be pleasing" to s.o. **D** "grant prosperity, health", NB also in PN N OB lex. "become prosperous, happy"?; > *naḥšu*; *nuḥšu*; *nuḥšānu*; *nuḥāšu*

naḥātu(m) "to be(come) small, diminished" O/jB **G** (stat. *naḥut*) "be of inferior quality", of field; with *libbu* "be(come) despondent, fainthearted" **D** "diminish, reduce"?; "castrate"? bulls; "clip" wings; > *naḥtu*; *neḥtu*?; *nuḥḥutu*; *niḥittu*?; *taḥḥittu*?

naḥbaltu "pit(fall)?" jB; < *naḥbalu*

naḥbalu(m) "trap" O/jB "pitfall" for lions etc., "box-trap"; n. *tāmti* "trap of the sea"?; < *ḥabālu* IV; > *naḥbaltu*

naḥbašu (an oil flask) jB, NA; < *ḥabāšu* II?

naḥbaštum (a reed object) OAKK(Sum.); < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbašu (a chaff-cutter)? jB lex., NB; < *ḥabāšu* II

naḥbātu(m), *naḥḥātu(m)*, *naḥpātu(m)* (a leather or reed carrying-case) OAKK(Ur III), O/jB; < *ḥabā* IV

naḥbū, *naḥabū* (a drinking vessel) M/NB, NA; NB *ša naḥḥēšu* (a drinks vendor) as family name; < *ḥabū* III

naḥbutum I "migrated"? OB in *kakkum* n. (feature on part of the liver); < *ḥabātu* III N?

naḥbutu II "robbery"? NA; < *ḥabātu* I

naḥellu (part of a cup) Qatna; < Hur.?

naḥḥaptu (or *naḥaptu*) (a garment) NA

naḥḥasu → *naḥsu*

naḥḥu ~ "rent" NB for garden, house

naḥḥuḥu (a container) MB

nāḥirānu "snorter, puffer" MB as PN; < *nāḥiru*

naḥiru(m) "nostril" Bab., M/NA [KA.BUN]; MB/MA "spout" for water; < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru "snorter" MA, M/jB 1. MB/MA ~ "dolphin" 2. jB lex. (a bird); < *naḥāru* II

nāḥiru → also *nā'ēru*

naḥišum (or *na'īḥišum*) (a prof.) OB lex.

naḥlaptu(m), *naḥlapu*, later *naḥalaptu*, Nuzi occas. *naḥnaptu* 1. "garment, cloak, coat" [(TÜG).GÜ.Ē(A); NA TUG.DUL/DÜL] Bogh.

ēpiš n. (a tailor); lex. n. *ūri* "loincloth" 2. NB brick "facing, cladding" (of zigurrat) 3. NA n. *pēmi* (a cut of meat); < *ḥalāpu* I; → *taḥlaptu*

naḥlu(m); f. *naḥiltu* "sieved; strained" 1. Bab., MA of corn etc. 2. lex. of textile "open-work"? 3. MB lex. (desig. of diseased skin); < *naḥālu* I

naḥlu → also *naḥallu*

naḥmašu (a stand for a cauldron)? NB; < *ḥamāšu*

naḥmum (an ominous sign) Mari

naḥnaḥatu "(nasal) septum"? NA

naḥnaptu → *naḥlaptu*

naḥparum (a wrap)? OAKK; < *ḥapāru* I?

naḥpātum → *naḥbātu*

naḥpum adj. mng. unkn. Mari, of finger; < *naḥāpu*?

naḥpū (a tool, phps.) "(clod-)breaker" jB lex.; < *ḥepū* II

naḥramum, in pl. *naḥramū* "blanket" or "cloak"? OB; < *ḥarāmum* I; → *nāramu*

naḥru ~ "withered, shrivelled"? jB lex. of wood; med., of patient "wasted, emaciated"?; *muruš* n. (desig. of a disease); < *naḥāru* I

naḥsu(m), *naḥḥasu* "(very) thin, narrow" O/MB; of fabric "delicate, fine"; of arrow "pointed, sharp"; < *naḥāsu*

naḥṣabum (an object made of silver)? Mari; < *ḥaṣābu* I?

naḥṣu(m) "thriving, healthy; lusty" OAKK, O/jB; OAKK, OB as PN; f. pl. *naḥṣātu* "haemorrhage"; < *naḥāṣu*

naḥṭu "small, slight" j/NB 1. "young (bird)" 2. lex. (a part of the entrails)? 3. lex. (a type of garment); < *naḥātu*; → *neḥtu*

naḥū mng. unkn. Am.

nāḥu(m), *nuḥḥu* "pig's fat, lard" OAKK, OA, O/jB [I.ŠAḤ]

nāḥu(m), OAKK, Ass. *nuāḥu(m)* "to rest" **G** [HUN.GÁ] 1. "be at rest, become restful"; of celestial bodies "be still"; of fire "burn steadily"; of a maniac "quieten, calm down"; of ritual "stop"; of country, battle "be pacified", MA, MB also in fPN; "calm o.s., relent" of deity, also of human anger, excitement 2. jB mng. unkn. **D** "calm (s.o.), appease, placate" deities; "pacify" a country; "soothe, sedate" pain, anger; "extinguish" fire; "settle" (i.e. draw back?) a curtain **Š** ~ **D** "soothe" the heart N of a patient "come to rest"; > *nēḥu*, *nēḥtu*, *nēḥiṣ*; *nūḥtu*; *nuḥḥu*; *tanēḥu*, *tanēḥtu*; *tanūḥtum*?; *manāḥtu*

naḥurutu → *nuḥurtu*

naḥūtum, *na'ūtum* ? (a type of onion)? OB

nā'ikānu "the one who had intercourse" MA; < *niāku*

nā'ilu "flooded valley" Bab., MA; < *na'ālu*

nā'imum "bold" OB PN; < *na'āmu*

nā'iru → *nā'ēru*

na'isūsum → *naḥiṣum*

na'istum → *napištu*

nak(a) → *annaka*

nakabtum → *naqabtum*

nakādu(m) "to beat, throb" Bab., MA **G** (*u/u*) "be frightened, anxious"; of the heart "pound, beat" **Gt**, **Gtn**; (**D** → *naqādu* **D**) **Š** OA, NB "make" the heart "throb", "worry (s.o.)" N OB (pres. *u*) "be anxious"; > *nakkadu*

nakalmū → *nekelmū*

nakālu(m) "to be(come) skilful, artful, clever" Bab., NA **G** (*ili*) "be clever, skilful"; NB mng. uncert.; *niklu* n. jB "outwit, dupe" s.o., NA, NB "be insidious, deceive" **D** "make skilfully"; NB *nikiltu* n. "trick" s.o. **Š** jB "cause to make (s.th.) skilfully"; > *naklu*, *naklūtu*, *nakliš*; *nakilum*; *niklu*, *nikiltu*; *takkālū*; *takkalātu*

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nakaštu → *nakaru*

nakāsu(m) "to set aside" OA, O/jB **G** (*ili*) Mari "turn away" envoys; "leave unused" field, female breasts; "set" fire to s.th. (= 2 acc.) **D** = **G** Ntn ?; > *nakištu*?; *nikištum*?

nakbartu (a thick garment) MB; < *kabāru*

nakbasu(m), *nakbassu* 1. O/jB "step" of a staircase 2. M/NA, Nuzi (a mat) 3. Mari "sole" of foot; < *kabāsu*

nakbatu(m) "weight, combat power" of troops O/jB [DUGUD; IDIM], esp. om.; also "main body" of army; < *kabātu*

nakdu → *nakkadu*

nakiltu → *naklu*; *naksu*

nakilum mng. unkn. OB; < *nakālu*?

nakimtu → *nakmu* II

nākimum OB as PN; < W.Sem. or *nakāmu*?

nākipu "goring" jB; < *nakāpu*

nakiru → *nakru*

nakistu (or *nakištu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *nakāsu* (or *nakāšu*)

nākisu, NB also *nēkisu* 1. NA, NB “butcher” 2. NA “woodcutter”; < *nakāsu*
nakištu → *nakistu*
nak(ka)du ~ “(still) twitching, pulsating” of liver jB; < *nakādu*
nakkamtu(m), j/NB also *nakkant/du* “treasure, stores; treasury, storehouse” Bab., M/NA; also *hīt n.* “storehouse”; NA of horses “reserves”; < *nakāmu*
nakkaptu(m) “brow, temple” Bab. [SAG.KI]; often du.; also of sheep; < *nakāpu*
nakkapu(m) 1. jB (projecting part), “tip” of foot, lung 2. NA (or *nakuppu*, wr. *na-ku-pu*) after measurement “in circumference” 3. OA (a caulking tool)?; < *nakāpu*
nakkāpū(m) “goring, liable to butt” OB [DU7XDU7]; < *nakāpu*
nakkarum “hostile” OB; < *nakāru*
nakkatu (or *naqqatu*) (a type of land) Nuzi
nakku(r)ru mng. unkn. OA; → *namkūru*; *naqquru*
nakkūru → *namkūru*
nakkuššu “substitute (worker)?” OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
naklamū → *nekelmū*
nakliš “artistically, skilfully” M/NB; < *naklu*
naklu; f. *nakiltu* “skilful, elaborate, clever” Bab., NA; < *nakālu*; > *nakliš*; *naklūtu*
naklūtu “ingenuity” jB; < *naklu*
nakmartu(m) 1. OB math. “sum, total” 2. jB (an ailment)?; < *kamāru* IV
nakmaru(m), NB also *nakamaru*, NA *nakuaru* (a basket, pannier) Bab., NA for textiles, liquids etc.; < *kamāru* IV
nakmasu mng. unkn. jB; < *kamāsu* I ?
nakmu I “heaped (up)” jB; med. “accumulated” matter in a body; < *nakāmu*
nakmu II (or *naqmu*); f. *nak/qimtu* mng. unkn. O/jB (desig. of people)
nakmū, Mari *nakwūm* “roasting implement” O/jB; < *kawūm* II
nakpu “mutilated, crushed”? jB of finger; < *nakāpu*
nakramu, NB *nakrimu* (leather container for liquids) MA, NB; < *karāmu*
nakriš “like an enemy” jB; < *nakru*
nakru(m), *nakiru(m)*, NB *nekru* “strange, foreign” [KŪR] of language, city, people; “hostile (person); enemy”; OB lex. *ša nakirti* “enemy”; < *nakāru*; > *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; → *nakaru*
nakrūtu “hostilities” jB; < *nakru*
nakruṭu “mercy”; < *karāṭu* N

naksu(m); jB f. *nakiltu* “cut (off)” Bab., NA [KUD]; of tree “felled”; of limb “severed”; of animal “slaughtered”; < *nakāsu*
naktamtu(m) 1. OA, jB lex. (vessel with) “lid” 2. OAKk, jB lex. (a door); < *katāmu*
naktamu(m) 1. O/jB “cover, lid” 2. lex. in *n. pī* “horse’s bit”; < *katāmu*
naktu (a textile) Ug.
nakū (stopper, plug)? Am.
nāku “to browse on”? jB G of elephants
nāku → also *niāku*
nakuaru → *nakmaru*
nakuppu → *nakkapu* 2
nakūsu mng. uncert. jB in *n. nakis*; < *nakāsu* ?
nakwūm → *nakmū*
nalabanu → *nalbanu*
nalabāna → *nalbān*
nalāšu(m) “to (fall as) dew” O/jB G (*u/u*) of demon in simile D “bedew”; < *nalšu* denom.
nalbābu “rage, fury” jB; < *labābu*
nalbān, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II
nalbanatta “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*
nalbanu → *nalbattu*
nalbanu(m), later also *nal(a)balinu* “brick mould” Bab. [GIŠ.Ü.ŠUB]; OB math. (a coefficient); < *labānu*; → *nalbattu*
nalbašu(m), Am. also *malbašu* “cloak, coat” O/jB [TÚG.MAH]; *n. šēni* “sheep’s fleece”; *n. šamē* [AN.MA] “cloak of the skies”, i.e. “cloud cover”; < *labāšu*
nalbattu(m), *nalbantu*; pl. *nalbanātu* “brick mould” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ü.ŠUB]; Mari also “frame” for gems; < *labānu*; > *nalbanatta*; → *nalbanu*
nalbētu ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II
nalbinu → *nalbanu*
nalbubu “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*
naldar → *naltar*
nāliš “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*
nalmu, *nermu* ~ “foundation” jB lex.
nalpattu(m) 1. OB math. “given value” of a number 2. Bab. (shallow bowl, jar) [GIŠ. DÍLIM.TUR]; < *lapātu*
nalpatu, *nalpiu* (a metal tool) Mari; < *lapātu*
nalšu, *naššu(m)*, *naššu* “(nocturnal) dew” Bab., NA [ŠĒG]; > *nalāšu*
naltar, *naldar*, *nātar* (a type or quality of gold) NB
naltiptu → *naštīptum*
nālu(m), *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ]; > *nāliš*

nālu(m), *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)” G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NŪ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. D (pret. *unīl*, MA *una’iī*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NŪ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” corn for cleaning ? 2. “flatten” a city 3. “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyālu* I; *mayyālu*, *mayyaltu*; → *itūlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)
na’lu(m), *ne’lu(m)* (a disease) Bab.
namaddu(m) I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm=an/du* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NÍDA ?] 2. M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I
namaddu II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II
nam’adum “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*
namallu, *namullu* “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.
namālu(m), *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN
namandu → *namaddu* I
namanšu’um → *namaššu’um*
namānu (a medicinal plant) jB
namāritu, *namirātu*; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN. ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*
namarkū, *nemerkū* “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *warkām* denom.?
namartu “appearance” jB; OA of first sighting of moon; < *amāru* I
namaru (a quiver)? jB lex.
namāru “clearing, path” jB; < *nawāru*
namāru → also *nawāru*
namāru(m), *nāmeru* 1. OAKk, O/MB, Qatna, Am., NA “mirror” 2. OAKk, MB (a garment) 3. Ass., jB “watch-tower”; jB *hīt n.*; < *amāru* I
namāšu, *nemēšu* “(butter) churn” jB lex.; < *māšu*; → *namūšu*
namašiatum mng. unkn. OB
namaššu’um, *namaššu’um*, OAKk(Ur III) *nab/waššu’lum*, OB *namanšu’um* (a garment) OAKk, OA, OB
namāšu(m) “to set (o.s.) in motion, start out” G (*u/u*) on journey, campaign; Ug. *dīna n.* “bring a lawsuit” (*itū* = against s.o.) Gt “move

towards each other”? D “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) R OB lex. (→ *nammušišu*); > *nammaštū*
namattanni (a herdsman)? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
namattu “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu* *namā’um* → *namū* II
nambas/šum → *nambazum*
nambattu rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tū*) (a ghost)? jB lex.
namaṭu (a bright mark)? jB; < *nabātu*; → *nambazum*
nama’u “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*
nambazum (or *nambas/šum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *namaṭu* ?
nambūbtu, *nambūmtu* “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*
namurbū “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM. BŪR.BI]; < Sum.
namdālu, *nandālu* “millipede” jB lex.
namdattum “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I
namerimburrudū (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BŪR.RU.DA]; < Sum.
nāmeru → *nāmaru*
namgaru → *namkaru*
namgāru → *nagāru* I
namgiššu, *nagiššu* mng. unkn. JB
namgugu → *magāgu* N
namḥartu(m), *namḥaru* “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TIA ?]; *n. ekallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight *ša n.* “for receipts”; < *maḥāru*
namḥarū 1. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ḥarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.
namḥāru(m) (a vessel) OAKk, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maḥāru*
namḥaš(t)u(m), NA *nanḥaš(t)u* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maḥāšu*
namiratu → *nawiratum*
namirātu → *namārītu*
namirtu → *nawiratum*
namiru → *nawru*
namkaru(m), M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/ḡar-DN*; < *makāru* I
namkattum mng. unkn. Mari
namkūru(m), *namkurru*, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš n.* “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. *n. inī* (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

nākisu, NB also *nēkisu* 1. NA, NB “butcher” 2. NA “woodcutter”; < *nakāsu*
nakištu → *nakistu*
nak(ka)du ~ “(still) twitching, pulsating” of liver jB; < *nakādu*
nakkamtu(m), j/NB also *nakkant/du* “treasure, stores; treasury, storehouse” Bab., M/NA; also *hīt n.* “storehouse”; NA of horses “reserves”; < *nakāmu*
nakkaptu(m) “brow, temple” Bab. [SAG.KI]; often du.; also of sheep; < *nakāpu*
nakkapu(m) 1. jB (projecting part), “tip” of foot, lung 2. NA (or *nakuppu*, wr. *na-ku-pu*) after measurement “in circumference” 3. OA (a caulking tool)?; < *nakāpu*
nakkāpū(m) “goring, liable to butt” OB [DU7XDU7]; < *nakāpu*
nakkarum “hostile” OB; < *nakāru*
nakkatu (or *naqqatu*) (a type of land) Nuzi
nakku(r)ru mng. unkn. OA; → *namkūru*; *naqquru*
nakkūru → *namkūru*
nakkuššu “substitute (worker)?” OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.
naklamū → *nekelmū*
nakliš “artistically, skilfully” M/NB; < *naklu*
naklu; f. *nakiltu* “skilful, elaborate, clever” Bab., NA; < *nakālu*; > *nakliš*; *naklūtu*
naklūtu “ingenuity” jB; < *naklu*
nakmartu(m) 1. OB math. “sum, total” 2. jB (an ailment)?; < *kamāru* IV
nakmaru(m), NB also *nakamaru*, NA *nakuaru* (a basket, pannier) Bab., NA for textiles, liquids etc.; < *kamāru* IV
nakmasu mng. unkn. jB; < *kamāsu* I ?
nakmu I “heaped (up)” jB; med. “accumulated” matter in a body; < *nakāmu*
nakmu II (or *naqmu*); f. *nak/qimtu* mng. unkn. O/jB (desig. of people)
nakmū, Mari *nakwūm* “roasting implement” O/jB; < *kawūm* II
nakpu “mutilated, crushed”? jB of finger; < *nakāpu*
nakramu, NB *nakrimu* (leather container for liquids) MA, NB; < *karāmu*
nakriš “like an enemy” jB; < *nakru*
nakru(m), *nakiru(m)*, NB *nekru* “strange, foreign” [KŪR] of language, city, people; “hostile (person); enemy”; OB lex. *ša nakirti* “enemy”; < *nakāru*; > *nakriš*, *nakrūtu*; → *nakaru*
nakrūtu “hostilities” jB; < *nakru*
nakruṭu “mercy”; < *karāṭu* N

naksu(m); jB f. *nakiltu* “cut (off)” Bab., NA [KUD]; of tree “felled”; of limb “severed”; of animal “slaughtered”; < *nakāsu*
naktamtu(m) 1. OA, jB lex. (vessel with) “lid” 2. OAKk, jB lex. (a door); < *katāmu*
naktamu(m) 1. O/jB “cover, lid” 2. lex. in *n. pī* “horse’s bit”; < *katāmu*
naktu (a textile) Ug.
nakū (stopper, plug)? Am.
nāku “to browse on”? jB G of elephants
nāku → also *niāku*
nakuaru → *nakmaru*
nakuppu → *nakkapu* 2
nakūsu mng. uncert. jB in *n. nakis*; < *nakāsu* ?
nakwūm → *nakmū*
nalabanu → *nalbanu*
nalabāna → *nalbān*
nalāšu(m) “to (fall as) dew” O/jB G (*u/u*) of demon in simile D “bedew”; < *nalšu* denom.
nalbābu “rage, fury” jB; < *labābu*
nalbān, *nalabāna* “all around” M/NA; < *lawūm* II
nalbanatta “like a brick mould” jB; < *nalbattu*
nalbanu → *nalbattu*
nalbanu(m), later also *nal(a)balinu* “brick mould” Bab. [GIŠ.Ü.ŠUB]; OB math. (a coefficient); < *labānu*; → *nalbattu*
nalbašu(m), Am. also *malbašu* “cloak, coat” O/jB [TÚG.MAH]; *n. šēni* “sheep’s fleece”; *n. šamē* [AN.MA] “cloak of the skies”, i.e. “cloud cover”; < *labāšu*
nalbattu(m), *nalbantu*; pl. *nalbanātu* “brick mould” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.Ü.ŠUB]; Mari also “frame” for gems; < *labānu*; > *nalbanatta*; → *nalbanu*
nalbētu ~ “wrap(ping), overlay” M/NA of textile, gold; < *lawūm* II
nalbinu → *nalbanu*
nalbubu “furious, raging” jB; < *labābu*
naldar → *naltar*
nāliš “like a deer” jB; < *nālu*
nalmu, *nermu* ~ “foundation” jB lex.
nalpattu(m) 1. OB math. “given value” of a number 2. Bab. (shallow bowl, jar) [GIŠ. DÍLIM.TUR]; < *lapātu*
nalpatu, *nalpiu* (a metal tool) Mari; < *lapātu*
nalšu, *naššu(m)*, *naššu* “(nocturnal) dew” Bab., NA [ŠĒG]; > *nalāšu*
naltar, *naldar*, *nātar* (a type or quality of gold) NB
naltiṭu → *naštiṭum*
nālu(m), *nayyalu* “roe deer”? O/jB, M/NA [DĀRA.MAŠ.DĀ]; > *nāliš*

nālu(m), *niālu(m)* “to lie down (to sleep)” G (pret. *ināl*, pres. *ināl*, *inēl*; stat. OA, Nuzi *nāl*) [NŪ] “lie down” to die; stat. “is lying down” sick etc. D (pret. *unīl*, MA *una’iīl*) “lay, strike down” soldiers Š 1. “lay s.o. down” [NŪ]; “lay out” for burial; “spread out” substances for mag. purposes; lex. “lay, spread out” corn for cleaning ? 2. “flatten” a city 3. “preserve” s.th. in salt or sand; > *nīlu* I; *nayyālu* I; *mayyālu*, *mayyaltu*; → *itūlu* (→ GAG §107i-m)
na’lu(m), *ne’lu(m)* (a disease) Bab.
namaddu(m) I, *namandu(m)*, Bogh. *namm=an/du* 1. Bab., OA “measuring vessel” [NB DUG.NÍDA ?] 2. M/NA “measurement, dimension”, pl. f.; < *madādu* I
namaddu II “darling, loved one” Ass., M/jB; < *madādu* II
nam’adum “(large) quantity, amount, number” OA; < *mādu*
namallu, *namullu* “plank-bed” jB lex.; < Hurr.
namālu(m), *namlu* “ant” O/jB, Am.; OB also (f)PN
namandu → *namaddu* I
namanšu’um → *namaššu’um*
namānu (a medicinal plant) jB
namāritu, *namirātu*; pl. *namārātu* “daybreak, third watch of the night” jB [EN.NUN. ZALAG.GA]; < *nawāru*
namarkū, *nemerkū* “to be late, be delayed” M/NB, NA N (pret. *immerki*, Ass. *immarakki*) esp. on journey; also of stars; “fall behind, default” (with payments or obligations) (concerning = acc.) Š caus. of N “delay s.o.”; < *warkām* denom.?
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namašiatum mng. unkn. OB
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towards each other”? D “make s.o. move, set s.th. in motion”; NA “depart” (ellipt.); Ug. “initiate” lawsuit (→ G) R OB lex. (→ *nammušišu*); > *nammaštū*
namattanni (a herdsman)? MB(Alal.); < Hurr.
namattu “increase, enlargement”? MA; < *mādu*
namā’um → *namū* II
nambas/šum → *nambazum*
nambattu rdg. uncl. (wr. *nam-BAD-tū*) (a ghost)? jB lex.
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namba’u “source, spring” M/jB; < *nabā’u*
nambazum (or *nambas/šum*) mng. unkn. OB; = *nambaṭu* ?
nambūbtu, *nambūmtu* “wasp” jB; → *nūbtu*
namburbū “apotropaic ritual” j/NB, NA [NAM. BŪR.BI]; < Sum.
namdālu, *nandālu* “millipede” jB lex.
namdattum “(amount) measured, paid” OB; < *madādu* I
namerimburrudū (ritual to remove a curse) jB [NAM.ÉRIM.BŪR.RU.DA]; < Sum.
nāmeru → *nāmaru*
namgaru → *namkaru*
namgāru → *nagāru* I
namgiššu, *nagiššu* mng. unkn. JB
namgugu → *magāgu* N
namḥartu(m), *namḥaru* “receipt(s), takings” O/jB [ŠU.TIA ?]; *n. ekallim* goods “received by palace”; measure, weight *ša n.* “for receipts”; < *maḥāru*
namḥarū 1. jB lex. (container on cart)? → *ḥarū* I 2. jB (a poisonous plant); < Sum.
namḥāru(m) (a vessel) OAKk, Bab.; often of metal, for flour, beer etc.; < *maḥāru*
namḥaš(t)u(m), NA *nanḥaš(t)u* (a wooden pole) O/jB, NA; < *maḥāšu*
namiratu → *nawiratum*
namirātu → *namārītu*
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namkaru(m), M/NB mostly *namgaru*, also *namqaru* “irrigation canal, reservoir”? Bab.; MB, NB also in PIN *Na(m)k/ḡar-DN*; < *makāru* I
namkattum mng. unkn. Mari
namkūru(m), *namkurru*, Bogh. also *nan/kkūru*, often pl. “property, possession(s), capital” O/jB, M/NA [NÍG.GA]; O/MB *rēš n.* “liquid capital, available funds”; jB lex. *n. inī* (an expression for mirror); < *makāru* II

namlaktum, usu. pl. “(governed) territory, realm” Mari; < *malāku* III

namlu → *namālu*

namman/dudu → *namaddu* I

nammar → *nimru* I

nammaštû(m), *nammaššû(m)*, *nammaštu* 1. Bab.(lit.) “moving things, animals” [NĠG.KI ?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NĠG.ZI.GÁL] *namaššê* (ša) šēri “wild animals” 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); < *namāšu* ?

nammiḡirûtu → *nāḡirûtu*

nammû (a headband, headdress) jB lex.

na(m)mušišu(m), *nam(mu)šūšum*, *namšišu* ~ “mobile, agile” O/jB; jB *alāku* n. “to pass away, die”; < *namāšu* R or Sum.?

nampašu → *nappašu*

namqaru → *namkaru*

namrāšiš “with hardship” jB; < *namrāšu*

Namra-šīt → *nawru*

namrāšu(m) “hardship, difficulty” Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; < *marāšu*

namrātum → *namriātum*

namrā’um, usu. pl. “fattening” OB; < *marû* II **namriātum**, *nawriātum*, *namrātum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. “fat(ened) animals, fatstock”; ša *namriātum* “official in charge of fattening animals” 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrītu*); < *marû* II

namrīrum, *namrīru* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl.; of deities, demons, kings, temples; < *nawāru*

namriš “splendidly, brilliantly” j/NB; < *nawru* **namrītu** (a festival) OB; < *marû* II or *nawāru* ?; → *namriātum* 2

namrītu → also *muwarrītum*

namru → *nawru*; *nimru* I

namrû → *namrā’um*

namruqqu, *nabru/aqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB

namruratu → *namurratu*

namrûtu “mother-of-pearl”? jB/NA; of the sea (ša *tāmti*); < *nawru*

namsītu → *nemsētu*

namsû → *nemsû*

namšuḡu, *nemšaḡu* “crocodile” MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.

namšabu → *naššabu*

namšartu, *naššartu* (a storage vessel) j/NB; < *našāru* ?

namšāru(m), Ug. *namšāru* 1. OAKK, Bab. “sword” [GĠR.GAL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); < *mašāru*

namš(at)u → *lamšu*

namša (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.

namšāḡu(m) (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; < *mašāḡu* I

namšarratu mng. unkn. Am.

namšartu; pl. *namšarâte* “threshing-sledge”? MA, Am. ?; < *mašāru*

namšāru, *namšāšu* “stomach” jB lex.

namšīḡu → *naššīḡu*

namšīšu → *nammušīšu*

namšu → *nalšu*

namšūšum → *nammušīšu*

namtagḡû “sin” jB lex.; < Sum.

namtallûm, *nantallû(m)* “(solar, lunar) eclipse” OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla* ?; → *antallû*

namtaru(m), *namtarru* “fate” OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.

namtullu → *nattullu*

namû I; pl. *namûti* “living in the steppe, steppe-dweller” Ug.; MB(Alal.) (desig. of a social group); < *nawûm* I + -î

namû II, OAKK *namā’um* (a copper object) OAKK ?, Nuzi, jB

namû → also *nawûm* I.II

nāmu (a bird call or noise) jB

namuggatu → *namungatu*

namû’iš (to turn) “into a wasteland” jB; < *nawûm* I

namulḡu (a plant) jB lex.

namullu → *namallu*

namundu mng. unkn. jB lex.

namungatu, *namuggatu* “(state of) paralysis” MB; < *maḡāgu*

namurratu(m), jB also *namruratu* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; < *namurru*

namurru(m) “awe-inspiringly radiant” OAKK, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; < *nawāru*; > *namurratu*

nāmurtu, NB *nāmūšu* “audience gift, present” M/NA, M/NB; < *amāru* I; → *tāmartu*

nāmurtu → also *nanmurtu*

namūšu (a tool) jB lex.; → *namāšu*

namušīšu → *nammušīšu*

nāmūšu → *nāmurtu*

namûtu(m), jB(NA) *numuttu*, *na’u’ûtu* ~ “derision, mockery” O/jB, MA; n. *epēšu(m)* “to deride, mock”, *ēpiš* n. “scorner, mocker”

namûtu “desolation, wasteland” jB; n. *alāku* “to turn into, become wasteland”, n. *šūluku* “to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate”; < *nawûm* I

namzāqu(m), *nanzāqu* “key” O/jB [GĠŠ.E11; NĠG.GAG.TI]; ša n. (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)

namzītu(m), *nanzītu*, NA *nazzītu* “mash tub” OAKK, Bab., NA [DUG.NĠG.DŪR.BŪR]; < *maḡā’u* II

nanahū → *ananiḡu*

nanaptum (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari

nanbû (a garment) jB lex.

nandālu → *namdālu*

nanduru I “very wild, furious” jB; < *nadāru* I

nanduru II “intertwined” jB of features on liver; < *ederu* N

nanduru → also *na’duru*

nanḡāru → *nagāru* I

nanḡigu → *naggigu*

nangu (a vessel)? NB

nanguḡu → *agāgu* N

nanḡulu, *nankulu*, *nengulu* “glowing” jB of star; ^d*Nengultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); < *naḡālu* N

nanḡaš(t)u → *namḡaštu*

nanḡuzu ~ “inflamed, burning” jB of demons; < *aḡāzu* N

naniḡu → *ananiḡu*

naniqu (a plant)? jB lex.

nankulu → *nangulu*

nankūru → *namkūru*

nanmurtu(m), *nāmurtu* ? O/jB 1. “meeting, confrontation” of armies etc. 2. “heliacal rising” of star, planet; < *amāru* I N

nannābu “offspring, seed” Bab., NA; < *enēbu*

nannārīš “like the moon” jB; < *nannāru*

nannartu “light of the sky, luminary” M/jB; epith. of Ištar; < *nawāru*

nannāru(m) “light of the sky; moon” 1. Bab. epith. of Šin, folk etym. of Nanna [(^d)NANNA/NÁN.NA(-ru/ri); U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); < *nawāru*

nanḡû(m) “command, behest” O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. “at” s.o.’s “command”

nansītu → *nemsētu*

nansû → *nemsû*

nanšabu → *naššabu*

nanšahû, *nanšuhû* (an iron tool) NB

nanšû → *naššû*

nanšuhû → *nanšahû*

nantallû → *namtallûm*

nanzāqu → *namzāqu*

nanzāzu, *manzazu* M/NB 1. “that stands (in attendance)” before (= *maḡri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzû* “attendant, courtier” 3. “position (of

honour); prominent position” of deities; < *izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzizu*

nanziqu → *nazziqu*

nanzirum → *nazziru*

nanzītu → *namzītu*

nanzû → *naššû*

napādiš, *nabādiš* “for the purpose of separating” (from the empire)? jB; < *napādu* II ?

napādu(m) I (a wooden clamp)? OAKK, O/MB; < *pādu*

napādu II “to separate, cut off” O/jB lex. G; D; > *nipdu*; *napādiš*?

napāgu ~ “to go into hiding, disappear”? OB lex., M/jB G

napāḡu(m) “to blow; light up; rise” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [MŪ] 1. med. “blow” a drug into eye etc. 2. “kindle, light” fire, oven; of parts of the body “become inflamed” or “swollen” [BAR7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun “light up, appear” [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḡ šamši* “sunrise, east”; Nuzi of month “begin” Gt jB “catch fire, be ablaze” D [MŪ] “wheeze, gasp”; jB of snake “hiss” (at) [BŪN]; of wind “blow gustily”?; trans. “ignite” beacon, also stat. “is ignited”; of parts of the body “become inflamed, swollen” Dt pass. of D “be ignited” Št MB “blow at each other”? in a game N pass. “be blown at, fanned” [MŪ], jB “be incited” of rebellion; of fire, torch “be ignited”; astr. “light up” Ntn iter. of N [MŪ.MŪ] “be ignited repeatedly”; “shine repeatedly”; “be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly”; > *napḡu*; *nipḡu*; *nappaḡtu*; *nappāḡu*, *nappāḡtu*, *nappāḡûtu*; *nuppuḡu*; *munappiḡu*, *munappiḡtum*; *tappuḡtum*; *tanpaḡu*?

napākum → *nabākum*

nāpališ → *nābališ*

napalkû “(having become) wide”? jB; < *nepelkû*

napalkû → also *nepelkû*

napalsah̄tum, *napalsah̄tu(m)* ~ “low stool” O/jB; < *napalsuḡu*

napalsuḡu(m), *naparsuḡu* “to fall to the ground, squat, grovel” Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š “make prostrate”; > *napalsah̄tum*; *muppāl* = *siḡum*

napaltu → *napaštum*

nāpaltu(m) “answer” OA, O/jB; OB in PN; < *apālu* I

napaltû “to pass, go past” M/jB N of weapons “miss” target Š caus. of N

napālu(m) I “to dig out, hack down, demolish” G (*a/u*) “dig out, up”, OAKK “quarry” stones; jB of dog “dig s.th. out”; “gouge out” eyes;

namlaktum, usu. pl. “(governed) territory, realm” Mari; < *malāku* III
namlu → *namālu*
namman/dudu → *namaddu* I
nammar → *nimru* I
nammaštû(m), *nammaššû(m)*, *nammaštu*
 1. Bab.(lit.) “moving things, animals” [NĠG.KI ?; A.ZA.LU.LU; NĠG.ZI.GÁL] *namaššê* (ša) šēri “wild animals” 2. Mari, jB [Á.DAM] (a human settlement); < *namāšu* ?
nammiḡirûtu → *nāḡirûtu*
nammû (a headband, headress) jB lex.
na(m)mušû(m), *nam(mu)šûšum*, *namšîšu* ~ “mobile, agile” O/jB; jB *alāku* n. “to pass away, die”; < *namāšu* R or Sum.?
nampašu → *nappašu*
namqaru → *namkaru*
namrāšîš “with hardship” jB; < *namrāšu*
Namra-šîr → *nawru*
namrāšu(m) “hardship, difficulty” Bab.(M/NA) of terrain, experience; < *marāšu*
namrātum → *namriātum*
namrā’um, usu. pl. “fattening” OB; < *marû* II
namriātum, *nawriātum*, *namrātum* f. pl. OB, Ug. 1. “fat(ened) animals, fatstock”; ša *namriātum* “official in charge of fattening animals” 2. (a festival)? (→ *namrîtu*); < *marû* II
namrîrum, *namrîru* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.(lit.); usu. pl.; of deities, demons, kings, temples; < *nawāru*
namrîš “splendidly, brilliantly” j/NB; < *nawru*
namrîtu (a festival) OB; < *marû* II or *nawāru* ?; → *namriātum* 2
namrîtu → also *muwarrîtum*
namru → *nawru*; *nimru* I
namrû → *namrā’um*
namruqqu, *nabru/aqqu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB
namruratu → *namurratu*
namrûtu “mother-of-pearl”? jB/NA; of the sea (ša *tāmti*); < *nawru*
namšîtu → *nemsêtu*
namšû → *nemsû*
namšûhu, *nemšahu* “crocodile” MA, MB; Qatna as figurine; < Eg.
namšabu → *naššabu*
namšartu, *naššartu* (a storage vessel) j/NB; < *našāru* ?
namšāru(m), Ug. *namšāru* 1. OAKK, Bab. “sword” [GĠR.GAL]; also transf. for deities 2. lex., Ug. (a squared stick, mace)? 3. lex. (desig. of a canal); < *mašāru*

namš(at)u → *lamšu*
namša (an alabastron) Am.; < Eg.
namšāhu(m) (leather container for cosmetics)? O/jB; < *mašāhu* I
namšarratu mng. unkn. Am.
namšartu; pl. *namšarâte* “threshing-sledge”? MA, Am. ?; < *mašāru*
namšāru, *namšāšu* “stomach” jB lex.
namšîhu → *naššîhu*
namšîšu → *nammušîšu*
namšu → *nalšu*
namšûšum → *nammušîšu*
namtaggû “sin” jB lex.; < Sum.
namtallûm, *nantallû(m)* “(solar, lunar) eclipse” OB; < Sum. *nam-dalla* ?; → *antallû*
namtaru(m), *namtarru* “fate” OB lex., M/jB [NAM.TAR]; as desig. of demon or underworld god; < Sum.
namtullu → *nattullu*
namû I; pl. *namûti* “living in the steppe, steppe-dweller” Ug.; MB(Alal.) (desig. of a social group); < *nawûm* I + -î
namû II, OAKK *namā’um* (a copper object) OAKK ?, Nuzi, jB
namû → also *nawûm* I.II
nāmu (a bird call or noise) jB
namuggatu → *namungatu*
namû’îš (to turn) “into a wasteland” jB; < *nawûm* I
namulhu (a plant) jB lex.
namullu → *namallu*
namundu mng. unkn. jB lex.
namungatu, *namuggatu* “(state of) paralysis” MB; < *maḡagu*
namurratu(m), jB also *namruratu* “awe-inspiring radiance” OAKK, Bab.; of deities, kings, weapons; < *namurru*
namurru(m) “awe-inspiringly radiant” OAKK, O/jB; of deities also in PN; of kings, weapons; < *nawāru*; > *namurratu*
nāmurtu, NB *nāmuštu* “audience gift, present” M/NA, M/NB; < *amāru* I; → *tāmartu*
nāmurtu → also *nanmurtu*
namûšu (a tool) jB lex.; → *namāšu*
namušîšu → *nammušîšu*
nāmuštu → *nāmurtu*
namûtu(m), jB(NA) *numuttu*, *na’u’ûtu* ~ “derision, mockery” O/jB, MA; n. *epēšu(m)* “to deride, mock”, *ēpiš* n. “scorner, mocker”
namûtu “desolation, wasteland” jB; n. *alāku* “to turn into, become wasteland”, n. *šûluku* “to turn s.th. into wasteland, make desolate”; < *nawûm* I

namzāqu(m), *nanzāqu* “key” O/jB [GĠŠ.E11; NĠG.GAG.TI]; ša n. (a doorkeeper, person in charge of keys)
namzîtu(m), *nanzîtu*, NA *nazzîtu* “mash tub” OAKK, Bab., NA [DUG.NĠG.DÛR.BÛR]; < *maçā’u* II
nanahu → *ananihu*
nanaptum (or *nānaptum*) (a type of rope) Mari
nanbû (a garment) jB lex.
nandālu → *namdālu*
nanduru I “very wild, furious” jB; < *nadāru* I
nanduru II “intertwined” jB of features on liver; < *ederu* N
nanduru → also *na’duru*
nanḡāru → *nagāru* I
nanḡigu → *naggigu*
nangu (a vessel)? NB
nanguḡu → *agāgu* N
nanḡulu, *nankulu*, *nengulu* “glowing” jB of star; ^d*Nengultu*, *Neggultu* (name for planet Venus); < *naḡālu* N
nanḡaš(t)u → *namḡaštu*
nanḡuzu ~ “inflamed, burning” jB of demons; < *aḡāzu* N
nanihu → *ananihu*
naniqu (a plant)? jB lex.
nankulu → *nangulu*
nankûru → *namkûru*
nanmurtu(m), *nāmurtu* ? O/jB 1. “meeting, confrontation” of armies etc. 2. “heliacal rising” of star, planet; < *amāru* I N
nannābu “offspring, seed” Bab., NA; < *enēbu*
nannārîš “like the moon” jB; < *nannāru*
nannartu “light of the sky, luminary” M/jB; epith. of Ištar; < *nawāru*
nannāru(m) “light of the sky; moon” 1. Bab. epith. of Šin, folk etym. of Nanna [(^d)NANNA/NÁN.NA(-ru/ri); U4.SAKAR] 2. jB (a bird); < *nawāru*
nanû(m) “command, behest” O/jB(poet.) with loc.-adv. + pers. suff. “at” s.o.’s “command”
nansîtu → *nemsêtu*
nansû → *nemsû*
nanšabu → *naššabu*
nanšahû, *nanšuhû* (an iron tool) NB
nanšû → *naššû*
nanšuhû → *nanšahû*
nantallû → *nantallûm*
nanzāqu → *namzāqu*
nanzāzu, *manzazu* M/NB 1. “that stands (in attendance)” before (= *maḡri-*) s.o. 2. pl. *nanzāzû* “attendant, courtier” 3. “position (of

honour); prominent position” of deities; < *izuzzum* G, N; → *mazzizu*
nanziqu → *nazziqu*
nanzirum → *nazziru*
nanzîtu → *namzîtu*
nanzû → *naššû*
napādiš, *nabādiš* “for the purpose of separating” (from the empire)? jB; < *napādu* II ?
napādu(m) I (a wooden clamp)? OAKK, O/MB; < *pādu*
napādu II “to separate, cut off” O/jB lex. G; D; > *nipdu*; *napādiš* ?
napāgu ~ “to go into hiding, disappear”? OB lex., M/jB G
napāhu(m) “to blow; light up; rise” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [MÛ] 1. med. “blow” a drug into eye etc. 2. “kindle, light” fire, oven; of parts of the body “become inflamed” or “swollen” [BAR7] 3. of celestial bodies, esp. the sun “light up, appear” [KUR]; also in PN; *napāḡi* šamši “sunrise, east”; Nuzi of month “begin” Gt jB “catch fire, be ablaze” D [MÛ] “wheeze, gasp”; jB of snake “hiss” (at) [BÛN]; of wind “blow gustily”?; trans. “ignite” beacon, also stat. “is ignited”; of parts of the body “become inflamed, swollen” Dt pass. of D “be ignited” Št MB “blow at each other”? in a game N pass. “be blown at, fanned” [MÛ], jB “be incited” of rebellion; of fire, torch “be ignited”; astr. “light up” Ntn iter. of N [MÛ.MÛ] “be ignited repeatedly”; “shine repeatedly”; “be(come) inflamed, swollen repeatedly”; > *napḡu*; *nipḡu*; *nappahtu*; *nappāḡu*, *nappāḡtu*, *nappāḡûtu*; *nuppuḡu*; *munappiḡu*, *munappiḡtum*; *tappuḡtum*; *tanpaḡu* ?
napākum → *nabākum*
nāpališ → *nābališ*
napalkû “(having become) wide”? jB; < *nepelkû*
napalkû → also *nepelkû*
napalsah̄tum, *napalsah̄tu(m)* ~ “low stool” O/jB; < *napalsuḡu*
napalsuḡu(m), *naparsuḡu* “to fall to the ground, squat, grovel” Bab. N of humans, statue, chariot Š “make prostrate”; > *napalsah̄tum*; *muppai* = *siḡum*
napaltu → *napaštum*
nāpaltu(m) “answer” OA, O/jB; OB in PN; < *apālu* I
napaltû “to pass, go past” M/jB N of weapons “miss” target Š caus. of N
napālu(m) I “to dig out, hack down, demolish” G (*a/u*) “dig out, up”, OAKK “quarry” stones; jB of dog “dig s.th. out”; “gouge out” eyes;

"hack down, demolish" cities, buildings **D** ~ **G** "search, rummage through"; of animals "forage, rootle"; "turn up (the soil of)" a garden; "gouge out" eyes, "blind" **N** astr., of star, mng. unkn. (→ *n. II* ?); > *nīplu II*?; *nīpiltu I*; *nāpīlu*; *nuppulu*; *nappaltu I*; *munappilum*

napālu(m) II "to pay balance" OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*); astr. "give way", of day to night, and vice versa **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Š** "cause s.o. to pay balance" **N** pass.? (→ *n. I* ?); > *nīpiltu II*; *nappaltu II*; *tappilātu*

napālu III "to fall" Am. **G** (imper. *nupul*); < *W.Sem.*

nāpalū "interpreter, translator" jB; *nāpalē tūb kabatti* "that imparts joy to o.'s heart"; < *apālu I* *napāpum* → *apāpu N*

napāqu(m) **G** lex. **Gtn** MA of husks "to harden"? **D** med. "be constipated", of nose, bronchial tube "become blocked"; → *nuppuqu Dtn* iter. of **D**

napāqu(m) → also *nabākum*

naparaḥtu → *napraḥtu*

napardū I, *neperdū* "shining brightly" M/jB, esp. of day; < *napardū II*

napardū II, *neperdū* "to shine brightly" M/NB, NA **N** of day, deity; of mind, mood "be cheerful" **Š** "lighten, illuminate" darkness; "make cheerful, cheer up" person, mood, heart; > *napardū I*

naparkū I, *neperkū* "ceasing, inactive" M/NB; *lā n.* "ceaselessly, unremittingly"; < *naparkū II*

naparkū II, *naleperkū(m)* "to cease, stop doing" s.th. Bab. **N** (pret. *ipparku*, NB also *ipparki*) "leave off work"; "become inactive"; *idā ... n.* "leave s.o.'s side, desert s.o."; of hymns, offerings "cease, be discontinued"; *lā n.* "be incessant, constant", *lā mupparkū* "ceaseless(ly)"; OB(Bogh.) trans. "neglect" **Ntn** of eyes, speech "fail repeatedly" **Š** O/MB "allow to cease", MB tribute, offering; > *naparkū I*

naparqudu(m) "to lie on o.'s back, lie flat (against)" O/jB **N** esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *purqidam*

naparrurtu, *Susa napurratu* "divergence, dispersal" jB om., *Susa*; < *parāru N*

naparruru → *parāru N*

naparsuḥu → *napalsuḥu*

naparšudiš "(in order) to escape" jB; < *naparšudu*

naparšudu(m) "to flee, escape" Bab., M/NA **N** "escape (from = *ina*)"; Ass. (*lp*) *paršidu*, as PN; transf. *ina qātī n.* "fall into desuetude" **Ntn** iter. of **N** "run away repeatedly"; "(attempt to)

flee from time to time"; > *naparšudiš*; *muttapraššidu*

napāru mng. unkn. Elam **G**; **Š**; < Elam. denom.?

napāsu → *nabāsu*

napāšu(m) "to push away, down; smash, abolish" **G** (*alu*) "push s.o. down, away"; *qātam n.* "push (s.o.'s) hand away" = "refuse o.'s consent"; "convulse, jerk" of limbs; "crush" objects, grain; "beat s.o. up"; OB "defer (payment) of" accounts **Gtn** of jaws, lips "snap repeatedly", "flop about repeatedly" **Gt** "beat each other"? **D** ~ **G** "crush" grain, "smash" door; "beat" wings; transf. pl. obj. "kill, smite" enemies, offspring; OA "defer payment of" accounts **Dt** "thrash about"; > *napšu*; *nīpšu*; *nappāšu*; *nuppušu*; *tappīšu*

napāšum, MA *napaltu*; pl. *napšātu* "life; throat" O/Akk, O/MA (Bab. → *napištu*; → also *napuštu*); O/Akk in PN; OA *ša n.* "provider"; MA *bēl napšāte* (avenger of a life); < *napāšu I*

napāšu(m) I "to breathe; be(come) wide" **G** (*u/u*) [PEŠ; PA.AN] "draw breath, calm down"; O/Akk, OB also in PN; "snort"; MA of horse "pause for breath"; OB of disease "ease off"; jB of organ "distend, expand", of fever "spread"?; OA "stand up for o.'s claim(s), make a claim"; jB of harvest, food "become plentiful, abundant" **Gtn** iter. of **G**; OA "make claims repeatedly" **D** "make wide" canal; "make productive, fertile" garden; "let breathe freely, relax" heart; "air" garments **Dtn** of deity "expand" domination "overall" **Dt** of land, place "be widened, enlarged" **N** Mari "ease up, become easier", of assignment; > *napšu I.III*; *nīpšu I*; *napišu*; *napāšum*; *napištu*; *napuštu*; *nupūšu*; *nappašu*; *napišum I*

napāšu(m) II "to pluck, pick (wool)" Ass., jB **G** (*alu*) NA "pluck" rose **D** ~ **G** **N** "be plucked apart", also in simile; transf. of oil; > *napšu II*; *nīpšu II*; *nāpištu*; *tappīštu II*; *tappaštu*

napātu "to look at"? jB(Gilg.) **G** (*alu* ?)

nāpatu (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.

napdū I. MA/MB "fastening" (rope, band ?) 2. jB lex. (a mat) 3. jB lex. ('elephant hide'?, a plant); < *padū* ?

naparkū → *naparkū II*

napḥartum "sum total"? OB; < *napḥaru*

napḥaru(m) "total, sum; (the) whole, entirety" [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NIGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. 1. in additions "sum total"; "sub-total" [PAP]; Mari pl. f. *napḥarātu* "totals" of troops 2. "entirety"

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < *paḥāru II*; > *napḥartum*

napḥatum (or *nabḥatum*) (a wooden object) O/Akk

napḥu(m) "blown on" Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, "kindled", also transf. of quarrel; "shining, bright" 2. NB *napḥāti* "kindling"? 3. lex. (a plant); < *napāhu*

nāpīlu(m), *nappīlu* 1. NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < *napālu I*

napištu(m), *napšatu(m)*, OB also *na'īšum* "throat, life" O/Akk ?, Bab. (Ass. → *napašum*; → also *napuštu*) [ZI] 1. "throat" of humans, animals; O/jB *napištam lapātu* "to grasp (o.'s) throat" in oath-taking; *napšāt martim* (part of the gall bladder), *n. ubānim* (part of liver); OB, Qatna *ša (pāni) n.* "pendant" 2. "essence of life", often pl.; O/jB in PN *Uta-napištim* (also -*na'īštim*); *balāt napšāti* "preservation of life"; *n. šakānu* "to give up the ghost"; (*awāt, dīn*) *n.* "matter of life (and death), lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death)"; OB *bēl n.* "protector" 3. "living, livelihood, subsistence" 4. "living being", "self"; Bogh. pl. "personnel, staff" 5. jB lex. "neckkerchief"?; < *napāšu I*; → *šiknat napišti*

nāpištu "female wool-plucker" jB lex.; < *napāšu II*

napišu(m) "breath(ing)" Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also "breathing (space)" granted by deity; "scent, aroma"; *ša n.* "censer"; < *napāšu I*

napkapu mng. unkn. NB

naplaqtum, *naplāqu* "slaughtering knife" O/Akk, jB; < *palāqu*

naplastu(m), *naplašum* 1. O/jB "blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)"; O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < *palāsu*; → *naplāsu*

naplāsu(m) "look, glance" O/jB; Mari = *naplastu* "blinker (for animals)"; om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = *naplastu*; < *palāsu*

naplašum → *naplastu*

napluḥātum in *rēš n.* mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < *palāhu* ?

nappahānu mng. unkn. jB

nappaḥ(tu) M/jB [BUN/BÚN] 1. "bellows" 2. "bladder" or "prostate gland"?; *ḥiniq(ti) n.* "urinary retention" 3. "rebellion"; < *napāhu*

nappāḥtu "female smith, metalworker" NA; < *nappāhu*

nappāḥu(m) "smith, metalworker" [(LÚ.)SIMUG] "(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith", NB

as family name; *n. ḥurāši* "goldsmith"; *n. erē* "coppersmith"; M/NA, NB *n. siparri* "bronzesmith"; jB Ea *ša n.* (Ea as patron deity of smiths); DN *dN.* (desig. of Ea); *bīt n.* "smithy"; MB PIN *āl nappāhi*; < *napāhu*; > *nappāḥtu*, *nappāḥūtu*

nappāḥūtu "trade of smith" Nuzi; < *nappāhu*

nappaltu I "(building) rubble, excavated debris" j/NB [IM.BAL]; < *napālu I*

nappaltu II ~ "balance, balancing amount"? MA "share (of harvest)"; j/NB astr. (difference in arithmetical sequence)?; < *napālu II*

nappalu → *nappillu*

nappašu, *nappāštu* "wooden beater, club"? jB lex.; MA PN *Nappašāni*; < *napāšu*

nappašu, *nampašu* "air hole" Ug., j/NB 1. lex. "venthole" of an oven; "opening" in a wall, canal 2. (a type of) "window" 3. "nasal opening"; < *napāšu I*

nappatum ? (a type of land)? OB lex.

nappaṭu (a small oven, brazier) jB; OB lex.?

nappillu, *nabbillu*, *nappalu* "caterpillar(s)" jB

nappilu → *nāpilu*

nappītu(m) I. O/jB, NA "sieve" [GI.MA.AN.SIM]

2. jB lex. (desig. of a snake); < *napū II*

nappū(m) "sieve" Bab. [GI.ŠA.SUR]; < *napū II*

nappu'um ? mng. unkn. OA

napraḥtu(m), *naparaḥtu* (a fermenting vessel) Bab.; < *parāhu*

napraku "bolt, (cross)bar" jB [GI.ŠU.GI] "bolt", part of door lock; transf. of blocked mouth; "barrier, obstacle"; < *parāku*

naprartu → *nabrartu*

naprarū → *nabrarū*

naprašu(m) (a tool, phps.) "chisel" OA, O/jB; also transf. of DN *n. parakkim* "chisel" of the dais; < *parāšu I* or *II* ?

naprū → *nahrū*

naprušu I "flying" jB; of insect, bird; < *naprušu II*

naprušu(m) II "to fly" Bab., NA **N** [DAL] Am. in simile of messenger "speed, rush"; of humans "flee" (like birds) **Ntn** "fly about" [DAL.DAL] of birds; of demon; of grain "fly everywhere"; transf. of humans **Nt** jB of disease "fly away" **Š** "let fly" bird, arrow; in simile "cause (humans) to fly" like birds **ŠD** as **Š** in simile "let fly" **Štn** iter. of **Š** "repeatedly shoot" javelin; > *naprušu I*; *mupparšu*; *muttaprišu*

napsamu(m) "nose bag" Mari, MA, jB; < *pasāmu*

"hack down, demolish" cities, buildings **D** ~ **G** "search, rummage through"; of animals "forage, rootle"; "turn up (the soil of)" a garden; "gouge out" eyes, "blind" **N** astr., of star, mng. unkn. (→ *n. II* ?); > *nīplu II*?; *nīpiltu I*; *nāpīlu*; *nuppulu*; *nappaltu I*; *munappilum*

napālu(m) II "to pay balance" OA, O/jB **G** (*alu*); astr. "give way", of day to night, and vice versa **Gtn** iter. of **G D** = **G Š** "cause s.o. to pay balance" **N** pass.? (→ *n. I* ?); > *nīpiltu II*; *nappaltu II*; *tappilātu*

napālu III "to fall" Am. **G** (imper. *nupul*); < *W.Sem.*

nāpalū "interpreter, translator" jB; *nāpalē tūb kabatti* "that imparts joy to o.'s heart"; < *apālu I* *napāpum* → *apāpu N*

napāqu(m) **G** lex. **Gtn** MA of husks "to harden"? **D** med. "be constipated", of nose, bronchial tube "become blocked"; → *nuppuqu Dtn* iter. of **D**

napāqu(m) → also *nabākum*

naparaḥtu → *napraḥtu*

napardū I, *neperdū* "shining brightly" M/jB, esp. of day; < *napardū II*

napardū II, *neperdū* "to shine brightly" M/NB, NA **N** of day, deity; of mind, mood "be cheerful" **Š** "lighten, illuminate" darkness; "make cheerful, cheer up" person, mood, heart; > *napardū I*

naparkū I, *neperkū* "ceasing, inactive" M/NB; *lā n.* "ceaselessly, unremittingly"; < *naparkū II*

naparkū II, *naleperkū(m)* "to cease, stop doing" s.th. Bab. **N** (pret. *ipparku*, NB also *ipparki*) "leave off work"; "become inactive"; *idā ... n.* "leave s.o.'s side, desert s.o."; of hymns, offerings "cease, be discontinued"; *lā n.* "be incessant, constant", *lā mupparkū* "ceaseless(ly)"; OB(Bogh.) trans. "neglect" **Ntn** of eyes, speech "fail repeatedly" **Š** O/MB "allow to cease", MB tribute, offering; > *naparkū I*

naparqudu(m) "to lie on o.'s back, lie flat (against)" O/jB **N** esp. om. of parts of body, features of liver **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *purqidam*

naparrurtu, *Susa napurratu* "divergence, dispersal" jB om., *Susa*; < *parāru N*

naparruru → *parāru N*

naparsuḥu → *napalsuḥu*

naparšudiš "(in order) to escape" jB; < *naparšudu*

naparšudu(m) "to flee, escape" Bab., M/NA **N** "escape (from = *ina*)"; Ass. (*lp*) *paršidu*, as PN; transf. *ina qātī n.* "fall into desuetude" **Ntn** iter. of **N** "run away repeatedly"; "(attempt to)

flee from time to time"; > *naparšudiš*; *muttapraššidu*

napāru mng. unkn. Elam **G**; **Š**; < Elam. denom.?

napāsu → *nabāsu*

napāšu(m) "to push away, down; smash, abolish" **G** (*alu*) "push s.o. down, away"; *qātam n.* "push (s.o.'s) hand away" = "refuse o.'s consent"; "convulse, jerk" of limbs; "crush" objects, grain; "beat s.o. up"; OB "defer (payment) of" accounts **Gtn** of jaws, lips "snap repeatedly", "flop about repeatedly" **Gt** "beat each other"? **D** ~ **G** "crush" grain, "smash" door; "beat" wings; transf. pl. obj. "kill, smite" enemies, offspring; OA "defer payment of" accounts **Dt** "thrash about"; > *napāšu*; *nīpāšu*; *nappāšu*; *nuppušu*; *tappīšu*

napāšum, MA *napaltu*; pl. *napšātu* "life; throat" O/Akk, O/MA (Bab. → *napištu*; → also *napuštu*); O/Akk in PN; OA *ša n.* "provider"; MA *bēl napšāte* (avenger of a life); < *napāšu I*

napāšu(m) I "to breathe; be(come) wide" **G** (*u/u*) [PEŠ; PA.AN] "draw breath, calm down"; O/Akk, OB also in PN; "snort"; MA of horse "pause for breath"; OB of disease "ease off"; jB of organ "distend, expand", of fever "spread"?; OA "stand up for o.'s claim(s), make a claim"; jB of harvest, food "become plentiful, abundant" **Gtn** iter. of **G**; OA "make claims repeatedly" **D** "make wide" canal; "make productive, fertile" garden; "let breathe freely, relax" heart; "air" garments **Dtn** of deity "expand" domination "overall" **Dt** of land, place "be widened, enlarged" **N** Mari "ease up, become easier", of assignment; > *napāšu I.III*; *nīpāšu I*; *napišu*, *napāšum*, *napištu*, *napuštu*, *nupūšu*; *nappāšu*; *tappīšum I*

napāšu(m) II "to pluck, pick (wool)" Ass., jB **G** (*alu*) NA "pluck" rose **D** ~ **G** **N** "be plucked apart", also in simile; transf. of oil; > *napāšu II*; *nīpāšu II*; *napištu*; *tappīštu II*; *tappaštu*

napātu "to look at"? jB(Gilg.) **G** (*alu* ?)

nāpatu (a vessel, bucket) jB lex.

napdū I. MA/MB "fastening" (rope, band ?) 2. jB lex. (a mat) 3. jB lex. ('elephant hide'?, a plant); < *padū* ?

naperkū → *naparkū II*

napḥartum "sum total"? OB; < *napḥaru*

napḥaru(m) "total, sum; (the) whole, entirety" [(ŠU.)NIGIN/NIGIN; PAP] construed absol., as st. constr. before nouns, or with pron. suff. 1. in additions "sum total"; "sub-total" [PAP]; Mari pl. f. *napḥarātu* "totals" of troops 2. "entirety"

of people, countries, objects, rites etc.; < *paḥāru II*; > *napḥartum*

napḥatum (or *nabḥatum*) (a wooden object) O/Akk

napḥu(m) "blown on" Bab. 1. O/jB of fire, "kindled", also transf. of quarrel; "shining, bright" 2. NB *napḥāti* "kindling"? 3. lex. (a plant); < *napāhu*

nāpīlu(m), *nappīlu* 1. NA (a siege implement for demolishing walls) 2. OB (an excavator)?; < *napālu I*

napištu(m), *napšatu(m)*, OB also *na'īšum* "throat, life" O/Akk ?, Bab. (Ass. → *napašum*; → also *napuštu*) [ZI] 1. "throat" of humans, animals; O/jB *napištam lapātu* "to grasp (o.'s) throat" in oath-taking; *napšāt martim* (part of the gall bladder), *n. ubānim* (part of liver); OB, Qatna *ša (pāni) n.* "pendant" 2. "essence of life", often pl.; O/jB in PN *Uta-napištim* (also -*na'īštim*); *balāt napšāti* "preservation of life"; *n. šakānu* "to give up the ghost"; (*awāt, dīn*) *n.* "matter of life (and death), lawsuit (deciding over) life (and death)"; OB *bēl n.* "protector" 3. "living, livelihood, subsistence" 4. "living being", "self"; Bogh. pl. "personnel, staff" 5. jB lex. "neckkerchief"?; < *napāšu I*; → *šiknat napišti*

nāpištu "female wool-plucker" jB lex.; < *napāšu II*

napišu(m) "breath(ing)" Bab. [PA.AN]; OB also "breathing (space)" granted by deity; "scent, aroma"; *ša n.* "censer"; < *napāšu I*

napkapu mng. unkn. NB

naplaqtum, *naplāqu* "slaughtering knife" O/Akk, jB; < *palāqu*

naplastu(m), *naplašum* 1. O/jB "blinker, blinder (for animals, slaves)"; O/MB also feature of liver [IGI.BAR] 2. Mari (a kind of payment); < *palāsu*; → *naplāsu*

naplāsu(m) "look, glance" O/jB; Mari = *naplastu* "blinker (for animals)"; om. (feature on liver) [IGI.TAB] = *naplastu*; < *palāsu*

naplašum → *naplastu*

napluḥātum in *rēš n.* mng. unkn. OB(poet.); < *palāhu* ?

nappahānu mng. unkn. jB

nappaḥ(tu) M/jB [BUN/BÚN] 1. "bellows" 2. "bladder" or "prostate gland"?; *ḥiniq(ti) n.* "urinary retention" 3. "rebellion"; < *napāhu*

nappāhtu "female smith, metalworker" NA; < *nappāhu*

nappāhu(m) "smith, metalworker" [(LÚ.)SIMUG] "(gold-, copper-, bronze-)smith", NB

as family name; *n. ḥurāši* "goldsmith"; *n. erē* "coppersmith"; M/NA, NB *n. siparri* "bronzesmith"; jB Ea *ša n.* (Ea as patron deity of smiths); DN *dN.* (desig. of Ea); *bīt n.* "smithy"; MB PIN *āl nappāhi*; < *napāhu*; > *nappāhtu*, *nappāhūtu*

nappāhūtu "trade of smith" Nuzi; < *nappāhu*

nappaltu I "(building) rubble, excavated debris" j/NB [IM.BAL]; < *napālu I*

nappaltu II ~ "balance, balancing amount"? MA "share (of harvest)"; j/NB astr. (difference in arithmetical sequence)?; < *napālu II*

nappalu → *nappillu*

nappašu, *nappāštu* "wooden beater, club"? jB lex.; MA PN *Nappašāni*; < *napāšu*

nappašu, *nappašu* "air hole" Ug., j/NB 1. lex. "venthole" of an oven; "opening" in a wall, canal 2. (a type of) "window" 3. "nasal opening"; < *napāšu I*

nappatum ? (a type of land)? OB lex.

nappaṭu (a small oven, brazier) jB; OB lex.?

nappillu, *nabbillu*, *nappalu* "caterpillar(s)" jB

nappilu → *nāpilu*

nappītu(m) I. O/jB, NA "sieve" [GI.MA.AN.SIM]

2. jB lex. (desig. of a snake); < *napū II*

nappū(m) "sieve" Bab. [GI.ŠA.SUR]; < *napū II*

nappu'um ? mng. unkn. OA

napraḥtu(m), *naparaḥtu* (a fermenting vessel) Bab.; < *parāhu*

napraku "bolt, (cross)bar" jB [GI.ŠU.GI] "bolt", part of door lock; transf. of blocked mouth; "barrier, obstacle"; < *parāku*

naprartu → *nabrartu*

naprarū → *nabrarū*

naprašu(m) (a tool, phps.) "chisel" OA, O/jB; also transf. of DN *n. parakkim* "chisel" of the dais; < *parāšu I* or *II* ?

naprū → *nahrū*

naprušu I "flying" jB; of insect, bird; < *naprušu II*

naprušu(m) II "to fly" Bab., NA **N** [DAL] Am. in simile of messenger "speed, rush"; of humans "flee" (like birds) **Ntn** "fly about" [DAL.DAL] of birds; of demon; of grain "fly everywhere"; transf. of humans **Nt** jB of disease "fly away" **Š** "let fly" bird, arrow; in simile "cause (humans) to fly" like birds **ŠD** as **Š** in simile "let fly" **Štn** iter. of **Š** "repeatedly shoot" javelin; > *naprušu I*; *mupparšu*; *muttaprišu*

napsamu(m) "nose bag" Mari, MA, jB; < *pasāmu*

napsaqu, *napšaqu* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; < *pasāqu*

napšu(m) "crushed" O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew "bruised, damaged"; OB of payment "deferred, remitted"?; < *napāšu*

napšaltu → *napšāštu*

napšaqu → *napšaqu*

napšartum (treated grain) OB [BÚR]; < *napšāru*
napšaru → *napšuru*

napšāru(m) O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) "winnowing basket" 2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) "uvula"?; (*širi*) n. "thymus (gland)"; < *pašāru*; > *napšartum*

napšāštu, *napšaltu*; pl. *napšallšātu*; NA also *napšiltu* "(bowl for) ointment(s), salve" jB, NA [GIŠ.DILIM.ŠÉSŠ]; < *pašāšu*

napšatu → *napištu*

napšiltu → *napšāštu*

napšu(m) I "wide, plentiful, ample" Bab.; of garment; of food, prosperity "abundant"; fDN *Napušti*; < *napāšu* I

napšu(m) II "plucked" jB; of wool; < *napāšu* II

napšu III "life, breath" jB; < *napāšu* I

napšû → *bašû* N

napšurtu "dissolution, release" of anger jB; < *pašāru* N

napšuru, *napšaru* "appeasement, forgiveness" jB, NA; < *pašāru* N

naptanu(m) "meal(-time)" [NÍG.DU; KIN.SIG; BUR] often cultic, also royal "banquet"; n. *šēri*, *lilāti* "morning, evening meal"; *bīt* n. "banqueting house, room"; < *patānu* I

naptaqu "(metal) mould"? jB lex.; < *patāqu* I

naptētu "key; small saw" jB lex.; < *petû* II

naptû, *neptû* "key, opening device" jB lex.; < *petû* II

napțartu(m), NB *napțāštu*, Bogh. also *napțertu* 1. Mari "desertion" (of soldiers) 2. jB (type of key), NB in PIN? 3. OB, Bogh. (desig. of class of woman); < *pațāru*

napțaru(m) "(type of) acquaintance, guest-friend" O/jB, NA; *bīt* n. ~ "lodgings, guest-house"; < *pațāru*

napțarûtu(m) "position of a *napțar(t)u*?" O/MB; < *napțartu* or *napțaru*

napțāštu, *napțertu* → *napțartu*

napțiru jB/NA error for *iptiru*?

napțu(m) "naphtha" Bab., NA [I.KUR.RA; I.HUL]

napû I "sieved" jB [SIM]; < *napû* II

napû(m) II "to sieve, sift" Bab. G (*ili*) [SIM] grain, drugs; > *napû* I; *nāpû*; *nappû*, *nappûtu*
napûm → also *nepûm*

nāpû 'sifter' (desig. of a caterpillar) jB lex.; < *napû* II

nāpu I "to sway, shake"? jB Dt of sky "be shaken"

nāpu II "to make additional payment" NB; < *nūptu* denom.?

na'pu "dry, dried" jB; < *na'āpu*

napultu → *napuštu*

napurratu → *naparrurtu*

napurru → *naburru*

napuštu, *napultu*; pl. NA *na'upšāte* "life; throat" M/NA, M/NB [ZI] often pl., MB in PN *Ut-napušti*, also "(threat to) life"; Nuzi, jB lex. "(it is) vital, urgent"; MA n. *lapātu* "to grasp (s.o.'s) throat"; < *napāšu* I; → *napašum*; *napištu*

napzaram "clandestinely" Mari; < *pazāru*

naqabātu, *naqabiātu* → *naqbātu*

naqabum (or *naq/gkab/ptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAKK(Sum.)

naqābu(m) "to penetrate sexually, deflower" O/jB G (*alu*) D ~ G?; → *nakāpu* G

naqādu(m) "to be in danger(ous condition)" Bab. G stat. (*naqud*, *naqid*) "causes concern, is critical" D stat. "is alert, anxious"; > *naqud*, *naqdiš*, *naquutu*; *niqittu* I; → *nakādu*

naqallum → *nagallum*

naqalpû → *neqelpû*

naqarruru → *qarāru* N

naqāru(m) "to demolish; scratch" G (*alu*) "demolish, pull down" cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* "tear down and rebuild"; "break up, dismantle" ship; "destroy" inscription; "hew out" a path; "break, smash" ribs, objects; NB "fell"? palm trees; "scratch, scarify" face; "carve, engrave" words, image; "scrape up" dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nuqāru*? Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [HÉ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. "scratch each other"? D "demolish" shrines; of bird "scratch (up)" earth; "cause tearing pain to" s.o. Š "cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)" N "be demolished, pulled down" of buildings, divine images; > *nāqiru*; *niqru*, *niqirtum*; *nuqāru*; *naqquru*; *maqqārum*?

naqā'u → *naqû*

naqbaru "burial place, grave" jB, NA; < *qebēru*

naqbitu(m); NA pl. *naqabiātu*, *naqabātu* "utterance" O/jB, NA; esp. "wording (of a prayer)"; < *qabû* II

naqdiš "in a critical condition" jB; < *naqādu*

naqud "one in critical state, critical(ly) ill; solicitous" jB; < *naqādu*; > *naqdiš*, *naquutu*

nāqidu(m); pl. m. & f. "stock-breeder, herdsman" [(LÚ.)NA.GAD] of sheep, goats, cows; also as PN and in PIN; as epith. of kings and gods; MA *rab* n. "overseer of the shepherds"; > Sum.; > *nāqidūtu*; → *maqqadu*

nāqidūtu "position, task of a herdsman" M/NB; transf. of king "pastorate"; < *nāqidu*

naqimtu → *nakmu* II

nāqiru "(wall) hook"? jB; < *naqāru*

naqītu "libation" jB; < *naqû*

naqmītu, *naqmūtu* "burning, conflagration" jB; < *qamû* II

naqmu → *nakmu* II

naqmūtu → *naqmītu*

na(q)qabu (a hammer) Emar

naqqatu → *nakkatu*

naqquru(m) "scratched" OA "incised" of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses "with (ownership) marks"?; < *naqāru* D

naqrabu(m) I, OA "closeness" of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) "fight(ing zone), battle (field)"; < *qerēbu*

naqû(m), Ass. *naqā'u(m)* "to pour (a libation), sacrifice" G (*ili*) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour; *nāq mē* [A.BAL] "pouder of water" for the dead; "shed" tears, blood; "sacrifice" animals; Ug. *ša naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass. "be poured out, sacrificed"; "be showered" (with = acc.); > *naqītu*; *nīqu* I; *maqqû*, *maqqītu*; *munnaqqītu*; *taqqītu*

nāqu(m) I "to cry (out), wail" O/jB G; > *tanūqātu*

nāqu(m) II, *nuāqu* "to run, go" O/jB G of men; of light "go forth" D MA(roy. inscr.) "set in motion" reversal of fortune

naquutu "critical situation, (state of) distress" j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī* n., NB (*a*)*kī* n. "out of need"; n. *rašû* "to fall on hard times"; NB also in PN; < *naqud*

nārahtum → *nērehtu*

narābu(m) "to soften, dissolve" (intrans.) OA, O/jB G (*alu*) [DIG] stat. (*narub*) of wool, parts of the body "are (too) soft" D "soften" parts of the liver; > *narbu*; *nurbu*; *nurrubu*

nar'amātu(m) pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šulša* "of his/her free will, voluntarily" 2. MB (*āl*) n. "favourite (city)"; < *rāmu* II

narāmtu(m) "beloved, favourite (woman)" OAKK, Bab., OA [ĀG-] (st. constr. *narāmat*, *narāmti*, NB also *narmat*); OAKK, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; < *narāmu*

nar'amtu, *nar'antu*; pl. *narāmātu* (a weapon, phps.) "javelin" M/NA; < *ru'umu*

naramû → *narmû*

narāmu(m) "loved one; love" OAKK, Bab., OA [KI.ĀG] 1. of humans "beloved (of a deity)", also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity "who loves" 3. "love (of, for)" 4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbīšu* "voluntarily, of his own free will"; < *rāmu* II; > *narāmtu*, *nar'amātu*

narāmu(m) "blanket" or "cloak"? O/jB; < *arāmu*; → *naḥramum*

nar'antu → *nar'amtu*

nārāru, *na'rārum* → *ne'rāru*

nārārūtu → *nērārūtu*

na'ratu → *nārtu* II

narātu(m) "to sway, tremble" Bab., NA G (*ulu*) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands "tremble"; of earth, mountains "shake" D "shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble"; of deity "cause (earth etc.) to shake"; NA/jB "upset s.o." ŠD ~ D; > *nāriṭu*; *nirriṭu*; *nurruṭu*

narbaqu (a hoe) jB lex.; < *rapāqu*

narbāšu "lair (of an animal)" O/jB; < *rabāšu*

narbātu pl. tant. "end(ing), cessation" jB 1. *lā* n. of offerings "never-ending" 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?; < *rabû* III

narbu(m); f. *narubtu(m)*, OA *naribum* "soft" OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; < *narābu*

narbû(m) "greatness" O/jB; also in PN; pl. "great achievements, deeds, feats" of the gods; < *rabû* II

narbûtu "greatness" jB/NA; < *narbû*

nardamtu "track, footpath" jB lex.; < *nardamu*

nardamu jB 1. "mooring pole" 2. lex. "track, footpath"; < *radāmu*

nardappu jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. "mantrap, clamp"

nargallatu "female chief musician" NA; < *nargallu*

nargallu(m) "chief musician" OAKK, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.)NAR.GAL]; < Sum.; → *nāru* II

nargītu, *nargātu* (a headband) M/jB

nargu(m); jB pl. *nargātu* "(cedar) cone" OA, jB **nariku** (or *nariqu*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze

narinnu (a plant) jB lex.

nariqu → *nariku*

nāriš "like a river" jB; < *nāru* I

naritum (part of a cow)? OB

nāriṭu(m), *nāriṭtu* "marsh, swamp" O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) "the mire", (be in) "difficulty"; < *narāṭu*

napsaqu, *napšaqu* (reinforcing beam of chariot)? jB; < *pasāqu*

napšu(m) "crushed" O/jB; of date palm (shoot); of sinew "bruised, damaged"; OB of payment "deferred, remitted"?; < *napāšu*

napšaltu → *napšāštu*

napšaqu → *napšaqu*

napšartum (treated grain) OB [BÚR]; < *napšāru*

napšaru → *napšuru*

napšāru(m) O/jB 1. (agricultural tool for treatment of grain, phps.) "winnowing basket"

2. (type of harrow) 3. (desig. of the) "uvula"?; (*širi*) n. "thymus (gland)"; < *pašāru*;

> *napšartum*

napšāštu, *napšaltu*; pl. *napšallšātu*; NA also *napšiltu* "(bowl for) ointment(s), salve" jB,

NA [GIŠ.DÍLM.I.ŠÉŠ]; < *pašāšu*

napšatu → *napištu*

napšiltu → *napšāštu*

napšu(m) I "wide, plentiful, ample" Bab.; of garment; of food, prosperity "abundant"; fDN *Napušti*; < *napāšu I*

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napšu III "life, breath" jB; < *napāšu I*

napšû → *bašû N*

napšurtu "dissolution, release" of anger jB; < *pašāru N*

napšuru, *napšaru* "appeasement, forgiveness" jB, NA; < *pašāru N*

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napțaru(m) "(type of) acquaintance, guest-friend" O/jB, NA; *bīt n.* ~ "lodgings, guest-house"; < *pațāru*

napțarûtu(m) "position of a *napțar(t)u*?" O/MB; < *napțartu* or *napțaru*

napțāstu, *napțertu* → *napțartu*

napțiru jB/NA error for *iptiru*?

napțu(m) "naphtha" Bab., NA [I.KUR.RA; I.HUL]

napû I "sieved" jB [SIM]; < *napû II*

napû(m) II "to sieve, sift" Bab. G (*ili*) [SIM] grain, drugs; > *napû I*; *nāpû*; *nappû*, *nappûtu*

napûm → also *nepûm*

nāpû 'sifter' (desig. of a caterpillar) jB lex.; < *napû II*

nāpu I "to sway, shake"? jB Dt of sky "be shaken"

nāpu II "to make additional payment" NB; < *nūptu* denom.?

na'pu "dry, dried" jB; < *na'āpu*

napultu → *napuštu*

napurratu → *naparrurtu*

napurru → *naburru*

napuštu, *napultu*; pl. NA *na/upšāte* "life; throat" M/NA, M/NB [ZI] often pl., MB in PN *Ut-napušti*, also "(threat to) life"; Nuzi, jB lex. "(it is) vital, urgent"; MA n. *lapātu* "to grasp (s.o.'s) throat"; < *napāšu I*; → *napāstum*;

napištu

napzaram "clandestinely" Mari; < *pazāru*

naqabātu, *naqabiātu* → *naqbātu*

naqabtum (or *naq/gkablptum*) (a stable, fold, pen)? OAKK(Sum.)

naqābu(m) "to penetrate sexually, deflower" O/jB G (*alu*) D ~ G?; → *nakāpu G*

naqādu(m) "to be in danger(ous condition)" Bab. G stat. (*naqud*, *naqid*) "causes concern, is critical" D stat. "is alert, anxious"; > *naqud*,

naqdiš, *naquutu*; *niqittu I*; → *nakādu*

naqallum → *nagallum*

naqalpû → *neqelpû*

naqarruru → *qarāru N*

naqāru(m) "to demolish; scratch" G (*alu*) "demolish, pull down" cities, buildings etc., esp. with *epēšu(m)* "tear down and rebuild";

"break up, dismantle" ship; "destroy" inscription; "hew out" a path; "break, smash" ribs, objects; NB "fell"? palm trees; "scratch, scarify" face; "carve, engrave" words, image;

"scrape up" dirt; of wool mng. unkn. → *nuqāru*? Gtn iter. of G, OB prec. [HÉ.GUL.GUL] Gt lex. "scratch each other"?

D "demolish" shrines; of bird "scratch (up)" earth; "cause tearing pain to" s.o. Š "cause (s.o.) to wreck, destroy (s.th.)" N "be demolished, pulled down" of buildings, divine images; > *nāqiru*; *niqru*, *niqirtum*; *nuqāru*;

naqquru; *maqqārum*?

naqā'u → *naqû*

naqbaru "burial place, grave" jB, NA; < *qebēru*

naqbitu(m); NA pl. *naqabiātu*, *naqabātu* "utterance" O/jB, NA; esp. "wording (of a prayer)"; < *qabû II*

naqdiš "in a critical condition" jB; < *naqādu*

naqud "one in critical state, critical(ly) ill; solicitous" jB; < *naqādu*; > *naqdiš*, *naquutu*

nāqidu(m); pl. m. & f. "stock-breeder, herdsman" [(LÚ.)NA.GAD] of sheep, goats, cows; also as PN and in PIN; as epith. of kings and gods; MA *rab n.* "overseer of the shepherds"; > Sum.; > *nāqidūtu*; → *maqqadu*

nāqidūtu "position, task of a herdsman" M/NB; transf. of king "pastorate"; < *nāqidu*

naqimtu → *nakmu II*

nāqiru "(wall) hook"? jB; < *naqāru*

naqītu "libation" jB; < *naqû*

naqmītu, *naqmītu* "burning, conflagration" jB;

< *qamû II*

naqmu → *nakmu II*

naqmītu → *naqmītu*

na(q)qabu (a hammer) Emar

naqqatu → *nakkatu*

naqquru(m) "scratched" OA "incised" of wooden tablet; MB(Alal.), Nuzi horses "with (ownership) marks"?; < *naqāru D*

naqrabu(m) I. OA "closeness" of time, or place? 2. M/jB(Ass.) "fight(ing zone), battle (field)"; < *qerēbu*

naqû(m), Ass. *naqā'u(m)* "to pour (a libation), sacrifice" G (*ili*) [BAL] beer, water, wine, flour;

nāq mē [A.BAL] "pouder of water" for the dead; "shed" tears, blood; "sacrifice" animals; Ug. *ša naqī* (an official)? Gtn iter. of G D ~ G N pass.

"be poured out, sacrificed"; "be showered" (with = acc.); > *naqītu*; *nīqu I*; *maqqû*,

maqqītu; *munnaqqītu*; *taqqītu*

nāqu(m) I "to cry (out), wail" O/jB G; > *tanūqātu*

nāqu(m) II, *nuāqu* "to run, go" O/jB G of men; of light "go forth" D MA(roy. inscr.) "set in motion" reversal of fortune

naquutu "critical situation, (state of) distress" j/NB(post-Sargon II); *kī n.*, NB (*a*)*kī n.* "out of need"; n. *rašû* "to fall on hard times"; NB also in PN; < *naqud*

nārahtum → *nērehtu*

narābu(m) "to soften, dissolve" (intrans.) OA, O/jB G (*alu*) [DIG] stat. (*narub*) of wool, parts of the body "are (too) soft" D "soften" parts of the liver; > *narbu*; *nurbu*; *nurrubu*

nar'amātu(m) pl. tant. 1. OB(Susa) *ina n.-šulša* "of his/her free will, voluntarily" 2. MB (*āl*) n. "favourite (city)"; < *rāmu II*

narāmtu(m) "beloved, favourite (woman)" OAKK, Bab., OA [ĀG-] (st. constr. *narāmat*, *narāmti*, NB also *narmat*); OAKK, OB in PN; also of goddesses; of places; < *narāmu*

nar'amtu, *nar'antu*; pl. *narāmātu* (a weapon, phps.) "javelin" M/NA; < *ru'umu*

naramû → *narmû*

narāmu(m) "loved one; love" OAKK, Bab., OA [KI.ĀG] 1. of humans "beloved (of a deity)", also in PN; of deities, of cities, temples 2. NB of deity "who loves" 3. "love (of, for)"

4. OB(Alal.) *ina narām libbīšu* "voluntarily, of his own free will"; < *rāmu II*; > *narāmtu*, *nar'amātu*

narāmu(m) "blanket" or "cloak"? O/jB; < *arāmu*; → *naḥramum*

nar'antu → *nar'amtu*

nārāru, *na'rārum* → *ne'rāru*

nārārūtu → *nērārūtu*

na'ratu → *nārtu II*

narātu(m) "to sway, tremble" Bab., NA G (*ulu*) OB of sacrificial animal; MB of patient; jB/NA of feet, hands "tremble"; of earth, mountains "shake" D "shake (s.o.), make (s.o.) tremble"; of deity "cause (earth etc.) to shake"; NA/jB

"upset s.o." ŠD ~ D; > *nāriṭu*; *nirriṭu*; *nurruṭu*

narbaqu (a hoe) jB lex.; < *rapāqu*

narbāšu "lair (of an animal)" O/jB; < *rabāšu*

narbātu pl. tant. "end(ing), cessation" jB 1. *lā n.* of offerings "never-ending" 2. lex. (name of 7th month), possibly to be read *li/ubbātu*?

< *rabû III*

narbu(m); f. *narubtu(m)*, OA *naribum* "soft" OA, O/jB; of textiles, parts of the liver, women; OB as (f)PN; < *narābu*

narbû(m) "greatness" O/jB; also in PN; pl. "great achievements, deeds, feats" of the gods; < *rabû II*

narbûtu "greatness" jB/NA; < *narbû*

nardamtu "track, footpath" jB lex.; < *nardamu*

nardamu jB 1. "mooring pole" 2. lex. "track, footpath"; < *radāmu*

nardappu jB 1. lex. (a seeding apparatus) 2. "mantrap, clamp"

nargallatu "female chief musician" NA; < *nargallu*

nargallu(m) "chief musician" OAKK, O/jB, NA [(LÚ.)NAR.GAL]; < Sum.; → *nāru II*

nargītu, *nargātu* (a headband) M/jB

nargu(m); jB pl. *nargātu* "(cedar) cone" OA, jB

nariku (or *nariqu*) (a vessel) MB(Alal.) of bronze

narinnu (a plant) jB lex.

nariqu → *nariku*

nāriš "like a river" jB; < *nāru I*

naritum (part of a cow)? OB

nāriṭu(m), *nāriṭtu* "marsh, swamp" O/jB; also transf. (to lie in) "the mire", (be in) "difficulty"; < *narāṭu*

nariu (a measure used for wool) Nuzi
nariyarpu "five-year-old" Nuzi; < Hurr.
narkabtu(m) "chariot" [GIŠ.GIGIR] for war,
 hunt, ceremony; Nuzi *rākib n.* "chariot driver";
 jB/NA *n. tāhāzi* "war chariot", *hēl n.* "chariot
 owner" (→ *herkabtu*); cultic, divine "chariot"
 of gods; *n. ūmi* "storm-chariot" of Marduk; *bīt*
n. lex. (part of a chariot)?, NB "chariot estate"
 (military fief); *neḥēs n.* "(backwards) rolling of
 the chariot"? (desig. of a physical malfunction);
 (the constellation Auriga) [MUL.GIŠ.GIGIR];
 < *rakābu*; Ug. → *markabtu*
narkabu(m), NB also *naškabu* "(upper)
 grindstone" Bab., MA; < *rakābu*
narkamu (or *narkumu*) (a decorative object on
 furniture) MA
narmaktu 1. M/NA, M/jB "washbasin"; of
 bronze; for oath 2. rit. or med. "bath"; Bogh. *būt*
n. "bathhouse"; < *ramāku*
narmaku(m) 1. OA "(cultic) washing" in MN
Narmak(a)-Aššur 2. Bab. "washbowl, bathtub"
 [DU₁₀.ÚS.SA] of bronze; < *ramāku*
narmat → *narāmtu*
narmū(m), *naramū* "dwelling" of deities Bab.;
 < *ramū* II
narpastum "threshing shovel" OB lex. in *ša n.*
 "thresher"; < *rapāsu*
narpasu "threshing shovel"? jB [GIŠ.MAR.
 ŠE.RA.AḤ]; < *rapāsu*
narpašū, *narpašu* ~ "broadening" jB om.;
 "extension (of battle)"; or "expansion (of
 intestines)"; < *rapāsu*
narqitu I "place of refuge" jB; < *raqū*
narqitu II "perfume" jB; < *ruqqū*
narru (a criminal) jB lex.
narrubu → *nērubu*
naršiddu → *naršindū*
naršindatu, *naršimdatu*, *naršinnatu* (a sorcer-
 ess) jB; < *naršindū*
naršindū, *naršiddu* (a sorcerer) jB;
 > *naršindatu*
naršinnatu → *naršindatu*
naršitu (a canal) jB lex.
nārtu(m) I "ditch, canal" OB, M/NA [ÍD-];
 < *nāru* I
nārtu(m) II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na'ratu*?
 "female musician" Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR];
 < *nāru* II
narṭabtum (an irrigation apparatus)? Oakk;
 < *raṭābu*
narṭabu(m) 1. OB [SÚN] "soaking vessel",
 container for beer mash 2. jB "beer mash";
 < *raṭābu*; → *nardappu*

narū(m), OA *narua'um* "stele" [(NA₄.)NA.RÚ.A;
 NA.RU; NA₄.RÚ.A; MB also NÍG.NA]; OA, OB
 (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB
 (boundary stone); < Sum.; → *nadū* II; *nariu*
narū → also *nariu*
nāru(m) I f., NA m. "river, watercourse, canal"
 [ÍD in PIN and names of canals; pl. OB ÍD.ÍD;
 ÍD.DA.ḤI.A]; (= the Euphrates) in *Eber nāri*
 "Transpotamia"; OB in ordeal as DN (river
 deity) [ÍD], also in river ordeal; jB (the river of
 creation); NA *mārat n.* [DUMU.MUNUS.ÍD]
 'daughter of n.' (a demon); transf., as desig. of
 aureole? round moon, of features of exta;
 > *nārtu* I, *nāriš*; šiddi-nārāya
nāru(m) II, Ass., Nuzi *nu'āru(m)*, MB *na'ru*
 "musician" [(LÚ.)NAR]; jB *Ea ša n.*; < Sum.?
 > *nārtu* II; *nārūtu*; → *nargallu*
nāru(m) III mng. unkn. OA?, OB in PN
nāru → also *māru*
nāru → *nēru*
na'ru → *nāru* II
narua'um → *narū*
narūqum, *narūqu* f. "leather bag" Oakk, OA,
 O/jB [KUŠ.A.GÁ.LÁ]; OA as measure for grain
 etc., "investment capital" esp. of gold
narūtu(m) (a variety of malt) OA, jB
nārūtu(m) "profession of musician; musician-
 ship" Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II
nasāhu(m) "to tear out" G (*alu*) [ZI] 1. "pull
 out" plants, nails; "pull out (of a cover)",
 "draw" sword; "uproot" foundations, buildings;
 "dig up, excavate" earth; "tear out" eyes,
 organs, inner being; stat. with *libbu* also transf.
 "is torn out"; "abolish" kingship, seed 2. "take
 away, remove"; "exterminate, wipe out"
 humans; "pull off" clothes, headgear; "clear
 out" oven (pipe), canal; "eradicate, remove (the
 seat of)" a disease, "remove" a spell, a demon;
 3. "raise" taxes; "withdraw" money 4. "take
 away" animals; "disinherit"; "evacuate" city;
 "deport" s.o.; "send s.o. away; dismiss,
 transfer" from a service; "remove" s.o. from an
 office; "dethrone, unseat" a government;
 "move" residence 5. "dismiss, quash" a charge;
 "remove" obstacles; "take from s.o., relieve s.o.
 of" a burden; "dispose of, deal with" a matter
 (*awātu*) 6. "copy" text 7. NA "carry out" a
 sacrifice 8. OB math. "subtract" [also BA.ZI],
nāsiḥ šiddim, *pūtim* "subtrahend" 9. with *qātu*
 "take away (o.s. hand)" = "deprive s.o. (of
 help), deny s.o. (help)"; "refuse, deny s.o.
 (partnership)" in a business venture; "reject
 (surety)" 10. ellipt. "strike (a tent?)" = "set
 out, depart" 11. ellipt. (of time) "pass, elapse"

[BA.ZAL(.LA)] Gtn iter. of G "repeatedly draw"
 weapon D ~ G [ZI.ZI; ZI.MEŠ] "uproot, tear out,
 draw, copy" etc.; NA "extract (from o.s. heart)"
 = "invent, fabricate" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G
 Bab. "cause to reject" a charge; "remove" sins;
 OA "let withdraw" money; "have s.o. removed"
 Štn or Št "dig, clear out repeatedly" a canal Št¹
 pass. of Š "be made to withdraw" s.th. Št²
 "seek out, select" N pass. "be extracted, torn
 out" [ZI]; "be removed" from register; NA astr.
 mng. unkn.; > *našhu*; *nishu* I, *nishatu*, *nisihtu*;
nushu II; *nasiḥu*, *nasiḥūtu*; *nāsiḥu*; *nusāhu*;
nassihu; *nussuḥum*; *tassuḥtu*
nasāhu → also *našāhu*
nasāku(m), *našāku* "to throw (down)" G (*u/u*,
 j/NB also *i/i*) [ŠUB] 1. "throw" grain onto
 threshing floor; "throw s.th., s.o." into fire,
 river; NB *ina kili n.* "throw into prison"
 2. "throw down, drop" a burden; "deposit"
 goods 3. of wind, disease "flatten s.o.,
 prostrate" 4. "throw off, put behind o.s."
 slander, evil; mag. "throw (behind o.s.)";
 "reject" agreement; NB "give up" paternity;
 5. "shoot" an arrow; "eject, throw out, belch
 forth" slaver 6. *alina muḥḥi ... n.* "impose,
 enjoin (a task) on s.o." Gtn iter. of G Š "cause
 (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate"; "allow to be
 thrown away" documents, name, inscription;
 "repeal, abolish" order, contract, MB tribute;
 "render ineffective, inoperative" calumnies, a
 star's brightness; "allow to shed, remove" yoke,
 burden; "abandon, give up" land, grave Št pass.
 of Š (→ also *nasāqu* Št) N pass. "be thrown
 down"; > *nasku*; *nasiku* I; *nisku*; *massaku*
nasāqu(m) "to choose, select" G (*alu*, NA *i/i*)
 animals, objects; of words esp. stat. "are well
 chosen" D ~ G Š "let choose" Št "put, keep in
 order" (or = *nasāku*?) ŠD ~ D; > *nasqu*;
nisqu, *nisiqtu*; *nasiqum*, *nasiqūtum*; *nassiqu*;
nussuqu
nasarruru → *sarāru* N
nasaru → *nasru*
nasāru "to saw" G (*u/u*?) NB uncert. D ~ G?
 lex.; < Aram.?
nasāsu(m) "to lament, wail, moan" Bab. G (*u/u*,
 OB also *ala*) of humans, deities; of cattle "low"
 D ~ G; transf. of thunder "growl"? > *nassu*,
nassiš, *nasištu*; *nissatu*, *nissatiš*; *tassistu*; →
nazāzu
nasāsu → also *našāsu* I
nasā'u → *nesū* II
nasbu (or *našb/pu*) "sleeve" jB lex.
nasbū (a vessel) jB for beer; < *sabū*

našāpu(m) (a basket) Bab.; < *saḥāpu*
našiptu, *našiptu*; pl. *našhipēātu* (a shovel)
 j/NB; < *saḥāpu*
našhu(m) "torn, pulled out, uprooted" O/jB, MA
 [ZI] of plants; "copied out" on tablet; OB
 "discharged" from an office; MA, jB
 "deported"; < *nasāhu*
našhuru "favourable attention" of a deity Bab.;
 < *saḥāru* N
našihu → *našhu*; *nisihtu*; *nasištu*
našihu(m) 1. OB, lex. "displaced person,
 labourer" 2. NB "deportee"; as family name;
 < *nasāhu*; *nasiḥūtu*
nāsiḥu 'one who removes' jB lex.; < *nasāhu*
nasiḥūtu "deportation" Mari; < *nasiḥu*
nasikātu → *nasiku* I.II
nasikku → *nasiku* II
nasiktu → *nasku*
nasiku I 1. jB "that was cast down; fallen
 (person)" 2. M/jB pl. f. *nasikātu* "faraway
 lands"; < *nasku*
nasiku II, *nasikku*; pl. m. & f. "sheikh, tribal
 leader" M/NA, j/NB; < Aram.?
nasikūtu "position of a sheikh" NA; < *nasiku* II
nasiqu(m) (or *nāsiklqum*) (an agricultural
 worker) OB; < *nasāqu*?
nasiqūtum (service of a conscript labourer) OB;
 < *nasiqum*
nasistum → *nasištu*
nasium (or *nazizum*) (a garment) Early Mari;
 → *nasištum*
nasištu(m), OA *nasistum*, lex. also *nasihtu* (an
 under-garment) OA, jB lex.; < *nassu*?; →
našhu
nasku, *našku* "thrown down" jB "abandoned,
 deserted; far-flung" land(s); "fallen, exhaus-
 ted"; f. as subst. *nasiktu* NB math. "horizontal,
 level"; *na/isiktu* lex. (desig. of a cart); < *nasāku*
naslamu "state of peace" with s.o. OB;
 < *salāmu* II
nasmitu → *našmitu*
naspantu, *našpanti/du*, *naspalittu* "devastation"
 M/NB, NA [KUŠ7-] 1. M/jB *abūb n.*
 "devastating flood"; *šar n.* "king of dest-
 ruction"; Ninurta *ša n.* 2. jB lex. (desig. of
 gruel); < *sapānu*
naspanu (a levelling tool, harrow)? OB, jB lex.;
 < *sapānu*
naspattu → *naspantu*
naspittum "mourning (ritual)"? OA; < *sapādu*
naspittu → also *naspantu*
naspu → *nasbu*

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 intestines)"; < *rapāsu*
narqitu I "place of refuge" jB; < *raqū*
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narru (a criminal) jB lex.
narrubu → *nērubu*
naršiddu → *naršindū*
naršindatu, *naršimdatu*, *naršinnatu* (a sorcer-
 ess) jB; < *naršindū*
naršindū, *naršiddu* (a sorcerer) jB;
 > *naršindatu*
naršinnatu → *naršindatu*
naršitu (a canal) jB lex.
nārtu(m) I "ditch, canal" OB, M/NA [ÍD-];
 < *nāru* I
nārtu(m) II, Ass. *nuartu(m)*, MB *na'ratu*?
 "female musician" Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.NAR];
 < *nāru* II
narṭabtum (an irrigation apparatus)? Oakk;
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narṭabu(m) 1. OB [SÚN] "soaking vessel",
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 (publicizing inscriptions, decrees); M/NB
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narū → also *nariu*

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 [ÍD in PIN and names of canals; pl. OB ÍD.ÍD;
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 deity) [ÍD], also in river ordeal; jB (the river of
 creation); NA *mārat n.* [DUMU.MUNUS.ÍD]
 'daughter of n.' (a demon); transf., as desig. of
 aureole? round moon, of features of exta;
 > *nārtu* I, *nāriš*; šiddi-nārāya

nāru(m) II, Ass., Nuzi *nu'āru(m)*, MB *na'ru*
 "musician" [(LÚ.)NAR]; jB *Ea ša n.*; < Sum.?
 > *nārtu* II; *nārūtu*; → *nargallu*

nāru(m) III mng. unkn. OA?, OB in PN

nāru → also *māru*

nāru → *nēru*

na'ru → *nāru* II

narū'um → *narū*

narūqum, *narūqu* f. "leather bag" Oakk, OA,
 O/jB [KUŠ.A.GÁ.LÁ]; OA as measure for grain
 etc., "investment capital" esp. of gold

narūtu(m) (a variety of malt) OA, jB

nārūtu(m) "profession of musician; musician-
 ship" Bab. [NAR-]; < *nāru* II, *nārtu* II

nasāhu(m) "to tear out" G (*alu*) [ZI] 1. "pull
 out" plants, nails; "pull out (of a cover)",
 "draw" sword; "uproot" foundations, buildings;
 "dig up, excavate" earth; "tear out" eyes,
 organs, inner being; stat. with *libbu* also transf.
 "is torn out"; "abolish" kingship, seed 2. "take
 away, remove"; "exterminate, wipe out"
 humans; "pull off" clothes, headgear; "clear
 out" oven (pipe), canal; "eradicate, remove (the
 seat of)" a disease, "remove" a spell, a demon;
 3. "raise" taxes; "withdraw" money 4. "take
 away" animals; "disinherit"; "evacuate" city;
 "deport" s.o.; "send s.o. away; dismiss,
 transfer" from a service; "remove" s.o. from an
 office; "dethrone, unseat" a government;
 "move" residence 5. "dismiss, quash" a charge;
 "remove" obstacles; "take from s.o., relieve s.o.
 of" a burden; "dispose of, deal with" a matter
 (*awātu*) 6. "copy" text 7. NA "carry out" a
 sacrifice 8. OB math. "subtract" [also BA.ZI],
nāsiḥ šiddim, *pūtim* "subtrahend" 9. with *qātu*
 "take away (o.s. hand)" = "deprive s.o. (of
 help), deny s.o. (help)"; "refuse, deny s.o.
 (partnership)" in a business venture; "reject
 (surety)" 10. ellipt. "strike (a tent?)" = "set
 out, depart" 11. ellipt. (of time) "pass, elapse"

[BA.ZAL(.LA)] Gtn iter. of G "repeatedly draw"
 weapon D ~ G [ZI.ZI; ZI.MEŠ] "uproot, tear out,
 draw, copy" etc.; NA "extract (from o.s. heart)"
 = "invent, fabricate" Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G
 Bab. "cause to reject" a charge; "remove" sins;
 OA "let withdraw" money; "have s.o. removed"
 Štn or Št "dig, clear out repeatedly" a canal Št¹
 pass. of Š "be made to withdraw" s.th. Št²
 "seek out, select" N pass. "be extracted, torn
 out" [ZI]; "be removed" from register; NA astr.
 mng. unkn.; > *našhu*; *nishu* I, *nishatu*, *nisihtu*;
nushu II; *nasiḥu*, *nasiḥūtu*; *nāsiḥu*; *nusāhu*;
nassihu; *nussuḥum*; *tassuḥtu*

nasāhu → also *našāhu*

nasāku(m), *našāku* "to throw (down)" G (*u/u*,
 j/NB also *ii*) [ŠUB] 1. "throw" grain onto
 threshing floor; "throw s.th., s.o." into fire,
 river; NB *ina kili n.* "throw into prison"
 2. "throw down, drop" a burden; "deposit"
 goods 3. of wind, disease "flatten s.o.,
 prostrate" 4. "throw off, put behind o.s."
 slander, evil; mag. "throw (behind o.s.)";
 "reject" agreement; NB "give up" paternity;
 5. "shoot" an arrow; "eject, throw out, belch
 forth" slaver 6. *alina muḥḥi ... n.* "impose,
 enjoin (a task) on s.o." Gtn iter. of G Š "cause
 (s.o.) to throw; remove, eliminate"; "allow to be
 thrown away" documents, name, inscription;
 "repeal, abolish" order, contract, MB tribute;
 "render ineffective, inoperative" calumnies, a
 star's brightness; "allow to shed, remove" yoke,
 burden; "abandon, give up" land, grave Št pass.
 of Š (→ also *nasāqu* Št) N pass. "be thrown
 down"; > *nasku*; *nasiku* I; *nisku*; *massaku*

nasāqu(m) "to choose, select" G (*alu*, NA *ii*)
 animals, objects; of words esp. stat. "are well
 chosen" D ~ G Š "let choose" Št "put, keep in
 order" (or = *nasāku*?) ŠD ~ D; > *nasqu*;
nisqu, *nisiqtu*; *nasiqum*, *nasiqūtum*; *nassiqu*;
nussuqu

nasarruru → *sarāru* N

nasaru → *nasru*

nasāru "to saw" G (*u/u*?) NB uncert. D ~ G?
 lex.; < Aram.?
 > *nasru*; *massāru*

nasāsu(m) "to lament, wail, moan" Bab. G (*u/u*,
 OB also *ala*) of humans, deities; of cattle "low"
 D ~ G; transf. of thunder "growl"? > *nassu*,
nassiš, *nasištu*; *nissatu*, *nissatiš*; *tassistu*; →
nazāzu

nasāsu → also *našāsu* I

nasā'um → *nesū* II

nasbu (or *našb/pu*) "sleeve" jB lex.

nasbū (a vessel) jB for beer; < *sabū*

našāpu(m) (a basket) Bab.; < *saḥāpu*

našiptu, *našiptu*; pl. *našhipēātu* (a shovel)
 j/NB; < *saḥāpu*

našhu(m) "torn, pulled out, uprooted" O/jB, MA
 [ZI] of plants; "copied out" on tablet; OB
 "discharged" from an office; MA, jB
 "deported"; < *nasāhu*

našhuru "favourable attention" of a deity Bab.;
 < *saḥāru* N

našihu → *našhu*; *nisihtu*; *nasištu*

našihu(m) 1. OB, lex. "displaced person,
 labourer" 2. NB "deportee"; as family name;
 < *nasāhu*; *nasiḥūtu*

nāsiḥu 'one who removes' jB lex.; < *nasāhu*

nasiḥūtu "deportation" Mari; < *nasiḥu*

nasikātu → *nasiku* I.II

nasikku → *nasiku* II

nasiktu → *nasku*

nasiku I 1. jB "that was cast down; fallen
 (person)" 2. M/jB pl. f. *nasikātu* "faraway
 lands"; < *nasku*

nasiku II, *nasikku*; pl. m. & f. "sheikh, tribal
 leader" M/NA, j/NB; < Aram.?

nasikūtu "position of a sheikh" NA; < *nasiku* II

nasiqu(m) (or *nāsiklqum*) (an agricultural
 worker) OB; < *nasāqu*?

nasiqūtum (service of a conscript labourer) OB;
 < *nasiqum*

nasistum → *nasištu*

nasisum (or *nazizum*) (a garment) Early Mari;
 → *nasištum*

nasištu(m), OA *nasistum*, lex. also *nasihtu* (an
 under-garment) OA, jB lex.; < *nassu*?; →
našhu

nasku, *našku* "thrown down" jB "abandoned,
 deserted; far-flung" land(s); "fallen, exhaus-
 ted"; f. as subst. *nasiktu* NB math. "horizontal,
 level"; *na/isiktu* lex. (desig. of a cart); < *nasāku*

naslamu "state of peace" with s.o. OB;
 < *salāmu* II

nasmitu → *našmitu*

naspantu, *našpanti/du*, *naspalittu* "devastation"
 M/NB, NA [KUŠ₇-] 1. M/jB *abūb n.*
 "devastating flood"; *šar n.* "king of dest-
 ruction"; Ninurta *ša n.* 2. jB lex. (desig. of
 gruel); < *sapānu*

naspanu (a levelling tool, harrow)? OB, jB lex.;
 < *sapānu*

naspattu → *naspantu*

naspittum "mourning (ritual)"? OA; < *sapādu*

naspittu → also *naspantu*

naspu → *našpu*

naspuhtu “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāhu* N

nasqu(m) “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI. SAG.GÁ] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”?; < *nasāqu*

nasrāmu (a wooden tool) NA; < *sarāmu*

nasru(m), *nasaru(m)* 1. (hook or peg for suspension) OB of reed; jB/NA of wood or metal, for meat; *hīt n.* (meat store) [É.UZU] 2. (desig. of a garment) [TÚG.NÍG.GAB.DAB] MB lex.; < *nasāru*?

nasrapu(m) Oakk, jB 1. (a measuring vessel)? 2. (a net)?

nassihu (desig. of a buyer, trader) jB lex.; < *nasāhu*

nassiqu “choosy, fastidious” jB; < *nasāqu*

nassiš “plaintively” jB; of raven’s croak; < *nassu*

nassu “groaning, wretched” O/jB; < *nasāsu*

nasū → *nesū* I.II

našabātu → *našbatu*

našābu(m) I “to suck” O/jB G (*alu*, *ulu*) liquids; “lick” finger D ~ G N pass.; > *naššabu*

našābu II “to place, put” Am. Gt (*ittasah*); < W.Sem.

našarruru → *šarāru* I N

našartu → *našru*

našāru(m) “to guard, protect” G (*alu*) [ŪRU; in PN PAB] 1. “watch over” houses, estates, possessions, gardens; animals; “guard s.o.”; *maššarta(m)* n. “stand guard, keep watch (for s.o.)” 2. “be on o.’s guard (against s.th.)”; “take care, mind”; “watch” o.’s words; “observe” the sky 3. “look after, protect” humans, cities, countries 4. “preserve” a woman’s virginity; “keep” secrets 5. “be mindful of, observe, obey” orders, decrees, oaths 6. “keep (in mind), retain” words, prayers Gtn iter. of G Gt “be careful, on o.’s guard” D ~ G Am. Š caus. of G “guard”, “appoint a guard over”, OA, OB “put in safekeeping”; “commit s.th. to memory”; “obey, observe (well)” orders etc. Št Mari “be on the alert” N “be protected” Oakk in PN; “be observed”; > *našru*, *našriš*, *našarūtu*; *nišrum*, *niširtu*; *nušrum*; *nāširu*; *nāširtu*; *namšartu*?; *maššaru*, *maššartu*, *maššarūtu*

našarūtu “treasure” NB; < *našāru*

našašu (a stone) jB lex.

našbaru; pl. *našbarānu* (a door mounting) NB of metal; < *šabāru* II

našbatu(m), NA *našabātu* 1. Bab., NA (a coat)

2. NB (a metal coating) for divine statues?

3. MA (a festival)? 4. OA “handle” of a cup; < *šabātu*

našbu → *nasbu*

našbū(m) (a qualification of real estate)? OB/MA (Hana)

naširtu → *našru*

nāširtu (desig. of a door) Bab.; < *našāru*

naširu(m) “clamour, wailing” Bab.

nāširu(m) “guard, guardian” O/jB; also as epith. of deities; M/NB, NA as PN; < *našāru*

našmadu 1. jB “harness, yoked team” 2. Mari (a headband); < *šamādu* II

našmattu(m); pl. *našmadātu* “bandage, poultice” O/jB [(NÍG.)LAL; LÁL (→ *niglallu*); < *šamādu* II

našmītu (or *nasmītu*) (part of the liver)? jB; < *šamū* II (or *samū* II?)

našmū(m) “thirst” Mari; < *šamū* II

našnašu (a bird) jB

našpadu “floating rib” of a sheep jB

našpu → *nasbu*

našraptu(m) “crucible; dyeing vat” Bab. [NÍG. TAB]; ext. (a depression in the liver); < *šarāpu* I

našrapu, *našrapu* j/NB 1. jB astr. (a group of stars in Perseus) 2. NB (a joint of meat) 3. jB lex. “seed, descendant”?; < *šarāpu* I?

našriš “safely” MB (Alal.), Am.; < *našru*

našru(m); f. *naširtu*, Bogh. once *našartu* “guarded, under surveillance”; “kept, preserved”; “protected”; “kept secret”; f. as subst. “treasure” (→ *niširtu*); Oakk PN *Našrum*; < *našāru*; > *našriš*

**na(š)s* → *našū* II (Ass. forms)

naššabu(m), *nan/mšabu*, *nuššabum*, *nunšabu*; pl. f. Bab., NA 1. “drain pipe” 2. (a type of cucumber); < *našābu* I

naššartu → *namšartu*

našū(m), *nešū* “to tear down; scrape” O/jB; plaster off house walls; med. “slit open” sore

nāšu “plumage, feathers” jB

nāšu(m), *na’āšu* “to look down on, despise” O/jB, Am. G (*ala*); also stat., of house “is mean” D ~ G

-*nāš* → -*niāšim*

našāhu(m), *nasāhu* “to have diarrhoea” O/jB G; > *nišhu* I; *naššihu*

našāku(m) “to bite” O/jB G (*alu*, also *ili*?) [ZÚ.KUD]; “bite, gnaw” o.’s tongue, lips (in anger); “bite off” nose etc. D “bite up, crunch”; of shoes “pinch”; > *nišku*; *munaššiku*

našāku → also *nasāku*

našallulu → *šalātu* II

našappu(m) 1. OB (a basket) 2. NB (a metal bowl)

našāpu(m) “to blow (s.th.) away” O/jB, NA G (*ulu*) “winnow” corn; transf. “scatter”; of beer → *našpu* D OB “winnow” sesame; “strip, clear off” field, wall plaster N “be blown away”; > *našpu*; *nušaptum*

našāqu(m) “to kiss” G (*ili*); stat., of parts of body “are entwined” Gt “kiss each other” D ~ G Š caus. of G N “kiss each other”; > *naššūqitu*

našarbuṭu(m), *našarbuṣu* N “to flit, chase about” O/jB lex. Ntn iter.; > *muttašrabbiṭu*

našāru(m) I “to deduct, take s.th. from s.th., reduce” G (*alu*) “cut off” part of a field from s.o. (= acc.); “remove, withdraw” silver, goods (from = acc.), “draw off” liquid, flood waters; “reduce, diminish”; astr. ellipt. of moon “wane” D ~ G “separate off, put aside”, “diminish” Dt pass. of D “be weakened” Š OA “have (silver) deducted”; Mari “draw off” river N OB of barley “be removed, withdrawn”; NB of earth “be excavated”; “be badly affected, reduced”; > *nišru*, *nišertu*; *nušertu*; *nušurrā*; *nušurtum*; *maššaru*, *maššartu*

našāru II “to pour out” M/jB G (pres. *inaššar*) oil; transf., plenty

našāšu I, *nasāsu*, *nazāzu* “to shake” O/jB G (*ili*); of lizard “wriggle” D of sheep “shake” its tail; “toss” hair; “flap” wings; of fish “wriggle”?; “rock” baby?

našāšu II “to sniff” jB lex. G (*ili*) of lizard; > *naššišu*

našā’u → *našū* II

našbaṭu “trimmed palm-frond” jB; < *šabātu* II

nāši → *nāšim*; *niāši*

-*nāši* → -*nāšim*; -*niāšim*

nāšianu “that carried off” MA; < *nāšū*

nāšim, *nāšim* “to us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Nuzi, Bogh.; after *an(a)*; < *niāši* + -*ni(m)*

-*nāšim* “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.) MA, MB, Bogh.; → -*niāti*

našītu → *našū* I

nāšītu, *nāšīu* → *nāšū*

naškahu → *narkahu*

našku → *nasku*; *nišku*

naškupū (a garment)? Nuzi

našlamtu “complete payment, final instalment” MA; MB PN *Našlandu*?; < *šalāmu* II

našlaptu “illicit removal”? OB of goods; < *šalāpu*

našmaḥtum ~ “breach of trust”? OA, pl.; < *šamāhu* II

našmaḥum ~ “exuberance, pleasantness” OB, pl.; < *šamāhu* I

našmaṭu “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *šamātu* I

našmum (a pastry) Mari

našmū → *nešmū*

nāšni → *nāšim*

našpaktu (a jug)? jB; < *šapāku*

našpaku(m); pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; store-room” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [I.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA; (É.)I.DUB; also É.DUB?] 3. O/jB “capacity” [also É.ÜR.RA?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *šapāku*

našpakūtu “storage (place)” OB [(É.)I.DUB-]; < *našpaku*

našpandītu → *našpantu*

našpartum I (a garment) Oakk; → *našparum* I

našpartu(m) II, O/MA also *na/ešpartu(m)*, NB also *našpaštu* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN *Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, n. *šullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, n. *alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *ālik n.* “business manager, agent”, *ina n.* “on behalf of”; *ša n.* “person under commission”; < *šapāru*

našpartu III (a bird) jB comm.

našparum I (a garment) Oakk; also *našpariš* “for a n.”; → *našpartum* I

našparu(m) II “messenger, envoy” Bab. [OB freq. NA.AŠ.PAR/BAR]; < *šapāru*

našpaštu, *našpertu* → *našpartu* II

našpiku (a garment)? Nuzi

našpiltu “residue” jB lex., of malt; < *šapālu*

našpu ‘blown away’ (desig. of type of thin beer) jB [SIG/SIG5]; also *šikar n.*, *billatu našiptu*; < *našāpu*

našpuḥu → *sapāhu* N

našramu (a chisel or knife)? jB lex.; < *šarāmu*

našraptu “burning; crucible”? jB lex.; < *šarāpu*

našrapu “fire box” jB as part of kiln; < *šarāpu*

našrapu → also *našrapu*

našrapūtum mng. unkn. OB lex.

našru “eagle” jB lex.

našša (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

naššihu, *namšihu* “suffering from diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *našāhu*

naššikum → *niššiku*

naššišu “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāšu* II

naššu → *naššu*

naspuhtu “dispersal, disintegration” Bogh., jB om., of house, land; < *sapāhu* N

nasqu(m) “chosen, choice, precious” Bab., NA; troops; precious stones; words; OB [IGI. SAG.GÁ] “select quality” wool; MA fPN *Nasiqtu*; Nuzi *ina pī n.* “voluntarily”?; < *nasāqu*

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**na(š)s* → *našū* II (Ass. forms)

naššabu(m), *nan/mšabu*, *nuššabum*, *nunšabu*; pl. f. Bab., NA 1. “drain pipe” 2. (a type of cucumber); < *našābu* I

naššartu → *namšartu*

našū(m), *nešū* “to tear down; scrape” O/jB; plaster off house walls; med. “slit open” sore

nāšu “plumage, feathers” jB

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-*nāš* → -*niāšim*

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našappu(m) 1. OB (a basket) 2. NB (a metal bowl)

našāpu(m) “to blow (s.th.) away” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) “winnow” corn; transf. “scatter”; of beer → *našpu* D OB “winnow” sesame; “strip, clear off” field, wall plaster N “be blown away”; > *našpu*; *nušaptum*

našāqu(m) “to kiss” G (*ili*); stat., of parts of body “are entwined” Gt “kiss each other” D ~ G Š caus. of G N “kiss each other”; > *naššūqitu*

našarbuṭu(m), *našarbuṣu* N “to flit, chase about” O/jB lex. Ntn iter.; > *muttašrabbiṭu*

našāru(m) I “to deduct, take s.th. from s.th., reduce” G (*al/u*) “cut off” part of a field from s.o. (= acc.); “remove, withdraw” silver, goods (from = acc.), “draw off” liquid, flood waters; “reduce, diminish”; astr. ellipt. of moon “wane” D ~ G “separate off, put aside”, “diminish” Dt pass. of D “be weakened” Š OA “have (silver) deducted”; Mari “draw off” river N OB of barley “be removed, withdrawn”; NB of earth “be excavated”; “be badly affected, reduced”; > *nišru*, *nišertu*; *nušertu*; *nušurrā*; *nušurtum*; *maššaru*, *maššartu*

našāru II “to pour out” M/jB G (pres. *inaššar*) oil; transf., plenty

našāšu I, *nasāsu*, *nazāzu* “to shake” O/jB G (*ili*); of lizard “wriggle” D of sheep “shake” its tail; “toss” hair; “flap” wings; of fish “wriggle”?; “rock” baby?

našāšu II “to sniff” jB lex. G (*ili*) of lizard; > *naššišu*

našā’u → *našū* II

našbaṭu “trimmed palm-frond” jB; < *šabātu* II

nāši → *nāšin*; *niāši*

-*nāši* → -*nāšin*; -*niāšim*

nāšiānu “that carried off” MA; < *nāšū*

nāšin, *nāšni* “to us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Nuzi, Bogh.; after *an(a)*; < *niāši* + -*ni(m)*

-*nāšin* “us” (1 pl. acc. suff.) MA, MB, Bogh.; → -*niāti*

našītu → *našū* I

nāšītu, *nāšiu* → *nāšū*

naškahu → *narkahu*

našku → *nasku*; *nišku*

naškupū (a garment)? Nuzi

našlamtu “complete payment, final instalment” MA; MB PN *Našlandu*?; < *šalāmu* II

našlaptu “illicit removal”? OB of goods; < *šalāpu*

našmaḥtum ~ “breach of trust”? OA, pl.; < *šamāhu* II

našmaḥum ~ “exuberance, pleasantness” OB, pl.; < *šamāhu* I

našmaṭu “plucked item”? jB lex.; < *šamātu* I

našmum (a pastry) Mari

našmū → *nešmū*

nāšni → *nāšin*

našpaktu (a jug)? jB; < *šapāku*

našpaku(m); pl. m. & f. “storage vessel; storeroom” 1. OA, O/jB (storage jar for oil etc.) [I.DUB] 2. O/MB “granary, silo”; “storeroom” [É.UŠ.GÍD.DA; (É.)I.DUB; also É.DUB?] 3. O/jB “capacity” [also É.ÜR.RA?] 4. jB med. (a swelling)? of the joints; < *šapāku*

našpakūtu “storage (place)” OB [(É.)I.DUB-]; < *našpaku*

našpandītu → *našpantu*

našpartum I (a garment) Oakk; → *našparum* I

našpartu(m) II, O/MA also *na/ešpertu(m)*, NB also *našpaštu* “message, commission” O/MA, Mari “written message, letter”; M/jB “mission, embassy”; OB DN *Našpartum*; NB “instruction, assignment”, n. *šullumu* “to carry out an errand, fulfil a mission”, n. *alāku* “to conduct business” for s.o., *ālik n.* “business manager, agent”, *ina n.* “on behalf of”; *ša n.* “person under commission”; < *šapāru*

našpartu III (a bird) jB comm.

našparum I (a garment) Oakk; also *našpariš* “for a n.”; → *našpartum* I

našparu(m) II “messenger, envoy” Bab. [OB freq. NA.AŠ.PAR/BAR]; < *šapāru*

našpaštu, *našpertu* → *našpartu* II

našpiku (a garment)? Nuzi

našpiltu “residue” jB lex., of malt; < *šapālu*

našpu ‘blown away’ (desig. of type of thin beer) jB [SIG/SIG5]; also *šikar n.*, *billatu našiptu*; < *našāpu*

našpuḥu → *sapāhu* N

našramu (a chisel or knife)? jB lex.; < *šarāmu*

našraptu “burning; crucible”? jB lex.; < *šarāpu*

našrapu “fire box” jB as part of kiln; < *šarāpu*

našrapu → also *našrapu*

našrapūtum mng. unkn. OB lex.

našru “eagle” jB lex.

našša (a vessel) Am.; < Eg.

naššihu, *namšihu* “suffering from diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *našāhu*

naššikum → *niššiku*

naššišu “sniffing”? OB lex.; < *našāšu* II

naššu → *naššu*

naššû, jB *nanšû*, NB *nanzû*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; < *našû* II
naššûqûtu f. “(malevolent) kisser” jB of demon; < *našāqu*
naštîptum, j/NB *naltiptu* “bandage” Bab.; < *šatāpu*
naštuq “(leather) bag, purse” NB; < Gk.? **naštaptum** (a configuration on the liver) Early Mari ext.; < *šatāpu*
našû(m) I “lifted, raised” O/jB of eye; *našiam/našā rēši(m)* “(with) the head held high”; < *našû* II
našû(m) II, OAKK, Ass. *našā'u(m)* “to lift, carry” G (*ii*) (M/NA stat. 1 sg. *naššāku*, 3 f. sg. *naššat*, 3 pl. vent. *naššûni* etc.; perf. 3 pl. *ittaššû*, 1 sg. vent. *attašša*, 3 sg. *ittašša*; imper. *iššā(ni)* etc.) [ĪL; j/NB also GUR₁₇] 1. “lift up, raise” object, part of body (→ also 5); transf. “raise s.o. up”, “install” in an office, “induct” priest(ess); “raise” s.o. from poverty; math. *ana X n.* “multiply by X”; ellipt. “lift” baggage = “set out, depart”, of water “rise”, of body “be bloated” 2. “carry, bear” basket, child etc.; stat. “is carrying, holding” weapon, symbol, musical instrument etc.; of tree “bear” fruit; “be imbued with” radiance, poison; transf. “bear” grief, punishment, responsibility; “support, maintain” s.o. with food 3. “carry, transport”, vent. “bring” s.o., s.th., offering, tribute, rent; transf. NB *šibûta n.* “make request”; Bab. of heart “bring” s.o. to do (= *ana*) 4. “take away” s.o., s.th.; vent. “bring away”; NA “take” loan, purchase; Ug. *n. ū nadānu* “transfer ownership” to s.o. 5. in idioms: Nuzi *ilāni n.* “swear by the gods”; + *qātu(m)* “lift” the hands in supplication (→ *nišû* I); “hold” s.th. in hand = “control”; + *inu(m)* “lift” o.’s eyes to s.th. = “covet”; *pānālī n.* “long for (= *ana*)”; + *rēšû(m)* “lift” the head = “honour” s.o., “take care of” s.o./s.th., “examine, inspect” NA “need, require; be ready”; M/NB *rēš eqlizēri n.* “take over field”; + *pūtu(m)* NB “stand in for”, leg. “be guarantor for” s.o. Gtn iter.; ellipt. of spleen “rise repeatedly”; “support” s.o. “maintain” wife, family; OB math. “multiply” Gt OA pres. “pick up, collect” Š caus. of G (NA pres. 3 pl. *ušaššû*) “cause to lift” hands in prayer; “cause to carry” N 1. pass. of G “be lifted, raised” 2. ellipt., of demon, tide “rise” 3. ingress. “pick up, collect” OA freq.; > *našû* I; *nišû* I, *nišûtu*; *nišûtu*; *naššû*; *nāšû*, *nāšûnu*; *maššānu*?; *maššû* I, *maššûtu*; *taššûtu*, *taššûtu*?
našû → also *nešû*

nāšû (a type of beer) NB; *ša n.-šû* “beer brewer, seller”, also as family name
nāšû, Ass. *nāšiu* “bearing; bearer”; jB lex. “fruit-bearing” tree; f. OB “consecrator” of priestess; M/NA, Nuzi “porter”; OB *nāš(i) hiltim* “tenant of a field owned by the state”; jB *nāš patri* “sword-bearer” (= “servant”); < *našû* II
nāšû(m), Ass. *nuāšû* “to rock, shift” Bab., NA G (*ū*) [TUKU₄] (intrans.) of earth, mountains; of building, wall, teeth “be(come) loose, shaky”; “quake” with fear; transf. of person “shift, give way”, of field ownership “be transferred” D [TUKU₄] (trans.) “shake” head, part of body, the earth etc.; “shift” object, disease, person from place; Mari also intrans. “shift o.s.” Dt pass. of D
nāšû → also *niāšû*
našuma mng. unkn. Qatna
našwe (a class of people) Nuzi; also PN; < Hurr.
natāku(m) “to drip” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [BLIZ] of rain “(fall in) drop(s)”; of poison “trickle, ooze” from mouth Gtn iter. “trickle repeatedly, trickle away” D “(let) drip” [BLIZ] Dtn iter. of D Š ~ D Štn iter. of Š; > *nišku* I; *nāiktû*; *tatiktû*; *tiku*
natakušri, metath. *tanakušri* mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
natalu (part of the body) jB lex.
natanu (a tool) jB lex.
natāpu → *naṭāpu*
nātar → *naltar*
natāru ~ “to split open” j/NB G lex. D “cleave, demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is split” Š ~ D (more freq.); > *nutturum*
natbaktu, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine” 3. NA cultic = *nathāku* 4; < *tabāku*
natbāku(m), NA, NB also *nad(a)bāku* “pouring” 1. OB (depot for grain) 2. M/NA ~ “allocation” of commodities? 3. MB, NA, NB “layer, course” of bricks 4. M/jB, NA “(mountain) gully” (→ *natbaktu* 3) 5. M/NA “decanting, libation”; < *tabāku*
natḫi in *bīt n.* (a chapel)?; PN *Nathaya*, PIN *Belat-natḫa* NA; < Hurr.? **natḫulū** (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nāti → *niāti*
-nāti → *-niāti*
nātiktû ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < *natāku*
nattullu, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star) [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANSE]

natû → *naṭû* IV
natu(m) “handle” OAKK, jB lex.; of wood, for sickle, knife
natuḫḫu (or *naduḫḫu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
naturru ~ “chisel”? jB lex.
naṭal → *nadal*
naṭālu(m) “to look” G (*alu*) [IGI; IGL.GÁL; IGL.DU₈] “(be able to) see”; “look, gaze”; OB transf. “have view, opinion”; OA of deities “witness”, OB in PN; “look at” (= dat., *ana*), “set o.’s mind to” s.th.; “inspect” offerings, fields, “observe” the sky, “experience” dreams, visions, sorrow; “regard, consider” s.o. as s.th.; “see fit”; stat. “is visible”; of parts of the liver “face” Gtn iter. Gt 1. “look at each other”, of parts of the liver “face each other”; transf. OB of goods etc. “be of equal value”, OA *ana itaṭlim nadānum* “sell for cash” 2. OB om. “look away” D Mari “examine thoroughly” Š caus. “show, let s.o. experience” Št pass. of Š Bab. “be shown”, “be made to experience” N “be seen, visible”; > *niṭlu*; *nāṭilu*; *naṭṭalu*; *maṭṭalu*?; *maṭṭaltu*
naṭāpu(m), *naṭāpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*ii*) “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be plucked”?; > *naṭpu*; *niṭpu* I; *nuṭṭupum*
naṭā'u → *naṭû* III, IV
naṭbaḫu(m) 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex. “chopping block”; < *tabāḫu*
naṭīlu (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.
nāṭīlu “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lā n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU; IGL.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; < *naṭālu*; → *iginutukû*
naṭpu “torn out” j/NB lex. of plant; NB mng. unkn., of words, jB of a priest?; < *naṭāpu*
naṭṭalu “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.; jB ext. mng. unkn.; < *naṭālu*
naṭû(m) I “suitable, suited” OAKK, O/jB, NA of rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “qualified”; *ina natê* “in an appropriate manner”; *lā n.* “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lā naṭūātulī* “improprieties”; < *naṭû* III
naṭû II “beaten” MA of human; < *naṭû* IV
naṭû(m) III, *naṭā'u(m)* “to be suitable, proper” G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet *ana ḫipe n.* “is fit for breaking”; > *naṭû* I
naṭû(m) IV, *natû(m)*, *nadû(m)*, Ass. *naṭā'u* “to hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, *ii*) “beat, whip” humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn. Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; > *naṭû* II; *niṭātu*, *niṭātu*

nāṭu (a religious ritual)? NA
nāṭu (to have a bowel disorder) jB G (*ala*); > *nīṭu*
na'û(m) Bab. G mng. unkn. D “to set in motion, animate” s.th.
na'ûm → also *niā'um*
nā'u(m) (a stone) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
nā'u ~ “to belch”? jB lex. G
na'ûtu → *namûtu*
na'ûtum → *naḫûtum*
nawāru(m), *namāru*, OAKK stat. *nabir* “to be(come) bright, shine” G (*ii*; Am. stat. also *namur*) [ZÁLAG; astr. also BU] of celestial bodies; without subj., e.g. *ina namāri* “at dawn”; of parts of the liver “be light”; of eyes “shine (with joy)”, of face, heart, mind “be(come) cheerful, glad”; of deity, human “be cheerful”; OB “celebrate (festival)”; stat. “is favourable”; of confused sign “become clear”; of employee “be excellent” D “make bright” [ZÁLAG] liter., of deities “illuminate” lands, city; “lighten” darkness; ellipt. of eclipse “become light”; “make shine, resplendent”; Mari “clear” reeds; NB “uncover, expose” foundations; jB “ignite” brazier; transf. “make s.o. glad, cheerful”; “clarify” confusion; Mari “enlighten” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be made bright” Š “cause to shine, become bright”, “shine, polish”; “ignite” torch; transf. “gladden” eyes, heart ŠD ~ D “lighten, gladden” N Am. of eyes “brighten” (OB → *amāru* I N); > *nawru*, *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrûtu*; *namāru*; *namritû*?; *nīru* II; *nimru* II, *nimurtu*; *namāritu*; *numûru*; *nûru* I, *numru*; *nummuru*; *namurratu*, *namurru*; *namrîrum*; *nannartu*, *nannāru*, *nannāriš*; *nawwûrum*, *munawwûrum*; *mušanmirtu*; *tawwertum*?
nawaššû' / ḫum → *namaššû'um*
nawatum → *nawitum*
nawen(a) (part of a chariot)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nawir(a)tum, *namir(a)tu* “brightness, light” O/jB [ZÁLAG] *n. šakānu* “to bring about brightness”; < *nawru*
nawirum → *nawru*
nawitum (or *nawalutum*?) (a pedestal used in cult)? OB
nawriatum → *namriatum*
nawru(m), (*nawirum*?), *namru*, *namiru* “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-šit* [dAŠ.IM₅/IM. BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of metal, precious stones, textiles “bright(ly) coloured”; transf. of employee, goods “excellent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA₄.ZÁLAG]; (a

naššû, jB *nanšû*, NB *nanzû*? “carrier” Bab.; OB lex. “porter”; NB (a lever)?; < *našû* II
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natalu (part of the body) jB lex.
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natāpu → *naṭāpu*
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natāru ~ “to split open” j/NB G lex. D “cleave, demolish” mountains; stat. of jaw, intestine “is split” Š ~ D (more freq.); > *nutturum*
natbaktu, NA *nadabaktu* ~ “sluice” 1. MB (part of an irrigation system) 2. jB “waterfall, ravine” 3. NA cultic = *nathāku* 4; < *tabāku*
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natḫi in *bīt n.* (a chapel)?; PN *Nathaya*, PIN *Belat-natḫa* NA; < Hurr.? **natḫulū** (a class of women) Nuzi; < Hurr.
nāti → *niāti*
-nāti → *-niāti*
nātiktû ‘dripper’ (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < *natāku*
nattullu, Bogh. *namtullu*? 1. M/NB (part of harness) 2. NB astr. (part of the Yoke star) [MUL.ŠUDUN.ANSE]

natû → *naṭû* IV
natu(m) “handle” OAKK, jB lex.; of wood, for sickle, knife
natuḫḫu (or *naduḫḫu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.
naturru ~ “chisel”? jB lex.
naṭal → *nadal*
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naṭāpu(m), *naṭāpu(m)* “to tear out” O/jB G (*ili*) “tear out” plants, tongue Gtn iter. D ~ G “uproot” people; plants N Mari of wool “be plucked”?; > *naṭpu*; *niṭpu* I; *nuṭṭupum*
naṭā'u → *naṭû* III, IV
naṭbaḫu(m) 1. OA “butcher’s knife” 2. jB lex. “chopping block”; < *tabāḫu*
naṭīlu (a small ladle) NB; < Aram.
nāṭīlu “seeing” Bab. of eyes; *lā n.* [IGI.NU.TUKU; IGL.NU.GÁL] “blind”, also transf.; < *naṭālu*; → *iginutukû*
naṭpu “torn out” j/NB lex. of plant; NB mng. unkn., of words, jB of a priest?; < *naṭāpu*
naṭṭalu “seeing, with (good) sight”? Bogh. lex.; jB ext. mng. unkn.; < *naṭālu*
naṭû(m) I “suitable, suited” OAKK, O/jB, NA of rites “fitting, right, proper”; of sailor “qualified”; *ina natê* “in an appropriate manner”; *lā n.* “unsuited, inappropriate”; f. sg. & pl. *lā naṭūātulī* “improprieties”; < *naṭû* III
naṭû II “beaten” MA of human; < *naṭû* IV
naṭû(m) III, *naṭā'u(m)* “to be suitable, proper” G stat. only; of words “are suitable”; of deed “is appropriate”; of terrain “is suited”; MA of tablet *ana ḫipe n.* “is fit for breaking”; > *naṭû* I
naṭû(m) IV, *natû(m)*, *nadû(m)*, Ass. *naṭā'u* “to hit, beat” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*, *ili*) “beat, whip” humans, horses D ~ G of tongue, mng. unkn. Š “cause to beat” N “be beaten”; > *naṭû* II; *niṭātu*, *niṭātu*

nāṭu (a religious ritual)? NA
nāṭu (to have a bowel disorder) jB G (*ala*); > *nīṭu*
na'û(m) Bab. G mng. unkn. D “to set in motion, animate” s.th.
na'ûm → also *niā'um*
nā'u(m) (a stone) O/jB lex.; < Sum.
nā'u ~ “to belch”? jB lex. G
na'ûtu → *namûtu*
na'ûtum → *naḫûtum*
nawāru(m), *namāru*, OAKK stat. *nabir* “to be(come) bright, shine” G (*ili*; Am. stat. also *namur*) [ZÁLAG; astr. also BU] of celestial bodies; without subj., e.g. *ina namāri* “at dawn”; of parts of the liver “be light”; of eyes “shine (with joy)”, of face, heart, mind “be(come) cheerful, glad”; of deity, human “be cheerful”; OB “celebrate (festival)”; stat. “is favourable”; of confused sign “become clear”; of employee “be excellent” D “make bright” [ZÁLAG] liter., of deities “illuminate” lands, city; “lighten” darkness; ellipt. of eclipse “become light”; “make shine, resplendent”; Mari “clear” reeds; NB “uncover, expose” foundations; jB “ignite” brazier; transf. “make s.o. glad, cheerful”; “clarify” confusion; Mari “enlighten” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be made bright” Š “cause to shine, become bright”, “shine, polish”; “ignite” torch; transf. “gladden” eyes, heart ŠD ~ D “lighten, gladden” N Am. of eyes “brighten” (OB → *amāru* I N); > *nawru*, *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrûtu*; *namāru*; *namritû*?; *nīru* II; *nimru* II, *nimurtu*; *namāritu*; *numûru*; *nûru* I, *numru*; *nummuru*; *namurratu*, *namurru*; *namrîrum*; *nannartu*, *nannāru*, *nannāriš*; *nawwûrum*, *munawwûrum*; *mušanmirtu*; *tawwertum*?
nawaššû' / ḫum → *namaššû'um*
nawatum → *nawitum*
nawen(a) (part of a chariot)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
nawir(a)tum, *namir(a)tu* “brightness, light” O/jB [ZÁLAG] *n. šakānu* “to bring about brightness”; < *nawru*
nawirum → *nawru*
nawitum (or *nawalutum*?) (a pedestal used in cult)? OB
nawriatum → *namriatum*
nawru(m), (*nawirum*?), *namru*, *namiru* “bright, shining” [ZÁLAG] of celestial bodies, as divine epith.; jB PIN *Namra-šit* [dAŠ.IM₅/IM. BABBAR]; of eyes, face “shining, radiant”; of metal, precious stones, textiles “bright(ly) coloured”; transf. of employee, goods “excellent, good quality”; (a stone) [NA₄.ZÁLAG]; (a

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawāru*;
> *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*

nawûm I, *namû(m)* m. & f. "pasturage; steppe"
O/jB [A.RLA; A/Ā.DAM] OB "(area, members
of) nomadic encampment"; M/jB "steppe,
desert, deserted regions"; > *namû I*; *namû'iš*,
namûtu; *nawûm II*; *numû*

nawûm II, *namû* "to turn into desert" G stat. "is
desolate" D "lay waste" field, city Dt pass. of D
N "become desert"; of temple "become a ruin";
< *nawûm I* denom.

nawutum → *nawitum*

nayāru → *niāru*

nayyabtu "floating rib" or "cartilage at the tip of
the rib" jB ext.

nayyādu "careful"? jB; < *na'ādu*

nayyādu → also *nādu*

nayyaktu "(woman) given to sexual intercourse"
jB; < *niāku*

nayyalu → *nālu*

nayyālu I "reclining" jB; < *nālu*

nayyālu II (person dispossessed of land)?
M/NA, Ug., jNB; Ug. (a fief holder whose
land is taken away); NB *hīt n.*; < *na'ālu*?

nayyāš → *niāši*

nazaginnakku (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

nazālu(m) "to pour out, drain away" Bab., NA
G (*alu*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzālu*,
mazzaltu; *nizlu*

nazāmu(m) "to moan, complain" Ass., O/jB
G (*ulu*) OA "complain, grumble" Gtn iter. D ~
G; "make s.o. complain" Dt "groan, growl";
"raise complaints against" s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA
for Dt Š Nuzi "cause to groan"?; > *nazmātu*;
nizmatu; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

nazāpum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*)

nazāqātu pl. "troubles, vexations" NB; < *nazāqu*
nazāqiš "to s.o.'s sorrow"; < *nazāqu*

nazāqu(m) "to creak; be vexed" G (*ili*) of
humans "be vexed, annoyed"; "worry"; Mari of
field "be troublesome"; jB of door etc. "creak,
squeak"; of snake "hiss"? R Mari Gtn iter.
Š "annoy, upset" s.o. Štn iter. of Š;
> *nazqūtum*; *nizqu*, *niziqtu*; *nazāqiš*, *nazāqātu*;
nāziq; *nazziq*; *mušazziq*; *tazziqum*

nazarbubu(m) ~ "to (tremble with) rage" O/jB
N of monsters

nazāru(m) "to revile, curse s.o." Bab., NA
G (*alu*, jB occas., NA *ili*) "curse" deity, s.o.,
s.th.; "abuse, insult" Gtn iter. Š NA "render
detestable" N jB pass. "be abused, cursed";

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; →
ezēru

nazāzu(m) "to make a swishing sound" Bab.
G (*ulu*) of tree; of pig "grunt, snort"; OB of
snake "hiss"? D "hush" a child?; > *nazzizu*; →
nasāsu

nazāzu → also *našāšu I*

nazbaltum "load" OB; < *zabālu*

nazbalum "(standardized) load, daily rate of
transporting" OB math. [īl] in *n. libittim* "n. of
bricks", of earth etc.; < *zabālu*

nāzinum (a metal projectile) Mari

nāziqu "creaking" jB; lex. of door; of wind
"howling"; < *nazāqu*

nazizum → *nasisum*

nazmātu pl. "troubles, vexations" jB; < *nazāmu*

nazqūtum "worry, sorrow" OB; < *nazāqu*

nazru(m) "cursed" O/MB; < *nazāru*

nazuz → *izuzzum*

nazūzu "canebrake" jB lex.

***nazziq**, *nanziqu* "plaintive, querulous"? O/jB;
< *nazāqu*

nazziru, *nanzirum* "given to cursing" O/jB;
< *nazāru*

nazzitu → *namzitu*

nazzizu "hissing" OB, of snake; < *nazāzu*

-ne → -nim

ne'āru → *nēru I*; *nēru*

ne'āšum → *nēšu*

ne'um → *nē'u*

nēbaḥum, *nēbeḥum*; pl. f. (a kind of payment)
OB

nēbaḥu → also *nēbeḥu*

nēbartu → *nēbertu*

nēbaru → *nēberu*

nēbeḥu(m), *nēbhu*, Susa, M/NA *nēbaḥu(m)*
"band" Bab., M/NA [TÚG.ĪB.LÁ; NA also
IB.LÁ] "belt, sash" for person, horse, divine
image; "frieze" on buildings; < *ebēḥu*

nēbeḥum → also *nēbaḥum*

nēbertu, Ass. *nēbartu(m)* "crossing(-place)";
"process of crossing" sea, river, OA "ferry(-
due)"; "far side, opposite bank"; < *ebēru I*

nēberu(m), *nēperu*, Ass. *nēburu(m)*; pl. f.
1. "crossing, ford"; in PIN; Mari pl. "ferrying
right(s)"? 2. "ferry(boat)" [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA];
ša n. "ferryman" 3. astr. (planet Jupiter)
[mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North
star?; < *ebēru I*

nēbettu ~ "sash, girdle" jNB [(TÚG.DÁRA);
< *ebēḥu II*

nēbhu → *nēbeḥu*

nebrītu(m), OA *nabrītum* "hunger(-ration)"
OA, O/jB [ŠÀ.SUD] 1. OA "(minimum) ration,
fodder" for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB
"hunger, famine"; < *berū II*

neḥū → *naḥū*

neḥū I, *naḥū*; f. *naḥitu*, *neḥūtu* "shining,
brilliant" M/NB [SA4] of stars, deities; transf. of
dogs; MB as fPN; < *neḥū II*

neḥū(m) II, *naḥū* "to shine, sparkle" Bab. G (*ili*)
of stars, deities, in PN; > *neḥū I*

neḥu → *nāhu I*

ne'ellū N "to roam around" jB Ntn (*ite'(el)lū*)
iter.; > *muttellū*

negeltū → *nagaltū*

neggultu → *nangulu*

negū → *nagū II*

neḥelšū(m), *ne/ahāšū* N "to slip, slide" O/jB,
NA of person, foot; on ice; "slide down" a tree;
transf. "slip (up), make error"; of foundation,
parts of liver "slide out of place" Š "cause to
slip"; > *muḥḥelšitum*, *mušḥalšitu*; *itaḥlišū*,
itaḥlašānu

neḥēsu → *naḥāsu*

neḥiš "calmly, quietly" jB; < *nēḥu*

neḥlatum → *niḥlatum*

neḥlu "(process of) sifting, sieving"? jB;
< *naḥālu I*

neḥrārānum → *ne'rārānum*

neḥrārūm → *ne'rārū*

neḥru "wheezing, snorting" M/NB; also Ug. (a
disease); < *naḥāru II*

neḥsu I, occas. *nikkassu* ~ "inlay" NA in pre-
cious metal

neḥsu II (a garment) OB(N.Mes.)

neḥtu "young"? jB of a bird; < *naḥātu*?; →
naḥtu

neḥtu(m) "calm, peace" O/jB [NE.ḪA; NE.ḪU]
šubat n. šūšubum "to let dwell in security";
< *nēḥu*

neḥūm I adj. mng. unkn. OB; < *neḥū II*

neḥū(m) II mng. unkn. Bab. G; > *neḥū I*

nēḥu(m) "calm, peaceful" Bab., NA; of wind and
water; *šubtu(m) n.* "peaceful dwelling"; < *nāhu*
nē'iru → *nā'eru*

nekelmū(m), *nekelmū*, *nakalmū*, *naklamū* N "to
frown at, regard malevolently" Bab., NA of
divine, royal displeasure; of demon etc. Ntn
iter. Š caus.; > *mutteklemmū*

nēkemtu(m) "removal" 1. "forcible removal,
plundering" 2. om. "displaced part"? of feature
on the liver 3. OB oil om., mng. uncl. 4. (a
planetary phenomenon); < *ekēmu*

nēkepum (a tool or container) O/Akk(Sum.),
OB lex.; < *ekēpu*

nēkisu → *nākisu*

nekelmū → *nekelmū*

nekrū → *nakru*

neḥbūtu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

nēlepu(m), *nēlebum*, *nēleptu* (a brewing vessel)
O/jB; < *elēpu* or *alāpu*?

nelmenu(m), OB(Susa) metath. *nenmelu*
"misfortune"? O/jB; < *lemēnu*

nēltu → *nēštu*

ne'lu → *na'lu*

nemašu, *nemazu* "tree"? jB lex.

nēmedu(m), Ass. *nēmudu(m)* "that on which
one leans" 1. of deity in PN "support" 2. "base,
socle" for cultic symbol 3. "base" of DN, desig.
of sanctuary, of city 4. "(back)rest" of
furniture; (*kussē*) n. "chair with back" 5. (an
astronomical term) 6. (a medical term);
< *emēdu*; → *nēmettu*

nēmel "because" NA with subjunct.; < *nēmelu*

nēmelu(m), Ass. *nēmulu(m)*; pl. f. "profit,
benefit" [Ā.TUKU]; OB *ul nēmel* "there is no
profit"

nēmequ(m), Ass. *nēmuqu* "wisdom, sagacity"
Bab., M/NA [NAM.KÜ.ZU] "civilising know-
ledge"; "skill(ed) craftsmanship"; NA "cun-
ning"; < *emēqu I*

nemerkū → *namarkū*

nemēšu → *namāšu*

nēmettu(m), Ass. *nēmattu(m)* 1. OB "levy,
imposition" 2. OB "(cause for) complaint", *n.*
rašūm "to complain" 3. "crutch"; "support" of
wall; transf. of DN in PN, PIN 4. NB astr.
mng. unkn. 5. Ass. "back(rest)" of a chair; NA
"couch" [GIŠ.NÁ]; < *emēdu*; → *nēmedu*

nemlū(m) "throat"? O/jB lex.; < *malū IV*?

nemra'u (a textile or garment)? jB/NA lex.

nemsētu(m), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. also
namsitu, *nansitu*, *nensitu* "wash-basin" O/jB;
< *mesū II*

nemsū(m), *namsū*, *nansū* "wash-basin" Bab.
[NÍG.ŠU.LUḪ.ḪA] of metal; "washing tank" of
wood, of reeds; Mari "cistern"?; < *mesū II*

nemšaḥu → *namsuḥu*

nemūm ~ "to be strange, disturbing"? OB(lit.)
G of dream

nēmu → *nīmu*

nendabbum → *nigdabbum*

nenegallu (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

nengulu → *nangulu*

nēniu → *nīnū*

plant name); lex. (a bird); < *nawāru*;
> *nawiratum*, *namriš*, *namrūtu*

nawûm I, *namû(m)* m. & f. "pasturage; steppe"
O/jB [A.RLA; A/Ā.DAM] OB "(area, members
of) nomadic encampment"; M/jB "steppe,
desert, deserted regions"; > *namû I*; *namû'iš*,
namûtu; *nawûm II*; *numû*

nawûm II, *namû* "to turn into desert" G stat. "is
desolate" D "lay waste" field, city Dt pass. of D
N "become desert"; of temple "become a ruin";
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nawutum → *nawitum*

nayāru → *niāru*

nayyabtu "floating rib" or "cartilage at the tip of
the rib" jB ext.

nayyādu "careful"? jB; < *na'ādu*

nayyādu → also *nādu*

nayyaktu "(woman) given to sexual intercourse"
jB; < *niāku*

nayyalu → *nālu*

nayyālu I "reclining" jB; < *nālu*

nayyālu II (person dispossessed of land)?
M/NA, Ug., jNB; Ug. (a fief holder whose
land is taken away); NB *hīt n.*; < *na'ālu*?

nayyāš → *niāši*

nazaginnakku (a lapis lazuli vessel) jB lex.;
< Sum.

nazālu(m) "to pour out, drain away" Bab., NA
G (*alu*) water, molten glass etc.; > *mazzālu*,
mazzaltu; *nizlu*

nazāmu(m) "to moan, complain" Ass., O/jB
G (*ulu*) OA "complain, grumble" Gtn iter. D ~
G; "make s.o. complain" Dt "groan, growl";
"raise complaints against" s.o. or s.th. Dtt NA
for Dt Š Nuzi "cause to groan"?; > *nazmātu*;
nizmatu; *izzimtu*; *tazzimtu*

nazāpum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*)

nazāqātu pl. "troubles, vexations" NB; < *nazāqu*
nazāqiš "to s.o.'s sorrow"; < *nazāqu*

nazāqu(m) "to creak; be vexed" G (*ili*) of
humans "be vexed, annoyed"; "worry"; Mari of
field "be troublesome"; jB of door etc. "creak,
squeak"; of snake "hiss"? R Mari Gtn iter.
Š "annoy, upset" s.o. Štn iter. of Š;
> *nazqūtum*; *nizqu*, *niziqtu*; *nazāqiš*, *nazāqātu*;
nāziq; *nazziq*; *mušazziq*; *tazziqum*

nazarbubu(m) ~ "to (tremble with) rage" O/jB
N of monsters

nazāru(m) "to revile, curse s.o." Bab., NA
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s.th.; "abuse, insult" Gtn iter. Š NA "render
detestable" N jB pass. "be abused, cursed";

> *nazru*; *nizirtu*; *nazziru*; *izzirtu*, *izziru*; →
ezēru

nazāzu(m) "to make a swishing sound" Bab.
G (*ulu*) of tree; of pig "grunt, snort"; OB of
snake "hiss"? D "hush" a child?; > *nazzizu*; →
nasāsu

nazāzu → also *našāšu I*

nazbaltum "load" OB; < *zabālu*

nazbalum "(standardized) load, daily rate of
transporting" OB math. [īl] in *n. libittim* "n. of
bricks", of earth etc.; < *zabālu*

nāzinum (a metal projectile) Mari

nāziqu "creaking" jB; lex. of door; of wind
"howling"; < *nazāqu*

nazizum → *nasisum*

nazmātu pl. "troubles, vexations" jB; < *nazāmu*

nazqūtum "worry, sorrow" OB; < *nazāqu*

nazru(m) "cursed" O/MB; < *nazāru*

nazuz → *izuzzum*

nazūzu "canebrake" jB lex.

***nazziq**, *nanziqu* "plaintive, querulous"? O/jB;
< *nazāqu*

nazziru, *nanzirum* "given to cursing" O/jB;
< *nazāru*

nazzītu → *namzītu*

nazzizu "hissing" OB, of snake; < *nazāzu*

-ne → -nim

ne'āru → *nēru I*; *nēru*

ne'āšum → *nēšu*

ne'um → *nē'u*

nēbaḥum, *nēbeḥum*; pl. f. (a kind of payment)
OB

nēbaḥu → also *nēbeḥu*

nēbartu → *nēbertu*

nēbaru → *nēberu*

nēbeḥu(m), *nēbhu*, Susa, M/NA *nēbaḥu(m)*
"band" Bab., M/NA [TÚG.ÍB.LÁ; NA also
IB.LÁ] "belt, sash" for person, horse, divine
image; "frieze" on buildings; < *ebēhu*

nēbeḥum → also *nēbaḥum*

nēbertu, Ass. *nēbartu(m)* "crossing(-place)";
"process of crossing" sea, river, OA "ferry(-
due)"; "far side, opposite bank"; < *ebēru I*

nēberu(m), *nēperu*, Ass. *nēburu(m)*; pl. f.
1. "crossing, ford"; in PIN; Mari pl. "ferrying
right(s)"? 2. "ferry(boat)" [GIŠ.MÁ.DIRI.GA];
ša n. "ferryman" 3. astr. (planet Jupiter)
[mul/dSAG.ME.GAR?]; also as name of North
star?; < *ebēru I*

nēbettu ~ "sash, girdle" jNB [(TÚG.DÁRA);
< *ebētu II*

nēbhu → *nēbeḥu*

nebrītu(m), OA *nabrītum* "hunger(-ration)"
OA, O/jB [ŠĀ.SUD] 1. OA "(minimum) ration,
fodder" for donkey; OB for prisoner 2. M/jB
"hunger, famine"; < *berū II*

neḥū → *naḥū*

neḥū I, *naḥū*; f. *naḥītu*, *neḥūtu* "shining,
brilliant" M/NB [SA4] of stars, deities; transf. of
dogs; MB as fPN; < *neḥū II*

neḥū(m) II, *naḥū* "to shine, sparkle" Bab. G (*ili*)
of stars, deities, in PN; > *neḥū I*

neḥu → *nāhu I*

ne'ellū N "to roam around" jB Ntn (*ite'(el)lū*)
iter.; > *muttellū*

negeltū → *nagaltū*

neggultu → *nangulu*

negū → *nagū II*

neḥēšū(m), *ne/ahāšū* N "to slip, slide" O/jB,
NA of person, foot; on ice; "slide down" a tree;
transf. "slip (up), make error"; of foundation,
parts of liver "slide out of place" Š "cause to
slip"; > *muḥḥēšūtum*, *mušḥāšūtū*; *itaḥlišū*,
itaḥlašānu

neḥēšu → *naḥāsu*

neḥiš "calmly, quietly" jB; < *nēhu*

neḥlatum → *niḥlatum*

neḥlu "(process of) sifting, sieving"? jB;
< *naḥālu I*

neḥrārānum → *ne'rārānum*

neḥrārūm → *ne'rārū*

neḥru "wheezing, snorting" M/NB; also Ug. (a
disease); < *naḥāru II*

neḥsu I, occas. *nikkassu* ~ "inlay" NA in pre-
cious metal

neḥsu II (a garment) OB(N.Mes.)

neḥtu "young"? jB of a bird; < *naḥātu*?; →
naḥtu

neḥtu(m) "calm, peace" O/jB [NE.ḤA; NE.ḤU]
šubat n. šūšubum "to let dwell in security";
< *nēhu*

neḥūm I adj. mng. unkn. OB; < *neḥū II*

neḥū(m) II mng. unkn. Bab. G; > *neḥū I*

nēhu(m) "calm, peaceful" Bab., NA; of wind and
water; *šubtu(m) n.* "peaceful dwelling"; < *nāhu*
nē'iru → *nā'eru*

nekelmū(m), *nekleḥū*, *nakalmū*, *naklamū* N "to
frown at, regard malevolently" Bab., NA of
divine, royal displeasure; of demon etc. Ntn
iter. Š caus.; > *mutteklemmū*

nēkemtu(m) "removal" 1. "forcible removal,
plundering" 2. om. "displaced part"? of feature
on the liver 3. OB oil om., mng. uncl. 4. (a
planetary phenomenon); < *ekēmu*

nēkepum (a tool or container) O/Akk(Sum.),
OB lex.; < *ekēpu*

nēkisu → *nākisu*

nekleḥū → *nekelmū*

nekrū → *nakru*

neḥītu mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

nēlepu(m), *nēlebum*, *nēleptu* (a brewing vessel)
O/jB; < *elēpu* or *alāpu*?

nelmenu(m), OB(Susa) metath. *nenmelu*
"misfortune"? O/jB; < *lemēnu*

nēltu → *nēštu*

ne'lu → *na'lu*

nemašu, *nemazu* "tree"? jB lex.

nēmedu(m), Ass. *nēmudu(m)* "that on which
one leans" 1. of deity in PN "support" 2. "base,
socle" for cultic symbol 3. "base" of DN, desig.
of sanctuary, of city 4. "(back)rest" of
furniture; (*kussē*) n. "chair with back" 5. (an
astronomical term) 6. (a medical term);
< *emēdu*; → *nēmettu*

nēmel "because" NA with subjunct.; < *nēmelu*

nēmelu(m), Ass. *nēmulu(m)*; pl. f. "profit,
benefit" [Ā.TUKU]; OB *ul nēmel* "there is no
profit"

nēmequ(m), Ass. *nēmuqu* "wisdom, sagacity"
Bab., M/NA [NAM.KÜ.ZU] "civilising know-
ledge"; "skill(ed) craftsmanship"; NA "cun-
ning"; < *emēqu I*

nemerkū → *namarkū*

nemēšu → *namāšu*

nēmettu(m), Ass. *nēmattu(m)* 1. OB "levy,
imposition" 2. OB "(cause for) complaint", *n.*
rašūm "to complain" 3. "crutch"; "support" of
wall; transf. of DN in PN, PIN 4. NB astr.
mng. unkn. 5. Ass. "back(rest)" of a chair; NA
"couch" [GIŠ.NÁ]; < *emēdu*; → *nēmedu*

nemlū(m) "throat"? O/jB lex.; < *malū IV*?

nemra'u (a textile or garment)? jB/NA lex.

nemsētu(m), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. also
namsītu, *nansītu*, *nensītu* "wash-basin" O/jB;
< *mesū II*

nemsū(m), *namsū*, *nansū* "wash-basin" Bab.
[NÍG.ŠU.LUḤ.ḤA] of metal; "washing tank" of
wood, of reeds; Mari "cistern"?; < *mesū II*

nemšahu → *namsuḥu*

nemūm ~ "to be strange, disturbing"? OB(lit.)
G of dream

nēmu → *nīmu*

nendabbum → *nigdabbum*

nenegallu (an insect) jB lex., med.; < Sum.

nengulu → *nangulu*

nēniu → *nīnū*

nenmelu → nelmenu

nensîtu → nemsêtu

nenšûm "confused" OB of bird; < ešû IV N

nentû N "to overlap" or "go parallel with each other"? jB, astr. of stars Ntn (pret. *ittentu*) iter. of stars; of animals

nenu (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.

nênu → nînu

-nênu → -nîni

nenzu mng. unkn. NA desig. of copper

nepârum → nupâru I

nêpašu → nêpešu

nepâtu "meadow, outskirts"? jB lex.

nepelkû(m), *napalkû* N "to be(come) wide (open)" Bab. (stat. *nepelku*); jB of eyes; OB of part of the liver "expand"; jB of horns of the moon "be wide apart"; of branches; of people "spread out" Š (infin. *šupalkû*) "open wide" mouth, door; "widen" road, waterway; jB astr. of constellation; > *palkû*, *napalkû*

nepeltu → nêpeštu

neperdû → napardû I.II

nêperêtum pl. tant. "food provision" OB for human, animal; < *epêru*

neperkû → naparkû I.II

nêperu → nêheru

nêpeštu(m), jB also *nêpeltu* "work(manship), performance" O/jB [DÛ-] 1. "activity, procedure" of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB "(agricultural) production" 2. "(method of) construction, workmanship" 3. "account, financial statement"; math. "enumeration"? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); *ša* n. (man with *n.* bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < *epêšu* II

nêpešu(m), NA *nêpušu* Bab., M/NA 1. "activity; procedure"; math., mag. "procedure, instructions" 2. "tool, implement"; M/NA "(siege) machine" 3. OB(Ass.) "(method of) construction"; < *epêšu* II

nêpišum (package of precious metal) OA; < *epêšu* II

nepîtum f. "woman distrainted (for debt)" OB, freq. wr. *munusn.*; < *nepûm*; → *nipâtum*

nêpîtu(m) "baking trough" OB, Elam, Nuzi?; < *epû* II

nepšûm (or *nepsûm*) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < *pešû* II?

neptû "opening, breach" M/jB; in wall, in liver; < *petû* II

nepâtû → also *naptû*

nepûm, *napûm* "to distraint, take as pledge" OB G person, animal; often with *nipâtum* Gtn iter.; > *nepîtum*, *nipâtum*

neqelpû(m), *nelaqalpû(m)* N "to float, glide (along/down)" O/jB, MA [DIRI] of watercraft "sail, float downstream"; of objects on water; of clouds, wind "drift" Ntn iter. [DIRI.MEŠ] of boat, water; of invalid "become dizzy repeatedly"?; of eye "roll around"? Š "sail" boat, cargo "downstream"; > *muqqelpîtu*, *mušqalpîtu*

nêr, *nêru*, *nîru* "600" Bab. [GÊŠ+U] OB *nêr šâbî* "600 troops"; "host, army"? jB lex.; *ana* n. *-šuwša* "all; totally"

nêrabu → nêrebu

ne'rârânum "reinforcing" Mari, of troops; < *ne'rârû*

ne'rârû(m), *na'rârûm*, *nêlârârû* "aid, help" O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TAĤ/TAĤ] esp. military support, "reinforcements"; from deities, in PN; jB also "ally"; Am. *bêl* n. "helper"; < *na'arruru*; > *nêrârûtu*, *ne'rârânum*

nêrârûtu, *nârârûtu* "aid, help" M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAĤ-] esp. of military support; < *ne'rârû*

nerdû → nerîû

nêrebtu(m), OAKK *nârabtum* "entrance, entry" OAKK, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. "entrance" of building 2. "pass" (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival?; < *nêrebu*

nêrebu(m), Ass. *nêrubu* "entrance" of house, land; "(mountain) pass"; (feature of liver); as name of land; < *erêbu* I

nêrebûtum "entrance" OB ext., as feature of liver; < *nêrebu*

nermu → nalmu

nerpû (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nerrubu → nêrubu

nêrtânîtu f. "murderous" jB mag. of sorceress; < *nêrtu*

nêrtu(m) "murder, killing" Bab., OA; *êpiš* n., *ša* n. "murderer"; < *nêru*

nerîû (or *nerdû*) "sin, misdemeanour" jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → *šertu* I

nêru I, Ug. *ne'ârû*? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; OAKK in DN?

nêru II (a tree) jB lex.

nêru III (a bird)? jB lex.

nêru → also *nêr*

nêru(m), *nâru(m)*, OAKK *ne'ârûm* "to strike; kill" OAKK, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] "hit; kill" enemies, NA, NB in PN; "fell" a tree; OAKK,

OB "smite, defeat" enemy, city D ~ G; > *nêrtu*, *nêrtânîtu*; *munêrtum*; *mayyâru*?

nerubtu(m) "flight, rout" Bab., esp. om.; < *nêrubu*

nêrubu(m), *nelarrubu* N "to flee, escape" O/jB (*ulu*) of person, animal; > *arbu* 2; *arhûtu* 2.3; *munnarbu*; *nêrubtu*

nêrubu → also *nêrebu*

nesâtu → nesû I

nêsekkû → nêšakku

nêsepu(m) 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < *esêpu*

nêsepu, Ass. *nêsupu* 1. NA "shovel, fire-rake" 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < *esêpu*

nesîš "at a distance, from afar" j/NB; < *nesû* I

nesû(m) I, *nessû(m)*, *nasû* "far, distant" Bab. of land(s); of king "remote"; transf. of object, ship "from afar, exotic"; f. pl. *nesâtu* "far-away place, distance"; of time "remote"; < *nesû* II

nesû(m) II, *nasû*, OA *nasâ'um* "to be distant; withdraw" (from = acc., *ina*, *eli*) Bab., OA G (*ele*) [BAD] 1. stat. "is far from" s.o.; transf. of deity's heart 2. "distance o.s. from, depart from"; esp. of demon, god "abandon" person, body (*zumru*); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse "shy"; also = D "remove" Gtn iter. of G D "take away; remove" earth, emotions; "depart" people Š "make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away" evil etc. ŠD ~ Š "remove" guilt N "depart, leave" [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > *nesû* I, *nesîš*, *nesûtu*; *nusâtu*; *messêtu*

nêsu → nêšu

nêsupu → nêsepu

nesûtu "distance" jB; < *nesû* II

nešbettu "finger" jB lex.; < *šabâtu*?

nešû → našû

nêšu, *nêsu* "strong"? jB, NA

nêšakku(m), NB also *nêsekkû* (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ÊŠ]; < Sum.

nêšakkûtum (office of *nêšakkum*) OB [NAM.NU.ÊŠ]; < *nêšakku*

nešalpû, *nešelpû* N "to glide, slither" jB; of snake

nešbû I "satiety, satisfaction" jB; < *šebû* I

nešbû II "putrid"? Ug., jB mag., of blood

nešelpû → nešalpû

(-)nêšim → (-)niāšim

nešmû(m), *našmû* "hearing" O/jB; med. "sense of hearing"; < *šemû*

nešpertu → našpartu II

nêštu, *nêltu* jB 1. "lioness" [MUNUS.UR.MAĤ]; lex. *zumbi* n. (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < *nêšu*

nešû(m), *našû* "to vomit"? O/jB lex. G; D ~ G; > *nušû*

nêšu(m) "lion" [UR.MAĤ; UR.A]; epith. of deities; n. (*ša*) *qaqqari* "chamaeleon"?; astr. (desig. of constellation) "Leo" [MUL/MÛL.UR.MAĤ/A]; > *nêštu*

nêšu → also *nišu*; *nišu* II

nêšu(m), *ne'āšum*, OAKK *na'āšum* "to live, revive" OAKK, O/jB G [Bogh. TI.LA] OAKK also in PN; O/jB of invalid "recover" Š "keep alive, sustain"; > *nišu* II; *muna' išu*; *tenêštu*; → *na'āšu* D; *našu* D

netbîtum "mobilization place" Mari; < *tebû*

nêtentu (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < *etêmu*?

nêti → niāti

-nêti → -niāti

netmertu (a box with a lid)? jB lex.; < *temêru*

nêtu (a wooden object)? jB lex.

nêtu I "to enclose, surround"? jB G stat., of feature in entrails; > *nîtu*, *nîtiš*

nêtu II "to chop"? jB lex.

nê'u(m), *ne'û*, OAKK *na'û'um*, OA *ne'û'um* "to turn back" (trans. and intrans.) OAKK, O/MA, O/jB G *irtam* n. "turn s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "flee"; "counteract, deflect" oath; "staunch" bleeding; "satisfy, allay" hunger D ~ G N "be turned back"; MA of ship "capsize, overturn"; > *muneḥḥu*, *mun'û*?; *nu'û*

nezû "to void" urine, excrement jB G of human, animal Ntn iter.

-ni I Ass. subjunct. suff.

-ni II "me" (1 sg. acc. pron. suff.)

-ni III "our" (1 pl. gen. suff.); → -nîni

-ni → also -nim

niā'attum → niā'um

niāku(m), *nāku* "to have sexual intercourse with" G med. *muṣṣu nāki* "venereal disease" Gtn iter.

of G Š "permit intercourse" N pass.; > *nîku* I.II, *nîku*; *nā'ikānu*; *nayyaktu*; *mutikkû*; *mutatiku*; *mayyakum*?

niālu → nālu

niāru, *niyāyāru* "papyrus" M/NB, NA; NA *kerkê* n. "rolls of p."; also in PIN; NB also "parchment"

-niāš → -niāšim

niāši(m), OB also *nayyāš*, j/NB *nāšîlu* "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after *an(a)*; jB also for gen., acc.; → *nāšin*; *nînu*; *yāšînu*

nenmelu → nelmenu

nensîtu → nemsêtu

nenšûm "confused" OB of bird; < ešû IV N

nentû N "to overlap" or "go parallel with each other"? jB, astr. of stars Ntn (pret. *ittentu*) iter. of stars; of animals

nenu (a dirty bandage, rag) jB lex.

nênu → nînu

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nepârum → nupâru I

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nepeltu → nêpeštu

neperdû → napardû I.II

nêperêtum pl. tant. "food provision" OB for human, animal; < *epêru*

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nêpeštu(m), jB also *nêpeltu* "work(manship), performance" O/jB [DÛ-] 1. "activity, procedure" of ritual, medical treatment, mathematical calculations; OB "(agricultural) production" 2. "(method of) construction, workmanship" 3. "account, financial statement"; math. "enumeration"? 4. lex. (bag for carrying metals); *ša* n. (man with *n.* bag) 5. jB lex. (a disease)?; < *epêšu* II

nêpešu(m), NA *nêpušu* Bab., M/NA 1. "activity; procedure"; math., mag. "procedure, instructions" 2. "tool, implement"; M/NA "(siege) machine" 3. OB(Ass.) "(method of) construction"; < *epêšu* II

nêpišum (package of precious metal) OA; < *epêšu* II

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nepšûm (or *nepsûm*) (an intestinal illness)? OB lex.; < *pešû* II?

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nêr, *nêru*, *nîru* "600" Bab. [GÊŠ+U] OB *nêr šâbî* "600 troops"; "host, army"? jB lex.; *ana* n. *-šuwša* "all; totally"

nêrabu → nêrebu

ne'rârânum "reinforcing" Mari, of troops; < *ne'rârû*

ne'rârû(m), *na'rârûm*, *nêlârârû* "aid, help" O/jB; M/NA in PN [ÉRIN.TAḤ/TAḤ] esp. military support, "reinforcements"; from deities, in PN; jB also "ally"; Am. *bêl* n. "helper"; < *na'arruru*; > *nêrârûtu*, *ne'rârânum*

nêrârûtu, *nârârûtu* "aid, help" M/jB, Bogh. [ÉRIN.TAḤ-] esp. of military support; < *ne'rârû*

nerdû → nerîû

nêrebtu(m), Oakk *nârabtum* "entrance, entry" Oakk, Bab., Elam, Ug. 1. "entrance" of building 2. "pass" (giving access to mountain), also of feature of liver; OB as PIN (= Ishchali) 3. as name of festival?; < *nêrebu*

nêrebu(m), Ass. *nêrubu* "entrance" of house, land; "(mountain) pass"; (feature of liver); as name of land; < *erêbu* I

nêrebûtum "entrance" OB ext., as feature of liver; < *nêrebu*

nermu → nalmu

nerpû (a pole, part of a well)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nerrubu → nêrubu

nêrtânîtu f. "murderous" jB mag. of sorceress; < *nêrtu*

nêrtu(m) "murder, killing" Bab., OA; *êpiš* n., *ša* n. "murderer"; < *nêru*

nerîû (or *nerdû*) "sin, misdemeanour" jB [NIR.DA]; < Sum.; → *šertu* I

nêru I, Ug. *ne'ârû*? (dimension of a field) Ug.?, jB; Oakk in DN?

nêru II (a tree) jB lex.

nêru III (a bird)? jB lex.

nêru → also *nêr*

nêru(m), *nâru(m)*, Oakk *ne'ârûm* "to strike; kill" Oakk, Bab. G [SAG.GIŠ.RA] "hit; kill" enemies, NA, NB in PN; "fell" a tree; Oakk,

OB "smite, defeat" enemy, city D ~ G; > *nêrtu*, *nêrtânîtu*; *munêrtum*; *mayyârû*?

nêrubtu(m) "flight, rout" Bab., esp. om.; < *nêrubu*

nêrubu(m), *nelarrubu* N "to flee, escape" O/jB (*ulu*) of person, animal; > *arbu* 2; *arhûtu* 2.3; *munnarbu*; *nêrubtu*

nêrubu → also *nêrebu*

nesâtu → nesû I

nêsekkû → nêšakkû

nêsepu(m) 1. Bab., NA (a container) 2. OB (a type of rental agreement); < *esêpu*

nêsepu, Ass. *nêsupu* 1. NA "shovel, fire-rake" 2. NB (a container of standard size) for liquids; < *esêpu*

nesîš "at a distance, from afar" j/NB; < *nesû* I

nesû(m) I, *nessû(m)*, *nasû* "far, distant" Bab. of land(s); of king "remote"; transf. of object, ship "from afar, exotic"; f. pl. *nesâtu* "far-away place, distance"; of time "remote"; < *nesû* II

nesû(m) II, *nasû*, OA *nasâ'um* "to be distant; withdraw" (from = acc., *ina*, *eli*) Bab., OA G (*ele*) [BAD] 1. stat. "is far from" s.o.; transf. of deity's heart 2. "distance o.s. from, depart from"; esp. of demon, god "abandon" person, body (*zumru*); of fear, disease; absol. of person, demon etc.; of horse "shy"; also = D "remove" Gtn iter. of G D "take away; remove" earth, emotions; "depart" people Š "make s.o. or s.th. recede; drive away" evil etc. ŠD ~ Š "remove" guilt N "depart, leave" [BAD] of god, disease etc.; > *nesû* I, *nesîš*, *nesûtu*; *nusâtu*; *messêtu*

nêsu → nêšu

nêsupu → nêsepu

nesûtu "distance" jB; < *nesû* II

nešbettu "finger" jB lex.; < *šabâtu*?

nešû → našû

nêšu, *nêsu* "strong"? jB, NA

nêšakkû(m), NB also *nêsekkû* (a priest; a dignitary) Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.ÊŠ]; < Sum.

nêšakkûtum (office of *nêšakkum*) OB [NAM.NU.ÊŠ]; < *nêšakkû*

nešalpû, *nešelpû* N "to glide, slither" jB; of snake

nešbû I "satiety, satisfaction" jB; < *šebû* I

nešbû II "putrid"? Ug., jB mag., of blood

nešelpû → nešalpû

(-)nêšim → (-)niāšim

nešmû(m), *našmû* "hearing" O/jB; med. "sense of hearing"; < *šemû*

nešpertu → našpartu II

nêštu, *nêltu* jB 1. "lioness" [MUNUS.UR.MAḤ]; lex. *zumbi* n. (a fly) 2. (desig. of a star or constellation); < *nêšu*

nešû(m), *našû* "to vomit"? O/jB lex. G; D ~ G; > *nušû*

nêšu(m) "lion" [UR.MAḤ; UR.A]; epith. of deities; n. (*ša*) *qaqqari* "chamaeleon"?; astr. (desig. of constellation) "Leo" [MUL/MÛL.UR.MAḤ/A]; > *nêštu*

nêšu → also *nišu*; *nišu* II

nêšu(m), *ne'āšum*, Oakk *na'āšum* "to live, revive" Oakk, O/jB G [Bogh. TI.LA] Oakk also in PN; O/jB of invalid "recover" Š "keep alive, sustain"; > *nišu* II; *muna' išu*; *tenêštu*; → *na'āšu* D; *našu* D

netbîtum "mobilization place" Mari; < *tebû*

nêtentu (a mixing tool)? M/jB lex.; < *etêmu*?

nêti → niāti

-nêti → -niāti

netmertu (a box with a lid)? jB lex.; < *temêru*

nêtu (a wooden object)? jB lex.

nêtu I "to enclose, surround"? jB G stat., of feature in entrails; > *nîtu*, *nîtiš*

nêtu II "to chop"? jB lex.

nê'u(m), *ne'û*, Oakk *na'û'um*, OA *ne'û'um* "to turn back" (trans. and intrans.) Oakk, O/MA, O/jB G *irtam* n. "turn s.o.'s breast = put to flight", also refl. "flee"; "counteract, deflect" oath; "staunch" bleeding; "satisfy, allay" hunger D ~ G N "be turned back"; MA of ship "capsize, overturn"; > *muneḥḥu*, *mun'û*?; *nu'û*

nezû "to void" urine, excrement jB G of human, animal Ntn iter.

-ni I Ass. subjunct. suff.

-ni II "me" (1 sg. acc. pron. suff.)

-ni III "our" (1 pl. gen. suff.); → -nîni

-ni → also -nim

niā'attum → niā'um

niāku(m), *nāku* "to have sexual intercourse with" G med. *muṣṣu nāki* "venereal disease" Gtn iter. of G Š "permit intercourse" N pass.; > *nîku* I.II, *nîku*; *nā'ikānu*; *nayyaktu*; *muttikku*; *muttatiku*; *mayyakum*?

niālu → nālu

niāru, *niyārû* "papyrus" M/NB, NA; NA *kerkê* n. "rolls of p."; also in PIN; NB also "parchment"

-niāš → -niāšim

niāši(m), OB also *nayyāš*, j/NB *nāšîlu* "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. pron.); Bab. after *an(a)*; jB also for gen., acc.; → *nāšin*; *nînu*; *yāšînu*

-niāšim, Mari -nēšim, OAKK -niāš, NB also -nāš(i), -nāš "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. suff.)

niāti, Mari etc. *nēti*, OJB also *nāti* "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.); "of us" (gen.); OA also dat.; → *nīnu*; *yātīnu*

-niāti, -nēti, MJB -nāti "us" (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.

niā'um; f. *niattum*; OA pl. *niā'uttum*, *niā'attum*; OB *nūm*, f. *nuttun/m*, pl. once *nuātum*; lex. *niā'ūm* "our" as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.; in pred. use "ours"; → *innū*; *nīnu*

niazu in *iššūr n.* (a bird) Bogh. lex.

nib → *tāwi*

nibatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nibūtu(m) Bab. 1. "naming, nomenclature"; *n. šumi* "giving of name"; *n. zakāru/nabū* "to call to a vocation" as king; "invocation" of god 2. "(one) nominated" by a deity etc.; < *nabū* II

nibū → *nibū*

nibrārum (or *niprārum*) (a textile) OA

nibšu ~ "young bird, fledgling" j/NB

nibūtu(m) "brightness, radiance" jB, NA?; < *nabāšu*

nibu → *yānibu*

nibūm → *nib'u*; *nipūm*

nibu(m) I, *nimbu*, NA also *nīpu* "naming" OAKK, Bab., NA 1. "name, designation", *n. šattim* "year name" 2. "amount" of silver etc., Mari "nominal value" 3. "number", jB *lā nība*, *ša lā nībi* "without number, countless" 4. OA, jB "declaration"?; < *nabū* II

nibu II "small piece"? MJB of precious metals

nibu → also *nib'u*

nibū, *nibū* (a feature on the spleen, lungs) OJB

nib'u(m), *nip'u(m)*, *nibūm*, NA *nibu* "(s)welling up" OJB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, *n. eršetileqli* ~ "wild growth" on fields; *n. balti* (a plant); < *nabā'u*

nibūtu "naming" jB of DN; < *nabū* II

nibzu "(a kind of) document" NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic

nidabū → *nindabū*

nidaḥulušḥu (or *nitaḥulušḥu*) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nidbū → *nindabū*

nidintu(m), *nidittu(m)*; OB st. constr. also *nidnat* "gift, dowry" Bab. [NIG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NIG.SUM] also in PN; NB *nidinti šarri* "income, property of the king"; < *nadānu* II

nidittum, *nitiittum* "recoil, fear"? Bogh. lex.; < *nadādu*?

nidittu → also *nidintu*

nidūtu(m) Bab. 1. OB, NB "unbuilt, waste plot"

2. j/NB (an astronomical term) 3. OB *n. appim* "crestfallenness, despondency"?; < *nadū* III

nidnakku → *nignakku*

nidnu(m) "gift" OJB [Ug. SUM(.MEŠ)]; OB in PN "(divine) gift"; OB *n. pīm* "promise, pledge"; < *nadānu* II

nidūm mng. unkn. OB ext.

nidu(m) "l(a)ying, throwing (down)" Bab. [ŠUB]; jB "(cumulus) cloud"?; NB (a claim); *nid(i) ahi(m)* "negligence", *n. a. išū/rašū(m)* "to be(come) negligent, lazy"; *n. erši* "bedridden state"; *n. giḥlê* "mourning"; ext. *n. kussī(m)* "emplacement of throne" (part of the liver); *n. libbi* "cast-off of womb", i.e. "foetus"?; *n. qabli* (descending tune)?; jB lex. *n. rapši* "winnowed grain"; *n. ru'ti* "flow of saliva"; *n. ṭēmi* "faint-heartedness"; < *nadū* III

nidūtu(m) "abandonment" Bab. [KISLAḤ?] "uncultivated state, waste land"; lex. in *n. Ea* (a fish); < *nadū* III

nigarruru mng. unkn. jB lex.

nigdabbum, *nendabbum* (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → *nindabū*

nigdabbūtum "office of presenting *nigdabbum* offerings" OB [NAM.LÚ.NÍG.DAB.BA]; < *nig=dabbum*

ni(g)dīmdimmū ~ "physical form, shape; manufactured object" jB lex. of human; < Sum.

niggallu(m), *ningallu*, NA *ingallu* "sickle" [URUDU.(ŠU).KIN; Nuzi, NB NIG/NIGÁ.LA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB *warah n.* (a month); < Sum.

niggallū (a type of property) jB lex.; < Sum.

niggaru in *bū n.* "storehouse" jB, of shrine; < Sum.

niggirgiddū (a watering can)? jB lex.; < Sum.

niggulū (something big)? OJB lex.; < Sum.

nigimmū → *ligimū*

nigiššu, Bogh. *ningiššu*; pl. f. "crack, crevice" MJB [KI.(IN).DAR]; lex. *šēr n.* (a type of snake); lex. *šāt n.* (a plant)

nigītum (or *nikītum*, *nig/kittum*) (a resinous plant) OAKK(Sum.)

nigkalagū, *nikkalagū*? (a drum) jB [URUDU. NÍG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.

niglallu, *niglaltu* (a bandage) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *našmattu*

niglum (a garment) OB; < Sum.?

niglussū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nignakku(m), *nignaqqu(m)*, *nidnakku* "censer, incense burner" Bab., M/NA [NÍG.NA]; < Sum.

nignerûm "false claim" OB; < Sum.

nigsagilū "substitute, replacement" jB [NIG.SAG.IL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.

nigsiliqu (a table or tray) jB lex.; < Sum.

nigūtu(m), *ningūtu*; pl. *nigātu* "joyful song, musical celebration" OJB; *n. epēšu, šakānu* "to hold a festival, make music"; < *nagū* II

nigzalladū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.

nihistu "retreat" NB 1. "backflow" of goods, payments 2. "change of mind, relenting"? of deity in PN 3. astr. "stationary point"?; < *naḥāsu*

nihittu (desig. of precious metal) MB; < *naḥātu*?; → *ni'ittum*

nihītum mng. unkn. OB of lion

nihlatum (or *nehlatum*) ~ "transferred property" Mari; < *naḥālum* II

ni'ittum ~ "dangerous situation, predicament"? Mari; < *na'ādu*

nikaru ~ "outsider" Emar; → *nakāru*

nikaruru? (a plant) jB lex.

nikasu → *niksu*

nikiltu "skill" j/NB, NA "cleverness, ingenuity", often pl.; "artful design, skilful execution" of work; "scheming, cunning"; < *nakālu*

nikimtu "heaping up" MJB "accumulation" of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < *nakāmu* nikiptu I "blow, affliction" jB in *n. Sîn* (a disease); < *nakāpu*

nikiptu(m) II (or *niqiptu(m)*) "spurge, Euphorbia"? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) OAKK, OJB, NA [ŠIM.^dNIN.URTA; ŠIM.^dMAŠ]; used in med. and mag.; *šaman n.* "oil of spurge"?

nikištum "contribution"? OA; < *nakāšu*?

nikittu → *nigītum*

nikītum → *nigītum*

nikkalagū → *nigkalagū*

nikkas st. abs. "half-reed" Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB *n. qanē* "3.5 cubits" 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < *nakāsu*?

nikkassamumma, *nissakkamumma* in *n. epēšu* "to do the accounts" Nuzi; < *nikkassu*

nikkassu(m), often pl. "account(s); property" [NÍG.KA9/KA] 1. "(statement of) account"; in idioms OA *n. šasā'um* "to claim settlement of account(s)"; Bab., NA *n. epē/āšu*, MA *n. šabātu* "to balance accounts"; *ina n. šakānu* "to submit, make s.th. available for accounting"; *ina n.* "at (the time of) the accounting"; *rab n.* "comptroller"; Elam *būt n.* "counting house"; NB math. "(result of a) calculation" 2. NB

"possessions, wealth"; *rab n.* "administrator of property" 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GIŠ. NÍG.KA9]; < Sum.; > *nukkusum* II; *nikkas=samumma*

nikkassu → also *neḥsu* I

niklu "skill" MJB in *n. libbi* "ingenuity"; j/NB, NA "craftiness, deception"; < *nakālu*

nikmu "accumulation" of property Ug.; < *nakāmu*

nikpu(m) "thrust" OAKK?, OJB 1. *n. alpim* "goring of ox" 2. om. *n. ubāni* mng. uncl. 3. OAKK liver model "abutting surface"?; < *nakāpu*

niksu, NB also *nikasu* "cutting (off)" M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. "slaughter" of animal, jB *n. immeri* "sheep carcass"; jB *nikis patri* "dagger-cut"; NB "incision" 2. "cut, piece" of meat, wood, cloth; *n. qaqqadi* "severed head"; Nuzi of land "plot, sector", also "reduction"; MB *n. karf* (fee for) "cutting open a grain pile"; "breach, gap" in a wall; < *nakāsu*

niktu in *murūš n.* "venereal disease" jB; < *niāku*

niku I "(sexually) known, lain with" MA, jB; < *niāku*

niku II "fornication, sexual intercourse" jB; < *niāku*

nikurtum → *nukurtu*

nīlu(m) I "lying down" OJB lex. of man, tree; < *nālu*

nīlu(m) II, *ni'lu* "wetness, moisture" OJB 1. "flooding" of field 2. human, animal, god's "semen" 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < *na'ālu*

-nim, M/NB -ni, M/NA -ne after pl. forms 1. "to me" (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; *-nim-ni > Bab. -ninni, Ass. -nenni; → -am

nimar → *nimru* II

nimbu → *nibu* I

nimgallu "big fly" jB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.

nimmullu (a kind of fly)? jB; < Sum.?. → *nuḥḥullu*

nimra'u (a garment) NA lex.

nimru(m) I, *namru*, *nammar* ~ "leopard" OJB [PIRIG.TUR; → *Ukaduhha*]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?

nimru(m) II, OAKK *niw(a)rum* "light" OAKK, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. *niw/mar*, *nimul(er)* of a deity, esp. in PN; < *nawāru*

nimšū pl. tant. "sinews" OJB of sheep

nimšulu, *niššulu*; pl. f. "fish spawn"? jB lex.

nīmu(m), *nēmu(m)* (a fodder grass) OJB

-nišim, Mari -nēšim, OAKK -niš, NB also -nāš(i), -nši "to, for us" (1 pl. dat. suff.)

niāti, Mari etc. nēti, OJB also nāti "us" (1 pl. acc. pron.); "of us" (gen.); OA also dat.; → nīnu; yātinu

-niāti, -nēti, MJB -nāti "us" (1 pl. acc. suff.); OA also dat.

niā'um; f. niattum; OA pl. niā'uttum, niā'attum; OB nūm, f. nuttum/m, pl. once nuātum; lex. niā'ūm "our" as adj. for emphasis instead of poss. suff.; in pred. use "ours"; → innū; nīnu

niazu in iššūr n. (a bird) Bogh. lex.

nib → tāwi

nibatu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nibūtu(m) Bab. 1. "naming, nomenclature"; n. šumi "giving of name"; n. zakāru/nabū "to call to a vocation" as king; "invocation" of god 2. "(one) nominated" by a deity etc.; < nabū II

nibū → nibū

nibrārum (or nīprārum) (a textile) OA

nibšu ~ "young bird, fledgling" j/NB

nibtu(m) "brightness, radiance" jB, NA?; < nabātu

nibu → yānibu

nibūm → nib'u; nīpūm

nibu(m) I, nimbu, NA also nīpu "naming" OAKK, Bab., NA 1. "name, designation", n. šattim "year name" 2. "amount" of silver etc., Mari "nominal value" 3. "number", jB lā nība, ša lā nībi "without number, countless" 4. OA, jB "declaration"?; < nabū II

nibu II "small piece"? MJB of precious metals

nibu → also nib'u

nibū, nibū (a feature on the spleen, lungs) OJB

nib'u(m), nīp'u(m), nībūm, NA nību "(s)welling up" OJB, NA of water, spring; of vegetation, n. eršetileqli ~ "wild growth" on fields; n. balti (a plant); < nabā'u

nibūtu "naming" jB of DN; < nabū II

nibzu "(a kind of) document" NA, NB described as Assyrian, Aramaic

nīdabū → nīdabū

nīdabūlušū (or nīdabūlušū) (a copper object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nīdū → nīdabū

nīdintu(m), nīdittu(m); OB st. constr. also nīdnat "gift, dowry" Bab. [NIG.SUM.MU; NB SUM-, NIG.SUM] also in PN; NB nīdinti šarri "income, property of the king"; < nadānu II

nīdittum, nīittum "recoil, fear"? Bogh. lex.; < nadādu?

nīdittu → also nīdintu

nīdūtu(m) Bab. 1. OB, NB "unbuilt, waste plot"

2. j/NB (an astronomical term) 3. OB n. appim "crestfallenness, despondency"?; < nadū III

nīdnakku → nīgnakku

nīdnu(m) "gift" OJB [Ug. SUM(.MEŠ)]; OB in PN "(divine) gift"; OB n. pīm "promise, pledge"; < nadānu II

nīdūm mng. unkn. OB ext.

nīdu(m) "l(a)ying, throwing (down)" Bab. [ŠUB]; jB "(cumulus) cloud"?; NB (a claim); nīd(i) ahi(m) "negligence", n. a. išū/rašū(m) "to be(come) negligent, lazy"; n. erši "bedridden state"; n. gihlē "mourning"; ext. n. kussī(m) 'emplacement of throne' (part of the liver); n. libbi 'cast-off of womb', i.e. "foetus"?; n. qabli (descending tune)?; jB lex. n. rapši "winnowed grain"; n. ru'ti "flow of saliva"; n. tēmi "faint-heartedness"; < nadū III

nīdūtu(m) "abandonment" Bab. [KISLAḤ?] "uncultivated state, waste land"; lex. in n. Ea (a fish); < nadū III

nīgarruru mng. unkn. jB lex.

nīgdabbum, nēndabbum (a food ration) OB in cult; < Sum.; → nīndabū

nīgdabbūtum "office of presenting nīgdabbum offerings" OB [NAM.LÚ.NÍG.DAB.BA]; < nīg=dabbum

nī(g)dīmdimmū ~ "physical form, shape; manufactured object" jB lex. of human; < Sum.

nīggallu(m), nīngallu, NA ingallu "sickle" [URUDU.(ŠU).KIN; Nuzi, NB NIG/NI.GÁL.LA] of copper, iron etc.; OA used for payments, also as desig. of harvest time; OB waraḥ n. (a month); < Sum.

nīggallū (a type of property) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīggaru in bū n. "storehouse" jB, of shrine; < Sum.

nīggirgiddū (a watering can)? jB lex.; < Sum.

nīggulū (something big)? OJB lex.; < Sum.

nīgimmū → ligimū

nīgiššu, Bogh. nīngiššu; pl. f. "crack, crevice" MJB [KI.(IN).DAR]; lex. šēr n. (a type of snake); lex. šāt n. (a plant)

nīgītum (or nīkītum, nīg/kittum) (a resinous plant) OAKK(Sum.)

nīgkalagū, nīkkalagū? (a drum) jB [URUDU. NIG.KALA.GA]; < Sum.

nīglallu, nīglaltu (a bandage) jB lex.; < Sum.; → našmattu

nīglum (a garment) OB; < Sum.?

nīglussū (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīgnakku(m), nīgnaqqu(m), nīdnakku "censer, incense burner" Bab., M/NA [NIG.NA]; < Sum.

nīgnerûm "false claim" OB; < Sum.

nīgsagilū "substitute, replacement" jB [NIG.SAG.IL/GIL-]; of substitute king; mag., of figurine; < Sum.

nīgsiliqqu (a table or tray) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīgūtū(m), nīngūtū; pl. nīgātu "joyful song, musical celebration" OJB; n. epēšu, šakānu "to hold a festival, make music"; < nagū II

nīgzalladū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.

nīhīstu "retreat" NB 1. "backflow" of goods, payments 2. "change of mind, relenting"? of deity in PN 3. astr. "stationary point"?; < naḥāsu

nīhīttu (desig. of precious metal) MB; < naḥātu?; → nī'ittum

nīhītum mng. unkn. OB of lion

nīhlātum (or nēhlātum) ~ "transferred property" Mari; < naḥālum II

nī'ittum ~ "dangerous situation, predicament"? Mari; < na'ādu

nīkaru ~ "outsider" Emar; → nakāru

nīkaruru? (a plant) jB lex.

nīkasu → nīksu

nīkiltu "skill" j/NB, NA "cleverness, ingenuity", often pl.; "artful design, skilful execution" of work; "scheming, cunning"; < nakālu

nīkimtu "heaping up" MJB "accumulation" of property; med. also pl. (a swelling)?; < nakāmu nīkiptu I "blow, affliction" jB in n. Sīn (a disease); < nakāpu

nīkiptu(m) II (or nīkiptu(m)) "spurge, Euphorbia"? (a shrub with male and female flowers, milky juice) OAKK, OJB, NA [ŠIM.^dNIN.URTA; ŠIM.^dMAŠ]; used in med. and mag.; šaman n. "oil of spurge"? nīkištum "contribution"? OA; < nakāšu?

nīkittu → nīgītum

nīkītum → nīgītum

nīkkalagū → nīgkalagū

nīkkas st. abs. "half-reed" Bab. 1. as measure of length, OB = 3 cubits; NB n. qanē "3.5 cubits" 2. NB as area measure = 3.5 cubits of surface ~ 6.125 sq. metres; < nakāsu?

nīkkassamumma, nīssakkamumma in n. epēšu "to do the accounts" Nuzi; < nīkkassu

nīkkassu(m), often pl. "account(s); property" [NIG.KAG/KA] 1. "(statement of) account"; in idioms OA n. šasā'um "to claim settlement of account(s)"; Bab., NA n. epē/āšu, MA n. šabātu "to balance accounts"; ina n. šakānu "to submit, make s.th. available for accounting"; ina n. "at (the time of) the accounting"; rab n. "comptroller"; Elam bū n. "counting house"; NB math. "(result of a) calculation" 2. NB

"possessions, wealth"; rab n. "administrator of property" 3. Bab. (an emblem of Šamaš) [GIŠ. NIG.KAG]; < Sum.; > nūkkusum II; nīkkas= samumma

nīkkassu → also nēhsu I

nīklu "skill" MJB in n. libbi "ingenuity"; j/NB, NA "craftiness, deception"; < nakālu

nīkmu "accumulation" of property Ug.; < nakāmu

nīkpu(m) "thrust" OAKK?, OJB 1. n. alpim "goring of ox" 2. om. n. ubāni mng. uncl. 3. OAKK liver model "abutting surface"?; < nakāpu

nīksu, NB also nīkasu "cutting (off)" M/NA, M/NB [KUD] 1. "slaughter" of animal, jB n. immeri "sheep carcass"; jB nīkis patri "dagger-cut"; NB "incision" 2. "cut, piece" of meat, wood, cloth; n. qaqqadi "severed head"; Nuzi of land "plot, sector", also "reduction"; MB n. karī (fee for) "cutting open a grain pile"; "breach, gap" in a wall; < nakāsu

nīktu in muruš n. "venereal disease" jB; < nīāku

nīku I "(sexually) known, lain with" MA, jB; < nīāku

nīku II "fornication, sexual intercourse" jB; < nīāku

nīkurtum → nukurtu

nīlu(m) I "lying down" OJB lex. of man, tree; < nālu

nīlu(m) II, nī'lu "wetness, moisture" OJB 1. "flooding" of field 2. human, animal, god's "semen" 3. astr. mng. unkn.; < na'ālu

-nim, M/NB -ni, M/NA' -ne after pl. forms 1. "to me" (1 pl. dat. suff.) 2. vent. affix; *-nim-ni > Bab. -ninni, Ass. -nenni; → -am

nīmar → nīmrū II

nīmbu → nību I

nīmgallu "big fly" jB (desig. of a siege engine); < Sum.

nīmmullu (a kind of fly)? jB; < Sum.?: → nuḥḥullu

nīmrā'u (a garment) NA lex.

nīmrū(m) I, nāmru, nāmmar ~ "leopard" OJB [PIRIG.TUR; → Ukaduḥḥa]; also as desig. of demon; (a constellation)?

nīmrū(m) II, OAKK nīw(a)rum "light" OAKK, Ass., OB(N.Mes.); (st. constr. nīw/mar, nīmu/er) of a deity, esp. in PN; < nāwāru

nīmšū pl. tant. "sinews" OJB of sheep

nīmšulu, nīššulu; pl. f. "fish spawn"? jB lex.

nīmu(m), nēmu(m) (a fodder grass) OJB

nimurtu in *epšē(i)* *nimurti* “friendly doing(s), festive activities”? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

nindabū(m), *nid(a)bū* “(food) offering”

[NIDBA(=PAD.ḏINNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*

nindanu(m) 1. “rod, pole” as a measure of length, Ass., OJB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~ 7 metres) 2. jB ~ “(cultic) prescription, instruction”?

ningallu → *niggallu*

ningibit mng. unkn. OB lex.

ningiššu → *nigīššu*

ningūtu → *nigūtu*

nīni → *nīnu*

-nīni, *-nēnu* “our” (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for *-ni* III

nīniū → *nīnū*

ninkummu (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

ninnigum mng. unkn. OB lex.

ninum → *nīnū*

nīnu, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* “we” (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu*; *niāti*, *niāši*; *niā’um*

nīnū(m), *ninnum*, Ass. *nīēniū* (a medicinal plant, phps.) “Ammi” Bab., NA [(Ú.)KUR.RA(.SAR)]

Nipas (desig. of a festival) OA

nipdu “cutting (off)” jB; < *napādu* II

nipḥu(m) “(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)” Bab., M/NA 1. “rising, shining” [KUR; MÚ] of fire “burning, blazing”; of celestial bodies “rising”, *nipḥi Šamaš* “sunrise, east”; MA fDN *Šarrat-nipḥe*; in PNs 2. om. “(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel” [IZI.GAR]; “row, fight”; pl. f. “dispute” among seers 3. “controversial omen”, i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. “(sun) disc, ornamental boss”; < *napāhu*

nipiltu I “s.th. dug up” jB; < *napālu* I

nipiltu(m) II “payment in settlement” OA, OJB; < *napālu* II

niplu(m) I “shoot, sapling” OJB

niplu(m) II ~ “visible part of the moon” OJB; < *napālu* I?

nipqū pl. “excrement, defecation” jB; < Aram.

niprārum → *nibrārum*

nipru “scion, offspring” M/jB

nipšu(m) “smashing, shattering” OJB 1. med. *n. šer’āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. *n. erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nipiš nikkassī* “clearance of accounts”; < *napāšu*

nipšu(m) I “breathing, scent” Bab., NA “snorting” of the bull of heaven; “odour, stink, scent”; *n. šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāšu* I

nipšu II “tuft” M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāšu* II

nipūm (or *nibūm*) mng. uncert. OB

nīpu(m), *nī’pu* “dried wood” M/jB, NA; < *na’āpu*

nīpu → also *nību*

nī’pu → *nīpu*

nīpūtum “debt slave, detainee” OB often wr. *munus_n*; as “pledge”; *n. wuššurum* “to set free a d.”; < *nepūm*; → *nepītum*

niqdu(m) (a plant) OAKK, NB

niqētum → *nīqu* I

niqītu → *nīkiptu* II

niqīqu “copulation” jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

niqirtum “demolition” (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

niqittu I “anxiety” M/NB, NA, *n. rašū* of illness “to become critical”, of person “to get worried”, of statue etc. “to get damaged”; MB *kī n.* “in concern, anxiously”; < *naqādu*

niqittu II “retaliation, satisfaction” NA; < Aram.

niqium → *nīqu* I

Niqum I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

niqum II “revenge” Mari; < W.Sem.

niqqu “fig seed”?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

niqru(m) “(wood salvaged from) demolition” OJB; < *naqāru*

nīqu(m) I, *nīqu(m)*, OA also *niq’um*, *niqium*; pl. m. & f. “offering, sacrifice” [(UDU.)SISKUR/SISKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also “libation” of water, beer; *ša n.* “sacrificer”; < *naqū*

nīqu II “copulation” jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

niq’um → *nīqu* I

niqūdatum, *niqūdu*, *niquddu* (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

nirāhu (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

niranīthū (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirašše, *niriššeli* (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirātu mng. unkn. MB

niringum mng. unkn. OB lex.

niriššeli → *nirašše*

nirit(e), *ina n.* ~ “because” NA

nirriṭu “fear” NA; < *narāṭu*

nirru(m), *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

nīru(m) I “yoke, crossbeam” [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN₄; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. “yoke” for animal teams; *ša muḥḥi n.* (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. “(political) yoke, domination, rule” 2. “(door) lintel” 3. OJB (part of the liver, lung) 4. “yoke-star” = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU(.KÉŠ.DA)]

nīru II “light” MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

nīru III “prayer” jB lex.

nīru → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

nirwe (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

Nisaba, *nissaba/u* “grain (goddess)” [ḏŠE.NAGA; ḏNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB “grain”; < Sum.

nisaggu → *nisanu*

nisaḥu → *nišhu* I

nisakku, *nisangu* → *nisanu*

nisanitum f. “born in the month Nisanu” MB as fPN

nisa(n)nu(m), *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisan/ggu* Bab., NA 1. OJB “offering (of first fruits)”, also *n. šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITL.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITL.BÁR; jB occas. ITL.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

nisapti mng. unkn. Nuzi

nisbat (or *nis/zb/pat*) mng. unkn. OAKK(Susa)

nishatu(m) (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāhu*

nišhu(m) I, *nisa/iḥu*; pl. f., NA *nišḥāni* “extract(ion)” Bab., NA 1. ‘act of extraction’: OB pl. “evacuations”; *šāb nishātum* “people torn away (from work), runaways”; NB ~ “(advance) payment” for workers; *n. ša PlN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. “orbital velocity”? [ZI] 2. ‘result of extraction’: OB “(what is) torn out, stubble” of plant; “excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)”; “(concentrated) extract”? of oil; “(choice) cut” of meat; j/NB, NA “section of a tablet series”; < *nasāhu*

nišhu II, *nišhu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nišhu → also *nišhu* I

nisiḥtu 1. OB “desertion” of troops 2. (lex. also *nasiḥtu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāhu*

nisiḥu → *nishu* I

nisiḥu → *nasku*

nisiqtu “selection, choice” j/NB, NA; of stones, *aban n.* “precious stone”; < *nasāqu*

nisku “shot” MB; in *n. qanē* “arrow shots”; < *nasāku*

nispāt → *nishat*

nisqu(m) “choice, selection” 1. OAKK, OB lex. (a class of people) 2. “best quality” of animals, textiles, stones, trees; “high level” of scribal art; < *nasāqu*; → *mūrnisqu*

nissaba/u → *Nisaba*

nissakkamumma → *nikkassamumma*

nissa(n)nu → *nisanu*

nissatiš “in lamentation” jB; < *nissatu*

nissatu(m), occas. *niššatu* “wailing, lamentation” OJB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; *ša n.* “mourner” jB; < *nasāsu*

nisūtu → *nišūtu*

niširtu(m) “treasure; secret” Bab., NA [MUNUS.ŪRU(-); ŪRU-ti] 1. “treasure, wealth”; *būt n.* “treasury”; *n. ēkalli* “palace treasure” (→ *našru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. “protection, (place of) shelter” 3. jB (*ašar*) *n.* “hidden, secluded place” 4. “secret (knowledge)”, esp. scribal 5. astr. “hypso(m)” of a planet or star, also *būt n.?* 6. ext. *n. ḥašē* (part of the lung); < *našāru*

nišrum “protection” OAKK as PN; < *našāru*

nišu mng. unkn. jB med.

nišertu(m), *niširtu(m)*, NB also *nušertu* “deduction, removal” Bab.; OB “plot” of land “taken away”; < *našāru* I

nišhu I, *nišhu* “diarrhoea” OJB; < *našāhu*

nišhu II (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

nišhu → also *nišhu* II

niširtu → *nišertu*

nišiš “like a human” jB; < *nišu*

nišitu(m) “lifting, raising, elevation” OJB “elevation to, installation in” priestly office; *n. (ini/ini) DN* “raising (of the eyes) of DN” = “(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity”; (a condition causing palms to die)?; < *nišhu* I

nišku(m), Ug. *našku*; pl. f. “bite” OJB [KA(.TAR)] “bite” of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, “pain”? inflicted by objects; MB *n. pī* “mouthful, morsel”; < *našāku*

nišru(m) 1. OA “instalment” 2. Bab. “deduction” 3. NA “stone block”?; < *našāru* I

niššatu → *nissatu*

niššiku(m), *naššikum* (a title of Ea) OJB; also wr. [ḏNIN.ŠI.KÜ]

niššikūtu “rank of the god Ea” jB [ḏNIN.ŠI.KÜ-]

niššulu → *nimšulu*

nišu(m), *nišu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. “people” [UN.MEŠ] “humanity”; “population, populace” of a deity, land, “subjects” of a king; “relatives, kin,

nimurtu in *epšē(i)* *nimurti* "friendly doing(s), festive activities"? MB/MA of a temple; < *nawāru*

nindabū(m), *nid(a)bū* "(food) offering"

[NIDBA(=PAD.ḏINNIN)]; < Sum.; → *nigdabbum*

nindanu(m) 1. "rod, pole" as a measure of length, Ass., OJB = 12 cubits; NB = 14 cubits (~ 7 metres) 2. jB ~ "(cultic) prescription, instruction"?

ningallu → *niggallu*

ningibit mng. unkn. OB lex.

ningiššu → *nigīššu*

ningūtu → *nigūtu*

nīni → *nīnu*

-nīni, *-nēnu* "our" (1 pl. gen. suff.) NB for *-ni* III

nīniū → *nīnū*

ninkummu (a type of deity; a temple official) jB; also as DN; < Sum.

ninnigum mng. unkn. OB lex.

ninum → *nīnū*

nīnu, later also *nīni*, NA *nēnu* "we" (1 pl. nom. pron.); as emphatic subject, in pred. use; Nuzi, Bogh. for acc. etc.; → *anīnu*; *niāti*, *niāši*; *niā'um*

nīnū(m), *ninnum*, Ass. *nīēniū* (a medicinal plant, phps.) "Ammi" Bab., NA [(Ú.)KUR.RA(.SAR)]

Nipas (desig. of a festival) OA

nipdu "cutting (off)"? jB; < *napādu* II

nipḥu(m) "(the act of) lighting, flaring (up)" Bab., M/NA 1. "rising, shining" [KUR; MÚ] of fire "burning, blazing"; of celestial bodies "rising", *nipḥi Šamaš* "sunrise, east"; MA fDN *Šarrat-nipḥe*; in PNs 2. om. "(blazing, flaring up of) anger, quarrel" [IZI.GAR]; "row, fight"; pl. f. "dispute" among seers 3. "controversial omen", i.e. sign which will produce unclear results 4. "(sun) disc, ornamental boss"; < *napāhu*

nipiltu I "s.th. dug up" jB; < *napālu* I

nipiltu(m) II "payment in settlement" OA, OJB; < *napālu* II

niplu(m) I "shoot, sapling" OJB

niplu(m) II ~ "visible part of the moon" OJB; < *napālu* I?

nipqū pl. "excrement, defecation" jB; < Aram.

niprārum → *nibrārum*

nipru "scion, offspring" M/jB

nipšu(m) "smashing, shattering" OJB 1. med. *n. šer'āni* (condition of sinews)? 2. *n. erī* (copper fragments) 3. (a meteor. phenomenon) 4. Mari in *nipiš nikkassī* "clearance of accounts"; < *napāšu*

nipšu(m) I "breathing, scent" Bab., NA "snorting" of the bull of heaven; "odour, stink, scent"; *n. šattim* mng. unkn. OB(lit.); < *napāšu* I

nipšu II "tuft" M/jB, NA of wool; < *napāšu* II

nipūm (or *nibūm*) mng. uncert. OB

nīpu(m), *nī'pu* "dried wood" M/jB, NA; < *na'āpu*

nīpu → also *nību*

nī'pu → *nīpu*

nīpūtum "debt slave, detainee" OB often wr. *munus_n*; as "pledge"; *n. wuššurum* "to set free a d."; < *nepūm*; → *nepītum*

niqdu(m) (a plant) OAKK, NB

niqētum → *nīqu* I

niqītu → *nīkiptu* II

niqīqu "copulation" jB lex.; → *nīqu* II

niqīrtum "demolition" (a coefficient) OB math.; < *naqāru*

niqīttu I "anxiety" M/NB, NA, *n. rašū* of illness "to become critical", of person "to get worried", of statue etc. "to get damaged"; MB *kī n.* "in concern, anxiously"; < *naqādu*

niqīttu II "retaliation, satisfaction" NA; < Aram.

niqium → *nīqu* I

Niqmum I (a month) OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < W.Sem.

niqmum II "revenge" Mari; < W.Sem.

niqqu "fig seed"?; (a type of flour)? jB lex.

niqru(m) "(wood salvaged from) demolition" OJB; < *naqāru*

nīqu(m) I, *nīqu(m)*, OA also *niq'um*, *niqium*; pl. m. & f. "offering, sacrifice" [(UDU.)SISKUR/SISKUR; Mari, Elam AMAR.AMAR.RE] of sheep, ox, commodities, jB also "libation" of water, beer; *ša n.* "sacrificer"; < *naqū*

nīqu II "copulation" jB lex.; → *niqīqu*

niq'um → *nīqu* I

niqūdatum, *niqūdu*, *niquddu* (a marsh bird) Bab.; also as PN

nirāhu (a kind of snake) jB [MUŠ.TUR]; < Sum.

niranīthū (a chair cushion)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirašše, *niriššeli* (desig. of a canal) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nirātu mng. unkn. MB

niringum mng. unkn. OB lex.

niriššeli → *nirašše*

nirit(e), *ina n.* ~ "because" NA

nirriṭu "fear" NA; < *narāṭu*

nirru(m), *nīru* 1. j/NB (a rope or braided string)? 2. MB, Nuzi (an identifying mark on ear, back of animals)

nīru(m) I "yoke, crossbeam" [GIŠ.ŠUDUN/ŠUDUN₄; GIŠ.GIŠ; ext. AL.TI/TE] 1. "yoke" for animal teams; *ša muḥḥi n.* (ornament for a yoke) NA; transf. "(political) yoke, domination, rule" 2. "(door) lintel" 3. OJB (part of the liver, lung) 4. "yoke-star" = Arcturus (and parts of Boötes) [MUL.MU.BU(.KÉŠ.DA)]

nīru II "light" MA in PNs, jB; < *nawāru*

nīru III "prayer" jB lex.

nīru → also *nēr*; *nirrum*

nirwe (a commodity measured by vol.) Nuzi; < Hurr.

Nisaba, *nissaba/ū* "grain (goddess)" [ḏŠE.NAGA; ḏNAGA] 1. (grain goddess) 2. jB "grain"; < Sum.

nisaggu → *nisanu*

nisaḥu → *niṣḥu* I

nisakku, *nisangu* → *nisanu*

nisanitum f. "born in the month Nisanu" MB as fPN

nisa(n)nu(m), *nissa(n)nu(m)*, *nisakku*, *nisan/ggu* Bab., NA 1. OJB "offering (of first fruits)", also *n. šattim* 2. (1st Bab. month) [ITL.BÁR.ZAG.GAR; later ITL.BÁR; jB occas. ITL.BAR(.SAG.SAG)]; < Sum.

nisapti mng. unkn. Nuzi

nisbat (or *nis/zb/pat*) mng. unkn. OAKK(Susa)

nishātu(m) (a tax levied on imported goods) OA; < *nasāhu*

niṣhu(m) I, *nisa/iḥu*; pl. f., NA *niṣḥāni* "extract(ion)" Bab., NA 1. 'act of extraction': OB pl. "evacuations"; *šāb niṣḥātum* "people torn away (from work), runaways"; NB ~ "(advance) payment" for workers; *n. ša PlN* (local tariff or due date?); astr. "orbital velocity"? [ZI] 2. 'result of extraction': OB "(what is) torn out, stubble" of plant; "excavated earth, material taken (from s.th.)"; "(concentrated) extract"? of oil; "(choice) cut" of meat; j/NB, NA "section of a tablet series"; < *nasāhu*

niṣhu II, *niṣḥu* mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), Nuzi

niṣhu → also *niṣḥu* I

nisiḥtu 1. OB "desertion" of troops 2. (lex. also *nasiḥtu*) j/NB (a temple tax, temple dues); < *nasāhu*

nisiḥu → *nishu* I

nisiḥtu → *nasku*

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nissaba/ū → *Nisaba*

nissakkamumma → *nikkassamumma*

nissa(n)nu → *nisanu*

nissatiš "in lamentation" jB; < *nissatu*

nissatu(m), occas. *niššatu* "wailing, lamentation" OJB, NA [SAG.PA.LAGAB]; *ša n.* "mourner" jB; < *nasāsu*

nišūtu → *nišūtu*

niširtu(m) "treasure; secret" Bab., NA [MUNUS.ÜR(-); ÜRU-ti] 1. "treasure, wealth"; *būt n.* "treasury"; *n. ēkalli* "palace treasure" (→ *našru*) 2. NB(lit.) of city etc. "protection, (place of) shelter" 3. jB (*ašar*) *n.* "hidden, secluded place" 4. "secret (knowledge)", esp. scribal 5. astr. "hypsoma" of a planet or star, also *būt n.?* 6. ext. *n. ḥašē* (part of the lung); < *našāru*

nišrum "protection" OAKK as PN; < *našāru*

nišu mng. unkn. jB med.

nišertu(m), *niširtu(m)*, NB also *nušertu* "deduction, removal" Bab.; OB "plot" of land "taken away"; < *našāru* I

nišḥu I, *niṣhu* "diarrhoea" OJB; < *našāhu*

niṣhu II (a reed pipe)? jB lex.

niṣhu → also *niṣḥu* II

niširtu → *nišertu*

nišiš "like a human" jB; < *nišu*

nišītu(m) "lifting, raising, elevation" OJB "elevation to, installation in" priestly office; *n. (ini/iñi) DN* "raising (of the eyes) of DN" = "(object of) glance, chosen person of a deity"; (a condition causing palms to die)?; < *nišū* I

nišku(m), Ug. *našku*; pl. f. "bite" OJB [KA(.TAR)] "bite" of dog, mouse, snake; transf. of shoe (mng. uncl.), death, "pain"? inflicted by objects; MB *n. pī* "mouthful, morsel"; < *našāku*

nišru(m) 1. OA "instalment" 2. Bab. "deduction" 3. NA "stone block"?; < *našāru* I

niššatu → *nissatu*

niššiku(m), *naššikum* (a title of Ea) OJB; also wr. [ḏNIN.ŠI.KÜ]

niššikūtu "rank of the god Ea" jB [ḏNIN.ŠI.KÜ-]

niššulu → *nimšulu*

nišu(m), *nišu*, *nēšu*; mostly pl. *nišū*; f., Mari, j/NB, NA also m. "people" [UN.MEŠ] "humanity"; "population, populace" of a deity, land, "subjects" of a king; "relatives, kin,

family"; *nīš(i) bīti(m)* "domestic servants"; > *nīšīš*; *nīšūtu*

nišu(m) I "lifting, raising" [IL; ZI.GA; MU] *nīš rēši(m)* 'lifting of the head' i.e. "honour, recognition"; ext. (desig. of part of the exta); *nīš qāti(m)* 'hand-lifting' (a type of prayer) [ŠU.İL.LÁ(.KÁM/KAM)? (→ *šu'illakku*)], *n. q. našû/rašû* "to pray"; *nīš īnī* "glance (of favour)", "favourite", "discretion", OAKK in PN; *nīš libbi(m)* "desire", esp. "(sexual) libido" [ŠA.ZI.GA]; *nīš gabarī* (desig. of a musical interval; a mode); < *našû* II

nišu(m) II, *nēšu* "(oath on the) life" [MU; mag. ZI] *nīš ili(m)*, *ilāni*, DN, *šarri(m) zakāru(m)/tamû* "to swear by the life of ..."; mag. "(oath on, invocation of a deity's) life", *n. X lū tamātal/tummû* "be conjured! to conjure by oath on X"; mag. "(broken) oath" as source of malign influence; < *nēšu*

nišu III (a technical term of reed- or basket-work) jB lex.

nīšu → also *nīšu*

nī'šu "difficulty in breathing, wheezing" jB; < *na'āšu*

nīšūtu(m), *nīšūtu*, OA *nīšuttum* "relative(s) (by consanguinity or marriage)" Bab., OA [IM.RIA; UZU.SU]; M/jB "personnel" of palace, temple; < *nīšu*

nīšūtu "installation" jB of king, priest in office; < *našû* II

nītaḥulušḥu → *nidaḥulušḥu*

nīti(i)ru "nitre, sodium" jB, NA

nītiš "like a siege" jB; < *nītu*

nītitum → *nīdittu*

nītku(m) I "dripping, drop" jB; of blood, wine etc.; < *natāku*

nītku II, *nutku* (a mineral or frit) MB, Ug.

nītru → *nītiru*

nīttu "burglar, thief" jB; also as compound *nīttāmēlu*

nītū mng. unkn. jB lex.

nītu(m) I. Bab. "encirclement, enclosure"; usu. in *n. law/mū(m)* "to enfold s.o. in grasp", "surround" troops etc.; "encircle, besiege" city 2. (a part of the intestines) 3. jB lex. ~ "silence"?; < *nētu* I

nī'tu (a weapon)? Ug.; < Ug.

nīṭātu f. pl. "beatings" jB; < *naṭu* IV

nīṭlu(m) "look; view" Bab., NA 1. "look, gaze"; *nīṭil īnī* "the (act of) looking at", "blink of the eyes" = "moment"; MB *ana nīṭli ēnī* "under s.o.'s eyes" 2. "(eye)sight, vision"; *n. našû* "to take away s.o.'s sight" 3. "appearance" of wall 4. OB transf. "(point of) view, judgement";

šumma nīṭilka/ki, kīma nīṭlika "if/as you see fit"; < *naṭālu*

nīṭpu I "place of tearing up" jB of reed; < *naṭāpu*

nīṭpu II (an ornament) NB

nīṭu(m) "bloody faeces" O/jB [RI.RI]; < *nāṭu*

nīṭūtu(m) "thrashing, beating" O/jB; < *naṭu* IV

nī'u I. jB "lord, master" 2. jB lex. (a musical instrument)?

nī'um → *niā'um*

niwaru (or *niweru*) "(legal) portion, share"? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.?

niwarum → also *nimru* II

niweru → *niwaru*

niyāru → *niāru*

nizil → *nizlu*

niziqtu(m) "worry, grief" O/jB, Elam; in omens, laments etc.; < *naṣāqu*

nizirtu jB 1. "(the act of) cursing, curse" 2. "(the object of) curse", of person, animal "accursed" by (= gen.) god; < *naṣāru*

nizlu, *nizil* in *bīt n.* "drained land" NB; < *naṣālu*

nizmatu(m) "desire, objective" Bab.(lit.); *n. kašādu(m)* "to attain o.'s goal"; < *naṣāmu*

nizqu both "creaking" of a waggon and "sorrow", in word-play jB; < *naṣāqu*

-nāsi → *-niāšim*

nu → *nuk* I

nūm → *niā'um*

nuāḥu → *nāḥu*

nuāqu → *nāqu* II

nuartu → *nārtu* II

nu'āru → *nāru* II

nuāšu → *nāšu*

nuātum → *niā'um*

nuā'um → *nuwā'um*

nuazu, *nubazu*, *nūzu* (a variety of dates) j/NB

nubalkutu → *nabalkutu* II

nuballu M/jB 1. "(eagle's) wing"; also as form of snare? 2. military "vanguard"?

nubālum "carriage, vehicle" OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum*?

nūbalum "dry land" OB; < *abālu*

nubāru → *nupāru* I.II

nubattu(m) "evening (rest)" Bab., M/NA 1. as time of day, *nubattam* "in the evening"; "eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies" 2. "evening meal", MA "evening offering" 3. "(over)night stop (-ping place)", *n. šakānu*, NB *bātu* "to halt for the night"; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattātu* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*

nubātum mng. unkn. OB

nubāzu → *nuāzu*

nubi "10,000" Nuzi; < Hurr.

nūbtu(m) "honey-bee" Bab. [NIM.LÁL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*

nubû "lament, wailing" O/jB, NA; *ša n.* "mourner"; < *nabû* II

nūbu (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.

nuddiātu pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadû* III

nudinnû, *nudnû* → *nudunnû*

nuduā'um; pl. f. "deposition, notification"? OA; < *nadû* III

nudunnû(m), MA *nudunnā'u*, NA *nadunnû*, *nundunû*, *nudnû*, NB also *nudinnû* "marriage gift" to bride from bridegroom, or her father, "dowry"; jB also transf.; < *nadānu* II

nug → *nuk* II

nugatipu (a festival)? MA; in *n. ša Ištar*

nuggatu, occas. *nukkatu* "rage, anger" jB; < *nagāgu*

nūgu "jubilation" M/jB; < *nagû* II

nugusšû ~ "stir, bustle" jB; < *nagāšu*

nuḥar "high temple, zigurrat" j/NB

nuḥāru (a flower)? jB lex.

nuḥāšu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *naḥšu*

nuḥatimmatum, *naḥatimmatum* "female cook" OB; < *nuḥatimmu*

nuḥ(a)timmu(m) "cook" [LÚ.MUḤALDIM (=MU)]; *bīt n.* "kitchen"; NB *rab n.*; as family name; < Sum.

nuḥatimmūtu(m) "job, position as a cook; cook's prebend" Bab. [LÚ.MUḤALDIM-]; < *nuḥatimmu*

nuḥḥu "calm(ed)" jB; of water(s); < *nāḥu*

nuḥḥu → also *nāḥu*; *nu''u*

nuḥḥubu (or *nuḥḥupu*) "arrogant"? jB of fox

nuḥḥullu 'evil fly' O/MB; < Sum.; → *nimmullu*

nuḥḥulu ~ "covered in scars, scarred"? NB as PN; < *naḥālu* I

nuḥḥupu → *nuḥḥubu*

nuḥḥuru ~ "emaciated, skinny"? M/NB; MB as a horse's name, NB as PN; < *naḥāru* I or II?

nuḥḥušu D "to shake"? jB lex.

nuḥḥutu NB 1. "cut off, struck off" of silver 2. mng. unkn. of linen; < *naḥātu* D

nuḥḥūtu D ~ "to hiccup"? jB

nuḥpuru (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

nuḥsu → *nushu* I

nuḥšānu "luxuriant, prosperous" NB as PN; < *nuḥšu*

nuḥšu(m) "abundance, plenty; fertility" [ḤÉ. NUN] "fruitfulness" of fields; "plentiful harvest"; in PNs; < *naḥāšu*

nuḥtimmu → *nuḥatimmu*

nūḥtu(m) "calm, peace" Mari; < *nāḥu*

nūḥu(m) I. OA, O/jB (a leather pouch for oil) 2. Nuzi, Hurr. pl. *nūḥena* (a fabric impregnated with grease) 3. OB (a prof.)

nuḥurtu(m), NA also *naḥurutu* (a variety of asafoetida) Bab., NA [(Ú.)NU.LUḤ(.ḤA) (.SAR); NA4.NU.LUḤ.ḤA; also Ú.NU.LAḤ.ḤA] med., seed, husk, root, resin used; also (desig. of a disease)?

nuk I, *nuku*, *nu* "saying;" NA ptcl. introducing dir. speech after 1 pers. vb.; → *muk* I

nuk II (or *nug*) (a plant, bulrush?) jB

nukaribbatum "female gardener" O/jB [MUNUS. NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; < *nukaribbu*

nukaribbu(m) (or *nukarippu(m)*), OA *nuk(i)ribb/ppum*, NB *nukuribb/ppu* "gardener, date-grower" [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6]; *rabi n.* "head gardener"; < Sum.

nukaribbūtu(m), NB also *nukuribbūtu* "gardening work; date cultivation" Bab. [(LÚ.)NU.GIŠ.KIRI6-]; < *nukaribbu*

nukarippu → *nukaribbu*

nukāsu; pl. f. "cut of meat" NB; < *nakāsu*

nukatu → *nukkatu*

nukdu → *nuqdu*

nuk(i)ribb/ppum → *nukaribbu*

nu(k)katu, *nuktu* (an aromatic plant)? jB lex.

nukkatu → also *nuggatu*

nukkusu(m) I "cut (in pieces)" O/jB; of garments, flesh; < *nakāsu* D

nukkusum II "to balance accounts"? OAKK; < *nikkassu* denom.

nukru(m) "curio(sity)" Mari; < *nakāru*

nuktu → *nukkatu*

nuku → *nuk* I

nukuribb/ppu → *nukaribbu*

nukurrû, OA *nukurrā'û* pl. tant. "denial" OA, O/jB; OA *ana n. šakānum* "to deny, disavow" s.th.; "contested, denied amount" of silver; < *nakāru*

nukurtu(m), OAKK, OB also *nikurtum* "enmity, hostility" [MUNUS.KUR; NAM.KUR?; Am., Bogh. also (LÚ.)KUR] "act of aggression"; pl. "hostilities, war"; *māt n.* "enemy country"; *bēl n.* "enemy"; Am., Bogh., Ug. n. *epēšu*, *šabātu* "to fight, be hostile"; < *nakāru*

nuku(š)šû (a door fitting) j/NB [(GIŠ.)NU. KŪŠ.Ū] of wood, metal; upper, lower; < Sum.

nuldānum (a local ruler) OB(N.Mes.); < *walādum*

nuldānūtum (rôle of *nuldānum*) OB(Shem-shara); < *nuldānum*

nullānu → *nullātānu*

family"; *nīš(i) bīti(m)* "domestic servants"; > *nīšīš*; *nīšūtu*

nišu(m) I "lifting, raising" [IL; ZI.GA; MU] *nīš rēši(m)* 'lifting of the head' i.e. "honour, recognition"; ext. (desig. of part of the exta); *nīš qāti(m)* 'hand-lifting' (a type of prayer) [ŠU.İL.LÁ(.KÁM/KAM)? (→ *šu'illakku*)], *n. q. našû/rašû* "to pray"; *nīš īnī* "glance (of favour)", "favourite", "discretion", OAKK in PN; *nīš libbi(m)* "desire", esp. "(sexual) libido" [ŠA.ZI.GA]; *nīš gabarī* (desig. of a musical interval; a mode); < *našû* II

nišu(m) II, *nēšu* "(oath on the) life" [MU; mag. ZI] *nīš ili(m)*, *ilāni*, DN, *šarri(m) zakāru(m)/tamû* "to swear by the life of ..."; mag. "(oath on, invocation of a deity's) life", *n. X lū tamātal/tummû* "be conjured! to conjure by oath on X"; mag. "(broken) oath" as source of malign influence; < *nēšu*

nišu III (a technical term of reed- or basket-work) jB lex.

nīšu → also *nīšu*

nī'šu "difficulty in breathing, wheezing" jB; < *na'āšu*

nīšūtu(m), *nīšūtu*, OA *nīšuttum* "relative(s) (by consanguinity or marriage)" Bab., OA [IM.RIA; UZU.SU]; M/jB "personnel" of palace, temple; < *nīšu*

nīšūtu "installation" jB of king, priest in office; < *našû* II

nītaḥulušḥu → *nidaḥulušḥu*

nīti(i)ru "nitre, sodium" jB, NA

nītiš "like a siege" jB; < *nītu*

nītitum → *nīdittu*

nītku(m) I "dripping, drop" jB; of blood, wine etc.; < *natāku*

nītku II, *nutku* (a mineral or frit) MB, Ug.

nītru → *nītiru*

nīttu "burglar, thief" jB; also as compound *nīttāmēlu*

nītū mng. unkn. jB lex.

nītu(m) I. Bab. "encirclement, enclosure"; usu. in *n. law/mū(m)* "to enfold s.o. in grasp", "surround" troops etc.; "encircle, besiege" city 2. (a part of the intestines) 3. jB lex. ~ "silence"?; < *nētu* I

nī'tu (a weapon)? Ug.; < Ug.

nīṭātu f. pl. "beatings" jB; < *naṭu* IV

nīṭlu(m) "look; view" Bab., NA 1. "look, gaze"; *nīṭil īnī* "the (act of) looking at", "blink of the eyes" = "moment"; MB *ana nīṭli ēnī* "under s.o.'s eyes" 2. "(eye)sight, vision"; *n. našû* "to take away s.o.'s sight" 3. "appearance" of wall 4. OB transf. "(point of) view, judgement";

šumma nīṭilka/ki, kīma nīṭlika "if/as you see fit"; < *naṭālu*

nīṭpu I "place of tearing up" jB of reed; < *naṭāpu*

nīṭpu II (an ornament) NB

nīṭu(m) "bloody faeces" O/jB [RI.RI]; < *nāṭu*

nīṭūtu(m) "thrashing, beating" O/jB; < *naṭu* IV

nī'u I. jB "lord, master" 2. jB lex. (a musical instrument)?

nī'um → *niā'um*

niwaru (or *niweru*) "(legal) portion, share"? OB(Alal.), Nuzi; < Hurr.?

niwarum → also *nimru* II

niweru → *niwaru*

niyāru → *niāru*

nizil → *nizlu*

niziqtu(m) "worry, grief" O/jB, Elam; in omens, laments etc.; < *naṣāqu*

nizirtu jB 1. "(the act of) cursing, curse" 2. "(the object of) curse", of person, animal "accursed" by (= gen.) god; < *naṣāru*

nizlu, *nizil* in *bīt n.* "drained land" NB; < *naṣālu*

nizmatu(m) "desire, objective" Bab.(lit.); *n. kašādu(m)* "to attain o.'s goal"; < *naṣāmu*

nizqu both "creaking" of a waggon and "sorrow", in word-play jB; < *naṣāqu*

-nāsi → *-niāšim*

nu → *nuk* I

nūm → *niā'um*

nuāḥu → *nāḥu*

nuāqu → *nāqu* II

nuartu → *nārtu* II

nu'āru → *nāru* II

nuāšu → *nāšu*

nuātum → *niā'um*

nuā'um → *nuwā'um*

nuazu, *nubazu*, *nūzu* (a variety of dates) j/NB

nubalkutu → *nabalkutu* II

nuballu M/jB 1. "(eagle's) wing"; also as form of snare? 2. military "vanguard"?

nubālum "carriage, vehicle" OB, Mari, Alal. [GIŠ.GIGIR]; → *nabālum*?

nūbalum "dry land" OB; < *abālu*

nubāru → *nupāru* I.II

nubattu(m) "evening (rest)" Bab., M/NA 1. as time of day, *nubattam* "in the evening"; "eve of a festival; vigil ceremonies" 2. "evening meal", MA "evening offering" 3. "(over)night stop (-ping place)", *n. šakānu*, NB *bātu* "to halt for the night"; MB, NB in PN; NB also pl. *nubattātu* mng. uncert.; < *biātum*

nubātum mng. unkn. OB

nubāzu → *nuāzu*

nubi "10,000" Nuzi; < Hurr.

nūbtu(m) "honey-bee" Bab. [NIM.LÁL]; also as fPN; → *nambūbtu*

nubû "lament, wailing" O/jB, NA; *ša n.* "mourner"; < *nabû* II

nūbu (a cucurbitaceous plant) jB lex.

nuddiātu pl. tant. (a foodstuff)? jB; < *nadû* III

nudinnû, *nudnû* → *nudunnû*

nuduā'um; pl. f. "deposition, notification"? OA; < *nadû* III

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nug → *nuk* II

nugatipu (a festival)? MA; in *n. ša Ištar*

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nukarippu → *nukaribbu*

nukāsu; pl. f. "cut of meat" NB; < *nakāsu*

nukatu → *nukkatu*

nukdu → *nuqdu*

nuk(i)ribb/ppum → *nukaribbu*

nu(k)katu, *nuktu* (an aromatic plant)? jB lex.

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nukkusum II "to balance accounts"? OAKK; < *nikkassu* denom.

nukru(m) "curio(sity)" Mari; < *nakāru*

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nuku → *nuk* I

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nukurrû, OA *nukurrā'û* pl. tant. "denial" OA, O/jB; OA *ana n. šakānum* "to deny, disavow" s.th.; "contested, denied amount" of silver; < *nakāru*

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nuku(š)šû (a door fitting) j/NB [(GIŠ.)NU. KŪŠ.Ū] of wood, metal; upper, lower; < Sum.

nuldānum (a local ruler) OB(N.Mes.); < *walādum*

nuldānūtum (rôle of *nuldānum*) OB(Shem-shara); < *nuldānum*

nullānu → *nullātānu*

nullānū pl. tant. "fraud, deception" OB; < *nulliātum*

nullānūtum "treachery" OB in *n. epēšu* "to act treacherously"; < *nulliātum*

null(āt)ānu "vile, treacherous" jB; < *nulliātum*

nulliātum, **nullātu** pl. (sg. rare) "maliciousness; foolish talk, foolishness" OjB [KA.NU.GAR.RA] with vb.s for speech "calumny, slander"; > *nullānū*, *nullānūtum*, *nullātānu*

numātum, **nuwātum** sg. "movable goods, possessions" OB

numītu ~ "pasturage"? NB

nummuru "very bright, brilliant" NB as PN; < *nawāru*

numru "brightness" MjB; MB *n. libbi* "cheerfulness, gaiety"; om. (a light mark on the spleen)?; < *nawāru*

nūmtu → *nūptu*

numū "wasteland"? jB lex.; < *nawūm* I

numunnu "seed(ing), sowing" jB; < Sum.

numūru "torch" jB, NA; < *nawāru*

numuttu → *namūtu*

nundunū → *nudunnū*

nungulū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nunnu*

nungurtu (a property, property value) NB

nunnatu (a copper object) MjB; < *nunnu*

nunnu(m), **nūnu**, **nunūm** (a copper object) OjB; < Sum.; > *nunnatu*; → *nungulū*

nunšabu → *naššabu*

nunūm → *nunnu*

nūnu(m) "fish" [KU₆]; sg. also coll., *n. tiāmtim* "sea fish"; *n. (h)isē* "pressed fish" → *hesū*; *n. hupē* "mashed fish"; *n. ṭabti* "salted, cured fish"; *šaman n.* "fish oil"; jB DN *Nūnu* (fish deity); astr. [MUL/MÚL.KU₆] the constellation Piscis Austrinus, also another star or constellation

nūnu → also *nunnu*

nun'u (a table) jB lex.

nunūtu → *anunūtu*

nunzūm "ignorance" OB; < Sum.

nupāru(m) I, *nepārum*, *nubāru*, OB occas. *nurpārum*; pl. f. "prison, workhouse" Bab.; also *hīt n.* MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nupāru(m) II, *nubāru* "heart, (frame of) mind" Bab.; of deity, also in PN; of humans

nuppuḫu(m) "swollen, inflamed" OjB; of parts of the body; < *napāḫu* D

nuppulu "blinded; one-eyed" jB ?; < *napālu* I D

nuppuqu(m) D "to pay attention" Oakk in PN, jB lex.

nuppuḫu "crushed" jB lex.; of beer-wort; < *napāḫu* D

nuppu'um D mng. unkn. OA

nupšatu → *napištu*

nūptu, occas. *nūmtu* "(supplementary) gift, payment" j/NB, esp. NB leg.; also in PNs; < Aram. ?; > *nāpu* II ?

nupūšu "airing" MA; < *napāḫu* I

nuqāru; pl. f. "low-quality wool" OjB; < *naqāru*

nuqdu "spot (on the skin)" OB

nurbu "soft place, tender part" MA, jB; of food, plants, earth; transf. of moan ?; < *narābu*

nurētu mng. unkn. NB astr.

nurimdu "pomegranate" Am.; → *nurmū*

nurmagallu "big pomegranate" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nurmū*

nurmānu "bead (in the shape of a pomegranate)" Qatna; < *nurmū*

nurmū, Nuzi *nurumu* "pomegranate" M/NB, NA [(GIŠ.)NU.ÜR.MA]; as tree, as fruit; as ornament, in stone, metal; *aban n.* "pomegranate pip"; → *lurmūm*; *nurimdu*; *nurmagallu*; *nurmānu*

nurpārum → *nupāru* I

nurpiannuhlu (a prof., rank)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nurrubu(m) "very soft" OjB [Susa D.LGI] of skin (defects), parts of organs "yielding"; OB as PN; < *narābu*

nurruṭu "quivering" jB of spear; < *narāṭu* D

nuršu (a copper object) MB

nūru(m) I "light" [ZĀLAG; IZI.GAR] of sun etc.; of deity, king; *n. amāru* "to see the light, be freed"; *n. kullumu* "to free"; "daylight, daybreak", *ina n.* "at dawn"; "lamp", also *šā(t)* *n.* (Mari pl. *šāt nūrātum*), *šannūri(m)*, Nuzi *šannūru*, NB *hīt n.*; NA "shine, gleam" of stones; om. (a light spot on an organ); (a type of song); < *nawāru*

nūrum II (a garment) Oakk

nurumu → *nurmū*

nurwe (a type of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

nurzānu (desig. of physical trait) NA as PN; < *nurzu*

nurzu ~ "throat" j/NB of sick person; as cut of meat "narrow part"?; of canal bank; > *nurzānu*

nusāḫu "extract(ion)" NA pl. m. (a grain tax); pl. f. "torn-out (pieces)"; < *nasāḫu*

nusātu pl. ~ "waste pieces" jB, of stone chip-pings; < *nesū* II

nushu(m) I, NB also *nuhsu* (a container) Oakk, Bab. of reed, leather, clay; also in Sum. texts

nushu(m) II (a category of field) MB; < *nasāḫu*

nussu (a clay container) MjB

nussuḫum (a wooden object)? Oakk(Sum.); < *nasāḫu* D

nussuqu(m) "select(ed), chosen" jB; of objects "choice"; of speech, advice "well-chosen"; < *nasāqu* D

nušābu (a medicinal plant)? MjB med. etc.

nušrum "protection" OB in PNs; < *našāru*

nuššabum → *naššabu*

nušābātum pl. mng. unkn. OB; < *nuššubum*

nušābu (or *nušāpu*) "cushion" Nuzi

nušaptum "blown away" OB brewing term; < *našāpu*

nušāpu → *nušābu*

nušertu → *nišertu*

nušḫu; pl. f. (a nut) MA, jB

nuššubum D mng. unkn. OB; > *nušābātum*

nušū(m) jB 1. lex. (a plant) 2. pl. ~ "vomit, sputum"?; < *nešū*

nušurrū(m) "reduction, diminution" Bab. [BA-] *n. šakānum* "to reduce s.th."; < *našāru* I

nušurtum "portion"? OB; < *našāru* I

nutāpu ~ (old wood) jB lex.

nutia[...] ~ "first, principal" jB lex.

nutku → *nitku* II

nuttum → *niā'um*

nuttūm I (a seed funnel)? OB lex.

nuttūm II D "to tear apart"? Mari; < W.Sem.?

nuttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nuttun → *niā'um*

nutturum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *natāru* D

nuṭṭupum "uprooted"? OB f. *Nuṭṭupum* as fPN; < *naṭāpu* D

nūṭu (a leather bag) NB

nu'u "turned back" MB/MA in *lā n.* "irresistible"; < *ne'u* D

nu'ū, *nū'u* → *nuā'um*

nu'ūtu → *namūtu*

nuwašši(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.

nuwātum → *numātum*

nuwā'um *nuā'um*, *nu'ū* (or *nū'u*?) "unintelligent; barbarian" OA as desig. of native Anatolians; M/NB "stupid (person)"; > *nuwā'uttum*

nuwā'uttum in *n. epāšum* "to carry out affairs of natives" OA; < *nuā'um*

nuwwurum "brilliance" OB of DN; < *nawāru*

nūzu → *nuazu*

nullānū pl. tant. "fraud, deception" OB; < *nulliātum*

nullānūtum "treachery" OB in *n. epēšu* "to act treacherously"; < *nulliātum*

null(āt)ānu "vile, treacherous" jB; < *nulliātum*

nulliātum, **nullātu** pl. (sg. rare) "maliciousness; foolish talk, foolishness" OjB [KA.NU.GAR.RA] with vb.s for speech "calumny, slander"; > *nullānū*, *nullānūtum*, *nullātānu*

numātum, **nuwātum** sg. "movable goods, possessions" OB

numītu ~ "pasturage"? NB

nummuru "very bright, brilliant" NB as PN; < *nawāru*

numru "brightness" MjB; MB *n. libbi* "cheerfulness, gaiety"; om. (a light mark on the spleen)?; < *nawāru*

nūmtu → *nūptu*

numū "wasteland"? jB lex.; < *nawām* I

numunnu "seed(ing), sowing" jB; < Sum.

numūru "torch" jB, NA; < *nawāru*

numuttu → *namūtu*

nundunū → *nudunnū*

nungulū (a copper object) jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nunnu*

nungurtu (a property, property value) NB

nunnatu (a copper object) MjB; < *nunnu*

nunnu(m), **nūnu**, **nunūm** (a copper object) OjB; < Sum.; > *nunnatu*; → *nungulū*

nunšabu → *naššabu*

nunūm → *nunnu*

nūnu(m) "fish" [KU₆]; sg. also coll., *n. tiāmtim* "sea fish"; *n. (h)isē* "pressed fish" → *hesū*; *n. hupē* "mashed fish"; *n. ṭabti* "salted, cured fish"; *šaman* *n.* "fish oil"; jB DN *Nūnu* (fish deity); astr. [MUL/MÚL.KU₆] the constellation Piscis Austrinus, also another star or constellation

nūnu → also *nunnu*

nun'u (a table) jB lex.

nunūtu → *anunūtu*

nunzūm "ignorance" OB; < Sum.

nupāru(m) I, *nepārum*, *nubāru*, OB occas. *nurpārum*; pl. f. "prison, workhouse" Bab.; also *bit* *n.* MA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi

nupāru(m) II, *nubāru* "heart, (frame of) mind" Bab.; of deity, also in PN; of humans

nuppuḥu(m) "swollen, inflamed" OjB; of parts of the body; < *napāḥu* D

nuppulu "blinded; one-eyed" jB ?; < *napālu* I D

nuppuqu(m) D "to pay attention" Oakk in PN, jB lex.

nuppušu "crushed" jB lex.; of beer-wort; < *napāšu* D

nuppu'um D mng. unkn. OA

nupšatu → *napištu*

nūptu, occas. *nūmtu* "(supplementary) gift, payment" j/NB, esp. NB leg.; also in PNs; < Aram. ?; > *nāpu* II ?

nupūšu "airing" MA; < *napāšu* I

nuqāru; pl. f. "low-quality wool" OjB; < *naqāru*

nuqdu "spot (on the skin)" OB

nurbu "soft place, tender part" MA, jB; of food, plants, earth; transf. of moan ?; < *narābu*

nurētu mng. unkn. NB astr.

nurimdu "pomegranate" Am.; → *nurmū*

nurmagallu "big pomegranate" jB lex.; < Sum.; → *nurmū*

nurmānu "bead (in the shape of a pomegranate)" Qatna; < *nurmū*

nurmū, Nuzi *nurumu* "pomegranate" M/NB, NA [(GIŠ.)NU.ÜR.MA]; as tree, as fruit; as ornament, in stone, metal; *aban* *n.* "pomegranate pip"; → *lurmūm*; *nurimdu*; *nurmagallu*; *nurmānu*

nurpārum → *nupāru* I

nurpiannuhlu (a prof., rank)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

nurrubu(m) "very soft" OjB [Susa D.LGI] of skin (defects), parts of organs "yielding"; OB as PN; < *narābu*

nurruṭu "quivering" jB of spear; < *narāṭu* D

nuršu (a copper object) MB

nūru(m) I "light" [ZĀLAG; IZI.GAR] of sun etc.; of deity, king; *n. amāru* "to see the light, be freed"; *n. kullumu* "to free"; "daylight, daybreak", *ina* *n.* "at dawn"; "lamp", also *šā(t)* *n.* (Mari pl. *šāt nūrātum*), *šannūri(m)*, Nuzi *šannūru*, NB *bit* *n.*; NA "shine, gleam" of stones; om. (a light spot on an organ); (a type of song); < *nawāru*

nūrum II (a garment) Oakk

nurumu → *nurmū*

nurwe (a type of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

nurzānu (desig. of physical trait) NA as PN; < *nurzu*

nurzu ~ "throat" j/NB of sick person; as cut of meat "narrow part"?; of canal bank; > *nurzānu*

nusāḥu "extract(ion)" NA pl. m. (a grain tax); pl. f. "torn-out (pieces)"; < *nasāḥu*

nusātu pl. ~ "waste pieces" jB, of stone chip-pings; < *nesū* II

nushu(m) I, NB also *nuhsu* (a container) Oakk, Bab. of reed, leather, clay; also in Sum. texts

nushu(m) II (a category of field) MB; < *nasāḥu*

nussu (a clay container) MjB

nussuḥum (a wooden object)? Oakk(Sum.); < *nasāḥu* D

nussuqu(m) "select(ed), chosen" jB; of objects "choice"; of speech, advice "well-chosen"; < *nasāqu* D

nušābu (a medicinal plant)? MjB med. etc.

nušrum "protection" OB in PNs; < *našāru*

nuššabum → *naššabu*

nušābātum pl. mng. unkn. OB; < *nuššubum*

nušābu (or *nušāpu*) "cushion" Nuzi

nušaptum "blown away" OB brewing term; < *našāpu*

nušāpu → *nušābu*

nušertu → *nišertu*

nušḥu; pl. f. (a nut) MA, jB

nuššubum D mng. unkn. OB; > *nušābātum*

nušū(m) jB 1. lex. (a plant) 2. pl. ~ "vomit, sputum"?; < *nešū*

nušurrū(m) "reduction, diminution" Bab. [BA-] *n. šakānum* "to reduce s.th."; < *našāru* I

nušurtum "portion"? OB; < *našāru* I

nutāpu ~ (old wood) jB lex.

nutia[...] ~ "first, principal" jB lex.

nutku → *nitku* II

nuttum → *niā'um*

nuttūm I (a seed funnel)? OB lex.

nuttūm II D "to tear apart"? Mari; < W.Sem.?

nuttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.

nuttun → *niā'um*

nutturum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *natāru* D

nuṭṭupum "uprooted"? OB f. *Nuṭṭupum* as fPN; < *naṭāpu* D

nūṭu (a leather bag) NB

nu'u "turned back" MB/MA in *lā* *n.* "irresistible"; < *nē'u* D

nu'ū, *nū'u* → *nuā'um*

nu'ūtu → *namūtu*

nuwašši(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; MB(Alal.) in PN; < Hurr.

nuwātum → *numātum*

nuwā'um *nuā'um*, *nu'ū* (or *nū'u* ?) "unintelligent; barbarian" OA as desig. of native Anatolians; M/NB "stupid (person)"; > *nuwā'uttum*

nuwā'uttum in *n. epāšum* "to carry out affairs of natives" OA; < *nuā'um*

nuwwurum "brilliance" OB of DN; < *nawāru*

nūzu → *nuazu*

P

pa'āšiš "in order to crush" OB; < *pa'āšu*
pa'āšu(m), *pēšu(m)*, *pāšu* "to break up, crush"
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa'* *aš*, *ipēš*, *ipāš*) plants,
 minerals; transf. "smite" land, person D ~ G
 drugs; NA ~ "abduct, make disappear" animals,
 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of
 gypsum? Ntn "be repeatedly crushed", transf.,
 of heart; > *pa'šu*; *pa'āšiš*; → *pāšu*

padakku; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA
padānu(m), *paddānu* f. & m. "way, path"
 Oakk, Bab.; also transf. "way (of life)"; ext. (a
 part of the liver) [GIR; OB also KA.GIR]

padattu(m) ~ "form, frame" Bab. of human
 physique

paddānu → *padānu*

paddi'u(m) "unfortunate person"? O/jB

padduga(n)nu(m), NA *pandugānu* (a cultic
 ceremony, meal) Ass.

padû(m), *pedû* "to spare, set free" O/jB(lit.)
 G (i/i) of deity "absolve, be merciful"; > *pîdu* I,
piditum; *pādû*; *napdû*?

pādû "forgiving" M/jB(lit.) in *lā p.* "relentless,
 merciless" of deity, king, demon, illness,
 weapon; < *padû*

pādu(m) "to confine, imprison" O/jB G (ā; jB
 occas. ī) person, with fetters (= acc.), in house,
 inside city; "take captive"; transf., of illness,
 evil, darkness D "keep in confinement", person,
 ox Š Mari, caus. of G "have s.o. bound"
 N pass. MB "be imprisoned"; > *pādūtum*;
pîdu II; *napādu* I

padûtu mng. uncl. NB

pādūtum "imprisonment, arrest" OB; < *pādu*

pagalu (a libation vessel) NA (nom. *pagulu*, pl.
pagelē) of gold; for wine

pagālu, *pakālu* "to be strong" j/NB G lex. only
 D "make strong" esp. stat. of deity, person; of
 date palm; > *paglu*; *puggulu*

pagdarû mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

paggar → *pagru*

pagitu → *pagû* I

paglu "strong, huge" j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;
 < *pagālu*

pagrâ'um, *pagrûm* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in
niq p. "p. offering"; Dagan *bēl p.*; < *pagru*

pagru(m), NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrû*, jB also f.,
 NB also *pagrānu* "body; corpse" Bab., NA
 [AD6 (also = *šalamtu*)] 1. "body" of human;
 also "self, person" 2. "corpse" of human, "car-
 case" of animal; jB *p. asakki* (name of a star);
 > *pagrâ'um*

pagrûm → *pagrâ'um*

pagû(m) I; f. *pagitu*, *pagûtu* "ape" O/jB, M/NA
 [UGU.DUL/DUL6.BI] as tribute, in art; med., hair,
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazîtu*

pagû(m) II, *pegû* ~ "to slander, lie"? O/jB G lex.;
 > *mupeggû*; *pîgu*

pagûgu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pagûmu(m); pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,
 MA of leather; for horses

pagûtu → *pagû* I

paḥādu "to be in terror" Ug. G (u/u); < W.Sem.
paḥāḥu "to be weakened, abate"? j/NB, NA G of
 fever; of kingship; > *paḥḥu*?

paḥallu(m) "thigh" O/jB; *ina birît paḥalliya* "on
 my lap"; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*

paḥantarru, *paḥattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.

paḥanu "prince" jB lex.; < Elam.

paḥarḥulû

paḥarḥulû (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

paḥāru(m) I "potter" [LÚ.BÁḤAR] also Oakk as
 PN, M/NB as family name; *utûn p.* "potter's
 kiln"; dP. (patron god of potters); < Sum.

paḥāru(m) II "to gather" G (u/u) [NIGIN]
 "gather, assemble" (intrans.), of people, city,
 land; of goods, silver "accumulate"; of smoke,
 sweat "collect", Mari *paḥārumma p.* of wall
 "be completely assembled" Gtn iter. D "bring
 together, assemble" (trans.) [NIGIN], people,
 (population of) land; goods, commodities,
 waters Dtn iter. of D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt Mari
 pass. of D "be gathered"; "come together,
 assemble" Š OB "gather" ears of corn; > *puḥru*,
puḥriš; *puḥḥuru*; *mupaḥḥirum*; *napharu*,
naphartum; *tapharum*, *taphîrum*, *taphûrum*,
taphurtu

paḥasēmunu (a plant)? NB

***paḥāsu(m)** (or *paḥāš/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB
 G unattested D lex. only Ntn (u/u) ~ "to be
 constantly disappointed"?

paḥaš → *pîḥātu* I 2

paḥattarru → *paḥantarru*

pāḥatu, *pāḥātu* → *pîḥātu* I

pāḥatûtu → *pîḥatûtu*

paḥā'um → *peḥû* II

paḥāzu mng. uncl. NA, NB G (i/i) Š caus. NA;

> *paḥḥizu*; *paḥḥuzû*

paḥāzu → also *paḥāsu*

paḥḥizu, *pāḥizu* ~ "presumptuous person"? NA;
 < *paḥāzu*

paḥḥu (or *paḥu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of
 wood; < *paḥāḥu*?

paḥḥulu mng. uncl. NB

paḥḥuru → *puḥḥuru*

paḥḥuzû ~ "insolent"? NB; < *paḥāzu*

paḥîdu, *peḥîdu* (a kind of flour) MB

pāḥizu → *paḥḥizu*

paḥnu ~ "substitute"? MA

paḥu → *paḥḥu*

paḥû → *peḥû* II

pāḥu "sleeve"? jB lex.

pāḥu → also *pūḥu*

paḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi

paḥussu (a women's garment) Alal., Nuzi

paiḥu ~ "clear" Nuzi, of plot of ground

pa'îšu → *pa'šu*

pā'îš → *pû* I 8

pakālu → *pagālu*

pakartu (desig. of a woman)? jB med.

pakāru ~ "to present" jB G (i/i) lamb; →

pukkuru

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palāsu(m)

pakku(m) I ~ "consideration, sagacity" Bab.
 (lit.); *bēl p.* "wise person", *šūḥ lā p.* "foolish
 laughter"

pakku II (a metal object) NA

pakru → *bakru* II

pakuttu ~ "wooden stave" O/jB; < Sum.

palādu I (a garment) jB lex.

palādu II mng. unkn. jB

Palae, *Palai* (a month) Alal., in *warah P.*

palaggu → *balangu*

palāḥu(m) "to fear, revere" G (a/a; imper. *pilaḥ*;
 stat. Oakk, OB occas. *paluḥ*) [MUD] absol. "be
 afraid", infin. *p. rašû* "become afraid", also "act
 reverently"; *ana napištiya aptalaḥ* "I feared for
 my life"; "fear" s.o., s.th., "revere, worship"
 deity; "behave respectfully towards" s.o.,
 "serve" s.o. Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is
 terrifying"; "be constantly reverential"

D "terrify" of ghost etc.; NA *bēl palluḥi*
 "person to be intimidated" Dtn iter. jB
 "repeatedly terrify" Dt pass. OB "be terrified,
 become afraid" Š jB "make" people "afraid,
 reverent"; stat. *ramānšu šupluḥ* "has made
 himself reverent" N ~ G NA "be(come) fearful,
 reverent"; > *palḥu*, *palḥiš*; *pulḥu*, *puluḥtu*,
pulḥitu; *puliḥāum*; *puluḥḥūm*; *palluḥû*?;
pallaḥum; *tapliḥtu*; *napluḥātum*?

Palai → *Palae*

palakku → *balangu*

palāku(m) "to divide off, demarcate" Bab.
 G (a/u) field etc.; *pilka(m) p.* "demarcate a
 sector" D ~ G ŠD NB "have" meat allocation
 "divided up" N NB of 'meat-portion' of
 constellation "be divided up"; > *palku*; *pilku* I;
pālikum; *pallākum*

palāku → also *palāqu*

palālum "to guard, watch over" OA, O/jB G (i/i)
 person; absol. "be watchful, on guard" Ntn OA
 "constantly watch over" s.o.; > *pālilu*;
pallallûm; *pillatu*

palāmu, *paliyāmu* (a royal robe) jB lex.

palaqu → *balangu*

palāqu(m), *palāku(m)* "to slaughter, strike
 down" M/NB G (i/i, later also *a/u*) animal,
 person (Oakk in PN?); stat. of part of body
 "is smitten" Gtn NB "repeatedly slaughter"
 people D pl. obj. "slaughter, smite down"
 animals, people Dt pass. of D, of oxen "be
 slaughtered" N pass. of G, of ox "be slaugh-
 tered"; > *palqu*; *pulluqu*; *naplaqtum*

palāsu(m) "to look (at)" G (a/u) occas.; "look"
 at, towards (= dat., OA acc.) s.o.; Oakk in
 PNs (wr. *ip-lu5*?) D "direct vision, divert

P

pa'āšiš "in order to crush" OB; < *pa'āšu*
pa'āšu(m), *pēšu(m)*, *pāšu* "to break up, crush"
 O/jB, NA G (pres. *ipa'* *aš*, *ipēš*, *ipāš*) plants,
 minerals; transf. "smite" land, person D ~ G
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 slaves Dtt NA pass. of D N pass. of G NA, of
 gypsum? Ntn "be repeatedly crushed", transf.,
 of heart; > *pa'šu*; *pa'āšiš*; → *pāšu*

padakku; pl. f. (a grain storage facility) NA
padānu(m), *paddānu* f. & m. "way, path"
 Oakk, Bab.; also transf. "way (of life)"; ext. (a
 part of the liver) [GIR; OB also KA.GIR]

padattu(m) ~ "form, frame" Bab. of human
 physique

paddānu → *padānu*

paddi'u(m) "unfortunate person"? O/jB

padduga(n)nu(m), NA *pandugānu* (a cultic
 ceremony, meal) Ass.

padû(m), *pedû* "to spare, set free" O/jB(lit.)
 G (i/i) of deity "absolve, be merciful"; > *pîdu* I,
piditum; *pādû*; *napdû*?

pādû "forgiving" M/jB(lit.) in *lā p.* "relentless,
 merciless" of deity, king, demon, illness,
 weapon; < *padû*

pādu(m) "to confine, imprison" O/jB G (ā; jB
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 inside city; "take captive"; transf., of illness,
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 ox Š Mari, caus. of G "have s.o. bound"
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padûtu mng. uncl. NB

pādūtum "imprisonment, arrest" OB; < *pādu*

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 D "make strong" esp. stat. of deity, person; of
 date palm; > *paglu*; *puggulu*

pagdarû mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

paggar → *pagru*

pagitu → *pagû* I

paglu "strong, huge" j/NB, of animal, log, dyke;
 < *pagālu*

pagrâ'um, *pagrûm* (a kind of sacrifice) Mari in
niq p. "p. offering"; Dagan *bēl p.*; < *pagru*

pagru(m), NB also *paggar*; pl. *pagrû*, jB also f.,
 NB also *pagrānu* "body; corpse" Bab., NA
 [AD₆ (also = *šalamtu*)] I. "body" of human;
 also "self, person" 2. "corpse" of human, "car-
 case" of animal; jB *p. asakki* (name of a star);
 > *pagrâ'um*

pagrûm → *pagrâ'um*

pagû(m) I; f. *pagitu*, *pagûtu* "ape" O/jB, M/NA
 [UGU.DUL/DUL₆.BI] as tribute, in art; med., hair,
 bone etc. of ape; (desig. of human); O/jB (a
 musical instrument) [SA.LI]; → *bazîtu*

pagû(m) II, *pegû* ~ "to slander, lie"? O/jB G lex.;
 > *mupeggû*; *pîgu*

pagûgu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pagûmu(m); pl. m. & f. (a harness strap)? O/jB,
 MA of leather; for horses

pagûtu → *pagû* I

paḥādu "to be in terror" Ug. G (u/u); < W.Sem.
paḥāḥu "to be weakened, abate"? j/NB, NA G of
 fever; of kingship; > *paḥḥu*?

paḥallu(m) "thigh" O/jB; *ina birît paḥalliya* "on
 my lap"; OB as PN, MB PN *Paḥallānu*

paḥantarru, *paḥattarru* (a blanket) Alal., Nuzi,
 Bogh., Ug.; < Hurr.

paḥanu "prince" jB lex.; < Elam.

paḥarḥulû

paḥarḥulû (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

paḥāru(m) I "potter" [LÚ.BÁḤAR] also Oakk as
 PN, M/NB as family name; *utûn p.* "potter's
 kiln"; dP. (patron god of potters); < Sum.

paḥāru(m) II "to gather" G (u/u) [NIGIN]
 "gather, assemble" (intrans.), of people, city,
 land; of goods, silver "accumulate"; of smoke,
 sweat "collect", Mari *paḥārumma p.* of wall
 "be completely assembled" Gtn iter. D "bring
 together, assemble" (trans.) [NIGIN], people,
 (population of) land; goods, commodities,
 waters Dtn iter. of D Dt, Dtt NA, DRt Mari
 pass. of D "be gathered"; "come together,
 assemble" Š OB "gather" ears of corn; > *puḥru*,
puḥriš; *puḥḥuru*; *mupaḥḥirum*; *napharu*,
naphartum; *tapharum*, *taphîrum*, *taphûrum*,
taphurtu

paḥasēmunu (a plant)? NB

***paḥāsu(m)** (or *paḥāš/zu(m)*) mng. unkn. O/jB
 G unattested D lex. only Ntn (u/u) ~ "to be
 constantly disappointed"?

paḥaš → *pîḥātu* I 2

paḥattarru → *paḥantarru*

pāḥatu, *pāḥātu* → *pîḥātu* I

pāḥatûtu → *pîḥatûtu*

paḥā'um → *peḥû* II

paḥāzu mng. uncl. NA, NB G (i/i) Š caus. NA;

> *paḥḥizu*; *paḥḥuzû*

paḥāzu → also *paḥāsu*

paḥḥizu, *pāḥizu* ~ "presumptuous person"? NA;
 < *paḥāzu*

paḥḥu (or *paḥu*) mng. uncl. MA, desig. of
 wood; < *paḥāḥu*?

paḥḥulu mng. uncl. NB

paḥḥuru → *puḥḥuru*

paḥḥuzû ~ "insolent"? NB; < *paḥāzu*

paḥîdu, *peḥîdu* (a kind of flour) MB

pāḥizu → *paḥḥizu*

paḥnu ~ "substitute"? MA

paḥu → *paḥḥu*

paḥû → *peḥû* II

pāḥu "sleeve"? jB lex.

pāḥu → also *pūḥu*

paḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi

paḥussu (a women's garment) Alal., Nuzi

paiḥu ~ "clear" Nuzi, of plot of ground

pa'îšu → *pā'îš*

pā'îš → *pû* I 8

pakālu → *pagālu*

pakartu (desig. of a woman)? jB med.

pakāru ~ "to present" jB G (i/i) lamb; →

pukkuru

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palāsu(m)

pakku(m) I ~ "consideration, sagacity" Bab.
 (lit.); *bēl p.* "wise person", *šūḥ lā p.* "foolish
 laughter"

pakku II (a metal object) NA

pakru → *bakru* II

pakuttu ~ "wooden stave" O/jB; < Sum.

palādu I (a garment) jB lex.

palādu II mng. unkn. jB

Palae, *Palai* (a month) Alal., in *warah P.*

palaggu → *balangu*

palāḥu(m) "to fear, revere" G (a/a; imper. *pilaḥ*;
 stat. Oakk, OB occas. *paluḥ*) [MUD] absol. "be
 afraid", infin. *p. rašû* "become afraid", also "act
 reverently"; *ana napištiya aptalaḥ* "I feared for
 my life"; "fear" s.o., s.th., "revere, worship"
 deity; "behave respectfully towards" s.o.,
 "serve" s.o. Gtn iter. of G Gt stat. "is
 terrifying"; "be constantly reverential"

D "terrify" of ghost etc.; NA *bēl palluḥi*
 "person to be intimidated" Dtn iter. jB
 "repeatedly terrify" Dt pass. OB "be terrified,
 become afraid" Š jB "make" people "afraid,
 reverent"; stat. *ramānšu šupluḥ* "has made
 himself reverent" N ~ G NA "be(come) fearful,
 reverent"; > *palḥu*, *palḥiš*; *pulḥu*, *puluḥtu*,
pulḥitu; *pulihāum*; *puluḥḥum*; *palluḥû*;
pallaḥum; *tapliḥtu*; *napluḥātum*?

Palai → *Palae*

palakku → *balangu*

palāku(m) "to divide off, demarcate" Bab.
 G (a/u) field etc.; *pilka(m) p.* "demarcate a
 sector" D ~ G ŠD NB "have" meat allocation
 "divided up" N NB of 'meat-portion' of
 constellation "be divided up"; > *palku*; *pilku* I;
pālikum; *pallāku(m)*

palāku → also *palāqu*

palālum "to guard, watch over" OA, O/jB G (i/i)
 person; absol. "be watchful, on guard" Ntn OA
 "constantly watch over" s.o.; > *pālitu*;
pallallûm; *pillatu*

palāmu, *paliyāmu* (a royal robe) jB lex.

palaqu → *balangu*

palāqu(m), *palāku(m)* "to slaughter, strike
 down" M/NB G (i/i, later also *a/u*) animal,
 person (Oakk in PN?); stat. of part of body
 "is smitten" Gtn NB "repeatedly slaughter"
 people D pl. obj. "slaughter, smite down"
 animals, people Dt pass. of D, of oxen "be
 slaughtered" N pass. of G, of ox "be slaugh-
 tered"; > *palqu*; *pulluqu*; *naplaqtum*

palāsu(m) "to look (at)" G (a/u) occas.; "look"
 at, towards (= dat., OA acc.) s.o.; Oakk in
 PNs (wr. *ip-lu₅*?) D "direct vision, divert

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (= dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallissu*, *muppalsu*; *naplāšu*, *napiplastu*

palāšu(m) "to perforate" G (*alu*) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s; "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work ? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palšu*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pālišu*, *pallissu*; *mupallissu*

pālātu → *pāštu*

palātuššu (a title of Enlil) OB

palā'u (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

palā'um → also *palā*

palgiš "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

palgu(m) "ditch, canal" [PA5] usu. for irrigation; *p. kirī* "plantation ditch"; *fid p.* "mud from ditch"; > *palgiš*

palhiš "fearfully, reverently" Bab. (lit.); < *palhu*

palhu(m) "fearful" Bab., NA 1. "frightful, causing fear", of snake, cry; *palham zīmī* "of fearsome appearance" 2. "frightened; reverent"; < *palāhu*

pālikum "divider"? OB lex., desig. of textile worker; < *palāku*

pālilu(m) (a textile) OA, Nuzi

pālilu(m) "guardian, watchman" Oakk, OA, O/jB; except OA, only in PNs and as DN *Pālil*; < *palālu*

pālišu 1. MA "borer", a tool 2. jB f. *pālištu(m)* (a spear) 3. jB [NIG.BÜR.BÜR] (a plant); < *palāšu*

pālītum "garment from Pala" OA

paliyāmu → *palāmu*

palku "divided, demarcated" jB, of dyke; of textile; < *palāku*

palkū "wide, broad" M/NB of desert, courtyard; "wide-open" of eyes; transf. of wisdom, understanding, knowledge; goddess *palkāt uzni* "of great wisdom"; "wise, accomplished" of person; < *nepelkū*

pallaḥum, *pallaḥūm* "very reverent" OB lex.; < *palāhu*

pallākum "(field-)demarcator"? OB, as PN; < *palāku*

pallallūm mng. uncl. OB lex., a prof. connected with birds; < *palālu*

pallissu "female stone borer" NA [MUNUS.NIG. BÜR.BÜR]; < *pallišu*

pallišu(m) 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NIG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

palluḥu "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāhu* ?

palluḥur → *pallūru*

pallukku, *pal(l)u(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom ?; < Sum.

pallukku → *ballukku*

pallurtu → *išpallurtu*

pallūru, *palluḥur*? (a cut of meat) NB

pallūšūtu → *ballūšūtu*

palqu "slaughtered, killed"? jNB; of fish; < *palāqu*

palsū (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

palšu → *balšu*

palšu(m) "pierced" O/jB [BÜR] of seal; Alal. "breach(ed place)"; < *palāšu*

palti(n)gu (a travelling-chair) jB lex.

paltu (a class of woman)? jB lex.

pāltu → *pāštu*

palū(m), Oakk *palā'um* "period of office" [BALA] 1. "reign" of king, of dynasty; "dynasty", *šubat/āl p.* "dynastic seat/city"; M/NA "regal year"; OB lex. *bēl p.* "office holder" 2. OB (a staff); also as symbol of rule, in PNs; < Sum.

palū → also *pelū* II

palugu, *palukku* → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

pampallu (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

pāmu mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise ?

pān → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

pāna, NA also *pān* adv. 1. "previously, earlier"; *kī ša p.* "as before", *eli ša p.* "more than before"; *ina, ištu/ultu p.* "in, since earlier times"; *ūmī p.* "earlier days" 2. "in front", *pāna u arka* "before and behind"; *ālik p.* "leader"; < *pānu* I

pānā adv. "first" jB, in time; < *pānū*

panagū (a kind of bronze)? jB lex.

panāgu → *panāku*

panakkum "triangle inscribed in one-third of a circle" OB math. [PAN ?]; < Sum.

panāku, NA *panāgu* G (*ili*) jB "to decorate with a boss or knob"? D M/jB "overlay" or "rivet"? with gold ornament; < *pinku* denom.?

panānikum, *panānigum* (a pastry)? OB lex.; → *pannigu* ?

panantu ~ (a wooden peg)? NA lex.

pānānu(m) "previously, before" OA, OB, Am., Ug. etc.; *ištu, kima p.(-ma)* "since, as (it was) before"; < *pānu* I; opp. → *aḥarrum*

pānānūm adj. "previous" OB; < *pānānum* + *-ī*

pānātu f. pl. "front" Susa, Nuzi, jNB, NA [IGI-] 1. spatially: "front side, frontage" of building, field, orchard etc.; "van" of army; "forepart" of neck; acc., loc.-adv. as prep. "in front of, before", jB *pānāssu* "before him" 2. temporally: loc.-adv., *ina p.* "before" s.o.'s time; (*ina*) *pānāt* "before" (beginning) an action, jNB *pānātūa* "before me, my (arrival)"; < *pānu* I

pānātu → *pānītu* I

panā'um → *panū*

panbillu → *hanbillu*

Pandānu 'Chesty' MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

pāndu → *bāmtu* I.II

pandugānu → *paddugannu*

pandunum (a pastry or bread) OB lex.

pāni adv. "previously, before" MA; < *pānu* I

pāniš 1. jB "in front" 2. OA "in advance"; < *pānu* I

pānišam adv. "first, as first action" OA; < *pānu* I

pānītu(m) 1. Ass., OB, Am., Nuzi "earlier (time)"; *i(na)* *pānītim*, OA *pānītam* "previously"; *kī p.* "as before", pl. Susa *ša pānāti u warkāti* "of earlier and later (times)", Nuzi *ippānātimmā* "previously"; Am. *eli ša pānāti* "more than before" 2. OB *pānīt kunukkiya* "my previous document"; < *pānū*

pānītu → *pānū*

pannarum, OB *pannerum* "brush"? OA, OB, for animals

pannigu, *pi(n)nigu*, MA *pu(n)niugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, jNB [NINDA.DİM; NINDA.DİM/DİM10.ME; NINDA.DİM11.MA]; → *panānikum* ?

panpānu (a shrine or cultic installation) jB lex., mag.

pāntu → *bāmtu* II

panū(m), OA *panā'um*, NB *penū* "to face; be ahead" G (*ulu*) OA "turn o.s." to(wards) (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; Bab. (also *a/a, ili*) "go in front, go ahead", "forestall, anticipate" s.o.; stat. "is in front of" s.th.; NB "receive" payment "in advance" D OA "forward" s.th. to s.o. "urgently", "give" s.th. "priority"; < *pānu* I denom.

pānu(m) I "front", pl. "face" [IGI] 1. liter.: "face" of deity, human, animal, figurine; med. white,

black, red etc. 2. conveying emotions: joyful, benevolent; bright; malevolent, darkened; downcast 3. ~ "(person's) presence", *p. X amāru* "to visit" s.o., s.th.; *p. naṭālu, še'ū*; *p. dagālu* "to attend to, serve, obey" s.o. 4. of intentions, attention: *p. suḥḥuru* "to turn o.'s face, favour" away from, towards; OA *ana ālim pānūšu* "he intends (to go) to the City"; OB *kima (tēm) pānika* "in accordance with your intentions"; MA *ašar pānūšani* "wherever she will"; NA, NB *pān šarri maḥir* "it is in accordance with the king's will"; *pānī/pānam šakānu(m)* "to set o.'s face" to(wards), "determine, intend" to do s.th.; "direct" s.o. (else) towards 5. *p. w/babālu(m)* "to forgive, indulge" s.o. 6. transf. of place: "front" of ship, furniture, textile; army; of part of body; NB *bīt pāni* "front room" of building; *p. u (w)arkilu* "before and behind"; "surface" of steppe, sky, water; "front side, frontage" of field, watercourse, land; *ālik pāni* "leader"; *p. X šabātu(m)* "to take the lead of X" 7. transf. of time: *pān šatti(m)* "early part of year, spring"; *ūmē p.* "earlier days", *šar p.* "previous king", *ālik p.* "predecessor"; *šalina/ultu p.* "of/in/since earlier times", *eli ša p.* "more than before" 8. after prep.s (also *pān, pāniš, pānuššu* etc.): *ina p.* "in presence of, in front of, in vicinity of"; "from before, in consequence of"; NA, NB of loans, personnel "at the disposal of"; *ana p.* OA, OB "for" s.o., "at s.o.'s disposal"; "on s.o.'s account, on behalf of"; "opposite", "in return for"; later "before, into the presence of" s.o.; MA "on behalf of" s.o.; *ištu/issu/ultu p.* "from" somewhere, s.o. 9. misc.: jB *bēl pāni* "nouveau riche"; OB *ina pānikunu* "from what is available to you"; *pān X* "up to", "to the full amount of"? *p. išū/rašūm* "to be(come) clear", also *p. u bāba(m) ul išū* "cannot be exactly identified"; math. *p. X puṭur* "form the reciprocal of X"; > *pāna, pānā, pānānu, pānānūm, pānātu, pāni, pāniš, pānišam; pānītu, pānū; panū*; → *buppāni*; *lapāni*

pānu(m) II (a basket; a measure of capacity)

[GL.GUR] 1. (a large) basket OA for tablets, copper etc., OB for grain, MB for tablets [GL.GUR.IM.MA ?] 2. Bab. "bushel" (a dry capacity measure) [PI] OB = 60 *qū*, NB = 36 *qū* = 1/5 *kurru* 3. NB (an area measure) = 10,800 sq. cubits (Babylon), 10,000 (Uruk)

pānū(m), Ass. *pānīu(m)* adj. "first, earlier; front"

[IGI] 1. "first" arrival, ship, messenger; OA *išti pānīmma* "with the first (messenger)" 2. "earlier, previous" king, creditor; period of

attention" of animal, person; esp. stat. of person "is deflected, inattentive" Dt "divert o.'s attention" Š caus. "cause s.o. to see" s.th., "experience" a loss N freq. [IGI.BAR] "see" s.th.; "look, gaze" at (= dat.) s.o., esp. with benevolent intent; also of demon etc., malevolently; "consider, take into consideration" Ntn iter. O/jB esp. "examine, check over" fields, animal; "constantly gaze at" (to determine will of) deity; > *itaplustu*; *mupallissu*, *muppalsu*; *naplāšu*, *napiplastu*

palāšu(m) "to perforate" G (*alu*) [BÜR; GAM] "make breach in" wall, house; "bore, drill through" stone; "pierce" nose etc.; ext., of part of liver, stat. also absol. "is pierced" D ~ G "breach" house etc.; OB "break into" enemy land; "pierce", MA esp. pl. obj.s; "bore" holes in door, for well; Mari transf. "forge ahead with, get on with" work ? Š caus. OB N pass. of G of building etc. "be breached"; of stone, nose "be pierced"; > *palšū*; *pilšu*; *pallišu*, *pālišu*, *pallissu*; *mupallissu*

pālātu → *pāštu*

palātuššu (a title of Enlil) OB

palā'u (desig. of Elam. troops) jB lex.

palā'um → also *palā*

palgiš "like a ditch" jB; < *palgu*

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pālītum "garment from Pala" OA

paliyāmu → *palāmu*

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pallišu(m) 1. OB "housebreaker, burglar" 2. NA [LÚ.NIG.BÜR.BÜR] "(stone) borer"; < *palāšu*; > *pallissu*

palluḥu "fearsome"? jB of an image; < *palāhu* ?

palluḥur → *pallūru*

pallukku, *pal(l)u(k)ku* "double pin, rod" jB, Ug. lex.; also part of loom ?; < Sum.

pallukgu → *ballukku*

pallurtu → *išpallurtu*

pallūru, *palluḥur*? (a cut of meat) NB

pallūšūtu → *ballūšūtu*

palqu "slaughtered, killed"? j/NB; of fish; < *palāqu*

palsū (or *balsū*) (a feature on the liver) jB; < Sum.

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palū → also *pelū* II

palugu, *palukku* → *pallukku*; *ballukku*

pampallu (a woollen cloth) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

pāmu mng. unkn. jB lex., syn. of noise ?

pān → *pāna*; *pānu* I.II

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pānātu → *pānītu* I

panā'um → *panū*

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Pandānu 'Chesty' MB, as PN; < *bāmtu* II

pāndu → *bāmtu* I.II

pandugānu → *paddugannu*

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pāni adv. "previously, before" MA; < *pānu* I

pāniš 1. jB "in front" 2. OA "in advance"; < *pānu* I

pānišam adv. "first, as first action" OA; < *pānu* I

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pānītu → *pānū*

pannarum, OB *pannerum* "brush"? OA, OB, for animals

pannigu, *pi(n)nigu*, MA *pu(n)niugu* (a pastry or bread) M/NA, j/NB [NINDA.DİM; NINDA.DİM/DİM10.ME; NINDA.DİM11.MA]; → *panānikum* ?

panpānu (a shrine or cultic installation) jB lex., mag.

pāntu → *bāmtu* II

panū(m), OA *panā'um*, NB *penū* "to face; be ahead" G (*u/u*) OA "turn o.s." to(wards) (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; Bab. (also *a/a, ili*) "go in front, go ahead", "forestall, anticipate" s.o.; stat. "is in front of" s.th.; NB "receive" payment "in advance" D OA "forward" s.th. to s.o. "urgently", "give" s.th. "priority"; < *pānu* I denom.

pānu(m) I "front", pl. "face" [IGI] 1. liter.: "face" of deity, human, animal, figurine; med. white,

black, red etc. 2. conveying emotions: joyful, benevolent; bright; malevolent, darkened; downcast 3. ~ "(person's) presence", *p. X amāru* "to visit" s.o., s.th.; *p. naṭālu, še'ū*; *p. dagālu* "to attend to, serve, obey" s.o. 4. of intentions, attention: *p. suḥḥuru* "to turn o.'s face, favour" away from, towards; OA *ana ālim pānūšu* "he intends (to go) to the City"; OB *kima (tēm) pānika* "in accordance with your intentions"; MA *ašar pānūšani* "wherever she will"; NA, NB *pān šarri maḥir* "it is in accordance with the king's will"; *pānī/pānam šakānu(m)* "to set o.'s face" to(wards), "determine, intend" to do s.th.; "direct" s.o. (else) towards 5. *p. w/babālu(m)* "to forgive, indulge" s.o. 6. transf. of place: "front" of ship, furniture, textile; army; of part of body; NB *bīt pāni* "front room" of building; *p. u (w)arkilu* "before and behind"; "surface" of steppe, sky, water; "front side, frontage" of field, watercourse, land; *ālik pāni* "leader"; *p. X šabātu(m)* "to take the lead of X" 7. transf. of time: *pān šatti(m)* "early part of year, spring"; *ūmē p.* "earlier days", *šar p.* "previous king", *ālik p.* "predecessor"; *šalina/ultu p.* "of/in/since earlier times", *eli ša p.* "more than before" 8. after prep.s (also *pān, pāniš, pānuššu* etc.): *ina p.* "in presence of, in front of, in vicinity of"; "from before, in consequence of"; NA, NB of loans, personnel "at the disposal of"; *ana p.* OA, OB "for" s.o., "at s.o.'s disposal"; "on s.o.'s account, on behalf of"; "opposite", "in return for"; later "before, into the presence of" s.o.; MA "on behalf of" s.o.; *ištu/issu/ultu p.* "from" somewhere, s.o. 9. misc.: jB *bēl pāni* "nouveau riche"; OB *ina pānikunu* "from what is available to you"; *pān X* "up to", "to the full amount of"? *p. išū/rašūm* "to be(come) clear", also *p. u bāba(m) ul išū* "cannot be exactly identified"; math. *p. X puṭur* "form the reciprocal of X"; > *pāna, pānā, pānānu, pānānūm, pānātu, pāni, pāniš, pānišam; pānītu, pānū; panū*; → *buppāni*; *lapāni*

pānu(m) II (a basket; a measure of capacity)

[GL.GUR] 1. (a large) basket OA for tablets, copper etc., OB for grain, MB for tablets [GL.GUR.IM.MA ?] 2. Bab. "bushel" (a dry capacity measure) [PI] OB = 60 *qū*, NB = 36 *qū* = 1/5 *kurru* 3. NB (an area measure) = 10,800 sq. cubits (Babylon), 10,000 (Uruk)

pānū(m), Ass. *pānīu(m)* adj. "first, earlier; front"

[IGI] 1. "first" arrival, ship, messenger; OA *išti pānīmma* "with the first (messenger)" 2. "earlier, previous" king, creditor; period of

duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB "(born) first, older"; OB pl. *pānūtuni* "our ancestors" 3. "front", of part of body, locks of hair; < *pānu* I + -ī; > *pānā*, *pānitu*

panušḥu → *penušḥu*

papaḥḥu "mountains, the east" Nuzi; < Hurr.

papāḥu(m); pl. m. & f. "cella, shrine" [PA.PAH] in temple, in house; also *būt p.*

papallibbi → *papānu* 2

papallu "shoot, sprout" j/NB; liter. of tamarisk etc.; transf. "offspring, scion"; < Sum.

papānu 1. lex., med. (a kind of rush or sedge) 2. MA, jB in *papān libbi*, *papallibbi* (part of body, swelling of stomach) of human, of animal

papašsarri (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

papatu (a wooden object) Alal.

paphaldaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

pappaltu ~ "porridge" MA; jB lex., med. (desig. of discharged semen); < *pappāsu*

pappardaliu(m), *pappardilū(m)* "agate"? [(NA₄.)BABBAR.DILI; NA₄.BAR₆.BAR₆.DILI]; < Sum.; → *papparmīnu*

papparḥitum, *papparḥū*, *papparḥuātu* → *papparḥū*

papparmīnu (a semiprecious stone) j/NB, NA [(NA₄.)BABBAR.MIN₅]; < Sum.; → *pappar* = *daliu*

papparum "white area" OB, on agate (*pappardaliu(m)*); < Sum.

pappāsitū (a white lime) M/NB [BA.BA.ZA.^dīD]; < *pappāsu* + -it

pappāsu(m) f. ~ "porridge" OAKk, Bab., NA [BA.BA.ZA] esp. *p. buqli* "malt gruel"; NB (an allowance for officials); < Sum.; > *pappaltu*; *pappāsitū*

pappirum → *happiru*

pappu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "lock?/strand? of hair" O/jB of human; *pappāt inī* "eyelashes"; also (a stone)

pappum II "(the sign) PAB" OB

pappū (desig. of a person) jB lex.

paprum (an object) OA

paqadu → *paqdu*

paqādu(m) "to entrust; care for; appoint" G (*ili*) [Am. only NU] 1. "entrust, hand over" s.o., s.th. to (= *ana*, dat.) s.o.; "confide, assign" task, person, animal to s.o. to be taken care of 2. "take care of" person, animal, house(hold), country etc.; OB "allocate" ration etc. "to" s.o. (= acc.) 3. "check" extispicy, "review" troops, booty, horses 4. j/NB, NA "appoint" person to office; "charge, commission" s.o. with task

Gt "behave cautiously"; M/NB stat. "is concerned" about (= *ana*) s.th., s.o. D ~ G

1. "entrust, hand over" pl. obj. 2. "check, oversee" 3. "look after, care for" shrine 4. "assign" persons "to tasks" 5. "appoint" official Dt NB(Achaem.) "exert o.s." Š caus.

1. "cause to entrust" 2. MB "give" temple "into care" N pass. 1. "be entrusted" 2. "be cared for" 3. j/NB "be appointed" 4. jB om., of event "be checked, confirmed"?; > *paqdu*; *piqdu*, *piqittu*, *piqittūtu*, *piqanānu*; *pāqidu*; *puquddū*; *pitqudu*

paqarānu → *bāqirānum*

paqāru → *baqāru*

pāqat → *piqat*

pāqātu → *pāqu* 2

paqdu(m), NB freq. *pa(q)qa(d)du*, *paqūdu* 1. "entrusted"; *paqid/paqdat* ([SUM-*at*]) *qāi* "handed over"; NA *paqid dullu* "charged with work" 2. NB as subst. "entrusted, appointed (official)", pl. *paqdūtu*, *paqdānu*, *paqdē* 3. NB *ana p. manū* "to reckon as pledge"; < *paqādu*

pāqidu(m) "carer" (for s.o.) O/jB; of child, ghost *p. ullā išū* "has none to care (for him)"; < *paqādu*

pāqirānu → *bāqirānum*

pāqiru "claimant" M/jB; < *baqāru*

paqqaddu → *paqdu*

pa(q)qāyu "mat-weaver" M/NB

paqru → *baqru*

pāqu 1. f. *pāqu* NA mng. uncl., epith. of Ištar 2. pl. tant. *pāqātu* jB lex. (a fine-meshed hunting net); (a reed sieve); < *piāqum*

pāqu → *piāqum*

paqūdu → *paqdu*

paquutu → *puquutu*

parab → *parasrab*

parādu(m) I "to be scared, terrified" G (*ili*, M/NB also *u/u*) [MUD] of person, OA, OB esp. *libbum* as subj.; stat., of dream "is frightening"

Gtn iter. [MUD.MUD]; of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Gt stat., NA of words "are frightening" D "terrify"; stat. jB med., of innards Dtn iter. Dt pass. "be scared"; NB of ritual recitation "be nervous, diffident" Š caus. MB "make" opponent "terrified" ŠD "terrify"; > *pardu*, *pardiš*; *pirittu*; *purrudum*; *pitrudu*

parādu II N "to separate o.s., cut o.s. off" NB, of gods; < W.Sem.

paragum mng. unkn. OB

paraḥšitum (a musical instrument) Mari; < *paraḥšūm*

paraḥšūm, *parašū(m)* "of Marḥaši" Mari, OB lex.; < PIN; > *paraḥšitum*

paraḥu (a wild equid) jB lex.; < W.Sem.

paraḥu ~ "to ferment" jB G lex. only D lex. "ferment" (trans.), beer; > *napraḥtu*

paraḥu → also *parāku*; *parāu* I

parakānum → *pirikānum*

parakkatannu (an object) Am., of gold

parakku(m), Mari also *perekum* "cult dais; sanctuary" Bab., M/NA [BARAG] 1. "chapel, shrine"; transf. "cult" 2. post-OB "dais" for statue, altar, throne; *āšib p.*, *bēl p.* "occupant of dais" 3. *p. šimāt* "dais of destinies", also desig. of platform in courtyard 4. jB(roy. inscr.) "(royal) dais, palace" 5. Nuzi, Am. (a stool upholstered in fleece or gold); < Sum.

paraktum "sail"? OB; → *paruktu*

parāku(m), NA also *parāhu* "to lie across, obstruct" G (*ili*, occas. *alu*) [GIB] 1. of star, part of body, animal etc. "lie, be placed across"; "block" gate etc.; stat. + acc., *padānam parik* "lies across the path"; math. "lie transversely" 2. transf. "obstruct", "make difficulties", absol. and for s.o. (= dat., *ana pān(i)* etc.) 3. "hinder, thwart" s.o. 4. "hold" foot, head "in between"; "place" obstruction "across"; "put cross-wise"; med. "rub in transversely" Gtn iter. [GIB.MEŠ] D ~ G 1. OB "close off, bring to an end" matter, accounts 2. "lay s.th. across, transversely"; stat. "lies transversely"; astr. of moon "go into opposition" 3. "block" door, street, "thwart, oppose" s.o. 4. stat. of face "has transverse markings" Š caus. of G M/jB(Ass.) "put s.th. in opposition" to s.o. Štn OB "repeatedly set up in opposition" to s.o. N [GIB] 1. "stand in the way" of (= *ana pānī*, dat.), "oppose" 2. "be blocked in" Ntn "constantly oppose, stand in s.o.'s way"; > *parku*, *pariktu*, *parkiḥ*; *perku*, *piriktu*; *parriku*, *parriktu*; *purukkū*; *napraku*; *šapraku*

parallum → *burullum*

para(m)māḥu "pre-eminent dais" jB [BARAG. MAH] for deity's throne etc.; desig. of temple; < Sum.

parāmu "to shred" NA N of shoes; < Aram.?

parapše (a kind of field) Alal.

paraqitu → *barraqitu*

parāqu "to divide off, separate" jB G stat. of gods "are staying away"

parāru(m) "to be dissolved, broken up" OA, O/jB G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *ili*) liter. of food; transf. med. of part of body "become powerless", of senses (*iēmu*) "be confused"

Gt ~ N? D "disperse, scatter" army, band, assembly, family etc.; library; ashes, liquid; "distribute, share out" rations, land; OA "break" fetters; "smash" potsherd, shrine, rock; stat. of part of body "is quite powerless", of sense, evil "is dispersed"; stat. of moon "appears ragged"? Dt pass. "be smashed"; "be distributed" N (infin. *naparruru(m)*) [DIR] of group "be scattered, disperse"; OB of individual "become homeless"?; of potsherd "be smashed" Ntn of people, demons, animal "roam around, in all directions"; of eyes "rove"; > *parru* II; *purruru*; *muttaprīrru*; *naparrurtu*, *napurratu*, *nabrarū*?, *nabartu*?

parāru → also *šuparruru* II

paras ~ "fraction" OB; < *parāsu*

parasiggū → *barasiggū*

parasrab, *parab* ('big fraction', i.e.) "five-sixths" jB lex.; < *paras* + *rabū* I

para(s) šeḥru "one third (of a shekel)" Nuzi; < *paras* + *šeḥru*

parasu → *parsu*

parāsu(m) I "to cut (off); decide" G (*alu*) [KUD] 1. "cut off, withhold" offerings, sustenance; "keep away" evil; *šēp X p.* "exclude" enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. "wean" child 3. "pick out, select" person, animal, grain; "set aside" timespan 4. "stop" tears, diarrhoea 5. "block" way, esp. *alakta p.*; "break off" journey, activity; stat. "is discontinued"; "cut off, abolish" parturition, noise of humanity 6. "divide up, section" part of body, space, container; "set s.o. at variance" with god; stat. "is divided, split", ellipt. of oil "be divided, split up"; "divert" watercourse 7. (*w*)*arkata(m)* *p.* "establish facts" of a case, "investigate" 8. "decide", *purussām/dinam p.* "reach decision; pass judgement"; absol. "arbitrate" between persons; NB *eli/ina muḥḥi X p.* "decide against" s.o., "condemn s.o. to" s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB "continually block" s.o.'s way Gt stat. 1. jB "are separate" from each other 2. of result "is indecisive, inconsistent" 3. NB of offering "is discontinued entirely" D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. "cut off, separate" s.o. 2. "cut off, cease" delivery 3. "divide up, section" part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (*w*)*arkata(m)* *p.* "establish facts" 5. "decide" absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. "causes" path, feet etc. "to be cut off; excluded" 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* "cause to establish facts" 3. "get rid of" blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. "be cut off, withheld; cease" of offering, rain etc., person's presence, greetings; with *šēp* "be

duty; consignment, tablet, words, property; NB "(born) first, older"; OB pl. *pānūtuni* "our ancestors" 3. "front", of part of body, locks of hair; < *pānu* I + -ī; > *pānā*, *pānitu*

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papallibbi → *papānu* 2

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papašsarri (desig. of a silver vessel) Alal.

papatu (a wooden object) Alal.

paphaldaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

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pāqātu → *pāqu* 2

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paraḥu ~ "to ferment" jB G lex. only D lex. "ferment" (trans.), beer; > *napraḥtu*

paraḥu → also *parāku*; *parāu* I

parakānum → *pirikānum*

parakkatannu (an object) Am., of gold

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para(s) šeḥru "one third (of a shekel)" Nuzi; < *paras* + *šeḥru*

parasu → *parsu*

parāsu(m) I "to cut (off); decide" G (*alu*) [KUD] 1. "cut off, withhold" offerings, sustenance; "keep away" evil; *šēp X p.* "exclude" enemy etc. from land, temple etc. 2. "wean" child 3. "pick out, select" person, animal, grain; "set aside" timespan 4. "stop" tears, diarrhoea 5. "block" way, esp. *alakta p.*; "break off" journey, activity; stat. "is discontinued"; "cut off, abolish" parturition, noise of humanity 6. "divide up, section" part of body, space, container; "set s.o. at variance" with god; stat. "is divided, split", ellipt. of oil "be divided, split up"; "divert" watercourse 7. (*w*)*arkata(m)* *p.* "establish facts" of a case, "investigate" 8. "decide", *purussām/dinam p.* "reach decision; pass judgement"; absol. "arbitrate" between persons; NB *eli/ina muḥḥi X p.* "decide against" s.o., "condemn s.o. to" s.th. (= acc.) Gtn OB "continually block" s.o.'s way Gt stat. 1. jB "are separate" from each other 2. of result "is indecisive, inconsistent" 3. NB of offering "is discontinued entirely" D ~ G [KUD.MEŠ] 1. "cut off, separate" s.o. 2. "cut off, cease" delivery 3. "divide up, section" part of body, corpse etc. 4. = G 7 (*w*)*arkata(m)* *p.* "establish facts" 5. "decide" absol. Š caus. 1. of G stat. "causes" path, feet etc. "to be cut off; excluded" 2. of G 7 + *warkatum* "cause to establish facts" 3. "get rid of" blemish N pass. of G [KUD] 1. "be cut off, withheld; cease" of offering, rain etc., person's presence, greetings; with *šēp* "be

excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*, *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parīsu* I², II, *parrisānu*?; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purrusum*; *pīrusum*, *pīrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parāsu II Dt "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.

parāšu(m) I "to breach; lie" G (*a/u*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceive, tell lies to" s.o. D NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *persu*, *pirištu*; *parrisu*; *parrāšu*?

parāšu II "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" D ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *paršu* denom.; > *naprašu*?

paraššannu "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hurr.

paraštinnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

parašū → *paraḥšūm*

parāšu(m) I "to flatter" O/jB G (*a/u*) of person, mouth D jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purušiš*

parāšu → also *naprušu* II

parattitinnu (part of whip-handle) Am.

parattu ~ "dry land" jB lex.

parātu "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat., of part of liver "is torn away"?; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *muparriḥu*

parā'u(m) I, *parāḥu* "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life D ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*

parā'u II "to sprout" NA G (*u/u*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*

parā'um → also *parū* III

para'urum (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.

pardannu (an illness) jB

pardēsu "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.

pardiš "fearsomely" jB; < *pardu*

pardu(m) O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*

pargāliš → *pargāniš*

pargallu (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB

pargāniš, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow" M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu* **pargāniū**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*

pargānu "meadow" jB lex.: > *pargāniš*; *pargāniū*

pargānū → *pargāniū*

parḥu mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?

parḥudū (a class of person) Bab. lex., also *ša p.*

pariangu "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)

paridu mng. unkn. NB, a commodity

pariktu(m) I 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. j/NB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*

pāriqānu → *bāqirānum*

parīsu(m) I, *parissu*, *parīšu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*

parīsu(m) II "half *kurru*" OAKk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I

pārisu 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I

parīḥu, *parūḥu* mng. unkn. Ug.

parīḥū (a garment) NB

parīšu → *parīsu* I

parittannu → *harittannu*

paritu → *baritu*

parītu → *parātu*

parkiḥ "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*

parku(m) I "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*uṣurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiḥ*

parkullu(m), *purkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur=kullūtu*; → *parkulluḥuli*

parkulluḥuli, *purkulluḥuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hurr. form

parkuttum → *parputtum*

parmusānu ~ "bridgroom"? jB

parparḥū, *papparḥū*, *papparḥūtum*; MA pl. *papparḥūtu* (a herb, phps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. 𒍪(SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puḥpuḥu*

parputtum, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)

parraqitu → *barraqitu*

parrāšu "liar" jB lex.; < *parāšu* I

parratu "she lamb" MA, j/NB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

parriḥtu → *perriḥtu*

parriktu "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

parriku(m) I M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

parrisānu pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parīsu* I

parrisu "much separating"? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

parrišu "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāšu* I

parru I "(male) lamb" j/NB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p.* II

parrum II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p.* I?

parru → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

parrū(m) I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parū* III

parrū II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

parsigu → *barasiggū*

parsigu, *parsikkum* → *paršigu*

parsiktu(m), *paršiktum* "bushel measure" O/jB [GIŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pānu* II) of DN; *p.* *kittum* "official p."; (part of a barge); < Sum.

parsimum, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p. šatti* "p. of the year"

parsu(m), NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite"; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parsūm → *barsūm*

paršimum → *parsimum*

paršu(m) "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p. šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office" 2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p. epēšu*, *šuklulu*, *šūšuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p. lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāšu* II

paršamūtu → *puršumu*

parša'u → *perša'um*

paršigu(m), *parsigu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" OAKk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p. ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

paršiktum → *parsiktu*

paršu(m) "excrement" O/jB of animals

paršumu NA D (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o.

Dtt (pres. *uptataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

paršumu → also *puršumu*

paršu'u → *perša'um*

parū(m) I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GİR?]

parū II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

parū III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. D OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parātu*, *parītu*; *parrū* I; *purūm*

parū IV "to vomit" jB G (*ulu*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal Gtn iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parātu* III; *purātu*

pāru(m) I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

pāru(m) II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

pāru III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p. nūbtu* "product of bee, honey"; → *per'u*

pārum IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

pāru V (an official) MB(Alal.)

pāru(m) I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (*ā*) "look for" s.o. Gtn iter. MB "search for" tools Gt OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

pāru II D jB stat. mng. uncl.

par'u "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

par'um → also *per'u*

parūgu (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

paruktu "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *paraktum*

parūru (a drug) jB

parūḥu → *pariḥu*

parūḥu (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

parūtu I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

parūtu(m) II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

parūtu(m) III "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

parūtu, *parītu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

parzillu(m) "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle *ša p.* "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

parziqqu (a tool) jB lex.

parziziš → *tamziziš*

pasa'(a)du (a money-chest)? NB

excluded" 2. of way etc. "be cut off" 3. OA of persons "separate from one another; be divorced" 4. of facts (*warkatum*) "be established" (→ G 7) 5. "be decided"; NB of price "be fixed"; > *parsu*; *persu*, *pirištu*; *pirsu*; *parīsu* I², II, *parrisānu*?; *purussū*; *pārisu*; *parrisu*; *purussum*; *pīrusum*, *pīrustu*; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parāsu II Dt "to spread out" NB of troops; < Aram.

parāšu(m) I "to breach; lie" G (*a/u*) 1. "breach" wall 2. transf. "breach, contravene" oath 3. NB "deceive, tell lies to" s.o. D NB "tell lies" Š, Štn mng. uncl. N pass. of G 1. OB of breach "be breached" 2. jB of oath "be contravened"; > *persu*, *pirištu*; *parrisu*; *parrāšu*?

parāšu II "to carry out ritual" Alal., jB, NA G NA *nēpešē p.* "perform rites" D ~ G Alal., jB Dt pass. of D of rites "be performed" N ~ Dt; < *paršu* denom.; > *naprašu*?

paraššannu "pertaining to a trained horse" Nuzi; < Hurr.

paraštinnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

parašū → *paraḥšūm*

parāšu(m) II "to flatter" O/jB G (*a/u*) of person, mouth D jB lex. "make flattering"; > *purušiš*

parāšu → also *naprušu* II

parattitinnu (part of whip-handle) Am.

parattu ~ "dry land" jB lex.

parātu "to tear, clear away"? jB, NA G (*a/u*) stat., of part of liver "is torn away"?; astr. of heavenly body ~ "flicker"?; NA "clear away" meal; > *muparriḥu*

parā'u(m) I, *parāḥu* "to cut off, slice through" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*) stone, root, thread, harvest; head, hand, lips; transf. life D ~ G jB; belt, vein, vegetation; life N pass. of G, of thread, root "be cut through"; > *par'u*

parā'u II "to sprout" NA G (*u/u*) of plant; < *per'u* denom.; > *piri'tu*

parā'um → also *parū* III

para'urum (desig. of a homosexual) Alal.

pardannu (an illness) jB

pardēsu "enclosed garden" NB, work on; for wine; < OPers.

pardiš "fearsomely" jB; < *pardu*

pardu(m) O/jB 1. "afraid, fearful", of person, dove 2. "frightening, terrifying", of dream, omen; < *parādu* I; > *pardiš*

pargāliš → *pargāniš*

pargallu (desig. of sacrificial animal) NB

pargāniš, MB(Susa) *pargāliš* "on the meadow" M/NB, as place for contented cattle; < *pargānu* **pargāniū**, *pargānū*, MB(Susa) *pirqānū* "meadow-grazed" M/NA, desig. of sheep; < *pargānu*

pargānu "meadow" jB lex.: > *pargāniš*; *pargāniū*

pargānū → *pargāniū*

parḥu mng. unkn. MB, desig. of roofing?

parḥudū (a class of person) Bab. lex., also *ša p.*

pariangu "harpoon"? MB(Ass.)

paridu mng. unkn. NB, a commodity

pariktu(m) I 1. Bab. "cross-wall"? 2. lex. pl. "cross-furrows" 3. Mari pl. "obstructions, hindrances" 4. MB *ina p.* "in opposition" 5. j/NB "violent act, violence" 6. NA "blockage, barrier"; < *parku*

pāriqānu → *bāqirānum*

parīsu(m) I, *parissu*, *parīšu*; pl. m. & f. 1. Bab. "rudder, boat-pole", also transf. as desig. of helping deity; Nuzi "pole" for mat support 2. jB lex. (part of the structure of a boat); < *parāsu* I?; > *parrisānu*

parīsu(m) II "half *kurru*" OAKk(Ebla), OB, Alal., Bogh.; freq. abbr. *pa*; < *parāsu* I

pārisu 1. jB lex. "divider", desig. of door 2. NB/NA "decisive" of word 3. NB (a prof.); < *parāsu* I

parīšḥu, *parūšḥu* mng. unkn. Ug.

parīšū (a garment) NB

parīšu → *parīsu* I

parittannu → *harittannu*

paritu → *baritu*

parītu → *parātu*

parkiḥ "cross-wise" O/jB [GIB-]; < *parku*

parku(m) "transverse" 1. OB "cross-ploughed" of field 2. "lying across" of part of liver, astr. of figure (*uṣurtu*) 3. "blocked" of way 4. NA as subst. "injustice, crime"; < *parāku*; > *pariktu*; *parkiḥ*

parkullu(m), *purkullu* "seal-cutter, lapidary" Bab., M/NA [(LÚ.)BUR.GUL]; < Sum.; > *pur=kullūtu*; → *parkulluḥuli*

parkulluḥuli, *purkulluḥuli* = *parkullu* Alal.; < Hurr. form

parkuttum → *parputtum*

parmusānu ~ "bridgroom"? jB

parparḥū, *papparḥū*, *papparḥūtum*; MA pl. *papparḥūātu* (a herb, phps.) "purslane, *Portulaca* species" Bab., MA [BABBAR. 𒍪(.SAR)]; < Sum.; → *puḥpuḥu*

parputtum, *parkuttum* (a stick)? OB(Susa)

parraqitu → *barraqitu*

parrāšu "liar" jB lex.; < *parāšu* I

parratu "she lamb" MA, j/NB [UDU.BAR.MUNUS]; < *parru* I

parriḥtu → *perriḥtu*

parriktu "strut, cross-bar" jB lex., of bed; < *parāku*

parriku(m) I M/jB epith. of gods, of kings, mng. uncl. 2. lex., desig. of weapon, of person, mng. uncl.; < *parāku*

parrisānu pl. "boatmen" jB; < *parisu* I

parrisu "much separating"? jB lex., desig. of wolf; < *parāsu* I

parrišu "lying" jB; NA "criminal" [LUL]; < *parāšu* I

parru I "(male) lamb" j/NB [UDU.BAR.GAL]; > *parratu*; → *p.* II

parrum II "weaned" Mari, of sheep; < *parāru*; = *p.* I?

parru → also *barrum* II; *pāru* II

parrū(m) I 1. OA "base, common" 2. jB "(homosexual) lover"; < *parū* III

parrū II (kind of emmer broth) jB lex.; < Sum.

parsigu → *barasiggū*

parsigu, *parsikkum* → *paršigu*

parsiktu(m), *paršiktum* "bushel measure" O/jB [GIŠ.BA.RÍ.GA] (~ *pānu* II) of DN; *p.* *kittum* "official *p.*"; (part of a barge); < Sum.

parsimum, *paršimum* mng. unkn. OB in *p. šatti* "p. of the year"

parsu(m), NB also *parasu* "cut off" [KUD] of building, place "separate"; NB of fields "lying apart"; of baby, animal "weaned"; OA "confidential, private"; jB "rare, exquisite"; < *parāsu* I; → *paras*; *parasrab*; *paras šeḥru*

parsūm → *barsūm*

paršimum → *parsimum*

paršu(m) "office; (cultic) ordinance" [GARZA; OB also MAR.ZA] 1. "office, post"; *bēl p.* "office-holder"; *p. šarrūti* "rôle of king"; OB purchased; old, new; "(symbol of) office" 2. usu. pl. "cultic ordinance(s), rites"; *p. epēšu*, *šuklulu*, *šūšuru*, *mašū* "to perform, carry out perfectly, set in order, forget rites"; *p. lā simātišunu* "rites inappropriate to them"; OA (a tax)?; also "cultic (object)" 3. usu. pl. (~ Sum. me) "cosmic ordinances, divine functions", i.e. attributes and functions of deity, underworld, ruler etc. 4. Alal., Am., Bogh. "custom, tradition"; > *parāšu* II

paršamūtu → *puršumu*

parša'u → *perša'um*

paršigu(m), *parsigu(m)*, *parsikkum* "headdress, turban" OAKk, Bab., OA [(TÚG.)BAR.SI; jB

TÚG.BAR.SIG] in red (wool); *p. ūmakkal* "everyday headdress"; OB also (part of boat); < Sum.

paršiktum → *parsiktu*

paršu(m) "excrement" O/jB of animals

paršumu NA D (pret. *uparšim*) "to outlive" s.o.

Dtt (pres. *uptataršam*) "reach a great age"; < *puršumu* denom.

paršumu → also *puršumu*

paršu'u → *perša'um*

parū(m) I, Mari st. abs. *pār* "mule" Bab., NA [ANŠE.KUNGA; jB also GİR?]

parū II "base, common" jB lex.; < *parū* III; > *parātu*

parū III, OA *parā'um* ~ "to speak basely"? G jB lex. mng. uncl. D OA "contaminate, alloy" metal; "abuse" deity, "blaspheme"; > *parū* II; *parātu*, *parītu*; *parrū* I; *purūm*

parū IV "to vomit" jB G (*ulu*) med., om., also "excrete"; of animal Gtn iter. of G Š med. "cause to vomit"; > *parātu* III; *purātu*

pāru(m) I "hymn" O/jB, to deity

pāru(m) II, *parru*, *bāru* "skin, hide" O/jB, of animal; lex. (a sleeve)?; < Sum.

pāru III ~ "product" jB lex.; *p. nūbtu* "product of bee, honey"; → *per'u*

pārum IV (a container of 1 bur capacity) OB math.

pāru V (an official) MB(Alal.)

pāru(m) I "to seek" OA, O/jB G (*ā*) "look for" s.o. Gtn iter. MB "search for" tools Gt OB "seek out" s.o.'s stature; road

pāru II D jB stat. mng. uncl.

par'u "sliced through" jB, of belt; < *parā'u* I

par'um → also *per'u*

parūgu (unit of stored seed-corn) jB, NA

paruktu "sail" NB for boat; of wool; < Aram.; → *paraktum*

parūru (a drug) jB

parūḥu → *pariḥu*

parūšū (a sharp stick) jB; < Sum.

parūtu I, *paruttu* (a kind of alabaster) M/NB for palace construction; in mag.

parūtu(m) II "(a kind of) quiver"? O/jB

parūtu(m) III "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV

parūtu, *parītu* "baseness, slander" jB lex.; < *parū* II

parzillu(m) "iron" [AN.BAR] for tools, weapons, ornament; as tribute, in rit.; NB transf. cattle *ša p.* "of iron (i.e. permanent stock)"

parziqqu (a tool) jB lex.

parziziš → *tamziziš*

pasa'(a)du (a money-chest)? NB

pašāhu(m) O/jB G not attested D "to drive away" evil, "reject"? words N Mari "march on, advance"?; > *pasehtu*

pašālu(m) "to turn (away)" (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (ili) stat. of foot "is turned out"; of omen "change"; OB *pisilti kaspim pašlāku* "I am in financial difficulties"; MA "renege" on a contract; jB "divert" route D stat. of limbs "are distorted"; > *pisiltu*; *passalum*; *pussulu*

pašāmu(m) "to veil" O/jB G (ili) woman; "cover" mouth D ~ G stat. "is veiled" Dt pass. "veil o.s."; > *pussumu*; *pumumu*; *napsamu*; *pasutur*; *tapsintum*; → *pašānu*; *pesēnu*

pašāqu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; > *pussuqu*?; *napsaqu*

pašāsu(m), NA occas. *pašāšu* "to erase" Bab., NA G (alu) "cancel" instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; "destroy, flatten" town D ~ G of storm "destroy, flatten"; "erase, rub out" document; "annul, cancel" judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall "be flattened, collapse"; of document "be erased"; of oracle, sin "be annulled"; > *passu* II; *pissatu*; *pussusu*; *pasūsātu*

pasehtu "(part of) the intestines" jB lex.; < *pašāhu*

pasillu; f. *pasillatu* (a kind of sheep) Bogh., j/NB [UDU.AS4.LUM] for sacrifice

pasiqqu "(narrow?) canal" jB lex.; < Sum.

paskāru (a headdress) Am., Nuzi

pasku mng. uncl. MB, desig. of leather

pasnannu → *paznannu*

pasnaqu → *pisnuqu*

paspasu "duck" M/NB [UZ.TUR.MUŠEN] Nuzi *rē'i p.* "duck-keeper"; OA, Nuzi as PN; j/NB(lit.) in omen, as sacrifice; NB f. [UZ.TUR.MUNUS.MUŠEN] = *paspastu*?

pasqu, *pašqu* ~ "(interior) ledge, cornice" jB(Ass.)

pasqu, *pašqu* (a tool) jB lex.

pasru(m) ~ "pole" O/jB, NA; wooden, for chariot etc. (or var. of *paššuru*)

passalum "distorted"? OB, as PN; < *pašālu*

passu(m) I "dollar; pawn, gaming piece" O/jB [ZA.NA] male; of bronze, clay; *mēlulti p.* "game with pawns", of battle

passu II (a kind of reed) jB lex.; < *pašāsu*

passūm → *pessū*

passuku D "to clear (away), clear out" NA, debris, earth from river; people

passurtu → *bussurtu*

passuru → *bussuru*

pašū mng. uncl. jB G (a/a) of demon "to press" on chest?; "press" drugs? D lex.; "crush"? colours; > *tapsū*?

pāsū pl. tant. "(interior) part(s)?" Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

pasuntu → *pasuttu*

pasūsātu "obliteration"? jB, effect of Lamaštu; < *pašāsu*

pasuttu(m), jB also *pasuntu*; pl. *pasumātu* "(kind of fowling) net"? O/jB; also on ship; < *pašānu*

pašādu(m) "to cut into, slice" O/jB, NA G (ili) stone D ~ G "cut through" mountain; transf. people Dt(t) pass. of D, NA of temple "be ruptured"?; > *pušādū*

pašāmu mng. unkn. jB G (a/u)

pašānu(m) "to cover up, veil" O/MA G (ili) OA "conceal" s.th. D MA "veil" a woman Dt pass. of D; > *paššunu*, *pušūnu*; → *pašāmu*; *pesēnu*

pašāšu mng. uncert. G jB lex.; NA of person "to disappear"?; > *paššu*, *pušāšū*?

pašiu → *pešū* I

paššu "absent, missing" NA; < *pašāšu*

paššunu "veiled" MA, of woman; < *pašānu*

pašū → *pešū* I

pāšu → *pa'šu*

pāšu → *pa'āšu*

paš'um → *pešū* I

pa'šu(m), *pāšu*; NB *pa'īšu*, *payīšu* "crushed, broken up" Bab. I. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa'šānu* brewer's "crushings" 2. NB "disbanded, off-duty" of troops; < *pa'āšu*

pašuddu → *pušuddu*

pašāhiš "in restfulness" jB; < *pašāhu*

pašāhu(m) "to cool down, rest" G (a/a, also ili; OAKK, OA imper. also *pišah*) [SED] 1. "calm down" of horse after exercise; "abate" of illness, anger, esp. divine wrath 2. "be at rest, take rest" of people, troops; "stand" of concoction Gtn OB "repeatedly gain relief", sexually D "pacify, appease"; "give relief" to invalid; "allow" concoction "to stand", "cool off"?; NB "rest" field Dt pass. of illness "be assuaged" Š "cause, allow to rest"; "calm, pacify" heart (*libbu*), mood (*kabattu*) etc., also ellipt. "rest" (intrans.); "unstring" bow Štn iter. "constantly assuage" Št pass. of mood "be assuaged" ŠD "calm, pacify" N "come to rest, achieve peace" Ntn of mood "constantly become assuaged"; > *pašhu* I, *pašāhiš*;

mušapšihu; *šupšuhiš*; *tapšahu*; *tapšihu*; *tapšuhū*

pašālatti adv. "crawling"; < *pašālu* + -atti

pašāllu(m) "(a kind of) gold" OAKK, Bab., OA

pašālu(m), *pešēlu* "to crawl" O/jB G (ili) of captives etc. Gtn iter., on all fours Š OB "make wriggle" like fish in basket; > *pašālatti*; *pišiltu*?

pašālu → also *bašālu*

pašanum (a bird) OB

pašānu "to yank, pull violently"? jB G (ili) ears

pašāqu(m) "to be narrow; be difficult" O/jB, NA

G (u/u) of part of body "become narrow"; stat. of crossing, demon "is difficult, troublesome" D stat. of water "is confined, hemmed in"; NA mng. uncl. Š 1. caus. (rare) jB "make difficult", jB lex. "defeat" 2. intrans. (denom. < *šupšūqu*) "be in difficulties, have a hard time"; stat. of road, ascent "is difficult", of crime "is grievous", of plan etc. "is hard to grasp"; of worker, woman in childbirth "suffer severe exertion" Štn intrans., of heaven and earth "be repeatedly constricted"; transf. "be repeatedly reduced to hard straits" by battle Št intrans., of woman in childbirth "suffer severe exertion" [PAP.ĤAL.ME(Š)], of invalid "go through a hard time"; > *pašqu*, *pašqiš*; *pušqu*; *šapšāqu*; *šupšūqu*, *šupšūqiš*, *šupšūqtu*; *mušapšīqtu*, *muštapšīqtu*; *tapšīqtu*

pašārānu mng. uncl. jB om.

pašartu "threshing" or "sale (of grain)" jB; < *pašāru*

pašāru(m) "to release, free" G (alu) [BÜR]

1. "loosen" (soil of) field, (husks? from) grain; knot 2. OB "sell", dispose of grain, commodities, land, person; MA "issue"? or "withdraw"? grain; NA "convert" into currency 3. Ug., Am., Alal. "free" captive 4. "solve, resolve" dispute; "undo, release" spell, curse, oath; "dissipate" anger; "interpret" dream 5. Mari, absol. ~ "disengage o.s.", NA "free" o.s. feet, i.e. "move off" 6. NB stat. of heart "is free (of anxiety), at ease" 7. Ugar. "dedicate" animal to deity Gt jB "mutually disclose" desires D ~ G "dispel, disperse" cloud, evil, spell; "unravel" thread; "interpret" dream; "disseminate" lies Dt pass. "be loosened", "be dispelled" Š "cause to dispel" illness, evil forces: "cause" heart (= sexual restraint?), knot "to be loosened" N [BÜR] pass. of G; "be sold"; of weather "clear up"; of deity, person, heart "become reconciled to, forgive"; "be released, freed" from demon Ntn iter.; > *pašru*; *pišru*, *pišertu*, *pašīru*, *pašīratti*, *pišīriš*; *pašartu*;

pašurtu; *pāširu*, *pāšertu*; *puššurtum*; *mupašširum*; *napšāru*, *napšartum*, *napšuru*, *napšurtu*; *tapšūru*, *tapšertu*

pašāšu(m) "to anoint" G (alu) [ŠÉŠ; med. also EŠ] person, part of body, divine image, stele etc., horse, with (- acc. or ina) oil; "smear" door with oil, wall with mud Gtn iter. [usu. ŠÉŠ.MEŠ; EŠ.MEŠ] Gt "anoint o.s." OA, O/MB D ~ G "anoint" s.o.; "oil" straw; "smear with" mud N (occas. ili) "anoint o.s." with (= acc.), "be anointed"; > *paššum*; *piššatu*; *pašīšu*, *pašīšūnu*; *pušīšum*; *napšāstu*

pašāšu → also *pasāšu*

pašātu(m) "to erase" G (ili) [LAL] inscription; stat. of part of liver "is obliterated, invisible"?; NB "lay out" brick (< Aram.) D ~ G "erase" text, drawing, document; stat. of part of liver "is obliterated"; "cancel, revoke" words Š OB "cause s.o. to erase" ŠD ~ Š? jB; > *pāšittu*

pāšertu "loosener" NA 1. as fDN 2. ~ "dehusker", a tool; < *pāširu*

pašhu I "resting, restful" jB; < *pašāhu*

pašhu II, *puašhu*; pl. f. (a kind of javelin) NA for hunting

pašidu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pašīratti "secretly" NB; < *paširu* + -atti

pašīru, *pišīru* "a secret" M/NB; of knowledge; "secrecy", ana p. *šakānu* "to place in hiding"; < *pašāru*; > *pašīratti*; *pišīriš*

pāširu(m) 1. OA "retail merchant" 2. NB "dream interpreter" 3. jB "dissolver" of spells etc.; epith. of water in mag. 4. (a plant); < *pašāru*; > *pāšertu*

pašīšu(m) "anointed" (a priest) OAKK, O/jB, MA? [GUDU4]; < *pašāšu*

pašīšūtu(m) "role of *pašīšu* priest" O/jB

pāšittu(m) "obliterator" O/jB, epith. of Lamaštu; < *pašātu*

pašku I (a bird) jB lex.

pašku II 1. j/NB "wooden block, stump" 2. NB "clod (of earth)"

pašqiš "with difficulty" jB; < *pašqu*

pašqu "narrow" M/NB(lit.) 1. of space "narrow, confined" 2. of way, terrain "steep, difficult" 3. transf., of condition "severe, hard"; f. as subst. *pašūqtu* "dire straits"; < *pašāqu*

pašqu → also *pasqu*

pašqu → *pasqu*

pašru j/NB, NA [BÜR] 1. of ground "loosened"?; of mud "dissolved"; of grain "dehusked"?; of heart "appeased" 2. Ugar. of votive offering "dedicated"; < *pašāru*

pašru → also *pasru*

pašāhu(m) O/jB G not attested D "to drive away" evil, "reject"? words N Mari "march on, advance"?; > *pasehtu*

pašālu(m) "to turn (away)" (intrans.) O/jB, MA G (ili) stat. of foot "is turned out"; of omen "change"; OB *pisilti kaspim pašlāku* "I am in financial difficulties"; MA "renege" on a contract; jB "divert" route D stat. of limbs "are distorted"; > *pisiltu*; *passalum*; *pussulu*

pašāmu(m) "to veil" O/jB G (ili) woman; "cover" mouth D ~ G stat. "is veiled" Dt pass. "veil o.s."; > *pussumu*; *pussumu*; *napsamu*; *pasutur*; *tapsintum*; → *pašānu*; *pesēnu*

pašāqu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB; > *pussuqu*?; *napsaqu*

pašāsu(m), NA occas. *pašāšu* "to erase" Bab., NA G (alu) "cancel" instruction, judgement, oath; ominous sign; sin, penalty; "destroy, flatten" town D ~ G of storm "destroy, flatten"; "erase, rub out" document; "annul, cancel" judgement, sin, omen Dt pass., of wall "be flattened, collapse"; of document "be erased"; of oracle, sin "be annulled"; > *passu* II; *pissatu*; *pussusu*; *pasūsātu*

pasehtu "(part of) the intestines" jB lex.; < *pašāhu*

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pasqu, *pašqu* ~ "(interior) ledge, cornice" jB (Ass.)

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passūm → *pessū*

passuku D "to clear (away), clear out" NA, debris, earth from river; people

passurtu → *bussurtu*

passuru → *bussuru*

pašū mng. uncl. jB G (a/a) of demon "to press" on chest?; "press" drugs? D lex.; "crush"? colours; > *tapsū*?

pāsū pl. tant. "(interior) part(s)"? Nuzi of bow, chariot; jB of intestines

pasuntu → *pasuttu*

pasūsātu "obliteration"? jB, effect of Lamaštu; < *pašāsu*

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pašiu → *pešū* I

paššu "absent, missing" NA; < *pašāšu*

paššunu "veiled" MA, of woman; < *pašānu*

pašū → *pešū* I

pāšu → *pa'šu*

pāšu → *pa'āšu*

paš'um → *pešū* I

pa'šu(m), *pāšu*; NB *pa'īšu*, *payīšu* "crushed, broken up" Bab. I. O/jB of sesame, ingredients; as subst., pl. *pa'šānu* brewer's "crushings" 2. NB "disbanded, off-duty" of troops; < *pa'āšu*

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pašanum (a bird) OB

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pašārānu mng. uncl. jB om.

pašartu "threshing" or "sale (of grain)" jB; < *pašāru*

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pašurtu; *pāširu*, *pāšertu*; *puššurtum*; *mupašširum*; *napšāru*, *napšartum*, *napšuru*, *napšurtu*; *tapšūru*, *tapšertu*

pašāšu(m) "to anoint" G (a/u) [ŠÉŠ; med. also EŠ] person, part of body, divine image, stele etc., horse, with (- acc. or *ina*) oil; "smear" door with oil, wall with mud Gtn iter. [usu. ŠÉŠ.MEŠ; EŠ.MEŠ] Gt "anoint o.s." OA, O/MB D ~ G "anoint" s.o.; "oil" straw; "smear with" mud N (occas. ili) "anoint o.s." with (= acc.), "be anointed"; > *paššum*; *piššatu*; *pašīšu*, *pašīšūnu*; *pušīšum*; *napšāstu*

pašāšu → also *pasāšu*

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pašīru, *pišīru* "a secret" M/NB; of knowledge; "secrecy", *ana p. šakānu* "to place in hiding"; < *pašāru*; > *pašīratti*; *pišīriš*

pāširu(m) 1. OA "retail merchant" 2. NB "dream interpreter" 3. jB "dissolver" of spells etc.; epith. of water in mag. 4. (a plant); < *pašāru*; > *pāšertu*

pašīšu(m) "anointed" (a priest) O/Akk, O/jB, MA? [GUDU4]; < *pašāšu*

pašīšūtu(m) "rôle of *pašīšu* priest" O/jB

pāšittu(m) "obliterator" O/jB, epith. of Lamaštu; < *pašātu*

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pašqu → also *pasqu*

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pašru j/NB, NA [BÜR] 1. of ground "loosened"?; of mud "dissolved"; of grain "dehusked"?; of heart "appeased" 2. Ugar. of votive offering "dedicated"; < *pašāru*

pašru → also *pasru*

paššiššu “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener
paššum “anointed” OB, of priest?; < *pašāšu*
paššurmāhu “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR.
 MAH], used in cult; < Sum.

paššuru(m), OB?, M/NA also *pasru(m)*; Nuzi
 pl. f. “table” [(GIŠ.)BANŠUR] as domestic
 furniture, of wood, precious materials; in temple
 “(offering) t.”; *p. gerri* “travelling t.”; *p. dīnim*
 “judgement t.”; *p. rakāsu/pašāru* “to lay/clear t.”
 for meals; *p. hidāti* etc. “celebratory t.”; OB *p.*
qaqqadim “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB
 transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (ser-
 vant)”; < Sum.

paštatum mng. uncl. OAKk

pāštu(m), *pātu*; jB pl. also *pālātu* “axe, adze”
 O/jB [URUDU.DUR10.TAB.BA] of copper;
 carried by deity; < *pāšu*

pāšu(m) “to exhale” OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) transf.
 OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god *pīam lā kinam p.*
 ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break
 wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > *pāšūtu*

pāšu(m) “axe, adze” [GfN]; for battle, hunting; of
 butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper;
 > *pāštu*

pāšu “to break up, crush” M/jB G (*a/a*) ingre-
 dients D ~ G; → *pa’āšu*; *puāšu*

pašultu (a kind of knife)? jB

pašūmu → *pusummu*

pašunu (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pašūqtu → *pašqu* 3

pašurtu “sale” jB in *p. mahiri* “sale of goods”;
 < *pašāru*

pāšūtu “expectoration”? NA; < *pašū*

patāhu(m) “to puncture, bore through” Bab.,
 NA G (*a/u*) wall, oven, part of body etc. D ~
 G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle Dt jB “stab one
 another”; > *patū*; *pihu*; *puttuḥum*; *patiḥu*?

patakkātu → *patiakkātu*

patālu(m), *petēlu* “to twine” O/jB G (*i/i*) “twist”
 rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined,
 twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat
 D “wrap round, wind; twist (yam)” N pass. of
 G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be
 repeatedly entwined”; > *pitiltu*; *puttulu*;
mupattilum

patānu(m) I “to dine” O/jB G (*a/u*); *naptanam*
p. “eat a meal”; med. *balu(m)/lā patān* “without
 dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari
 Š caus. of G; > *patnu* I; *putānātum*; *iptennu*;
naptanu

patānu(m) II, *petēnu* “to become strong;
 strengthen” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) of person, ground
 “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” D “strengthen”; > *patnum*
 II, *patniš*; *pitnu*; *pattānu*; *taptānu*?

patāqu(m) I, NB also *petēqu* “to shape, create”
 Bab. G (*i/i*) “form” brick, brickwork, wall,
 building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create”
 heaven, earth, mankind etc. D ~ G OB “cast”
 silverwork Š NB “cause to mould” bricks N of
 bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”;
 of humanity “be created”; > *patqum*; *petqu*;
pitqu, *pitēqu*, *pitiqu*; *naptaqu*

patāqu II “to drink” jB G (*i/i*), beer

patarītum (a tool) Alal., of bronze

patarru(m), *patarru* “(battle) mace”? OAKk,
 O/jB of copper, bronze

patā’um → *petū* II

patū “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < *patāhu*

patiḥu(m), *patiḥatu(m)* “bag, sack” O/jB, of
 leather; < *patāhu*?

patinnu(m) ~ “sash, band” Bab., for headdress;
 as part of blanket

patiprāsu, *patparāsu* (a judicial official) NB;
 < OPers.

patīru(m) “sack” O/jB of leather

patium → *petū* I

patniš “strongly” jB; < *patnum* II

patnu I “eaten” jB, of meal; < *patānu* I

patnum II, *pet(e)nu* “tough, resistant” Bab., of
 person, animal; of wall, beam; < *patānu* II;
 > *patniš*

patnu III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi

patparāsu → *patiprāsu*

patqum “formed, built” OB of mud wall;
 < *patāqu* I

patrānu ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB
 [GfR-] lex., med.; < *patru*

patru(m) “sword, dagger” [GfR] as weapon; *p.*
šibbi “dagger (worn in) belt”; as divine symbol,
 esp. OA *p. ša Aššur*; “knife” of butcher,
 leather-worker etc.; > *patrānu*

pa(t)takkātu (desig. of humanity) jB

pattānu “supporter, strengthener” NB epith. of
 DN in PN; < *patānu* II

pattarrānu (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze

patarru → *patarru*

pattiš “like canals” jB; < *pattu* I

pattu(m) I, *pātu*; pl. *patātu(m)* “canal” Bab.,
 M/NA; as name *Patti-ḫuḫdi*, *-mēšari* etc.;
 > *pattiš*

pattu(m) II “border (district)” Mari, NA(roy.
 inscr.) [ZAG]; *ša patti PIN* “on the borders of
 PIN”; < *pātu* f.

pattu → also *pātu*

pattū I “(a kind of) chest” j/NB, of reed; < Sum.

pattū II “open(ed)” M/NA [DUḫ.MEŠ], f. *pattūtu*
 desig. of chariot; < *petū* II D Ass.; jB → *puttū*
patū → *petū* I.II

pātu(m), *pattu* “edge, rim” Am., NA, NB [ZAG]
 of textile, helmet; *ša p. lā išū* “limitless”; NB
ina p. dabāhu “to speak aside”; < *pū* I f.; →
piātum; *pattu* II, *pātu*

pātu → also *pattu* I

pātum → *pūtu*

pa’um → *petū* I

paṭāmum “to enclose in fat” OB stat., of part of
 entrails

paṭāru(m) “to loosen, release” G (*alu*) [DUḫ]

1. “loosen, untie” package, sealing; dress,
 fetters, bonds, belt; “unhitch” animal 2. “clear
 away” offering, table; “vacate” forts 3. “un-
 cover” head, loins; “slacken, relax” hand(’s
 grasp), jaw etc.; stat. of part of liver “is loose”
 4. “clear, dispel” evil, sin, punishment, illness,
 debt etc.; “disperse” army formation, “break”
 contract 5. “release, free” person from bondage,
 soldier from service; “ransom, free” captive,
 slave; field etc. from pledge 6. “discontinue”
 activity, “cancel” document 7. math. “find”
 reciprocal 8. ellipt. OB of troops etc. “break
 (camp), move on”; Am., jB etc. “go away,
 move off”; O/MB “desert, shirk” work,
 “secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of
 oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of
 oil “disperse in all directions” D ~ G [DUḫ.
 MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off”
 hem, hair 3. “clear away” building, rocks;
 person from road 4. “dismantle, loosen” joints
 of door, bridge etc.; “release” springs of water
 5. stat. of part of body “is split, broken up”;
 sinews “are slackened” 6. math. “solve, resol-
 ve” task 7. “dispel, break” norms, regulations;
 mag. knot, power; sin, curse 8. “release” boat;
 “set free, ransom” person; of god “forgive” s.o.

Dtn jB “repeatedly slacken” joint Dt pass. of
 D; NB of wall “be loosened, collapse”; of limbs
 “be slackened”; of pain, omen “be dispelled”;
 “be ransomed” Š caus. (of G 1, 3, 4, 5, 8)
 ŠD jB “disperse” battle N pass. of G [DUḫ] “be
 loosened, untied”, of ship “slip anchor”; of table
 “be cleared away”; of camp “be struck”; of loins
 “be ungirt”; of ground “be loosened”; of sin,
 punishment etc. “be dispelled”, “abate,
 disappear”; of troops “move away”; of pledge
 etc. “be freed”; math. “be (re)solved”; > *paṭru*;
piṭru; *paṭīru*; *puṭāru*; *pāṭeru*; *pāṭerānu*; *puṭūru*;
puṭūru II; *ipīru*; *napiāru*, *napiartu*, *napiāruṭu*;
tapṭartum, *tapṭertu*, *tapṭīru*

pāṭerānu “the one who released/s” MA;
 < *paṭāru*

pāṭeru(m) 1. Mari “deserter” or “demobilized
 (soldier)” 2. jB lex. f. *pāṭertu* “that which
 undoes” (a word for door); < *paṭāru*

paṭīru; pl. m. & f. “portable altar” j/NB, NA
 [GI.DUḫ] esp. rit.; < *paṭāru*

paṭru “released” j/NB; of plough “unhitched”; of
 shoe etc., loins “loosed”; of breast (*irtum*)
 “enfeebled”; < *paṭāru*

paṭtu → *pātu*

paṭū (or *ḫaṭṭū*) mng. unkn. jB in col., desig. of a
 tablet?

pātu(m), Ug. also *paṭtu* “border, district” Bab.
 [ZAG] of city, land; OB *pāṭ erbettim* “the four
 borders” of the world; cosmic *p. šamē u*
eršetim “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge”
 of part of liver; > *pattu* II

pa’ū, *paya* (a bird) jB, of Tiāmat

pa’um → *pū* I.II

pa’ugu “taken away” MA, of tablets;
 < *puāgu* D Ass.

pawera/e “lord, great one” Am.; < Eg.

paya → *pa’ū*

payišu → *pa’šu*

pazāru(m) “to hide o.s., be hidden” Ass., O/jB
 G jB in comm.; Mari “conceal o.s.” D “hide,
 conceal” s.o., s.th.; OA “smuggle” silver etc.,
 Mari ellipt. “go, act secretly”; jB *alāku puzzuru*

“go secretly” Dt pass. of D OB “be concealed”
 Št OB “hide s.o. away”, “shelter, protect”

ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”;
 > *pazru*, *pazriš*; *puzru*; *pazzurtu*, *puzzuru*;
mupazzirum; *mušapzertu*; *tapzertu*; *nappazaram*

paziru → *pazru*

pazitu “vizier” Am.; < Eg.

paznannu (or *pasnannu*) mng. unkn. Am.,
 desig. of gold

pazriš “in secret” jB; < *pazru*

pazru, Alal. *paziru* “concealed” Alal., jB;
 < *pazāru*

Pazūzu (a demon) jB, NA; *qaqqad Pazūzāni* “P.
 heads”

pazzurtu(m) 1. OA “concealment”, *ašar p.*
 “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA
ana p. “secretly”; < *pazāru* D

pe’ālu → *bēlu*

pedū → *padū*

pe’ettu → *pēmtu*

pegū → *pagū* II

pēgu “taken away” NA, of city, field; < *puāgu*

peḫīdu → *paḫīdu*

peḫitum “sealed store”? Mari; < *peḫū* I

paššiššu “apprentice”? Nuzi, of gardener
paššum “anointed” OB, of priest?; < *pašāšu*
paššurmāhu “high table” jB [GIŠ.BANŠUR.
 MAH], used in cult; < Sum.

paššuru(m), OB?, M/NA also *pasru(m)*; Nuzi
 pl. f. “table” [(GIŠ.)BANŠUR] as domestic
 furniture, of wood, precious materials; in temple
 “(offering) t.”; *p. gerri* “travelling t.”; *p. dīnim*
 “judgement t.”; *p. rakāsu/pašāru* “to lay/clear t.”
 for meals; *p. hidāti* etc. “celebratory t.”; OB *p.*
qaqqadim “headrest” or “headboard”?; M/jB
 transf., desig. of king, goddess = “table (ser-
 vant)”; < Sum.

paštatum mng. uncl. OAKk

pāštu(m), *pātu*; jB pl. also *pālātu* “axe, adze”
 O/jB [URUDU.DUR10.TAB.BA] of copper;
 carried by deity; < *pāšu*

pāšu(m) “to exhale” OA, O/jB G (*u/u*) transf.
 OA “rebuke” s.o.; OB of god *pīam lā kinam p.*
 ~ “breathe, convey bad statement”; med. “break
 wind” Gtn jB ~ “repeatedly pant”; > *pāšūtu*

pāšu(m) “axe, adze” [GfN]; for battle, hunting; of
 butcher, barber; as symbol, in gold, copper;
 > *pāštu*

pāšu “to break up, crush” M/jB G (*a/a*) ingre-
 dients D ~ G; → *pa’āšu*; *puāšu*

pašultu (a kind of knife)? jB

pašūmu → *pusummu*

pašunu (a legal expert) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pašūqtu → *pašqu* 3

pašurtu “sale” jB in *p. mahiri* “sale of goods”;
 < *pašāru*

pāšūtu “expectoration”? NA; < *pašū*

patāhu(m) “to puncture, bore through” Bab.,
 NA G (*a/u*) wall, oven, part of body etc. D ~
 G; NB “stab (and kill)” cattle Dt jB “stab one
 another”; > *patū*; *pihu*; *puttuḥum*; *patiḥu*?

patakkātu → *patiakkātu*

patālu(m), *petēlu* “to twine” O/jB G (*i/i*) “twist”
 rope etc.; stat. of part of liver “is entwined,
 twisted”; “wrap round, entwine” with wool, fat
 D “wrap round, wind; twist (yam)” N pass. of
 G “be twined” Ntn OB of intestines “be
 repeatedly entwined”; > *pitiltu*; *puttulu*;
mupattilum

patānu(m) I “to dine” O/jB G (*a/u*); *naptanam*
p. “eat a meal”; med. *balu(m)/lā patān* “without
 dining, on an empty stomach” Gtn iter. Mari
 Š caus. of G; > *patnu* I; *putānātum*; *iptennu*;
naptanu

patānu(m) II, *petēnu* “to become strong;
 strengthen” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) of person, ground
 “sustain, resist” pressure; NA, NB of deity

“encourage, support” D “strengthen”; > *patnum*
 II, *patniš*; *pitnu*; *pattānu*; *taptānu*?

patāqu(m) I, NB also *petēqu* “to shape, create”
 Bab. G (*i/i*) “form” brick, brickwork, wall,
 building; statue etc.; “cast” metal; “create”
 heaven, earth, mankind etc. D ~ G OB “cast”
 silverwork Š NB “cause to mould” bricks N of
 bricks “be moulded”; of statue, metal “be cast”;
 of humanity “be created”; > *patqum*; *petqu*;
pitqu, *pitēqu*, *pitiqu*; *naptaqu*

patāqu II “to drink” jB G (*i/i*), beer

patarītum (a tool) Alal., of bronze

patarru(m), *patarru* “(battle) mace”? OAKk,
 O/jB of copper, bronze

patā’um → *petū* II

patū “holed” jB, of discarded shoe; < *patāhu*

patiḥu(m), *patiḥatu(m)* “bag, sack” O/jB, of
 leather; < *patāhu*?

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patium → *petū* I

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patnum II, *pet(e)nu* “tough, resistant” Bab., of
 person, animal; of wall, beam; < *patānu* II;
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patnu III (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi

patparāsu → *patiprāsu*

patqum “formed, built” OB of mud wall;
 < *patāqu* I

patrānu ‘sword-plant’ (name of a plant) M/jB
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pattarānu (an ornament)? Nuzi, of bronze

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 “secede” from king; of animal “break loose”; of
 oil, smoke “dissolve, disperse” Gtn iter. OB of
 oil “disperse in all directions” D ~ G [DUḫ.
 MEŠ] 1. “unhitch” oxen 2. “separate, cut off”
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piṭru; *paṭīru*; *puṭāru*; *pāṭeru*; *pāṭerānu*; *puṭūru*;
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 undoes” (a word for door); < *paṭāru*

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 borders” of the world; cosmic *p. šamē u*
eršetim “border(s) of heaven and earth”; “edge”
 of part of liver; > *pattu* II

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ŠD OB “shelter” N OA “conceal o.s.”;
 > *pazru*, *pazriš*; *puzru*; *pazzurtu*, *puzzuru*;
mupazzirum; *mušapzertu*; *tapzertu*; *nappazaram*

paziru → *pazru*

pazitu “vizier” Am.; < Eg.

paznannu (or *pasnannu*) mng. unkn. Am.,
 desig. of gold

pazriš “in secret” jB; < *pazru*

pazru, Alal. *paziru* “concealed” Alal., jB;
 < *pazāru*

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 “place of concealment” for goods etc. 2. NA
ana p. “secretly”; < *pazāru* D

pe’ālu → *bēlu*

pedū → *padū*

pe’ettu → *pēmtu*

pegū → *pagū* II

pēgu “taken away” NA, of city, field; < *puāgu*

peḫīdu → *paḫīdu*

peḫitum “sealed store”? Mari; < *peḫū* I

pehlum mng. unkn. Mari

pehū(m) I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. Gl4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; < *pehū* II

pehū(m) II, OA *paḥā’um*, NB also *paḥū* “to close up, seal” G (*ili*) [ÚŠ] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” Gtn iter. of G D ~ G “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus.? N pass. of G [ÚŠ] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”;

> *pehū* I, *pehūm*; *pīhu*, *pīhātu* II?; *pēhū*

pehū(m) “caulker” Bab., of ship; < *pehū* II

pehūnu “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

pekušhu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pelludū(m), *billudū* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. *ša p.* “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

pelū(m) I, lex. also *pēlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant, stone; < *pelū* III

pelū(m) II, *palū* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzū, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

pelū III “to be red” Bogh., jB G (*ili*) of face, hair; moon, rainbow N “become red” of ripening dates ?; > *pelū* I

pēlu → *pelū* I; *pīlu*

pēlu → *bēlu*

pēmum, *pēntidu*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe’ettu*; pl. *pe’enāti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; > *pendū*?

pēmu(m), *pēnu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [HÁŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bāmat p.* “half, one side of thigh”

pendū, *pindū(m)* 1. Bab [GUG] (mark on skin, phps.) “mole” or “birthmark”; on face; on baby; OB as PN 2. Bab., NA [(NA4.)dŠE.TIR] (a red? speckled stone) in mag.; for jewellery, as building stone; transf., MB of king *p. namāri* “stone of illumination” 3. lex. (a tree); < *pēmum* + -ī ?

pēndu → *pēmum*

penihuru “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

penišhu → *penušhu*

penniḡu → *panniḡu*

pēntu → *pēmum*

penū → *panū*

pēnu → *pēmu*

pēnu “to grind” Nuzi, jB G flour

penušhu, *penišhu*, *panušhu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

penzer → *pizzer*

penzu(r)ru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

peqqū “colocynth” j/NB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqqūtu* in garden

peqūm mng. unkn. Mari G (perf. *ipteqe*)

per’āsu → *per’āzu*

per’ašum → *perša’um*

per’āzu (or *per’āsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

perdum (a kind of equid) OA

perekum → *parakkum*

pēretu → *pērtu*

perhu → *per’u*

periprušhu (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

perku(m), *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pūtu*); Ass. *ina p.* “across”, *ana p.* mng. uncl.; NB *p. ša nāri* “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; < *parāku*

perniqqu(m) (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

perriḡtu (or *parriḡtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

perru(m), *pirru(m)*, *pīru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bēl p.* 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops ?

persannu → *peršannu*

persa’u → *perša’um*

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi p.* “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; < *parāsu* I

peršaduḡḡu, *peršeduḡḡu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

peršu(m), *piršu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; < *parāsu* I

peršannu, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi ?

peršantu → *pursandu*

perša’um, OAKK *per’ašum*, jB *parša’u*, *paluršu’u*, *persa’u*, *puru’zu* etc. “flea”; also as PN; > *puršatta*?

pertā(we) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

pērtu(m), *pēretu*, NB also *pēštu* “hair (of head)” of humans; *p. gulallubu* “to shave the head”; jB *p. ḥarrāni* “hair of the wayside” (a plant)

pēru → *pīru*

per’u(m), *perhu*, OAKK, OA *par’um*, NB also *perwu* “bud, shoot” [NUNUZ] 1. “bud, shoot” of tree, plant; MA as stone ornament; *p. kalbi* “dog’s shoot” (a plant) 2. transf. “scion, descendant(s)” of human; freq. in PNs; > *parā’u* II; → *pāru* III

perullum → *hurullum*

pērūrūtu(m) “mouse” O/jB [PÉS.TUR]; also (a bird)?; OB, as fPN

peruzzu (or *peruṣṣu*) (a textile) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

perwu → *per’u*

pesēnu “to cover up, veil” NB G (*ili*) facts, words; “conceal” person, animal D ~ G NB N pass. of G “be kept secret”; > *pesnu*; → *pasānu*; *pašānu*

pesnu “concealed” NB; *ina pesindu* “secretly”; < *pesēnu*

pešū(m), *passūm* “lame, limping” Bab. [BA.AN.ZA] of human, Am. of stone figure; of sheep, damaged by neglect; transf. “crippled” of tree, jB lex.

pešū ~ “to rejoice” jB lex. G

pešū(m) I, *paš’um*, *pašū(m)*, Ass. *pašiu(m)* “white” [BABBAR] 1. as colour: of wool, textile; animal(’s hide), parts of liver; of men, women as PN; of plant, tree; of food, drink; stones, metals; star, heavenly phenomena, clouds 2. of land: OB “clear” (for cultivation)?; O/MA *qaqquerē p.* “clear ground plot” (NA → *pušū*); < *pešū* II

pešū(m) II “to be white” Bab. G (*ili* or *ele*) [BABBAR] 1. of animal(’s coat), person, part of liver, spittle, planet etc. 2. of field “be clear”; of fire “be white(-hot)”; of person “turn pale”; of vegetation “be blanched, wasted” D “make white” 1. j/NB “blanch” vegetation 2. jB “bring” fire “to white heat” 3. OB “clear (ground for)” garden; > *pešū* I; *pūšu*; *pušū*; *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*; *mupaššū*; *nepšūm*?

pēšu → *pa’āšu*

pešēlu → *pašālu*

pēštu → *pērtu*

pētān birki “swift runner” jB (liter. ‘knee opener’) of man; horse, lion; < *pētū* + -ān + *birku*

petēlu → *patālu*

petenu → *patnum* II

petēnu → *patānu* II

petēqu → *patāqu* I

pēthallu; pl. m. & f. “riding horse” M/NA, M/NB (liter. ‘crotch opener’); also coll. and pl. “cavalry”; *ša pēthalli*, *pēthallāti* “rider, cavalryman”; < *pētū* + *hallu* I

petiš adv. “openly”? jB astr. comm.; < *petū* I

petītu → *petū* I 3

petnu → *patnum* II

petqu “cast”? NB in *lā p.* “not struck”?; desig. of silver; < *patāqu* I

pettu → *pēmum*

petū(m) I, *patū(m)*, OA *patium*, *pat’um* “open” [BAD] 1. of road, entrance etc.; part of body, eye, ear, transf. *p. uzni* “wise” 2. of package, letter, shoe; “open (in shape)” of cuneiform sign 3. (*lā*) *petītu(m)* “(un)mated” of female animal [GIŠ.NU.ZU] 4. “arable” of field 5. “ready for action” of weapon 6. “flowing” of water 7. jB lex. “wise” 8. OA “far distant” of time; < *petū* II

petū(m) II, *patū*, OAKK, OA *patā’um* “to open” G (*ele*) [BAD; astr. also TAG4] 1. door, gate; grave, house, room; container; “undo” lock, package 2. “expose, open up” foundation; “unsheathe” weapon; “dehusk” barley; “unroll” rope; “broach, start on” wine, grain etc. 3. “lay open” road, watercourse, mountains; “start” water flowing, “open up” well, spring; “bring” field “into cultivation” 4. parts of body as obj.: lips, mouth (= speak); ear(s) (= hear, (give to) understand); eyes (= see, (give to) understand); *pāni p.* “make s.o. cheerful, satisfied”; *qātam p.* “be generous”; *upni p.* “open fists” i.e. “pray”; *ida/i p.* “get ready for battle”; *halla p.* “open crotch” i.e. “ride” (→ *pēthallu*); *purīdu p.* “run”; with *birkā*, *sūnu*, *ūru* “open ‘knees’, lap, groin” sexually 5. transf. “reveal” words, secret; o.’s sins, heart 6. NA ellipt. of star “move into distance” Gtn iter. [BAD.BAD; BAD.MEŠ] D ~ G “open”; “undo” lock; “bring” field “into cultivation”; NA “inaugurate, found” city; with *uznu* “inform, instruct”, OA also ellipt. without *u.* “inform”; “expose, reveal” part of body, words etc.; NA “move s.o. away”, “dismiss” from post; OB stat., of ornament “is finished? with” gold Dt pass. of D “be opened”; “be brought into cultivation” Š caus. of G Št¹ pass. of Š OB “be made to open up” Št² OB “express o.s. openly” to s.o., “specify explicitly” amounts ŠD jB(poet.) ~ D N pass. of G [BAD] “be opened”; “be unsheathed”, “unrolled”; of secret “be revealed”; NB of land “be opened up, freed (from hostilities)”; Mari

pehlum mng. unkn. Mari

pehū(m) I “sealed, closed; stupid” O/jB [SAG. Gl4] 1. “closed off” path, gate, house 2. of person “stupid”; < *pehū* II

pehū(m) II, OA *paḥā’um*, NB also *paḥū* “to close up, seal” G (*ili*) [ÚŠ] part of body; house, wall, chest, with clay, bitumen; “caulk, seal” boat, oven; “block” canal, with wall; “shut in” s.o., s.th., “shut up, seal up” s.th., in wall, dough; jB transf. stat. of ordinances “are contained” in house; NB of guilt, crime “is forgiven” Gtn iter. of G D ~ G “seal up” nostrils, gate; “shut in, seal away” person, s.th. Š OB caus. N pass. of G [ÚŠ] “be sealed up”; of road “be blocked”, of ship “be caulked”;

> *pehū* I, *pehūm*; *pīhu*, *pīhātu* II?; *pēhū*

pehū(m) “caulker” Bab., of ship; < *pehū* II

pehūnu “incompetent builder, jerry-builder”? jB lex.

pekušhu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

pelludū(m), *billudū* “cult(ic rites)” Bab., of deity, city; lex. ša p. “cultic officiant”; < Sum.

pelū(m) I, lex. also *pēlu(m)* “(light) red” O/jB (lit.) of blood, ant, stone; < *pelū* III

pelū(m) II, *palū* “egg” Bab. [NUNUZ] of bird, as food; of Anzū, ostrich; of tortoise, fish, snake, ant

pelū III “to be red” Bogh., jB G (*ili*) of face, hair; moon, rainbow N “become red” of ripening dates ?; > *pelū* I

pēlu → *pelū* I; *pīlu*

pēlu → *bēlu*

pēmtum, *pēntidu*, *pettu*, M/NA *pe’ettu*; pl. *pe’enāti* “charcoal” [NE]; for cooking, offering etc.; > *pendū*?

pēmu(m), *pēnu* “(upper) thigh” Bab. [HÁŠ.GAL; (UZU.)ÚR] of deity, person; sheep, horse; as meat; OB *bāmat* p. “half, one side of thigh”

pendū, *pindū(m)* 1. Bab [GUG] (mark on skin, phps.) “mole” or “birthmark”; on face; on baby; OB as PN 2. Bab., NA [(NA4.)dŠE.TIR] (a red? speckled stone) in mag.; for jewellery, as building stone; transf., MB of king p. *namāri* “stone of illumination” 3. lex. (a tree); < *pēmtum* + -ī ?

pēndu → *pēmtum*

penihuru “field surveyor” Nuzi; < Hurr.

penišhu → *penušhu*

penniḡu → *panniḡu*

pēntu → *pēmtum*

penū → *panū*

pēnu → *pēmu*

pēnu “to grind” Nuzi, jB G flour

penušhu, *penišhu*, *panušhu* (a metal vessel) Nuzi; MA of silver, bronze; < Hurr.

penzer → *pizzer*

penzu(r)ru(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

peqqū “colocynth” j/NB lex.; NB nom. unit. *peqqūtu* in garden

peqūm mng. unkn. Mari G (perf. *ipteqe*)

per’āsu → *per’āzu*

per’ašum → *perša’um*

per’āzu (or *per’āsu*) (a material) Am., for tool, pin

perdum (a kind of equid) OA

perekum → *parakkum*

pēretu → *pērtu*

perhu → *per’u*

periprušhu (a metal object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

perku(m), *pirku(m)*, NB also *pišku* 1. Bab., M/NA “transverse line”, math. in geometrical figure; OB “frontier” of urban district; Nuzi “short side” of field (= *pūtu*); Ass. *ina* p. “across”, *ana* p. mng. uncl.; NB p. ša *nāri* “canal barrage”? 2. NA, NB “crime, injustice”; < *parāku*

perniqqu(m) (a mythical weapon)? O/jB; as feature of liver

perriḡtu (or *parriḡtu*) mng. uncl. NB as desig. of woman

perru(m), *pirru(m)*, *pīru* 1. O/jB mng. uncl. 2. MA of troops ~ “enrolment”, also *bēl* p. 3. NA ~ “payment collection, tax delivery”; “corps” of troops ?

persannu → *peršannu*

persa’u → *perša’um*

persu(m), *pirsu(m)* “division” Bab. 1. Mari [KUD] “section” of troops, *rabi* p. “section commander” 2. jB lex. “sector” of orchard 3. jB lex. (a part of the entrails) 4. “cutting” of thread, “cessation” of flood 5. “section” of text, “partial tablet”; < *parāsu* I

peršaduḡḡu, *peršeduḡḡu* (a balsam) MA; < Hurr.?

peršu(m), *piršu(m)* “breach” O/jB in wall, canal bank; < *parāšu* I

peršannu, *persannu* (a building or plot of ground) Nuzi ?

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perullum → *hurullum*

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petēlu → *patālu*

petenu → *patnum* II

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petēqu → *patāqu* I

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of rains "commence" Ntn iter.; > *petū* I, *petiš*; *pītu* I; *pūtu* II; *pētū*, *pētātu*; *puttū*, *pattū* II; *mupettūm*, *mupattūtu*; *šaptūm*; *naptū*, *naptētu*, *neptū*; *taptū*, *teptūm*; *pētān* birki; *pēthallu*

pētū(m) 'opener' O/jB lex. 1. "door-opener, porter" 2. (a wrestler) 3. "thresher"; < *petū* II

pētātu "rôle of revealer"? jB, of scribal craft; < *pētū*

piāqum, *pāqu* "to make narrow, tight" O/jB G OB ellipt. "screw up" (eyes, to see); stat. of eyes; of mesh "be close, fine" D "compress" substance?; > *pīqu*, *pīqa*, *pīqat*; *pāqu*; *pūqu*; → *puququ*

pi'āsu → *pi'āzu*

piātum "side" Mari, in topog. descr. of city, district; < W.Sem.?; → *pātu*

pi'āzu, *pi'āsu*, occas. *pur'āsu* (a small rodent) jB lives in a hole, gathers food; also (a small fish)

pidānu "assay" (of gold) NB

pidarānu (or *piṭarānu*) mng. unkn. jB

piddu → *pīdu* II

piditum "pardon, indulgence" OB; < *padū*

pīdu I "pardon, indulgence" jB, NA; < *padū*

pīdu II, *piddu* ~ "imprisonment" jB lex.; < *pādu*

pīgū 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NA (a drum)?

pīgu "lying, deception"? MA, M/jB; < *pagū* II

pīhātu(m) I, *pāhātu(m)*, M/NA *pāhutu* "responsibility; province" Bab., M/NA [NAM]

1. *p. našū(m)*, OB *ana p. izuzzum* "to bear a r., be responsible"; *p. apālu(m)* "meet a r.", *ana p. šakānum* "make (s.o.) responsible"; *bēl(ū)*, *šūt pīhātīm* "responsible official(s)" 2. M/NA, M/NB "province", *bēl p.* "provincial governor" (NA, NB also without *bēl*, NB also *b. paḥaš*); < *puḥḥu*; > *pīhātūtu*

pīhātu II (a dark-coloured garment) j/NB; < *pīhu*?

pīhātūtu, NA *pāhātūtu* "provincial governorship" jB(Ass.), NA [(LÚ.)NAM-]; < *pīhātu* I

pīhu(m), *pī'u* "beer-jar" Bab. [PIHU; jB DUG. KA.GAG], OB also as liquid measure; NB *p. ša šadī* (a type of beer); < *peḥū* II

pikallullu "aperture in oven" jB lex.

pikarsinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi, in desig. of gold vessel

pikru → *hikru*; *piqru*

pilaggu → *balangu*

pilaḥā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

pilakku → *pilaququ*

pilāniš "like limestone" jB; < *pīlu*

pilaququ(m), *pilakku(m)* "spindle" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)BAL] for spinning wool; as ornament in

gold, lapis lazuli; *qaqqad p.* "head of spindle"; (a kind of stone, phps.) "belemnite" [NA4.BAL]; *p. Ištar* ~ "wood-wasp"; NA as PN?; < Sum.?

pilaququḥuli "(female) spinner" Alal.; < *pilaququ* + Hurr. -*uḥ(u)li*

pilāyānu pl. mng. unkn. OB

pilku(m) I; pl. m. & f. "demarcated zone, sector" O/jB, NA of field-holdings; NA "work-sector" of construction; < *palāku*

pilku II "feudal service" Ug.; < Ug. *pa + ilku* I?

pillatu(m) "stolen goods" O/jB; < *palātu*

pillu I mng. unkn. jB lex.

pillu II, *pīlū* (a kind of wine)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

pillū (a plant, phps.) "mandragora" M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.NAM.TAR; Ú.NAM.TAL] *inib/zēr p.* "m. fruit/seed"; *p. zikaru* "male m."

pilludū → *pelludū*

pillurtu → *išpallurtu*

pilpilānu (a homosexual)? jB; < *pilpilū*

pilpilū "homosexual lover" jB lex.; < Sum.; > *pilpilānu*; → *pipilū*

pilšu(m) "breach" [BÜR; jB also GAM] in wall of house, city; in body, liver "perforation", *p. appi*, *uzni* "nostril, ear-hole"; in seed funnel, stone; < *palāšu*

piltu (a container)? OB(Susa)

piltu → also *pīštu*

pilū → *pillu* II

pīlu, *pēlu*, *pūlu* "limestone" M/NB, NA; for buildings, stone vessel; "(single) limestone block"; *ša p.-šu* "limestone dealer"; > *pilāniš*

pīlu → also *pīru*

pindū → *pendū*

pingu → *pinku*

pinkarannu (desig. of horse) Nuzi

pinku(m), *pingu* 1. Bab. "knob, boss", on seal, ornament 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *panāku*?

pinnanāru mng. unkn. jB lex.

pinnartu, *punnartu* "rennet cheese"? jB lex.

pinnāru(m) "rennet cheese"? O/jB; as PN

pi(n)nigu → *pannigu*

pinnu, NA *pīnu* ~ "button, stud" Qatna, Nuzi, NA; bronze, in horse-trappings; gold, in jewellery

pinzelur → *pizzer*

pīpī → *pū* I 3

pī(p)pilū "sin" jB lex.; → *pilpilū*

pīqa(m), *pīqi* ~ "on (one) occasion" jB; esp. of hypothetical cases; *pīqa ... pīqa* "now ... then"; (ina) *p. lā p.* "on repeated occasions"; < *pīqu*; → *pīqat*

piqanānu ~ "agent, executor"? NB; < *piqnētu* (NB *piqittu* pl.)

piqannu → *piqqannu*

piqat, *pāqat* "perhaps" O/jB, esp. OB; Ug. also *p. ... p.*; < *pīqu*; → *pīqa*

piqātu → *pīqu*

piqdu "allocation, consignment" M/NB, of goods, payment; < *paqādu*

piqi → *pīqa*

piqittu(m); pl. *piqdātu(m)*, NB *piq(i)nētu*, NA *piq(it)tātu* "allocation, check" Bab., NA [SI.LÁ; SI.LI.LA/LÁ] 1. esp. OB "allocation" of commodities for s.o.'s maintenance 2. "check, stock-take", "review" of troops; "verification" of extispicy 3. "appointment, mandate" 4. "administrative responsibility"; < *paqādu*

piqittūtu "post of responsibility" NB; also *bēl-p.*; < *piqittu*

piqnētu → *piqittu*

pi(q)qannu "droppings (of sheep, gazelle)" jB [A.GAR.GAR]; med. as drug; in om.

piqru (or *pikru*) (a game) MB

pīqu(m) "narrow, tight" M/jB of pass, well, mouth; as subst. "strangulation"?; f. pl. *pīqātu* "narrow places"? OB lex.; < *piāqum*; > *pīqa*, *pīqat*

pirakānu → *pirikānum*

pirākum (a structure) OA

pirankumma in *p. epēšu* "to flee" Nuzi; < Hurr.

pirassum (a water vessel) OB

pirḥa (a plant) jB lex.

pirīdu → *purīdu*

piriduḥ → *pirizaḥ*

piriduluš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

piriggunū(m) (a coloured stone) Mari, jB [NA4.PIRIG.GÜN.NU] lex., mag.; < Sum.

pirikānum, *piarakānum* (a textile) OA

pirikkum (a symbol or cultic installation) OA of Aššur, OB; → *parakku*?

pirikkum → also *pirikum*

piriktu(m) ~ "opposition, violent act"? O/jB; also a technical term in brewing; < *parāku*

pirikum, *pirikkum* "chatterer" OB lex.

piriltu → *pirištu*

pirimaḥ (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

pirindu ~ "slice" j/NB of pomegranate; as food **pirinzaḥu**, *purunzaḥu* (a word for) "frog" jB comm.

pirištu(m) "falsity, falsehood" Bab.; "lie(s)"; "false claims, expectations"; < *parāšu* I

pirištu(m), *piriltu* "secret" (subst.) Bab., M/NA [AD.HAL]; *p. našāru*, *petū*, *šūšū* "to keep, release, let out a secret"; *ina p.* "in conclave"; *šammi p.* (a plant); < *parāšu* I; → *biṭu* 5; *ērib-ḥit-pirištu*

pirīt pirīt → *birīt birīt*

pirittu(m) "terror" Bab., OA [ŠA.MUD]; OA "imputation(s), threat(s)"; jB *idāt p.* "terrifying omens"; < *parādu* I

piri'tu "shoot, sapling" NA, of palm tree; < *parā'u* II

pirizaḥ, *piriduḥ* (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

Pirizzarru (a month) OB(Hana)

pirku → *perku*

pirmaḥ, *purmaluḥ*, *pir(zu)muḥ* (desig. of horses) MB; < Kass.

piqānū → *pargānū*

pirqu I "claim" Nuzi; of property *p. rašū* "be subject of a claim"; < *baqāru* (with metath.)

pirqu II, *pišqu* "redemption" NB, of person from pledge; < Aram.

pirru → *perru*

pirsānu mng. unkn. O/jB lex.

pirsu; f. *pirsatu* "weaned" M/NA, MB of children; MA also of animals; also MB as (f)PN; < *parāsu* I

pirsu → also *persu*

pirsatu "deceit" NA; < *parāšu* I

piršu → *peršu*

pīru(m), *pīlu*, *pēru*; pl. m. & f. "elephant" Bab., M/NA [AM.SI]; *mašak p.* "elephant hide"; *šinni p.*, *š. ša p.* "ivory"

pīru → also *perru*

pirzumūḥ → *pirmaḥ*

pisannu → *pišannu* I

piš(i)lūtum (or *piš/zi(l)lūtum*) mng. unkn. OA

pišiltu(m) ~ "misadventure"? O/jB of financial straits (→ *pasālu* G); om. in apodotes *ana ḥarrāni(m) p.* "an adversity for the trip"; < *pasālu*

pišmu mng. uncl. jB lex. 1. (a disease of sheep)? 2. (part of lyre)?

pišnāqu → *pišnuqu*

pišnuqiš "wretchedly" jB; < *pišnuqu*

pišnuqu, *pišnāqu*, *pasnaqu* ~ "feeble, wretched" j/NB; also as subst.; > *pišnuqiš*

pišpisu "bug"? NA

pišsatu "erasure" jB; < *pasāsu*

pišu(m); pl. m. & f. "shovel"? Bab., for winnowing [GIŠ.LAGAB.MAR; GIŠ.MAR.ŠE. BAD ?]

pišurru(m) (part of a goose) O/jB; med. *qilpu ša p.-šu* "skin of its p."

pišallur(tu) → *pišallurtu*

piši(l)lūtum → *pišillūtum*

pišīru(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., jB om.

piššer → *pizzer*

of rains "commence" Ntn iter.; > *petū* I, *petiš*; *pītu* I; *pūtu* II; *pētū*, *pētātu*; *puttū*, *pattū* II; *mupettūm*, *mupattūtu*; *šaptūm*; *naptū*, *naptētu*, *neptū*; *taptū*, *teptūm*; *pētān* birki; *pēthallu*

pētū(m) 'opener' O/jB lex. 1. "door-opener, porter" 2. (a wrestler) 3. "thresher"; < *petū* II

pētātu "rôle of revealer"? jB, of scribal craft; < *pētū*

piāqum, *pāqu* "to make narrow, tight" O/jB G OB ellipt. "screw up" (eyes, to see); stat. of eyes; of mesh "be close, fine" D "compress" substance?; > *pīqu*, *pīqa*, *pīqat*; *pāqu*; *pūqu*; → *puququ*

pi'āsu → *pi'āzu*

piātum "side" Mari, in topog. descr. of city, district; < W.Sem.?; → *pātu*

pi'āzu, *pi'āsu*, occas. *pur'āsu* (a small rodent) jB lives in a hole, gathers food; also (a small fish)

pidānu "assay" (of gold) NB

pidarānu (or *piṭarānu*) mng. unkn. jB

piddu → *pīdu* II

piditum "pardon, indulgence" OB; < *padū*

pīdu I "pardon, indulgence" jB, NA; < *padū*

pīdu II, *piddu* ~ "imprisonment" jB lex.; < *pādu*

pīgū 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NA (a drum)?

pīgu "lying, deception"? MA, M/jB; < *pagū* II

pīhātu(m) I, *pāhātu(m)*, M/NA *pāhutu* "responsibility; province" Bab., M/NA [NAM]

1. *p. našū(m)*, OB *ana p. izuzzum* "to bear a r., be responsible"; *p. apālu(m)* "meet a r.", *ana p. šakānum* "make (s.o.) responsible"; *bēl(ū)*, *šūt pīhātīm* "responsible official(s)" 2. M/NA, M/NB "province", *bēl p.* "provincial governor" (NA, NB also without *bēl*, NB also *b. paḥaš*); < *puḥḥu*; > *pīhātūtu*

pīhātu II (a dark-coloured garment) j/NB; < *pīhu*?

pīhātūtu, NA *pāhātūtu* "provincial governorship" jB(Ass.), NA [(LÚ.)NAM-]; < *pīhātu* I

pīhu(m), *pī'u* "beer-jar" Bab. [PIHU; jB DUG. KA.GAG], OB also as liquid measure; NB *p. ša šadī* (a type of beer); < *peḥū* II

pikallullu "aperture in oven" jB lex.

pikarsinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi, in desig. of gold vessel

pikru → *hikru*; *piqru*

pilaggu → *balangu*

pilaḥā'u mng. unkn. Nuzi

pilakku → *pilaququ*

pilāniš "like limestone" jB; < *pīlu*

pilaququ(m), *pilakku(m)* "spindle" O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)BAL] for spinning wool; as ornament in

gold, lapis lazuli; *qaqqad p.* "head of spindle"; (a kind of stone, phps.) "belemnite" [NA4.BAL]; *p. Ištar* ~ "wood-wasp"; NA as PN?; < Sum.?

pilaququḥuli "(female) spinner" Alal.; < *pilaququ* + Hurr. -*uḥ(u)li*

pilāyānu pl. mng. unkn. OB

pilku(m) I; pl. m. & f. "demarcated zone, sector" O/jB, NA of field-holdings; NA "work-sector" of construction; < *palāku*

pilku II "feudal service" Ug.; < Ug. *pa + ilku* I?

pillatu(m) "stolen goods" O/jB; < *palātu*

pillu I mng. unkn. jB lex.

pillu II, *pīlū* (a kind of wine)? jB lex.; < Sum.?

pillū (a plant, phps.) "mandragora" M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.NAM.TAR; Ú.NAM.TAL] *inib/zēr p.* "m. fruit/seed"; *p. zikaru* "male m."

pilludū → *pelludū*

pillurtu → *išpallurtu*

pilpilānu (a homosexual)? jB; < *pilpilū*

pilpilū "homosexual lover" jB lex.; < Sum.; > *pilpilānu*; → *pipililū*

pilšu(m) "breach" [BÜR; jB also GAM] in wall of house, city; in body, liver "perforation", *p. appi*, *uzni* "nostril, ear-hole"; in seed funnel, stone; < *palāšu*

piltu (a container)? OB(Susa)

piltu → also *pīštu*

pilū → *pillu* II

pīlu, *pēlu*, *pūlu* "limestone" M/NB, NA; for buildings, stone vessel; "(single) limestone block"; *ša p.-šu* "limestone dealer"; > *pilāniš*

pīlu → also *pīru*

pindū → *pendū*

pingu → *pinku*

pinkarannu (desig. of horse) Nuzi

pinku(m), *pingu* 1. Bab. "knob, boss", on seal, ornament 2. Bogh. lex. (a bird); > *panāku*?

pinnanāru mng. unkn. jB lex.

pinnartu, *punnartu* "rennet cheese"? jB lex.

pinnāru(m) "rennet cheese"? O/jB; as PN

pi(n)nigu → *pannigu*

pinnu, NA *pīnu* ~ "button, stud" Qatna, Nuzi, NA; bronze, in horse-trappings; gold, in jewellery

pinzelur → *pizzer*

pīpī → *pū* I 3

pī(p)pilū "sin" jB lex.; → *pilpilū*

pīqa(m), *pīqi* ~ "on (one) occasion" jB; esp. of hypothetical cases; *pīqa ... pīqa* "now ... then"; (ina) *p. lā p.* "on repeated occasions"; < *pīqu*; → *pīqat*

piqanānu ~ "agent, executor"? NB; < *piqnētu* (NB *piqittu* pl.)

piqannu → *piqqannu*

piqat, *pāqat* "perhaps" O/jB, esp. OB; Ug. also *p. ... p.*; < *pīqu*; → *pīqa*

piqātu → *pīqu*

piqdu "allocation, consignment" M/NB, of goods, payment; < *paqādu*

piqi → *pīqa*

piqittu(m); pl. *piqdātu(m)*, NB *piq(i)nētu*, NA *piq(it)tātu* "allocation, check" Bab., NA [SI.LÁ; SI.LI.LA/LÁ] 1. esp. OB "allocation" of commodities for s.o.'s maintenance 2. "check, stock-take", "review" of troops; "verification" of extispicy 3. "appointment, mandate" 4. "administrative responsibility"; < *paqādu*

piqittūtu "post of responsibility" NB; also *bēl-p.*; < *piqittu*

piqnētu → *piqittu*

pi(q)qannu "droppings (of sheep, gazelle)" jB [A.GAR.GAR]; med. as drug; in om.

piqru (or *pikru*) (a game) MB

pīqu(m) "narrow, tight" M/jB of pass, well, mouth; as subst. "strangulation"?; f. pl. *pīqātu* "narrow places"? OB lex.; < *piāqum*; > *pīqa*, *pīqat*

pirakānu → *pirikānum*

pirākum (a structure) OA

pirankumma in *p. epēšu* "to flee" Nuzi; < Hurr.

pirassum (a water vessel) OB

pirḥa (a plant) jB lex.

pirīdu → *purīdu*

piriduḥ → *pirizaḥ*

piriduluš (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.?

piriggunū(m) (a coloured stone) Mari, jB [NA4.PIRIG.GÜN.NU] lex., mag.; < Sum.

pirikānum, *piarakānum* (a textile) OA

pirikkum (a symbol or cultic installation) OA of Aššur, OB; → *parakku*?

pirikkum → also *pirikum*

piriktu(m) ~ "opposition, violent act"? O/jB; also a technical term in brewing; < *parāku*

pirikum, *pirikkum* "chatterer" OB lex.

piriltu → *pirištū*

pirimaḥ (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

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pišpisu "bug"? NA

pišsatu "erasure" jB; < *pasāsu*

pišu(m); pl. m. & f. "shovel"? Bab., for winnowing [GIŠ.LAGAB.MAR; GIŠ.MAR.ŠE. BAD ?]

pišurru(m) (part of a goose) O/jB; med. *qilpu ša p.-šu* "skin of its p."

pišallur(tu) → *pišallurtu*

piši(l)lūtum → *pišillūtum*

pišīru(m) mng. unkn. OB lex., jB om.

piššer → *pizzer*

piša'is(hu) mng. unkn. Am., Nuzi, in desig. of whip; < Hurr.

pišanna mng. uncl. Nuzi, ša p. desig. of men

pišannu(m) I, *pišannu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "box, chest" Bab., NA [(GIŠ/GI).PIŠAN; GIŠ.PIŠAN] usu. of reed (ēp.), also wood (ēšp.); for food, clothing, cups, tablets; (parts of a door), upper, lower; NA "gutter" on roof; < Sum.; → p. II

pišannu II (a bag) NB, of wool, linen, for temple property; = p. I?

pišaru mng. unkn. OB lex.

pišertu(m), *piširtu(m)* "release" O/jB [BÚR-] 1. "loosening" of soil; lex., of grain husks? 2. "sale, disposal" of harvest produce etc. 3. "dispelling, release" of sorcery etc.; "(materials used in) dispelling ritual"; < *pašāru* **pišiltu** (a clay lump)? jB; in, from tablet?; < *pašālu*?

piširiš "clandestinely" MB(Ass.); < *paširu*

piširtu → *pišertu*

piširu → *paširu*

pišittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pišku → *perku*

pišmatum (or *wišmatum*) mng. unkn. OB

pišku → *pirqu* II

pišru(m); pl. f. "release; interpretation" Bab., NA [BÚR] 1. "ritual to dispel" sorcery, evil etc.; *iš p.* "magic staff" 2. "interpretation" of omen, dream etc.; < *pašāru*

piššatu(m) "ointment" Bab., NA [I.BA; OB also I.ŠÉŠ] 1. "ointment, salve", *p. šurmēnim* "cypress-oil" 2. "ointment allocation, ration" 3. Am. "(box for) ointment"?; < *pašāšu*

pištu(m), *piltu* "abuse, scandal" O/jB; *p. uppušu* "to treat s.o. abusively"; jB *pišātu* "abusive songs"; < *wapāšum*

piša(h)ha mng. unkn. Nuzi, flour for p.

pitakku (a building)? Nuzi

pitēqu, *pitqu* "offspring" jB lex.; < *patāqu* I

piṭḫu "perforation" M/NA, j/NB in wall; "stab wound" in flesh; < *patāhu*

pitiltu(m) "string, cord" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SAR], of palm-fibre; < *patālu*

pitinkak ~ "glove"? Am., as pair

pit(i)pabaga "mess-mate" NB, of king; < OPers.

pititqu(m) "mud wall, mud masonry" O/jB [IM.DÜ.A], usu. round field etc.; in mathematical texts; *p. patāqu* "to form a mud wall"; < *patāqu* I

pitnu(m) "box; (a musical instrument)" 1. [(GIŠ.)NA5] "(strong-)box, casket" of wood, stone, ivory; on chariot, in bathroom 2. "string"

of a musical instrument; (an instrument); < *patānu* II

pitqu(m) "casting" 1. of metal, *p. erī, kaspi* "cast copper, silver" etc. 2. "mould(ing)" of baked brick (*agurru*) 3. ~ *pititqu* "mud wall" [NB IM.DÜ.A] 4. "(sheep)fold, pen" 5. poet. of human, "formation, creation" of DN; < *patāqu* I *pitqu* → also *pitēqu*

pitqudu, NB *putqudu* "cautious, prudent" M/NB of ruler, official etc.; < *paqādu* Gt

pitru(m) 1. Bab. (unbuilt plot, waste space) 2. jB med. ~ "stomach lining"? [DUḪ]

pitrudu "frightened" jB of speech; < *parādu* I Gt

pitrustu(m), *pitruštu(m)* "inconsistent result" O/jB om.; jB ext. [freq. DUḪ-; DUḪ.UŠ(.A)], of self-contradictory omnia; < *pitrusum*

pitrusum "separate, placed apart" Mari, of spots on liver; < *parāsu* I Gt

pitruštu → *pitrustu*

pittallenni (a class of person) Alal.; < Hurr.

pitti "just as, in the way that" NA + subjunct; < *pittu* I

pittu I ~ "area, vicinity" M/NA, M/jB, *ina pit* "near to"; of woman *pittiša* "of her rank"; M/NA "sphere of responsibility"; jB, NA (*ina*) *pitti(mma)* "on account of", "instead (of)", "accordingly", NA also *ip-pitti(mma)*; NA *ap-pitti* "according to" (NB → *appitti*); > *pitti*

pittu II mng. unkn. jB comm.

pittu → also *pītu* II

pītu(m) I, *pītūm* "opening, aperture" Bab., NA [BAD] of door, gate; in wall, quay; of part of body; "clasp" for necklace; *p. pāni* "clear solution" to problem; *p. purīdi(m)* "(first) stride"; *p. pī* "opening of the mouth" [KA.DUḪ. Ū/ḪU.DA] (dedicatory ritual); (a tuning of the harp); OB *kīma pītīm* "instantly, by return"; OB in MN *Pīti-eršetim*; < *petū* II

pītu(m) II, *pittu* "bundle" Bab., NA as measure of sesame, garlic etc.

pītūtu; pl. *pītūate* (a headdress) NA, *p. rakāsu* "to tie a p."

piṭarānu → *pidarānu*

piṭātu → *piṭtātu*

piṭru(m) "release" O/jB [DUḪ] 1. as feature of liver (→ *paṭāru* G 3) 2. "untying" of knot 3. "clearance" of table 4. *lā p.* "without respite" 5. OB (a stone); < *paṭāru*

pi(t)tātu pl. tant. "archers" Am., Ug.; < Eg.

pīum → *pū* I.II

pī'u → *pīhu*

piyāmu, *piyānu* ~ "strong" jB lex.

piyapiya (a plant) jB lex.

pizallur(t)u (or *pišallur(t)u*) "gecko" M/jB [MUŠ.DİM.GURUN.NA; MUŠ.DA.GUR4.RA; Bogh. MUŠ.DİM.KUR.RA] red, white etc.; also (a plant) [Ū.AM.SI.ḪAR.RA.NA]

pizi(l)lūtum → *pisillūtum*

pizzer, *penzer*, *pinzelur*, *piššer* (a plant) O/Akk, jB; → *upinzer*

pizzerium (an object) O/Akk, of gold

pū(m) I, O/Akk, OA freq. *pā'um*, *pīum* (also OB); pl. f. "mouth" [KA; Ug. also KAXU; jB also MURUB] 1. of deity, human; as speech organ, *ina p. qabū(m)* "to speak", *ina p. šakānu(m)* "to put" words "into s.o.'s mouth"; of words *ina p. (w)asū(m)* "to be uttered", → *šitu* 2; OA *ša pā'ē* ~ "informant"; *ša pī* "word, statement", also *šūt pī* "oral tradition" of interpretation 2. "muzzle, beak" of animal, bird 3. "statement, command"; *pā ištēn šakānu* "to make unanimous, achieve consensus", *p. itti X šakānu* "to reach agreement with" s.o.; → *maṭū* I.II; *p. nadānu* "to promise"; *ana p. X (w)asāhu(m)* "to dwell obedient to" s.o.; "talk, rumour", *ina p. niši* "in popular report", NB *ana pīpī ša X* "according to X" 4. om. *pū(m)* (*lā*) *kinu(m)* "(un)reliable statement" 5. "wording" of tablet; *analkī p.* "in accordance with text" of document; OB *ezub pī tuppišu* "not counting what is recorded on his tablet" 6. *analkī pī* "with respect to", "in view of", "in proportion to"; Bab. (*ana*) *pī šulpi(m)* = "cultivated (for grain)" 7. "opening, aperture" of part of body, O/jB lex. of womb; "mouth" of watercourse, NA also pl. *piāte*; "entry, access" to road, mountain pass, building; of pot, bag, box, furrow; Qatna "setting"? of jewel 8. transf. "maw, teeth" (of battle, death); (*ina*) *p. patri(m)* "(at) the mouth of the sword"; jB *pā'is karāši* ~ "from the thick of battle" 9. of time, "start"; MA *pī namāre* "at break of dawn"; > *pātu*

pū(m) II, *pā'um*, *pīum* "chaff" [IN.BUBBU]; esp. as symbol of worthlessness *ištu p. adi ḫurāšim* "from chaff to gold"

pūm → also *bām*

puādum (or *puāt/ṭum*) mng. unkn. OA G obj. word (*awatam*)

puāgu(m) "to take away forcibly from" s.o. (= acc.) Ass. G goods, person, land; NA *eqlu pēgāku* "I am deprived of the field" D → *pa'ugu*; > *pēgu*

puasḫu → *pašḫu* II

puāšu(m) mng. uncl. Ass. G phps. "to reach agreement" or "disagree"

puati (or *puwati*, *bu(w)ati*) (a ring)? Am., Ug.

puāt/ṭum → *puādum*

puḍru → *putru*

pūdu(m), *būdu(m)*; pl. f. mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of sheep

pūdu → also *būdu* I-IV

puggum → *buggum*

puggulu, *pungulu*, *pukkulu(m)* "very strong, massive" O/jB; of power, deity, temple, part of loom; < *pagālu*

puglānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *puglu*

puglu(m) "radish" Bab. [Ū.GA.TIN]; in garden; desig. of part of liver; > *puglānu*; → *buḫlu*

pūgu(m) "net" O/jB; OB also as curtain?

pugudātu "bridle, rein(s)" NB; < Aram.

pugurru → *bugurru*

puḫādu(m) "lamb" [SILA4; Mari also SILA4. NITA; jB freq. UDU.SILA4] *p. miḫir ummišu* "lamb equal of its mother"; Bab. also (a fish) [KU6.SILA4]; > *puḫattu*

puḫālu, Am. *puḫīlu* "male animal, stud" M/NB, NA; of ram, bull [UTUA], stallion, elephant, duck; also of zoomorphic vessel

puḫarrinnu ~ (a mark)? Nuzi, on horse; < Hurr.?

puḫattu(m) "female lamb" O/jB [MUNUS.SILA4]; < *puḫādu*

puḫātu → *pūḫtu*; *pūhu*

puḫdinu mng. unkn. Mari, of gold

puḫhan (an official)? Alal.

puḫḫu(m) D "to exchange" O/jB, NA; *iddin upiḫ* "he gave in exchange" Š Bogh. "substitute" word in formula; > *pūhu*, *pūḫtu*; *pīḫātu* I, *pīḫātūtu*; → *pūḫizzaru*; *pūḫḫu*?

puḫḫuru, NA *paḫḫuru* "assembled" M/NB, NA; < *paḫāru* II D

puḫīlu → *puḫālu*

pūḫizzaru, *pūḫukaru* "exchange equivalent" Nuzi, for field etc.; < *pūhu* + Hurr. -izzaru-ukaru

puḫlālū → *buḫlālū*

puḫmaḫu "blind-worm"? jB lex.

puḫpuḫū/u "squabble, brawl" M/jB, *p. ina bīt amēli iššakkan* "p. will take place in a man's house"

puḫpuḫu, *purupuḫu*, NA *purpuḫinnu* "purs-lane" jB, NA lex., med.; → *parparḫū*

puḫriš "in assembly, together" OB, Am.; < *puḫru*

puḫru(m); pl. f. "assembly" [UKKIN] 1. "(formal) assembly" of gods, people, for decision-taking, judicial proceedings; MB *bīt p.* "council house"?; *awāt p.* "decision of the Assembly" 2. "gathering" of clan, family, people, land; OB st. abs. *puḫur(ma)*, MA *ina puḫrišunu* "all

piša'is(hu) mng. unkn. Am., Nuzi, in desig. of whip; < Hurr.

pišanna mng. uncl. Nuzi, ša p. desig. of men

pišannu(m) I, *pišannu(m)*; pl. m. & f. "box, chest" Bab., NA [(GIŠ/GI).PIŠAN; GIŠ.PIŠAN] usu. of reed (šp.), also wood (šp.); for food, clothing, cups, tablets; (parts of a door), upper, lower; NA "gutter" on roof; < Sum.; → p. II

pišannu II (a bag) NB, of wool, linen, for temple property; = p. I?

pišaru mng. unkn. OB lex.

pišertu(m), *piširtu(m)* "release" O/jB [BÚR-] 1. "loosening" of soil; lex., of grain husks? 2. "sale, disposal" of harvest produce etc. 3. "dispelling, release" of sorcery etc.; "(materials used in) dispelling ritual"; < pašāru
pišiltu (a clay lump)? jB; in, from tablet?; < pašālu?

piširiš "clandestinely" MB(Ass.); < pašīru

piširtu → *pišertu*

pišīru → *pašīru*

pišittu mng. unkn. jB lex.

pišku → *perku*

pišmatum (or *wišmatum*) mng. unkn. OB

pišku → *pirqu* II

pišru(m); pl. f. "release; interpretation" Bab., NA [BÚR] 1. "ritual to dispel" sorcery, evil etc.; *iš p.* "magic staff" 2. "interpretation" of omen, dream etc.; < pašāru

piššatu(m) "ointment" Bab., NA [I.BA; OB also I.ŠÉŠ] 1. "ointment, salve", *p. šurmēnim* "cypress-oil" 2. "ointment allocation, ration" 3. Am. "(box for) ointment"?; < pašāšu

pištu(m), *piltu* "abuse, scandal" O/jB; *p. uppušu* "to treat s.o. abusively"; jB *pišātu* "abusive songs"; < *wapāšum*

piša(h)ha mng. unkn. Nuzi, flour for p.

pitakku (a building)? Nuzi

pitēqu, *pitqu* "offspring" jB lex.; < *patāqu* I

piṭḫu "perforation" M/NA, j/NB in wall; "stab wound" in flesh; < *patāhu*

pitiltu(m) "string, cord" O/jB, NA [ŠU.SAR], of palm-fibre; < *patālu*

pitinkak ~ "glove"? Am., as pair

pit(i)pabaga "mess-mate" NB, of king; < OPers.

pititqu(m) "mud wall, mud masonry" O/jB [IM.DÜ.A], usu. round field etc.; in mathematical texts; *p. patāqu* "to form a mud wall"; < *patāqu* I

pitnu(m) "box; (a musical instrument)" 1. [(GIŠ.)NA5] "(strong-)box, casket" of wood, stone, ivory; on chariot, in bathroom 2. "string"

of a musical instrument; (an instrument); < *patānu* II

pitqu(m) "casting" 1. of metal, *p. erī, kaspi* "cast copper, silver" etc. 2. "mould(ing)" of baked brick (*agurru*) 3. ~ *pititqu* "mud wall" [NB IM.DÜ.A] 4. "(sheep)fold, pen" 5. poet. of human, "formation, creation" of DN; < *patāqu* I
pitqu → also *pitēqu*

pitqudu, NB *putqudu* "cautious, prudent" M/NB of ruler, official etc.; < *paqādu* Gt

pitru(m) 1. Bab. (unbuilt plot, waste space) 2. jB med. ~ "stomach lining"? [DUḪ]

pitrudu "frightened" jB of speech; < *parādu* I Gt

pitrustu(m), *pitruštu(m)* "inconsistent result" O/jB om.; jB ext. [freq. DUḪ-; DUḪ.UŠ(.A)], of self-contradictory omnia; < *pitrusum*

pitrusum "separate, placed apart" Mari, of spots on liver; < *parāsu* I Gt

pitruštu → *pitrustu*

pittallenni (a class of person) Alal.; < Hurr.

pitti "just as, in the way that" NA + subjunct; < *pittu* I

pittu I ~ "area, vicinity" M/NA, M/jB, *ina pit* "near to"; of woman *pittiša* "of her rank"; M/NA "sphere of responsibility"; jB, NA (*ina*) *pitti(mma)* "on account of", "instead (of)", "accordingly", NA also *ip-pitti(mma)*; NA *ap-pitti* "according to" (NB → *appitti*); > *pitti*

pittu II mng. unkn. jB comm.

pittu → also *pītu* II

pītu(m) I, *pītūm* "opening, aperture" Bab., NA [BAD] of door, gate; in wall, quay; of part of body; "clasp" for necklace; *p. pāni* "clear solution" to problem; *p. purīdi(m)* "(first) stride"; *p. pī* "opening of the mouth" [KA.DUḪ. Ū/ḪU.DA] (dedicatory ritual); (a tuning of the harp); OB *kīma pītīm* "instantly, by return"; OB in MN *Pīti-eršetim*; < *petū* II

pītu(m) II, *pittu* "bundle" Bab., NA as measure of sesame, garlic etc.

pītūtu; pl. *pītūate* (a headdress) NA, *p. rakāsu* "to tie a p."

piṭarānu → *pidarānu*

piṭātu → *piṭtātu*

piṭru(m) "release" O/jB [DUḪ] 1. as feature of liver (→ *paṭāru* G 3) 2. "untying" of knot 3. "clearance" of table 4. *lā p.* "without respite" 5. OB (a stone); < *paṭāru*

pi(t)tātu pl. tant. "archers" Am., Ug.; < Eg.

pīum → *pū* I.II

pī'u → *pīhu*

piyāmu, *piyānu* ~ "strong" jB lex.

piyapiya (a plant) jB lex.

pizallur(t)u (or *pišallur(t)u*) "gecko" M/jB [MUŠ.DIM.GURUN.NA; MUŠ.DA.GUR4.RA; Bogh. MUŠ.DIM.KUR.RA] red, white etc.; also (a plant) [Ū.AM.SI.ḪAR.RA.NA]

pizi(l)lūtum → *pisillūtum*

pizzer, *penzer*, *pinzelur*, *piššer* (a plant) O/Akk, jB; → *upinzer*

pizzerium (an object) O/Akk, of gold

pū(m) I, O/Akk, OA freq. *pā'um*, *pīum* (also OB); pl. f. "mouth" [KA; Ug. also KAXU; jB also MURUB] 1. of deity, human; as speech organ, *ina p. qabū(m)* "to speak", *ina p. šakānu(m)* "to put" words "into s.o.'s mouth"; of words *ina p. (w)asū(m)* "to be uttered", → *šītu* 2; OA *ša pā'ē* ~ "informant"; *ša pī* "word, statement", also *šūt pī* "oral tradition" of interpretation 2. "muzzle, beak" of animal, bird 3. "statement, command"; *pā ištēn šakānu* "to make unanimous, achieve consensus", *p. itti X šakānu* "to reach agreement with" s.o.; → *maṭū* I.II; *p. nadānu* "to promise"; *ana p. X (w)asāhu(m)* "to dwell obedient to" s.o.; "talk, rumour", *ina p. nišī* "in popular report", NB *ana pīpī ša X* "according to X" 4. om. *pū(m)* (*lā*) *kinu(m)* "(un)reliable statement" 5. "wording" of tablet; *analkī p.* "in accordance with text" of document; OB *ezub pī tuppišu* "not counting what is recorded on his tablet" 6. *analkī pī* "with respect to", "in view of", "in proportion to"; Bab. (*ana*) *pī šulpi(m)* = "cultivated (for grain)" 7. "opening, aperture" of part of body, O/jB lex. of womb; "mouth" of watercourse, NA also pl. *piāte*; "entry, access" to road, mountain pass, building; of pot, bag, box, furrow; Qatna "setting"? of jewel 8. transf. "maw, teeth" (of battle, death); (*ina*) *p. patri(m)* "(at) the mouth of the sword"; jB *pā'is karāši* ~ "from the thick of battle" 9. of time, "start"; MA *pī namāre* "at break of dawn"; > *pātu*

pū(m) II, *pā'um*, *pīum* "chaff" [IN.BUBBU]; esp. as symbol of worthlessness *ištu p. adi ḫurāšim*

"from chaff to gold"

pūm → also *bām*

puādum (or *puāt/ṭum*) mng. unkn. OA G obj. word (*awatam*)

puāgu(m) "to take away forcibly from" s.o. (= acc.) Ass. G goods, person, land; NA *eqlu pēgāku* "I am deprived of the field" D → *pa'ugu*; > *pēgu*

puasḫu → *pašḫu* II

puāšu(m) mng. uncl. Ass. G phps. "to reach agreement" or "disagree"

puati (or *puwati*, *bu(w)ati*) (a ring)? Am., Ug.

puāt/ṭum → *puādum*

puḍru → *putru*

pūdu(m), *būdu(m)*; pl. f. mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of sheep

pūdu → also *būdu* I-IV

puggum → *buggum*

puggulu, *pungulu*, *pukkulu(m)* "very strong, massive" O/jB; of power, deity, temple, part of loom; < *pagālu*

puglānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *puglu*

puglu(m) "radish" Bab. [Ū.GA.TIN]; in garden; desig. of part of liver; > *puglānu*; → *buḫlu*

pūgu(m) "net" O/jB; OB also as curtain?

pugudātu "bridle, rein(s)" NB; < Aram.

pugurru → *bugurru*

puḫādu(m) "lamb" [SILA4; Mari also SILA4. NITA; jB freq. UDU.SILA4] *p. miḫir ummišu* "lamb equal of its mother"; Bab. also (a fish) [KU6.SILA4]; > *puḫattu*

puḫālu, Am. *puḫīlu* "male animal, stud" M/NB, NA; of ram, bull [UTUA], stallion, elephant, duck; also of zoomorphic vessel

puḫarrinnu ~ (a mark)? Nuzi, on horse; < Hurr.?

puḫattu(m) "female lamb" O/jB [MUNUS.SILA4]; < *puḫādu*

puḫātu → *pūḫtu*; *pūhu*

puḫdinu mng. unkn. Mari, of gold

puḫhan (an official)? Alal.

puḫḫu(m) D "to exchange" O/jB, NA; *iddin upih* "he gave in exchange" Š Bogh. "substitute" word in formula; > *pūhu*, *pūḫtu*; *pīḫātu* I, *pīḫātūtu*; → *pūḫizzaru*; *pūḫḫu*?

puḫḫuru, NA *paḫḫuru* "assembled" M/NB, NA; < *paḫāru* II D

puḫīlu → *puḫālu*

pūḫizzaru, *pūḫukaru* "exchange equivalent" Nuzi, for field etc.; < *pūhu* + Hurr. -izzar/-ukar

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together" 3. "totality" of gods, kings etc.; *p. erṣeti* "the whole earth"; *puḫur šer'āni* "all the sinews"; *puḫuršu* "his whole being"; < *paḫāru* II; > *puḫriš*

puḫtu(m) (a copper object) OB, jB lex., NA?

puḫtu(m) "item of exchange" O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document)?; rit. "substitute"; < *puḫu*

pūḫu(m), occas. *pāḫu*; pl. m. & f. "exchange; substitute" [KL.BÉ.GAR; OB also KL.BA.GAR. RA]; *ana p.* "in exchange, as a substitute"; *ana pūḫ eqlim, kirīm* "in exchange for a field, orchard"; *p. ša amtīm* "exchange for a maid"; freq. pl. *ana pūḫāt(im)* etc.; Ug., M/NA of loans *ana/ina p.*; mag., rit. "substitute", *šar pūḫi* "substitute king"; < *puḫḫu*

pūḫukaru → *pūḫizzaru*

puḫur → *puḫru*

puḫutepi "scribal apprentice" OB(Susa); < Elam.

pukdu → *puqdu*

pukku(m) (a wooden ring or ball)? O/jB, used in game with *mekkū*

pukkulu → *puggulu*

pukkuru D "to fetter, tie up" j/NB hands, person; < Aram.

pūku → *būku*

pukuli; Hurr. pl. *pukulinena* (a tree)? Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

pulaḫli (a prof. design.) Alal.; < Hurr.

pulḫānu (a plant) jB lex.

pulḫātu → *puluḫtu* 2

pulḫitu(m); also pl. *pulḫā/ētu* ~ "distress, consternation"? Bab. (lit.), visible on lips; < *pulḫu*?

pulḫu "fearsomeness; fear" M/NB 1. jB(Ass.) freq. pl., esp. *p. melammī* "terror of radiance" of god, king 2. NB "fear of, respect for" lord; < *palāḫu*; > *pulḫitu*?

pulḫātum pl. tant. "anxiety" OB, in *būt p.*; < *palāḫu*

pulilu (a building)? Alal.

pulluqu (or *pulluku*) "slaughtered" MB, of calves; < *palāqu*

pulqu → *pušqu*

pultu (design. of a lamb) Bogh. lex.

pūlu → *pīlu*

puluggu → *pulungu*

puluḫḫūm "frightful appearance" OB m.pl.; Bogh. f.pl. *puluḫḫētu*; < *palāḫu*

puluḫtu(m) "fear(someness)" Bab., NA [Nf] 1. "fear", *p. rašū* "to be terrified"; *p. ēkalli* "respect for the palace", *p. ilāni* "veneration of the gods" 2. "fearsomeness", often pl. *pulḫātu*;

lābiš p. "clad in fearsomeness"; of deity, king, lion, weather, underworld; < *palāḫu*

pulukkiš "like a mountain peak" NA/jB; < *pulukku*

pulukku(m) "needle; stake; boundary" Bab. [BULUG] 1. "(metal) needle, pin"; st. abs. (not) "even a pin"; jB(Ass.) "mountain pinnacle" 2. "boundary stake", "boundary"; *p. šamē u erṣeti* "limits of heaven and earth"; < Sum.; > *pulukkiš*; → *pulungu*

pulungu, pulungu, puluggu "boundary" M/NA(lit.); var. of *pulukku*

pumidi (design. of person) Alal.

punānu (or *bunānu*) (a plant) jB med.

pungulu → *puggulu*

punnartu → *pinnartu*

punnigu, punnugu → *pannigu*

punnunu → *hunnunu*

punzurtu → *puzzuru*

pūpatu (a plant) NA, as drug

pupuri (a container)? Alal., of copper

pupuwalli "ruin"? Bogh.; < Hitt.

puqdatu → *puquṭtu*

puqdu (or *pukdu*) (part of a plough) jB lex.

puqdū, puqiddū → *puquddū*

puququ(m) D "to pay attention to" OAKK, Bab., NA "be attentive, obedient" to s.o. (= acc.; *ana*, term-adv., dat.), esp. in PNs to deity; to king, to brilliance (of god), to judgement; OB "respect" deadline; "observe" instruction Dt stat. "regularly attends to"; NB *ana epēši ... pituqqāk* "I am assiduous to build ..."; → *piāqu* D

pūqu(m) "defile, cleft" O/jB 1. of river valley 2. of sheep, human "cleavage" at rear, jB also du.; < *piāqu* m

puquddū(m), NB also *puq(id)dū* "(formal) delivery; legal consignment" Bab. [SILÁ]; < *paqādu*

puqurrā'u → *buqurrū*

puqurru → *bugurru*

puqurrū → *buqurrū*

puquṭtu, puqdatu, NA *paquṭtu* "thorn" M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.LAGAB] 1. (a thorny weed), in waste places; as drug 2. metal "spike", in jewellery, as tool; ext. entrails *kīma p.* "like a thorn"?

purādu(m) 1. (a large type of carp) Bab. [SUḪUR.KU6]; mag. as part of composite beings

2. pl. f. *purādātu* mng. uncl. jB comm.

purāku (a fabric) Nuzi; for furniture etc.

purallum → *burullum*

pur'āsu → *pi'āzu*

purātu "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV **purdātu** (or *puršātu, burd/šātu*) f. pl. (gemstones)? jB lex.

purdū (or *burdū*) (a copper object) NA

purgū → *burgū*

puridu(m), puriddu, pirīdu; MA pl. f. "leg" Bab., M/NA [PAP.ĤAL] 1. of human; du. "lap", *birīt p.* "lap"; as adv. *p. alāku* "to run", *p. šuzuzzu* "to set up" figurine "in running posture"; *p. petū* "to open legs", i.e. "run" 2. "leg" of animal 3. Nuzi, Ug. ~ "pace" as linear measure, NB = 3 cubits 4. MA, MB(Alal.) (a surface measure) 5. jB lex. (a bird)

purissū → *purussū*

purīšatum? (design. of a textile) Mari

purkitu → *burkūtu*

purku → *burku*

purkullu → *parkullu*

purkulluḫuli → *parkulluḫuli*

purkullūtu "lapidary's craft" j/NB [(LÚ.)BUR. GUL-]; < *parkullu*

purkūtu → *burkūtu*

purmaḫ, purmuḫ → *pirmaḫ*

purpuḫinnu → *puḫpuḫu*

purqidam adv. "on(to) the back, supine" jB, of human posture; < *naparqudu*

purru; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., design. of land-holding; = *pūru* II?

purru → also *pūru* I

purru I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

purru II D mng. unkn. OAKK

purruḫum "terrified" OB; < *parādu* I

purru; f. also *purruštu* "dispersed, scattered" M/jB; of family, pot; "dismantled"? of equipment; < *parāru*

purrušum mng. uncl. OB; f. pl. *purrušētum*, design. of cows; < *parāsu* I

purrušiš "flatteringly" OB; < *parāšu*

purrušu mng. uncl. jB lex., design. of meat

puraggulū → *bursaggu*

puršanu, *peršanu* (a material) MB, in design. of gold ring, stone vessel

puršasu(m) ~ "(rear) lock of hair" O/jB, on figure

pursiktu → *buršiktu*

pursilū "I qa vessel" jB [BUR.SILA]; < Sum.

pursindu, pursittu; pl. *pursimētu* (or *bur...*) ~ "vein"? jB, Ug. in *p. dāmi* "p. of blood"

pursitu(m), lex. *pursū* "(offering) bowl" [DUG.BUR.ZI]; of clay, wood, metal, stone; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

pursū → *pursitu*; *purussū*

puršātu → *purdātu*

puršimdtu → *buršimtu*

puršas/šillu → *buršas/šillu*

puršatta "like a flea" OB(Susa); < *perša'um*?

puršiktu → *buršiktu*

puršumtu, puršuntu "old woman" jB; < *puršumu*

puršumu(m), NA *paršumu*, pl. *parša/umūte* "old (man)" O/jB, NA [NA (LÚ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* "greyness" of beard; > *paršumu, puršumtu*

puršuntu → *puršumtu*

puršušallū → *buršas/šillu*

puršu'u → *perša'um*

purūm "abuse" OA, esp. *p. šakānum* "to abuse" s.o.; < *parū* III

pūru I, *purru* "(stone) bowl" MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman p.* "oil from bowl"; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū*; *burmāḫu*; *bur=saggu*; *burzigallu* etc.; *pursitu*

pūru(m) II "lot" Ass., Nuzi, Emar, NB; MA *p. šal'ū* "to cast a lot"; M/NA "(plot of land chosen by) lot"; NA "lot" for selection of (eponym's) name, "eponymate"; → *purru*

puruḫlibnu (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.

purukku ~ "backlog in payment"? MB, NB; < *parāku*

purullum → *burullum*

purunzaḫu → *pirinzaḫu*

purupuḫu → *puḫpuḫu*

purussā'um → *purussū*

purussu → *burussu*

purussū(m), OA *purussā'um*, j/NB also *pur(is)sū* "decision" [EŠ.BAR] on course of action; leg. *p. parāsum* "to pass a verdict", NB *p. dīni* "legal verdict"; of divine dispositions, *p. šamē u erṣeti* "d.s of heaven and earth", *bīt p.* "house of destinies"; of omens *p. kīnu* "reliable, firm d."; < *parāsu* I

purusutatesu (an official) NB; < Gk.

puru(t)tum (or *buru(t)tum*) (a garment) OAKK

puru'zu → *perša'um*

pusikku → *pušikku*

pusmu, pussu "sleeve" jB lex.

pussulu(m) "crippled" OAKK, O/jB; of foot, person, also as PN; (a kind of lapis lazuli); OAKK, design. of copper vessel; < *pasālu*

pussumu, pussunu(m) "covered up, veiled" OAKK, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., design. of bride; OAKK as PN; < *pasāmu*

pussuqu mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; < *pasāqu*?

pussusu "erased, cancelled" jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

together" 3. "totality" of gods, kings etc.; *p. erṣeti* "the whole earth"; *puḥur šer'āni* "all the sinews"; *puḥuršū* "his whole being"; < *paḥāru* II; > *puḥriš*

puḥtu(m) (a copper object) OB, jB lex., NA?

puḥtu(m) "item of exchange" O/jB; leg. in transaction; (a type of document)?; rit. "substitute"; < *puḥu*

pūhu(m), occas. *pāhu*; pl. m. & f. "exchange; substitute" [KL.BÉ.GAR; OB also KL.BA.GAR. RA]; *ana p.* "in exchange, as a substitute"; *ana pūh eqlim, kirīm* "in exchange for a field, orchard"; *p. ša amtīm* "exchange for a maid"; freq. pl. *ana pūhāt(im)* etc.; Ug., M/NA of loans *ana/ina p.*; mag., rit. "substitute", *šar pūhi* "substitute king"; < *puḥhu*

pūhukaru → *pūhizzaru*

puḥur → *puḥru*

puḥutepi "scribal apprentice" OB(Susa); < Elam.

pukdu → *puqdu*

pukku(m) (a wooden ring or ball)? O/jB, used in game with *mekkū*

pukkulu → *puggulu*

pukkuru D "to fetter, tie up" j/NB hands, person; < Aram.

pūku → *būku*

pukuli; Hurr. pl. *pukulinena* (a tree)? Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.

pulaḥli (a prof. design.) Alal.; < Hurr.

pulḥānu (a plant) jB lex.

pulḥātu → *puluḥtu* 2

pulḥitu(m); also pl. *pulḥā/ētu* ~ "distress, consternation"? Bab. (lit.), visible on lips; < *pulhu*?

pulhu "fearsomeness; fear" M/NB 1. jB(Ass.) freq. pl., esp. *p. melammī* "terror of radiance" of god, king 2. NB "fear of, respect for" lord; < *palāhu*; > *pulḥitu*?

pulḥātum pl. tant. "anxiety" OB, in *būt p.*; < *palāhu*

pulilu (a building)? Alal.

pulluqu (or *pulluku*) "slaughtered" MB, of calves; < *palāqu*

pulqu → *pušqu*

pultu (design. of a lamb) Bogh. lex.

pūlu → *pīlu*

puluggu → *pulungu*

puluḥḥūm "frightful appearance" OB m.pl.; Bogh. f.pl. *puluḥḥētu*; < *palāhu*

puluḥtu(m) "fear(someness)" Bab., NA [Nf] 1. "fear", *p. rašū* "to be terrified"; *p. ēkalli* "respect for the palace", *p. ilāni* "veneration of the gods" 2. "fearsomeness", often pl. *pulḥātu*;

lābiš p. "clad in fearsomeness"; of deity, king, lion, weather, underworld; < *palāhu*

pulukkiš "like a mountain peak" NA/jB; < *pulukku*

pulukku(m) "needle; stake; boundary" Bab. [BULUG] 1. "(metal) needle, pin"; st. abs. (not) "even a pin"; jB(Ass.) "mountain pinnacle" 2. "boundary stake", "boundary"; *p. šamē u erṣeti* "limits of heaven and earth"; < Sum.; > *pulukkiš*; → *pulungu*

pulungu, pulungu, puluggu "boundary" M/NA(lit.); var. of *pulukku*

pumidi (design. of person) Alal.

punānu (or *bunānu*) (a plant) jB med.

pungulu → *puggulu*

punnartu → *pinnartu*

punnigu, punnugu → *pannigu*

punnunu → *hunnunu*

punzurtu → *puzzuru*

pūpatu (a plant) NA, as drug

pupuri (a container)? Alal., of copper

pupuwalli "ruin"? Bogh.; < Hitt.

puqdatu → *puquttu*

puqdu (or *pukdu*) (part of a plough) jB lex.

puqdū, puqiddū → *puquddū*

puququ(m) D "to pay attention to" OAKk, Bab., NA "be attentive, obedient" to s.o. (= acc.; *ana*, term.-adv., dat.), esp. in PNs to deity; to king, to brilliance (of god), to judgement; OB "respect" deadline; "observe" instruction Dt stat. "regularly attends to"; NB *ana epēši ... pituqqāk* "I am assiduous to build ..."; → *piāqu* D

pūqu(m) "defile, cleft" O/jB 1. of river valley 2. of sheep, human "cleavage" at rear, jB also du.; < *piāqu* m

puquddū(m), NB also *puq(id)dū* "(formal) delivery; legal consignment" Bab. [SILÁ]; < *paqādu*

puqurrā'u → *buqurrū*

puqurru → *bugurru*

puqurrū → *buqurrū*

puquttu, puqdatu, NA *paquttu* "thorn" M/NA, M/NB [GIŠ.LAGAB] 1. (a thorny weed), in waste places; as drug 2. metal "spike", in jewellery, as tool; ext. entrails *kīma p.* "like a thorn"?

purādu(m) 1. (a large type of carp) Bab. [SUḪUR.KU6]; mag. as part of composite beings

2. pl. f. *purādātu* mng. uncl. jB comm.

purāku (a fabric) Nuzi; for furniture etc.

purallum → *burullum*

pur'āsu → *pi'āzu*

purātu "vomit(ed matter)" jB; < *parū* IV **purdātu** (or *puršātu, burd/šātu*) f. pl. (gem-stones)? jB lex.

purdū (or *burdū*) (a copper object) NA

purgū → *burgū*

puridu(m), puriddu, pirīdu; MA pl. f. "leg" Bab., M/NA [PAP.ĤAL] 1. of human; du. "lap", *birīt p.* "lap"; as adv. *p. alāku* "to run", *p. šuzuzzu* "to set up" figurine "in running posture"; *p. petū* "to open legs", i.e. "run" 2. "leg" of animal 3. Nuzi, Ug. ~ "pace" as linear measure, NB = 3 cubits 4. MA, MB(Alal.) (a surface measure) 5. jB lex. (a bird)

purissū → *purussū*

purīšatum? (design. of a textile) Mari

purkitu → *burkūtu*

purku → *burku*

purkullu → *parkullu*

purkulluḥuli → *parkulluḥuli*

purkullūtu "lapidary's craft" j/NB [(LÚ.)BUR. GUL-]; < *parkullu*

purkūtu → *burkūtu*

purmaḥ, purmuḥ → *pirmaḥ*

purpuḥinnu → *puḥpuḥu*

purqidam adv. "on(to) the back, supine" jB, of human posture; < *naparqudu*

purru; Hurr. pl. *purrena* mng. uncl. Alal., design. of land-holding; = *pūru* II?

purru → also *pūru* I

purru I adj. mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex.

purru II D mng. unkn. OAKk

purruddum "terrified" OB; < *parādu* I

purruu; f. also *purruštu* "dispersed, scattered" M/jB; of family, pot; "dismantled"? of equipment; < *parāru*

purrušum mng. uncl. OB; f. pl. *purrušētum*, design. of cows; < *parāsu* I

purrušiš "flatteringly" OB; < *parāšu*

purrušu mng. uncl. jB lex., design. of meat

puraggulū → *bursaggu*

puršanu, *peršanu* (a material) MB, in design. of gold ring, stone vessel

puršasu(m) ~ "(rear) lock of hair" O/jB, on figure

pursiktu → *buršiktu*

pursilū "I qa vessel" jB [BUR.SILA]; < Sum.

pursindu, pursittu; pl. *pursimētu* (or *bur...*) ~ "vein"? jB, Ug. in *p. dāmi* "p. of blood"

pursitu(m), lex. *pursū* "(offering) bowl" [DUG.BUR.ZI]; of clay, wood, metal, stone; < Sum.; → *pūru* I

pursū → *pursitu*; *purussū*

puršātu → *purdātu*

puršimdtu → *buršimtu*

puršas/šillu → *buršas/šillu*

puršatta "like a flea" OB(Susa); < *perša'um*?

puršiktu → *buršiktu*

puršumtu, puršuntu "old woman" jB; < *puršumu*

puršumu(m), NA *paršumu*, pl. *parša/umūte* "old (man)" O/jB, NA [NA (LÚ.)AB.BA]; NA f.pl. *paršumāte* "greyness" of beard; > *paršumu, puršumtu*

puršuntu → *puršumtu*

puršušallū → *buršas/šillu*

puršu'u → *perša'um*

purūm "abuse" OA, esp. *p. šakānum* "to abuse" s.o.; < *parū* III

pūru I, purru "(stone) bowl" MA, M/jB [BUR]; esp. *šaman p.* "oil from bowl"; for food, butter; of 3 gur; < Sum.; → *burgū*; *burmāhu*; *bur=saggu*; *burzigallu* etc.; *pursitu*

pūru(m) II "lot" Ass., Nuzi, Emar, NB; MA *p. šal'ū* "to cast a lot"; M/NA "(plot of land chosen by) lot"; NA "lot" for selection of (eponym's) name, "eponymate"; → *purru*

puruḥlibnu (an aromatic essence) NB; < Aram.

purukku ~ "backlog in payment"? MB, NB; < *parāku*

purullum → *burullum*

purunzaḥu → *pirinzaḥu*

purupuḥu → *puḥpuḥu*

purussā'um → *purussū*

purussu → *burussu*

purussū(m), OA *purussā'um*, j/NB also *pur(is)sū* "decision" [EŠ.BAR] on course of action; leg. *p. parāsum* "to pass a verdict", NB *p. dīni* "legal verdict"; of divine dispositions, *p. šamē u erṣeti* "d.s of heaven and earth", *bīt p.* "house of destinies"; of omens *p. kīnu* "reliable, firm d."; < *parāsu* I

purusutatesu (an official) NB; < Gk.

puru(t)tum (or *buru(t)tum*) (a garment) OAKk

puru'zu → *perša'um*

pusikku → *pušikku*

pusmu, pussu "sleeve" jB lex.

pussulu(m) "crippled" OAKk, O/jB; of foot, person, also as PN; (a kind of lapis lazuli); OAKk, design. of copper vessel; < *pasālu*

pussumu, pussunu(m) "covered up, veiled" OAKk, jB; of goddess; f. (also *pussuttu*) lex. as subst., design. of bride; OAKk as PN; < *pasāmu*

pussuqu mng. uncl. jB lex., epith. of place; < *pasāqu*?

pussusu "erased, cancelled" jB lex.; < *pasāsu*

pussuttu → *pussumu*

pus'um "heavy perspirer"? OB lex.

pusukku → *busukku*

pusummu, *pusumtu*, OA *pusūnum*, MA *pušūnu*, jB also *pašūmu* "veil" O/MA, jB;
< *pasāmu*; *pašānu*

pūšā'a → *pūšāya*

pušādū pl. ~ "cuts (of meat)" NB; < *pašādu*

pūšā'itu → *pūšāya*

pušammūtu "laundry work" NB; < *pūšāya*

pušāšū pl. mng. uncl. j/NB, phps. "crumb(s), chopping(s)"; < *pašāšu* ?

pušā'u → *pūšāya*; *pušū*

pūšāya, *pūšā'a*; f. *pūšā'itu* "launderer; laundress" NA, NB; < *pūšu*; > *pūšammūtu*

pušū(m), MA *pušā'u* "whiteness" OA, Mari desig. of a kind of gold; M/NA in *qaqqarē p.* "clear(ed) ground" for building (OA → *pešū* I 2); < *pešū* II

pūšu(m) "whiteness; white spot" Bab. [BABBAR] on body, stone, planet; of mature grain *še' pūši* [NB ŠE.UD.E.DĒ]; < *pešū* II; > *pūšāya*, *pūšammūtu*

pušuddu, *pašuddu* "mongoose"? jB lex.

pušūnu → *pusummu*

pušhatti "like a rat"? jB

pušhu ~ "rat"? jB, NA; > *pušhatti*

pušikku(m), Nuzi *pusikku(m)* "carded wool" Bab., OA [ŠÍK.GA.RÍG.AK.A]

pušištum, *pušiltu* "malt residue" O/jB lex.; < *pašāšu*

pušku "span" NA, NB as linear measure, 1/6 cubit; < Aram.

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puššānitu → *buššānitu*

puššurtum "solution"? Mari, for illness; < *pašāru*

putānātum f. pl. (a bread or pastry) OB; < *patānu* I

pūtānu/ū "with (high) brow"? MA as PN; < *pūtu*

putinnu → *butinnu*

pūtiš "opposite"? OB in *pūtiš nāri* "opposite the river"; < *pūtu*

putqudu → *pitqudu*

putru(m) (or *puḍru(m)*) "animal droppings, dung" Bab., NA; crushed, in baskets; jB med.; NA *p. sūqi* "street dung" desig. of pigeon

puttu ~ "prince" jB lex.; *šikar p.* (a kind of beer) jB med.

puttū "opened" jB; mng. uncl. as desig. of a kind of cooked meat; desig. of leek; "flowing" water; < *petū* II; M/NA → *pattū* II

puttuḥum "pierced" OB of sieve, box; < *patāhu* D

puttulu "twisted, twined" jB, of parts of liver; < *patālu* D

pūtu(m) I f.; pl. OB *pātum*, MA, MB *pūtātu* "forehead, brow" [SAG.KI; SAG; ZAG] 1. of person: in legal procedures, with *ebēbu*, *elēlu* etc. "to be clear, clear s.o." of claims, O/MB *p. emēdu(m)* "to guarantee", *p. maḥāšu* "to act as guarantor", *p. (eṭēri) našū* "to bear responsibility for (payment)"; *pūssu ikabbīt* "he will be honoured" 2. of animal, bird: j/NB rit. *p. immeri lapātu* "to touch the sheep's brow"; math. *p. alpim* 'ox's forehead' = "trapezoid" 3. "front (side)" of plot of land (opp. of long side (*šiddu*)), of river, sea; "frontage" of building; "front" of furniture 4. NB *pūt zitti* "preferential share" 5. *inašā pūt* "opposite", spatially, topog.; NA "in the presence of"; MB "because of, on account of"; NA "in respect of, in requital for"; > *pūtānu*, *pūtiš*; → *māḥiṣ-pūtūtu*

pūtu II "opening" NA in *pūt upni* "prayer bowl"; < *petū* II; *upnu*

pūtuḥḥu "responsibility" NA in *p. našū* "to be responsible" for duty, for payment; → *puḥḥu* ?

puṭāru(m) "grazing bull"? O/jB; < *paṭāru*

puṭṭuru "released" j/NB; NB of slave, house; lex. *p. īni* (a bird); < *paṭāru*

puṭūru I (a mushroom)? NA

puṭūru II "release, ransom" jB lex., NB; < *paṭāru*

puwati → *puati*

puzriš → *puzru* I

puzru(m), *puzuru*; pl. f. "concealment" [PUZUR; Ass. MAN] 1. Oakk, OA, OB "shelter" of deity, in PNs and PINs, e.g. *Puzriš-Dagan* "Under the protection of D."; *Puzur-DN* 2. "concealment, hiding-place", *p. šabātum*, *aḥāzu(m)*, *emēdu(m)* etc. "to take refuge"; *ina p. šakānu* "to stow s.th. away"; *ina p. "secretly"* 3. *puzur bīti* "secret part of house", "recesses" of words, mountains; ext. (part of liver); jB *puzur nūni* uncl. (OB → *budūru*); < *pazāru*; → *bussurtu*

puzzuru(m); MB f. *punzurtu* "concealed" O/MB of divine dwelling; as (f)PN; < *pazāru* D

Q

qa → *qū* II

qa'alum ~ "to gather"? Mari, troops

qabaltū, NA *qabassū* "central" M/NA [MURU-]; < *qabaltu*

qabaltu(m), NA *qabassu*, *qabssu* "middle" Bab., NA [MURU-] spatially, *qablat/qabalt/qabssu āli* "city centre"; NA, NB as prep. "among"; lex. in *q. qaqqadi* mng. uncl.; < *qablu* I

qabāru → *qebēru*

qabassū → *qabaltū*

qabassu → *qabaltu*

qabātu → *ḥabātu* IV

qabā'u → *qabū* II

qabbašu → *gabbašu*

qabbā'u(m) "reporter?, informer?" OB, as official; < *qabū* II

qabbiru ~ "burial priest" jB lex.; < *qebēru*

qabbum → *gabbu* I

qabḥu (or *qaphu*) (a vessel) NA, of copper

qābiānu(m) "the speaker (of particular words)" NA; OA in PN ?; < *qabū* II

qābiš "like a dyke" jB; < *qābu*

qabitu "spoken, expressible" jB, in *lā q.* "unspeakable (things)"; < *qabū* II

qābitu f. "speaker" NA, of Ištar; < *qabū* II

qabla "(in) the middle" OB in *alpum ša q.* [GU4.ĀB.MURU] "central ox" (of team); Mari as prep. *ina q.* "in the middle of"; OA *i(q)-qabla* "in the middle"; < *qablu* I

qablāni "central part" Oakk in *in q.* "in the middle of"; < *qablu* I

qabli "in the middle of" Oakk; < *qablu* I

qablūtu(m) "centre, central part" [MURU-]

1. "central part" of chariot, door; OB interval of 2nd and 5th lyre-strings; also a lyre-tuning;

"middle" of body, hand, organs 2. "interior, inside" of land, heaven; astr. "node"; OB *ina q.* "within" liquid, herd 3. jB lex. of Sum. vb. infix 4. "middle (watch)" of the night; also *maššartu q.* [EN.NUN.MURU(BA)] 5. OA, Mari (a container) of wood, metal; OA *q. errām* "to uncover the q." (→ *murrām* II) 6. NB (a garment) 7. OB "balance, scales" 8. transf. in *qablūt šanīm mullū* "make up the other's portion"; < *qablū*

qabliu → *qablū*

qablu(m) I "hips; middle" [MURU] 1. "hips, waist" of human, god, animal, also du.; (*subātule*) *ša q.* "loincloth"; *q. rakāsu* "to gird loins" i.e. "to fit out, equip"; *q. paṭāru* "to ungird loins" OB of freeing slave, jB of ceasing work, also for battle; transf. du. (part of gall) 2. "belt, girdle"? 3. "middle"; of parts of body, objects, building, city, sea etc.; of time, *q. ūmi/mūši* "middle of day/night", also loc.-adv. e.g. *qablu ūmi*; *ina q. tidūki* etc. "in the midst of battle"; *nīd q.* → *nīdu*; > *qabla*, *qablāni*, *qabli*; *qabaltu*; *qablū*, *qablūtu*

qablu(m) II f. & m. "battle" [MURU; OB also ŠEN.ŠEN] *q. epēšu* "to do battle"; *q. lā maḥār* "irresistible onslaught"; (f)DN *bēl(et) q.* "lord/lady of battle" as title; > *qitbulu*, *muqtablu*

qablu III "plantation" of trees NA [MURU]

qablū(m), Oakk, O/MA *qabliu(m)* "central" [MURU-] of field, gate, beam etc.; jB lex. of plough-ox; of parts of exta; NB of action "intermediate" in time; gramm. "infix"; of textiles etc. "middling", "of medium quality"; < *qablu* I

qabru(m) "grave, tomb" OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=AB×GAL)]; > *qebēru*

pussuttu → *pussumu*

pus'um "heavy perspirer"? OB lex.

pusukku → *busukku*

pusummu, *pusumtu*, OA *pusūnum*, MA *pušūnu*, jB also *pašūmu* "veil" O/MA, jB;
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pūtuḥḥu "responsibility" NA in *p. našū* "to be responsible" for duty, for payment; → *puḥḥu*?

puṭāru(m) "grazing bull"? O/jB; < *paṭāru*

puṭṭuru "released" j/NB; NB of slave, house; lex. *p. īni* (a bird); < *paṭāru*

puṭūru I (a mushroom)? NA

puṭūru II "release, ransom" jB lex., NB; < *paṭāru*

puwati → *puati*

puzriš → *puzru* I

puzru(m), *puzuru*; pl. f. "concealment" [PUZUR₄; PÜZUR; Ass. MAN] 1. Oakk, OA, OB "shelter" of deity, in PNs and PINs, e.g. *Puzriš-Dagan* "Under the protection of D."; *Puzur-DN* 2. "concealment, hiding-place", *p. šabātum*, *aḥāzu(m)*, *emēdu(m)* etc. "to take refuge"; *ina p. šakānu* "to stow s.th. away"; *ina p. "secretly"* 3. *puzur bīti* "secret part of house", "recesses" of words, mountains; ext. (part of liver); jB *puzur nūni* uncl. (OB → *budūru*); < *pazāru*; → *bussurtu*

puzzuru(m); MB f. *punzurtu* "concealed" O/MB of divine dwelling; as (f)PN; < *pazāru* D

Q

qa → *qū* II

qa'alum ~ "to gather"? Mari, troops

qabaltū, NA *qabassū* "central" M/NA [MURU-]; < *qabaltu*

qabaltu(m), NA *qabassu*, *qabsu* "middle" Bab., NA [MURU-] spatially, *qablat/qabalt/qabsi āli* "city centre"; NA, NB as prep. "among"; lex. in *q. qaqqadi* mng. uncl.; < *qablu* I

qabāru → *qebēru*

qabassū → *qabaltū*

qabassu → *qabaltu*

qabātu → *ḥabātu* IV

qabā'u → *qabū* II

qabbašu → *gabbašu*

qabbā'u(m) "reporter?, informer?" OB, as official; < *qabū* II

qabbiru ~ "burial priest" jB lex.; < *qebēru*

qabbum → *gabbu* I

qabḥu (or *qaphu*) (a vessel) NA, of copper

qābiānu(m) "the speaker (of particular words)" NA; OA in PN?; < *qabū* II

qābiš "like a dyke" jB; < *qābu*

qabitu "spoken, expressible" jB, in *lā q.* "unspeakable (things)"; < *qabū* II

qābitu f. "speaker" NA, of Ištar; < *qabū* II

qabla "(in) the middle" OB in *alpum ša q.* [GU₄.AB.MURU] "central ox" (of team); Mari as prep. *ina q.* "in the middle of"; OA *i(q)-qabla* "in the middle"; < *qablu* I

qablāni "central part" Oakk in *in q.* "in the middle of"; < *qablu* I

qabli "in the middle of" Oakk; < *qablu* I

qablūtu(m) "centre, central part" [MURU-]

1. "central part" of chariot, door; OB interval of 2nd and 5th lyre-strings; also a lyre-tuning;

"middle" of body, hand, organs 2. "interior, inside" of land, heaven; astr. "node"; OB *ina q.* "within" liquid, herd 3. jB lex. of Sum. vb. infix 4. "middle (watch)" of the night; also *maššartu q.* [EN.NUN.MURU(BA)] 5. OA, Mari (a container) of wood, metal; OA *q. errām* "to uncover the q." (→ *murrām* II) 6. NB (a garment) 7. OB "balance, scales" 8. transf. in *qablūt šanīm mullū* "make up the other's portion"; < *qablū*

qabliu → *qablū*

qablu(m) I "hips; middle" [MURU] 1. "hips, waist" of human, god, animal, also du.; (*subātu*) *ša q.* "loincloth"; *q. rakāsu* "to gird loins" i.e. "to fit out, equip"; *q. paṭāru* "to ungird loins" OB of freeing slave, jB of ceasing work, also for battle; transf. du. (part of gall) 2. "belt, girdle"? 3. "middle"; of parts of body, objects, building, city, sea etc.; of time, *q. ūmi/mūši* "middle of day/night", also loc.-adv. e.g. *qablu ūmi*; *ina q. tidūki* etc. "in the midst of battle"; *nīd q.* → *nīdu*; > *qabla*, *qablāni*, *qabli*; *qabaltu*; *qablū*, *qablūtu*

qablu(m) II f. & m. "battle" [MURU; OB also ŠEN.ŠEN] *q. epēšu* "to do battle"; *q. lā maḥār* "irresistible onslaught"; (f)DN *bēl(et) q.* "lord/lady of battle" as title; > *qitbulu*, *muqtablu*

qablu III "plantation" of trees NA [MURU]

qablū(m), Oakk, O/MA *qablū(m)* "central" [MURU-] of field, gate, beam etc.; jB lex. of plough-ox; of parts of exta; NB of action "intermediate" in time; gramm. "infix"; of textiles etc. "middling", "of medium quality"; < *qablu* I

qabru(m) "grave, tomb" OA, O/jB [URUGAL (=AB×GAL)]; > *qebēru*

qabû → qabaltu

qabû I “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.; OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > *qabuttu*

qabû(m) II, Oakk, Ass. *qabû'u(m)* “to say, speak, command” G (i/i) [DU₁₁; DU₁₁.GA; E]

1. “speak” (absol.) to s.o. (= dat.); esp. before dir. speech, or *kī'am* (“thus”); “promise, agree”; comm. of word etc. “mean, imply”

2. “say, pronounce” word, decision, judgement; good, evil; prayer, cry; “instruct, command”, of deity “decree” life, death 3. “recount” deeds etc.

4. “name, call (by name)” field, river etc.; “designate, nominate” s.o. 5. with acc. infin., e.g. OA *šaqālam qab'āti* “you (f.) are directed to pay” 6. infin. as subst. “promise; prayer; agreement; speech; instruction”; *qabām šakānu(m)* “make promise”, “give undertaking”, om. “make a prognostication”? Gtn

iter. D O/jB “wail, lament” Š caus. of G; of exorcist “make” patient “recite”; NA “have order given” N pass. OA *ša naqbu'im iqqibi* “what was to be said was said”; > *qabūtu*; *qābūtu*, *qābiānu*; *qību*, *qībūtu*; *qubū*; *muqabbū*; *naqbiū*; *taqbū*?; *qabbū'u*

qābu “dyke” jB lex.; > *qābiš*

qāhu → *qāpu*

qāhūru → *qūbūru*

qabuttu “(animal) stall” NA for donkeys, NB for sheep, birds etc.; < *qabû I*

qabūtu; NA pl. *qabuāti* “bowl” NA, NB for liquids

qadādu(m) “to bow down” Oakk, Bab. G (*u/u*, Bogh. also *al/u*) *appū'a*-, *kišād-* q. “bow face, neck” (in dejection); of temple *rēšāšu* q. “bow its head”; jB absol. “bow o.s.”; Mari transf. “be inclined to, compliant with” Gtn [GAM.GAM] *kišādsu* q. “repeatedly bow his neck”; of date palm D trans. *appa*-, *lētā-* q. “bow face, cheeks”, transf. “subject” enemy at o.s. feet Š caus. *appa-* š. “make s.o. bow face”; > *qaddu*, *qaddiš*, *qaddadāniš*; *qiddatu*; *qiddu*?

qadāpu mng. unkn NB G (*ili*)

qadaruttu? mng. uncl. NA

qadāšu(m) “to be(come) pure” Oakk, OA, Bab. G lex.; Am. of deity; Ug. stat., of house “is cleared” (of claims?) D “purify”, Oakk oil; cultically, person, animal, implement, OA in judicial ritual; Mari “dedicate as *qadištu*”

Dt pass. of D “cleanse o.s.”; > *qaššu*, *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*, *quddušu*; → *qašādu*

qadā'um (or *qatā'um*) ~ “to consent”? OA G (or = *katūm* II “to become poor”)?

qaddadāniš, *qadd(ān)iš*, *qiddadāniš* adv. “bowed down, bent over” O/jB of person's gait; < *qaddu*

qaddu(m) “bowed down, bent over” O/jB lex., of date palm, part of body; < *qadādu*

qadi → *qadum*

qadiltu → *qadištu*

qadilū, *kadilū* ~ (a cloak) jB lex.

qadištu(m), MA, MB *qadiltu*, NA *qadissu*, Mari also *qaššatum* (a type of priestess) [(MUNUS).NU.GIG]; MB also as fPN; < *qaššu*; → *qašdatu*

qadma ~ “in presence of” Oakk; < *qadmu*

qadmiš “previously” jB; < *qadmu*

qadmu(m) 1. OB “former time” 2. O/jB as desig. of god, usu. pl.; lit. phps. “pre-eminent”; > *qadmiš*; *qadmu* etc.; → *aqdamum*; *qadūmum*

qadru → *kadru*

qadšūtu “status of a *qdš*-cultic servant” Ug.; < *qaššu*; → *qašdūtu*

qadu → *qadum*

qadū(m) I “owl” O/jB [URU.ĤUL.A.MUŠEN]; *q. iṣṣūr Ea* “owl, bird of Ea” calls *tukkutukka*; blood of *q.* as drug; > *qadū II*

qadū II “to screech like an owl” O/jB G (*ili*, Mari *u/u*) D in comm., mng. uncl. (N → *qādu* N); < *qadū I* denom.

qadū III (a kind of bread) MB; → *qadūtu*

qadū → also *qadūtu*

qādu “to ignite” M/jB G (*ū*; lex. also *qiādu*) fire, torch etc.; “set fire to” building, tree; MB stat. transf., of mood “is fired, ardent” N pass. (pret. *iqqadi*) jB of fire “be ignited”; > *qīdānu*

qadum, *qadu*, OA freq., jB occas. *qadi* “together with, including” O/MA, O/jB, M/NB(lit.) 1. as prep. with subst.; OA *qadi-ma tertika* “following your instructions” 2. with pron. suff. OA *qadi-alnišū-ma* “with me/us/him”; O/MB *qaduššu*, *qadukku* “with him”, “with you” 3. of place, time “as far as, up to” 4. as conj. Mari “until”, “because”, *q. lā* “before”; MA *q. balūtūni* “as long as she is alive”; NA etc. → *adi I*

qadūmum (desig. of an adze) Mari, in *pāš q.*; → *qadmu*

qadurtu mng. unkn. NA

qadūtu(m), *qaduttu*, *qadū*? “silt; dregs, lees” O/jB, NA [IM.GÚ] as material for wall-plaster; of deposit in eyes; as drug; *q. šikāni* “river-silt”?; *q. adatti* (dirt from bird's nest) as drug; *q. šikari* “beer-dregs”; NA *akal q.* (a kind of bread), pl. *qadūātī*

qahālum “to assemble” (trans.) Mari G (*ili*); < W.Sem.?

qakdā'ū → *kaqdā*

qalālu(m) I “to be(come) light, weak, slight” G (*ili*) [LAL] in quantity “be(come) (too) few, (too) small”; of limbs “be light”, i.e. feel right; of wine “be poor quality”; of word, of person “be lightly regarded, despised”, also *qaqqad X iqallil* “X will be belittled” D “reduce” amount, payment; “produce poorly, spoil” garment, beer; “despise, humiliate, dishonour” person, also *qaqqad X q.*; of pig “defile” Dtn iter. of D, also of Dt Dt pass. of D, of slave “be humiliated”; > *qallu I*, *qallatu*, *qalliš*, *qalluttu*; *qallalu*; *qulātu*, *qalullā'um*; *qullulum*; *maqlālu*; *muqallilum*; → *qallissu*

qalālu II NA Nt *attaqallalla* “I hang down”; → *šūqallulu*

qalāpu(m) “to peel” Bab., NA G (*a/u*) reed, onion; “hatch” bird from egg, “strip off” covering; “skin” lizard etc. D ~ G “strip of, free from” husk, covering, skin N pass. of G, of onion “be peeled”; > *qalpu*; *qilpu*; *qulpu*; *qalipu*; *quliptu*; *qallupu*

qaldu → *qašādu*; *qašdu*

qāli mng. unkn. MA

qalipu (a plant) jB lex.; < *qalāpu*

qāliš “silently” jB; < *qālu*

qalītu usu. pl. “parched grain” M/NA [ŠE.SA.A] as food, also for horses; < *qalū I*

qālītum f. “roaster” 1. OB “(female) grain-parcher” 2. NA (vessel for parching); < *qalū II*

qallalu; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallalūtu* “slave boys”; < *qallu I*

qallatu(m) “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < *qallu I*

qallissu “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallilā*?

qalliš “lightly” jB; of oath-taking etc.; “slightly”; < *qallu I*

qallu(m) I, NA also *qālu* “light, little, slight” Bab., NA [NA QĀL] 1. “light” of vehicle, implement, vessel, troops; NA of “light” mina, talent etc. (opp. *dannu*); transf., of oath, illness

2. “small” of person, animal, building etc. 3. “few” of animals, “little” of water 4. “slight, unimportant” of word; of person, esp. NB “slave” [LÚ.QĀL] 5. lex. “impure”; < *qalālu I*; > *qallatu*, *qalliš*; *qalluttu*; *qallalu*

qallu II “forest” Am., jB

qallū (or *gallū*) “(human) genitals” jB; < Sum. *qallupu* “peeled” NA, of figs; < *qalāpu* D

qalluttu “slavery, service”? Ug.; < *qallu I* 4

qalmu “small” jB lex.

qalpu “stripped, peeled” M/NB [BAR] of tree, reed; of fish “scaled”; of textile “worn”; < *qalāpu*

qalqallu (a grill, brazier) jB lex., of clay or metal **qalqālu** (desig. of spices) M/jB med.

qaltu → *qaštu*

qalū I “roasted, parched” M/NB, NA [BIL; BĪL] of plant, meat; NB of metal “refined”; jB of person “burnt”; < *qalū II*

qalū(m) II “to roast; burn” G (*u/u*, later also *ili*) [GĪBIL; jB also BIL] persons, sacrifice, figurine; city, clothing; medical ingredients; NA “refine” silver; *išātamlina i. q.* “burn with fire”; also intrans., of fire D ~ G “roast” grain; “burn” harvest, door, city N pass. of G; > *qalū I*, *qālūtu*; *qīlu*; *qilātu*; *qālū*, *qālītum*; *qullū*; *maqlū*, *maqlūtu*

qālu ~ “thick”? jB lex.

qālu → also *qallu I*

qālū “roasting (oven)” jB lex.; < *qalū II*

qālu(m) “to pay attention; be silent” Bab., M/NA G (*ū*) [ME.ME (pl.)] “attend” to s.o., s.th., to order, to words; “respect, look after” s.o.; Am. “be silent”, M/jB, NA “keep silent” (about s.th.) Gtn iter.; esp. infin. *qitayyulu* “anxious silence” Š OB, esp. Mari “make s.o. aware of, attend to” s.th.; > *qāliš*; *qūlu*, *qūlu*; *qayyalu*

qālu → also *qiālu*

qalullā'um “disrespect” OA, pl.; < *qalālu I*

qamāmu, *kamāmu* “to stand up” jB lex. G of hair, or trans. “dress” hair?; > *qammatum*, *qimmatu*

qamḥurū “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.

qammatum (a priestess) Mari; < *qamāmu*

qamū I “burnt, parched” jB; < *qamū II*

qamū(m) II “to burn (up)” G (*ili* or *u/u*) building, city; enemies (occas. figuratively); transf. “burn” heart, NB of saltpetre “consume” brickwork D ~ G liter. and transf. Dt pass. jB of flesh “be burned up” Š NB “cause” fire (*Gira*) “to burn” s.th.; > *qamū I*; *qimītu*; *naqmitu*

qamū → also *qemūm*

qanānu(m) “to nest” O/jB, NA G (*al/u*, also *u/u*, jB also *ili*) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < *qinnu* denom.; > *qannu I*, *qanīnu*

qanānu → also *kanānu*

qanā'u → *qanū II*

qandalu (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalū*?

qabû → qabaltu

qabû I “animal pen” j/NB; for sheep, geese etc.; OB(Susa) mng. uncl.; > *qabuttu*

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qaldu → *qašādu*; *qašdu*

qāli mng. unkn. MA

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qallalu; NA f. phps. *qal(las)su* “very small” NA, NB; of child, object; silver “of low value”; NB pl. *qallalūtu* “slave boys”; < *qallu I*

qallatu(m) “female slave” Bab., esp. NB; < *qallu I*

qallissu “slave girl” NA; also “urgent” or “slight”?; < Aram. *qallilā*?

qalliš “lightly” jB; of oath-taking etc.; “slightly”; < *qallu I*

qallu(m) I, NA also *qālu* “light, little, slight” Bab., NA [NA QĀL] 1. “light” of vehicle, implement, vessel, troops; NA of “light” mina, talent etc. (opp. *dannu*); transf., of oath, illness

2. “small” of person, animal, building etc. 3. “few” of animals, “little” of water 4. “slight, unimportant” of word; of person, esp. NB “slave” [LÚ.QĀL] 5. lex. “impure”; < *qalālu I*; > *qallatu*, *qalliš*; *qalluttu*; *qallalu*

qallu II “forest” Am., jB

qallū (or *gallū*) “(human) genitals” jB; < Sum. *qallupu* “peeled” NA, of figs; < *qalāpu* D

qalluttu “slavery, service”? Ug.; < *qallu I* 4

qalmu “small” jB lex.

qalpu “stripped, peeled” M/NB [BAR] of tree, reed; of fish “scaled”; of textile “worn”; < *qalāpu*

qalqallu (a grill, brazier) jB lex., of clay or metal

qalqālu (desig. of spices) M/jB med.

qaltu → *qaštu*

qalū I “roasted, parched” M/NB, NA [BIL; BĪL] of plant, meat; NB of metal “refined”; jB of person “burnt”; < *qalū II*

qalū(m) II “to roast; burn” G (*u/u*, later also *ili*) [GĪBIL; jB also BIL] persons, sacrifice, figurine; city, clothing; medical ingredients; NA “refine” silver; *išātamlina i. q.* “burn with fire”; also intrans., of fire D ~ G “roast” grain; “burn” harvest, door, city N pass. of G; > *qalū I*, *qālītu*; *qīlu*; *qilātu*; *qālū*, *qālītum*; *qullū*; *maqlū*, *maqlūtu*

qālu ~ “thick”? jB lex.

qālu → also *qallu I*

qālū “roasting (oven)” jB lex.; < *qalū II*

qālu(m) “to pay attention; be silent” Bab., M/NA G (*ū*) [ME.ME (pl.)] “attend” to s.o., s.th., to order, to words; “respect, look after” s.o.; Am. “be silent”, M/jB, NA “keep silent” (about s.th.) Gtn iter.; esp. infin. *qitayyulu* “anxious silence” Š OB, esp. Mari “make s.o. aware of, attend to” s.th.; > *qāliš*; *qūlu*, *qūlu*; *qayyalu*

qālu → also *qiālu*

qalullā'um “disrespect” OA, pl.; < *qalālu I*

qamāmu, *kamāmu* “to stand up” jB lex. G of hair, or trans. “dress” hair?; > *qammatum*, *qimmatu*

qamḥurū “palm pith” or “bud” jB lex.

qammatum (a priestess) Mari; < *qamāmu*

qamū I “burnt, parched” jB; < *qamū II*

qamū(m) II “to burn (up)” G (*ili* or *u/u*) building, city; enemies (occas. figuratively); transf. “burn” heart, NB of saltpetre “consume” brickwork D ~ G liter. and transf. Dt pass. jB of flesh “be burned up” Š NB “cause” fire (*Gira*) “to burn” s.th.; > *qamū I*; *qimītu*; *naqmitu*

qamū → also *qemūm*

qanānu(m) “to nest” O/jB, NA G (*al/u*, also *u/u*, jB also *ili*) of bird “make a nest” obj. *qinnu*, also transf. of persons; absol. of bird “nest”; < *qinnu* denom.; > *qannu I*, *qanīnu*

qanānu → also *kanānu*

qanā'u → *qanū II*

qandalu (a metal object) Mari, of silver; = *qandalū*?

qandalû (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanû* I + *dalû* II; → *qandalu*

qanduppu (an insect, phps.) "leech" lex. in *q. margutu*

qanînu "(built) nest"? jB lex.; < *qanānu*

qānîtu mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanû* II?

qannā'u "jealous" Bgh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenû*

qannu I "built" jB lex. of a nest; < *qanānu*

qannu(m) II f. "fringe; border" [SI] 1. "fringe, hem" of garment 2. "horn" (usu. → *qarnu*)

3. j/NB "animal pen, stall" 4. M/NA, Nuzi "boundary, borders", "environs" 5. NA as prep. etc. *q. aḫātē'is* "together; mutually"; *issi q.* "instead of"; *ina q. meḥrīya* "in association with my colleagues"; (*ina q.* as conj. "as soon as" + subjunct.; = *qarnu*)

qannun(t)u → *qunnunu*

qan šalālu(m), *qan šalāli* (a type of reed) Bab., Bgh. [GI.SUL.HI(A)] med., rit., mag.; < *qanû* I + *šalālu*

qan tuppi(m), *qantuppu*, *qartuppu*; pl. m. & f. "writing reed, stylus" Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bēl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanû* I + *tuppu*

qanû(m) I; pl. m. & f. "reed, cane" [GI; OB pl. m. GI.HI.A] 1. as plant, in reed-beds; → *qan šalālu*; *q. řābu* "sweet reed" [GI.DÜG.GA], an aromatic 2. as building, or craft material, e.g. *q. řipri* "work-reed"; NA *ša muḫḫi qanāte* "reed officer" 3. as shaft of weapon; "arrow" 4. as musical "pipe"; "tube" of stone, metal 5. as part of weighing-scales 6. as measuring instrument, *q. mindati*; as metrological unit = 6 (NB 7) cubits, half nindan (c. 3 metres); NB "(square) reed" = 49 sq. cubits, also desig. of "house plot"; > *qandalû*, *qan tuppi*

qanû(m) II, *qanā'u* G 1. OB (*ili*) "to keep possession of" slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) "to acquire" D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house "be acquired"?; > *qinûtu*, *qānîtu*?

qanūnum → *ganūnum* II

qapālu → *kapālu*

qaphu → *qabhu*

qapîru (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

qappatu(m) "(palm-leaf) basket" Bab. [GI.GAM.MA]; *ēpiř q.* "basket-maker"; → *quppu* II

qapsidum (or *gap/hsidum*) "edge (of garment)?" OB

qapû "to turn upward" NB G stat., of part of nose; < Aram.

qāpu (a stone item) Bgh.

qāpu(m), NA also *qābu* "to fall down, collapse" Bab., NA G (*ū*) [DIRI]; also "sag" of wall, beam D stat. "is completely collapsed" Š caus. stat. "was allowed to collapse"; > *qayyapu*; *quppu* I

qāpu → also *qāpu*

qaqānu (a sea-bird) jB lex.

qaqdā'û → *kaqdā*

qaqqadānu loc.-adv. "on its head, headlong" jB; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadānû(m); f. *qaqqadānîtu* "with large head" [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. "prominent"; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadu(m), *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. "head; capital" [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. "head" of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. "person", "self"; OA pl. "(serving) man" 3. "leading person", freq. pl., as community leaders 4. "upper part, top" of object, part of body, building etc.; "crown" of date palm 5. "beginning" of time-period; "starting point" in field; "original, initial amount"; "capital" in silver, grain etc.; *q. ředîm* "the original (holder of office of) soldier" 6. jB (*na*) *q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rařûm* "to get the upper hand, get ahead" 8. OA "poll-tax"; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānû*, *qaqqadû*; *kaqdā*?

qaqqadû (or *sagdû*) "headband" jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

qaqqariř "(down) to the ground" jB(roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

qaqqarřu(m), *kaqqarřu* "onto the ground" OA, OjB, usu. with *maqātu(m)* ("to fall"); *q. manû* "to raze to ground"; < *qaqqaru* (→ GAG §67g)

qaqqaru(m), *kaqqaru(m)*; pl. m. & f. "ground, earth" [KI] 1. "the earth" as opp. to sky, sea; jB as desig. of underworld? 2. "(the) ground" as a surface 3. "terrain, territory", *q. nakri* "enemy territory", *q. dannum* "difficult terrain" 4. "(plot of) ground", esp. for building(s) 5. "stretch, extent of land", esp. in measurements, e.g. *X bēř qaqqaru* "X miles distance" 6. astr. "district" of constellation 7. "base, floor" of boat, brazier etc. 8. ext. (part of liver) 9. "(blank) space" on cuneiform tablet 10. Nuzi, Ug. (desig. of wool, textile) mng. uncl.; > *qaqqariř*, *qaqqarřu*

qaqqullu → *kakkullu*

qaqû(m) (a bird) Bab.; → *qaquittu*

qāquiltu (a plant, phps.) "*Elettaria cardamomum*" M/NB, providing wood for divine

symbol; *iřid q.* "root of *q.*", *qēm q.* "flour from *q.*"; also (a bird)

qāquiltu (a divine symbol) NA

qaquittu (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqû*

qarābu "battle" NA(jB), esp. *q. uppuřu* "to do battle"; < Aram.

qarābu → also *qerēbu*

qarādu(m) "to be warlike" G stat. → *qardu* D "strengthen, encourage" weak person; > *qardu*, *qardûtu*; *qurdu*; *qarrādu*, *qarrādûtu*; *qurādu*, *qurādûtu*; *qitrudu*; *taqrîdu*

qarādu → also *garādu*

qarāḫu "to freeze" NA G (*u/u*) in *qarḫu q.* "frost freezes"; > *qarḫu*

qarāmu "to cover, overlay with (= acc.)" M/NA G stat. *řarpa qarim* "is overlaid with silver" D jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

qarānu(m), *garānu(m)* "to stack up, pile on" Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, tribute etc. D ~ G "store up" grain, oil; wealth; "pile up" corpses Dt pass. of D Št "store up", "heap up" goods etc.; > *qurunnu*, *qurunniř*; *qitrunu*; *taqrîntu*; *maqrānu*, *maqrāniř*

qarāru(m), *garāru(m)* "to writhe, grovel" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof "be wavy, ribbed"; of animal "roll, wallow", of soldiers "grovel" Gtn iter. of G D "drip, trickle" liquid down, esp. med. Š caus. "make s.o. grovel" (→ *řugarruru*) N (*naqlgarruru*) ~ G "grovel", "roll (on ground)"; of water "roll, meander?"; Mari of word "stir" in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru*; *qarûru*; *qirûru*; *qārîru*; *qarrāru*?; *qarrurtu*; *qurruru*; *taqrîrtu*; *maqarratu*?; *magarru*?; *mugeřru*?; → *iřqarrurtu*

qarāřu(m), *garāřu* "to chop up" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [KÍD] wood, meat D ~ G "knock down"? dates; "chew up" tongue; > *qerřu* I; *qurařtu*; *qarriřu*; *qarřum*?

qarā'u → *qerû*

qarbāte pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

qarbatu → *qerbetu*

qarbitu (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbû*?

qarbu → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

qarbûm → *qerbû*

qarbuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarda(m)mu, occas. *qurdāmu* "enemy, adversary" jB

qardanānu → *karatannu*

qardu(m); f. *qarittu* "valiant, heroic", of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. "heroism"; < *qarādu*

qardu → also *gardu* I

qardumum → *gardumum*

qardûtu "heroism, warriorhood" M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

qarḫu; pl. f. "ice, frost" jB, NA; < *qarāḫu*

qārîbu (an edible bird) NA

qārîru(m) mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

qarîttu → *qardu*

qarîtu(m), *qirîtu* "grain-store" Bab., M/NA [ĒSAG]; MA, Nuzi *ḫit q.* "granary"; NB also for dates

qarîtu → also *qerîtu*

qarîu → *qarû*

qarnānû; f. *qarnānîtu* "horned" Bgh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

qarnu(m); du. & pl. f. "horn" [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. "power" of human; "horn(-shaped feature)" of heavenly body; "shoot" of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. "fringe" of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. řîḫâtî* "threshold of old age"; > *qarnānû*, *qarnû*, *qurnātum*; = *qannu* II

qarnû, *qarrānû* "horned" jB; desig. of sheep, fetters; of salicornia (*uḫûlu*); < *qarnu*

qarrādu(m); pl. also *qarrādûtu* "warlike; hero, warrior" [UR.SAG] of god, king; "warriors" in army; jB of heart, mind "heroic"; < *qarādu*

qarrādûtu(m) "heroism" Bab., NA; < *qarrādu*

qarrānû → *qarnû*

qarrāru; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru*?

qarrāḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarrātu(m) pl. (a festival in Ařřur) Ass. in MN *warāḫ/urāḫ Qarrātim*; OA also sg. "invitation"?; < *qerû*

qarriřu, *qarsu* (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāřu*

qarru "crooked"? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

qarruḫu "bald"? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

qarrurtu (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

qarrutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

qarsu → *qarriřu*

qarřum mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāřu*?

qartappu → *kartappu*

qarṭuppu → *qan ṭuppi*

qarû, *qariu* "invited" NA of guests; < *qerû*

qarû → also *karû* I; *qerû*

qandalû (an irrigation pipe) NB; < *qanû* I + *dalû* II; → *qandalu*

qanduppu (an insect, phps.) "leech" lex. in *q. margutu*

qanînu "(built) nest"? jB lex.; < *qanānu*

qānîtu mng. unkn. NA, an object; < *qanû* II?

qannā'u "jealous" Bgh.; < W.Sem.; → *qenû*

qannu I "built" jB lex. of a nest; < *qanānu*

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qannun(t)u → *qunnunu*

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qan tuppi(m), *qantuppu*, *qartuppu*; pl. m. & f. "writing reed, stylus" Bab., NA [GI.DUB.BA]; *bēl q.* as divine epith.; also *q.*, as divine symbol of Nabû etc., as brand on animal, slave; < *qanû* I + *tuppu*

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qanû(m) II, *qanā'u* G 1. OB (*ili*) "to keep possession of" slave etc. 2. NA (*u/u*) "to acquire" D MB mng. uncl. N OA of house "be acquired"?; > *qinûtu*, *qānîtu*?

qanūnum → *ganūnum* II

qapālu → *kapālu*

qaphu → *qabhu*

qapîru (a container) NA for fish, dates; < Aram.

qappatu(m) "(palm-leaf) basket" Bab. [GI.GAM.MA]; *ēpiř q.* "basket-maker"; → *quppu* II

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qāpu → also *qāpu*

qaqānu (a sea-bird) jB lex.

qaqdā'û → *kaqdā*

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qaqqadānû(m); f. *qaqqadānîtu* "with large head" [SAG.DU-]; of human, esp. as (f)PN; OB also transf. "prominent"; lex. as desig. of bird, locust, plant, vegetable; < *qaqqadu*

qaqqadu(m), *kaqqadu(m)*; pl. f. "head; capital" [SAG.DU; SAG] 1. liter. "head" of human, deity, animal, figurine etc. 2. "person", "self"; OA pl. "(serving) man" 3. "leading person", freq. pl., as community leaders 4. "upper part, top" of object, part of body, building etc.; "crown" of date palm 5. "beginning" of time-period; "starting point" in field; "original, initial amount"; "capital" in silver, grain etc.; *q. ředîm* "the original (holder of office of) soldier" 6. jB (*na*) *q.* (a stone) 7. Mari *q. rařûm* "to get the upper hand, get ahead" 8. OA "poll-tax"; > *qaqqadānu*, *qaqqadānû*, *qaqqadû*; *kaqdā*?

qaqqadû (or *sagdû*) "headband" jB lex.; < *qaqqadu* (or Sum.)

qaqqariř "(down) to the ground" jB(roy. inscr.), of destroyed building; of supplicant; < *qaqqaru*

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qaqqullu → *kakkullu*

qaqû(m) (a bird) Bab.; → *qaquittu*

qāquiltu (a plant, phps.) "*Elettaria cardamomum*" M/NB, providing wood for divine

symbol; *iřid q.* "root of *q.*", *qēm q.* "flour from *q.*"; also (a bird)

qāquiltu (a divine symbol) NA

qaquittu (a bird) jB lex., sim. to *qaqû*

qarābu "battle" NA(jB), esp. *q. uppuřu* "to do battle"; < Aram.

qarābu → also *qerēbu*

qarādu(m) "to be warlike" G stat. → *qardu* D "strengthen, encourage" weak person; > *qardu*, *qardûtu*; *qurdu*; *qarrādu*, *qarrādûtu*; *qurādu*, *qurādûtu*; *qitrudu*; *taqrîdu*

qarādu → also *garādu*

qarāḫu "to freeze" NA G (*u/u*) in *qarḫu q.* "frost freezes"; > *qarḫu*

qarāmu "to cover, overlay with (= acc.)" M/NA G stat. *řarpa qarim* "is overlaid with silver" D jB lex., mng. unkn.; > *qermu*

qarānu(m), *garānu(m)* "to stack up, pile on" Bab. G (*a/u*) straw, tribute etc. D ~ G "store up" grain, oil; wealth; "pile up" corpses Dt pass. of D řt "store up", "heap up" goods etc.; > *qurunnu*, *qurunniř*; *qitrunu*; *taqrîtu*; *maqrānu*, *maqrāniř*

qarāru(m), *garāru(m)* "to writhe, grovel" Bab., NA G (*u/u*) stat., of water, part of liver etc., house roof "be wavy, ribbed"; of animal "roll, wallow", of soldiers "grovel" Gtn iter. of G D "drip, trickle" liquid down, esp. med. ř caus. "make s.o grovel" (→ *řugarruru*) N (*naqlgarruru*) ~ G "grovel", "roll (on ground)"; of water "roll, meander?"; Mari of word "stir" in heart Ntn iter., of man, snake, bird, part of exta; > *qarru*; *qarûru*; *qirûru*; *qārîru*; *qarrāru*?; *qarrurtu*; *qurruru*; *taqrîtu*; *maqarratu*?; *magarru*?; *mugeřru*?; → *iřqarrurtu*

qarāřu(m), *garāřu* "to chop up" Bab., NA G (*a/u*) [KÍD] wood, meat D ~ G "knock down"? dates; "chew up" tongue; > *qerřu* I; *qurařtu*; *qarriřu*; *qarřum*?

qarā'u → *qerû*

qarbāte pl. mng. uncl. NA, with pron. suff.

qarbatu → *qerbetu*

qarbitu (a cultic garment) NB; < *qerbû*?

qarbu → *qerbu* II; *qurbu*

qarbûm → *qerbû*

qarbuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarda(m)mu, occas. *qurdāmu* "enemy, adversary" jB

qardanānu → *karatannu*

qardu(m); f. *qarittu* "valiant, heroic", of deity, king, heart etc.; jB f. pl. as subst. "heroism"; < *qarādu*

qardu → also *gardu* I

qardumum → *gardumum*

qardûtu "heroism, warriorhood" M/NA, M/NB; < *qardu*

qarḫu; pl. f. "ice, frost" jB, NA; < *qarāḫu*

qārîbu (an edible bird) NA

qārîru(m) mng. uncl. OB?, Nuzi; < *qarāru*

qarîtu → *qardu*

qarîtu(m), *qirîtu* "grain-store" Bab., M/NA [ĒSAG]; MA, Nuzi *ḫit q.* "granary"; NB also for dates

qarîtu → also *qerîtu*

qarîu → *qarû*

qarnānû; f. *qarnānîtu* "horned" Bgh., jB; lex., desig. of wild bull; of sprouting malt; of alkali; < *qarnu*

qarnu(m); du. & pl. f. "horn" [SI] 1. of animal, esp. as drinking vessel; of figurine etc.; on temple; of deity 2. transf. "power" of human; "horn(-shaped feature)" of heavenly body; "shoot" of plant, tree; in oil-stain; on part of liver, of body; on ship, cart 3. "fringe" of garment (usu. → *qannu* II), also transf. *q. řîḫâtî* "threshold of old age"; > *qarnānû*, *qarnû*, *qurnātum*; = *qannu* II

qarnû, *qarrānû* "horned" jB; desig. of sheep, fetters; of salicornia (*uḫûlu*); < *qarnu*

qarrādu(m); pl. also *qarrādûtu* "warlike; hero, warrior" [UR.SAG] of god, king; "warriors" in army; jB of heart, mind "heroic"; < *qarādu*

qarrādûtu(m) "heroism" Bab., NA; < *qarrādu*

qarrānû → *qarnû*

qarrāru; pl. f. (a garment) NA; < *qarāru*?

qarrāḫu (a plant) jB lex.

qarrātu(m) pl. (a festival in Ařřur) Ass. in MN *warāḫ/urāḫ Qarrātim*; OA also sg. "invitation"?; < *qerû*

qarriřu, *qarsu* (a caterpillar) jB; < *qarāřu*

qarru "crooked"? jB, epith. of track (*kibsu*); < *qarāru*

qarruḫu "bald"? NA, of old animal; < Aram.

qarrurtu (a leather object) M/NA; < *qarāru*

qarrutu mng. unkn. jB lex.; OA → *qarrātu*

qarsu → *qarriřu*

qarřum mng. uncl. Mari, epith. of textiles; < *qarāřu*?

qartappu → *kartappu*

qarṭuppu → *qan ṭuppi*

qarû, *qariu* "invited" NA of guests; < *qerû*

qarû → also *karû* I; *qerû*

qāru (an ornament) M/NA in gold
qarūru subst. "rolling back, recession"? jB, of waters; < qarāru
qaspu (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA
qaširtu (or *kaširtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.
qaššabitti → *qatu* 9
qašūm → *kašūm* II
qašādu(m) "to be(come) pure" O/jB, MA
 G stat. D "purify", "consecrate" person;
 > *qašdu*, *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*; *quššudu*; →
qadāšu
qašbu "dried dates" NB; < Aram.
qašdatu(m) Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qašdu*
qašdu(m) "pure, holy" O/jB, of deity, temple,
 offerings; < *qašādu*; > *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*
qašdūtu "status of a *qāš*-cultic servant" jB lex.
 var. of *qadšūtu*; < *qašdu*
qašittum (a net) O/jB lex.
qaššatum → *qadištu*
qaššu(m); f. *qadištu* "holy; dedicated" OA, O/jB;
 OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB
 as epith. of river; < *qadāšu*; *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*
qaštu(m), *qaltu* "bow" [GIŠ.PAN] 1. for hunting,
 battle; Akkadian, Cimmerian 2. *awilšāb(ē)* q.
 etc. "archers, archery units" 3. *eqēllbīt* q. "bow-
 field/estate" (of military colonists) 4. MB, NA
bīt q. "bowcase" 5. "bow-star" [MUL/MUL.
 PAN] (= Canis maior without Sirius?) 6. math.
 (a geometrical figure)
qaštu → also *qištu*
qāšu → *qiāšu*
qāta(qāta) → *qātu*
qatālum "to kill" OB, esp. Mari G (*alu*) in
hāram/hārī q. "kill ass(es)" to solemnize treaty
 Š caus. of G; < W.Sem. *qīl*
qātam "at once, immediately" Mari, in *qātam*
ana qātassumma; < *qātu*
qātamma "just so, just as" Mari, MB(Alal.),
 Am., Bogh.; "in the same way as"; Mari also
qātam qīkātamma; < *qātu*
qatānu(m) "to be(come) thin, narrow" G (*ii*;
 stat. *qatan*) [SIG] of door, wall foundation, part
 of body; transf., of illness, voice D "make thin"
 file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatunu*?; *qutnum*;
qutānu, *qutandū*; *qattānu*; *qattinu*?; *qattinnūtu*?;
quttunum
qatāpu(m), Mari *qīkaṭāpum* "to pluck" G (*alu*)
 fruit from tree, also transf. "enjoy" sexual
 charms; "pluck" threads, from textile; "crop,
 pick off" head from oath-breaker, warriors out
 of battle D ~ G "pluck, pick off" fruit, warts
 Dt pass. of D N "be plucked"; > *qatpu*; *qitpu*;
qātipum

qātaqāti → *qātu* 11

qatāru I "incense" NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II
 infin.

qatāru II "to smoke" (intrans.) Bab., NA
 G (*ulu*) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person
 "be gloomy, depressed" D "smoke" (trans.)
 [SAR]; "burn" incense, "fumigate" s.o., s.th.
 with incense (= 2 acc.); "blacken with smoke",
 also transf. with illness, with depression Dtn
 iter. of D "repeatedly fumigate" Dt pass. "be
 blackened, darkened"; "be fumigated" Š caus.
 of G "make" flame, cloud, incense "smoke";
 > *qatru*; *qutru*, *quturtu*; *qatāru* I, *qutāru*;
qutturu; *qatrānu*?; *qutrēnum*; *maqtarum*;
muqattertu; *taqtīru*

qatattu → *qatnu*

qatā'um → *qadā'um*; *qatū* II

qātima "although"? OB; < *qātu*

qatinnu → *qattinu*

qātīpum "(cloth-)plucker" OB lex.; < *qatāpu*

qātīšam "hand by hand"? OB; < *qātu*

qatnu(m); f. *qatantu(m)*, *qatattu* "thin" [SIG] of
 thread, textile etc.; "slender" of person, part of
 body; "narrow" of street, gate; "weak" of beer;
 "fine, delicate" of craftsmanship; NA "junior"
 (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattanū*; → *qattinu*

qatpu(m) "plucked" OA, of textile; jB of fruit;
 < *qatāpu*

qatrānu "cedar resin"? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II?

qatru "smoky" jB of oven; < *qatāru* II

qattānu(m) "very thin" O/jB of fibres, parts of
 body; < *qatnu*

qa(t)innūtu "status of a *qatinnu*" NA; < *qattinu*
qattinu, NA *qatinnu* (a rural class) M/NA,
 M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu*?; > *qattinnūtu*
qattītu mng. unkn. Bab. lex.

qattunu → *quttunum*

qatū I "ended, completed" j/NB of work, object;
 of education, training; "final" of result, report;
 < *qatū* II; > *qatūtu*

qatū(m) II, Oakk *qatā'um* "to come to an end,
 finish" Oakk, Bab. G (*ii*) [TIL] of time, life,
 journey etc.; of drink etc. "be exhausted"; of
 person "(almost) die, be finished"; of building,
 work, accounts "be completed"; of tablet "is
 finished" in col. [also AL.TIL]; NA stat. of heart
 "is total(ly devoted)" to king; *lā qatē* "end-
 lessly" D "bring to an end" [TIL], "destroy"
 person, land; "use up fully" food, water;
 "complete" period of time, sleep, meal; astr.
 ellipt. of eclipse, heavenly body "complete (its
 course)"; "pay", "carry out" work etc. "in full",
 NB in hendiad. ("do s.th.) in full" Dt pass. of

D "be completed, come to an end"; NB of
 claim, house "be achieved"; OB of grain *ina*
esēdi uqtatattū "has been fully harvested"
 Š "complete" regnal years, (harvest on) field;
 "bring" life "to an end" Št pass. of Š; also
 "bring to completion"?; > *qatū* I, *qatūtu*; *qitū*;
quttū, *quttūtum*; *taqtītu*

qātu(m) f.; du. *qātān* "hand" [ŠU; later ŠU.2 freq.
 for sg.] 1. "hand" of human, deity; "paw" of
 lion; *ša q.* Am., Ug. f. "bracelet", NA "(bowl)
 for hand(-washing)"; O/jB *šāt q.* "(wooden)
 handcuffs"; *mīs qātīlē* "(ritual) hand-washing";
q. + *emēdu* D "to lay hands" on s.th.; OA *q.*
maḥāšum "reject a request"; *q. nadū* "lay hands
 on" s.th., s.o.; *q. nasāhu* "withdraw o.'s hand,
 cease an action", "reject a pledge"; *q. našū*
 "raise o.'s hand(s)" in prayer, *nīš qātī(m)*
 "hand-raising" (a prayer); *q. šabātu* "take
 hand(s)" to guide or help s.o., OB transf. *q.*
išabbat "takes leave"; *q. šakānu* "lay hands on",
 also OA, NB *q. šakānu (ina muḥḥi)*
 "confiscate"; *q. turru* "guide s.o.'s hand away",
 MB "make s.o. renounce" a claim, jB "restrain
 s.o. from doing" s.th.; *q. (w)abālu(m) ana*
 "raise o.'s hand against", "start to do" s.th.
 2. OB "span" as measure of length 3. "handle"
 of tool etc. 4. transf. as source of action, power
 etc.: "hand(writing)", esp. in col.; *Qatna*
 "handiwork"; "achievement", "sphere of power,
 responsibility" etc.; *ina q.* "in/from s.o.'s pos-
 session, control"; ~ "influence" of god, demon
 as cause of illness, misfortune 5. OA *qātum*, *ša*
q. "of current quality, normal" of metal, textiles,
annak qātim "disposable tin"; *ina qātim* "at
 hand, available" 6. "list" on tablet; *q. aklim*, *šē*
 "list of bread, grain", workers etc. 7. "share,
 portion" 8. (unit of measurement), OB for palm
 fibres, NB for linen 9. NA, NB *qāt šibitti*, NA
 also *qaššabitti* "stolen goods; red-handed"
 10. usu. pl. *qātātu(m)* "surety, pledge"
 [ŠU.DUG/DÜ.A], OA "guarantor"; OB *q. lequ* "to
 stand surety" for (= *ana*) s.o.; NA *bēl q.*
 "guarantor" 11. in prep. & adv. use: OA *qāta*
qāta "proportionately"; MA *ana qāt*, *aqqāt*
 "more than, over and above"; *ina qāt* "by
 agency of, through"; Mari *qātam ana qātim*,
qātaqāti etc. "at once, immediately"; NA *qātāya*
 "(myself) in person", *šapal*, *šaplai qāti*
 "underhand, secretly"; > *qātam*, *qātamma*;
qātīšam; *qātima*; → *izqātu*; *šinqātu*

qatunu (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.;
 < *qatānu*?

qatūtu "state of completion" MB; < *qatū* I

qatāpum → *qatāpu*

qatū ~ "to come up" to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.

qātū "wood-cutter" NB; < Aram.

qa'u → *qū* II

qā'u → *gā'u*

qawali (or *kawali*); pl. *qīkawalena* (an object in
 gold) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.; → *kawalzuru*

qāyipānu(m) "the lender, creditor" O/MB, MA;
 < *qāyipu*

qāyipānūtu(m) "function of the lender" O/jB in
q. epēšu(m) "to act as the lender"; < *qāyipānu*

qāyipu "lender, creditor" jB lex.; < *qīāpu*

qayyalu(m) "attentive" O/jB, of worshipper etc.;
 also as desig. of a demon; < *qālu*

qayyapu "tottering, liable to collapse" NB of
 wall, earth; < *qāpu*

qayyašu "generous, liberal" jB; < *qiāšu*

qayyātu(m), *qayyātu*, *ka'ātu*, *kātu* (a parched
 grain product) Bab.

qazan (or *kazan*); pl. *qīkazanena* (a kind of
 wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture;
 < Hurr.

qazpu → *qaspu*

qebēru(m), Ass. *qabāru* "to bury" Bab., M/NA
 G (*ii*) human, animal, figurine, object D ~ G
 "bury"; transf. "wrap up (as though for
 burial)"; ext. stat. of liver etc. "is convoluted"?
 Dt pass. of liver "be rolled up"? N pass. of
 corpse "be buried"; < *qabru* denom.; > *qeburu*;
qēbiru; *qubūru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqharu*

qēbiru "burier" jB; < *qebēru*

qeburu(m) "buried" O/jB, of human; *eṭemmu lā*
qeburu "unburied ghost"; < *qebēru*

qēltu → *qištu*

qēmītu "female grinder" NB, in *būt q.*; < *qemūm*

qemūm, *qamū* "to grind" Bab. G (*ii*) grain;
 transf. of demons "pulverize, destroy" land;
 < *qēmu* denom.?; > *qēmītu*

qēmu(m) "flour" [Zī(DA); MB(Susa) also
 ZLDA] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a
 rental payment on crown land); "powder, flour"
 of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm*?

qenū "to be jealous" jB G; > *qinū*; → *qannā'u*

qēpu → *qīpu*

qēpūtu → *qīpūtu*

qerbatu → *qerbetu*

qerbēnum, *qerbēnula* adv. "inside" Bab. "in the
 interior" of human body; of building; NB astr.
 as prep. "inside"; < *qerbu* II

qerbetu(m), *qal'erbatu(m)* "environs (of a
 settlement), meadowland"; < *qerbu* II

qerbiš I O/jB 1. "nearby, close at hand"
 2. "instantly, forthwith"; < *qerbu* I

qāru (an ornament) M/NA in gold
qarūru subst. "rolling back, recession"? jB, of waters; < qarāru
qaspu (or *qazpu*) (an iron implement) NA
qaširtu (or *kaširtu*) mng. unkn. MB lex.
qaššabitti → *qatu* 9
qašūm → *kašūm* II
qašādu(m) "to be(come) pure" O/jB, MA
 G stat. D "purify", "consecrate" person;
 > *qašdu*, *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*; *quššudu*; →
qadāšu
qašbu "dried dates" NB; < Aram.
qašdatu(m) Mari, jB var. of *qadištu*; < *qašdu*
qašdu(m) "pure, holy" O/jB, of deity, temple,
 offerings; < *qašādu*; > *qašdatu*, *qašdūtu*
qašdūtu "status of a *qadš*-cultic servant" jB lex.
 var. of *qadšūtu*; < *qašdu*
qašittum (a net) O/jB lex.
qaššatum → *qadištu*
qaššu(m); f. *qadištu* "holy; dedicated" OA, O/jB;
 OA of building, as desig. of cultic personnel; jB
 as epith. of river; < *qadāšu*; *qadištu*; *qadšūtu*
qaštu(m), *qaltu* "bow" [GIŠ.PAN] 1. for hunting,
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 PAN] (= Canis maior without Sirius?) 6. math.
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qaštu → also *qištu*
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qāta(qāta) → *qātu*
qatālum "to kill" OB, esp. Mari G (*alu*) in
hāram/hārī q. "kill ass(es)" to solemnize treaty
 Š caus. of G; < W.Sem. *qīl*
qātam "at once, immediately" Mari, in *qātam*
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qātam qīkātamma; < *qātu*
qatānu(m) "to be(come) thin, narrow" G (*ii*;
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 of body; transf., of illness, voice D "make thin"
 file of soldiers; > *qatnu*; *qatunu*?; *qutnum*;
qutānu, *qutandū*; *qattānu*; *qattinu*?; *qattinnūtu*?;
quttunum
qatāpu(m), Mari *qīkaṭāpum* "to pluck" G (*alu*)
 fruit from tree, also transf. "enjoy" sexual
 charms; "pluck" threads, from textile; "crop,
 pick off" head from oath-breaker, warriors out
 of battle D ~ G "pluck, pick off" fruit, warts
 Dt pass. of D N "be plucked"; > *qatpu*; *qitpu*;
qātipum

qātaqāti → *qātu* 11

qatāru I "incense" NA, NB (pl. f.); < *qatāru* II
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qatāru II "to smoke" (intrans.) Bab., NA
 G (*ulu*) of fire, incense, cloud; transf. of person
 "be gloomy, depressed" D "smoke" (trans.)
 [SAR]; "burn" incense, "fumigate" s.o., s.th.
 with incense (= 2 acc.); "blacken with smoke",
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 iter. of D "repeatedly fumigate" Dt pass. "be
 blackened, darkened"; "be fumigated" Š caus.
 of G "make" flame, cloud, incense "smoke";
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qatattu → *qatnu*

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 thread, textile etc.; "slender" of person, part of
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 "fine, delicate" of craftsmanship; NA "junior"
 (< Aram.); < *qatānu*; > *qattanū*; → *qattinu*

qatpu(m) "plucked" OA, of textile; jB of fruit;
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qatrānu "cedar resin"? jB lex.; < *qatāru* II?

qatru "smoky" jB of oven; < *qatāru* II

qattānu(m) "very thin" O/jB of fibres, parts of
 body; < *qatnu*

qa(t)innūtu "status of a *qatinnu*" NA; < *qattinu*
qattinu, NA *qatinnu* (a rural class) M/NA,
 M/NB, also as PN; < *qatnu*?; > *qattinnūtu*
qattitu mng. unkn. Bab. lex.

qattunu → *quttunum*

qatū I "ended, completed" j/NB of work, object;
 of education, training; "final" of result, report;
 < *qatū* II; > *qatūtu*

qatū(m) II, Oakk *qatā'um* "to come to an end,
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 s.o. from doing" s.th.; *q. (w)abālu(m) ana*
 "raise o.'s hand against", "start to do" s.th.
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 as cause of illness, misfortune 5. OA *qātum*, *ša*
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qatunu (a mountain plant) jB(MA?) med.;
 < *qatānu*?

qatūtu "state of completion" MB; < *qatū* I

qatāpum → *qatāpu*

qatū ~ "to come up" to (= *ana*) NB; < Aram.

qātū "wood-cutter" NB; < Aram.

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 < *qāyipu*

qāyipānūtu(m) "function of the lender" O/jB in
q. epēšū(m) "to act as the lender"; < *qāyipānu*

qāyipu "lender, creditor" jB lex.; < *qīāpu*

qayyalu(m) "attentive" O/jB, of worshipper etc.;
 also as desig. of a demon; < *qālu*

qayyapu "tottering, liable to collapse" NB of
 wall, earth; < *qāpu*

qayyašu "generous, liberal" jB; < *qiāšu*

qayyātu(m), *qayyātu*, *ka'ātu*, *kātu* (a parched
 grain product) Bab.

qazan (or *kazan*); pl. *qīkazanena* (a kind of
 wood)? MB(Alal.), as material of furniture;
 < Hurr.

qazpu → *qaspu*

qebēru(m), Ass. *qabāru* "to bury" Bab., M/NA
 G (*ii*) human, animal, figurine, object D ~ G
 "bury"; transf. "wrap up (as though for
 burial)"; ext. stat. of liver etc. "is convoluted"?
 Dt pass. of liver "be rolled up"? N pass. of
 corpse "be buried"; < *qabru* denom.; > *qeburu*;
qēbiru; *qubūru*, *qubirtu*; *qabbiru*; *naqharu*

qēbiru "burier" jB; < *qebēru*

qeburu(m) "buried" O/jB, of human; *eṭemmu lā*
qeburu "unburied ghost"; < *qebēru*

qēltu → *qištu*

qēmītu "female grinder" NB, in *bū q.*; < *qemūm*

qemūm, *qamū* "to grind" Bab. G (*ii*) grain;
 transf. of demons "pulverize, destroy" land;
 < *qēmu* denom.?; > *qēmītu*

qēmu(m) "flour" [Zī(DA); MB(Susa) also
 ZLDA] from grain; for marking ground; NB (a
 rental payment on crown land); "powder, flour"
 of plants, nuts, date-stones etc.; > *qemūm*?

qenū "to be jealous" jB G; > *qinū*; → *qannā'u*

qēpu → *qīpu*

qēpūtu → *qīpūtu*

qerbatu → *qerbetu*

qerbēnum, *qerbēnula* adv. "inside" Bab. "in the
 interior" of human body; of building; NB astr.
 as prep. "inside"; < *qerbu* II

qerbetu(m), *qal'erbatu(m)* "environs (of a
 settlement), meadowland"; < *qerbu* II

qerbiš I O/jB 1. "nearby, close at hand"

2. "instantly, forthwith"; < *qerbu* I

qerbiš II “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II

qerbūtu(m) “centre, interior” Bab.; of body, esp. “womb”; of liver; of ark; jB *q. ūmi* “midday”, NB *ina q.* “from among”; < *qerbu*

qerbu(m) I; f. *qerubtu(m)* “near” Bab., of land, people; NB “on hand, available” of commodities; as subst. “relative”; of time: NB *ana qerbi*, MB in PNs *ina q.* “quickly, soon”; < *qerēbu*; > *qerbūtum*; Ass. → *qurbu*

qerbu(m) II, OA freq. *qarbum* “centre, interior” [ŠA] 1. “centre” of town; “interior” of building, OA esp. *qelara(b)-bitim*, as storeroom; of heaven (*šamē*), mountains (*šadī*), land (*māti*); jB of boat 2. “interior, inside(s)”; OA “contents” of wrappings; “intestines” of human, animal body (usu. pl.) [med., ext. ŠA.MEŠ]; *q. qattanūl/kabharūtu* “small/large intestine”; MB “womb” in fPN 3. transf. “inner being, mind”, “contents, meaning” of words 4. jB *q. suluppi* “date flesh” as drug 5. *q. mušiti* “midnight” 6. in prep. use *ina qere/ab* “within, inside, among”; Bab. loc.-adv. *qerbu(m)*, with suff. *qerbuš(šulša)* “therein, thither”; also *ša, adi, ištu/ultu, ana q.* etc.; > *qerbēnum*, *qerbiš II*, *qerbitu*, *qerbu*, *qarbišu*?; *qerbetu*

qerbū(m), OB also *qarbum* “internal” O/jB of house-wall, tablet, geometrical figure; < *qerbu II*

qerbūtum “nearness” Mari, in *ūm qerbūti* “recently”; < *qerbu I*

qerdu → *gerdu*

qerēbu(m), Ass. *qarābu(m)* “to be/come close”

G (*ili*, arch. OB *ala*, OA, NB, occas. jB *ulu*; stat. *qerub*, Ass. *qurub*) [KU.NU] 1. stat. “is close, at hand” of people, transf. of social relationship; of field, land, building; of commodities “are available”; of person “is present”; transf. “is involved, concerned” in s.th.; of time “is imminent” 2. of person, deity, star “approach, come close to” s.th., s.o.; of demon etc., with hostile intent; to woman, with sexual connotation; leg. “make an appearance” before official, lawcourt 3. of army, traveller “arrive”; of day; of word “come to mind”; of animal “be presented” for sacrifice; of part of body “be able to reach” 4. M/jB *ana aḥāmiš q.* “come together (in alliance)” 5. MB, NA “get started on (= *ana*)” work, activity 6. leg. “make claim on” s.o.; “lay claim to” s.th.; Ug., Am. “take action against” s.o. Gtn iter. Gt 1. “come close to one another”, stat. “are close to each other” in battle 2. “come close up”, stat. “is imminent” D “bring, present” gift, tribute,

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qeremu → *qermu*

qeritu(m); pl. also *qerrētū*?; Ass. *qaritu* “banquet, feast” O/jB, M/NA [KAŠ.DÉ.A]; *q. šakānu*, NA *epāšu* “to hold a feast”; *ina q. ašābu* “to sit down to a feast”; < *qerū*

qermu, *qeremu* (a garment) NA, NB; also adj., of wool; < *qarāmu*

qerqisum (a container) OB; or PIN?

qerqišu (a tree)? NA/jB; = *gergiššu*?

qersu(m) (a wooden compartment or vehicle)? OB?, NA

qeršu(m) I ~ “strip, band” O/Akk, Bab., NA of silver, bronze; MB (*ūg*) *q.* “shawl”?; lex., “(leather) strap”?; “strip” of meat; (a kind of bread or pastry); < *qarāšu*

qeršum II (a kind of payment) OB (Susa), Mari **qerū(m)**, Ass. *qarā'u(m)* “to call, invite” G (*ili*, O/MA *ala*?) person to meal, deity to offering, enemy to battle; OB of deity “call s.o. (to fate)” euph. of death D j/NB “call up, invite”; > *qarū*; *qarrātu*; *qeritu*; *qiritu*; *qurrū*

qerubtum “vicinity” OB; < *qerbu I*

qēšu “summer” Am.; < W.Sem.

qēšu → *qišu II*

qettā'u “reed-cutter” NB; < Aram.

qiādu → *qādu*

qiālu(m), *qālu* “to fall” OA, O/jB G (*i*) of reed D “fell” enemy

qiāpu(m), *qāpu* “to (en)trust; believe” G 1. “trust” a person 2. “believe, credit” person, word; also absol. 3. “verify” fact 4. “entrust” task, object to s.o.; “make loan, extend credit to” s.o. Gtn OA iter. of G 4 D 1. O/Akk “act as guarantor for” s.o. 2. Bogh. “give credence”? Št² Mari “borrow, take out a loan” N OB 1. of person “be given credit” 2. OA of goods “be

entrusted” 3. of heart, i.e. intentions “be trusted”; > *qīpu*, *qīpūtu*, *qīptu*; *qāyipu*, *qāyipānu*, *qāyipānūtu*; *muqippu*

qiāšu(m), *qāšu*, OB once *qiātum* “to give, present” G (*i*) [BA; NIG.BA] objects, field, slave; of deity “grant” life, characteristics; freq. *qištam q.* “give as a gift” Gtn OB lex. only D jB/NA pl. obj. *qišāti q.* “bestow gifts on” s.o. Dt pass. of D “be presented”; > *qīšu I*, *qīštu*; *qayyašu*

qiātum → *qiāšu*

qibitu(m) “speech; command” Bab., NA [DU₁₁(.GA); NB PNs also E] “utterance, statement”; “command”; “prayer, request”; freq. *q. pī* with same mng.s; < *qabū II*

qibu “command; statement” M/NB, NA [ME.A (or ME-a); DU₁₁(.GA)] “command, instruction”; “pronouncement” of diviner, exorcist, NA pl. *qibāni*; *q. šakānu* “to make, issue a statement”; < *qabū II*

qīdātu pl. (of *qittu*?) “kindling” jB/NA of beacon; < *qādu*

qiddadāniš → *qaddadāniš*

qiddatu(m) “bending down, declination” O/jB 1. of person, esp. pl. “being crouched down” (in anxiety) 2. *inalana q. (nārim)* “downstream (on river)”; med. *ana q.* “downwards” of applying salve 3. *q. ūmi* “evening, afternoon” [UD.GURUM.MA] 4. *q. ša nurmī* (pomegranate product); < *qadādu*

qiddu, *qindu* “vault (of sky)” jB lex.; < *qadādu*?

qidhu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; = *qudhu* or read *saḥḥu II*?

qilā' ūrum → *qilātu*

qilitu, *qullitu* (a plant) jB lex.

qilpu “rind, skin” M/NB [BAR] of grain, date, onion etc.; metal “overlay”; “worn cloth”; < *qalāpu*

qiltu (an alkaline plant) jB, NA; “lye, alkali” in bowl

qiltu → also *qištu*

qiltu → *qištu*

qilu “burning; burn-mark”? NA; < *qalū II*

qilātu, Mari *qilā' ūrum*? “burning” Bab. [GÍBIL] “incineration”; (incant. against) “burn(ing)”; “firewood”; MB “roasting”; < *qalū II*

qimītu “burning, incineration” M/jB(Ass.) in *q. dGira*; < *qamū II*

qimmatu(m) “tuft, plume” Bab., MA [SUHUR] “tuft, lock (of hair)”; “crest, crown” of tree, reed, moon; (decorative element on capital of column); < *qamāmu*

qimmu (a kind of furniture)? NA

qindu → *qiddu*

qinītu “acquisition, property” NA; < *qanū II*; pl. → *kinayyātu*?

qinītu → also *kinītu II*

qi(n)nanzu → *qinnāzu*

qinnātu(m) “buttocks, rump” [GU.DU/DI; GÚ.DU] of human, animal; NB *qinnat andīsar* “maid’s rump” (a herb); Bogh., Nuzi topog. “rear”, *ina q.* “behind”, “back” of quiver; → *qinniš*

qinnāzu(m), *qi(n)nanzu* f. “whip” O/jB, NA [KUŠ.ÜSAN]; OB transf. (an agricultural work team)

qinniš “backwards” NA; → *qinnatu*

qinnu(m) “nest” [GÜD] of bird, snake; transf. of human home; f., human “family, clan”; > *qanānu*

qinū(m), NA *qin'u*, *qī'u* “envy” Bab. lex., NA; *bēl q.* “envious person”; < *qenū*

qīptu(m) “trust; loan” [ŠU.LAL] 1. “belief, credence” in person, in fact 2. “position of trust”, “appointment” 3. OA, OB, NA “loan, credit”, *ana q. nadānum* “to give on credit”, *bēl q.* “creditor” 4. NB *bīt q.* mng. unkn. 5. Bogh. for *qīpu* 2 “representative”; < *qiāpu*

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qīpūtu(m), *qēpūtu* 1. OB “position of trusted agent” 2. M/jB “function of representative”; < *qīpu*

qirīru “wick”? NA, for lamp; < *qarāru*

qirītu “announcement” MA; < *qerū*

qirītu → also *qarītu*; *qerītu*

qirtum “bitumen” Mari; < *qīru*

qīru; pl. f. “(liquid) bitumen, pitch” M/NA; > *qirtum*

qīšūrum → *kišūrum*

qīšū(m); pl. m. & f. “cucumber” O/jB, NA [ÚKUŠ(.SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* “cucumber-shaped oil flask”; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)

qīštiš “like a forest” jB; < *qištu*

qīštu(m), M/NB also *qiltu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qīšātu(m)* “forest, wood” [GIŠ.TIR] *q. erēnim* “cedar forest”; *maššar q.* “forest guardian”; lex. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qīšu II*

qīštu(m), later also *qīlētu* “gift, present” [NIG.BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) I “given” in PNs; NA(roy. inscr.) *ki qīšūte* “as dedicated gifts”; < *qiāšu*

qerbiš II “inside” O/jB, as adv., as prep.; < qerbu II

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qimmu (a kind of furniture)? NA

qindu → *qiddu*

qinītu “acquisition, property” NA; < *qanū II*; pl. → *kinayyātu* ?

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qiritu → also *qarītu*; *qerītu*

qirtum “bitumen” Mari; < *qīru*

qīru; pl. f. “(liquid) bitumen, pitch” M/NA; > *qirtum*

qīšūrum → *kišūrum*

qīšū(m); pl. m. & f. “cucumber” O/jB, NA [ÚKUŠ(.SAR)]; Am. *aban q.* “cucumber-shaped oil flask”; lex. *patar q.* (a sword)

qīštiš “like a forest” jB; < *qištu*

qīštu(m), M/NB also *qiltu*, occas. *qaštu*; pl. *qīšātu(m)* “forest, wood” [GIŠ.TIR] *q. erēnim* “cedar forest”; *maššar q.* “forest guardian”; lex. *q. (ša) qaqqadi* (desig. of hair on head); < *qīšu II*

qīštu(m), later also *qīlētu* “gift, present” [NIG.BA], also as dedication to deity; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) I “given” in PNs; NA(roy. inscr.) *ki qīšūte* “as dedicated gifts”; < *qiāšu*

qīšu(m) II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qīštu*, *qīštiš*

qīšubbū → *kišubbū*

qītāyū “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*

qitbulu Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.

qītū → *kitū* I

qitmu(m) “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAĦAR. GE₆.KUR.RA]

qitpu(m) “gathering, plucking” OA in *qitip karānim* “grape-harvest”; Bab. “gathered (dates)”; < *qatāpu*

qitrubiš “in close combat” O/jB; < *qerēbu* Gt

qitrudu(m) “very warlike” Bab. (lit.); < *qarādu*

qitrunu (or *gitrunu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*

qittu → *kittu* II; *qidātu*

qītu(m) “end” Bab., M/NA (lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II

qī’u → *qinū*

qū(m) I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA (lit.) [GU]

1. as plant; DN *bānū šē’i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū’iš*

qū(m) II, OB also *qa’u*; OA pl. f. *quātum*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SILA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ša šamaš, oil ina qē kittim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SILA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sūtum* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)

qubātu → *qubbatu*

qu(b)batu mng. unkn. MB, NA

qubbū → *qubū*; *qu’ū*

qubbuḫū → *gubbuḫū*

qubbulu D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?

qubbutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qubirtu, *quburtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qebēru*

qubsu → *kuhsu*

qubū(m), *qubbū* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabū* II

quburtu → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*

qubūru(m), NA *qabūru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qebēru*

qudāšu(m), *qudaštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear?)ring” NA, NB; Oakk as PN

quddadu → *quddu* II

quddu I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron

quddu II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.

quddušu “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *quššudu*

qudḫu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidḫu*

qudīni → *udīni*

qudmēnītu mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu*?

qudmiš, *qudmī* “in front of” O/jB (poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmīšunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*

qudmu(m), *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB (lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qadmu*; > *qudmiš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnītu*?

qudmū(m) “primordial” M/NB (lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*

qudru (or *qutru*), *qud/tratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ú.KI.AN.IM] *zēr q.* “*q.* seed” in medical texts; < *qutru*?

qudumu → *qudmu*

qū’iš “like threads” jB; < *qū* I

qulālu(m) “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I

quliptu(m), Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q.* “(barley) dehusker”; < *qalāpu*

qullānum → *kullānum*

qullītu → *qilītu*; *qullīu*; *qullū*

qu(l)liu(m), NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay

qullu(m), *qūlu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver

qullū “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullītu* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D

qullū → also *qullīu*

qullulum “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN?; < *qalālu* I D

qullutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qulmū(m); pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” Oakk, Bab. [Oakk, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine

qulpu “rind, bark”? jB, NA

qulqullīānu, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu*?

qulqullu(m) 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqullīānu*?

qultu → *kuldu*

qūltu(m) “silence” O/jB; OB *bīt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*

qūlu(m); pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*

qūlu → also *qullu*

qumāḫḫu “cattle”? jB; < Sum.

qumāru ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*

qumāšu (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a column)” M/NA

qummālu(m), *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārātu*

qummānu (a sheep) jB lex.

qummānu → also *qummālu*

qummānū, *qummārū* “leprosy” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*

qummāru → *qummālu*

qummārū → *qummānū*

qummārūtu “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*

qummū → *qu’ū*

qummušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qumqummatu (desig. of a sorceress) jB

qunātā “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*

qundu (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?

qunduḫu (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.

qunṇabru “fettlers” jB

qunṇabtu(m) “hemp plant” Oakk?; NB as fPN

qunṇabu “hemp” NA, NB; šim_q. as aromatic; also as fPN

qunṇunu(m), MA *qannunu* “rolled up” Oakk, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(tu)* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*

qunṇupu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

quṇū “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*

qununnītu (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētu*); < *uqnū*

qupātu pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA

quppatun “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.

quppu I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

quppu(m) II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḫḫi q.* “cashier”; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbu*); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatun*; → *quppatu*

quppū “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table

qupputtu → *kupputtu*

qupsu → *kuhsu*

qūpu → *kūbu* I

qūqānu(m), *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease) [IGI.GU.LÁ]

quqinētu → *kukittu*

ququbū → *kukkubbu*

quqū(m) (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN?

ququbinnu (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

qurādu(m) “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god, king, soldiers; < *qarādu*

qurādūtum “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*

quraštu (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*

qurbiš “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*

qurbu(m), NA also *qarbu*; f. *qurubtu* “near” Ass. 1. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtīm* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB (Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qerēbu*; Bab. → *qerbu* I

qurbūtu “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtīu*; < *qurbu*

quṛdāmu → *qarādammu*

quṛdu(m) “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *qardu*

qurnātum pl. “horned goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*

qurnū (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*

quṛpi(s)su(m), *quṛsi(p)pu(m)* (or *qikurpīsu*?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver

quṛqurratu(m) “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *quṛqurru*

quṛqurru(m) “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *quṛqurratu*, *quṛqurrātum*

quṛqurrūtum “copper-working” Mari; < *quṛqurru*

quṛqurū (a soup)? jB lex.

quṛrū “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qerū* D

quṛrubu NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qerēbu* D

qīšu(m) II, *qēšu* “forest, wood” O/jB [GIŠ.TIR]; > *qīštu*, *qīštiš*

qīšubbū → *kišubbū*

qītāyū “concluding” jB of section of text; < *qītu*

qitbulu Gt “to engage in combat” Ug.; < *qablu* II denom.

qītū → *kitū* I

qitmu(m) “black paste” O/jB [IM.SAĤAR. GE₆.KUR.RA]

qitpu(m) “gathering, plucking” OA in *qitip karānim* “grape-harvest”; Bab. “gathered (dates)”; < *qatāpu*

qitrubiš “in close combat” O/jB; < *qerēbu* Gt

qitrudu(m) “very warlike” Bab. (lit.); < *qarādu*

qitrunu (or *gitrūnu*) “accumulating (wealth), miserly” jB; < *qarānu*

qittu → *kittu* II; *qidātu*

qītu(m) “end” Bab., M/NA (lit.) [TIL] of day, year, reign etc.; “termination” of life; of line of text; < *qatū* II

qī’u → *qinū*

qū(m) I “flax; thread, string” Bab., NA (lit.) [GU]

1. as plant; DN *bānū šē’i u qē* “creator of grain and flax” as staple crops 2. “thread”, spun; woven; spider’s “web”; of feature on liver etc. ~ “filament”; “(builder’s) line”, *kīma qē* “straight”; astr. (meteor. phenomenon); < Sum.; > *qū’iš*

qū(m) II, OB also *qa’u*; OA pl. f. *quātum*; st. abs. *qa* (a capacity measure) “*qa*” (~ 1 litre) [SILA] 1. as measuring-vessel, OB *qām ša šamaš, oil ina qē kittim* “in a standard *q.*”; lex. [DUG/GIŠ.SILA] 2. as capacity unit, usu. one-tenth of *sūtum* 3. NB as unit of area 4. OB, NA (measure of thickness of trees)

qubātu → *qubbatu*

qu(b)batu mng. unkn. MB, NA

qubbū → *qubū*; *qu’ū*

qubbuḥu → *gubbuḥu*

qubbulu D 1. NB “to accept”; < Aram. 2. OB, Am. ~ “to fight”?

qubbutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qubirtu, *quburtu* “(snake’s) lair”? jB; < *qebēru*

qubsu → *kuhsu*

qubū(m), *qubbū* “lamentation” O/jB; < *qabū* II

quburtu → *qubirtu*; *kupurtum*

qubūru(m), NA *qabūru* “grave, burial place” Bab., NA; OB also “funeral, funerary gift”; < *qebēru*

qudāšu(m), *qudaštu*, NA *qudassu* “(ear?)ring” NA, NB; OAKK as PN

quddadu → *quddu* II

quddu I; pl. f. “(kind of) axe” j/NB, NA; of copper, iron

quddu II, *quddadu* (a tamarisk product) jB lex.; < Sum.

quddušu “purified, consecrated” M/jB; of sheep, cultic paraphernalia, building; < *qadāšu*; → *quššudu*

qudḥu rdg. uncl. (an illness) jB; → *qidḥu*

qudīni → *udīni*

qudmēnītu mng. uncl. jB; < *qudmu*?

qudmiš, *qudmī* “in front of” O/jB (poet.) *q. DN* “before DN”, *qudmīšunu* “before them”; < *qudmu*

qudmu(m), *qudumu* 1. of place: O/jB (lit.) “front (side)”, *ana q.* “before, in presence of” s.o.; M/jB “leader, precursor” 2. of time: jB “primeval” of city; < *qadmu*; > *qudmiš*, *qudmū*; *qudmēnītu*?

qudmū(m) “primordial” M/NB (lit.) of temple, ritual; “first, front” O/jB of lyre-string; < *qudmu*

qudru (or *qutru*), *qud/tratu* (a plant) jB/NA [Ú.KI.AN.IM] *zēr q. “q. seed”* in medical texts; < *qutru*?

qudumu → *qudmu*

qū’iš “like threads” jB; < *qū* I

qulālu(m) “belittlement, disgrace” Ass., j/NB usu. pl.; OA *q. epāšum*, jB/NA *q. šakānu* “to disgrace, bring dishonour on” s.o.; < *qalālu* I

quliptu(m), Ass. *qulāptu* “skin of scales” O/jB, MA [BAR] of fish, snake, of constellation Piscis = shooting star?; of human skin complaint, *q. ēnē* “comea”?; “bark” of tree, “cortex” of reed, “husk” of grain, *ša q.* “(barley) dehusker”; < *qalāpu*

qullānum → *kullānum*

qullītu → *qilītu*; *qullīu*; *qullū*

qu(l)liu(m), NB *qullū*; pl. m. & f. (a vessel) OB, M/NA, NB, of bronze; of clay

qullu(m), *qūlu* (a large ring) OB of door; M/NA, NB of copper, silver

qullū “roasted, burnt” NA, NB; NA *qullītu* “parched grain”; NB of butter; < *qalū* II D

qullū → also *qullīu*

qullulum “despised, little valued” OB, of house(hold); NB of person, NA f. *qallussu* as fPN?; < *qalālu* I D

qullutu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qulmū(m); pl. m. & f. “(kind of) axe” OAKK, Bab. [OAKK, OB GUL.ME] of copper, iron; “(model) axe” held by figurine

qulpu “rind, bark”? jB, NA

qulqullīānu, *qulqullānu* (a plant, phps.) “cassia” M/jB, NA, seed and root used in med.; < *qulqullu*?

qulqullu(m) 1. OA (a form of packaging) 2. OB mng. uncl. 3. MB (a textile); > *qulqullīānu*?

qultu → *kuldu*

qūltu(m) “silence” O/jB; OB *bīt q.-šu* “his house of silence, i.e. tomb”; < *qūlu*

qūlu(m); pl. f. “silence” O/jB [NÍG.ME.GAR] of disaster, despair; *q. libbi* “peace of mind”?; < *qālu*; > *qūltu*

qūlu → also *qullu*

qumāḥḥu “cattle”? jB; < Sum.

qumāru ~ “shoulder and upper arm”? M/jB, of human; (part of constellation Cygnus)?; → *kumāru*

qumāšu (or *qumāštu*); only pl. *qumāšātu* attested “capital (of a column)” M/NA

qummālu(m), *qummānu*, *qummāru* ~ (a skin complaint) O/jB; jB (a condition affecting sesame); > *qummānū*, *qummārātu*

qummānu (a sheep) jB lex.

qummānu → also *qummālu*

qummānū, *qummārū* “leprosy” jB, lex. of person; desig. of sheep; < *qummālu*

qummāru → *qummālu*

qummārū → *qummānū*

qummārūtu “case of leprosy” jB lex.; < *qummāru*

qummū → *qu’ū*

qummušu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

qumqummatu (desig. of a sorceress) jB

qunātā “woad (*Isatis tinctoria*)” NB; < Aram.; → *qunū*

qundu (a plant; a wooden item) jB/NA?

qunduḥu (desig. of a settlement) jB lex.

qunṇabru “fettlers” jB

qunṇabtu(m) “hemp plant” OAKK?; NB as fPN

qunṇabu “hemp” NA, NB; šim_q. as aromatic; also as fPN

qunṇunu(m), MA *qannunu* “rolled up” OAKK, MA, M/jB; of hair “curly, rolled”?; of person, also (f)PN *Qannun(tu)* “With curly hair”?; → *kanānu*

qunṇupu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

quṇū “of lapis lazuli colour” NB var. of *uqnū*, of wool etc.; → *qunātā*

qununnītu (a kind of wool) NB (or f. pl. *qununnētu*); < *uqnū*

qupātu pl. tant.? (a kind of flour) MA

quppatun “box” OB; for grain; < *quppu* II nom. unit.

quppu I “collapsed” j/NB of wall; < *qāpu* D

quppu(m) II; pl. m. & f. “box, chest” Bab., M/NA; of reed, of wood; for food, silver, tablets; “(bird) cage”; NB *ša muḥḥi q.* “cashier”; Nuzi, as attachment for chair (or *kubbu*); > *kuppātu*?; *quppatun*; → *quppatu*

quppū “sharp knife, scalpel” M/jB; of doctor, for self-mutilation; Emar, of table

qupputtu → *kupputtu*

qupsu → *kuhsu*

qūpu → *kūbu* I

qūqānu(m), *gūqānu* (a worm) O/jB 1. lex. (a worm) 2. lex., med. (an eye-disease) [IGI.GU.LÁ]

quqinētu → *kukittu*

ququbū → *kukkubbu*

quqū(m) (desig. of a snake) OB; M/NA as PN?

ququbinnu (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

qurādu(m) “hero, warrior” [UR.SAG] of god, king, soldiers; < *qarādu*

qurādūtum “heroism” OB; < *qurādu*

quraštu (a cut of meat) jB lex.; < *qarāšu*

qurbiš “recently” Mari; < *qurbu*

qurbu(m), NA also *qarbu*; f. *qurubtu* “near” Ass. 1. of time: OA *ana ūmē qurbūtīm* “within a short while” 2. of place: MA “close” 3. transf. MB (Alal.), NA of person “follower, retainer” (→ *qurbūtu*), “relative”; NA of commodity “available”; < *qerēbu*; Bab. → *qerbu* I

qurbūtu “closeness” NA in *ša q.* (later without *ša*) “close follower, bodyguard”; NB also (*ša*) *qurrubūtīu*; < *qurbu*

quṛdāmu → *qarādammu*

quṛdu(m) “warriorhood, heroism”; pl. “heroic acts”; of god, king etc., freq. in PNs; jB “(song of) beau geste”; < *qardu*

qurnātum pl. “horned goddesses”? Mari; < *qarnu*

qurnū (a herb, phps.) “marjoram” jB; → *urnū*

quṛpi(s)su(m), *quṛsi(p)pu(m)* (or *qikurpīsu*?) “helmet” Bab., NA; usu. of bronze, also iron, silver

quṛqurratu(m) “female metal-worker” O/jB, of goddess, witch; < *quṛqurru*

quṛqurru(m) “metal-worker, esp. coppersmith” Bab. [TIBIRA]; > *quṛqurratu*, *quṛqurrūtum*

quṛqurrūtum “copper-working” Mari; < *quṛqurru*

quṛqurū (a soup)? jB lex.

quṛrū “called together, summoned” jB of deities; < *qerū* D

quṛrubu NB 1. “brought close, presented” of sacrifice; f. pl. as subst. “presents” 2. → *qurbūtu*; < *qerēbu* D

qurrudu → gurrudu

qurruru(m), *qurruru* 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.

2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; < *qarāru*

qursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*

quršu → *guršu* I.II

qurû (a length of wood) jB

qurunnatu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of cross (*išpallurtu*)

qurunniš, *gurunniš* "into a heap" jB; < *qurunnu*

qurunnu(m), *gurunnu(m)*; pl. f. "heap" Bab., NA(lit.), usu. "pile" of corpses, NB of bricks; MB of sesame; < *qarānu*

qusāyu (desig. of sheep) NA

qušartu mng. unkn. MA

quššudu "very holy, sanctified" MB(Ass.), jB of temple, offering; < *qašādu*; → *quddušu*

qušû (a deity's robe) jB lex.

qušum (or *kūšum*) (a stone) Mari

qutandu (a cut of meat) NB, from sacrificial animal; < *qutānu*

qutānu(m) 's.th. thin' 1. Oakk as PN?

2. Oakk, Mari, OA → *kutānum* (a textile)

3. OB (a piece of wood) 4. NA, NB pl. f. "(a narrow) strip" of field; < *qatānu*

qutāru "incense; fumigation" j/NB, NA; < *qatāru* II

qutīnum → *kutānum*

qutītu → *qutû*

qutnum 'thinness, s.th. thin' Oakk, O/jB [SIG]

1. Oakk, OB as desig. of textile? 2. O/jB ext., desig. of constriction in liver, gall; < *qatānu*

qutrannu → *kutrannu*

qutrātu → *qudru*

qutrēnum, *qutrinnu*; pl. f. "incense (offering)"

Bab. [NA.NE; OB NA]; Ug., Nuzi *ša q.* "incense-vessel, censer"; < *qatāru* II

qutru(m) "smoke" [NE] from incense, oven, conflagration; "fog"; < *qatāru* II; > *quturtu*; *qudru*?

qutru → also *qudru*

quttû "completed" Ug., jB, of workmanship; < *qatû* II D; > *quttûtum*

quttunum, NA *qattunu* "very thin" OB lex. of person, also PN; NA of textiles; < *qatānu*

qutturu "smoked, smoky" jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D

quttûtum "completion, finished state" OB; < *quttû*

qutû, *gutû*; f. *qutîtu* jB 1. "Gutian" of stone; fig; of person, pejoratively 2. lex. "Cuthaeen" of chariot-type

quturtu(m) 1. Mari "smouldering (spot)" 2. NB "smoke"; < *qutru* nom. unit.

qu'û(m), *quwwû*, *qummû*, *qubbû* D "to await; wait for (= *ana*, dat.); "wait on" s.o. in service, "trust in" s.o.; *rēša q.* "look after, take care of" s.o., s.th., also ironically "take care of, i.e. deal with, call to account"; → *waqûm*

R

ra'ābu(m), NB also *raḥābu* "to shake, tremble"

G (*ulu*); of parts of body, door-jambs; esp. with wrath, "be angry" of deity, person Gtn iter. "tremble continually" Š caus. "make s.o. shake", "make angry" Št pass. "be made to tremble", of flatulence "rumble"; "be(come) irritated"; > *ra'bu*, *ra'batu*; *rûbu* I; *ra'ibu* I, *ra'ibtu*, *ra'ibāniš*; *ru'ubtu*; *ra'ābum*; → *rābu* **ra'ābum** "very trembly" OB as PN; < *ra'ābu* *ra'āmu* → *rāmu* I.II; *ru'umu*

ra'āmuttu, *rāmuttu*, *ri'āmuttu*? "friendship" Am.(Mit.); < *rāmu* II

ra'āsu → *rāsu*

ra'āšu → *rāšu*

ra'ātum → *rittu*

ra'āzu, *rēzu* ~ "to inlay"? jB lex. G with camelian; > *rā'izu*?

rab, *rabi* "chief, overseer of" Bogh., j/NB, NA; < *rabû* I; → *rabû* I 6 and under second words; note abstr. forms *rab-banûtu*, *rab-bitûtu*, *rab-kiširûtu*, *rab-puḥrûtu*, *rab-sikkatûtu*, *rab-šerkûtu*, etc.

rabābu(m) "to be weak, submissive" Bab., NA G (*ulu*, *ili*) of person, foundation; of hand "be slack"; Mari "be poor?" of flour D "make submissive"; "uproot" tree? Š ~ D "make submit"; stat. "is obedient"; ellipt. "relax" (o.s.) ŠD poet. ~ D; > *rabbu*, *rabbiš*, *rabbumma*; *šarḥābu*, *šarḥābiš*

rabā'iu "fourth" MA, of lot; < *rebû*

rabāku(m) "to boil down, decoct" O/jB G (*alu*) med., drugs, in wine, beer etc. D ~ G; > *ribku*; *rabiku*

ra'ḥāniš → *ra'ibāniš*

rabannu, *rabānu* → *rabīānum*

rabāqum mng. unkn. OB G (*ili*) of cattle Dt ~ G, of cattle

rabarabaru; pl. *rabarabrānu* (a functionary)? NB; < Iran.

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rabāšum "to raise objections, protest"? OA G (*a?lu*); > *ribšum*

rabât → *rabiat*

ra'batu "fit of rage"? jB, *r. irši* "he suffered a fit of rage"; < *ra'ābu*

rabā'u → *rabû* II.III

rabbannu → *rabīānum*

rabbat "10,000" Mari, 5 *rabbātīm* "50,000" (homers of grain); < W.Sem.; → *rihbatu* II

rabbi → *erbe*

rabbiš "gently, softly" O/jB, of rainfall, speech; < *rabbu*

rabbu(m) "soft, gentle" Oakk, O/jB, of person, hand; wool, garment; transf. of forgiveness, sleep; < *rabābu*; > *rabbiš*; *rabbumma*

rabbû(m) "very big" Bab. [GAL.GAL] of things, people; Mari *awīlī rabbūtīm* "a great many men"; NB (a big kind of cake); also as pl. form of *rabû* I?; < *rabû* I; > *rabbûtu*

rabbumma adv. "gently" OA, Mari; OA "by easy instalments"; < *rabbu*

qurrudu → gurrudu

qurruru(m), *qurruru* 1. OB as PN, mng. unkn.

2. NB of vessel "leaky"?; < *qarāru*

qursi(p)pu → *qurpissu*

quršu → *guršu* I.II

qurû (a length of wood) jB

qurunnatu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of cross (*išpallurtu*)

qurunniš, *gurunniš* "into a heap" jB; < *qurunnu*

qurunnu(m), *gurunnu(m)*; pl. f. "heap" Bab., NA(lit.), usu. "pile" of corpses, NB of bricks; MB of sesame; < *qarānu*

qusāyu (desig. of sheep) NA

qušartu mng. unkn. MA

quššudu "very holy, sanctified" MB(Ass.), jB of temple, offering; < *qašādu*; → *quddušu*

qušû (a deity's robe) jB lex.

qušum (or *kūšum*) (a stone) Mari

qutandu (a cut of meat) NB, from sacrificial animal; < *qutānu*

qutānu(m) 's.th. thin' 1. Oakk as PN?

2. Oakk, Mari, OA → *kutānum* (a textile)

3. OB (a piece of wood) 4. NA, NB pl. f. "(a narrow) strip" of field; < *qatānu*

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rabbûtu(m) "greatness, grandeur" O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbâti*; < *rabbû*

rabi → *rah*

rabiāna "for the fourth time" Nuzi; < *rebû*

rabiānum, *rabānu(m)*, NA *ra(b)hannu* "mayor" O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; < *rabû* I

rabiat, *rebiat*, *ralebât* "a quarter" O/jB [IGI.4.GÁL; Susa 4-] *r. šammim* "a quarter of the oil"; OB *ana rabiātīm* [NAM.IGI.4.GÁL.LA] rental "at 25%"; < *rebû*

rabiku, *rapīqu* "(a kind of) decoction" M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; < *rabāku*

rābišu(m) (an official, liter. "lurker") [MAŠKIM; MĀŠKIM] OA "bailiff", of palace, of individual; OB judicial officer; Ug., Am. a royal official; transf. of god, spirit "invigilator" of s.o., of throne, gate; of demon *r. murtappidu* "roaming r.", *r. nāri/lūri* "r. of river, roof"; s.o. has hand, foot of *rābiši*; < *rabāšu*

rābišûtu(m) OA *rābišuttum* "rôle of *rābišum*" OA, O/jB; < *rābišu*

rabiš "greatly" Bab., NA [GAL-iš] of divine orders, commissions; speak, trust, consider "greatly"; M/jB(Ass.) *r. ašābu* of king on throne "to sit in majesty"; < *rabû* I

rābiš "quakingly" jB; < *rabû*

rabitu(m) 1. OB "capital city" 2. Ug. "queen" 3. esp. pl. "great thing(s)"; < *rabû* I

rabiu → *rabû* I

rab-sikkatûtu (or *rab-šikkatûtu*) mng. uncl. jB

rabšu(m) "recumbent" O/jB of cattle; of (ill?) human; < *rabāšu*

rab-šikkatûtu → *rab-sikkatûtu*

rabû(m) I, *rabiu(m)* "big" [GAL] 1. in size, vol.; of units of measure, e.g. *ammatu* r. "the big cubit" 2. of festival, meal, accounting, share "major"; MA *taḥûmu* r. "major boundary" 3. abstr. of punishment, wisdom, name, fame etc. 4. "great" of deity, king etc., *ilû rabûtum* "the great gods", fDN *rabû Igi* "the great(est) of the Igi" 5. "old, adult", *aḥu(m)* r. "elder/eldest brother"; st. abs. *šeḥer rabi* "young and old" 6. of person, official "noble, grandee"; st. constr. "chief ..., overseer of ..." e.g. *rah aškāpē* "chief leather-worker", *rah ešerti* "decurion", *rah puḥri* "chairman of assembly", *rah birtilēkalli* "fort/palace commander", *rah būlīmiksi* "supervisor of cattle/taxes" (→ also *rab*); NB *rah bānē* [LÚ.GAL.DÚ] "building inspector", also as family name; < *rabû* II; > *rah*, *rabiš*, *rabûtu*, *rabûtu*; *rabbû*, *rabbûtu*; *rabiānum*; *parasrah*

rabû(m) II, *rabā'u(m)* "to be big, to grow"

G (ii) [GAL; stat. also GAL.ĀM] 1. "be big", "be too big"; "be bigger", stat. "is big" 2. "grow", of tree, ear; Ass., NB of money, debt "accumulate interest" 3. "grow up, become adult" of person; OB *adi rabiāku* "until I am of age", Nuzi *rabi* "he is senior", Mari girls *irtabē* "have grown up" 4. transf., abstr. "be(come) great" of deity, king, demon; of word, sin, name etc. Gtn "constantly grow, become great" of deity, of divine command D 1. "bring up" child, *ana murabbītišu* "to the woman who brought him up"; also animal, plant, date-plantation 2. "promote" s.o. in office, "advance" ahead of (= *eli*) s.o. 3. "increase" space, payment, friendship 4. abstr. "make great, magnify" word, throne etc. Dt "be made superior to" s.o., of goddess Š "make great"; liter. "extend" building site; "raise, bring up" child, to kingship; usu. transf., abstr. "augment, aggrandize" kingship, domination, cult, weapons; "elevate, promote" s.o.; "magnify, praise" s.o. ('s deeds, qualities) Štn iter., of name "be constantly magnified" ŠD ~ Š N "swell, become enlarged"? jB lex. Ntn OB of interest "constantly accumulate" Rt OB math. "increase occasionally" *mala urtabahû* "as many as have severally increased"; > *rabû* I, *rah*, *rabiš*, *rabûtu*, *rabûtu*; *rabbû*, *rabbûtu*; *rubû*, *rubûtu*, *rubûtu*, *rubûtu*; *rubû* I.II; *rubû* III; *rabiānum*; *murabbīānu*, *murabbītu*; *narbû*, *narbûtu*; *šurbû*, *šurbûtu*; *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*, *tarbûtu*; *parasrah*

rabû(m) III, *rabā'u* "to set" of heavenly body Bab., M/NA G (ii) [ŠU; astr. also GAL, GIR5]; *ina pān šamši rabē* "before sunset"; r. *šamši* "the West"; *šamšu irtalebi* "the sun has set"; of moon (Sîn), stars Gtn astr. [ŠU.ŠU] iter. of G D 1. "submerge" field, cloth, plant under water 2. "douse, extinguish" fire; > *ribu* II; *rubû* II; *narbûtu*

rabû → also *rebû*

rābum (a vessel)? Oakk; → *ribu* IV

rābu(m) Ass. *ruābu(m)* "to quake" G (ū) [ŠU] of heaven, earth; of things; of person, from fear D "make" heaven, earth "quake"; "shake" foundations, building etc.; "make s.o. tremble" from fear; of witch "activate" sorceries Š MB/MA "make tremble"; > *ribu* I; *rābiš*; → *ra'ābu*

rābu → also *riābu*

ra'bu(m) ~ "raging" Bab.; < *ra'ābu*

rabušene "(in) 4th year" NA, i.e. 3 years ago; < *rebû* + *šattu*

rabûtu → *rebû*

rabûtu(m) "greatness" O/jB [GAL-] of deity, men; chariot *simat* r. "symbol of greatness"; *kīma rabûtika* "in accordance with your generosity, nobility"; < *rabû* I

radādu(m) "to chase, pursue" Bab., M/NA G (alu) individual, army D lex. only; > *raddu*; *raddādu*

radāmu mng. unkn. M/jB G stat., of foetus D OB, uncert. Š MB(Ass.) "cause" flood, blood "to flow"; > *nardamu*

rādāniš "like a rainstorm" jB; < *rādu*

radāpu "to pursue" NA, NB G (ii) animals, people; NA before second verb "do quickly"; < Aram.; > *radpi*; *radpu*

radā'u → *redû* I

raddādu "pursuer, persecutor" jB; < *radādu*

ra(d)didu (a garment) NA

raddu "pursued" jB; of donkey; < *radādu*

raddu → also *rādu*

rādiu(m) 1. OA ~ "(caravan) guide" 2. NA [LÚ.ÚŠ] *rādi kibsi* "tracker"; "driver, herder" of animals; (a work foreman)?; < *redû* I; Bab. → *redû*

radpi, *radpu* "quickly" NB; < *radāpu*

rādu(m), occas. *raddu* "rainstorm, cloudburst" Bab. [AGAR5] *r. illak, izannun* "a rainstorm occurs"; jB *ina rādi tik šamē* "in a rainstorm poured from heaven"; > *rādāniš*

rādu(m) "to quake, shake" O/jB G (ū) of wall, part of body; jB, from fear Gtn iter. of man?

ragābu "to be afraid" Am. G; < W.Sem.

ragāgu I ~ "to be(come) mischievous" jB G (ii) of mankind; > *raggu*, *raggiš*; *riggatu*; *rugugugu*; *targigu*

ragāgum II (or *raqāqum*) mng. unkn. OB G (ala or alu)

ragāmu(m) "to shout; prosecute, raise claim" G (alu; ulu; j/NB perf. also *irtagu'lw*) [KA.GÁ. GÁ] 1. "exclaim, shout to" s.o.; NA "declaim"; of Adad "peal" 2. Mari "call for" s.th., "call up" troops 3. "make claim" against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.) *aḥum ana aḥim ul iraggam*; "claim s.th." from s.o. (= *ana*); NB "sue" s.o. (= acc.) Gtn iter. OA, Mari Gt OA "raise claims against each other" Š MB "cause to raise claims"; > *rigmu*, *rigimtum*; *rugummû*, *rugummânû*; *rāgimu*, *rāgimānu*; *raggimu*, *raggimtu*; *arugimānum*; → *targumannu*

ragāšum G not attested N OB (ii) "to be excited, disturbed"; of Adad

raggimtu, *raggintu* (an oracle priestess) NA, of Ištar; < *raggimu*

raggimu 'shouter' j/NB, NA desig. of an oracle priest; < *ragāmu*; > *raggimtu*

raggintu → *raggimtu*

raggiš "like a villain" jB; < *raggu*

raggu(m), jB also *raggu* "wicked, villainous" of evildoers, criminals; demons; < *ragāgu* I; > *raggiš*

rāgimānu, *rāgimannu* "claimant" OB(Susa); < *ragāmu*

rāgimu jB as DN ^dR. "shouter", of Adad; < *ragāmu*

raḥābu → *ra'ābu*

raḥāhu(m) "to mix"? O/jB lex. G (alu?)

raḥāšu(m) I "to flood; wash" G [RA] 1. (ii) of Adad "flood" field etc.; stat. of part of liver "is submerged"; transf. of god, demon, king "overwhelm" land etc.; of person "rush", of horse "race" 2. (alu) "wash", rit. "cleanse"; "bathe", stat. "is drenched" in blood Gtn [RA.RA] iter. of G 1 and 2 Gt OB "race towards one another" D ~ G, Ug. of rain god Š caus. of G 1 "make hasten", of G 2 "make wash" N pass. of G 1 (ii) of field "be flooded", of G 2 (ali) of plough, chariot "be washed", "be drenched" Ntn ~ Gtn "constantly flood" (trans.); > *raḥšu*; *riḥšu* I, *riḥištū*; *raḥiṣu*, *rāḥiṣu*, *raḥḥiṣu*; *marḥaṣu*

raḥāšu(m) II "to trust" Oakk, NA, NB G (ii, Bab. ulu) Oakk "entrust" matter to s.o.; "trust, trust in" s.o., s.th.; *ana muḥḥi šarri raḥṣāku* "I trust in the king" Š caus. "make s.o. trust" in s.o.

raḥāšum III ~ "to hold a debate" Mari G (ala; ii) esp. *riḥšam* r.; > *riḥšum* II

raḥāšu(m) "to move, be in motion"? Bab. G of people Gtn (ulu) OB? (Š W.Sem. Hif'il: Am. *iarḥiṣa* "set in motion")

raḥātu (or *raḥātu*) mng. unkn. jB/NA G (ulu), of stone

raḥḥātu f. (an illness) jB, liter. "pouder"? as sorceress; < *reḥû*

raḥḥiṣu "racer" jB, of onager, draught animal, demon; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥiṣu "threshing-floor" jB lex., for straw; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥiṣu(m) 1. M/jB, of Adad "flooder" 2. OB "(clothes) cleaner"; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥitu, *rāḥium* → *rāḥû*

raḥšu 1. jB ext. "submerged" 2. jB "washed down"; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥta (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

raḥû → *reḥû*

rabbûtu(m) "greatness, grandeur" O/jB, of deity; also pl. *rabbâti*; < *rabbû*

rabi → *rah*

rabiāna "for the fourth time" Nuzi; < *rebû*

rabiānum, *rabānu(m)*, NA *ra(b)hannu* "mayor" O/jB of town, village; NA (high foreign official), pl. f. *rabbannāti*; < *rabû* I

rabiat, *rebiat*, *ralebāt* "a quarter" O/jB [IGI.4.GÁL; Susa 4-] *r. šammim* "a quarter of the oil"; OB *ana rabiātīm* [NAM.IGI.4.GÁL.LA] rental "at 25%"; < *rebû*

rabiku, *rapīqu* "(a kind of) decoction" M/jB [KAM.KU.DA] esp. med.; < *rabāku*

rābišu(m) (an official, liter. "lurker") [MAŠKIM; MĀŠKIM] OA "bailiff", of palace, of individual; OB judicial officer; Ug., Am. a royal official; transf. of god, spirit "invigilator" of s.o., of throne, gate; of demon *r. murtappidu* "roaming r.", *r. nāri/lūri* "r. of river, roof"; s.o. has hand, foot of *rābiši*; < *rabāšu*

rābišûtu(m) OA *rābišuttum* "rôle of *rābišum*" OA, O/jB; < *rābišu*

rabiš "greatly" Bab., NA [GAL-iš] of divine orders, commissions; speak, trust, consider "greatly"; M/jB(Ass.) *r. ašābu* of king on throne "to sit in majesty"; < *rabû* I

rābiš "quakingly" jB; < *rabû*

rabitu(m) 1. OB "capital city" 2. Ug. "queen" 3. esp. pl. "great thing(s)"; < *rabû* I

rabiu → *rabû* I

rab-sikkatûtu (or *rab-šikkatûtu*) mng. uncl. jB

rabšu(m) "recumbent" O/jB of cattle; of (ill?) human; < *rabāšu*

rab-šikkatûtu → *rab-sikkatûtu*

rabû(m) I, *rabiu(m)* "big" [GAL] 1. in size, vol.; of units of measure, e.g. *ammatu* r. "the big cubit" 2. of festival, meal, accounting, share "major"; MA *taḥûmu* r. "major boundary" 3. abstr. of punishment, wisdom, name, fame etc. 4. "great" of deity, king etc., *ilû rabûtum* "the great gods", fDN *rabû Igi* "the great(est) of the Igi" 5. "old, adult", *aḥu(m)* r. "elder/eldest brother"; st. abs. *šeḥer rabi* "young and old" 6. of person, official "noble, grandee"; st. constr. "chief ..., overseer of ..." e.g. *rah aškāpē* "chief leather-worker", *rah ešerti* "decurion", *rah puḥri* "chairman of assembly", *rah birtilēkalli* "fort/palace commander", *rah būlīmiksi* "supervisor of cattle/taxes" (→ also *rab*); NB *rah bānē* [LÚ.GAL.DÚ] "building inspector", also as family name; < *rabû* II; > *rah*, *rabiš*, *rabitu*, *rabûtu*; *rabbû*, *rabbûtu*; *rabiānum*; *parasrah*

rabû(m) II, *rabā'u(m)* "to be big, to grow"

G (ii) [GAL; stat. also GAL.ĀM] 1. "be big", "be too big"; "be bigger", stat. "is big" 2. "grow", of tree, ear; Ass., NB of money, debt "accumulate interest" 3. "grow up, become adult" of person; OB *adi rabiāku* "until I am of age", Nuzi *rabi* "he is senior", Mari girls *irtabē* "have grown up" 4. transf., abstr. "be(come) great" of deity, king, demon; of word, sin, name etc. Gtn "constantly grow, become great" of deity, of divine command D 1. "bring up" child, *ana murabbītišu* "to the woman who brought him up"; also animal, plant, date-plantation 2. "promote" s.o. in office, "advance" ahead of (= *eli*) s.o. 3. "increase" space, payment, friendship 4. abstr. "make great, magnify" word, throne etc. Dt "be made superior to" s.o., of goddess Š "make great"; liter. "extend" building site; "raise, bring up" child, to kingship; usu. transf., abstr. "augment, aggrandize" kingship, domination, cult, weapons; "elevate, promote" s.o.; "magnify, praise" s.o. ('s deeds, qualities) Štn iter., of name "be constantly magnified" ŠD ~ Š N "swell, become enlarged"? jB lex. Ntn OB of interest "constantly accumulate" Rt OB math. "increase occasionally" *mala urtabahû* "as many as have severally increased"; > *rabû* I, *rah*, *rabiš*, *rabitu*, *rabûtu*; *rabbû*, *rabbûtu*; *rubû*, *rubûtu*, *rubātu*, *rubûtu*; *rubhû* I.II; *rûbu* III; *rabiānum*; *murabbīānu*, *murabbītu*; *narbû*, *narbûtu*; *šurbû*, *šurbûtu*; *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*, *tarbītu*; *parasrah*

rabû(m) III, *rabā'u* "to set" of heavenly body Bab., M/NA G (ii) [ŠÚ; astr. also GAL, GIR5]; *ina pān šamši rabē* "before sunset"; *r. šamši* "the West"; *šamšu irtalebi* "the sun has set"; of moon (Sîn), stars Gtn astr. [ŠÚ.ŠÚ] iter. of G D 1. "submerge" field, cloth, plant under water 2. "douse, extinguish" fire; > *ribu* II; *rûbu* II; *narbātu*

rabû → also *rebû*

rābum (a vessel)? OAKK; → *ribu* IV

rābu(m) Ass. *ruābu(m)* "to quake" G (ū) [ŠÚ] of heaven, earth; of things; of person, from fear D "make" heaven, earth "quake"; "shake" foundations, building etc.; "make s.o. tremble" from fear; of witch "activate" sorceries Š MB/MA "make tremble"; > *ribu* I; *rābiš*; → *ra'ābu*

rābu → also *riābu*

ra'bu(m) ~ "raging" Bab.; < *ra'ābu*

rabušene "(in) 4th year" NA, i.e. 3 years ago; < *rebû* + *šattu*

rabûtu → *rebû*

rabûtu(m) "greatness" O/jB [GAL-] of deity, men; chariot *simat* r. "symbol of greatness"; *kīma rabûtika* "in accordance with your generosity, nobility"; < *rabû* I

radādu(m) "to chase, pursue" Bab., M/NA G (alu) individual, army D lex. only; > *raddu*; *raddādu*

radāmu mng. unkn. M/jB G stat., of foetus D OB, uncert. Š MB(Ass.) "cause" flood, blood "to flow"; > *nardamu*

rādāniš "like a rainstorm" jB; < *rādu*

radāpu "to pursue" NA, NB G (ii) animals, people; NA before second verb "do quickly"; < Aram.; > *radpi*; *radpu*

radā'u → *redû* I

raddādu "pursuer, persecutor" jB; < *radādu*

ra(d)didu (a garment) NA

raddu "pursued" jB; of donkey; < *radādu*

raddu → also *rādu*

rādiu(m) 1. OA ~ "(caravan) guide" 2. NA [LÚ.ÚŠ] *rādi kibsi* "tracker"; "driver, herder" of animals; (a work foreman)?; < *redû* I; Bab. → *redû*

radpi, *radpu* "quickly" NB; < *radāpu*

rādu(m), occas. *raddu* "rainstorm, cloudburst" Bab. [AGAR5] *r. illak, izannun* "a rainstorm occurs"; jB *ina rādi tik šamē* "in a rainstorm poured from heaven"; > *rādāniš*

rādu(m) "to quake, shake" O/jB G (ū) of wall, part of body; jB, from fear Gtn iter. of man?

ragābu "to be afraid" Am. G; < W.Sem.

ragāgu I ~ "to be(come) mischievous" jB G (ii) of mankind; > *raggu*, *raggiš*; *riggatu*; *rugugugu*; *targigu*

ragāgum II (or *raqāqum*) mng. unkn. OB G (ala or alu)

ragāmu(m) "to shout; prosecute, raise claim" G (alu; ulu; j/NB perf. also *irtagu'lw*) [KA.GÁ. GÁ] 1. "exclaim, shout to" s.o.; NA "declaim"; of Adad "peal" 2. Mari "call for" s.th., "call up" troops 3. "make claim" against s.o. (= *ana*, dat.) *aḥum ana aḥim ul iraggam*; "claim s.th." from s.o. (= *ana*); NB "sue" s.o. (= acc.) Gtn iter. OA, Mari Gt OA "raise claims against each other" Š MB "cause to raise claims"; > *rigmu*, *rigimtum*; *rugummû*, *rugummânû*; *rāgimu*, *rāgimānu*; *raggimu*, *raggimtu*; *arugimānum*; → *targumannu*

ragāšum G not attested N OB (ii) "to be excited, disturbed"; of Adad

raggimtu, *raggintu* (an oracle priestess) NA, of Ištar; < *raggimu*

raggimu 'shouter' j/NB, NA desig. of an oracle priest; < *ragāmu*; > *raggimtu*

raggintu → *raggimtu*

raggiš "like a villain" jB; < *raggu*

raggu(m), jB also *raggu* "wicked, villainous" of evildoers, criminals; demons; < *ragāgu* I; > *raggiš*

rāgimānu, *rāgimannu* "claimant" OB(Susa); < *ragāmu*

rāgimu jB as DN ^dR. "shouter", of Adad; < *ragāmu*

raḥābu → *ra'ābu*

raḥāhu(m) "to mix"? O/jB lex. G (alu?)

raḥāšu(m) I "to flood; wash" G [RA] 1. (ii) of Adad "flood" field etc.; stat. of part of liver "is submerged"; transf. of god, demon, king "overwhelm" land etc.; of person "rush", of horse "race" 2. (alu) "wash", rit. "cleanse"; "bathe", stat. "is drenched" in blood Gtn [RA.RA] iter. of G 1 and 2 Gt OB "race towards one another" D ~ G, Ug. of rain god Š caus. of G 1 "make hasten", of G 2 "make wash" N pass. of G 1 (ii) of field "be flooded", of G 2 (ali) of plough, chariot "be washed", "be drenched" Ntn ~ Gtn "constantly flood" (trans.); > *raḥšu*; *riḥšu* I, *riḥištū*; *raḥiṣu*, *rāḥiṣu*, *raḥḥiṣu*; *marḥaṣu*

raḥāšu(m) II "to trust" OAKK, NA, NB G (ii, Bab. ulu) OAKK "entrust" matter to s.o.; "trust, trust in" s.o., s.th.; *ana muḥḥi šarri raḥṣāku* "I trust in the king" Š caus. "make s.o. trust" in s.o.

raḥāšum III ~ "to hold a debate" Mari G (ala; ii) esp. *riḥšam* r.; > *riḥšum* II

raḥāšu(m) "to move, be in motion"? Bab. G of people Gtn (ulu) OB? (Š W.Sem. Hif'il: Am. *iarḥiṣa* "set in motion")

raḥātu (or *raḥātu*) mng. unkn. jB/NA G (ulu), of stone

raḥḥātu f. (an illness) jB, liter. "pouder"? as sorceress; < *reḥû*

raḥḥiṣu "racer" jB, of onager, draught animal, demon; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥiṣu "threshing-floor" jB lex., for straw; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥiṣu(m) 1. M/jB, of Adad "flooder" 2. OB "(clothes) cleaner"; < *raḥāšu* I

rāḥitu, *rāḥium* → *rāḥû*

raḥšu 1. jB ext. "submerged" 2. jB "washed down"; < *raḥāšu* I

raḥta (a vessel) Am., of gold; < Eg.

raḥû → *reḥû*

raḥū(m), OAKK *rāḥium* “pourer, discharger” OAKK, OJB 1. OAKK as river name 2. lex. “inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāḥītu* “creatress”, of demon; < *reḥū*

raḥu → *riāḥu*

ra'i, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? OJB lex.

rā'i'annu → *rā'imānu*

ra'(i)bāniš adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to call”); < *ra'ibu* I or *ra'bu*?

ra'ibānum, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? OJB; < *riābu*

ra'ibtu, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness; < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu(m) I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”? OA, OJB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *bēl* r. (an enemy), lex.; also *qāt* dR. “hand of *Ra'ibu*” (a medical diagnosis) (or = r. II ?); < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu II, *riḥu* (desig. of the Igigu) jB; < *riābu* ?; → r. I

rā'imānu, NB occas. *rā'i'annu* “one who loves” j/NB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; < *rāmu* II

rā'imānū “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'imānī* “is amorous”; < *rā'imānu* + *i*

ra'imu(m) “loved, beloved” OAKK, Bab. esp. in PNs; < *rāmu* II

rā'imū → *rāmu* II G

rā'imūtum “friendship” OB; < *rāmu* II

rā'izu, *rāzum*? (a pronged implement) OJB, 1 to 4 prongs; < *ra'āzu*?

rakābu(m), NA occas. *rakāpu* “to ride” G (*ala*; imper. *rikab*) [U5] 1. “mount, ride on” chariot, boat, animal; of gods “ride” wind, storm etc. 2. “mount (sexually)” of animal, man 3. transf., of parts of body etc. “be superimposed”, of moon “cover, eclipse” star 4. OB of plough-share (*šinnum*) “cut furrow” Gtn iter. “repeatedly mount (sexually)” Gt [U5.U5] 1. “mount each other (sexually)” 2. of parts of liver, stars “be superimposed on each other” D 1. “fertilize” palm-grove 2. mng. uncl., “install?” seed-funnel Š [U5] 1. “load” goods, men on ship, animal for transport, “transport” 2. “make s.o. ride” horse etc. 3. “cause to mount (sexually)” 4. *šinnam* š. caus. of G 4 Št caus. of Gt; > *rakbu*, *rakbū*?; *rikbu*, *rikibtu*; *rukūbu*; *rākibu*; *rākibum*; *rakkābu*, *rakkābūtum*; *rakkubum*; *ritkubu*; *narkabu*, *narkabtu*; *šurkubu*; *šutarkubu*; *tarkibum*, *tarkibtum*, *tarkuhtu*

rakāku mng. unkn. jB G stat., of temple

rakānu(m) mng. unkn. OJB lex. G; > *rakīnum*

rakāpu → *rakābu*

rakasu → *raksu*

rakāsu(m), Bogh., Alal. occas. *rakāšu* “to bind” G (*alu*) [KEŠDA] 1. “tie” s.th. on to s.th., “moor” boat, “attach” animal to yoke, plough, “bind” amulet, wool, medical dressing to person, baby to wet-nurse, silver into hem; “bind on, round” weapons, clothing, “bandage” invalid; transf., illness, evil; stat. of part of body, liver “is attached” 2. “tie up, together” package, sack, commodities, reeds 3. “bind” with fetters 4. “install, insert” s.th.; “enrol” person, horse in army; “join together, construct” foundation, fort; NB *riksa* r. (operation in wall-repairs) 5. “prepare, set ready” bread, cups; “lay, set” table; *riksa* r. “set out (components of) offering(-ceremony)” 6. *riksa/rikista* r. “conclude treaty”, Ass. “issue an ordinance”; *awāta* r. “impose” (s.o.’s) word, orders 7. of obligation, esp. OA *kaspum i(na)išti qaqqad X rakis* “X is liable for the silver”; “deliver s.th. under a contract”; “obligate, commit (s.o.) for” a length of time; “commit, contract” s.o. to employment, task Gt stat. 1. “are tied together, attached to each other” 2. of illness “is permanently bound” to (= *itti*) s.o. D ~ G [KEŠDA. MEŠ] “tie on to”; “bind round, accoutre with” weapons, rings; “bind up, bandage”; “pack up”; “assemble, fit together, construct” building, doors, forts etc.; “make s.o. liable” for payment; *riksāti(m)* r. “conclude agreement”; “oblige s.o. by contract” to do s.th.; of god “hold s.o. liable” for sins Š caus. of G N pass. “be girt” of loins, “be attached” to (= *itti*) s.o.; “be joined, fitted together”; OB “be banded together, conspire” Ntn iter.; > *raksu*; *riksu*, *rikistu*; *rukkusu*; *rikkusatum*; *markasu*, *markastu*; *murakkisu*; *mušarkisu*, *mušarkisūtu*; *tarkistum*, *tarkisu*

rakbu(m) “mounted messenger”? OJB [RÁ. GABA]; also r. *imēri(m)* jB U5] “donkey rider” as messenger; < *rakābu*

rakbū “mounted messenger” NA [(LÚ).RA. GABA]; < Sum. or *rakābu*?

rakibum (a canal)? Mari; < *rakābu*

rākibu(m) “rider” Bab.; OB also as PN; r. *narkab(ā)ti* “charioteer”, at Nuzi also social rank; lex. (also *rakūbu*?) of sexually mature animal “mounting”; < *rakābu*

rakīnum (an agricultural worker)? OB lex.; < *rakānu*

rakissu, *rakisu* → *raksu*

rakkābu(m) OJB 1. “sailor, crew” 2. of animal “ready to mount (sexually)” 3. (part of) harrow; < *rakābu*

rakkābūtum “(provision of) crew” OB, boat rental; < *rakābu*

rakkasūte → *rukkusu*

raksu, NA also *rakālisu*, Am., Bogh. occas. *rakšu*; f. *rakissu* “bound, tied” M/NB, NA [LAL] of basket “plaited”; “tied on”; “tied up, packaged”; “harnessed”; “built in, join(t)ed together”; of worker “hired, contracted”; NA (type of conscript); < *rakāsu*

rāku “to pour out, away” M/jB G (pres. *tarāk*); liquids D ~ G

rakūbu (term for young)? jB lex.

rakūbu → also *rākibu*

rakūpu → *rukūbu*

rākūsā pl. “construction workers” NB of bridge; < Aram.

ramāku(m) “to bathe, wash o.s.” G (*ulu*) [TU5] of person “wash in (= acc.)”, *mē ina ramākika* “when you wash in water”; *dāma* r. “be bathed in blood”; “dilute, soak” drugs in water, beer Gtn iter. Gt stat. “is drenched in”, of chariot wheel in blood etc. D “bathe, wash in (= acc.)” (trans.) [TU5], person, animal; Mari “prune”? vine Dtn iter. of D Dt “be washed, drenched” Š “cause” lock “to be drenched” in oil; > *ramku*, *ramkūtu*; *rimku*; *rumikātu*; *rummukum*; *murammiku*, *murammiktum*; *tarmiku*, *tarmiktum*; *narmaku*, *narmaktu*

ramānu(m) “to roar, growl” OJB G (*ulu*) of person, animal; of Adad, i.e. thunder; of battle, illness, drum, earth, building(s) Gtn iter. [MU7.MU7] of Adad; > *rimmu*; *ramīmu*; *rāmīmu*; *murta'imū*?

ramānu → also *rāmu* II

ramannu → *armannu*; *ramānu*

ramānu(m), Ass. usu. *ramunu(m)*, M/NB also *ramannu*, *remānu*, *ramnu*; O/MA pl. f. “self” [Nī] *ramānšu* “himself, itself”, *ramānī*, Ass. *raminī* “myself”; *ana* r., loc.-adv. *ramānuš* etc. “for himself etc.”, also “for himself alone, by himself”; *ana* r., loc.-adv. *turru* “to convert to o.’s own, appropriate”, also *ana īdi* r. *turru*; *ina* r. “alone, independently, at o.’s own expense”; after st. constr. or *ša*, e.g. NA *šaknu ša ramāniya* “my own appointee”, OB *ina qāt* r. *-ya* “with my own hand”, *ina*, *kīma* *lēm* r. *-šunu* “according to their own assessment; initiative”; MA animals *ramanātušunu* “their own bodies” of gold; Mari *ana ramānimma* “independently, all by (him)self”

ramāšu “to enclose, mount”? Bogh., jB G lex. only; > *tarmāšu*?

ramā'u → *ramū* III

ramīmu(m) “roar, rumbling” OJB, of Adad, chariot etc.; < *ramānu*

rāmimu “roarer” jB in DN dR., of Adad; < *ramānu*

rāmimu → also *rāmu* II G

ramītu (a spot or mark)? jB med. [UD.A]

ramku(m); pl. *ramkū* and *ramkūtu* “bathed” (a priest) Bab. (lit.); of Ea, Eridu; < *ramāku*

ramkūtu “post of *ramku* priest” jB

ramnu → *ramānu*

ramū(m) I “slack, released” Bab.; of man, sheep; of unstrung bow, of thread; < *ramū* III

ramū(m) II “to throw” Bab. G (*ili*) [Rī] 1. “cast down, lay down” silver, bitumen 2. “cast over s.o., invest s.o. with (= acc.)” fear, radiance etc. 3. “pitch (and occupy)” dwelling, *šubta* r. “establish a residence”, of god, king “occupy, take up occupation of” temple, palace etc. Š caus. of G ŠD ~ Š jB “cause to occupy” cult-centre N pass. “be invested with” fear; > *rimītu*; *narmū*

ramū(m) III, occas. *remū*, Ass. *ramā'u(m)* “to slacken, become loose” G (*ulu*) of parts of body, sinews; foundations, bandage Gtn iter., med. of parts of body D 1. “release, let go” binding; “slacken” parts of body, “loosen” clothing; Mari ellipt. “loosen ropes, i.e. move on”; “release” lock 2. “clear away” offerings; “absolve” guilt, sin, “pardon” 3. OA “give s.th. up, relinquish”; NA “leave, abandon” s.o., “leave s.th. behind”, “quit” a place 4. NA “set free, release”, with second verb “allow” to do s.th. Dtn jB of bird “repeatedly lets droop” wing Dt “become slack”; Mari *qātum urtamāššunūšim* “control over them has been slackened”; > *ramū* I; *rimūtu*; *rummū*; *murammū*?; *tarmītu*

rāmu, *ra'mu*? “(be)loved” jB, NA, of/by Ištār, the people; < *rāmu* II

rāmu(m) I, NA *ra'āmu* “love” Bab., NA of deity, person for king, brother, woman; *murūš* r. “venereal disease”; “love-making” of animal, in potency incantations; < *rāmu* II infin.

rāmu(m) II, Ass. and occas. later Bab. *ra'āmu(m)*, occas. *ramāmu* “to love” G (*ā*; *a/a*) [ĀG; jB also KI.ĀG.(GĀ)] of deity, person “love” s.o., s.th., “make love to”; freq. in PNs, e.g. DN-*rā'im-kittilzērišarri* “DN loves justice/seed/king”, NB also *-rāmim-*; of sheep, its lamb; of dog, its master; *ašar itarammu* “wherever he/you desire” Gtn iter. OA, Am.; NB *ašar ir/štāmu* “wherever he desired” Gt 1. OB “love permanently”? 2. jB “love one

raḥū(m), OAKk *rāḥium* “pourer, discharger” OAKk, OJB 1. OAKk as river name 2. lex. “inseminating” 3. mag. “creator”, *rāḥītu* “creatress”, of demon; < *reḥū*

raḥu → *riāḥu*

ra'i, *ra'u* ~ “definitely, without question”? OJB lex.

rā'i'annu → *rā'imānu*

ra'(i)bāniš adv. mng. uncl. jB with *šasū* (“to call”); < *ra'ibu* I or *ra'bu*?

ra'ibānum, *rā'ibannu* (a substitute)? OJB; < *riābu*

ra'ibtu, *ri'ibtu* “shivering” jB, as illness; < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu(m) I, OA *ri'ibum* “shivering, cramp”? OA, OJB grips (*šabātu*) s.o.; *bēl* r. (an enemy), lex.; also *qāt* dR. “hand of *Ra'ibu*” (a medical diagnosis) (or = r. II ?); < *ra'ābu*

ra'ibu II, *riḥu* (desig. of the Igigu) jB; < *riābu* ?; → r. I

rā'imānu, NB occas. *rā'i'annu* “one who loves” j/NB, NA “lover of” s.o., s.th.; < *rāmu* II

rā'imānū “amorous” jB, stat. *rā'imānī* “is amorous”; < *rā'imānu* + *i*

ra'imu(m) “loved, beloved” OAKk, Bab. esp. in PNs; < *rāmu* II

rā'imū → *rāmu* II G

rā'imūtum “friendship” OB; < *rāmu* II

rā'izu, *rāzum*? (a pronged implement) OJB, 1 to 4 prongs; < *ra'āzu*?

rakābu(m), NA occas. *rakāpu* “to ride” G (*ala*; imper. *rikab*) [U5] 1. “mount, ride on” chariot, boat, animal; of gods “ride” wind, storm etc. 2. “mount (sexually)” of animal, man 3. transf., of parts of body etc. “be superimposed”, of moon “cover, eclipse” star 4. OB of plough-share (*šinnum*) “cut furrow” Gtn iter. “repeatedly mount (sexually)” Gt [U5.U5] 1. “mount each other (sexually)” 2. of parts of liver, stars “be superimposed on each other” D 1. “fertilize” palm-grove 2. mng. uncl., “install?” seed-funnel Š [U5] 1. “load” goods, men on ship, animal for transport, “transport” 2. “make s.o. ride” horse etc. 3. “cause to mount (sexually)” 4. *šinnam* š. caus. of G 4 Št caus. of Gt; > *rakbu*, *rakbū*?; *rikbu*, *rikibtu*; *rukūbu*; *rākibu*; *rākibum*; *rakkābu*, *rakkābūtum*; *rakkubum*; *ritkubu*; *narkabu*, *narkabtu*; *šurkubu*; *šutarkubu*; *tarkibum*, *tarkibtum*, *tarkuhtu*

rakāku mng. unkn. jB G stat., of temple

rakānu(m) mng. unkn. OJB lex. G; > *rakīnum*

rakāpu → *rakābu*

rakasu → *raksu*

rakāsu(m), Bogh., Alal. occas. *rakāšu* “to bind” G (*alu*) [KEŠDA] 1. “tie” s.th. on to s.th., “moor” boat, “attach” animal to yoke, plough, “bind” amulet, wool, medical dressing to person, baby to wet-nurse, silver into hem; “bind on, round” weapons, clothing, “bandage” invalid; transf., illness, evil; stat. of part of body, liver “is attached” 2. “tie up, together” package, sack, commodities, reeds 3. “bind” with fetters 4. “install, insert” s.th.; “enrol” person, horse in army; “join together, construct” foundation, fort; NB *riksa* r. (operation in wall-repairs) 5. “prepare, set ready” bread, cups; “lay, set” table; *riksa* r. “set out (components of) offering(-ceremony)” 6. *riksa/rikista* r. “conclude treaty”, Ass. “issue an ordinance”; *awāta* r. “impose” (s.o.’s) word, orders 7. of obligation, esp. OA *kaspum i(na)išti qaqqad X rakis* “X is liable for the silver”; “deliver s.th. under a contract”; “obligate, commit (s.o.) for” a length of time; “commit, contract” s.o. to employment, task Gt stat. 1. “are tied together, attached to each other” 2. of illness “is permanently bound” to (= *itti*) s.o. D ~ G [KEŠDA. MEŠ] “tie on to”; “bind round, accoutre with” weapons, rings; “bind up, bandage”; “pack up”; “assemble, fit together, construct” building, doors, forts etc.; “make s.o. liable” for payment; *riksāti(m)* r. “conclude agreement”; “oblige s.o. by contract” to do s.th.; of god “hold s.o. liable” for sins Š caus. of G N pass. “be girt” of loins, “be attached” to (= *itti*) s.o.; “be joined, fitted together”; OB “be banded together, conspire” Ntn iter.; > *raksu*; *riksu*, *rikistu*; *rukkusu*; *rikkusatum*; *markasu*, *markastu*; *murakkisu*; *mušarkisu*, *mušarkisūtu*; *tarkistum*, *tarkisu*

rakbu(m) “mounted messenger”? OJB [RÁ. GABA]; also r. *imēri(m)* jB U5] “donkey rider” as messenger; < *rakābu*

rakbū “mounted messenger” NA [(LÚ).RA. GABA]; < Sum. or *rakābu*?

rakibum (a canal)? Mari; < *rakābu*

rākibu(m) “rider” Bab.; OB also as PN; r. *narkab(ā)ti* “charioteer”, at Nuzi also social rank; lex. (also *rakūbu*?) of sexually mature animal “mounting”; < *rakābu*

rakīnum (an agricultural worker)? OB lex.; < *rakānu*

rakissu, *rakisu* → *raksu*

rakkābu(m) OJB 1. “sailor, crew” 2. of animal “ready to mount (sexually)” 3. (part of) harrow; < *rakābu*

rakkābūtum “(provision of) crew” OB, boat rental; < *rakābu*

rakkasūte → *rukkusu*

raksu, NA also *rakālisu*, Am., Bogh. occas. *rakšu*; f. *rakissu* “bound, tied” M/NB, NA [LAL] of basket “plaited”; “tied on”; “tied up, packaged”; “harnessed”; “built in, join(t)ed together”; of worker “hired, contracted”; NA (type of conscript); < *rakāsu*

rāku “to pour out, away” M/jB G (pres. *tarāk*); liquids D ~ G

rakūbu (term for young)? jB lex.

rakūbu → also *rākibu*

rakūpu → *rukūbu*

rākūsā pl. “construction workers” NB of bridge; < Aram.

ramāku(m) “to bathe, wash o.s.” G (*ulu*) [TU5] of person “wash in (= acc.)”, *mē ina ramākika* “when you wash in water”; *dāma* r. “be bathed in blood”; “dilute, soak” drugs in water, beer Gtn iter. Gt stat. “is drenched in”, of chariot wheel in blood etc. D “bathe, wash in (= acc.)” (trans.) [TU5], person, animal; Mari “prune”? vine Dtn iter. of D Dt “be washed, drenched” Š “cause” lock “to be drenched” in oil; > *ramku*, *ramkūtu*; *rimku*; *rumikātu*; *rummukum*; *murammiku*, *murammiktum*; *tarmiku*, *tarmiktum*; *narmaku*, *narmaktu*

ramānu(m) “to roar, growl” OJB G (*ulu*) of person, animal; of Adad, i.e. thunder; of battle, illness, drum, earth, building(s) Gtn iter. [MU7.MU7] of Adad; > *rimmu*; *ramīmu*; *rāmīmu*; *murta'imū*?

ramānu → also *rāmu* II

ramannu → *armannu*; *ramānu*

ramānu(m), Ass. usu. *ramunu(m)*, M/NB also *ramannu*, *remānu*, *ramnu*; O/MA pl. f. “self” [Nī] *ramānšu* “himself, itself”, *ramānī*, Ass. *raminī* “myself”; *ana* r., loc.-adv. *ramānuš* etc. “for himself etc.”, also “for himself alone, by himself”; *ana* r., loc.-adv. *turru* “to convert to o.’s own, appropriate”, also *ana īdi* r. *turru*; *ina* r. “alone, independently, at o.’s own expense”; after st. constr. or *ša*, e.g. NA *šaknu ša ramāniya* “my own appointee”, OB *ina qāt* r. *-ya* “with my own hand”, *ina*, *kīma* *lēm* r. *-šunu* “according to their own assessment; initiative”; MA animals *ramanātušunu* “their own bodies” of gold; Mari *ana ramānimma* “independently, all by (him)self”

ramāšu “to enclose, mount”? Bogh., jB G lex. only; > *tarmāšu*?

ramā'u → *ramū* III

ramīmu(m) “roar, rumbling” OJB, of Adad, chariot etc.; < *ramānu*

rāmimu “roarer” jB in DN dR., of Adad; < *ramānu*

rāmimu → also *rāmu* II G

ramītu (a spot or mark)? jB med. [UD.A]

ramku(m); pl. *ramkū* and *ramkūtu* “bathed” (a priest) Bab. (lit.); of Ea, Eridu; < *ramāku*

ramkūtu “post of *ramku* priest” jB

ramnu → *ramānu*

ramū(m) I “slack, released” Bab.; of man, sheep; of unstrung bow, of thread; < *ramū* III

ramū(m) II “to throw” Bab. G (*ili*) [Rī] 1. “cast down, lay down” silver, bitumen 2. “cast over s.o., invest s.o. with (= acc.)” fear, radiance etc. 3. “pitch (and occupy)” dwelling, *šubta* r. “establish a residence”, of god, king “occupy, take up occupation of” temple, palace etc. Š caus. of G ŠD ~ Š jB “cause to occupy” cult-centre N pass. “be invested with” fear; > *rimītu*; *narmū*

ramū(m) III, occas. *remū*, Ass. *ramā'u(m)* “to slacken, become loose” G (*ulu*) of parts of body, sinews; foundations, bandage Gtn iter., med. of parts of body D 1. “release, let go” binding; “slacken” parts of body, “loosen” clothing; Mari ellipt. “loosen ropes, i.e. move on”; “release” lock 2. “clear away” offerings; “absolve” guilt, sin, “pardon” 3. OA “give s.th. up, relinquish”; NA “leave, abandon” s.o., “leave s.th. behind”, “quit” a place 4. NA “set free, release”, with second verb “allow” to do s.th. Dtn jB of bird “repeatedly lets droop” wing Dt “become slack”; Mari *qātum urtamāššunūšim* “control over them has been slackened”; > *ramū* I; *rimūtu*; *rummū*; *murammū*?; *tarmītu*

rāmu, *ra'mu*? “(be)loved” jB, NA, of/by Ištār, the people; < *rāmu* II

rāmu(m) I, NA *ra'āmu* “love” Bab., NA of deity, person for king, brother, woman; *murūš* r. “venereal disease”; “love-making” of animal, in potency incantations; < *rāmu* II infin.

rāmu(m) II, Ass. and occas. later Bab. *ra'āmu(m)*, occas. *ramāmu* “to love” G (*ā*; *a/a*) [ĀG; jB also KI.ĀG.(GĀ)] of deity, person “love” s.o., s.th., “make love to”; freq. in PNs, e.g. DN-*rā'im-kittilzērišarri* “DN loves justice/seed/king”, NB also *-rāmim-*; of sheep, its lamb; of dog, its master; *ašar itarammu* “wherever he/you desire” Gtn iter. OA, Am.; NB *ašar ir/štāmu* “wherever he desired” Gt 1. OB “love permanently”? 2. jB “love one

another" **D** of dog, "fawn, fondle" **Dt** recip. "fondle one another" **Š** caus. of **G N** pass. of **G** "be loved, caressed"; > *rāmu*; *ra'īmu*, *rīmu*, *rīmtu*; *ra'ūmtu*, *rāmtu*; *rāmu* I, *ra'āmuttu*; *rīmātum*; *ru'āmu*; *rā'imānu*, *rā'imānū*; *rā'imūtum*; *rayyāmum*; *ritūmum*; *ir'emum*; *murtāmu*; *nar'amātu*, *narāmu*, *narāmtu*; *tarāmu*, *tartāmu*

rāmu III. Ass. *riāmu* "to present to, endow" **M/NB**, **NA G (i)** **M/NB** "make gift of" land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); *rīmūta* r. "present as a gift"; **NA** "excuse, remit"; > *rīmu* II; *rīmūtu*; *tarīmtu*

ra'mu → *rāmu*

rāmuttu → *ra'āmuttu*

rangu → *raggu*

rantarra (an object) **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**?

rapādu(m) I, *rupādu* (a disease of the joints?) **O/jB** [**SA.AD.GAL**]; of humans, *šam(mul)* r. "drugs for r."; also lex., of sheep

rapādu(m) II "to roam, wander" **G (u/u)** absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. *šēra* r. "roam the desert" etc. **Gtn** (**jB** occas. *ili*) iter. of demon etc. "constantly roam" desert etc., also *ina kamātisūqi* r. "wander in the outback/street"; transf. med., of tongue **D** I. **OA** "keep s.o. moving" 2. **jB** ellipt. of spasm "make (body) move" 3. **Mari** "do s.th. actively, persist" **Š** caus. of **G Št** or **Štn** ~ **Gtn**, of restless weapon; > *ripittu*; *murappidum*; *murtappidu*; *mušarbidu*?; → *rapdum*

rapaltu → *rapāštu*; *rapšu* I

rapāqu(m) **G (ili)** 1. **O/jB** "to hoe" field, garden 2. **M/NA** "fix" with nails, "river"?; transf. "fasten" enemy's neck with fetter **D** ~ **G** I. **jB** "hoe" field 2. **NA** "fasten" in fetters; **OA** transf. "exert pressure on" debtor; > *rapqu*; *ripqu*; *rupuqtum*; *rapīqum*; *rāpiqu*; *ruppuqum*?; *narbaqu*

rapāsu(m) "to beat, thresh" **O/jB**, **MA G (ili)** "hit" s.o., animal, with s.th., "clap" o.'s hands; "beat, belabour" s.o.; "thresh" grain; **OB** transf. of expenditure "ruin" s.o. **N** pass., lex. only; > *ripsu* I; *rāpisum*; *narpasu*, *narpastum*; *tarpišu*?

rapāštu(m), *rapaltu* ~ "loin, lower back" [**GIŠ.KUN**; **UR.KUN**] of human ~ "pelvic region, small of back"; of animal "haunch, rump", also (^{uzi})r. as cut of meat, "chine"; astr. (^{mul})r. (part of constellation); < *rapšu* I

rapāšu(m) "to be(come) broad, expand" **G (ili)**, occas. *u/u*; stat. *rapāš* [**DAGAL**; **jB** also **PEŠ**] I. of object, door, space, part of exta "be wide"

2. of river "widen, become wide"; transf. of property, herds etc. "be(come) extensive", of land, population "expand" 3. of understanding etc. (*hasišu*, *libbu*, *pānū* etc.) "be great, deep, generous" **Gt** **jB** stat., infin. "be very wide, broad" etc. **Gtn** **OB** "widen repeatedly" of part of liver **D** [**DAGAL**; **PEŠ**; **TÁL**] 1. "give s.th. (a specific) width" 2. "widen" path, "extend" city, land, property, family etc. 3. "scatter afar" seeds 4. "give copiously" gold, advice, wisdom 5. **NA** of king *uznalū urappaš* "use wisdom abundantly" 6. **jB** ellipt. "take wide steps"? **Dt** pass. of **D jB** "be extended" **ŠD** poet. ~ **D jB** "widen" ditch; > *rapšu* I, *rapšiš*, *rapāštu*; *rupšu*; *rappašu*; *ritpāšu*; *narpašū*; *tarpašū*

rapātu (or *rapātu*) mng. unkn. **jB G (a/u)**, obj. drugs

rapā'um, **OB rapām** **G** I. **OA** mng. unkn., obj. silver 2. **OB** "to heal" in **FPN Tarpi-Annunītum**; → *ripātu*

rapdum (or *raptum*) (a cripple)? **OB** lex.; → *rapādu* II

rapīqum mng. uncl. **OB**; (a food)?; pl. f. (a plot of ground)?; < *rapāqu*

rapīqu → also *rabīku*

rāpiqu(m) "hoer" **O/jB**; < *rapāqu*

rāpisum "thresher" **OB**; < *rapāsu*

rappašu "very wide" **M/jB**; < *rapāšu*

rappu(m) "hoop, clamp" **O/jB** used as shackle; transf. of deity, king "band" shackling enemy, people; astr. (^{mul})r. (a constellation); < **Sum**.

rapqu "hoed" **jB** lex.; < *rapāqu*

rapšiš "widely" **j/NB**, "over wide area"; < *rapšu* I

rapšu(m) I; f. *rapāš/ltu(m)* "wide, extended" [**DAGAL**] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; "extensive" property, army, population; "great, deep" heart, understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*; > *rapāštu*, *rapšiš*

rapšu(m) II; pl. f. "winnowing shovel" **Bab**, **OA**?; of wood

raptum → *rapdum*

rapām → *rapā'um*

raqābu ~ "to decay" **NA G** not attested **Š** caus., mng. uncl.; > *ruqbu*?, *ruqbūtu*

raqādu(m) "to dance, skip" **Bab.**, **NA G (u/u)** of human, animal; of part of body, "jerk" **Gtn** iter. **D** "make s.th. dance"? **Š** "make skip" etc., of illness, "cause spasms"?; "make" s.o.'s heart "jump"; **jB/NA** rit., obj. cakes, mng. uncl. **ŠDt** ~ **D**, infin. *šutraqudu*, mng. uncl.; > *riqdu*; *riqittu*; *raqqidu*; *mušarqidu*

raqāqu(m) "to be(come) thin, fine" **G (ili)** [**SAL.LA**] of parts of liver, of body; of hair "be sparse"; of oil "get thinner" **Gtn** of part of liver "become ever thinner" **D** "roll out thin", drugs, gold leaf; > *raqqu* I, *raqqatu* I; *ruqqu* II; *raqqaqu*; *ruqququ*

raqāqum → also *ragāqum* II

raqā'u → *raqū*

rāqidum → *raqqidu*

raqqaqu "very thin" **jB**, **NA**; < *raqāqu*

raqqatu(m) I 1. **OA**, **O/jB** (a fine garment) [**TUG.SAL.LA**] 2. **NB** (a thin decorative plate) 3. **OB** as **FPN Raqqatum** "slim"; < *raqqu* I

raqqatu II "river-flats" **j/NB** of land beside river **raqqidu(m)**, also *rāqidum*? ("cultic" dancer" **O/jB**; also (desig. of a donkey); < *raqādu*

raqqu(m) I "thin, fine" **OA**, **O/jB** [**SAL.LA**] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; "slim" of grain-measure; < *raqāqu*; > *raqqatu* I

raqqu(m) II "tortoise, turtle" **O/jB** [**BAL.GI** (.KU₆); **BA.AL.GI.KU₆**] *qulepri* r. "tortoise-shell" as drug; **PIN Nagite-raqqi** "Tortoise-district"; as figurine

raqqū "oil-perfumer" **O/jB**, **NA** [**ŠIM.SAR**; (**LÚ**).**IRÁ.RÁ**]; < *ruqqū*

raqqū → also *ruqqū*

raqqūtu; pl. *raqquâte* "spice(s)" **NA**; < *ruqqū*

raqraqqu → *laqlaqqu*

raqtu → *salu* II

raqū(m), **NA** *raqā'u* "to hide, give refuge to" **O/jB**, **NA G (ili)** fugitive slave; **Nuzi** "dismiss, send away" **Gtn** iter. **D** ~ **G N** "hide (o.s.), take refuge" **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *riqītu* I; *marqītu* I, *narqītu* I

rāqu → *riqu* I

rāqu → *riāqu*; *rēqu*; *ruāqu*

raquddu, *raqundu* (an implement) **NB**; of iron

rāqūtu → *riqūtu*

rasābu(m), *rasāpu(m)*, **NB** occas. *rasābu* "to smite" **Bab.**, **NA G (ili)** city, enemy, with weapon **D** ~ **G** "beat down, fell" criminal, enemy; "thrash" limbs; > *risbu*, *risbatu*, *risibtu* **rasānu(m)**, *rašānu*, **NB** *resēnu* "to soak, steep" **Bab.**, **NA G (a/u)**, **NB** *ili* in (usu. = *ina*, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > *risnu*, *risittu*; *rasinū*; *rasinu*, *rasinūtu*; *marsattu*

rasānu → *rāsānu*

rasāpu → *rasābu*

rasinū pl. tant ~ "dough lumps" **j/NB**, **MA**?; < *rasānu*

rāsinu, *rēsinu* "tanner"? **NB**; < *rasānu*

rāsinūtu, *rēsinūtu* "activity of tanner" **NB**, r. *epēšu*; < *rāsinu*

rāsum "detachment" **Mari**, of troops; < **W.Sem.**

rāsu(m), *rēsu*, *ra'āsu*, *rāšu(m)*, *rēšu* "to strike, smite" **OAKK**, **O/jB** (lit.) **G (a/a)** of meteor "hit" ground, "strike" s.o. **D** ~ **G** "smite" lands, enemies; > *risu*

ra'su, occas. *re'su*, **NB** *rāšu* "sheikh" **NA**, **NB**, of Chaldaeans; < **Aram**.

rašādu(m) "to watch from hiding, spy"? **O/MB** **G (ili)** of enemy; > *maršadu*

rašānu(m) ~ "to be powerful (of voice)" **O/jB** **G (u/u)** lex. **Gtn** of cries "sound out repeated ly" **D** stat. "is given powerful voice"? of deity **Dt** of **Adad**, drum, "rumble loudly"; > *rašmu*!; *ruššunu*; *murtasnu*

rašānu → also *rasānu*

rašāpu "to build" **Ass.**, **Am.**, **Bogh.**, **Ug.** **G (ili)** house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; **NA** *pašter rišip* "clear (site) and rebuild" **D** ~ **G** **Ug.**, houses?; > *rašpu*; *rišpu*, *rišiptu*

rašāsu ~ "to cry" **jB G (u/u)**

raši(t)tu (or *raššutu*) (a reed object) **MA**

rašmu ~ "loud-voiced" **jB**, **NA**, of deity, demon, king; < *rašānu* (!)

rašpu "built" **NA**, of houses; < *rašāpu*

raššatu → *rašittu*

raššišu "chicken" **NB**; < **Aram**.

rašūm **Š** **OB** ~ "to give" house "in payment"?; → *taršiatum*

rāšu(m), *ra'āšu* "to rush (to help)" **O/jB G (ū)**; **jB** perf. *išta'uš* "go to aid" s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); **OB** *qablum irūša ana bābika* "battle rushed to your gate" **D jB** "shed"? tears; > *rūšu*; *rišu*; → *rēšu*

rašābu(m) ~ "to be terrifying" **O/jB G** (stat. *rašub*) of deity etc. **D** lex. only; > *rašbu*; *rašubbu*, *rašubbatu*; *rišibtu*

rašābu → also *rasābu*

rašādu "to found, lay foundations of" **Bab.**, **NA** (**G** **MB** stat. "is founded" **D jB** stat., both uncert.) **Š** "lay" foundation (*išdu*, *temennu*, *uššu*); "found" wall, building, residence; "establish" throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < *išdu* denom.; > *rašdu*; *maršidātum*; *šuršudu* **rašāku(m)** "to dry out" **O/jB G** lex. (intrans.) **D** "dry out" (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta "is dried out"; > *rišiktu*; → *ruššukum*

rāsānu, *ra'sānu*, occas. *rāsānu* (a skin complaint)? **jB**, of humans, cattle, sheep

rašašim **OB** om. for *rāš(i) ašim* "headache sufferer"?; < *rašū* I + *ašū* I?

another" **D** of dog, "fawn, fondle" **Dt** recip. "fondle one another" **Š** caus. of **G N** pass. of **G** "be loved, caressed"; > *rāmu*; *ra'īmu*, *rīmu*, *rīmtu*; *ra'ūmtu*, *rāmtu*; *rāmu* I, *ra'āmuttu*; *rīmātum*; *ru'āmu*; *rā'imānu*, *rā'imānū*; *rā'imūtum*; *rayyāmum*; *ritūmum*; *ir'emum*; *murtāmu*; *nar'amātu*, *narāmu*, *narāmtu*; *tarāmu*, *tartāmu*

rāmu III. Ass. *riāmu* "to present to, endow" **M/NB**, **NA G (i)** **M/NB** "make gift of" land etc. to s.o. (= acc.); *rīmūta* r. "present as a gift"; **NA** "excuse, remit"; > *rīmu* II; *rīmūtu*; *tarīmtu*

ra'mu → *rāmu*

rāmuttu → *ra'āmuttu*

rangu → *raggu*

rantarra (an object) **Nuzi**; < **Hurr.**?

rapādu(m) I, *rupādu* (a disease of the joints?) **O/jB** [**SA.AD.GAL**]; of humans, *šam(muli)* r. "drugs for r."; also lex., of sheep

rapādu(m) II "to roam, wander" **G (u/u)** absol., of person, gazelle; + acc. *šēra* r. "roam the desert" etc. **Gtn** (**jB** occas. *ili*) iter. of demon etc. "constantly roam" desert etc., also *ina kamātisūqi* r. "wander in the outback/street"; transf. med., of tongue **D** I. **OA** "keep s.o. moving" 2. **jB** ellipt. of spasm "make (body) move" 3. **Mari** "do s.th. actively, persist" **Š** caus. of **G Št** or **Štn** ~ **Gtn**, of restless weapon; > *ripittu*; *murappidum*; *murtappidu*; *mušarbidu*?; → *rapdum*

rapaltu → *rapāštu*; *rapšu* I

rapāqu(m) **G (ili)** 1. **O/jB** "to hoe" field, garden 2. **M/NA** "fix" with nails, "river"?; transf. "fasten" enemy's neck with fetter **D** ~ **G** I. **jB** "hoe" field 2. **NA** "fasten" in fetters; **OA** transf. "exert pressure on" debtor; > *rapqu*; *ripqu*; *rupuqtum*; *rapīqum*; *rāpiqu*; *ruppuqum*?; *narbaqu*

rapāsu(m) "to beat, thresh" **O/jB**, **MA G (ili)** "hit" s.o., animal, with s.th., "clap" o.'s hands; "beat, belabour" s.o.; "thresh" grain; **OB** transf. of expenditure "ruin" s.o. **N** pass., lex. only; > *ripsu* I; *rāpisum*; *narpasu*, *narpastum*; *tarpišu*?

rapāštu(m), *rapaltu* ~ "loin, lower back" [**GIŠ.KUN**; **UR.KUN**] of human ~ "pelvic region, small of back"; of animal "haunch, rump", also (^{uzi})r. as cut of meat, "chine"; astr. (^{mul})r. (part of constellation); < *rapšu* I

rapāšu(m) "to be(come) broad, expand" **G (ili)**, occas. *u/u*; stat. *rapāš* [**DAGAL**; **jB** also **PEŠ**] I. of object, door, space, part of exta "be wide"

2. of river "widen, become wide"; transf. of property, herds etc. "be(come) extensive", of land, population "expand" 3. of understanding etc. (*hasišu*, *libbu*, *pānū* etc.) "be great, deep, generous" **Gt** **jB** stat., infin. "be very wide, broad" etc. **Gtn** **OB** "widen repeatedly" of part of liver **D** [**DAGAL**; **PEŠ**; **TÁL**] 1. "give s.th. (a specific) width" 2. "widen" path, "extend" city, land, property, family etc. 3. "scatter afar" seeds 4. "give copiously" gold, advice, wisdom 5. **NA** of king *uznalū urappaš* "use wisdom abundantly" 6. **jB** ellipt. "take wide steps"? **Dt** pass. of **D jB** "be extended" **ŠD** poet. ~ **D jB** "widen" ditch; > *rapšu* I, *rapšiš*, *rapāštu*; *rupšu*; *rappašu*; *ritpāšu*; *narpašū*; *tarpašū*

rapātu (or *rapātu*) mng. unkn. **jB G (a/u)**, obj. drugs

rapā'um, **OB rapām** **G** I. **OA** mng. unkn., obj. silver 2. **OB** "to heal" in **FPN Tarpi-Annunītum**; → *ripātu*

rapdum (or *raptum*) (a cripple)? **OB** lex.; → *rapādu* II

rapīqum mng. uncl. **OB**; (a food)?; pl. f. (a plot of ground)?; < *rapāqu*

rapīqu → also *rabīku*

rāpiqu(m) "hoer" **O/jB**; < *rapāqu*

rāpisum "thresher" **OB**; < *rapāsu*

rappašu "very wide" **M/jB**; < *rapāšu*

rappu(m) "hoop, clamp" **O/jB** used as shackle; transf. of deity, king "band" shackling enemy, people; astr. (^{mul})r. (a constellation); < **Sum**.

rapqu "hoed" **jB** lex.; < *rapāqu*

rapšiš "widely" **j/NB**, "over wide area"; < *rapšu* I

rapšu(m) I; f. *rapāš/ltu(m)* "wide, extended" [**DAGAL**] of building, object, road; sea, sky, earth; "extensive" property, army, population; "great, deep" heart, understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*; > *rapāštu*, *rapšiš*

rapšu(m) II; pl. f. "winnowing shovel" **Bab**, **OA**?; of wood

raptum → *rapdum*

rapām → *rapā'um*

raqābu ~ "to decay" **NA G** not attested **Š** caus., mng. uncl.; > *ruqbu*?, *ruqbūtu*

raqādu(m) "to dance, skip" **Bab.**, **NA G (u/u)** of human, animal; of part of body, "jerk" **Gtn** iter. **D** "make s.th. dance"? **Š** "make skip" etc., of illness, "cause spasms"?; "make" s.o.'s heart "jump"; **jB/NA** rit., obj. cakes, mng. uncl. **ŠDt** ~ **D**, infin. *šutraqudu*, mng. uncl.; > *riqdu*; *riqittu*; *raqqidu*; *mušarqidu*

raqāqu(m) "to be(come) thin, fine" **G (ili)** [**SAL.LA**] of parts of liver, of body; of hair "be sparse"; of oil "get thinner" **Gtn** of part of liver "become ever thinner" **D** "roll out thin", drugs, gold leaf; > *raqqu* I, *raqqatu* I; *ruqqu* II; *raqqaqu*; *ruqququ*

raqāqum → also *ragāqum* II

raqā'u → *raqū*

rāqidum → *raqqidu*

raqqaqu "very thin" **jB**, **NA**; < *raqāqu*

raqqatu(m) I 1. **OA**, **O/jB** (a fine garment) [**TUG.SAL.LA**] 2. **NB** (a thin decorative plate) 3. **OB** as **FPN Raqqatum** "slim"; < *raqqu* I

raqqatu II "river-flats" **j/NB** of land beside river **raqqidu(m)**, also *rāqidum*? "(cultic) dancer" **O/jB**; also (desig. of a donkey); < *raqādu*

raqqu(m) I "thin, fine" **OA**, **O/jB** [**SAL.LA**] of part of body, object, textile; palm tree; offering-vessel; hand-writing; "slim" of grain-measure; < *raqāqu*; > *raqqatu* I

raqqu(m) II "tortoise, turtle" **O/jB** [**BAL.GI** (.KU6); **BA.AL.GI.KU6**] *qulepri* r. "tortoise-shell" as drug; **PIN Nagite-raqqi** "Tortoise-district"; as figurine

raqqū "oil-perfumer" **O/jB**, **NA** [**ŠIM.SAR**; (**LÚ**).**IRÁ.RÁ**]; < *ruqqū*

raqqū → also *ruqqū*

raqqūtu; pl. *raqquâte* "spice(s)" **NA**; < *ruqqū*

raqraqqu → *laqlaqqu*

raqtu → *salu* II

raqū(m), **NA** *raqā'u* "to hide, give refuge to" **O/jB**, **NA G (ili)** fugitive slave; **Nuzi** "dismiss, send away" **Gtn** iter. **D** ~ **G N** "hide (o.s.), take refuge" **Ntn** iter. of **N**; > *riqītu* I; *marqītu* I, *narqītu* I

rāqu → *riqu* I

rāqu → *riāqu*; *rēqu*; *ruāqu*

raquddu, *raqundu* (an implement) **NB**; of iron

rāqūtu → *riqūtu*

rasābu(m), *rasāpu(m)*, **NB** occas. *rasābu* "to smite" **Bab.**, **NA G (ili)** city, enemy, with weapon **D** ~ **G** "beat down, fell" criminal, enemy; "thrash" limbs; > *risbu*, *risbatu*, *risibtu* **rasānu(m)**, *rašānu*, **NB** *resēnu* "to soak, steep" **Bab.**, **NA G (a/u)**, **NB** *ili* in (usu. = *ina*, also acc.) water, milk, oil etc.; > *risnu*, *risittu*; *rasinū*; *rasinu*, *rasinūtu*; *marsattu*

rasānu → *rasānu*

rasāpu → *rasābu*

rasinū pl. tant ~ "dough lumps" **j/NB**, **MA**?; < *rasānu*

rāsinu, *rēsinu* "tanner"? **NB**; < *rasānu*

rāsinūtu, *rēsinūtu* "activity of tanner" **NB**, r. *epēšu*; < *rāsinu*

rāsum "detachment" **Mari**, of troops; < **W.Sem.**

rāsu(m), *rēsu*, *ra'āsu*, *rāšu(m)*, *rēšu* "to strike, smite" **OAKK**, **O/jB** (lit.) **G (a/a)** of meteor "hit" ground, "strike" s.o. **D** ~ **G** "smite" lands, enemies; > *risu*

ra'su, occas. *re'su*, **NB** *rāšu* "sheikh" **NA**, **NB**, of Chaldaeans; < **Aram**.

rašādu(m) "to watch from hiding, spy"? **O/MB** **G (ili)** of enemy; > *maršadu*

rašānu(m) ~ "to be powerful (of voice)" **O/jB** **G (u/u)** lex. **Gtn** of cries "sound out repeated ly" **D** stat. "is given powerful voice"? of deity **Dt** of **Adad**, drum, "rumble loudly"; > *rašmu*!; *ruššunu*; *murtasnu*

rašānu → also *rasānu*

rašāpu "to build" **Ass.**, **Am.**, **Bogh.**, **Ug.** **G (ili)** house, wall, ziggurat; tower of skulls; **NA** *pašter rišip* "clear (site) and rebuild" **D** ~ **G** **Ug.**, houses?; > *rašpu*; *rišpu*, *rišiptu*

rašāsu ~ "to cry" **jB G (u/u)**

raši(t)tu (or *raššutu*) (a reed object) **MA**

rašmu ~ "loud-voiced" **jB**, **NA**, of deity, demon, king; < *rašānu* (!)

rašpu "built" **NA**, of houses; < *rašāpu*

raššatu → *rašittu*

raššišu "chicken" **NB**; < **Aram**.

rašūm **Š** **OB** ~ "to give" house "in payment"?; → *taršiatum*

rāšu(m), *ra'āšu* "to rush (to help)" **O/jB G (ū)**; **jB** perf. *išta'uš* "go to aid" s.o. (= *ana*, dat.); **OB** *qablum irūša ana bābika* "battle rushed to your gate" **D jB** "shed"? tears; > *rūšu*; *rišu*; → *rēšu*

rašābu(m) ~ "to be terrifying" **O/jB G** (stat. *rašub*) of deity etc. **D** lex. only; > *rašbu*; *rašubbu*, *rašubbatu*; *rišibtu*

rašābu → also *rasābu*

rašādu "to found, lay foundations of" **Bab.**, **NA** (**G** **MB** stat. "is founded" **D jB** stat., both uncert.) **Š** "lay" foundation (*išdu*, *temennu*, *uššu*); "found" wall, building, residence; "establish" throne, reign, priesthood, name etc.; < *išdu* denom.; > *rašdu*; *maršidātum*; *šuršudu* **rašāku(m)** "to dry out" **O/jB G** lex. (intrans.) **D** "dry out" (trans.), building; stat. of tongue, part of exta "is dried out"; > *rišiktu*; → *ruššukum*

rāšānu, *ra'sānu*, occas. *rāsānu* (a skin complaint)? **jB**, of humans, cattle, sheep

rašašim **OB** om. for *rāš(i) ašim* "headache sufferer"?; < *rašū* I + *ašū* I?

rašāšu ~ “to glow (with heat)”? jB G (u/u) of substance in kiln D “heat up”?

rašā'u → *rašū* I.III

rašbu(m) ~ “terrifying” Bab.(lit.), of deity, temple, city, flood, battle; < *rašābu*

rašdu “firmly founded” jB, of shrines; < *rašādu*

rašīlūtu “luck, divine favour” Am., NA; < *rāši* ili + -ūtu

rašū(m) I, OAKK, Ass. *rašā'u(m)* “to acquire, get” G (ili) [TUKU] 1. “become owner of, come into possession of” property etc. 2. “acquire” brother, friend; “get” strength, help, (divine) protection, repute (*šuma*); wisdom, advice 3. “come to have” claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., “be owed” s.th. by s.o., *ša elīya taršū* “which I owe you” 4. “experience, be affected by” need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, *nīd ahi r.* “become negligent”, OA also absol. “get worried” 5. → *idu* 4; *pānu* I 9; *qaqqadu* 7; *šitu* 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU; Nuzi TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; “cause, arrange for s.o. to get” son, friend etc.; “supply s.o. with” field, commodity; of deity “endow” s.o. with strength etc.; “secure” justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; “cause to suffer” punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB *pānam šutaršī* “make clear repeatedly”; > *rāšū*, *rašīlūtu*; *maršitu*; *rašašim*?; → *rašūtu*

rašū II “to be (come) red” j/NB G (ili) of feet, of mucus Dt “become red” of face; > *rišūtu*; *rūšum* III; *ruššū*

rašū(m) III, *rašā'um* ~ “to slacken” G (u/u) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. “weaken (stance), acquiesce”? D OB, jB ~ “harass” Dtn iter. “constantly maltreat” Dt pass. of D; > *rešūm*?; *muraššū* I; *murtasšū*; *taršitum*

rašū → *ra'su*; *rēšū*

rāšū(m), occas. *rešū*; f. *rāšitu* 1. OB lex. “rich, well-off” 2. NB [LÚ.TUKU-] “creditor” (→ *rašūtānu*); < *rašū* I

rašū → *rāsu*; *riāšū*

rašubbatu(m) “terrifying appearance” Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < *rašubbu*

rašubbu ~ “terrifying” M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < *rašābu*; > *rašubbatu*

rašūtānu, *rešūtānu* “creditor” NB; < *rašūtu*; → *rāšū* 2

rašūtu (a garment) NB

rašūtu, *rešūtu* “credit” NB [TUKU-] *ša r. ša abīya ina muḥḥišunu ibaššū* “of whom my father is a creditor”; r. *eṭēru* “to pay (amount of) credit”; < Aram. or *rašū* I ?; > *rašūtānu*

rašūtu → also *rišūtu*

ratāmu “to whisper”? jB G lex. only

ratātu “to tremble” jB G (u/u) of person, part of body; > *ratītu*; *rattītu*; *rutututum*

ratītu (a shivering sickness) jB; < *ratātu*

rattītu “shivery” jB; < *ratātu*

ratuttu (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ú.GL.RIM. BABBAR ?]

raṭābu(m) “to be damp” Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates “are fresh” D “moisten” malt, ground, dates; OB *tuppam r.* “moisten, i.e. erase tablet”; > *raṭbu*; *ruṭbu*; *ruṭubtu*; *riṭbu*; *riṭibtu*; *ruṭibtu*; *ruṭtubu*; *muraṭibtu*; *naṭabu*; *naṭabtū*

raṭāpu(m) “to continue” or “to begin” O/jB G (u/u) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. “continue/begin” doing s.th., *arṭup bakām* “I continued/began to cry”, *baqāmam irṭup* “he continued/began to pluck”

raṭbu(m); f. *raṭubtu*, Mari also *raṭalibum* “damp, fresh” Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; “wet, irrigated” fields; < *raṭābu*

raṭū → *retū* II

rāṭu(m); pl. f. “water-channel, pipe” O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] “irrigation channel”; “pipe” for irrigation, drainage; “tube” of metal; “oesophagus”, “channel” of eye, womb, liver

rāṭu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G (ā ?)

ra'u → *ra'i*

ra'ū → *re'ū*

rā'um → *rū'u*

rā'ū → *re'ū*

rā'u “to befriend” jB, MA? G; Gt “become partners to each other” D lex. only ?; < *rū'u* denom.

ra'ūmtu(m), *ru'ūmtu* “beloved” OAKK as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *rāmtu*

rayyāmum ~ “friend” OB; < *rāmu* II

raziqātu ~ “garden plants”? jB lex.

razū N (u) “to make off, scam” Ug.; < W.Sem.

rāzum → *ra'izu*

re'āhum → *riābu*

re'āmu → *rēmu*

re'ātu → *rē'itu*

rebāl'ēnē → *rebū* 2

rebāt, *rebiat* → *rabiat*

rebētu → *rebītu*

rebībitum (part of body) Mari; → *rebītu* 2

rebiš 1. jB “fourthly” 2. NB “four times”; < *rebū*

rebītu(m), Ass. *rebētu(m)* 1. “square, piazza; open space” in city [SILA.DAGAL(.LA.)]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; r. *ālī(m)* “city square”, r. *abul PIN* “PIN Gate Square”; Ass.(roy. inscr.) “district, precincts”, e.g. r. *Dēr*, *Ninua* 2. as part

of body ~ “abdomen” (→ *rebībitum*), also r. *šinnēšu* “palate”?; < *rebū*; → *ribu* V

rebū(m), *rabū*, Nuzi etc. *rubū*; f. *re/abūtu(m)* “fourth; a quarter” 1. usu. before subst. “fourth”, *ina rebūtīm šattīm* “in the fourth year”; MA *ina rabūtešu* “for the fourth time”; jB *ina rebi* “fourthly” 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GÁL(.LA.)] “one-quarter”, OA *rebūt erīm* “a quarter of the copper”; M/NB “quarter (-shekel)” [4-ut/ut], 3 *rebāt* “three-quarters”; NA *ana rabūtītišu irabbi* “will bear interest at 25%”; NB *rebū* “(field subject to) 25% tax”, pl. *rebāl'ēnē*; < *erbe*; > *rabā'ū*; *rabiat*; *rabāna*; *rabūšene*; *rebiš*, *rebītu*, *ribu* V; *rubu'ā*, *rubu'ū*; *rubbu'um*

rediš “in succession” jB ext.; < *redū* I

redītum (a payment)? OB; < *redū*

redū(m) I, Ass. *radā'u(m)* “to accompany, lead, drive, proceed” G (*ele*, *ili*, OAKK *ala*) [UŠ] 1. “accompany, escort” s.o. 2. “lead, take”, vent. “bring” s.o. somewhere 3. “drive” horses, asses, cart, boat, “herd” cattle, sheep etc. 4. “convey” goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ “appropriate, claim possession of”, *warkat PN r.* “succeed to PN's estate” 6. “pursue, chase” enemy etc.; “follow” tracks, customs 7. “lead, direct” troops 8. ellipt. “proceed, be on the way”, *arki r.* “follow after”, Ass.(roy. inscr.) “march”; astr. of planet “advance” Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver “follow each other”? 2. “lead away” D “add”, “make additional payment of” commodities, animals, land etc.; *eli nišēša nišē lueladdi* “I added people to its people”; *šuma ul uraddi* “I did not add a line (of text)”; NB *uraddēma aballut* “I am getting healthier” Dtn MB(Ass.) “make repeated additions” Dt pass. of D “be added” Š caus. 1. “have s.o. convey s.th.” 2. “make s.o. follow” path etc. 3. “cause” water, canal, blood “to flow (out)”; absol. of invalid “defecate”, of demon “spray” (poison ?) 4. “make” constellations “follow on” Št¹ pass. of Š OB of water “be released, channelled” Št² OB “follow along” a road, also ellipt. “proceed”; OB ~ “help” s.o. “along”, “do a favour”; jB “persist” in illness ŠD ~ D “add” jB(poet.) N pass. of G “be led away”, of animals “be driven”; “be pursued”; of house “be appropriated”; > *riḍu* I, *riḍūtu*; *rediš*; *redū*, *redūtum*, *redītum*, *rādiu*; *ruddū*; *mardū*; *mardūtu*; *merdūtu*; *mušardū*; *šurdū*, *šurdūtu*; *terdū*, *terdūtu*

redūm II “to be suitable” OB G (u/u, occas. ili); with infin., *ana šabātīm ireddū* “they are suitable for taking”; boat *ula ... eredduniāšim* “is not suitable for us”; sheep ... *ana šibūtīm ireddū* “meet the requirement” Gtn iter. “serve repeatedly” N ~ G “be found suitable”; > *riddu*

rēdū(m) 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] “soldier, private”, freq. acting as police; *qaqqad rēdīm* [UKU.UŠ SAG] “original (i.e. not substitute) private” 2. M/NB [LÚ.UŠ] ~ “administrator” 3. M/jB “pursuer, persecutor” 4. jB “accompanying (ox)” ?; < *redū* I; Ass. → *rādiu*

rēdūtum in *rēdūssuma lillik* “let him perform his military service” OB; < *rēdū*

rēhāniš “as the remnant” jB; < *rēhu*

rēhtu(m), *rihtu(m)* “remainder” [ĪB.TAG4] *rēhat būlim* “the rest of the cattle”, pl. *rēhāti* “left-overs (of temple offerings)”; NA, NB in PNs, *DN-r.-uṣur* “DN protect the rest”; < *rēhu*

rēhū(m), *raḥū* “to pour out; have sexual intercourse with” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*, *ele*) 1. of liquid, river, sleep “flow over” s.o.; trans. “pour” sleep, liquid “over” 2. of man, “copulate with, inseminate”, girl *ša lā rēhātu* “has not been inseminated”; transf. of god, seed plough “inseminate” earth 3. of father, demon etc. “engender, procreate” Gtn iter., of diseases “repeatedly affect” s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB “sprinkle” with oil, “pour” magical liquid “over” s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > *riḥitu*; *riḥānu*; *ruḥū*; *rāḥū*; *raḥḥātu*; *marḥitu*

rēhu(m), *rihu(m)* “remaining, left over” Bab., NA; *rēhūtešunu* “the remainder of them”; as subst. “the rest”, pl. freq. *rēhānu* “those remaining”; < *riāhu*

rē'i-ālpūtu “post of oxherd” NB [LÚ.SIPA. GU4-], as prebend; < *rē'ū* + *alpu* I

re'indu “beloved” NB as fPN; < *re'mu*

rē'itu(m) “shepherdess” OAKK, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < *rē'ū*

rē'ium → *rē'ū*

rekmu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

rēltu → *rīštu*

remānu → *ramānu*

rēmānū → *rēmēnū*

rēmēnānū “compassionate” jB; < *rēmēnū* + -ān

rēmēnū(m), Ass. *rēmānū* “merciful” Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < *rēmu* + -ān + -ī

rēm̄tu “womb” jB [ARḤUŠ], of foetus *rēm̄assu* “its womb”; < *rēmu*

remū → *ramū* III

rēmu(m), *rīmu* “womb; compassion” [ARḤUŠ]

1. “womb” of woman; goddess, *rīmu ālīd*

rašāšu ~ “to glow (with heat)”? jB G (*u/u*) of substance in kiln D “heat up”?

rašā'u → *rašū* I.III

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rašdu “firmly founded” jB, of shrines; < *rašādu*

rašīlūtu “luck, divine favour” Am., NA; < *rāši* *ili* + *-ūtu*

rašū(m) I, OAKK, Ass. *rašā'u(m)* “to acquire, get” G (*ili*) [TUKU] 1. “become owner of, come into possession of” property etc. 2. “acquire” brother, friend; “get” strength, help, (divine) protection, repute (*šuma*); wisdom, advice 3. “come to have” claim, grounds for complaint, credit against s.o., “be owed” s.th. by s.o., *ša elīya taršū* “which I owe you” 4. “experience, be affected by” need, wish, fear, anger, compassion, *nīd ahi r.* “become negligent”, OA also absol. “get worried” 5. → *idu* 4; *pānu* I 9; *qaqqadu* 7; *šitu* 4 Gtn iter. [TUKU.TUKU; Nuzi TUKU.MEŠ] Š caus.; “cause, arrange for s.o. to get” son, friend etc.; “supply s.o. with” field, commodity; of deity “endow” s.o. with strength etc.; “secure” justice, verdict, mercy, forgiveness; “cause to suffer” punishment, pain, interest Štn iter., OB *pānam šutaršī* “make clear repeatedly”; > *rāšū*, *rašīlūtu*; *maršitu*; *rašašim*?; → *rašūtu*

rašū II “to be (come) red” j/NB G (*ili*) of feet, of mucus Dt “become red” of face; > *rišūtu*; *rūšum* III; *ruššū*

rašū(m) III, *rašā'um* ~ “to slacken” G (*u/u*) OA, OB, sinews; Mari ellipt., transf. “weaken (stance), acquiesce”? D OB, jB ~ “harass” Dtn iter. “constantly maltreat” Dt pass. of D; > *rešūm*?; *muraššū* I; *murtasšū*; *taršitum*

rašū → *ra'su*; *rēšu*

rāšū(m), occas. *rešū*; f. *rāšūtu* 1. OB lex. “rich, well-off” 2. NB [LÚ.TUKU-] “creditor” (→ *rašūtānu*); < *rašū* I

rašū → *rāsu*; *riāšu*

rašubbatu(m) “terrifying appearance” Bab.(lit.), of deity, demon, king, weapon; < *rašubbu*

rašubbu ~ “terrifying” M/NB(lit.) of deity, temple, king etc.; < *rašābu*; > *rašubbatu*

rašūtānu, *rešūtānu* “creditor” NB; < *rašūtu*; → *rāšū* 2

rašūtu (a garment) NB

rašūtu, *rešūtu* “credit” NB [TUKU-] *ša r. ša abīya ina muḥḥišunu ibaššū* “of whom my father is a creditor”; r. *eṭēru* “to pay (amount of) credit”; < Aram. or *rašū* I ?; > *rašūtānu*

rašūtu → also *rišūtu*

ratāmu “to whisper”? jB G lex. only

ratātu “to tremble” jB G (*u/u*) of person, part of body; > *ratītu*; *rattītu*; *rututum*

ratītu (a shivering sickness) jB; < *ratātu*

rattītu “shivery” jB; < *ratātu*

ratuttu (a kind of anenome)? jB [Ú.GL.RIM. BABBAR ?]

raṭābu(m) “to be damp” Bab. G (only stat. and infin.) of food, part of liver; of dates “are fresh” D “moisten” malt, ground, dates; OB *tuppam r.* “moisten, i.e. erase tablet”; > *raṭbu*; *ruṭbu*; *ruṭubtu*; *riṭbu*; *riṭibtu*; *ruṭibtu*; *ruṭtubu*; *muraṭibtu*; *naṭabu*; *naṭabtū*

raṭāpu(m) “to continue” or “to begin” O/jB G (*u/u*) work; jB sexual intercourse (with = dat.); Mari, Bogh. with second verb in infin. “continue/begin” doing s.th., *arṭup bakām* “I continued/began to cry”, *baqāmam irṭup* “he continued/began to pluck”

raṭbu(m); f. *raṭubtu*, Mari also *raṭalibum* “damp, fresh” Bab., bread, fruit, meat, wood; “wet, irrigated” fields; < *raṭābu*

raṭū → *reṭū* II

rāṭu(m); pl. f. “water-channel, pipe” O/jB, M/NA [ŠITA] “irrigation channel”; “pipe” for irrigation, drainage; “tube” of metal; “oesophagus”, “channel” of eye, womb, liver

rāṭu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB G (*ā* ?)

ra'u → *ra'i*

ra'ū → *re'ū*

rā'um → *rū'u*

rā'ū → *re'ū*

rā'u “to befriend” jB, MA? G; Gt “become partners to each other” D lex. only ?; < *rū'u* denom.

ra'ūmtu(m), *ru'ūmtu* “beloved” OAKK as fPN; jB epith. of goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *rūmtu*

rayyāmum ~ “friend” OB; < *rāmu* II

raziqātu ~ “garden plants”? jB lex.

razū N (*u*) “to make off, scam” Ug.; < W.Sem.

rāzum → *ra'izu*

re'āhum → *riābu*

re'āmu → *rēmu*

re'ātu → *rē'itu*

rebāl'ēnē → *rebū* 2

rebāt, *rebiat* → *rabiat*

rebētu → *rebītu*

rebībītum (part of body) Mari; → *rebītu* 2

rebiš 1. jB “fourthly” 2. NB “four times”; < *rebū*

rebītu(m), Ass. *rebētu(m)* 1. “square, piazza; open space” in city [SILA.DAGAL(.LA.)]; desig. of Akkad, Uruk; r. *ālī(m)* “city square”, r. *abul PIN* “PIN Gate Square”; Ass.(roy. inscr.) “district, precincts”, e.g. r. *Dēr*, *Ninua* 2. as part

of body ~ “abdomen” (→ *rebībītum*), also r. *šinnēšu* “palate”?; < *rebū*; → *ribu* V

rebū(m), *rabū*, Nuzi etc. *rubū*; f. *re/abūtu(m)* “fourth; a quarter” 1. usu. before subst. “fourth”, *ina rebūtīm šattīm* “in the fourth year”; MA *ina rabūtešu* “for the fourth time”; jB *ina rebi* “fourthly” 2. fraction, f. & m. [IGI.4.GÁL(.LA.)] “one-quarter”, OA *rebūt erīm* “a quarter of the copper”; M/NB “quarter (-shekel)” [4-ut/ut], 3 *rebāt* “three-quarters”; NA *ana rabūtītišu irabbi* “will bear interest at 25%”; NB *rebū* “(field subject to) 25% tax”, pl. *rebāl'ēnē*; < *erbe*; > *rabā'ū*; *rabiat*; *rabāna*; *rabūšene*; *rebiš*, *rebītu*, *ribu* V; *rubu'ā*, *rubu'ū*; *rubbu'um*

rebiš “in succession” jB ext.; < *redū* I

rebitum (a payment)? OB; < *redū*

redu(m) I, Ass. *radā'u(m)* “to accompany, lead, drive, proceed” G (*ele*, *ili*, OAKK *ala*) [UŠ] 1. “accompany, escort” s.o. 2. “lead, take”, vent. “bring” s.o. somewhere 3. “drive” horses, asses, cart, boat, “herd” cattle, sheep etc. 4. “convey” goods, booty, divine symbol 5. Bab. ~ “appropriate, claim possession of”, *warkat PN r.* “succeed to PN's estate” 6. “pursue, chase” enemy etc.; “follow” tracks, customs 7. “lead, direct” troops 8. ellipt. “proceed, be on the way”, *arki r.* “follow after”, Ass.(roy. inscr.) “march”; astr. of planet “advance” Gtn [UŠ.UŠ; UŠ.MEŠ] iter. of G Gt jB 1. recipr. of G of parts of liver “follow each other”? 2. “lead away” D “add”, “make additional payment of” commodities, animals, land etc.; *eli nišēša nišē lueladdi* “I added people to its people”; *šuma ul uraddi* “I did not add a line (of text)”; NB *uraddēma aballu* “I am getting healthier” Dtn MB(Ass.) “make repeated additions” Dt pass. of D “be added” Š caus. 1. “have s.o. convey s.th.” 2. “make s.o. follow” path etc. 3. “cause” water, canal, blood “to flow (out)”; absol. of invalid “defecate”, of demon “spray” (poison ?) 4. “make” constellations “follow on” Št¹ pass. of Š OB of water “be released, channelled” Št² OB “follow along” a road, also ellipt. “proceed”; OB ~ “help” s.o. “along”, “do a favour”; jB “persist” in illness ŠD ~ D “add” jB(poet.) N pass. of G “be led away”, of animals “be driven”; “be pursued”; of house “be appropriated”; > *riḍu* I, *riḍūtu*; *redīš*; *redū*, *redūtum*, *reditum*, *radiu*; *ruddū*; *mardū*; *mardūtu*, *merdūtu*; *mušardū*; *šurdū*, *šurdūtu*; *terdū*, *terdūtu*

redūm II “to be suitable” OB G (*u/u*, occas. *ili*); with infin., *ana šabātīm ireddū* “they are suitable for taking”; boat *ula ... eredduniāšim* “is not suitable for us”; sheep ... *ana šibūtīm ireddū* “meet the requirement” Gtn iter. “serve repeatedly” N ~ G “be found suitable”; > *riddu*

redū(m) 1. Bab. [UKU.UŠ] “soldier, private”, freq. acting as police; *qaqqad redīm* [UKU.UŠ SAG] “original (i.e. not substitute) private” 2. M/NB [LÚ.UŠ] ~ “administrator” 3. M/jB “pursuer, persecutor” 4. jB “accompanying (ox)” ?; < *redū* I; Ass. → *radiu*

redūtum in *redūssuma lillik* “let him perform his military service” OB; < *redū*

rēhāniš “as the remnant” jB; < *rēhu*

rēhtu(m), *rihtu(m)* “remainder” [ĪB.TAG4] *rēhat būlim* “the rest of the cattle”, pl. *rēhāti* “left-overs (of temple offerings)”; NA, NB in PNs, *DN-r.-uṣur* “DN protect the rest”; < *rēhu*

rēhū(m), *raḥū* “to pour out; have sexual intercourse with” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*, *ele*) 1. of liquid, river, sleep “flow over” s.o.; trans. “pour” sleep, liquid “over” 2. of man, “copulate with, inseminate”, girl *ša lā rēhātu* “has not been inseminated”; transf. of god, seed plough “inseminate” earth 3. of father, demon etc. “engender, procreate” Gtn iter., of diseases “repeatedly affect” s.o. Gt lex., recipr. D jB “sprinkle” with oil, “pour” magical liquid “over” s.o. N pass. mng. uncl.; > *riḥitu*; *riḥānu*; *ruḥū*; *rāḥū*; *raḥḥātu*; *marḥitu*

rēhu(m), *rihu(m)* “remaining, left over” Bab., NA; *rēhūtešunu* “the remainder of them”; as subst. “the rest”, pl. freq. *rēhānu* “those remaining”; < *riāhu*

rē'i-ālpūtu “post of oxherd” NB [LÚ.SIPA. GU4-], as prebend; < *rē'ū* + *alpu* I

re'indu “beloved” NB as fPN; < *re'mu*

rē'itu(m) “shepherdess” OAKK, O/jB, epith. of goddesses; also fPN; < *rē'ū*

re'ium → *rē'ū*

rekmu mng. unkn. jB, epith. of weapon

rēltu → *rīštu*

remānu → *ramānu*

rēmānū → *rēmēnū*

rēmēnānū “compassionate” jB; < *rēmēnū* + *-ān*

rēmēnū(m), Ass. *rēmānū* “merciful” Bab., NA, of deities; occas. of human; < *rēmu* + *-ān* + *-i*

rēmtu “womb” jB [ARḤUŠ], of foetus *rēmassu* “its womb”; < *rēmu*

remū → *ramū* III

rēmu(m), *rīmu* “womb; compassion” [ARḤUŠ]

1. “womb” of woman; goddess, *rīmu ālīd*

naphari "the womb which bore all"; "(representation of) womb"; *aban* r. "womb stone", lex. 2. "compassion, mercy" of deity, king; r. *rašû(m)/šakânu(m)* "to be merciful/act mercifully"; jB *nîq rêmi u šulmi* "offering for mercy and well-being"; < *rêmu*; > *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

rêmu → also *rîmu* I

rêmu(m), Ass. *re'amu(m)* "to be merciful, have compassion on" G [ARĤUŠ] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmāni ištārī* "my goddess has not had mercy on me"; of king, authority "forgive" Gt OA "be mutually accommodating" Š NB "make s.o. merciful" to (= dat.) s.o.; > *rêmu*, *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

re'mu "friend, loved one" NB; < Aram.; > *re'indu*

rēmûtu "pardon" NA(roy. inscr.) r. *šakânu* "to decree s.o.'s pardon"; < *rêmu*

rēmûtu → also *rîmûtu*

rêqēnum "from a distance" OB in *ina* r.-ma; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m), *rêqu(m)* "far, distant" Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu ūmî rêqûti* "from distant days"; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" OAKk, Bab. G (ē; stat. usu. *rûq*, OB also *rêq*) 1. stat. "is distant", of place, person; of journey "is long" 2. "go far away from (= acc. or prep.)" place, person; transf. NB, of decision "be remote"; NB of water "be too far (down)" to draw (*ana sâhu*) Gt jB "go off away" D "keep s.o. at a distance", OAKk name of wall *Muriq* "Fender-off of ..."; OB "banish" from palace Š 1. "send s.o. away from" 2. "allow to move away from"; > *rûqu*, *rêqu*, *rûqiš*, *rêqēnum*; Ass. → *ruāqu*

resēnu → *rasānu*

rēsinu → *rāsinu*

rēsinûtu → *rāsinûtu*

rêsu → *râsu*

re'su → *ra'su*

rêšu(m) "helper" [Ā.TAḤ] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rêšû*- before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rêška* "your helper"; "(military) support", jB *adi rêšêšu* "with his allies"; < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêšu(m) "to help" O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rêšam* "Help me, Sîn" D ~ G MB *ī nura'is* "let us help" one another; > *rêšu*, *rêšûtu*; → *râsu*

rêšûtu(m) "help, assistance" [Ā.TAḤ]; jB *ana rêšût aḥameš* "to their mutual support"; *rêšût awilim* (etc.) *alāku(m)* "to go to s.o.'s assistance"; < *rêšu*

rêšātu → *rîštu*

rêšêtu → *rêštu*

rêšîš "like a slave" jB; < *rêšu* 6

rêštu(m); pl. *rêšêtu*, NA *rîšāti* "beginning; point; prime" [SAG] 1. OB "beginning" of month; "first instalment" of rent 2. "top", "peak" of mountain, "head" of bed 3. "prime quality" of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] "first-fruits?" as offering 5. of deity *ana rêšêti šakānu/šûšû* ~ "to exalt"? king etc. 6. *atmû rêšêti* "human race" (mng. uncl.); < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêštu → also *rîštu*

rêštû(m) "first, pre-eminent, prime" Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. "first" in time; in series, of tablet; "first-(born)" of god, king, calf 2. "pre-eminent" of deity, person 3. "prime, first-class" of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also "earliest (in season)"; clothing 4. "primeval" city; "original" wall, foundation, cult; < *rêštu* + -ī

rêšûm "reckless, inconsiderate" OB lex.; < *rašû* III ?

rêšû → also *rāšû*

rêšu(m), *rāšu(m)* "head; beginning; slave" [SAG] 1. "head" of person; of animal, esp. in representations, OB *kās* r. *alvim*, *šabîtim* etc. "ox, gazelle's-head cup"; transf. in idioms (occas. du.) r. *šapālu/šaqû* (s.o.'s) "head is low/is high", *rêssu našû* "to care about him; require, need, call on him", r. *šugqû* "to honour"; → *kullu* III 2; *ina* r. *izuzzu(m)* "to stand by, assist" s.o.; OB DN *ilî rêšiya* "my personal god" 2. O/jB *šûr* r. ~ "courtiers", M/NB *ša* r. (a court official); MA du. *ša rêšên*, NA *ša* r. [LÚ.SAG] "eunuch" 3. "top, upper part" of building; "peak" of mountain; "upper border" of country, "top" of door, furniture, "head" of bed; "upper side, tip" of part of body; transf. *ana* r. *šakānu* "to promote"; horizontally "head" of canal, bridge; r. *eqli(m)* *kašādu(m)* "to reach head of field", i.e. destination 4. "beginning"; in time r. *šatti(m)/(w)arḫi(m)* "b. of year/month", r. *šarrûti* "accession year"; of activity r. *nikkassê* "b. of accounting"; r. *kišrišu* "his first payment", r. *tāmarti* "first visibility", r. *šipti* "start of incantation"; OB math. r. *še'im* etc. "initial, original amount of grain" etc.; OB *rêšam*, *ina rêši(m)* (OB occas. du. *rêšin*), *ištu/wultu/issu* r. "earlier, from the start" 5. "top quality, the best"; OA ~ "available amount, level" of goods, payment 6. O/jB "slave" [also SAG.IR]; > *rêšîš*, *rêštu*, *rêštû*, *rêšûtu*; *rûštu*

rêšu → *râsu*

rêšûtānu → *rašûtānu*

rêšuttu → *rêšûtu*

rêšûtu → *rašâtû*

rêšûtu(m), Ass. *rêšuttu* "slavery" Bab., MA, Ug. [NAM.SAG] NB r. *epêšu* "to serve" (gods); r. *alāku(m)* "become a slave; perform service"; < *rêšu* 6

retû(m) I "fixed, installed" O/MB of door, wheel; < *retû* II

retû(m) II, occas. *raṭû* "to drive in, fix" Bab., NA G (i/i) "drive in" nail etc.; "fix in place", foundations with bitumen and baked brick, doors Gtn iter. D ~ G "drive in" nail, stake; "install" stele, doors; "fix" eyes; "impale" s.o. on stake N "be fastened" of sword; > *retû* I; *martû*; *teritû*

rêtu ~ "strength" jB lex.

re'û(m), M/NA *ra'û*, M/NB also *rey/wû* "to pasture, tend" G (pres. *ire'î*, *irê*, pret. *irê*) [SIPA] sheep, cows; "(allow animals to) graze" field, plants (= acc.); transf. of god, king "tend" human(s) Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pasture, tend", sceptre *murte'ât nišê* "which constantly tends the people" N NB of cattle "be herded, grazed"; > *rîtu*; *rê'û*, *rê'îtu*, *rê'ûtu*; *meritû*

rê'u "angry" Bogh. lex.; < W.Sem.

rê'û(m), *rêyû(m)*, OAKk *rê'ium*, *rā'û(m)* "shepherd, herdsman" [(LÚ.)SIPA] of sheep, cattle, donkeys, horses, pigs, NA camels, M/NB birds etc.; *rab(i)* r. "chief shepherd"; transf. god, king as "shepherd" of humanity, the land; Mari, Bogh. ext. (a part of the liver); also lex. (a bird) [SIPA.MUŠEN], *mār(at)* r. (a grasshopper); < *re'û*; > *rê'îtu*, *rê'ûtu*; *rê'î-alpûtu*

rê'ûtu → *rîmûtu*

rê'ûtu(m) "shepherdship" Bab., NA [SIPA-] sheep *ana* r. "for pasturage", NB *mār-r.* "position as member of shepherds" as prebend; of king, r. *epêšu(m)* "to exercise rôle of shepherd", r. *tenêšêti* "shepherdship of humanity" etc.; jB "animals being pastured, herd"; < *rê'û*

rewû, *reyû* → *re'û*

rêyû → *rê'û*

rêzu → *ra'azu*

riābu(m), *rābu*, OAKk *re'ābum* "to replace, requite" G (î) [SU] 1. "replace, restore" s.th. to s.o. (= dat., *ana*); MB *ul ribāk* "I am not repaid", *riba* r. "pay compensation"; of deity esp. in PN "restore" brother(s) (in compensation) 2. O/jB "pay back, requite", *gimilla(m)* r. "return a favour", god *irābšu lumnu* "will pay him back with evil" D OA

"replace" losses Dt OA "be recompensed"; MB of favour "be requited" to s.o. Š caus. of G OB; > *ribu* III; *ru'ubbā'um*; *rā'ibānum*; *ra'ihu* II?; *muribbu*; *taribbu*; → *Ribatu*

riāhu(m), *rāhu* "to remain, be left over" G (i) of commodities, animals, people, also math., astr. D "leave over, allow to remain" Š ~ D, esp. imper. "spare!" in PNs *Šuriḫ(a)-DN*; > *rêhu*, *rêhtu*, *rêhāniš*; *rūhu*; *ruḫhu*

riāmu → *rāmu* III

ri'āmûtu → *ra'āmûtu*

riānum (a tree) OAKk, OB?, used for masts ?; → *iliānum*

riāqu(m), *rāqu* "to be empty; be unemployed" G (î; stat. Bab. *rîq*, Ass. *rāq*) [SUD] 1. "be empty", of house, granary, boat etc.; field *mê rîqat* "is without water"; transf. of word "be meaningless" 2. of persons, animals, plough "be without work", "be free" for (= *ana*) s.o.; *adi tariqû* "until you are free"; of days "be empty, unoccupied" D 1. "make empty, empty out" jar etc. 2. OB "leave" cattle "unemployed" Š ~ D "empty, unload" vessel, ship; NA "release" s.o., from employment; OB "allow" cattle "to be unemployed"; > *rîqu* I, *rîqûtu*; *terîqu*

riāšu(m), *rāšu* "to rejoice" G (î; jB pres. pl. occas. *iruššû*) [SŪ] of deity, temple, land, freq. in PNs; of person, s.o.'s face (*panūšu irtišû*), tree Gtn iter. MB Gt jB "rejoice constantly" D "give cause for rejoicing, celebration" to Š "cause to rejoice"; > *rîšu*, *rîštu*, *rîšîš*

riātu "ventive" jB lex., of Sum. infixes; < *warûm* II

ribatu(m) "compensation" as PN abbr. from names composed with *riābu*

ribbatu(m) I, occas. *ribbetum* "arrears, backlog of payments" O/jB [LĀL+GAG; LĀL+U; LĀL+U; LĀL+ĤIA] in silver, animals etc.; *bêl ribbêt awilim* "man's creditor"; *ribbāti ša DN* "arrears owed to DN"

ribbatu II "10,000" Alal., 1 *ribbat* (shekels) of silver, gold; < W.Sem.; → *rabbat*

ribbetum → *ribbatum* I

ribku(m) "concoction, infusion" O/jB rit., med.; < *rabāku*

ribšum "protest"? OA in *rihšê epāšum* "to make objections"?; < *rabāšum*

ribu I "earthquake" M/NA, M/NB; < *rābu*

ribu II "setting" of heavenly body j/NB, *ina nipḫi u r.* "at rising and setting"; stone *kîma* r. *šamši* "like sunset"; < *rabû* III; → *rūbu* II

naphari "the womb which bore all"; "(representation of) womb"; *aban* r. "womb stone", lex. 2. "compassion, mercy" of deity, king; r. *rašû(m)/šakânu(m)* "to be merciful/act mercifully"; jB *nîq rêmi u šulmi* "offering for mercy and well-being"; < *rêmu*; > *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

rêmu → also *rîmu* I

rêmu(m), Ass. *re'amu(m)* "to be merciful, have compassion on" G [ARĤUŠ] of deity, freq. in PNs; *ul irēmāni ištārī* "my goddess has not had mercy on me"; of king, authority "forgive" Gt OA "be mutually accommodating" Š NB "make s.o. merciful" to (= dat.) s.o.; > *rêmu*, *rēmēnānû*, *rēmēnû*; *rêmtu*; *rēmûtu*

re'mu "friend, loved one" NB; < Aram.; > *re'indu*

rēmûtu "pardon" NA(roy. inscr.) r. *šakânu* "to decree s.o.'s pardon"; < *rêmu*

rēmûtu → also *rîmûtu*

rêqēnum "from a distance" OB in *ina* r.-ma; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m), *rêqu(m)* "far, distant" Bab.(lit.) in space; in time, NB *ištu ūmî rêqûti* "from distant days"; < *rêqu*

rêqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" OAKk, Bab. G (ē; stat. usu. *rûq*, OB also *rêq*) 1. stat. "is distant", of place, person; of journey "is long" 2. "go far away from (= acc. or prep.)" place, person; transf. NB, of decision "be remote"; NB of water "be too far (down)" to draw (*ana sâhu*) Gt jB "go off away" D "keep s.o. at a distance", OAKk name of wall *Muriq* "Fender-off of ..."; OB "banish" from palace Š 1. "send s.o. away from" 2. "allow to move away from"; > *rûqu*, *rêqu*, *rûqiš*, *rêqēnum*; Ass. → *ruâqu*

resēnu → *rasānu*

rēsinu → *rāsinu*

rēsinûtu → *rāsinûtu*

rêsu → *râsu*

re'su → *ra'su*

rêšu(m) "helper" [Ā.TAḤ] (OB poet. and later, nom. freq. *rêšû*- before pron. suff.) of god, freq. in PNs; of persons, OB *rêška* "your helper"; "(military) support", jB *adi rêšêšu* "with his allies"; < *rêšû*; > *rêšûtu*

rêšu(m) "to help" O/jB G e.g. PN *Sîn-rêšam* "Help me, Sîn" D ~ G MB *ī nura'is* "let us help" one another; > *rêšu*, *rêšûtu*; → *râsu*

rêšûtu(m) "help, assistance" [Ā.TAḤ]; jB *ana rêšût aḥameš* "to their mutual support"; *rêšût awilim* (etc.) *alâku(m)* "to go to s.o.'s assistance"; < *rêšu*

rêšātu → *rîštu*

rêšêtu → *rêštu*

rêšîš "like a slave" jB; < *rêšu* 6

rêštu(m); pl. *rêšêtu*, NA *rîšâti* "beginning; point; prime" [SAG] 1. OB "beginning" of month; "first instalment" of rent 2. "top", "peak" of mountain, "head" of bed 3. "prime quality" of oil, OA as subst., also pl. 4. NA, NB pl. [SAG.MEŠ] "first-fruits?" as offering 5. of deity *ana rêšêti šakânu/šûšû* ~ "to exalt"? king etc. 6. *atmû rêšêti* "human race" (mng. uncl.); < *rêšu*; > *rêšûtu*

rêštu → also *rîštu*

rêštû(m) "first, pre-eminent, prime" Bab., NA [SAG; jB occas. SAG.KAM] 1. "first" in time; in series, of tablet; "first-(born)" of god, king, calf 2. "pre-eminent" of deity, person 3. "prime, first-class" of animal, food, drink; of fruit, phps. also "earliest (in season)"; clothing 4. "primeval" city; "original" wall, foundation, cult; < *rêštu* + -î

rêšûm "reckless, inconsiderate" OB lex.; < *rašû* III ?

rêšû → also *râšû*

rêšu(m), *râšu(m)* "head; beginning; slave" [SAG] 1. "head" of person; of animal, esp. in representations, OB *kās* r. *alpim*, *šabîtim* etc. "ox, gazelle's-head cup"; transf. in idioms (occas. du.) r. *šapâlu/šaqû* (s.o.'s) "head is low/is high", *rêssu našû* "to care about him; require, need, call on him", r. *šugqû* "to honour"; → *kullu* III 2; *ina* r. *izuzzu(m)* "to stand by, assist" s.o.; OB DN *ilî rêšiya* "my personal god" 2. O/jB *šûr* r. ~ "courtiers", M/NB *ša* r. (a court official); MA du. *ša rêšên*, NA *ša* r. [LÚ.SAG] "eunuch" 3. "top, upper part" of building; "peak" of mountain; "upper border" of country, "top" of door, furniture, "head" of bed; "upper side, tip" of part of body; transf. *ana* r. *šakânu* "to promote"; horizontally "head" of canal, bridge; r. *eqli(m) kašâdu(m)* "to reach head of field", i.e. destination 4. "beginning"; in time r. *šatti(m)/(w)arḫi(m)* "b. of year/month", r. *šarrûti* "accession year"; of activity r. *nikkassê* "b. of accounting"; r. *kišrišu* "his first payment", r. *tāmarti* "first visibility", r. *šipti* "start of incantation"; OB math. r. *še'im* etc. "initial, original amount of grain" etc.; OB *rêšam*, *ina rêši(m)* (OB occas. du. *rêšin*), *ištu/wultu/issu* r. "earlier, from the start" 5. "top quality, the best"; OA ~ "available amount, level" of goods, payment 6. O/jB "slave" [also SAG.IR]; > *rêšîš*, *rêštu*, *rêštû*, *rêšûtu*; *rûštu*

rêšu → *râsu*

rêšâtânu → *rašâtânu*

rêšuttu → *rêšûtu*

rêšûtu → *rašâtû*

rêšûtu(m), Ass. *rêšuttu* "slavery" Bab., MA, Ug. [NAM.SAG] NB r. *epêšu* "to serve" (gods); r. *alâku(m)* "become a slave; perform service"; < *rêšu* 6

retû(m) I "fixed, installed" O/MB of door, wheel; < *retû* II

retû(m) II, occas. *raṭû* "to drive in, fix" Bab., NA G (i/i) "drive in" nail etc.; "fix in place", foundations with bitumen and baked brick, doors Gtn iter. D ~ G "drive in" nail, stake; "install" stele, doors; "fix" eyes; "impale" s.o. on stake N "be fastened" of sword; > *retû* I; *martû*²; *teritû*

rêtu ~ "strength" jB lex.

re'û(m), M/NA *ra'û*, M/NB also *rey/wû* "to pasture, tend" G (pres. *ire'î*, *irê*, pret. *irê*) [SIPA] sheep, cows; "(allow animals to) graze" field, plants (= acc.); transf. of god, king "tend" human(s) Gtn iter. Gt "constantly pasture, tend", sceptre *murte'ât nišê* "which constantly tends the people" N NB of cattle "be herded, grazed"; > *rîtu*; *rê'û*, *rê'îtu*, *rê'ûtu*; *meritû*

rê'u "angry" Bogh. lex.; < W.Sem.

rê'û(m), *rêyû(m)*, OAKk *rê'ium*, *râ'û(m)* "shepherd, herdsman" [(LÚ.)SIPA] of sheep, cattle, donkeys, horses, pigs, NA camels, M/NB birds etc.; *rab(i)* r. "chief shepherd"; transf. god, king as "shepherd" of humanity, the land; Mari, Bogh. ext. (a part of the liver); also lex. (a bird) [SIPA.MUŠEN], *mâr(at)* r. (a grasshopper); < *re'û*; > *rê'îtu*, *rê'ûtu*; *rê'î*-*alpûtu*

rê'ûtu → *rîmûtu*

rê'ûtu(m) "shepherdship" Bab., NA [SIPA-] sheep *ana* r. "for pasturage", NB *mâr-r*. "position as member of shepherds" as prebend; of king, r. *epêšu(m)* "to exercise rôle of shepherd", r. *tenêšêti* "shepherdship of humanity" etc.; jB "animals being pastured, herd"; < *rê'û*

rewû, *reyû* → *re'û*

rêyû → *rê'û*

rêzu → *ra'azu*

riâbu(m), *râbu*, OAKk *re'âbum*² "to replace, requite" G (î) [SU] 1. "replace, restore" s.th. to s.o. (= dat., *ana*); MB *ul ribâk* "I am not repaid", *riba* r. "pay compensation"; of deity esp. in PN "restore" brother(s) (in compensation) 2. O/jB "pay back, requite", *gimilla(m)* r. "return a favour", god *irâbšu lumnu* "will pay him back with evil" D OA

"replace" losses Dt OA "be recompensed"; MB of favour "be requited" to s.o. Š caus. of G OB; > *ribu* III; *ru'ubbâ'um*; *râ'ibânum*; *ra'ihu* II²; *muribbu*; *taribbu*; → *Ribatu*

riâhu(m), *râhu* "to remain, be left over" G (i) of commodities, animals, people, also math., astr. D "leave over, allow to remain" Š ~ D, esp. imper. "spare!" in PNs *Šuriḫ(a)-DN*; > *rêhu*, *rêhtu*, *rêhâniš*; *rûhu*; *ruḫhu*

riâmu → *râmu* III

ri'âmûtu → *ra'âmûtu*

riânum (a tree) OAKk, OB², used for masts ?; → *iliânum*

riâqu(m), *râqu* "to be empty; be unemployed" G (î; stat. Bab. *rîq*, Ass. *râq*) [SUD] 1. "be empty", of house, granary, boat etc.; field *mê rîqat* "is without water"; transf. of word "be meaningless" 2. of persons, animals, plough "be without work", "be free" for (= *ana*) s.o.; *adi tariqû* "until you are free"; of days "be empty, unoccupied" D 1. "make empty, empty out" jar etc. 2. OB "leave" cattle "unemployed" Š ~ D "empty, unload" vessel, ship; NA "release" s.o., from employment; OB "allow" cattle "to be unemployed"; > *rîqu* I, *rîqûtu*; *terîqu*

riâšu(m), *râšu* "to rejoice" G (î; jB pres. pl. occas. *iruššû*) [SÜ] of deity, temple, land, freq. in PNs; of person, s.o.'s face (*panûšu irtišû*), tree Gtn iter. MB Gt jB "rejoice constantly" D "give cause for rejoicing, celebration" to Š "cause to rejoice"; > *rîšu*, *rîštu*, *rîšîš*

riâtu "ventive" jB lex., of Sum. infixes; < *warûm* II

ribatu(m) "compensation" as PN abbr. from names composed with *riâbu*

ribbatu(m) I, occas. *ribbetum* "arrears, backlog of payments" O/jB [LÂL+GAG; LÂL+U; LÂL+U; LÂL+ĤIA] in silver, animals etc.; *bêl ribbêt awilim* "man's creditor"; *ribbâti ša DN* "arrears owed to DN"

ribbatu II "10,000" Alal., 1 *ribbat* (shekels) of silver, gold; < W.Sem.; → *rabbat*

ribbetum → *ribbatum* I

ribku(m) "concoction, infusion" O/jB rit., med.; < *rabâku*

ribšum "protest"? OA in *rihšê epâšum* "to make objections"?; < *rabâšum*

ribu I "earthquake" M/NA, M/NB; < *râbu*

ribu II "setting" of heavenly body j/NB, *ina nipḫi u r.* "at rising and setting"; stone *kîma* r. *šamši* "like sunset"; < *rabû* III; → *rûbu* II

rību III; pl. m. & f. "replacement, requital" Oakk, Bab. "(gift in) substitution"; "compensation"; < *riābu*

rību(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rāhum*

rību V "square" Bogh. lex., for *reḫtu*

rību → also *ra'ību II*

riddu, *ridu* "(good) conduct" O/jB; *āḫiz r.* "well-behaved"; < *redūm II*

ridpu "pursuit" NA; < *radāpu*

ridu(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB "driving, driving" of animal 2. "succession" of prince 3. "pursuit, persecution", *bēl(et) r.-ya* "my persecutor"; < *redū I*

ridu II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB

ridu → also *riddu*

ridūtu(m) Bab., NA [UŠ-] 1. O/jB "appropriation, (right of) succession", *r. redū(m)* ~ "to administer s.o.'s domain" 2. j/NB, NA "succession" (to throne), *mār ridūtišu* "his heir-apparent", *būt ridūti* (crown prince's palace) 3. jB "pursuit, persecution" 4. jB *um ridūti(i) lštar* "day of procession? for lštar"; < *redū I*

rigāmu mng. unkn. NA, unit of measure for vegetables

riggatu "villainy" NA/jB; < *ragāgu I*

rigibillum (a wooden instrument)? Oakk(Sum.)

rigimtum ~ "claim, request" OB, for payment, ration; < *ragāmu*

riglum (or *rikqlum*) (an object) OA

rigmu(m); pl. f. "voice, cry, noise" [GŪ] "voice" of deity, human; "cry" of animal, bird etc.; *r. Adad* "thunder"; "noise" of natural phenomena, weapons, feet, fire, musical instruments; "pronunciation" of cuneiform wedge; *r. šakānu(m)* "to raise o.'s voice" against (= *eli*, *ina muḫḫi*), "make remonstrance"; < *ragāmu*

riḫistu, *riḫitu* "flooding" M/jB [RA-], usu. *r. Adad* "flooding of Adad", "storm-flood"; < *raḫāšu I*

riḫitu(m) "pouring out, insemination" Bab., esp. in PNs; < *reḫū*

riḫšu(m) I "flood(ing)" O/jB, NA [RA; GLR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault?; *Adad ša r.*, *ḏR.* "god of storm-flood", *wpāt r.* "cloud causing storm-flood"; (feature on liver); < *raḫāšu I*

riḫsum II "public debate" Mari, esp. in *r. raḫāsum*; < *raḫāsum III*

riḫtu → *reḫtu*

riḫu → *reḫu*

riḫūtu(m) "progeny; sperm" O/jB [A.RI.A] "insemination, sperm", *r. amēlūti* "human semen" as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šahī*); *riḫū PN* "progeny of PN"; *r. Šakan* "r. of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts", *r. Šulpaea* "r. of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic" etc.; < *reḫū*

ri'ibtu → *ra'ibtu*

ri'ihum → *ra'ihu I*

ri'itu → *rītu*

rikasu → *riksu*

rikbu(m) Bab. [UŠ] 1. "crew" of ship 2. ~ "attachment" on seed-plough, lyre; "super-structure" on ziggurat; ~ "growth" on liver etc. 3. on palm tree "male inflorescence", "stage of growth"?; < *rakābu*

rikibtu M/jB 1. "copulation"? 2. ~ "spur" of animal, bird in *r. ayyāli* "stag's spur" (an aphrodisiac), *r. arg/kabi* "spur of a. bird", as drug; < *rakābu*

rikistu, *rikišlūtu* "treaty, pact" M/NB, usu. between states; jB also "conspiracy"; < *rakāsu*

rikkusatum? "bundle"? OB, of plants; < *rakāsu*

riklum → *riglum*

riksu(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. "binding, knot, bond" [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. "band, belt, tie" as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* 'loin-girding' (payment for military service); "poultice, bandage"; "tie, binding" of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; "muscle, sinew" etc. in body; cosmic "band, bond", holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; "package, bundle" of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. "joining, fitting together"; "joint(s), construction" of wall, building; "assemblage, composition" of offerings; "band, integration" of people, "group" of texts, instructions 3. "agreement, treaty, decree"; in private transactions "contract", freq. pl. f.; OB "contract(ually agreed sum)"; MB, NB "treaty", Nuzi, j/NB private "contract"; M/NA "decree, (palace) ordinance"; < *rakāsu*

rimāniš "like a wild bull" O/jB; < *rimu I*

rimānu/ū "bull-like"? NA, NB, epith. of king; < *rimu I*?

rimātum pl. "love" Oakk, from lštar; < *rāmu II*

rimitu "residence, dwelling" M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; < *ramū II*

rimku(m), NA *rinku* "bath, bathing ceremony" Bab., NA [TUŠ], med., rit. "bathing procedure"; *būt r.* "bath-house" (a ritual series); *mē r.* "bathing water", *r. tabka* "spilled bath-water"; < *ramāku*

rimmatum ~ "maggot"? OB; → *erimmatu*

rimmu(m); pl. f. "roaring, murmur" O/jB of person, dog, thunder, forest; < *ramāmu*

rimtu(m) "wild cow" O/jB [SÚN] hunted; as epith. of goddess; < *rimu I*

rimtu(m), Oakk *rintum*, NB *rindu* "beloved" (f.) Oakk, Bab., of goddess, women, esp. in PNs; < *rāmu II*

rimtu (an illness) NA

rimu(m) I, *rēmu* "wild bull" [(GU4.)AM] hunted; *qaran r.* "bull's horn"; desig. of god, king, temple; NA *ḏRimē* "divine bulls"; representations of *r. kadru/nadrulekdu* "rearing/wild/furious bull"; > *rimtu*, *rimāniš*, *rimānu*?; → *ri'mu*

rimu(m) II "gift" of god, in PNs, e.g. *Rimuš* "His gift", *Rīm-Anum*; < *rāmu III*

rimu → also *rēmu*

rimu(m) "beloved" OB, MA, in PNs [ÁG]; < *rāmu II*

ri'mu jB lex., W.Sem. for *rimu I*

rimūtu (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., *r. rašū* "to get, suffer paralysis"; < *ramū III*

rimūtu, NB also *rēmu'ūtu* "gift, present" M/NA, M/NB "grant, donation", freq. by king, MA pl. *rimuāte*; NA *kī r.* "as a gift"; NB "(free-will) gift", freq. *ana r. ana nudunnū* "for gift (or) dowry"; PNs *Rīmūt-DN* "Gift of DN"; < *rāmu III*

rindu → *rimtu*

rinku → *rimku*

rintum → *rimtu*

rinzu (a kind of bewitchment)? jB

riphu(m) "swelling" O/jB, as complaint of sheep, patient; → *ruppuḫum*

ripittu ~ "straying, errancy" O/jB; *ḫarrān r. alākum* "to go on a straying journey"; < *rapādu II*

ripqu(m) 1. OB pl. f. "hoed land"? 2. jB (a hoeing song)? 3. MA (an ornamental fixture)?; < *rapāqu*

ripsu I "threshing(s)" (a kind of groats) jB lex.; < *rapāsu*

ripsu II "vapour, haze" NA

ripūtu "healing" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *rapā'um 2*

riqdu mng. uncl. j/NB; desig. of a stool, of a silver oven; < *raqādu*

riqittu (a dance) jB lex.; < *raqādu*

riqītu(m) I, *riqittu* "(ruminant's third) stomach" Bab.; also med., of human; < *raqū*

riqītu(m) II (scented oil) OB, MA; < *ruqqū*

riqlum → *riglum*

riqqu "votary" NB, person dedicated to temple; *rab r.* "overseer of the votaries"; < Sum.; > *riqqūtu*

riqqu → also *riqu II*; *ruqqu I*

riqqūtu "position of votary" NB; < *riqqu*

riqu(m) I, Ass. *rāqu(m)* "empty; unemployed" [SUD] 1. "empty" container, house, hand(s), "unloaded" donkey, boat; transf. "empty" word(s), letter 2. jB gramm. "omitted, lost" consonant etc. in Sum. 3. of days "free of work, unoccupied"; astr. *ūmu r.* "moon-less day"? 4. of person, animal "unemployed, free"; NB "work-shy"; < *riāqu*; > *riqūtu*

riqu(m) II, *riqqu* "aromatic substance" [ŠIM (.MEŠ/HLA)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir r.* "all aromatic trees" in park, *r. ṭābūte* "sweet aromatics"; > *ruqqū*

riqūtu(m), M/NA *rāqūtu* "emptiness" O/jB, M/NA [SUD] freq. in acc. of condition *riqūssu/sina* etc. 1. "in an empty state", "empty" of ship, container etc. 2. "empty-handed", *riqūssu ul ittallak* "he shall not leave empty-handed" 3. OB "freedom from work", *ina lā riqūtim(ma)* "having no free time" 4. OB om. (desig. of alternative apodosis); < *riqu I*

risbatu(m) "brawl" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risbu(m) ~ "blow, beating" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risibtu "beating, battering" jB; < *rasābu*

risittu, *rišittu*; pl. Mari *risnātu*, NB *ris(in)nēti* "soaking" Bab., (beer mash); lex., NB "tanning process", "tanned leather"; < *rasānu*

risnu(m) "soaking" O/jB; *r. ša aškāpi* "tanner's fluid"; "soaked ground"?; < *rasānu*

rišu, *rišsu* "beating, battering" jB; < *rāsu*

rišiptu "construction, masonry" NA, of ziggurat; < *rašāpu*

rišittu → *risittu*

rišpu "building" jB lex.; < *rašāpu*

rišu(m) "help, assistance" Bab. [Á.TAḪ] *r. ilim* "divine aid"; ext. *kak r.* (part of liver); *ālik(at) r.* "helper"; < *rašu*

rišāti → *rēštu*

rišātu → *rišūtu*

rišātu → *rīštu*

rišibtu "terror, awe" MB(Ass.), *rišibtu bēlūtiya* "in the awesomeness of my domination"; < *rašābu*

rišiktu "desiccation" jB med., of flesh, head; < *rašāku*

rišiš "joyfully" O/jB; < *riāšu*

rišitum → *rišūtu*

rību III; pl. m. & f. "replacement, requital" Oakk, Bab. "(gift in) substitution"; "compensation"; < *riābu*

rību(m) IV (a vessel) OA, M/jB [DUG.DAL.GAL] of pottery, bronze; → *rāhum*

rību V "square" Bogh. lex., for *reḫtu*

rību → also *ra'ību II*

riddu, *ridu* "(good) conduct" O/jB; *āḫiz r.* "well-behaved"; < *redūm II*

ridpu "pursuit" NA; < *radāpu*

ridu(m) I Bab. [UŠ] 1. NB "driving, driving" of animal 2. "succession" of prince 3. "pursuit, persecution", *bēl(et) r.-ya* "my persecutor"; < *redū I*

ridu II (desig. of meat, flour) M/jB

ridu → also *riddu*

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rigibillum (a wooden instrument)? Oakk(Sum.)

rigimtum ~ "claim, request" OB, for payment, ration; < *ragāmu*

riglum (or *riklqlum*) (an object) OA

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riḫistu, *riḫiltu* "flooding" M/jB [RA-], usu. *r. Adad* "flooding of Adad", "storm-flood"; < *raḫāšu I*

riḫitu(m) "pouring out, insemination" Bab., esp. in PNs; < *reḫū*

riḫšu(m) I "flood(ing)" O/jB, NA [RA; GLR.BAL] from storm, cloud-burst; Mari transf., of military assault?; *Adad ša r.*, *ḏR.* "god of storm-flood", *wpāt r.* "cloud causing storm-flood"; (feature on liver); < *raḫāšu I*

riḫsum II "public debate" Mari, esp. in *r. raḫāsum*; < *raḫāsum III*

riḫtu → *reḫtu*

riḫu → *reḫu*

riḫūtu(m) "progeny; sperm" O/jB [A.RI.A] "insemination, sperm", *r. amēlūti* "human semen" as drug, of ox (*alpi*), pig (*šahī*); *riḫū PN* "progeny of PN"; *r. Šakan* "r. of Šakan, i.e. wild beasts", *r. Šulpaea* "r. of Šulpaea, i.e. epilepsy, epileptic" etc.; < *reḫū*

ri'ibtu → *ra'ibtu*

ri'ihum → *ra'ihu I*

ri'itu → *rītu*

rikasu → *riksu*

rikbu(m) Bab. [UŠ] 1. "crew" of ship 2. ~ "attachment" on seed-plough, lyre; "super-structure" on ziggurat; ~ "growth" on liver etc. 3. on palm tree "male inflorescence", "stage of growth"?; < *rakābu*

rikibtu M/jB 1. "copulation"? 2. ~ "spur" of animal, bird in *r. ayyāli* "stag's spur" (an aphrodisiac), *r. arg/kabi* "spur of a. bird", as drug; < *rakābu*

rikistu, *rikišiltu* "treaty, pact" M/NB, usu. between states; jB also "conspiracy"; < *rakāsu*

rikkusatum? "bundle"? OB, of plants; < *rakāsu*

riklum → *riglum*

riksu(m), Alal., Bogh. also *rikšu*, NB also *rikasu*; pl. m. & f. "binding, knot, bond" [DUR; (KA.)KEŠDA] 1. "band, belt, tie" as (part of) clothing; NB *rikis qabli* 'loin-girding' (payment for military service); "poultice, bandage"; "tie, binding" of sheaf, furniture, door etc.; "muscle, sinew" etc. in body; cosmic "band, bond", holding together heaven, earth, seas etc.; "package, bundle" of goods, reeds, vegetables 2. "joining, fitting together"; "joint(s), construction" of wall, building; "assemblage, composition" of offerings; "band, integration" of people, "group" of texts, instructions 3. "agreement, treaty, decree"; in private transactions "contract", freq. pl. f.; OB "contract(ually agreed sum)"; MB, NB "treaty", Nuzi, j/NB private "contract"; M/NA "decree, (palace) ordinance"; < *rakāsu*

rimāniš "like a wild bull" O/jB; < *rimu I*

rimānu/ū "bull-like"? NA, NB, epith. of king; < *rimu I*?

rimātum pl. "love" Oakk, from lštar; < *rāmu II*

rimitu "residence, dwelling" M/NB(Ass.) for god, king; < *ramū II*

rimku(m), NA *rinku* "bath, bathing ceremony" Bab., NA [TUŠ], med., rit. "bathing procedure"; *būt r.* "bath-house" (a ritual series); *mē r.* "bathing water", *r. tabka* "spilled bath-water"; < *ramāku*

rimmatum ~ "maggot"? OB; → *erimmatu*

rimmu(m); pl. f. "roaring, murmur" O/jB of person, dog, thunder, forest; < *ramāmu*

rimtu(m) "wild cow" O/jB [SÚN] hunted; as epith. of goddess; < *rimu I*

rimtu(m), Oakk *rintum*, NB *rindu* "beloved" (f.) Oakk, Bab., of goddess, women, esp. in PNs; < *rāmu II*

rimtu (an illness) NA

rimu(m) I, *rēmu* "wild bull" [(GU4.)AM] hunted; *qaran r.* "bull's horn"; desig. of god, king, temple; NA *ḏRimē* "divine bulls"; representations of *r. kadru/nadrulekdu* "rearing/wild/furious bull"; > *rimtu*, *rimāniš*, *rimānu*?; → *ri'mu*

rimu(m) II "gift" of god, in PNs, e.g. *Rimuš* "His gift", *Rim-Anum*; < *rāmu III*

rimu → also *rēmu*

rimu(m) "beloved" OB, MA, in PNs [ÁG]; < *rāmu II*

ri'mu jB lex., W.Sem. for *rimu I*

rimūtu (kind of paralysis) M/jB med., mag., *r. rašū* "to get, suffer paralysis"; < *ramū III*

rimūtu, NB also *rēmu'ūtu* "gift, present" M/NA, M/NB "grant, donation", freq. by king, MA pl. *rimuāte*; NA *kī r.* "as a gift"; NB "(free-will) gift", freq. *ana r. ana nudunnū* "for gift (or) dowry"; PNs *Rimūt-DN* "Gift of DN"; < *rāmu III*

rindu → *rimtu*

rinku → *rimku*

rintum → *rimtu*

rinzu (a kind of bewitchment)? jB

riphu(m) "swelling" O/jB, as complaint of sheep, patient; → *ruppuḫum*

ripittu ~ "straying, errancy" O/jB; *ḫarrān r. alākum* "to go on a straying journey"; < *rapādu II*

ripqu(m) 1. OB pl. f. "hoed land"? 2. jB (a hoeing song)? 3. MA (an ornamental fixture)?; < *rapāqu*

ripsu I "threshing(s)" (a kind of groats) jB lex.; < *rapāsu*

ripsu II "vapour, haze" NA

ripūtu "healing" Am.; < W.Sem.; → *rapā'um 2*

riqdu mng. uncl. j/NB; desig. of a stool, of a silver oven; < *raqādu*

riqittu (a dance) jB lex.; < *raqādu*

riqītu(m) I, *riqittu* "(ruminant's third) stomach" Bab.; also med., of human; < *raqū*

riqītu(m) II (scented oil) OB, MA; < *ruqqū*

riqlum → *riglum*

riqqu "votary" NB, person dedicated to temple; *rab r.* "overseer of the votaries"; < Sum.; > *riqqūtu*

riqqu → also *riqu II*; *ruqqu I*

riqqūtu "position of votary" NB; < *riqqu*

riqu(m) I, Ass. *rāqu(m)* "empty; unemployed" [SUD] 1. "empty" container, house, hand(s), "unloaded" donkey, boat; transf. "empty" word(s), letter 2. jB gramm. "omitted, lost" consonant etc. in Sum. 3. of days "free of work, unoccupied"; astr. *ūmu r.* "moon-less day"? 4. of person, animal "unemployed, free"; NB "work-shy"; < *riāqu*; > *riqūtu*

riqu(m) II, *riqqu* "aromatic substance" [ŠIM (.MEŠ/HLA)] freq. pl.; as commodity, in foundation deposit, also rit., med.; *gimir r.* "all aromatic trees" in park, *r. ṭābūte* "sweet aromatics"; > *ruqqū*

riqūtu(m), M/NA *rāqūtu* "emptiness" O/jB, M/NA [SUD] freq. in acc. of condition *riqūssu/sina* etc. 1. "in an empty state", "empty" of ship, container etc. 2. "empty-handed", *riqūssu ul ittallak* "he shall not leave empty-handed" 3. OB "freedom from work", *ina lā riqūtim(ma)* "having no free time" 4. OB om. (desig. of alternative apodosis); < *riqu I*

risbatu(m) "brawl" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risbu(m) ~ "blow, beating" O/jB; < *rasābu*

risibtu "beating, battering" jB; < *rasābu*

risittu, *rišittu*; pl. Mari *risnātu*, NB *ris(in)nēti* "soaking" Bab., (beer mash); lex., NB "tanning process", "tanned leather"; < *rasānu*

risnu(m) "soaking" O/jB; *r. ša āškāpi* "tanner's fluid"; "soaked ground"?; < *rasānu*

rišu, *rišsu* "beating, battering" jB; < *rāsu*

rišiptu "construction, masonry" NA, of ziggurat; < *rašāpu*

rišittu → *risittu*

rišpu "building" jB lex.; < *rašāpu*

rišu(m) "help, assistance" Bab. [Á.TAḪ] *r. ilim* "divine aid"; ext. *kak r.* (part of liver); *ālik(at) r.* "helper"; < *rašu*

rišāti → *rēštu*

rišātu → *rišūtu*

rišātu → *rištu*

rišibtu "terror, awe" MB(Ass.), *rišibtu bēlūtiya* "in the awesomeness of my domination"; < *rašābu*

rišiktu "desiccation" jB med., of flesh, head; < *rašāku*

rišiš "joyfully" O/jB; < *riāšu*

rišitum → *rišūtu*

rištu(m), *rēštu*, occas. *rēlu*; usu. pl. *rīlēšātu* "rejoicing, celebration" [ĀR.I.I ?] *r. šakānu* "to hold a celebration", *r. malū* "be given over to rejoicing"; < *riāšu*

rišu(m) "celebrated" O/MB, of god; < *riāšu*

rišummāni ~ "naked"? jB lex.; < *erū* III ?

rišūtu(m), *rišūtu*, occas. *rašūtu*; pl. *rišātu* "redness, reddening" O/Akk, O/jB; as illness, skin complaint; < *rašū* II

ritkubu M/jB 1. [U5] "copulating with each other", of animals 2. of ox with two "super-imposed, entwined" bodies; < *rakāhu* Gt

ritpāhum, *ritpuhum* "two-handed" OB lex.; → *ruppuhum*

ritpāšu "very wide" j/NB; heaven; understanding etc.; < *rapāšu*

ritpuhum → *ritpāhum*

rittu(m); pl. see 7, "hand" [KIŠIB; KIŠIB.LÁ] 1. of human *r.* (loc.-adv.) *tamāhu* "to hold in the hand", also transf., *tamhat rittušša* "she holds in her hand"; for carrying out actions; cut off, as punishment; bearing slave-brand, "wrist" for ring; NB transf. "possession" 2. "paw" of animal, Anzū 3. "handle"; *nar.* "stamp-seal"; j/NB astr. (mul.) *r. gamli* (a constellation) 4. OB ~ "opportunity, feasibility", *kima rittimma* "as occasion arises"; *ul rittum* "there is/was no opportunity" (→ *redūm* II ?) 5. NB *ina (muḫḫi) ilētē r.* "in one go, all in one" 6. "plough"? esp. M/NB in *alap r.*; *bīt r.* (land-concession from temple or crown) 7. Early Mari pl. *ra'āt(um)* as linear measure ?

ritu(m), *ri'itu* "pasture" Bab., M/NA [SIPA-] for sheep; for horses (*sīsī*), cattle (*alpi*); *r. u mašqītu* "pasture and watering-place"; Nuzi *riwītenā* (Hurr. pl.) for horses ?; < *re'ū*

ritūmum "love-making" OB; < *rāmu* II Gt infin.

riṭbu (a marsh plant)? jB lex.; < *raṭābu*

riṭibtu(m) "wetness, wetting" O/jB; house *r. immar* "will suffer from damp"; "watered land, irrigable fields"; < *raṭābu*

riṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ri'ūtu → *rīmūtu*

riwītu → *rītu*

rū → *erū* I; *rū'u*

rū'a → *rū'u*

ru'āmu(m) "love" O/jB (lit.) "(sexual) charm" of woman; jB "love-making", gift *kī r.* "out of love, for love"; < *rāmu* II

ruāqu(m) "to be distant, go far off" Ass. G of person, OA of silver D OA "allow (silver) to be at a distance"; Bab. → *rēqu*

ru'ātu → *ru'tum*

rū'atum → *rūtum*

rubatu → *urbatu* II

rubātu(m) ~ "princess"; as fPN; as title of goddess; OA of indigenous (Anatolian) ruler;

< *rubū*; → *rubūtu*

rubā'u → *rubū* I

rubā'ūtum → *rubūtu*

rubhu → *rūbu* I

rubbū I "brought to full growth" NB, of vine; < *rabū* II D

rubbū II ~ "increase" MB; NA "interest" on silver etc.; < *rabū* II D

rubbu'um "to quadruple" OB D stat. *lū rubbu'ūm* "let them be increased fourfold for you"; < *rebū* denom.

rubšu(m) O/jB 1. animal's "litter, bedding" 2. "dung (from floor of stall)" 3. lex. (syn. for womb)?; < *rabāšu*

rābtu → *ru'ubtu*

rubū(m), O/MA *rubā'u(m)* ~ "prince" [(LÚ.) NUN] 1. Ass. "king, ruler", OA of king of Aššur, M/NA esp. of earlier, later rulers 2. Bab. "king", "noble"; as title of DN; < *rabū* II; > *rubātu*, *rubūtu*, *rubūtu*

rubū → also *rebū* I; *rubu'ū*

rūbu I, *rubbu* "anger, turmoil" M/jB of deity; pl. "raging, turmoil" of sea; < *ra'ābu*

rūbu II "setting" NA, of planet; < *rabū* III; → *rību* II

rūbu III "adulthood" NA; < *rabū* I

rubu'ā "four each" O/MB; < *rebū*

rubu'ū → *rubu'ū*

rubūtu "(divine) queen" jB; < *rubū*; → *rubātu*

rubūtu(m), OA *rubā'ūtu* "rulership" Bab., OA [NUN-]; of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātu* "to seize the kingship"; *ūmī rubūti* "days of rule", *šamnē r.* "oil of kingship"; < *rubū*

rubu'ū, *rubu'ū*, *rubū* M/NB 1. "four-year-old" [MU.4], of animals 2. "of team of four", of plough, chariot; < *rebū*

ruddū "added to, increased" NB, of offering; < *redū* I D

rūdu (part of the head)? Susa

rugbu(m), NB also *rugubu*; pl. f. "loft, room on roof" Bab. [É.ÜR.RA] OB, rented; NB *bū r.* "upper storey"; > *ruggubu* II

ruggū(m) ~ "to make false claim" O/jB D against s.o. (= acc.) for (= *ana*) s.th.

ruggubu(m) I "with roof-room" Bab.; *bītu (lā) r.* "house with(out) second storey"; transf. lex. of wind mng. uncl.; < *ruggubu* II

ruggubu II "to put on an upper storey" jB D on ark; < *rugbu* denom.; > *ruggubu* I

ruggugu "very wicked" jB; < *ragāgu* I

rugubu → *rugbu*

rugummānū "legal claim" MA; < *rugummū* + *-ān*

rugummū(m), O/Akk, OA *rugummā'um*; pl. freq. *rugummāni* "claim"; *r. (ul) īšu* "is (not) liable to claim"; *r. nasāhu* "to reject a claim"; "(sum) claimed"; *r. apālum* "to pay a claim"; < *ragāmu*; > *rugummānū*

rubḫu "left over; special?" j/NB, of animals, fruit; < *riāhu*

rubḫupu D mng. unkn. jB process applied to malt

rubū(m) "sorcery, philtre" O/jB [U5₁₁] freq. with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zīrūti* "spells of hatred"; *bēl r.-ya* "my bewitcher"; < *reḫū*

rūhu "(special) remnant"? NB; < *riāhu*

rū'is "for (his) friend" OB; < *rū'u*

rukkubum "fertilized" OB of date palm, orchard; < *rakābu* D

rukkusu; NA pl. *rakkasūte* "well fitted together" M/jB of house, door; NA of horses "harnessed"?; < *rakāsu* D

rukūbu(m), NA also *rutakūpu* "vehicle" Bab., NA; i.e. 1. "chariot", e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* "his royal vehicle" 2. "boat" [GŠ.MÁ.U5] pl. f., for procession, king, god, MB *ša r.* "boatman" 3. of animal, "mount"; camels *rukūpišunu* "their mounts"; < *rakābu*

rūmatu → *rūmtu*

rumikātu "waste bath-water" jB; < *ramāku*

rummū "released, slackened"? NB; < *ramū* III

rummukum "bathed" OB lex.; < *ramāku* D

rūmtu, *rūmtu*, occas. *rūmatu* "beloved" (f.) M/NB of woman, goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *ra'ūmtu*

rūntu → *rūmtu*

rupādu → *rapādu* I

ruppuhum adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; → *riphu*; *ritpāhum*

ruppuqum mng. unkn. OB as PN; < *rapāqu* ?

rupšu(m) "width, breadth" [DAGAL] as dimension; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng. uncl.; < *rapāšu*

rupultu → *rupuštu*

rupuqum ~ "a rivet" OA, in silver; < *rapāqu*

rupuštu(m), *rupultu* "phlegm, spittle" O/jB, MA [Úḫ] of person, animal, Tīamat; MA ~ "scum" on decoction

ruqbu (or *ruqpu*) (a kind of wool)? jB lex. in *šipat r.* "r. wool"; NA, desig. of silver, mng. unkn.; < *raqābu* ?

ruqbūtu in *ruqbūta ušallakki* "I shall make you decay" jB; < *raqābu*

rūqiš "(from) afar" M/jB; < *rūqu*

ruqpu → *ruqbu*

ruqqu(m) I, Am. *riqqu*; pl. m. & f. "cauldron" [(URUDU.)ŠEN (→ *šannu*)] of metal, usu. copper/bronze; Nuzi, of 30 minas bronze, of ox (*ša alpi*) weighing 101 minas; jB *bīt r.* (room housing cauldron)

ruqqu(m) II "thinness; thin place, part" O/jB [SAL.LA] med. *r. uznē* "thin part of ears"; ext. of (parts of) liver, lung etc.; < *raqāqu*

ruqqū, Ass. *raqqū* "to process oil" MA, M/jB D by adding aromatics etc.; "add aromatics to, perfume"; < *riqu* II denom.; > *raqqū*, *raqqūtu*; *riqūtu* II; *muraqqūu*, *muraqqūtu*; *narqūtu* II; *tarqūtu*

ruqququ "very thin" jB lex.; < *raqāqu*

rūqu(m) "distant" [SUD] 1. of place: land, mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištim, Medes; of road "long"; as subst. "the distance", freq. f. pl., *ana rūqēti* "into the distance"; transf. of heart "deep, unfathomable" 2. of time: "distant" days, years, also = long life; *lipu r.* "remote descendant"; < *rēqu*, *ruāqu*

rusātu → *rusū*

rusrussu → *rušruššu*

rušū(m) ~ "to dissolve"? O/jB D earth; person, by sorcery Dt pass. of enemy land, witch (mng. uncl.); > *rusū*

rusū(m), occas. *rušū*; pl. m. & f. "dissolution?; sorcery" O/jB [U5₁₁] of field; usu. (a kind of sorcery); < *rušū*

rušūnu ~ "loud-voiced" jB, epith. of goddess, person; < *rašānu*

rūšu(m) "help" O/Akk, NB in PNs; < *rāšu*

rušbātum (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA

rūšiš mng. uncl. jB comm.

rušpātum → *rušbātum*

rušruššu, occas. *rusrussu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ruššu → *rūšu* I

rušū(m) "red" Bab. [ḫuš(A)] of gold, sun, bronze; grain, fruit; of bloody urine; of divine countenance; < *rašū* II; → *ḫušū*

ruššukum (or *ruššuqum*) D ~ "to fix" or "overlay" Mari, metal-working term

rūštu(m) "top quality; best oil" Bab., NA 1. "first class" [SAG] in *šaman r.* "first class oil" 2. "first class oil" [I.SAG]; < *rēšu*

rušū → *rusū*

rūšu(m) I, *ruššu* "dirt" O/jB, under fingernail, under threshold; < *warāšum*

rūšum II "door-lintel" Mari; < W.Sem.

rištu(m), *rēštu*, occas. *rēlu*; usu. pl. *rīlēšātu* "rejoicing, celebration" [ĀR.I.I ?] *r. šakānu* "to hold a celebration", *r. malū* "be given over to rejoicing"; < *riāšu*

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riṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.

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rū → *erū* I; *rū'u*

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rubū → also *rebū* I; *rubu'ū*

rūbu I, *rubbu* "anger, turmoil" M/jB of deity; pl. "raging, turmoil" of sea; < *ra'ābu*

rūbu II "setting" NA, of planet; < *rabū* III; → *rību* II

rūbu III "adulthood" NA; < *rabū* I

rubu'ā "four each" O/MB; < *rebū*

rubu'ū → *rubu'ū*

rubūtu "(divine) queen" jB; < *rubū*; → *rubātu*

rubūtu(m), OA *rubā'ūtu* "rulership" Bab., OA [NUN-]; of humans, gods; OA *r. šabātu* "to seize the kingship"; *ūmī rubūti* "days of rule", *šamnē r.* "oil of kingship"; < *rubū*

rubu'ū, *rubu'ū*, *rubū* M/NB 1. "four-year-old" [MU.4], of animals 2. "of team of four", of plough, chariot; < *rebū*

ruddū "added to, increased" NB, of offering; < *redū* I D

rūdu (part of the head)? Susa

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ruggubu II "to put on an upper storey" jB D on ark; < *rugbu* denom.; > *ruggubu* I

ruggugu "very wicked" jB; < *ragāgu* I

rugubu → *rugbu*

rugummānū "legal claim" MA; < *rugummū* + *-ān*

rugummū(m), O/Akk, OA *rugummā'um*; pl. freq. *rugummāni* "claim"; *r. (ul) īšu* "is (not) liable to claim"; *r. nasāhu* "to reject a claim"; "(sum) claimed"; *r. apālum* "to pay a claim"; < *ragāmu*; > *rugummānū*

rubḫu "left over; special"? j/NB, of animals, fruit; < *riāhu*

rubḫupu D mng. unkn. jB process applied to malt

rubū(m) "sorcery, philtre" O/jB [UŠ₁₁] freq. with *kišpu* and *rusū*; *r. zīrūti* "spells of hatred"; *bēl r.-ya* "my bewitcher"; < *reḫū*

rūhu "(special) remnant"? NB; < *riāhu*

rū'is "for (his) friend" OB; < *rū'u*

rukkubum "fertilized" OB of date palm, orchard; < *rakābu* D

rukkusu; NA pl. *rakkasūte* "well fitted together" M/jB of house, door; NA of horses "harnessed"?; < *rakāsu* D

rukūbu(m), NA also *rutakūpu* "vehicle" Bab., NA; i.e. 1. "chariot", e.g. *r. šarrūtišu* "his royal vehicle" 2. "boat" [GIŠ.MÁ.U5] pl. f., for procession, king, god, MB *ša r.* "boatman" 3. of animal, "mount"; camels *rukūpišunu* "their mounts"; < *rakābu*

rūmatu → *rūmtu*

rumikātu "waste bath-water" jB; < *ramāku*

rummū "released, slackened"? NB; < *ramū* III

rummukum "bathed" OB lex.; < *ramāku* D

rūmtu, *rūmtu*, occas. *rūmatu* "beloved" (f.) M/NB of woman, goddess; < *rāmu* II; → *ra'ūmtu*

rūntu → *rūmtu*

rupādu → *rapādu* I

ruppuhum adj. mng. unkn. OB lex., of hand; → *riphu*; *ritpāhum*

ruppuqum mng. unkn. OB as PN; < *rapāqu* ?

rupšu(m) "width, breadth" [DAGAL] as dimension; NB pl. f.; jB lex. in plant names mng. uncl.; < *rapāšu*

rupultu → *rupuštu*

rupuqum ~ "a rivet" OA, in silver; < *rapāqu*

rupuštu(m), *rupultu* "phlegm, spittle" O/jB, MA [Úḫ] of person, animal, Tīamat; MA ~ "scum" on decoction

ruqbu (or *ruqpu*) (a kind of wool)? jB lex. in *šipat r.* "r. wool"; NA, desig. of silver, mng. unkn.; < *raqābu* ?

ruqbūtu in *ruqbūta ušallakki* "I shall make you decay" jB; < *raqābu*

rūqiš "(from) afar" M/jB; < *rūqu*

ruqpu → *ruqbu*

ruqqu(m) I, Am. *riqqu*; pl. m. & f. "cauldron" [(URUDU.)ŠEN (→ *šannu*)] of metal, usu. copper/bronze; Nuzi, of 30 minas bronze, of ox (*ša alpi*) weighing 101 minas; jB *bīt r.* (room housing cauldron)

ruqqu(m) II "thinness; thin place, part" O/jB [SAL.LA] med. *r. uznē* "thin part of ears"; ext. of (parts of) liver, lung etc.; < *raqāqu*

ruqqū, Ass. *raqqū* "to process oil" MA, M/jB D by adding aromatics etc.; "add aromatics to, perfume"; < *riqu* II denom.; > *raqqū*, *raqqūtu*; *riqītu* II; *muraqqūu*, *muraqqūtu*; *narqītu* II; *tarqītu*

ruqququ "very thin" jB lex.; < *raqāqu*

rūqu(m) "distant" [SUD] 1. of place: land, mountain; heaven; gods, people, Ut-napištim, Medes; of road "long"; as subst. "the distance", freq. f. pl., *ana rūqēti* "into the distance"; transf. of heart "deep, unfathomable" 2. of time: "distant" days, years, also = long life; *lipu r.* "remote descendant"; < *rēqu*, *ruāqu*

rusātu → *rusū*

rusrussu → *rušruššu*

rušū(m) ~ "to dissolve"? O/jB D earth; person, by sorcery Dt pass. of enemy land, witch (mng. uncl.); > *rusū*

rusū(m), occas. *rušū*; pl. m. & f. "dissolution?; sorcery" O/jB [UŠ₁₁] of field; usu. (a kind of sorcery); < *rušū*

rušūnu ~ "loud-voiced" jB, epith. of goddess, person; < *rašānu*

rūšu(m) "help" O/Akk, NB in PNs; < *rāšu*

rušbātum (or *rušpātum*) mng. unkn. OA

rūšiš mng. uncl. jB comm.

rušpātum → *rušbātum*

rušruššu, occas. *rusrussu* (a plant) jB lex., med.

ruššu → *rūšu* I

rušū(m) "red" Bab. [HUŠ(A)] of gold, sun, bronze, grain, fruit; of bloody urine; of divine countenance; < *rašū* II; → *huššū*

ruššukum (or *ruššuqum*) D ~ "to fix" or "overlay" Mari, metal-working term

rūštu(m) "top quality; best oil" Bab., NA 1. "first class" [SAG] in *šaman r.* "first class oil" 2. "first class oil" [I.SAG]; < *rēšu*

rušū → *rusū*

rūšu(m) I, *ruššu* "dirt" O/jB, under fingernail, under threshold; < *warāšum*

rūšum II "door-lintel" Mari; < W.Sem.

rūšum III "redness" OB lex.; < *rašû* II

rušumtu, *rušunt/du* "wet mud, silt" jB; *ina r. nadû* "to be stuck in the mud"

ru'tūtu, *ruttūtu* "sulphur" M/jB [ÚH.^dfD; UŠ₁₁ (.^dfD)] "river-spittle" as drug etc.; → *ru'tum*

ruttu → *rūtu*

ruttuḫu D mng. unkn. jB lex.

ruttutum "shivery"? OB lex.; < *ratātu*

rutūm mng. uncl. Mari, in pl.

rūtum, *ruttu(m)*, *ru'tu*, OA *rū'atum*? "companion, associate" (f.); also as fPN; Ištar *r. ilāni*; < *rū'u* f.

rūtu → also *ru'tum*

rūtum → *rū'ūtu*

ru'tum, *rūtu(m)*; pl. *ru'ātu* "spittle" OAKK, O/jB [ÚH]; *r. nadû(m)* "to spit", *ina pīšu r. illak* "saliva flows in his mouth"; freq. in mag.; "sap" of plant; → *ru'tūtu*

ru'tu → also *rūtum*

ruḫbu(m) "dampness" O/jB lex.; < *raḫābu*

ruḫibtu "dampness" jB [KI.DURU₅] 1. "damp ground", "irrigated field" 2. (an illness, phps.)

"dropsy", *r. marāšu/našû* "to suffer from r."; < *raḫābu*; → *ruḫibtu*

ruḫṭubu "wetted through" jB lex.; < *raḫābu*

rūṭu "half-cubit, span" NA [LAL] esp. to measure children's height; < (*amma*)*r* + *ūtu*

ruḫubtu "dampness" jB lex. (= *ruḫibtu*); < *raḫābu*

rū'u(m), *rūm*, *rū'a*, occas. *rā'um* "colleague, friend"; *ina bīt rū'išu ašrum* "place (for him) in his colleague's house"; *rū'a kaššāpat* "my associate is a witch"; > *rūtum*; *rū'ūtu*, *rū'iš*; *rā'u*

ru'ubbā'um "replacement" OAKK, of cow etc.; < *riābu*

ru'ubtu, *rūbtu* "rage" j/NB; < *ra'ābu*

ru'ūmtu → *ra'ūmtu*

ru''umu D ~ "to strike off" jB Anzû's 'hands'; > *nar'amtu*

rū'ūtu(m), *rūtum*, *ru'uttu* "friendship, association" O/jB, *r. epēšu(m)*, *banûm* "to form a friendship"; < *rū'u*

sa'ābu (or *sa'āpu*) mng. unkn. jB med. G (*i/i*)

sa'ālu, *sālu* "to cough" jB lex., med. G (*u/u*)

D "cough protractedly"; "cough" matter "up" Št "be made to cough"; > *suālu*

sa'āpu → *sa'ābu*

sa'atum (a tax or payment) OA

sabā'iu "seventh" MA [7-ū]; < *sebe*

sabāku(m) "to interweave" OB G (*i/i*) transf. "bring into company of" s.o. D "plait"; > *sābikum*; *musabbiktu*

sabālu → *zabālu*

sabarru → *saparru*

sabāsu → *subbusu* II; *šabāsu*

sabāšu → *šapāšu*

sabāt → *sebitum*

sabā'u(m) "to rock, quake, lurch" O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) intrans., of sea, water, earth; chariot, dog; dragonfly; of man, in fear D "make to rock, rock" trans., sea; med., person Š "cause to quake"; > *sābi'u*; *sabbi'u*; *sibi'tum*

sa(b)babu → *sabūbu*

sabbasû → *šabbasû*

sabbi'u mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*; < *sabā'u*

sabbu → *sā'u*

sabibum mng. unkn. OB as PN

sabiḫu → also *sabūbu*

sābikum "plaiter"? OB as PN; < *sabāku*

sabillūm (a kind of net)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sabirru → *šawirum*

sabītu(m), *šebītu(m)* "(kind of) lyre" OAKK, O/jB

S

sābītu(m) "female brewer, alehouse keeper" O/jB [MUNUS.(LÚ.)KURUN/KÚRUN.NA]; *bīt s.* "alehouse"; also as fPN; < *sābû*

sābi'u "billowing" jB; < *sabā'u*

sābi'u → also *sābû*

sablum "work team" Mari; < W.Sem.

sabsinnu "sack-maker" NB; < *sabsû*

sabsinnūtu "craft of sack-making" NB; < *sabsinnu*

sabsu → *šabsu*

sabsû, *sabsu'u*, *šabšû* "sack-maker" OB PN, jB lex.; > *sabsinnu*, *sabsinnūtu*

sabsuttu → *šabsūtu*

sabsu'u → *sabsû*

sabu (or *sapu*) mng. uncl. Nuzi in *sabumma epēšu*; < Hurr.

sabû(m) ~ "to brew beer" OA, M/NB G also sesame? D ~ G; Nuzi "assign" com "for brewing"?; > *sību*; *sibūtu*; *sābû*, *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; *nasbû*

sābu (a red stone) M/jB lex., mag.

sābû(m), *sēbû*, *šībû*, *sālēbi'u*, OAKK, OA *sābium* "brewer, innkeeper" [LÚ.KURUN/KÚRUN.NA, j/NB also .NAM] OB also as PN; *bīt s.* "alehouse"; *šīkar s.* "brewer's beer"; < *sabû*; > *sābītu*, *sābūtu*; → *šēbûm*

sābu(m), *sāpu* "to draw" water Bab. G (*a/a*) Gtn? iter.

sabubānu → *zibibiānum*

sabūbu, *sabiḫu* (or *sa(b)babu*?) "(grain of) cumin" NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*

sabūtu → *sibūtu*

sābūtu(m) "brewing (business)" O/MB; < *sābû*

rūšum III "redness" OB lex.; < *rašû* II

rušumtu, *rušunt/du* "wet mud, silt" jB; *ina r. nadû* "to be stuck in the mud"

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sabbasû → *šabbasû*

sabbi'u mng. unkn. jB lex.; also f. *sabbi'tu*; < *sabā'u*

sabbu → *sā'u*

sabibum mng. unkn. OB as PN

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sabubānu → *zibibiānum*

sabūbu, *sabiḫu* (or *sa(b)babu*?) "(grain of) cumin" NA as gold ornament; → *zibibiānum*

sabūtu → *sibūtu*

sābūtu(m) "brewing (business)" O/MB; < *sābû*

sadādu I G jB stat. "is provided with"? of part of liver, with features **D** j/NB "to provide for, support" person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*
sadādum II "to make a raid" Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādidu*; *saddum*?

sadaḥum (or *saḥāhum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G
sadāru(m), j/NB also *sedēru* "to place in order; do regularly" Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *alū*, otherwise *ii*) 1. in place: stat. "are in a row"; "put" entries on tablet "in order"; "arrange in order" offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: "use regularly", "carry out (action) regularly", treatments, rituals, + *alākum* "come/go regularly"; stat. "is constantly attentive" to (= *ana*), "follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly"; of event "take place regularly"; OB *ina sadāri* "regularly" **D** ~ G OB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) regularly"; M/jB (lit.) "do/bring/send etc. regularly"; NA, NB "put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly"; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*, *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sadīru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdīru*

sādātu → *sādu I*

sa(d)dalum rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA
saddanakkum(m), *s/šandanakkum(m)*, *šaddan=akku*; pl. f. "administrator of date orchards" O/jB [SANTANA]; < Sum.

saddinu, *šaddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs
saddum "razzia" Mari; also "(plunder of) a raid"; < W.Sem.?; → *sadādum II*

saddu → also *šaddu*

sadēya (an animal from Egypt) NA
sādidu(m) "raiding party" O/jB; < *sadādum II*

sadirtu "battle line" NA; < *sadru*

sadīru "(ordered) group, section" M/jB of animals; "section" of text on tablet; "band" of colour in stone; < *sadāru*

sādiu "(animal) at pasture" Nuzi; < *sādu I*

sadriš "regularly" jB; < *sadru*

sadru(m), NB also *sedru* "in order, regular" Bab., NA of trees "in rows", of song "in sections", of battle-line "drawn up"; of flood, deliveries etc. "regularly happening"; < *sadāru*; > *sadriš*; *sadirtu*

sādu I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? "meadow, pasture" j/NB, NA; > *sādiu*

sādu II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādūtu*?

sādu(m) "to smite" O/jB (poet.) G (*alā*) enemy

sa'du "help" jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*

sa'du → also *sādu I*

sādūtu (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu II*?

sa'eru → *sa'aru*

sagallu(m) (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL (LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology "hamstring"; also an illness thereof; < Sum.

sagalluḥu (a plant) jB lex.

sagānu "governor" NB; < Aram.

sagarrūm (a stringed instrument) OB lex.; < Sum.

sāgātu → *sāgu I*

sagbānu → *šagbānu*

sagbu(m), *sagbū(m)* (or *sakbu/ū(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB

sagbū "first, foremost" jB lex.; < Sum.

sagbū → also *sagbu*

sagdilūm "single, bachelor" OB; < Sum.

sagdū → *qaqqadū*

sagdullu (a headdress) jB lex.; < Sum.

sagēru → *sakru*

sa(g)gilatu "sedge tuber" jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ú.TU₉. NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold

saggilūm → *sangilūm*

saggu → *šaggu*

sagiddūm (a stringed instrument)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sagiqqu → *sakikkū*

sāgittu "priestess" NB; < Aram.

sagrikku(m) (or *sakrikku(m)*); pl. f. "straw bale" OB; < Sum.

sagū I "to cause distress to, trouble" MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. "is troubled"

sagū II "menstrual towel"? jB

sagū III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargū*

sagū → also *sāgu II*

sāgu I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgātešu* "kilt-dealer"

sāgu(m) II, *sagū* "sanctuary, cella" Bab.; s. *nēmedi*, s. *parakki* "altar, dais-chamber"

sagulūm (a snare) OB lex.; < Sum.

sagummargū, *sagū margū* (a musical instrument)? jB lex.

saḥāḥu(m) "to be terrified" OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country **D** OA "frighten"

saḥallētu → *šahallū*

saḥālu(m), *seḥēlu* "to prick, pierce" G (*alū*, occas. *ii*) of weapon, thorn etc.; transf. of pain, sorceries, toothache, also *saḥāl/šahāl širi* "annoyance" **D** ~ G **Dtn** iter., of spears **N** pass., liter. and transf.; > *saḥlu*; *seḥlu*; *siḥiltu*

saḥamḥu → *zaḥamḥu*

saḥāmu(m) "to trouble, oppress" OB G not attested? **D** "oppress, give trouble to" s.o. **N** "be troubled" Mari (unless G ?); > *saḥmu*, *saḥimtu*
saḥānu jB G mng. unkn. **D** "to draw" dagger

saḥānum → also *zaḥānum*

saḥaptu "devastation" jB, of land; < *saḥāpu*

saḥāpu(m) "to envelop, overwhelm" Bab., M/NA G (*alū*) [ŠÚ] of flood, smoke, net; transf. of radiance, fear, demon, suffering; "spread" net etc. "over" s.o.; "overturn" chariot, ship, bowl etc. **D** ~ G of radiance etc., demon "overwhelm"; "overcome"? mountain; "overwhelm" s.o., OB transf. with words (*ina awātīm*), jB with (= acc.) epilepsy, fear **Š** jB "cause" radiance, fear "to overwhelm"; "cover" s.th. "with" s.th. (= 2 acc.) **Št** jB stat. of livers "are made to overlies each other" **N** [ŠÚ] pass. of G **Ntn** iter. mng. uncl.; > *saḥpu*, *saḥiptu*; *sāhipu*; *seḥpu*, *siḥiptu*, *saḥaptu*; *muḥḥiptu*; *muḥḥaptu*; *nashapu*, *nashiptu*

Šaḥarātum (or *Zaḥarātum*) (a month) OB(Ešn.)

saḥargū, *šahargū* "mudguard" M/jB on chariot; < Sum.

saḥār(i), *saḥār ūmi* "in the evening" O/jB; < *saḥāru*

saḥarmuddū ~ "body"? jB lex.; < Sum.

saḥarru → *šaharru II*

saḥaršubbūm, *saḥaršuppū*, occas. *suḥaršuppū*, NA also *šaharšuppū* "leprosy" Bab., NA [SAḤAR.SUB.BA] s. *lubbušu*, *mullū*, *katāmu* etc. "to wrap, infect, cover etc. with leprosy"; < Sum.

saḥartum → *saḥertum*; *siḥirtu*

saḥāru "tower" NA; < Aram.

saḥāru(m) "to go around, turn; search; tarry" G (*u/u*) [NIGIN] A. of living beings 1. "turn round, turn back", of army; of city etc. "change" political allegiance; of deity "turn to, favour" s.o.; "care for"; with *idu* "turn to s.o.'s side", "align o.s. with" 2. "go (a)round", esp. in search of s.th./s.o., "search for"; mag. ~ "seek out, i.e. bewitch" s.o. 3. OA "tarry, delay", esp. stat. "is held up"; "await" s.o. 4. NA in hendiad. "again" B. of things, processes etc. 1. "tum" (intrans.), "move round", stat. "is turned", of parts of liver, hair, star, wind etc. 2. "stay around, persist" 3. stat. "is surrounded by" s.th. (= acc.); also trans. "lie round" of ominous features **Gtn** [NIGIN.MEŠ] iter. of G, esp. A 2 "constantly seek out", "seek to help" s.o. **D** [NIGIN] 1. "send" s.o., head "round" town, villages for public display; stat. "is round,

encompasses" of hair, part of liver 2. "make" s.o. "return, retreat", "turn back" embassy, attack etc.; Mari "turn" s.o. "out, evict"; NA "bring back, return (trans.)", in hendiad. + *nadānu* "give back", "restore" s.th. to o.'s possession; Mari "(re)convert" building to other purpose 3. with parts of body, "turn" o.'s back, in flight; *kišādām* s. "turn the neck" i.e. "attend", OB "apply o.s." to work, jB "give attention to s.o." malevolently of demon, benevolently of protector; "divert o.'s eyes, head" to other matter; *pāni* s. "turn o.'s face" to attend, "turn face away" in displeasure, rejection, "towards" s.o. in reconciliation **Dtn** jB error for **Gtn**?; MA infin. of garment (*ša tusahḥuri*), mng. uncl. **Š** caus.; OA of G A 3 "make s.o. tarry"; OB "convert (mood of)" troops; "make" wall, canal "surround" city, orchard etc. **Št** 1. "surround s.th. on all sides" with (= acc.) 2. stat., of troops "stand in a circle"; of bodies "lie round one another" **N** [NIGIN] 1. "turn back, come back" of person, animal, word, illness etc. 2. of deity, king "turn towards, favour" s.o.; freq. in PNs 3. OA in hendiad. "do" s.th. "again" **Ntn** iter., esp. "search out constantly", "be constantly in attendance on"; > *saḥru*; *saḥertum*; *seḥru*, *siḥirtu*; *saḥāri*; *sāhiru*, *sāḥertu*; *saḥḥaru*, *saḥḥiru*, *saḥḥertu*; *suḥḥuru*, *suḥḥurtu*; *suḥurrā'um*; *maḥharu*, *maḥhartum*, *maḥhar=ūtum*; *maḥharu*?; *mussaḥru*; *muḥḥartum*?; *muḥḥāhiru*; *nashuru*; *šushuru*, *šushurtu*; *tashīru*, *tashirtu*

saḥār ūmi → *saḥāri*

saḥāšu(m) "to catch in a net" jB lex. G; > *seḥšu*; *sāḥišum*, *maḥḥastum*?

saḥatennū → *šahatinnū*

saḥātu I (a bush)? jB lex.

saḥātum II "pitfall, trap" Mari; for lion; < W.Sem.

saḥā'um → *seḥū*

saḥertum, OA also *saḥartum* (goods on the market) OA, OB; < *saḥāru*

sāḥertu(m) Bab., NA 1. 'favourer', desig. of goddess (< *sāhiru* f.) 2. M/NB, NA (desig. of heifer) [(GU₄.)AB.NIGIN] 3. MB (desig. of canal) 4. "enclosure wall" of house, garden 5. "reflex? bow" Mari, lex.; < *saḥāru*

saḥḥa(r)ru, NA also *si(h)ḥāru*; NB pl. *saḥḥarrānu* (an offering bowl) M/NB, NA [(DUG.)BUR.ZI.TUR] of stone, metal

saḥḥaru "convoluted" jB of intestines; < *saḥāru*

sadādu I G jB stat. "is provided with"? of part of liver, with features **D** j/NB "to provide for, support" person, date palm, sheep; > *suddu*
sadādum II "to make a raid" Mari G (pret. *isdud*); > *sādidu*; *saddum*?

sadaḥum (or *saḥāhum*) mng. unkn. OB lex. G
sadāru(m), j/NB also *sedēru* "to place in order; do regularly" Bab., M/NA G (O/MB *alū*, otherwise *ii*) 1. in place: stat. "are in a row"; "put" entries on tablet "in order"; "arrange in order" offering-stands, troops, horses etc. 2. in time: "use regularly", "carry out (action) regularly", treatments, rituals, + *alākum* "come/go regularly"; stat. "is constantly attentive" to (= *ana*), "follow s.o. (= acc.) constantly"; of event "take place regularly"; OB *ina sadāri* "regularly" **D** ~ G OB in hendiad. "(do s.th.) regularly"; M/jB (lit.) "do/bring/send etc. regularly"; NA, NB "put s.th. in order, arrange s.th. properly"; > *sadru*, *sadirtu*, *sadriš*, *sidru*, *sidirtu*; *sadīru*; *sudduru*; *masdaru*, *masdariš*, *masdara*; *tasdīru*

sādātu → *sādu I*

sa(d)dalum rdg. uncert. (a metal object) OA
saddanakkum(m), *s/šandanakkum(m)*, *šaddan=akku*; pl. f. "administrator of date orchards" O/jB [SANTANA]; < Sum.

saddinu, *šaddi(n)nu* (a tunic)? Am., Nuzi, NA, NB; multicoloured; of linen; Nuzi in pairs
saddum "razzia" Mari; also "(plunder of) a raid"; < W.Sem.?; → *sadādum II*

saddu → also *šaddu*

sadēya (an animal from Egypt) NA
sādidu(m) "raiding party" O/jB; < *sadādum II*

sadirtu "battle line" NA; < *sadru*

sadīru "(ordered) group, section" M/jB of animals; "section" of text on tablet; "band" of colour in stone; < *sadāru*

sādiu "(animal) at pasture" Nuzi; < *sādu I*

sadriš "regularly" jB; < *sadru*

sadru(m), NB also *sedru* "in order, regular" Bab., NA of trees "in rows", of song "in sections", of battle-line "drawn up"; of flood, deliveries etc. "regularly happening"; < *sadāru*; > *sadriš*; *sadirtu*

sādu I, NA *sa'du*; pl. f.? "meadow, pasture" j/NB, NA; > *sādiu*

sādu II (a gold alloy)? NA, NB; → *sādūtu*?

sādu(m) "to smite" O/jB (poet.) G (*alā*) enemy

sa'du "help" jB; < Aram.; → *sēdu*

sa'du → also *sādu I*

sādūtu (a colour)? MB desig. of garment; → *sādu II*?

sa'ēru → *sa'aru*

sagallu(m) (a muscle, tendon) O/jB [SA.GAL (LA)] OB lex. (neck muscle); jB med., hemerology "hamstring"; also an illness thereof; < Sum.

sagalluḥu (a plant) jB lex.

sagānu "governor" NB; < Aram.

sagarrūm (a stringed instrument) OB lex.; < Sum.

sāgātu → *sāgu I*

sagbānu → *šagbānu*

sagbu(m), *sagbū(m)* (or *sakbu/ū(m)*) (a class of soldier) O/jB

sagbū "first, foremost" jB lex.; < Sum.

sagbū → also *sagbu*

sagdilūm "single, bachelor" OB; < Sum.

sagdū → *qaqqadū*

sagdullu (a headdress) jB lex.; < Sum.

sagēru → *sakru*

sa(g)gilatu "sedge tuber" jB, NA? [GIŠ/Ú.TU₉. NIM] as drug; ornament?; of gold

saggilūm → *sangilūm*

saggu → *šaggu*

sagiddūm (a stringed instrument)? OB lex.; < Sum.

sagiqqu → *sakikkū*

sāgittu "priestess" NB; < Aram.

sagrikku(m) (or *sakrikku(m)*); pl. f. "straw bale" OB; < Sum.

sagū I "to cause distress to, trouble" MB(Ass.), jB, NA G of oath; stat. "is troubled"

sagū II "menstrual towel"? jB

sagū III (desig. of a bear?) in jB *sagummargū*

sagū → also *sāgu II*

sāgu I; pl. f. (a skirt, kilt) M/NA, MB?; of workman, soldier; NA *ša sāgātešu* "kilt-dealer"

sāgu(m) II, *sagū* "sanctuary, cella" Bab.; s. *nēmedi*, s. *parakki* "altar, dais-chamber"

sagulūm (a snare) OB lex.; < Sum.

sagummargū, *sagū margū* (a musical instrument)? jB lex.

saḥāḥu(m) "to be terrified" OA, Bab.(lit.) G (*u/u*) of person, country **D** OA "frighten"

saḥallētu → *šahallū*

saḥālu(m), *seḥēlu* "to prick, pierce" G (*alū*, occas. *ii*) of weapon, thorn etc.; transf. of pain, sorceries, toothache, also *saḥāl/šahāl širi* "annoyance" **D** ~ G **Dtn** iter., of spears

N pass., liter. and transf.; > *saḥlu*; *seḥlu*; *siḥiltu*

saḥamḥu → *zaḥamḥu*

saḥāmu(m) "to trouble, oppress" OB G not attested? **D** "oppress, give trouble to" s.o. N "be troubled" Mari (unless G ?); > *saḥmu*, *saḥimtu*
saḥānu jB G mng. unkn. **D** "to draw" dagger

saḥānum → also *zaḥānum*

saḥaptu "devastation" jB, of land; < *saḥāpu*

saḥāpu(m) "to envelop, overwhelm" Bab., M/NA G (*alū*) [ŠÚ] of flood, smoke, net; transf. of radiance, fear, demon, suffering; "spread" net etc. "over" s.o.; "overturn" chariot, ship, bowl etc. **D** ~ G of radiance etc., demon "overwhelm"; "overcome"? mountain; "overwhelm" s.o., OB transf. with words (*ina awātīm*), jB with (= acc.) epilepsy, fear Š jB "cause" radiance, fear "to overwhelm"; "cover" s.th. "with" s.th. (= 2 acc.) Št jB stat. of livers "are made to overlie each other" N [ŠÚ] pass. of G **Ntn** iter. mng. uncl.; > *saḥpu*, *saḥiptu*; *sāhipu*; *seḥpu*, *siḥiptu*, *saḥaptu*; *muḥḥiptu*; *muḥḥaptu*; *nashapu*, *nashiptu*

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saḥḥaru "convoluted" jB of intestines; < *saḥāru*

sahhertu “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *sahhiru*
sahhiru(m) “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *sahhiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *saharu*
sahhiš “like a meadow” jB; < *sahhu* I
sahhu I “(water-)meadow” M/jB; > *sahhiš*
sahhum II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidhu*
sahhu → also *salhu* II; *sanhu*
sahhū (a stone) M/NB mag., med.
sahimtu “valley”? jB; < *sahmu*
sahindu “yeast”? jB; < Sum.
sahiptu (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *sahpu*
sahipu “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *sahāpu*
sahirru → *šaharru* II
sahiru(m) “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *sāhertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zākirum*); < *sahāru*; > *sāhertu*
sāhirum → also *zākirum*
sāhišum “ensnaring” OB of net; < *sahāšu*
sahītu → *sihītu* I
sahlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *sahlū*
sahlilum, usu. *sahlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZÄ.HI.LI(.SAR); ZÄ.HI.LI.A(.SAR); O/MB also ZÄ.AH.LI(.A)(.SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *sah-DA* (= *lē*); > *sahlānu*, *sahlātu*
sahlu(m) “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *sahālu*
sahlūtu “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *sahlū*
sahmaštu(m), occas. *šahmaštum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab. (lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)*
sahmu “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *sahāmu*; > *sahimtu*
sahnātu “ear (of corn)?” jB lex.
sahpu 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *sahāpu*; > *sahiptu*
sahru “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *sahāru*
sahsahhātum, *sahsahhūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.
sahū “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.
sahū → *sehū*; *sihū* I
sāhum → *šāhu*

sah’um “rebellious” OA; < *sehū*
sahūnu 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)
sā’idum “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*
sakādum → *zaqādum*
sakakkum ? mng. uncl. Mari, in *ṭupšar* s. (a confidential scribe)
sakāku(m) “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”, transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”?; > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakiku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*; *sikkatu* II?
sakālu(m) I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (*ili*) esp. *sikiltam* s. “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*; *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*
sakālu II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (*ili*) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*
sakānu 1. Am. G (pret. i) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.
sakānum → also *šakānu*
sakāpu(m) I, *zakāpu*?, NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (*ili*) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*?; *sikiptu*, *sukiptu*?; *sukuptu*; *sakkāpu*
sakāpu(m) II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (*ulu*; *ili* ?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sākipu*
sakāru → *sekēru* I
sakātu(m) “to be silent” Bab. G (*ulu*) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.
sakbu → *sagbu*
sakhū → *sagbu*
sakēru → *sakru*
sakikkū, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”?; < Sum.
sakiku(m) “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*
sākinu, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB (Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*
sakiptu “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I ?

sākipu “resting” jB in *lā* s. “unrelenting”; < *sakāpu* II
sakirru → *šakirru*
sakiru → *sakru*
sākiru → *sēkiru*
sakkāpu “pusher” jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I
sakkarū → *sikarū*
sakkinu → *sākinu*
sakkiru (or *šakkiru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I ?
sakkiš “dully”? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I
sakkiu → *šakkū*
sakku(m) I “blocked; deaf” Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*
sakku II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay ?
sa(k)kum → also *zakū* I 2
sakkū(m) I, *sakku* ? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. “offering table” in family shrine; < Sum.
sakkū II (or *šakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bū* s. *sakkū* → also *šakkū*
sakkuku → *sukkuku*
sakkušakūm (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)
sakkuttu → *sankuttum*; *takkussu*
saklalu mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum.?
saklu(m) “simple, imbecile”; *lišānu* *sakiltu* “speech-handicapped”; “incompetent” of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians
sakpu(m) I “pushed away” Bab., of person “rejected” by god, family; NB, of troops “pushed back, scared off”?; < *sakāpu* I
sakpu II “resting” jB; < *sakāpu* II
sakrikkum → *sagrikkum*
sakru, *sagikēliru*, NB *šagiru* ~ “refined” M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *šagiru*
sakrū(m) (or *sagrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB
sakrumaš; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*)]; < Kass.
sāku(m), *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *šāku* “to pound, pulverize” O/jB, M/NA G (*ū*) [SÚD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *siku*, *siktu*; *masūktu*
sakullu → *sugullu*
sakuttum → *sankuttum*
salādu → *salātu* II
salahum → *salhu* I 2
salāhu(m) I, *šalāhu* “to sprinkle (with)” liquid O/jB G (*ulu*) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dīmātišu* *qaqqara isallaḥ* “he sprinkles the ground with

his tears”; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. “is covered with drops” D ~ G; also absol. “sprinkle” eyeball, “lustrate” kid, purification rite (*šuluḥḥu*) N pass. “be sprinkled” with (= acc.); > *salhu* I; *sālihu*, *sālihtu*; *sulluḥum*; *maslaḥu*, *maslahtu*; *musallihtu*
salāhu(m) II, *salā’u*, *šalāhu*, *šelēhu* ~ “to jerk, twitch” O/jB G (*ili*) of hair, part of liver D Mari stat. “is paralyzed”?
salātu(m) ~ “to clear out, clear away”? O/jB G (Bogh. pres. *isallat*, jB pret. *islil*) of demon “clear out” body; of bird “pluck? out” feather D ~ G corn-store; feather; stat. of lawsuit “is wound up”? Dt pass. of D; > *sullulu*?
salamaḥum (a garment) OB
salāmum I “amity, friendly relations” OB; < *salāmu* II infin.
salāmu(m) II, NB *selēmu* “to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*, occas. *a/a*) [SILIM] of god with (= *itti*) human(s); “make peace”, stat. “is at, keeps peace”, *bēl* s. “one at peace with” s.o. D “conciliate, propitiate” angry deity, enemy; “soothe” anger; “bring peace to” s.o.; absol. “create peace” Š NB “make s.o. be at peace”; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāmum* I; *salīmu*, *salīmiš*; *Sulāmum*; *sulumū*; *sullumu*; *musallimu*; *naslamum*; *taslimtu*
salāqu I “to boil” O/jB G (*ulu*) lex., med. D ~ G ? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqātu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*
salāqu II, *selēqu* “to climb up” NB; < Aram.
salātu(m) I, *sallātu* “family, clan” Bab. [IM.RI.A; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu* u s. “family and clan”; “head-count” of cattle; > *salātum*
salātu(m) II, *salādu*, *šalātu* “to slit, slice through, split” Bab., NA G (*a/a*, *ili*) wood, branch, horse’s ear, crenellations; “cut off, separate” troops, person; of god, guardian spirit “desert” s.o. D ~ G “trim away” or “split” threads, meat, fingernails; transf., complex problems; of water “erode” bank; stat., of part of liver N pass., transf. of man “be cut off” (mng. uncl.); > *salu* I; *siltu* I, *silitu*; *mašlatu*
salā’u(m) I “to sprinkle; slander” G (*ulu*) water, on s.o. (= acc.); *bū salā’ mē* (ritual of purification), MA vessel *ša salā’i* “sprinkler”; transf. OB “infect”, OA “sully” s.o. with accusation, “slander” Gtn iter. D ~ G mag. “besprinkle” N pass. 1. OA “be slandered” 2. Bab. med. “be infected, sicken (intrans.)” [LÍL]; transf. “be tainted” by scandal etc. Ntn iter. [LÍL.LÍL] jB med.; OB of expectant mother

sahhertu “(female) peddler” Mari, jB, NA [MUNUS.ZILULU]; < *sahhiru*
sahhiru(m) “peripatetic” Bab., NA of demon, ghost; as subst. “peddler”, (*ilu*) *sahhiru* (an ecstatic)?, also NB PN; < *saharu*
sahhiš “like a meadow” jB; < *sahhu* I
sahhu I “(water-)meadow” M/jB; > *sahhiš*
sahhum II (a physiological feature, phps.) “swelling” or “scar” OB ext.; also jB, unless to be read *qidhu*
sahhu → also *salhu* II; *sanhu*
sahhū (a stone) M/NB mag., med.
sahimtu “valley”? jB; < *sahmu*
sahindu “yeast”? jB; < Sum.
sahiptu (a female cultic personage) MA, jB; < *sahpu*
sahipu “swooping” O/jB of birds; < *sahāpu*
sahirru → *šaharru* II
sahiru(m) “turning” Bab., M/NA 1. “returning”, of boomerang 2. “searcher”, desig. of demon (or ‘favourer’ → *sāhertu*) 3. “petty merchant, peddler” 4. “convoluted”, of entrails 5. (lower element of door pivot) 6. (a shoe strap) 7. NB (a canal) 8. NA (part of a bed) 9. “one who cares” (→ *zākirum*); < *sahāru*; > *sāhertu*
sāhirum → also *zākirum*
sāhišum “ensnaring” OB of net; < *sahāšu*
sahītu → *sihītu* I
sahlānu (a plant) jB lex., med.; < *sahlū*
sahlilum, usu. *sahlū* f. pl. (a cultivated plant, phps.) “cress” [ZÄ.HI.LI(.SAR); ZÄ.HI.LI.A(.SAR); O/MB also ZÄ.AH.LI(.A)(.SAR)] pounded; cultivated; as drug; NB also wr. *sah-DA* (= *lē*); > *sahlānu*, *sahlātu*
sahlu(m) “pierced” Bab. of part of body; of person (mng. uncl.); < *sahālu*
sahlūtu “(single) cress? seed” jB, in descr. of spot; < *sahlū*
sahmaštu(m), occas. *šahmaštum* “rebellion, uprising” Bab. (lit.); also lex. (a thorny plant)*
sahmu “pressed in” Nuzi, jB; of fruit (mng. uncl.); Nuzi as subst., (a topog. depression)?; < *sahāmu*; > *sahimtu*
sahnātu “ear (of corn)?” jB lex.
sahpu 1. jB of emblems “overthrown”? 2. MA of bow “wrapped, encased”; < *sahāpu*; > *sahiptu*
sahru “turned” jB; of part of liver; < *sahāru*
sahsahhātum, *sahsahhūtum* mng. unkn. OB lex.
sahū “(a kind of) grasshopper” jB lex.
sahū → *sehū*; *sihū* I
sāhum → *šāhu*

sah’um “rebellious” OA; < *sehū*
sahūnu 1. NA (a spice or vegetable) 2. jB (a kind of beer)
sā’idum “helper” O/jB in PNs; < → *sēdu*
sakādum → *zaqādum*
sakakkum ? mng. uncl. Mari, in *ṭupšar* s. (a confidential scribe)
sakāku(m) “to block” Bab. G infin. (pass.) *sakāk uzni* “ear blockage”; stat. “is blocked”, transf. of meaning “is impenetrable” D stat. of person “is hard of hearing”, of ear “is blocked” Dt of ears “be blocked” Ntn OB “act deaf”?; > *sakku* I, *sakkiš*; *sakiku*; *sukkuku*, *sukkukūtu*; *sikkatu* II?
sakālu(m) I “to acquire, hoard” Bab. G (*ili*) esp. *sikiltam* s. “acquire possessions” D ~ G jB lex.; > *sikiltu*; *sukkulu*; → *musakkiltu*
sakālu II ~ “to balk, get stuck” or “to rear, shy” jB G (*ili*) of horse in yoke; of statue in procession; of part of door bolt Gtn iter., of bolt; → *musakkiltu*
sakānu 1. Am. G (pret. i) “to see to, care for” 2. Mari D “to settle, keep settled” people; < W.Sem.
sakānum → also *šakānu*
sakāpu(m) I, *zakāpu*?, NB *sekēpu* “to push down, off, away” Bab. G (*ili*) “push off” ship from land; “launch” logs on water; “push back, fend off” person, evil; “push down, overthrow” enemy, city, land etc.; of gods “overthrow” kingship; “overturn” throne D ~ G OB “reject” s.o. Dt pass. of water “be driven back” N pass. OB of bitumen “be launched”; > *sakpu* I, *sakiptu*?; *sikiptu*, *sukiptu*?; *sukuptu*; *sakkāpu*
sakāpu(m) II “to rest, lie down” Bab. G (*ulu*; *ili* ?) D MB stat. “are put to rest” Dt NB of flocks “be lain down”; > *sakpu* II; *sākipu*
sakāru → *sekēru* I
sakātu(m) “to be silent” Bab. G (*ulu*) of persons D NB “silence” s.o.
sakbu → *sagbu*
sakhū → *sagbu*
sakēru → *sakru*
sakikkū, *sagiqqu(m)*; usu. pl. (a muscular ailment) O/jB, NA [SA.GIG] as title of omen series; also ~ “symptom(s)”; Mari “(amulets for) s. ailment”?; < Sum.
sakiku(m) “(mud, silt) deposits” Bab. in river, canal; < *sakāku*
sākinu, *sakinnu*, *sakkinu* “prefect, governor” OB (Alal.), Ug. [LÚ.GAR]; < W.Sem.; → *sūkinu*
sakiptu “rejection”? jB; < *sakāpu* I ?

sākipu “resting” jB in *lā* s. “unrelenting”; < *sakāpu* II
sakirru → *šakirru*
sakiru → *sakru*
sākiru → *sēkiru*
sakkāpu “pusher” jB lex., term for part of door lock; < *sakāpu* I
sakkarū → *sikarū*
sakkinu → *sākinu*
sakkiru (or *šakkiru*) mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *sekēru* I ?
sakkiš “dully”? jB of thunder; < *sakku* I
sakkiu → *šakkū*
sakku(m) I “blocked; deaf” Bab. of canal; of person, also as DN; < *sakāku*
sakku II (component of quivers, doors, columns) Nuzi, NA, of gold, silver; of clay ?
sa(k)kum → also *zakū* I 2
sakkū(m) I, *sakku* ? (cultic rites) Bab. of person; of gods; *paššūr* s. “offering table” in family shrine; < Sum.
sakkū II (or *šakkū*) mng. unkn. jB; astr. in *bū* s. *sakkū* → also *šakkū*
sakkuku → *sukkuku*
sakkušakūm (or *sakkušaqūm*) (kind of offering) OB(N.Mes.)
sakkuttu → *sankuttum*; *takkussu*
saklalu mng. uncl. O/jB; < Sum.?
saklu(m) “simple, imbecile”; *lišānu* *sakiltu* “speech-handicapped”; “incompetent” of charioteer; as PN; of Gutians
sakpu(m) I “pushed away” Bab., of person “rejected” by god, family; NB, of troops “pushed back, scared off”?; < *sakāpu* I
sakpu II “resting” jB; < *sakāpu* II
sakrikkum → *sagrikkum*
sakru, *sagikēliru*, NB *šagiru* ~ “refined” M/NA, jB; desig. of gold; < *sekēru* II; → *šagiru*
sakrū(m) (or *sagrū(m)*) (a kind of terrain)? OB
sakrumaš; jB pl. f. (a chariot officer)? M/jB, early NB [LÚ.KIR4.DAB (→ also *kartappu*)]; < Kass.
sāku(m), *zāku(m)*, NA *suāku*, jB also *šāku* “to pound, pulverize” O/jB, M/NA G (*ū*) [SUD] plants etc. in med., rit. D ~ G N pass. of G OB of oil-bubble; > *siku*, *siktu*; *masūktu*
sakullu → *sugullu*
sakuttum → *sankuttum*
salādu → *salātu* II
salahum → *salhu* I 2
salāhu(m) I, *šalāhu* “to sprinkle (with)” liquid O/jB G (*ulu*) [SUD] water, oil etc.; *dīmātišu* *qaqqara isallaḥ* “he sprinkles the ground with

his tears”; stat., of parts of liver, of body, star etc. “is covered with drops” D ~ G; also absol. “sprinkle” eyeball, “lustrate” kid, purification rite (*šuluḥḥu*) N pass. “be sprinkled” with (= acc.); > *salhu* I; *sālihu*, *sālihtu*; *sulluḥum*; *maslaḥu*, *maslahtu*; *musallihtu*
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salamaḥum (a garment) OB
salāmum I “amity, friendly relations” OB; < *salāmu* II infin.
salāmu(m) II, NB *selēmu* “to be(come) at peace (with s.o.), amicable” Bab., M/NA G (*ili*, occas. *a/a*) [SILIM] of god with (= *itti*) human(s); “make peace”, stat. “is at, keeps peace”, *bēl* s. “one at peace with” s.o. D “conciliate, propitiate” angry deity, enemy; “soothe” anger; “bring peace to” s.o.; absol. “create peace” Š NB “make s.o. be at peace”; > *salmu*, *salmāniš*; *silmu*; *salāmum* I; *salīmu*, *salīmiš*; *Sulāmum*; *sulumū*; *sullumu*; *musallimu*; *naslamum*; *taslimtu*
salāqu I “to boil” O/jB G (*ulu*) lex., med. D ~ G ? Dtn iter. N pass. of G; > *salqu*; *silqātu*; *silqu* I; *sulāqu*; *maslaqtu*
salāqu II, *selēqu* “to climb up” NB; < Aram.
salātu(m) I, *sallātu* “family, clan” Bab. [IM.RI.A; ŠU.SA.A] esp. *kimtu* u s. “family and clan”; “head-count” of cattle; > *salūtum*
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"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*

salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. **G** (*ili*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" **Gtn** iter. NA Š NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?). > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslītu*

salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKk **G** (*ili*)

salā'u → also *salāhu* II

salbagīnu → *sapaḡīnu*

salhu(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu* I

salhu(m) II, *saḥhu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

salhūtum mng. uncert. OB

sālīhtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu* I

sālīhu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu* I

salimīš "in peace" j/NB; < *salimu*

salimu(m), *silimu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina* s. "in peace"; *ana* s. "for (making) peace"; NA s. *kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salimātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl* s. "one at peace with" s.o., "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. s. *rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šulmu* 4

sālimu → *salmu*

saliqu → *salqu*

salittu → *salmu*

salītu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

salku → *šalgu*

sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sallatu → *šillatu* I

sallātu → *salātu* I

sallewe → *zallewe*

salu ~ "tray" O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. ḡiṣs., also of silver, gold

sallūm → *sullū* I

salmāniš "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

salmu, *sālimu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salittu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

salqu, *saliqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I

salu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

salīš mng. unkn. jB astr.

salū → *šalū* III

salū → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

sālu → also *sa'ālu*

sal'ū pl. "ignorance"? OA *i(na)* s. "unchecked";

OB adj. *sal'ūti*?; < *salā'u* II

salule → *zalule*

saluppu → *suluppu*

salūtum "family relationship" OB(N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

samādiru "flower" NA, *šaman* šims. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

samādu(m), NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)"

Bab., OA **G** (*u/u*) barley, sesame; *šipir* *samādim* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails **Gtn** iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samidu* I; *sumidātu*; *sāmidu*

samahhu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

samāhu(m), Nuzi *semēhu*, D occas. *šummuḥu* "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA **G** (*al/u*, Nuzi *ili*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver; Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) **D** "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property **Dt** NA usu. **Dtt** Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s."; > *samhu*; *sāmiḥum*; *summuḥu*; *musammeḥtu*

samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA **G** (*al/u*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? **D** ~

"smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*,

sankātu?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*

samallu → *samullu*

samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

***samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

***samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr.

samāna-ešrū, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB; < **samānēšeret*

samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānāt*, *saman(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne* *šanātim* "eight years"; OB(Tell Haddad)

samāninammatim "eight cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I,

samānū; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?

summunu; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I

samānūtu "octet" jB; < *samāne*

samaru (an ornament)? jB

samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA **G** (*ili*) silver, goods etc.

samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḥasu*

samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*

samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB **G** (*al/u* or *u/u*) lex., jB(lit.) **D** Mari "conceal" person, animal

N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumū*?

samā'u → *samū* II

samdakkum → *santakku*

samdu(m), *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*

sameqa (a plant) jB lex.

samḥasu(m) (or *samḥasu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*

samḥu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāhu*

samidu(m) I; pl. *sa'emmīdātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zīd*s.; < *samādu*

samidu(m) II, *simīdum*, *sīšamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ūs* or *s.sar*

sāmidu(m) "grinder, miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*

sāmiḥum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāhu*

samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB

samīš "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I

samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte*? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?

samītu → *samīdu* II

sāmiḥu → *šāmiḥu* I

samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*

samkuttum → *sankuttum*

samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*

samamahūte → *summuḥu*

sammānum → *samīnu*

sammātu mng. unkn. jB, an animal?

sammīdātu → *samīdu* I

sammīnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi

sammītum (a lyre) Mari; < *samū* f.

samnu → *sānu*

sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(Ḡiṣ).ZÀ.Mf]; *šer'an* s. "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB;

< Sum.; > *sammītum*

sammuḥu → *summuḥu*

sammūtu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḥ*=*samna*; → *samānū*

samnu II "oath" jB

samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also ḡiṣs.

samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?

sāmtu(m), *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. s. *maḥāšu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn"

3. "carnelian" (also other red stones?) [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone)

4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*

samtu → *šamtu* II

samū I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II

samū II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA **G** (*u/u*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift"

Gtn NA of feet "deviate, stray" **D** ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*;

sūnum II; → *našmītu*

samū → also *šamū* I

sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *sūnum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḥurāšu*)

s. "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I

sāmu → *siāmum*

sa'mu → *sāmu*

samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari

samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA

samuntu → *samnu* I

samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.

sanābu → *sanāpu*

sanamuhlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sanannu → *šanannu*

sanānu mng. unkn. **G** jB lex. **D** "make flow" in channel?; > *sanninu*

sanapu (a plant) jB lex.

sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB **G** (*ili*) weapon to body; pin to head **D** stat.

mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*, *sunāpu*?, *sānipum*; *sannāpum*

sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" **G** (*ili*) [DIM4 (.MĀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

"keep feeling sick"; > *sil'u*, *sili'tu*; *masla'u*, *masla'tu*; → *šalā'um*

salā'u(m) II "to leave uninformed" Ass. **G** (*ili*) deceitfully; NA "deceive, tell lie (to)" **Gtn** iter. NA Š NA "disdain, neglect" (< Aram.?). > *sal'ū*; *silitu* II; *sullū* II; *taslītu*

salā'um III mng. unkn. OAKk **G** (*ili*)

salā'u → also *salāhu* II

salbagīnu → *sapaḡīnu*

salhu(m) I "sprinkled, damp" 1. OB of lamb still wet behind the ears [SILA4.SÜ.A; SILA4.BU.A ?]

2. Mari (also *salahum*), MA of irrigated area; < *salāhu* I

salhu(m) II, *saḥhu* (a garment) O/MB; of red wool

salhūtum mng. uncert. OB

sālīhtu (an object, phps.) "sprinkler" MB; < *salāhu* I

sālīhu(m) "sprinkler" O/jB of paths, prof. desig.; < *salāhu* I

salimīš "in peace" j/NB; < *salimu*

salimu(m), *silimu*; pl. f. "peace, amity" Bab., M/NA [SILIM] s. *šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* "to make peace"; "peace (mission, overture)"; *ina* s. "in peace"; *ana* s. "for (making) peace"; NA s. *kiššati* "world peace"; OB *salimātum* "(words of) peace"; *bēl* s. "one at peace with" s.o., "ally"; "peace" with god, esp. s. *rašū* "to acquire divine pardon"; < *salāmu* II; → *šalmu* II; *šulmu* 4

sālimu → *salmu*

saliqu → *salqu*

salittu → *salmu*

salītu "net" j/NB, NA for animal, fish; < Aram.

salku → *šalgu*

sallahurū (or *šallahurū*) (container for seed-corn)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sallatu → *šillatu* I

sallātu → *salātu* I

sallewe → *zallewe*

salu ~ "tray" O/MB(Alal.), NA; for fruit etc.; MB(Alal.) of bronze; usu. ḡiṣs., also of silver, gold

sallūm → *sullū* I

salmāniš "in friendly mood"? jB; < *salmu*

salmu, *sālimu* "peaceful, friendly" M/NB, NA of goddess (*salittu*), of night-time; as subst. "one at peace, ally", pl. *salmūti* and *salmē*; < *salāmu* II; > *salmāniš*; → *šallāmu*; *šalmu* I

salqu, *saliqu* "boiled" j/NB, NA of meat, also subst. "boiled (meat)", pl. *salqāni*; (a brew) pl. f. *salīqāte*; < *salāqu* I

salu I "trimmed" jB lex. of reed; < *salātu* II

salu II (or *raqtu*) (a legume) jB, Ug. lex.

salīš mng. unkn. jB astr.

salū → *šalū* III

salū → *salā'u* I.II.III; *šalū* I.II.III

sālu mng. unkn. jB N of eyes

sālu → also *sa'ālu*

sal'ū pl. "ignorance"? OA *i(na)* s. "unchecked";

OB adj. *sal'ūti*?; < *salā'u* II

salule → *zalule*

saluppu → *suluppu*

salūtum "family relationship" OB(N.Mes.); < *salātu* I

samādiru "flower" NA, *šaman* šims. "oil of blossom"; < Aram.

samādu(m), NB *semēdu* "to grind (finely)"

Bab., OA **G** (*u/u*) barley, sesame; *šipir* *samādim* "grinding work"; jB stat., transf. of part of entrails **Gtn** iter., OB; > *samdu*; *simdu*; *samidu* I; *sumidātu*; *sāmidu*

samahhu (a net)? jB lex.; < Sum.

samāhu(m), Nuzi *semēhu*, D occas. *šummuḥu* "to mix" (intrans.) Bab., M/NA **G** (*al/u*, Nuzi *ili*) of metals, troops; "be joined" of parts of liver; Nuzi "share" in property; jB "have intercourse", man with ox; (trans.) "mix" s.th. with water (*ana mē*) **D** "mix" (trans.) drugs, ingredients, horses, lands; Am., Bogh. stat. of ornament "is encrusted with"; MA "confuse" field borders; Nuzi, Ug. "give share" of property **Dt** NA usu. **Dtt** Nuzi "receive share", Bogh., NA "perjure o.s."; > *samhu*; *sāmiḥum*; *summuḥu*; *musammeḥtu*

samāku(m) "to cover up, bury" O/jB, M/NA **G** (*al/u*) with earth; boundary; canal, with weeds; MA of rapist "constrain"? **D** ~

"smother, incapacitate"? person, fort; NA "support" (< Aram.) N OB of canal "become smothered, overgrown" by weeds; > *samku*,

sankātu?, *samkūtu*; *simku*?, *sumuktu*

samallu → *samullu*

samālu(m); OA pl. f. (a cup) OA, jB

***samānā** "eighty" not attested in syll. wr.

***samānēšeret** "eighteen" not attested in syll. wr. **samāna-ešrū**, *samaššurū* "eighteenth" NB;

< **samānēšeret*

samāne, Ass. *šamāne*; f. *šamānat*, *saman(ū)tu* "eight", *samanti ūmē* "eight days"; *samāne* *šanātim* "eight years"; OB(Tell Haddad)

samāninammatim "eight cubits" (→ *ammatu* I); jB *šārī samānūti* "eight winds"; > *samnu* I,

samānū; *samānūtu*; *sumuntu*, *sumuttu*?

summunu; *sumunū*; *samāna-ešrū*

sama(n)num → *samullu*

samānū "eighth, one-eighth"; < *samāne*; → *samnu* I

samānūtu "octet" jB; < *samāne*

samaru (an ornament)? jB

samārum (or *zamārum*) ~ "to set aside, separate off" OA **G** (*ili*) silver, goods etc.

samāsu(m) (a bush)? O/jB lex.; → *samḥasu*

samaššurū → *samāna-ešrū*

samāšu(m) ~ "to hide" O/jB **G** (*al/u* or *u/u*) lex., jB(lit.) **D** Mari "conceal" person, animal

N Mari "be hidden" or "hide o.s.", from census; > *simištum*; *sumū*?

samā'u → *samū* II

samdakkum → *santakku*

samdu(m), *sandu* "ground, milled" O/jB; < *samādu*

sameqa (a plant) jB lex.

samḥasu(m) (or *samḥasu*) (a bush) O/jB lex.; → *samāsu*

samḥu "mixed" jB, of censers "assorted"?; < *samāhu*

samidu(m) I; pl. *salemmidātu(m)* (a fine flour) O/jB freq. *zīds.*; < *samādu*

samidu(m) II, *simidum*, *sīšamītu* (a soapwort)? O/jB, M/NA [Ú.KUR.ZI(.SAR)]; in sacks; *zēr* s. "seed of s." as drug; occas. wr. *ūs.* or *s.sar*

sāmidu(m) "grinder, miller" O/jB, M/NA; also as PN; < *samādu*

sāmiḥum "(wine-)mixer"? Mari, prof. desig.; < *samāhu*

samīnu(m), *sammānum* (a garden herb or spice) O/jB

samīš "like one undecided"? jB; < *samū* I

samītu; NA pl. *sayyāte*? ~ "wall-plinth, revetment" j/NB, NA?

samītu → *samīdu* II

sāmiḥu → *šāmiḥu* I

samku "buried" jB lex. syn. of "dead"; < *samāku*

samkuttum → *sankuttum*

samkūtu "infilling"? Mari; < *samāku*

samamahūte → *summuḥu*

sammānum → *samīnu*

sammatu mng. unkn. jB, an animal?

sammidātu → *samīdu* I

samminnu (a quality of barley) Nuzi

sammitum (a lyre) Mari; < *samū* f.

samnu → *sānu*

sammū(m) "lyre, harp" Bab. [(Ḡiṣ).ZÀ.Mf]; *šer'an* s. "lyre-string"; *nāš/nārē/šūt* s. "lyre-player(s)"; transf. to describe large hands, jB;

< Sum.; > *sammītum*

sammūhu → *summuḥu*

sammūtu "fragrance"? jB, of cedars

samnu(m) I; f. *samuntu(m)* "eighth" [8-; 8.KAM; OB also KI.8] as ordinal; < *samāne*; > *Araḥ* =

samna; → *samānū*

samnu II "oath" jB

samrūtum; pl. *samrātum*, OA *samruātum* "nail" OA, OB of copper; also ḡiṣs.

samsammu O/jB lex. 1. (a drum) 2. (a bird); < Sum.?

sāmtu(m), *sāndtu*, NA *sa'tu* "redness" 1. s. *maḥāšu* "to colour red" 2. M/NA "dawn"

3. "carnelian" (also other red stones?) [(NA4.)GUG]; s. *kūri*, *qalītu* (artificial red stone)

4. OA "red wool" 5. NB (a tree)?; < *sāmu*

samtu → *šamtu* II

samū I ~ "undecided, vacillating" M/jB; < *samū* II

samū II ~ "to vacillate, be undecided" j/NB, NA **G** (*u/u*) of person; politically "be undependable"; NB "be inept"; jB of ship "drift"

Gtn NA of feet "deviate, stray" **D** ~ "cause to stray, lose direction"; > *samū* I, *samīš*;

sūnum II; → *našmītu*

samū → also *šamū* I

sāmu(m), occas. *sa'mu*, Mari also *sūnum*, Ug. *šāmu*; f. j/NB also *sāndu* "red, brown" [SA5] of

wool, cloth, hide; skin, coat of animals; of human as PN; fruit, beer; stone, metal, (*ḥurāšu*)

s. "red gold"; cloud, star etc.; < *siāmum*; > *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I

sāmu → *siāmum*

sa'mu → *sāmu*

samukānu (a siege implement) OB, Mari

samullu(m), *samallu(m)*, Sum. *sama(n)num* (a tree) Bab., OA

samuntu → *samnu* I

samūnu (a prayer) jB lex.

sanābu → *sanāpu*

sanamuhlu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sanannu → *šanannu*

sanānu mng. unkn. **G** jB lex. **D** "make flow" in channel?; > *sanninu*

sanapu (a plant) jB lex.

sanāpu(m) (or *sanābu(m)*) "to tie on" O/jB **G** (*ili*) weapon to body; pin to head **D** stat.

mng. uncl.; > *sinbu*, *sinibtu*, *sunāpu*?, *sānipum*; *sannāpum*

sanāqu(m) I, NB also *senēqu*, Ug. occas. *šanāqu* "to check; approach" **G** (*ili*) [DIM4

(.MÀ)] 1. "check" that s.th. is correct, weight,

amount, statement, persons; text; "test, keep control of" s.o.; stat. "is in order", "is obedient, under control" 2. "come near, approach, be upon" s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. "is at hand, available"; "approach" judge, court, for judgement; "advance claim" on s.th.; "approach, advance on" s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. "stretch up to" Gt stat. "is near" D ~ G I "check, control" goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; "cross-examine, interrogate", "exhort, counsel" s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. Dt pass. of D "be checked, controlled" Š caus. of G 2 "make s.th. reach" s.o., "arrive" N pass. NB "be checked"; MB "be interrogated"; > *sanqu*, *saniqtu*, *sanqūtu*; *siniqtu*; *sāniqu*, *sunnuqu*; *masnaqtu*; *tasniqtu*
sanāqu II "to lack, be in need of" NB stat.; < Aram.; > *sunqu*
sanāšu, *šanāšu*, *sanāsu*? "to stick in, drive in" jB, NA G (*ili*) sword into heart Gtn NA ellipt. "stake out" camp? D ~ G "drive" reed etc. "into" heart etc.; > *sunnušu*
sanbuku ~ "bunch, spray" NA, of fruit
sandanakku → *saddanakku*
sandāniš "like a bird-catcher" NA/jB;
 < (u)sandū
sandu → *samdu*
sandū → *usandū*
sāndu → *sāmtu*; *sāmu*
sangil(i)mud, *sangirmud* (a bluish stone) j/NB, NA [NA4.SAG.GIL.MUD]
sangilūm, *saggilūm* "difference, discrepancy" OB in metrology; < Sum.
sangirmud → *sangilimud*
sangu; pl. *sangāni* (mountain track)? NA/jB
sangūm (a metal object)? OB
sangūm → also *šangū*
sangūtu → *šangūtu*
sanhu, *saḥhu* (part of an ornament) NB, pendant, of gold, silver
sanḥulḥazakku, *sanḥulḥazū* (the demon *mukil rēš lemutti*) jB; < Sum.
Sāninu MB PN; < *zanānu II*?
sānipum "binder" OB as PN; < *sanāpu*
saniqtu "verified fact" Mari, jB; < *sanāqu I*
sāniqu "controller" jB, "one who controls" s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < *sanāqu I*
sankallu(m) "foremost" O/jB 1. OB of gods 2. [(NA4.)SAG.KAL] (a precious stone); < Sum.
sankātu ~ "intrigues"? NA; < *samku*?
sankidabbū (a head illness) jB [SAG.KI.DAB.BA]; < Sum.
sankuddū (a kind of fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

sankullu(m) 1. (a mace) OAKk, jB [SAG.GUL; SAG.KUL.LA] 2. jB astr. [SAG.KUL.LA/LI] "globe-lightning"; < Sum.
sankuttum, *sakkuttum*; pl. *sankunātum* ~ "remainder, residue" OB [SAG.KUD] of grain, animals, gold; < Sum.
sannāpum "binder" OB as PN; < *sanāpu*
sannigū "list of stock" O/jB [SAG.NIG.GA] rdg. uncert.; < Sum.; → *namkūru*
sanninu ~ "slandorous" M/jB; < *sanānu*
sannu (a fishing net) jB lex.
sanqu(m) "checked" [DIM4(.MĀ)] of commodities; OB math. "recalculated to normal unit"; "verified" of statement; of official, also as PN; j/NB "obedient; disciplined", *lā s.* "disobedient"; < *sanāqu I*
sanqū (a grade of dates) Ug.(lit.); < Sum.
sanqūtu "prudence, obedience" jB s. *alāku* "to behave in an obedient manner"; < *sanāqu I*
sansannum → *sassannu*
santak(ka/u), *sattak(ka/u)* "continuously, regularly" M/NB(poet.)
santakku(m), *sattakku(m)*, occas. *samdakku* "triangle, wedge" Bab. 1. "triangle" [SAG.DÜ] math. 2. "triangular shape, wedge" lex., of troop formation 3. "cuneiform wedge" [SANTAK4], esp. s. *takāpu* "to imprint a wedge"; < Sum.
santakku → also *santakka*
santappu "protective cover"? jB lex.; < Sum.
santašurrū (a stone) jB lex.; < Sum.
sāntu → *sāmtu*
santukullu (top part of weapon) OB lex.; < Sum.
sapādu(m) "to mow" O/jB G (*ili*) for s.o. (= dat.); *irta s.* "beat breast"? Gtn iter., transf. of date palms Š "cause to mow"; > *sipdu*, *sipittu*; *naspittu*
sapāhu(m), occas. *šapāhu* "to scatter, disperse" G (*al/u*) [BIR] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. "frustrate" plan, acts; stat. "are spread" of parts of body Gtn iter. OA "continually frustrate" s.o.'s intentions D "squander" goods, estate; "spend freely"; "scatter" salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; "splash" water etc. "over" s.th. (= acc.); "disperse, break up" sheepfold, army, population; "frustrate" plans; *arna s.* "disperse guilt/sin"; "debilitate" limbs; NA stat. of water "is dissipated" (wr. *šappahūni*) Dtn iter. Dt pass., of property (*būt awilim*) "be squandered" N [BIR] 1. pass. of G "be scattered, dispersed"; "be squandered" 2. "disperse" (intrans.), of demon "evaporate";

> *saphu*, *saphūtu*; *siphu*, *sipihūtu*; *sapihūtu*; *sappāhu*, *sappihū*; *suppuhu*; *naspūhtu*
sapāku G not attested N NA ~ "to be ensnared" Ntn iter. jB "writhe" of invalid
sapalginu, *saplaginu*, *salbaginu* (a plant) jB lex.
sapalu → *saplu*; *supālu*
sapannu(m) "flatland, plain" Bab., NA between mountains; reed-swamp; s. *tāmti* "coastal plain"; < *sapānu*
sapānu(m) "to flatten, lay flat" Bab., NA G (*al/u*) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; "overturn, cast down" stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. "flatten" land, transf. "overwhelm, swamp" enemies D MA stat. "is worn, damaged"? Š caus. of G "cause to overthrow" N pass., of road, place "be flattened, levelled"; > *sāpinu*, *sipnu*; *naspānu*, *naspantū*; *sapannu*
sapāqu 1. NA "to be sufficient" of garrison 2. NB lex. "to be able, strong"; < Aram.; > *sapqu*
sapāriš "as with, like a net" jB; < *sapāru*
saparru(m), *sabarru*, *šaparru* f. "cart" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ/SILA; jB GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ.LAL; NB GIŠ.GAG.SI.LAL, GIŠ.SA.PAR]; < Sum.? *saparru* → also *sapāru*
sapāru(m), *saparru*, *šaparru* "(deity's) net" O/jB [SA.PAR] in hunting, for enemies; s. *manzāt* "s. of rainbow"; < Sum.; > *sapāriš*
sapdinnum (or *saptinnum*) (a fine textile) OA
saphu(m) "scattered, dispersed" Bab., NA [BIR] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. "scattered material" of malt, wheat?; "expanded" of lex. list [BIR.MEŠ]; < *sapāhu*
saphūtu(m) "dispersal, diaspora" O/jB s. *awilim* "dispersed humanity"; < *saphu*
sapihūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *sapāhu*
sapīnatu, NA *šappīnatu* "boat" NA, NB; < Aram.
sāpinu "flattener" MB desig. of a stone; of a demon; < *sapānu*; → *šāpinum*
sāpiu → *sēpū*
saplaginu → *sapalginu*
saplišū (a desig. of meat offerings) NA
saplu, *sapalu* "bowl, dish" M/NA, M/jB of copper, bronze; for oil
saplu → also *šaplu II*
sapnu "paw" jB, of lion
sappāhu 1. MB "scatterer" as PN 2. MA *ša s.*, desig. of bowls; < *sapāhu*
sappandu (a resinous tree)? jB lex.
sappartu, *šappartu* "point, tip (of horn)?" Bogh., jB of ox, goat etc.

sappāru(m), *šappāru(m)* (a wild animal, phps.) "wild ram" Bab.; < Sum.
sappatu → *šappatu*
sappihū "wasteful, spendthrift" jB; < *sapāhu*
sappu(m) I (a bowl) OA, O/jB; of metal; MB on chariot, of wood; → *šappu*
sappum II (a lance) OB [ŠA.U4.ŠA; ŠA.U18.ŠA]
sappu III (or *šappu*) "scraper"? jB lex.
sappu → also *zappu*
sapqu "able, competent" NB lex.; < *sapāqu*
sapsapānu "moustachioed" M/jB, as PN; (a fish); (a plant); < *sapsapu*
sapsapu; pl. f. "moustache" MA, jB [TUN.BAR] of human; MA "fringe" of garment; > *sapsapānu*; → *sassaptu*
saptinnum → *sapdinnum*
sapu → *sabu*
sapū → *sepū II*
sāpū → *sēpū*
sāpu → *sābu*
sapulhu (a container) NA; < Hurr.? *saqādum* → *zaqādum*
saqālu ~ "to take away"? jB G (*al/u*) persons from s.o.; → *musakkiltu*
saqāpu → *zaqāpu*
saqāru → *zakāru*; *zaqāru*
saqātu (a bird) j/NB [GIR.GÍD.DA.MUŠEN] eats dates
sāqirum → *zākirum*
saqqāya, *šaqqāya* "sack maker" NB; < *saqu*
saqu(m) "sack(cloth)" Bab., OA; > *saqqāya*
saqrū → *sakrū*
saqtu → *zaqtu*
sāqu(m) "thigh" OAKk?, jB; → *sīqu II*
sāqu → *siāqu*
sarabu → *šarbu II*
sarādu(m) "to tie up" OA, O/jB G (*ili*) lex., OA "pack" a donkey; > *sardum*; *sāridu*; *surrudu*; *masradum*; → *serēdu*
sarāhiš "in ruins" jB of temple; < *sarāhu*
sarāhu(m) "to destroy, ruin" Bab., NA G (OB *ili*?, NA pres. *isarra(uḥ)*) mng. uncl. D ~ G "demolish" structure; life, limbs Dt pass. of D N NB "be ruined"; > *serhu*; *sarāhiš*; *tasrihtu*
sarāmu(m) ~ "to cut open" O/jB G (*ili*) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver "is parted"?; > *sirimtu*; *sarramtu*; *nasrāmu*
sarāmū (an archit. fitting)? NA
saranātu pl. (a wooden item) NA
sarāpu ~ "to sup" M/jB G of person consuming porridge D mng. unkn. lex.

amount, statement, persons; text; "test, keep control of" s.o.; stat. "is in order", "is obedient, under control" 2. "come near, approach, be upon" s.o.; of season, event, harvest; stat. "is at hand, available"; "approach" judge, court, for judgement; "advance claim" on s.th.; "approach, advance on" s.o. with hostile intent; of parts of liver etc. "stretch up to" Gt stat. "is near" D ~ G I "check, control" goods, quantities, work, (activities in) palace etc.; "cross-examine, interrogate", "exhort, counsel" s.o.; stat., ext., astr., mng. uncl. Dt pass. of D "be checked, controlled" Š caus. of G 2 "make s.th. reach" s.o., "arrive" N pass. NB "be checked"; MB "be interrogated"; > *sanqu*, *saniqtu*, *sanqūtu*; *sinigtu*; *sāniqu*, *sunnuqu*; *masnaqtu*; *tasniqtu*
sanāqu II "to lack, be in need of" NB stat.; < Aram.; > *sunqu*
sanāšu, *šanāšu*, *sanāsu*? "to stick in, drive in" jB, NA G (*ili*) sword into heart Gtn NA ellipt. "stake out" camp? D ~ G "drive" reed etc. "into" heart etc.; > *sunnušu*
sanbuku ~ "bunch, spray" NA, of fruit
sandanakku → *saddanakku*
sandāniš "like a bird-catcher" NA/jB; < (u)sandū
sandu → *samdu*
sandū → *usandū*
sāndu → *sāmtu*; *sāmu*
sangil(i)mud, *sangirmud* (a bluish stone) j/NB, NA [NA4.SAG.GIL.MUD]
sangilūm, *saggilūm* "difference, discrepancy" OB in metrology; < Sum.
sangirmud → *sangilimud*
sangu; pl. *sangāni* (mountain track)? NA/jB
sangūm (a metal object)? OB
sangūm → also *šangū*
sangūtu → *šangūtu*
sanhu, *saḥhu* (part of an ornament) NB, pendant, of gold, silver
sanḥulḥazakku, *sanḥulḥazū* (the demon *mukil rēš lemutti*) jB; < Sum.
Sāninu MB PN; < *zanānu II*?
sānipum "binder" OB as PN; < *sanāpu*
saniqtu "verified fact" Mari, jB; < *sanāqu I*
sāniqu "controller" jB, "one who controls" s.o.; lex., f., syn. for door; < *sanāqu I*
sankallu(m) "foremost" O/jB 1. OB of gods 2. [(NA4.)SAG.KAL] (a precious stone); < Sum.
sankātu ~ "intrigues"? NA; < *samku*?
sankidabbū (a head illness) jB [SAG.KI.DAB.BA]; < Sum.
sankuddū (a kind of fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

sankullu(m) 1. (a mace) OAKk, jB [SAG.GUL; SAG.KUL.LA] 2. jB astr. [SAG.KUL.LA/LI] "globe-lightning"; < Sum.
sankuttum, *sakkuttum*; pl. *sankunātum* ~ "remainder, residue" OB [SAG.KUD] of grain, animals, gold; < Sum.
sannāpum "binder" OB as PN; < *sanāpu*
sannigū "list of stock" O/jB [SAG.NIG.GA] rdg. uncert.; < Sum.; → *namkūru*
sanninu ~ "slandorous" M/jB; < *sanānu*
sannu (a fishing net) jB lex.
sanqu(m) "checked" [DIM4(.MÀ)] of commodities; OB math. "recalculated to normal unit"; "verified" of statement; of official, also as PN; j/NB "obedient; disciplined", *lā s.* "disobedient"; < *sanāqu I*
sanqū (a grade of dates) Ug.(lit.); < Sum.
sanqūtu "prudence, obedience" jB s. *alāku* "to behave in an obedient manner"; < *sanāqu I*
sansannum → *sassannu*
santak(ka/u), *sattak(ka/u)* "continuously, regularly" M/NB(poet.)
santakku(m), *sattakku(m)*, occas. *samdakku(m)* "triangle, wedge" Bab. 1. "triangle" [SAG.DÙ] math. 2. "triangular shape, wedge" lex., of troop formation 3. "cuneiform wedge" [SANTAK4], esp. s. *takāpu* "to imprint a wedge"; < Sum.
santakku → also *santakka*
santappu "protective cover"? jB lex.; < Sum.
santašurrū (a stone) jB lex.; < Sum.
sāntu → *sāmtu*
santukullu (top part of weapon) OB lex.; < Sum.
sapādu(m) "to moun" O/jB G (*ili*) for s.o. (= dat.); *irta s.* "beat breast"? Gtn iter., transf. of date palms Š "cause to moun"; > *sipdu*, *sipittu*; *naspittu*
sapāhu(m), occas. *šapāhu* "to scatter, disperse" G (*al/u*) [BIR] oil; earth, grain, animals; people, family, land, troops; transf. "frustrate" plan, acts; stat. "are spread" of parts of body Gtn iter. OA "continually frustrate" s.o.'s intentions D "squander" goods, estate; "spend freely"; "scatter" salt, dust, (beads of) necklace; "splash" water etc. "over" s.th. (= acc.); "disperse, break up" sheepfold, army, population; "frustrate" plans; *arna s.* "disperse guilt/sin"; "debilitate" limbs; NA stat. of water "is dissipated" (wr. *šappahūni*) Dtn iter. Dt pass., of property (*būt awilim*) "be squandered" N [BIR] 1. pass. of G "be scattered, dispersed"; "be squandered" 2. "disperse" (intrans.), of demon "evaporate";

> *saphu*, *saphūtu*; *siphu*, *sipihūtu*; *sapihūtu*; *sappāhu*, *sappihū*; *suppuhu*; *naspūhtu*
sapāku G not attested N NA ~ "to be ensnared" Ntn iter. jB "writhe" of invalid
sapalginu, *saplaginu*, *salbaginu* (a plant) jB lex.
sapalu → *saplu*; *supālu*
sapannu(m) "flatland, plain" Bab., NA between mountains; reed-swamp; s. *tāmti* "coastal plain"; < *sapānu*
sapānu(m) "to flatten, lay flat" Bab., NA G (*al/u*) field (for sesame cultivation), also obj. sesame, and absol.; tents; grindstone; "overturn, cast down" stele, image; of flood, enemy, gods, weapons etc. "flatten" land, transf. "overwhelm, swamp" enemies D MA stat. "is worn, damaged"? Š caus. of G "cause to overthrow" N pass., of road, place "be flattened, levelled"; > *sāpinu*, *sipnu*; *naspānu*, *naspantū*; *sapannu*
sapāqu 1. NA "to be sufficient" of garrison 2. NB lex. "to be able, strong"; < Aram.; > *sapqu*
sapāriš "as with, like a net" jB; < *sapāru*
saparru(m), *sabarru*, *šaparru* f. "cart" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ/SIL; jB GIŠ.GAG.LIŠ.LAL; NB GIŠ.GAG.SI.LAL, GIŠ.SA.PAR]; < Sum.? *saparru* → also *sapāru*
sapāru(m), *saparru*, *šaparru* "(deity's) net" O/jB [SA.PAR] in hunting, for enemies; s. *manzāt* "s. of rainbow"; < Sum.; > *sapāriš*
sapdinnum (or *saptinnum*) (a fine textile) OA
saphu(m) "scattered, dispersed" Bab., NA [BIR] of population, family, animals; palm trees; f. "scattered material" of malt, wheat?; "expanded" of lex. list [BIR.MEŠ]; < *sapāhu*
saphūtu(m) "dispersal, diaspora" O/jB s. *awilim* "dispersed humanity"; < *saphu*
sapihūtu mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *sapāhu*
sapīnatu, NA *šappīnatu* "boat" NA, NB; < Aram.
sāpinu "flattener" MB desig. of a stone; of a demon; < *sapānu*; → *šāpinum*
sāpiu → *sēpū*
saplaginu → *sapalginu*
saplišū (a desig. of meat offerings) NA
saplu, *sapalu* "bowl, dish" M/NA, M/jB of copper, bronze; for oil
saplu → also *šaplu II*
sapnu "paw" jB, of lion
sappāhu 1. MB "scatterer" as PN 2. MA *ša s.*, desig. of bowls; < *sapāhu*
sappandu (a resinous tree)? jB lex.
sappartu, *šappartu* "point, tip (of horn)?" Bogh., jB of ox, goat etc.

sappāru(m), *šappāru(m)* (a wild animal, phps.) "wild ram" Bab.; < Sum.
sappatu → *šappatu*
sappihū "wasteful, spendthrift" jB; < *sapāhu*
sappu(m) I (a bowl) OA, O/jB; of metal; MB on chariot, of wood; → *šappu*
sappum II (a lance) OB [ŠA.U4.ŠA; ŠA.U18.ŠA]
sappu III (or *šappu*) "scraper"? jB lex.
sappu → also *zappu*
sapqu "able, competent" NB lex.; < *sapāqu*
sapsapānu "moustachioed" M/jB, as PN; (a fish); (a plant); < *sapsapu*
sapsapu; pl. f. "moustache" MA, jB [TUN.BAR] of human; MA "fringe" of garment; > *sapsapānu*; → *sassaptu*
saptinnum → *sapdinnum*
sapu → *sabu*
sapū → *sepū II*
sāpū → *sēpū*
sāpu → *sābu*
sapulhu (a container) NA; < Hurr.? *saqādum* → *zaqādum*
saqālu ~ "to take away"? jB G (*al/u*) persons from s.o.; → *musakkiltu*
saqāpu → *zaqāpu*
saqāru → *zakāru*; *zaqāru*
saqātu (a bird) j/NB [GIR.GÍD.DA.MUŠEN] eats dates
sāqirum → *zākirum*
saqqāya, *šaqqāya* "sack maker" NB; < *saqu*
saququ(m) "sack(cloth)" Bab., OA; > *saqqāya*
saqrū → *sakrū*
saqtu → *zaqtu*
sāqu(m) "thigh" OAKk?, jB; → *sīqu II*
sāqu → *siāqu(m)*
sarabu → *šarbu II*
sarādu(m) "to tie up" OA, O/jB G (*ili*) lex., OA "pack" a donkey; > *sardum*; *sāridu*; *surrudu*; *masradum*; → *serēdu*
sarāhiš "in ruins" jB of temple; < *sarāhu*
sarāhu(m) "to destroy, ruin" Bab., NA G (OB *ili*?, NA pres. *isarra(uḥ)*) mng. uncl. D ~ G "demolish" structure; life, limbs Dt pass. of D N NB "be ruined"; > *serhu*; *sarāhiš*; *tasrihtu*
sarāmu(m) ~ "to cut open" O/jB G (*ili*) roof, skull; stat., of part of liver "is parted"?; > *sirimtu*; *sarramtu*; *nasrāmu*
sarāmū (an archit. fitting)? NA
saranātu pl. (a wooden item) NA
sarāpu ~ "to sup" M/jB G of person consuming porridge D mng. unkn. lex.

sarāqu(m) “to strew, sprinkle, pour” G (*alu*) [DUB] grain, incense, flour, esp. in rit.; transf. OB “cast s.o. down” before DN? N pass.; > *serqu*; *surqēnum*; → *zarāqu*

sarartu ~ “treachery” M/jB; < *sarāru*

sarāru(m), MB occas. *šarāru* “to be false” G only stat. and infin., of person “be a liar, dishonest”, of statement, dream, document “be false” D 1. “deceive” s.o. 2. “lie, tell lie” 3. “act dishonestly” 4. “contest, declare s.th. false” N (*nasarruru*) “be proved false”; > *sarru* I, *sarriš*, *sarrūtu*, *sartu*, *sarta*, *sartatti*, *surri*, *surriš*, *sursurtu*, *sarru*, *sarrātu*, *surrātānum*; *sarartu*; *sarrarum* I, *sarrirum*; *surrurtum*; *tarrūru*

sarbu “tallow, fat” jB lex.

sarbu → also *šarbu* I

sardium, *sardū* (a song of blessing) O/jB; < Sum.

sardum “packed, loaded” OA, of donkey; of baggage; < *sarādu*

sardū → *sardium*

sarhullu (or *šarhullu*) (a musical percussion instrument) jB, of copper

sariam, *sariānu* → *sariyam*

sāridu(m) “packer, donkey-driver” OA, jB lex., of donkeys; *ša* s. “packer’s expenses”; < *sarādu*

sariū (a portable object)? jB

sari(y)am, *siri(y)am*, *siri*, *šeliryam*, Ebla *sari(y)ānum*, MA *sariānu*, NB *šir’am*, *šir’annu*, Bogh. *siriyanni*; pl. f. “(coat of) armour” M/NA, M/NB for men, horses; of leather and copper, NB tūgs. “(woollen) tunic”; < Hurr.

sarkatu → *sarqatu*

sarkidum → *zarqidum*

sarku (a class of soldier) Am., Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.

sarku(p)pu(m), *serkuppu* ~ “reed marsh” Oakk, jB lex.

sarmānu pl. or du.? ~ “hands, handles” j/NB lex.; → *sarmā'u*

sarmāšum, *sermāšu* “grain heap, sheaf”? O/MB; OB *ša* s. (an agricultural worker); < Sum.?

sarmā'u ~ “(fore)arm”? jB, M/NB; Emar as linear measure; → *sarmānu*

sarme “forest” jB lex.; < Hurr.?

sarnum (or *zarnum*) mng. unkn. OA

sarqatu(m), *sarkatu(m)* “abomasum with duodenum”? O/jB lex., ext.

sarqidum → *zarqidum*

sarrāmānu → *serrēmānu*

sarramtu “splitter, (wooden) wedge”? Nuzi; < *sarāmu*

sarrāriš → *sarrārum* I

sarrartu (or *zarrartu*) (open country)? MB

sarrārum I “criminal” Oakk, OB; esp. seditious; Oakk PN *Husus-sarrāriš* “Think on the rebel(s)”; < *sarāru*

sarrāru II (pin on a waggon) jB lex.

sarrarū (or *šarrarū*) (a malformed reed)? jB lex.

sarrātu → *sarru* I; *sartu*

sarriqu → *zarriqu*

sarrirum (or *[mu]sarrirum*?) “deceitful” Mari; < *sarāru*

sarriš “maliciously” O/jB; < *sarru* I

sarru(m) I, *sāru*, *šarru* “false; criminal” [LUL] of person “dishonest”; “criminal”; of city, person “false, rebellious”; desig. of planet Mars [MUL.LUL.LA]; “false” of tablet; of barren date palm; math., “provisional” of figure before final calculation; as PN; < *sarāru*

sarru(m) II, *zarru(m)*, *sāru*, *zāru* “grain heap, stack” O/jB; *ša* s. (agricultural worker); < Sum.; > *zarriš*

sarru(m) III, *zarru* (crescent-shaped piece) O/jB 1. (a box, chest) 2. (a depression in lung)? 3. (a component of cartwheel); < Sum.?

sarrū → *surrū* II

sarruru D “to pray to, worship” NA Dtn iter.; > *surāru*

sarrūtu(m), *sarruttu* OA, OB, Am., Nuzi “dishonesty, treachery”; < *sarru* I

sarsannu → *sassannu*

sarta adv. “dishonestly” MB; < *sartu*

sartatti/u “fraudulently” NA, NB; < *sartu*

sartennu, *sartinu*, Nuzi also *širtennu*? “chief judge” Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < Hurr.

sartu(m), *šartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* “falsehood, dishonesty, crime” [LUL-], *kī* s., *ina* s. “dishonestly”; NA “penalty (for crime)”; *šibūt/kunukūtpi sar(rā)tim* “false testimony/document”; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

sarūm ~ “early, in advance”? OA

sarūm → also *zarū* II

sāru “fan, fly-whisk” NA, s. *šētuqu*, *ka''ū* “to wave fan”

sāru → also *sarru* I.II; *šāru*

sāru(m) “to rotate, dance” O/jB G (*ū*) of person; animal; wind, water “whirl” D *sūrta surru* “set up in a circle” reed bundles; > *sūrtu*

sar'u mng. unkn. jB med.

sasallu → *šašallu*

sasā'u → *šasū*

sasinnu(m), *sisinnu*, O/MB(Alal.) *šašš/ssinnu* “bowyer, bow-maker” Mari, OB(Alal.), M/NA, Susa, M/NB [(LÚ.)ZADIM]

sasiu “invited” NA subst., of guests; < *šasū*; > *sasūtu*

saskū(m), *sasqū(m)*, *ššasi/šklqū* (a fine flour) O/jB [(Zl.)EŠA; OB also Zl.TIR.A] esp. in rit.; < Sum.?

saslum mng. unkn. OB lex.; also as PN

sasqū → *saskū*

sassannu(m), *sansannum*, Nuzi *sarsannu* (plaited reed artefact) O/jB desig. of a hunting basket, *ša* s. (a trapper); a whip-handle; a musical instrument?

sassaptu “eyelashes, eyebrow”? jB lex.; → *sapsapu*

sassatu “grass, turf” M/NA, M/jB [Ú.KI.KAL]; < *sassu*

sassu(m) “base, floor” Bab., NA 1. OB math. “base” of figure 2. “floor(-boards)” of chariot [KI.KAL] 3. “sole” of shoe, “bottom” of container; part of an axe 4. jB ūs. for *sassatu* “grass”; > *sassatu*; → *sassumma*

sassū → *šasū* D

sa(s)sukku 1. Nuzi (a functionary) 2. jB (a bird)

sassullu → *sasullu*

sassumma in s. *epēšu* ~ “to lay bricks out” Nuzi; < *sassu* + *-umma*?

sa(s)surtu “model womb”? MA, of tin/lead; < *šassūru*?

sassūru → *šassūru*

sasū → *sasiu*; *sasūtu*; *šasū*

sāsu(m) 1. “moth” [UR.ME], OA textiles *sāsam lapu* “affected by moth”; also as PN and fPN *Sāsatum* 2. Ug., jB (a stone) [NA4.NÍR.ZIZ]

sasullu (or *sassullu*) (a textile) Nuzi

sasuppu → *šušippum*

sasūtu mng. unkn. NA in *ša* s., desig. of deity; < *sasiu*

sašhar(t)u “youth” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

saštu → *sartu*

sāt → *šāt*

satālu “to plant” jB(Ass.) G (*ili*) reed-bed; > *šitlu*

sataru(m), *zataru*, *szateru* (a herb, phps.) “thyme” or “savory” Mari, M/jB

sataruššu, *saturuššu*, *sazaruššu* (a kind of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sateru → *sataru*

saturuššu → *sataruššu*

sattak(ka) → *santakka*

sattakku → *santakka*; *santakku*; *saturukku*

sattum → *zātum*

sattukku, *šattukku(m)*, *šantukku*, *sattakku* “regular delivery, regular offering” Bab., NA [SÁ.DUG4; Mari, MB also SÁ.SAG]; Mari “(non-cultic) deliveries”; elsewhere mostly ref. to temple offerings; s. DN “regular offerings for DN”; s. MN “s. of MN”; s. X “s. comprising X”, e.g. dates, oil, grain; *immer* s. “s. sheep”; NB family name *Rē'i-s.* “Shepherd of s. (sheep)”; *ša* s. “person in charge of s.”; < Sum.

sātum → *zātum*

sātu → *sūtu* I

sa'tu → *sāmtu*

saṭāḫum → *sadāḫum*

saṭāru → *šaṭāru* II

sātu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

sā'u(m), *sabhu* 1. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bogh., jB “mud”

sā'u(m) “to cry out (in pain); wince”? O/jB G (*isā*)

sa'ūdum (a tree) Mari

saumbulu “seal” NB; < Gk.

sa'uru (or *sa'eru*); pl. f. (an ornament) NA, of gold; → *šu'uru* I.II

sa'uru → *šu'uru* II

sawūm ~ “desert” OB

sāwum (or *sāyum*) ~ “cup” Mari, of gold

sayyūtu → *samūtu*

sazaruššu → *sataruššu*

Sē' → *Sîn*

se'āru → *sēru*

seba → *sebe*

***sebā** “seventy” not attested in syll. wr.

sebāt → *sebūtum*

sebe, *seba*, OA **šabe*, MB(Alal.) *šeb'i*; f. *sebet(tu)* “seven”, *sebet ūmim sebe mušiātīm* “seven days (and) seven nights”; > *sebišu*, *sebūtum*, *sebū*, *sebūtum*, *sabā'iu*, *sebēšer*, *sebettu*, *subu'iu*

sebēšer “seventeen” OB; < *sebe* + *-šer*

sebettu “group of seven, heptad”; DN [dIMIN(=7).BI] (*Ilū-*)*Sebettuli*; < *sebe*

sebiat → *sebūtum*

sebišu, OA *šabišu*, jB also *šibišu*, Am. *šib'etūn(a)* etc. “seven times”; freq. *adi* s.-*šu*; < *sebe*

sebūtum; st. abs. *sebiat*, *selabāt* “one-seventh” OB; < *sebe*

sebi'u → *sābū*

sebū(m), *šibū*, *šabū*; f. *sebūtu(m)* “seventh” Bab., NA?; NB also “one-seventh”; < *sebe*; *sabā'iu*

sebū → *sābū*

sebūtum “seventh day (of month)” OB; < *sebū*

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sarbu → also *šarbu* I

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sartatti/u “fraudulently” NA, NB; < *sartu*

sartennu, *sartinu*, Nuzi also *širtennu*? “chief judge” Nuzi, j/NB, NA; < Hurr.

sartu(m), *šartu*, NB *saštu*; pl. *sarrātu(m)* “falsehood, dishonesty, crime” [LUL-], *kī* s., *ina* s. “dishonestly”; NA “penalty (for crime)”; *šibūt/kunukūtpi sar(rā)tim* “false testimony/document”; < *sarru* I f.; > *sartatti*

sarūm ~ “early, in advance”? OA

sarūm → also *zarū* II

sāru “fan, fly-whisk” NA, s. *šētuqu*, *ka''ū* “to wave fan”

sāru → also *sarru* I.II; *šāru*

sāru(m) “to rotate, dance” O/jB G (*ū*) of person; animal; wind, water “whirl” D *sūrta surru* “set up in a circle” reed bundles; > *sūrtu*

sar'u mng. unkn. jB med.

sasallu → *šašallu*

sasā'u → *šasū*

sasinnu(m), *sisinnu*, O/MB(Alal.) *šašš/ssinnu* “bowyer, bow-maker” Mari, OB(Alal.), M/NA, Susa, M/NB [(LÚ.)ZADIM]

sasiu “invited” NA subst., of guests; < *šasū*; > *sasūtu*

saskū(m), *sasqū(m)*, *ššas/šklqū* (a fine flour) O/jB [(Zl.)EŠA; OB also Zl.TIR.A] esp. in rit.; < Sum.?

saslum mng. unkn. OB lex.; also as PN

sasqū → *saskū*

sassannu(m), *sansannum*, Nuzi *sarsannu* (plaited reed artefact) O/jB desig. of a hunting basket, *ša* s. (a trapper); a whip-handle; a musical instrument?

sassaptu “eyelashes, eyebrow”? jB lex.; → *sapsapu*

sassatu “grass, turf” M/NA, M/jB [Ú.KI.KAL]; < *sassu*

sassu(m) “base, floor” Bab., NA 1. OB math. “base” of figure 2. “floor(-boards)” of chariot [KI.KAL] 3. “sole” of shoe, “bottom” of container; part of an axe 4. jB ūs. for *sassatu* “grass”; > *sassatu*; → *sassumma*

sassū → *šasū* D

sa(s)sukku 1. Nuzi (a functionary) 2. jB (a bird)

sassullu → *sasullu*

sassumma in s. *epēšu* ~ “to lay bricks out” Nuzi; < *sassu* + *-umma*?

sa(s)surtu “model womb”? MA, of tin/lead; < *šassūru*?

sassūru → *šassūru*

sasū → *sasiu*; *sasūtu*; *šasū*

sāsu(m) 1. “moth” [UR.ME], OA textiles *sāsam lapu* “affected by moth”; also as PN and fPN *Sāsatum* 2. Ug., jB (a stone) [NA4.NÍR.ZIZ]

sasullu (or *sassullu*) (a textile) Nuzi

sasuppu → *šušippum*

sasūtu mng. unkn. NA in *ša* s., desig. of deity; < *sasiu*

sašhar(t)u “youth” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

saštu → *sartu*

sāt → *šāt*

satālu “to plant” jB(Ass.) G (*ili*) reed-bed; > *šitlu*

sataru(m), *zataru*, *szateru* (a herb, phps.) “thyme” or “savory” Mari, M/jB

sataruššu, *saturuššu*, *sazaruššu* (a kind of terrain) Nuzi; < Hurr.

sateru → *sataru*

saturuššu → *sataruššu*

sattak(ka) → *santakka*

sattakku → *santakka*; *santakku*; *saturukku*

sattum → *zātum*

sattukku, *šattukku(m)*, *šantukku*, *sattakku* “regular delivery, regular offering” Bab., NA [SÁ.DUG4; Mari, MB also SÁ.SAG]; Mari “(non-cultic) deliveries”; elsewhere mostly ref. to temple offerings; s. DN “regular offerings for DN”; s. MN “s. of MN”; s. X “s. comprising X”, e.g. dates, oil, grain; *immer* s. “s. sheep”; NB family name *Rē'i-s.* “Shepherd of s. (sheep)”; *ša* s. “person in charge of s.”; < Sum.

sātum → *zātum*

sātu → *sūtu* I

sa'tu → *sāmtu*

saṭāḫum → *sadāḫum*

saṭāru → *šaṭāru* II

sātu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

sā'u(m), *sabhu* 1. Mari, jB lex. (a tree) 2. Bogh., jB “mud”

sā'u(m) “to cry out (in pain); wince”? O/jB G (*isā*)

sa'ūdum (a tree) Mari

saumbulu “seal” NB; < Gk.

sa'uru (or *sa'eru*); pl. f. (an ornament) NA, of gold; → *šu'uru* I.II

sa'uru → *šu'uru* II

sawūm ~ “desert” OB

sāwum (or *sāyum*) ~ “cup” Mari, of gold

sayyūtu → *samūtu*

sazaruššu → *sataruššu*

Sē' → *Sîn*

se'āru → *sēru*

seba → *sebe*

***sebā** “seventy” not attested in syll. wr.

sebāt → *sebūtum*

sebe, *seba*, OA **šabe*, MB(Alal.) *šeb'i*; f. *sebet(tu)* “seven”, *sebet ūmim sebe mušiātīm* “seven days (and) seven nights”; > *sebišu*, *sebūtum*, *sebū*, *sebūtum*, *sabā'iu*, *sebēšer*, *sebettu*, *subu'iu*

sebēšer “seventeen” OB; < *sebe* + *-šer*

sebettu “group of seven, heptad”; DN [dIMIN(=7).BI] (*Ilū-*)*Sebettuli*; < *sebe*

sebiat → *sebūtum*

sebišu, OA *šabišu*, jB also *šibišu*, Am. *šib'etūn(a)* etc. “seven times”; freq. *adi* s.-*šu*; < *sebe*

sebūtum; st. abs. *sebiat*, *selabāt* “one-seventh” OB; < *sebe*

sebi'u → *sābū*

sebū(m), *šibū*, *šabū*; f. *sebūtu(m)* “seventh” Bab., NA?; NB also “one-seventh”; < *sebe*; *sabā'iu*

sebū → *sābū*

sebūtum “seventh day (of month)” OB; < *sebū*

sedēru → *sadāru*

sedīš → *šediš*

sedru → *sadru*; *sidru*

sēdum ~ "red"? OB lex.

sēdu "to support, assist" NB; < Aram.; → *sa'du*; *sā'idum*

se'du → *si'du*

segū "to roam, wander" NB G gener. "go, go along" with; NB "proceed" according to law Š caus. "make s.o. go along" with s.o.; "enforce" law; < Aram.; > *sēgū*

sēgu (a game) MB

sēgū "restless" of ghost jB; < *segū*

sehēlu → *saḥālu*

sehḥu (an object) NA, of precious stone

sehlu, *siḥlu* "thorn, spine" jB, NA of plant, fish; transf. "stab" of pain, illness; < *saḥālu*

sehpu, *siḥpu*; MB pl. f. "covering; surface" M/NA, M/NB 1. "covering, overlay" Am. of chariot in gold; "bark, bast" as covering for bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KÍN]; of leather 2. "surface, extent" of heaven, earth, lands 3. "flattening", s. *mūti* "f. by death", ana s. *pānišu* "flat on his face"; < *saḥāpu*

seḥru(m), *siḥru(m)* 1. "bend, turn" of river, horse 2. "mercy, favour" of deity, in PN 3. "frame, setting, rim" for gems, wheel etc. 4. Ass. "region, district" 5. (a stone) [NA4.Ā.ŠUBA]; < *saḥāru*

sehseḥi "at dusk" OB lex.; < Sum.?

sehšu(m), *sehšum* "gathered-up" O/jB of tablet "invalid(ated), void"; < *saḥāšu*

sehū(m), *saḥū(m)*, OA *saḥā'um* "to rise up, revolt" Bab., OA G (*ii*) of individuals, lands D "wreck, ruin" table, foundations, boundary (-stone); "destroy, desecrate" building, carving; transf. cult, person Dt pass. "be ruined, desecrated" N "fall into confusion"; jB(Ass.) "foment rebellion" Ntn lex. "be constantly confused"; > *saḥ'um*; *siḥu* I, *siḥūtu* I; *sēhū*; *suhḥū*; *musahḥūm*

sēḥū "dissenter, challenger" NB leg., against contract; < *sehū*

sekēpu → *sakāpu* I

sekertu → *sekretu*

sekēru(m) I, *sakāru(m)* "to shut off, block up" G (*iii*) [ÚŠ] water(course), street, nose, lips, man (of urinary blockage) D ~ G "dam" canal; "block" mouth, part of liver Dt "be blocked" of ears N "be blocked up" of watercourse, part of body; OA "shut o.s. away" Ntn [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med. "be persistently blocked" of part of body, urine;

> *sekru* I, *sekretu*; *sikru*; *sukurtum*; *sēkiru*, *sēkirūtu*; *sikkūru*; *sakkiru*?; *meskertum*

sekēru II "to heat" in an oven O/jB, NA G (*iii*) [ÚŠ], med. "stew" ingredients; NA "fire" bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking); > *sakru*; *sekru* II

sēkiru(m), *sekkiru*, OAKk *sākirum* (a canal-worker) OAKk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGI.DUG] in charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.; < *sekēru* I

sēkirūtu "damming work" jB; < *sekēru* I

sekkiru → *sēkiru*

sekretu(m), *sekratu*, *sekertu(m)*, *sekru(m)* "enclosed (woman)" Bab., NA? of class of women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM; also MUNUS.ÚŠ?]; name, desig. of goddess; MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. "harem"; < *sekru* I; → *sikru* 2

sekru I "closed off, up" jB of canal; < *sekēru* I

sekru II "warmed" jB of liquid; < *sekēru* II

sekru → also *sekretu*

sekū "deaf" jB lex.

selēmu → *salāmu* II

selēqu → *salāqu* II

sellu, *sillu* "basket" M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp. for bread, dates; *qan* s. (a kind of arrow)?; jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) "archivolt"

selū → *šelū* III

semēdu → *samādu*

semēhu → *samāhu*

semeru "ring" M/NB [ḪAR] in chain, fetter; as ornament; → *simirtu*; *šawirum*

semmidātu → *samīdu* I

senēqu → *sanāqu* I

senkurru → *simkurru*

sennu → *šannu*

sepēru "to write (in Aramaic script)" NB; < Aram.; > *sipru* II

sepīru, *sepīrru* "interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)" NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]

sēpiu → *sēpū*

sēpū I (a type of beer) NA; < *sēpū* II

sēpū II, *sapū* "to pluck, pull"? jB G wool, hair Gtn med., "persistently pluck"? hair of head; > *sēpū* I; *sēpū*?

sēpū(m) III mng. unkn. O/jB G of dragonfly on flooded land (D → *suppū* I)

sēpu (a cereal) NA; esp. *akal* s. "s. loaf"

sēpū, *sēpiu*, MA *sāpiu* "felt-worker" M/NA, jB; < *sēpū* II?

seqru → *zikru*

serapu → *serpu*

sērāšu → *sirāšu*

sērāšū → *sirāšū*

serbittum (or *serpittum*) (a fish) OB

serdium "of olive wood"? OB, of a bow; < *serdu*

serdu(m) "olive tree" [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM); Ug. GIŠ.GI.DÍM(.MA)] *šaman* s. "olive oil"; NA "olive(s)"; > *serdium*

serdū(m) 1. OA, OB (kind of contract) 2. j/NB "carrying-pole" for litter; < Sum.

serēdu "to make a bandage" jB [LÁ]; → *sarādu*

serḥu "debris" NB in s. *epērī* "eroded soil"; < *sarāḥu*

serkuppū → *sarkuppū*

sermāšu → *sarmāšum*

sermu → *zermu*

sernaḥ (a garment) MB; < Kass.

serpittum → *serbittum*

serpu, *serapu* "shearing knife" NB of iron

serqu(m), *šerqu*, once *surqu*, NB *sišqu* "strewn offering" of flour etc.; s. *mūši* "night-time offering"; deities *māḥirū* s.-ya "receiving my offering"; < *sarāqu*

serramannu (or *zerramannu*) (desig. of horses) Nuzi

serrāmu → *serrēmu*

serrēmānu, Ug. *sarrāmānu* "onager-coloured" Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GIN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of lapis lazuli); < *serrēmu*

serremtu "female onager" jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA]; < *serrēmu*

serrēmu, NA *serrāmu* "onager" M/NB, NA [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes, running, rolling; > *serremtu*; *serrēmānu*

serru → *zerru* III

serseerrum (a weapon)? OB

seršu (a topog. term)? jB lex.

sēru → *se'ru*

sēru(m), Ass. *se'āru(m)* "to plaster, smear" G (*ē*) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with liquid (= acc.); MA "rub down" horse D "smear, anoint" s.o. with substance; > *se'ru*; *sīru* I; *masīru*?

se'ru, *sēru* "plastered" MA, jB of pottery ~ "covered with a clay slip"; < *sēru*

sesseru(m) "young child" O/jB

sētu → *sītu*

sētu → *šētu* II

se'ū ~ "to press down" M/jB G (*iii*) part of liver; stat. of body; transf. "suppress, oppress" land, enemy etc.; > *si'ātu*

Sī → *Sīn*

siāmu(m), *sāmu* "to be red, brown" G (stat. *sām*) [SA5] of textile, hide; part of body, heavenly bodies; fire D "reddden, dye red" hides; > *sāmu*, *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I, *sūmtu*; *sīmūtu*

siānātu, *siyānātu*, *ziānātu* (a covering) Nuzi; of leather, wool

siānu, *siyānu* "temple" O/MB(Elam); < Elam.

siāqu(m), *sāqu* "to be(come) narrow" Bab., NA G (stat. *siq*, NA *sāq*) of part of body; river; transf. of life, land "be straitened" Gtn NB of structure "stay closely aligned with" D "make (too) narrow, reduce"; "straiten, reduce" life, enemy; > *siqu* I, *siqīš*?; *sūqu*, *Sūqāya*, *sūqāqu*; *musiqqu*

siāšu → *šiāšum*

sibarātum → *šibarātum*

sibbatu → *zibbatu*

sibberu → *sippirū*

sibbirru, *simbirru*, *sinb/pirru* (a tree) jB; also aromatic product thereof; → *šibburratu*

sibbu → *sippu*

šibburratu → *šibburratu*

sibibiānu → *zibibiānum*

sibirru → *šibirru*

sibittu → *sebettu*

sibi'tum "irresoluteness"? OB; < *sabā'u*

sibkarū (or *sipkarū*) (an object) NA, NB of metal

sibru → *sipru*

sibsātu → *šibsātu*

sibsīrum (or *sipsīrum*) mng. unkn. OB in s. *sišim* "s. of a horse"

sihtum → *šihtum* IV

sibu(m) "brew (of beer)" O/jB [KURUN.NA]; *būt* s. "brewery"; < *sabū*; > *sibūtu*

sibu → also *šibu*

sibūtu(m), *sabūtu*, *šebūtu* "(process of) brewing" O/jB, Nuzi; *būt* s. "brewery"; in MN (w) *araḥ* s.; < *sibu*

sidāte (copper implements) NA

sidirtu "row" M/jB, NA s. *šakānu* "to draw up line of battle"; s. *sadāru* "to form a row"; < *sadāru*

sidru "row" jB, NA "line of battle"; "row" of gods; "register" of carving; NB transf. "regular offering"; < *sadāru*

sidū (a topog. term)? jB lex.

si'du (or *se'du*) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.

sidūrum (a stone)? OB

sigaggurūtu → *siggaggurūtu*

sigaru → *šigaru*

sigba(r)rū "(priest) with long hair" jB [LÚ.SÍK.BAR.(RA)]; < Sum.

sedēru → *sadāru*

sedīš → *šediš*

sedru → *sadru*; *sidru*

sēdum ~ “red”? OB lex.

sēdu “to support, assist” NB; < Aram.; → *sa’du*; *sā’idum*

se’du → *si’du*

segū “to roam, wander” NB G gener. “go, go along” with; NB “proceed” according to law Š caus. “make s.o. go along” with s.o.; “enforce” law; < Aram.; > *sēgū*

sēgu (a game) MB

sēgū “restless” of ghost jB; < *segū*

sehēlu → *saḥālu*

sehḥu (an object) NA, of precious stone

sehlu, *siḥlu* “thorn, spine” jB, NA of plant, fish; transf. “stab” of pain, illness; < *saḥālu*

sehpu, *siḥpu*; MB pl. f. “covering; surface” M/NA, M/NB 1. “covering, overlay” Am. of chariot in gold; “bark, bast” as covering for bow [(GIŠ.)BAR.KÍN]; of leather 2. “surface, extent” of heaven, earth, lands 3. “flattening”, s. *mūti* “f. by death”, ana s. *pānišu* “flat on his face”; < *saḥāpu*

sehru(m), *siḥru(m)* 1. “bend, turn” of river, horse 2. “mercy, favour” of deity, in PN 3. “frame, setting, rim” for gems, wheel etc. 4. Ass. “region, district” 5. (a stone) [NA4.Ā.ŠUBA]; < *saḥāru*

sehseḥi “at dusk” OB lex.; < Sum.?

sehšu(m), *sehšum* “gathered-up” O/jB of tablet “invalid(ated), void”; < *saḥāšu*

sehū(m), *saḥū(m)*, OA *saḥā’um* “to rise up, revolt” Bab., OA G (*ii*) of individuals, lands D “wreck, ruin” table, foundations, boundary (-stone); “destroy, desecrate” building, carving; transf. cult, person Dt pass. “be ruined, desecrated” N “fall into confusion”; jB(Ass.) “foment rebellion” Ntn lex. “be constantly confused”; > *saḥ’um*; *siḥu* I, *siḥūtu* I; *sēhū*; *suhḥū*; *musahḥūm*

sēhū “dissenter, challenger” NB leg., against contract; < *sehū*

sekēpu → *sakāpu* I

sekertu → *sekretu*

sekēru(m) I, *sakāru(m)* “to shut off, block up” G (*iii*) [ÚŠ] water(course), street, nose, lips, man (of urinary blockage) D ~ G “dam” canal; “block” mouth, part of liver Dt “be blocked” of ears N “be blocked up” of watercourse, part of body; OA “shut o.s. away” Ntn [ÚŠ.ÚŠ] med. “be persistently blocked” of part of body, urine;

> *sekru* I, *sekretu*; *sikru*; *sukurtum*; *sēkiru*, *sēkirūtu*; *sikkūru*; *sakkiru*?; *meskertum*

sekēru II “to heat” in an oven O/jB, NA G (*iii*) [ÚŠ], med. “stew” ingredients; NA “fire” bricks; Mari, NA (a treatment in goldworking); > *sakru*; *sekru* II

sēkiru(m), *sekkiru*, OAKk *sākirum* (a canal-worker) OAKk, O/jB [OB LÚ.A.IGI.DUG] in charge of maintenance of dykes, dams etc.; < *sekēru* I

sēkirūtu “damming work” jB; < *sekēru* I

sekkiru → *sēkiru*

sekretu(m), *sekratu*, *sekertu(m)*, *sekru(m)* “enclosed (woman)” Bab., NA? of class of women [OB (MUNUS.)SÉ.(E.)EK.RUM/RU.UM; also MUNUS.ÚŠ?]; name, desig. of goddess; MB, jB(Ass.) of royal concubine, pl. “harem”; < *sekru* I; → *sikru* 2

sekru I “closed off, up” jB of canal; < *sekēru* I

sekru II “warmed” jB of liquid; < *sekēru* II

sekru → also *sekretu*

sekū “deaf” jB lex.

selēmu → *salāmu* II

selēqu → *salāqu* II

sellu, *sillu* “basket” M/NB [GI.GUR.SAL.LA] esp. for bread, dates; *qan* s. (a kind of arrow)?; jB(Ass.) (an archit. feature, phps.) “archivolt”

selū → *šelū* III

semēdu → *samādu*

semēhu → *samāhu*

semeru “ring” M/NB [ḪAR] in chain, fetter; as ornament; → *simirtu*; *šawirum*

semmidātu → *samīdu* I

senēqu → *sanāqu* I

senkurru → *simkurru*

sennu → *šannu*

sepēru “to write (in Aramaic script)” NB; < Aram.; > *sipru* II

sepīru, *sepīrru* “interpreter-scribe (of Aram.)” NB [LÚ.A.BAL; LÚ.KUŠ.SAR?]

sēpiu → *sēpū*

sepū I (a type of beer) NA; < *sepū* II

sepū II, *sapū* “to pluck, pull”? jB G wool, hair Gtn med., “persistently pluck”? hair of head; > *sepū* I; *sēpū*?

sepū(m) III mng. unkn. O/jB G of dragonfly on flooded land (D → *suppū* I)

sēpu (a cereal) NA; esp. *akal* s. “s. loaf”

sēpū, *sēpiu*, MA *sāpiu* “felt-worker” M/NA, jB; < *sepū* II?

seqru → *zikru*

serapu → *serpu*

sērāšu → *sirāšu*

sērāšū → *sirāšū*

serbittum (or *serpittum*) (a fish) OB

serdium “of olive wood”? OB, of a bow; < *serdu*

serdu(m) “olive tree” [OB SÉ.ER.DU(.UM); Ug. GIŠ.GI.DİM(.MA)] *šaman* s. “olive oil”; NA “olive(s)”; > *serdium*

serdū(m) 1. OA, OB (kind of contract) 2. j/NB “carrying-pole” for litter; < Sum.

serēdu “to make a bandage” jB [LÁ]; → *sarādu*

serḥu “debris” NB in s. *epērī* “eroded soil”; < *sarāhu*

serkuppū → *sarkuppū*

sermāšu → *sarmāšum*

sermu → *zermu*

sernaḥ (a garment) MB; < Kass.

serpittum → *serbittum*

serpu, *serapu* “shearing knife” NB of iron

serqu(m), *šerqu*, once *surqu*, NB *sišqu* “strewn offering” of flour etc.; s. *mūši* “night-time offering”; deities *māḥirū* s.-ya “receiving my offering”; < *sarāqu*

serramannu (or *zerramannu*) (desig. of horses) Nuzi

serrāmu → *serrēmu*

serrēmānu, Ug. *sarrāmānu* “onager-coloured” Ug., jB [NA4.ZA.GIN.ANŠE.EDIN.NA] (kind of lapis lazuli); < *serrēmu*

serremtu “female onager” jB [MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA]; < *serrēmu*

serrēmu, NA *serrāmu* “onager” M/NB, NA [ANŠE.EDIN.NA] hunted; in omens; in similes, running, rolling; > *serremtu*; *serrēmānu*

serru → *zerru* III

serseerrum (a weapon)? OB

seršu (a topog. term)? jB lex.

sēru → *se’ru*

sēru(m), Ass. *se’āru(m)* “to plaster, smear” G (*ē*) wall, roof, barrage; (part of) body with liquid (= acc.); MA “rub down” horse D “smear, anoint” s.o. with substance; > *se’ru*; *sīru* I; *masīru*?

se’ru, *sēru* “plastered” MA, jB of pottery ~ “covered with a clay slip”; < *sēru*

sesseru(m) “young child” O/jB

sētu → *sītu*

sētu → *šētu* II

se’ū ~ “to press down” M/jB G (*iii*) part of liver; stat. of body; transf. “suppress, oppress” land, enemy etc.; > *si’ātu*

Sī → *Sīn*

siāmu(m), *sāmu* “to be red, brown” G (stat. *sām*) [SA5] of textile, hide; part of body, heavenly bodies; fire D “reddden, dye red” hides; > *sāmu*, *sāmtu*; *sūmu* I, *sūmtu*; *sīmūtu*

siānātu, *siyānātu*, *ziānātu* (a covering) Nuzi; of leather, wool

siānu, *siyānu* “temple” O/MB(Elam); < Elam.

siāqu(m), *sāqu* “to be(come) narrow” Bab., NA G (stat. *siq*, NA *sāq*) of part of body; river; transf. of life, land “be straitened” Gtn NB of structure “stay closely aligned with” D “make (too) narrow, reduce”; “straiten, reduce” life, enemy; > *siqu* I, *siqīš*?; *sūqu*, *Sūqāya*, *sūqāqu*; *musiqqu*

siāšu → *šiāšum*

sibarātum → *šibarātum*

sibbatu → *zibbatu*

sibberu → *sippirū*

sibbirru, *simbirru*, *sinb/pirru* (a tree) jB; also aromatic product thereof; → *šibburratu*

sibbu → *sippu*

šibburratu → *šibburratu*

sibibiānu → *zibibiānum*

sibirru → *šibirru*

sibittu → *sebettu*

sibi’tum “irresoluteness”? OB; < *sabā’u*

sibkarū (or *sipkarū*) (an object) NA, NB of metal

sibru → *sipru*

sibsātu → *šibsātu*

sibsīrum (or *sipsīrum*) mng. unkn. OB in s. *sišīm* “s. of a horse”

sihtum → *šihtum* IV

sību(m) “brew (of beer)” O/jB [KURUN.NA]; *bīt* s. “brewery”; < *sabū*; > *sibūtu*

sību → also *šibu*

sibūtu(m), *sabūtu*, *šebūtu* “(process of) brewing” O/jB, Nuzi; *bīt* s. “brewery”; in MN (w) *araḥ* s.; < *sibu*

sidāte (copper implements) NA

sidirtu “row” M/jB, NA s. *šakānu* “to draw up line of battle”; s. *sadāru* “to form a row”; < *sadāru*

sidru “row” jB, NA “line of battle”; “row” of gods; “register” of carving; NB transf. “regular offering”; < *sadāru*

sidū (a topog. term)? jB lex.

si’du (or *se’du*) (kind of mistletoe)? jB lex.

sidūrum (a stone)? OB

sigaggurūtu → *siggaggurūtu*

sigaru → *šigaru*

sigba(r)rū “(priest) with long hair” jB [LÚ.SÍK.BAR.(RA)]; < Sum.

si(g)gagurūtu(m), *siṅgaṅalūritu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB

siḡḡūrum → *siṅḡūru*

siḡḡu → *sinkum*

siḡu → *siku*; *sinku*

si(h)hāru → *saḥḥarru*

siḥiltu(m) “thorn, sting” O/jB; transf. “pain”; < *saḥālu*

siḥiptu jB 1. in *s. DN* (an illness) 2. *s. litti paḡarti* “s. of a p. cow” mng. uncl.; < *saḥāpu*

siḥirtu(m), Oakk *saḥartum* [NIGIN-] 1. OB math. “circumference”; NB “surroundings”, *iḡār s.* “enclosure wall” of temple 2. Bab. “area, district” 3. “entirety” of people, land etc., *a(na) s.-šu* etc., *s. ēkalli* “all the palace”, *s. ummānī* “all the workforce” etc.; *s. amūti* “the entire liver”; < *saḥāru*

siḥitu(m) I, jB also *saḥitu* “rebellion” OA, jB; < *seḥū*

siḥitum II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer

siḥlu → *seḥlu*

siḥpu → *seḥpu*

siḥru → *seḥru*

siḥtum → *seḥšum*

siḥu(m) I “rebellion” Bab., NA; *bēl s.* “rebel”, *s. epēšu* “to rebel”; < *seḥū*

siḥu(m) II, *šīhu* “wormwood (*Artemisia*)”? Bab.; as drug

siḥu III (or *ziḥu*) “captivity, detention”? Nuzi

siḥu → also *šāhu*

siḥūnu (a kind of wool) NB

siḥūru (an aromatic plant) jB

sikallitu (a tool) NB

sikanšarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikānu → *sikkānu* I

sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB

sikaššarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum*? (a stone) OA, in pl.

sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB

sikidū (a kind of sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

sikillu, *usikillu*, Ug. (*e)šigillu* M/jB 1. (a plant) [Ú.SIKIL] as drug, called *šam tēlile* “purification plant” 2. (a semiprecious stone)? [NA4.SIKIL]; < Sum.

sikiltu(m) “acquisition(s), (hoarded) property” O/jB, MA; also in PNs; < *sakālu* I

sikinūnu → *sukannūnu*

sikiptu(m) Bab. 1. “repulse” of enemy etc.; *s. šakānu* “to repel” 2. “rejection” by deity, esp. in PNs; < *sakāpu* I

sikišarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikkannu → *sikkānu* I.II

si(k)kānu(m) I, *sikkannu*; pl. f. “(boat’s) steering paddle, rudder” O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.GAN]

sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar

sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*

sikkatu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqu* “peg, nail” [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB “blade” of plough; “stake” in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari *ša s.* “surveyor”? math. “cone, pyramid”; “foundation cone, peg” in wall, esp. Ass. archit. ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)/ṭupšar/ša sikkīāti* (official titles); *s. šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(š)šēli* “breastbone” [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → *s. II*

sikkatu(m) II, *šigḡatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = *s. I* or < *sakāku*?

sikkatu(m) III “yeast”? O/jB for beer; OB *s. rubbūm* “to cultivate yeast”

sikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

sikkum (or *si(q)qu(m)?*) “hem, fringe” OA, OB of garment, *s. ka’ulum/šabātum* “to hold/seize hem” in supplication; OB *ša s.* (a messenger); > *sissiktu*; *sikkānum* III

sikkū → *šikkū*

sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukū/iru*; pl. m. & f. “bar, bolt” [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeḥ s. māti* “Mt. Ebeḥ, bolt of the land”; part of womb; *s. šaqili* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LĀL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I

sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive

sikru(m) 1. Bab. “dam, barrage” 2. OB “seclusion (in cloister)” 3. NA med. “scab” behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.

sikšu I, *šik(i)šu*, *zikšu* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]

sikšu II (a topog. term) jB lex.

siktu → *siku*

siku(m) “pounded” O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. “pounded substances, powder”; of person ~ “disabled”? also as PN; < *sāku*

siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of 1/2 *qū* capacity) M/jB [DUG.SĪLA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.

silakku, *silacqu* (a village)? M/jB

sila(m)māhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) Oakk(Ur III), jB; < Sum.

sila(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.

silacqu → *silakku*

silaru(m) (a spice)? Oakk, jB lex.

silgazū → *silagazū*

Sililitu(m) (a month) O/jB, (10th month)

OB(Susa); → *šililitu*

sililū, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.

silimu → *salimu*

sili(q)qu mng. unkn. jB lex.

silittu “offtake” jB, of canal; < *salātu* II

silītu(m) I, occas. *šelītu* “afterbirth; womb” O/jB [ŪŠ] of woman, animal

silītu II; pl. *siliāti* “lie, false accusation” NA; < *salā’u* II

sili’tu(m), *silītu(m)* “sickness, disease” O/jB, NA [LĀL]; < *salā’u* I

sillaru → *zillaru*

sillatu → *išqillatu*

sillātu → *šillatu* I

sillikuḥli “witness” Nuzi; < Hurr.

sillitum → *šillatu* I

sillu → *sellu*

sillā → *šillā* II

sillūnum, *sillunnu* “old” O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.

sillurmā, *Sîn-lurmā* “night/day blindness” jB; → *sinnūru*

sillušiḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

silmu “peace”? jB; < *salāmu* II

silqātu (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I

silqu(m) I 1. OA “animal for slaughter” 2. Bab., NA boiled food, esp. “boiled meat”; < *salāqu* I

silqu II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) “mangold” jB

siltu I ~ “sliver (of wood), chip” jB; < *salātu* II; → *silitu*

siltu II (a kind of groats) j/NB, NA

silu I, *sūlu* (a tree) jB lex.

silu II, *šilu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

sil’u “sprinkling, lustration” MA, jB; med. also “micturation”; < *salā’u* I

silukannu → *zilukannu*

silullū → *zilullū*

simakku(m), *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.

simannu → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III

simānu(m) I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* “(right) occasion, season” Bab., M/NA *s. zēri* (*arāši*) “time for sowing”; NB *s. ša maššartišu* “time for his watch”; jB, NA *ina lā s.-šu* “at the wrong moment” for s.th.; NB astr. “time” in gener.; NA (*i(na)simin* + subjunct. “when”; < *wasāmum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II

Simānu(m) II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB ITL.SIG4.A; later ITL.SIG4, occas. ITL.SIG4.GA]

simānu III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

simānū “born in the month S.” MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*

simātu (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)

simbatu → *zibbatu*

simberru → *sippirū*

simdu(m), *sindu* (a flour) Oakk, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*

simētu → *situ*

simḥu mng. unkn. jB

simḥum → *samidu* II

simirtu (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semeru*

simištum “a secret” Mari; < *samāšu*

simkadrū → *sinkadrū*

simkātu f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku*?

simkurru, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA

simmagir, OB in PIN *Dūr-Sulimmukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4. SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sîn-magir*)]; *bīt s.* (his house); *šanū ša s.* (his deputy); < Elam.?

simmānū → *isimmānu*

simmatānū mng. unkn. NA of horses

simmatu → *summatu*; *zimmatu*

simmiltu(m) “stair(case)” [(GIŠ.)KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi s.* (a high Anatolian official); *bīt s.* “stair-room, stair-well”; NB *s. dūri* “siege-ladder”; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; *s. šamāmi* “ladders to heaven”; > *summulu*

simmu(m) “wound, lesion” Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon’s incision; *s. lazzu*, *šarrišu*, *matqu* “persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging ?) wound”

simru → *šimru*

simtu(m) “appropriate symbol, characteristic” [ME.TE] before abstr. nouns “symbol, proper sign” of s.th., *s. ilūti/šarrūti* “symbol of divinity/royalty”; bread *s. balāti* “material substance embodying life”; inscriptions *s. tanādātīm* “tangible sign and assurance of fame”; horse manoeuvres *s. tāḥāzi* “appropriate to battle”; “symbol” or material item “characteristic of, appropriate to” a person, grave *s. mītūti* “proper attribute of the dead”; king *s. DN* “proper (person) for DN”; OB animals, women *s. ēkallim* “palace property”; *simāti(m)* *šitakkunu(m)* “to adorn (temples) in appropriate manner”; pl. “proper customs”; *lā s.*, pig *lā s. ēkurri* “not proper to a temple”; *ašar lā simātešu* “place inappropriate, unbecoming to him”; < *wasāmum*

simtu → also *šimtu*

simu → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

si(g)gagurūtu(m), *siṅgaṅalūritu(m)* (part of foot) O/jB

siḡḡūrum → *siṅḡūru*

siḡḡu → *sinkum*

siḡu → *siku*; *sinku*

si(h)hāru → *saḥḥarru*

siḥiltu(m) “thorn, sting” O/jB; transf. “pain”; < *saḥālu*

siḥiptu jB 1. in *s. DN* (an illness) 2. *s. litti paḡarti* “s. of a p. cow” mng. uncl.; < *saḥāpu*

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siḥitu(m) I, jB also *saḥitu* “rebellion” OA, jB; < *seḥū*

siḥitum II (a process for treating barley)? OB for beer

siḥlu → *seḥlu*

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siḥu(m) II, *šīhu* “wormwood (*Artemisia*)”? Bab.; as drug

siḥu III (or *ziḥu*) “captivity, detention”? Nuzi

siḥu → also *šāhu*

siḥūnu (a kind of wool) NB

siḥūru (an aromatic plant) jB

sikallitu (a tool) NB

sikanšarrum → *sikaššarrum*

sikānu → *sikkānu* I

sikarū(m), *sakkarū* ~ (palm-bark spikes)? O/jB

sikaššarrum, *sikanšarrum*, *sikišarrum*? (a stone) OA, in pl.

sikdu (a kind of mantis) M/jB

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sikkānu(m) II, *sikkannu*; pl. f. (sacred boulder or stele) OB(N.Mes.), Mari, Bogh., Emar

sikkānum III (an attendant) Mari; < *sikkum*

sikkatu(m) I, Ass. also *s/ziqqu* “peg, nail” [(GIŠ/URUDU.)GAG] of wood, copper; part of chariot, door, lock; NB “blade” of plough; “stake” in ground, as boundary-marker, Mari *ša s.* “surveyor”? math. “cone, pyramid”; “foundation cone, peg” in wall, esp. Ass. archit. ornament, of stone, terracotta etc. (→ *karru* II); *rab(i)/ṭupšar/ša sikkīlāti* (official titles); *s. šēli(m)*, Mari also *si(q)qa(š)šēli* “breastbone” [GAG.TI] of human, animal; → *s. II*

sikkatu(m) II, *šigḡatu* (a serious illness) O/jB; = *s. I* or < *sakāku*?

sikkatu(m) III “yeast”? O/jB for beer; OB *s. rubbūm* “to cultivate yeast”

sikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

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sikkū → *šikkū*

sikkūru(m), Ug. *s/šukū/iru*; pl. m. & f. “bar, bolt” [GIŠ.SAG.KUL] of wood, copper, for lock; on door, waggon; transf. of heaven, *Ebeḥ s. māti* “Mt. Ebeḥ, bolt of the land”; part of womb; *s. šaqīli* [GIŠ.SAG.KUL.LAL/LĀL] (a kind of bolt); < *sekēru* I

sikmu(m) (a payment)? O/MB; pl., for apprehending a fugitive

sikru(m) 1. Bab. “dam, barrage” 2. OB “seclusion (in cloister)” 3. NA med. “scab” behind ears; < *sekēru* I; → *sekretu* log.

sikšu I, *šik(i)šu*, *zikšu* (side-pole of chariot cab)? O/jB [Á.KÁR.GIŠ.GIGIR]

sikšu II (a topog. term) jB lex.

siktu → *siku*

siku(m) “pounded” O/jB, MA ? of plant seed; m. & f. as subst. “pounded substances, powder”; of person ~ “disabled”? also as PN; < *sāku*

siladagurrū mng. uncl. jB lex.; < Sum.

sil(a)gazū (an offering vessel of 1/2 *qū* capacity) M/jB [DUG.SĪLA.GAZ] to be broken after use; < Sum.

silakku, *silacqu* (a village)? M/jB

sila(m)māhu(m) (a ceremonial garment) Oakk(Ur III), jB; < Sum.

sila(m)mu (a kind of grass) jB lex.

silacqu → *silakku*

silaru(m) (a spice)? Oakk, jB lex.

silgazū → *silagazū*

Siliḥitū(m) (a month) O/jB, (10th month)

OB(Susa); → *šililītu*

sililū, *sulillu* (a tree) jB lex.

silīmu → *salīmu*

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silittu “offtake” jB, of canal; < *salātu* II

silītu(m) I, occas. *šelītu* “afterbirth; womb” O/jB [ŪŠ] of woman, animal

silītu II; pl. *siliāti* “lie, false accusation” NA; < *salā’u* II

silī’tu(m), *silītu(m)* “sickness, disease” O/jB, NA [LĀL]; < *salā’u* I

sillaru → *zillaru*

sillatu → *išqillatu*

sillātu → *šillatu* I

sillikuḥlī “witness” Nuzi; < Hurr.

sillitum → *šillatu* I

sillu → *sellu*

sillū → *šillū* II

sillūnum, *sillunnu* “old” O/MB, MA of person; of cattle; < Hurr.

sillurmā, *Sîn-lurmā* “night/day blindness” jB; → *sinnūru*

sillušiḥuru mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

silmu “peace”? jB; < *salāmu* II

silqātu (a boiled liquid) j/NB; < *salāqu* I

silqu(m) I 1. OA “animal for slaughter” 2. Bab.,

NA boiled food, esp. “boiled meat”; < *salāqu* I

silqu II; pl. f. (a vegetable, phps.) “mangold” jB

siltu I ~ “sliver (of wood), chip” jB; < *salātu* II;

→ *silittu*

siltu II (a kind of groats) j/NB, NA

silu I, *sūlu* (a tree) jB lex.

silu II, *šilu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

sil’u “sprinkling, lustration” MA, jB; med. also “micturation”; < *salā’u* I

silukannu → *zilukannu*

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simakku(m), *simāku* (a shrine) Bab.

simannu → *isimmānu*; *simānu* I-III

simānu(m) I, *simannu*, Ass. *simunu* “(right) occasion, season” Bab., M/NA *s. zēri* (*arāši*) “time for sowing”; NB *s. ša maššartišu* “time for his watch”; jB, NA *ina lā s.-šu* “at the wrong moment” for s.th.; NB astr. “time” in gener.; NA (*i(na)simin* + subjunct. “when”; < *wasāmum*; Ug. → *šimānu* II

Simānu(m) II, *Simannu* (3rd Bab. month) Bab., M/NA [OB ITL.SIG4.A; later ITL.SIG4, occas. ITL.SIG4.GA]

simānu III, *simannu* (a craftsman) NB mending lyres

simānū “born in the month S.” MB, NA PN; → *isimmānu*

simātu (or *simattu*) mng. unkn. NA lex. (part of intestines)

simbatu → *zibbatu*

simberru → *sippirū*

simdu(m), *sindu* (a flour) Oakk, j/NB, NA; < *samādu*

simētu → *situ*

simḥu mng. unkn. jB

simḥum → *samidu* II

simirtu (a ring on the plough) jB lex.; → *semeru*

simištum “a secret” Mari; < *samāšu*

simkadrū → *sinkadrū*

simkātu f. pl. mng. unkn. MA; < *samāku*?

simkurru, *senkurru* (a hunted animal) M/NA

simmagir, OB in PIN *Dūr-Sulimmukri* (a minister of the Bab. king) j/NB [LÚ.U4. SAKAR.ŠE.GA (as though = *Sîn-magir*)]; *bīt s.* (his house); *šanū ša s.* (his deputy); < Elam.?

simmānū → *isimmānu*

simmatānū mng. unkn. NA of horses

simmatu → *summatu*; *zimmatu*

simmiltu(m) “stair(case)” [(GIŠ.)KUN4/5; once GIŠ.I.BAL]; OA leading up citadel, esp. *rabi s.* (a high Anatolian official); *bīt s.* “stair-room, stair-well”; NB *s. dūri* “siege-ladder”; M/jB (Ass.) of mountain ascent; *s. šamāmi* “ladders to heaven”; > *summulu*

simmu(m) “wound, lesion” Bab., NA [GIG] of surgeon’s incision; *s. lazzu*, *šarrišu*, *matqu* “persistent, spreading, sweet (i.e. discharging ?) wound”

simru → *šimru*

simtu(m) “appropriate symbol, characteristic” [ME.TE] before abstr. nouns “symbol, proper sign” of s.th., *s. ilūti/šarrūti* “symbol of divinity/royalty”; bread *s. balāti* “material substance embodying life”; inscriptions *s. tanādātīm* “tangible sign and assurance of fame”; horse manoeuvres *s. tāḥāzi* “appropriate to battle”; “symbol” or material item “characteristic of, appropriate to” a person, grave *s. mūtūti* “proper attribute of the dead”; king *s. DN* “proper (person) for DN”; OB animals, women *s. ēkallim* “palace property”; *simāti(m)* *šitakkunu(m)* “to adorn (temples) in appropriate manner”; pl. “proper customs”; *lā s.*, pig *lā s. ēkurri* “not proper to a temple”; *ašar lā simātešu* “place inappropriate, unbecoming to him”; < *wasāmum*

simtu → also *šimtu*

simu → *sāmu*; *sūmu* I

simurrûm, *šimurrû(m)* “from Simurru” OB, Ug. lex. of grindstone; jB of kind of pig; < PIN **Simut** “(planet) Mars” jB; < Elam. **šimûtu** ~ “redness” jB med.; < *siāmu*
Sin, NA also *Sēlī* “the moon(-god)” Bab., M/NA [d_{EN}.ZU; (d)₃₀]; “moon”, esp. jB astr.; > *sinu*; → *Su'ēn*
sinbu(m), NA *sinpu* “sanitary towel” O/jB, NA for women; also desig. of a foundling; < *sanāpu*
sindakku mng. unkn. jB
sindu → *simdu*
sindû “Indian” jB (Ass.) as desig. of timber tree; < Sanskr.
singangaluru → *siggaggurūtu*
singu → *sinkum*
singurgurtu (or *ešgurgurtu*) (a bird) jB
singurru(m), *zingurru(m)*, *siggūrum* (a fish) OAKK, O/jB [NÍNDAX?; KU₆; ZLGUR.KU₆]
sinibtu (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on lung) jB; < *sanāpu*
sinijtu(m) “check, control” OB, jB lex. [DIM₄ ?]; < *sanāqu* I
sinkadrû, *simkadrû* (a yellowish mineral) jB; < Sum.
sinkum?, *singu*, NA phps. *siggu* “discarded wool” Bab., NA?
Sîn-lurmâ → *sillurmâ*
Sîn-magir → *simmagir*
sinnatum ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; *šis*; *ēpiš* s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I
sinniltu → *sinništu*
sinnisāniš → *sinnišāniš*
sinnissu, *sinniš* → *šinništu*
sinnišāniš, *sinnisāniš* “into a woman” M/jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišanû (an effeminate cult performer) jB; < *sinništu*
sinništu(m), MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA *sinnissu* (or → *issu* ?), Bogh. *šinništu* “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinništ* “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišanû*, *sinnišāniš*; *sinništu*
sinnišu “female” jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišûtu (NA → *issûtu*) (rôle of female) jB; *epēš* s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual intercourse”; < *sinništu*
sinnu I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; → *sinnutu*
sinnu II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA
sinnurbûm, *sinnubbû?* ~ “weak-sighted person”? O/jB lex.

sinnûru “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmâ*
sinnutu (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I
sinpirru → *šibhurru*
sinpu → *sinbu*
sinqu → *sunqu*
sinsû mng. unkn. jB lex.
sinûm → *zinû*
sinu “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*
sinundu → *sinuntu*
sinûnûtu (term for mucus)? jB comm.
sinuntu, *s/šsinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM. (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pī* s. “swallow’s beak” in descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation, a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*
sinûnu(m) “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU₆]; → *sinuntu*
sipâlu → *supâlu*
siparâtu → *šiharâtu*
siparru(m), Nuzi *siperru* ? “bronze” [ZABAR; OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes, bronze items”; NA, NB “fettters”, also s. *parzilli* “iron fetters”!
sipdu; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapâdu*
siperru → *siparru*
sipû(m) 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapâhu*
sipiânu → *zibiânu*
sipipiânu → *zibibiânu*
sipihtu mng. uncl. jB; < *sapâhu*
sipittu(m) “mourning (rites)”; s. *šakânu(m)* “to institute mourning ceremony”; s. *šušruhu* “to have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapâdu*
sipkarû → *sibkarû*
sipnu “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation; < *sapânu*
sippihu (an agricultural operation)? NB; < Aram.?
sippirû (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbirru*
sippu(m), *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA [ZAG.DU₈] s. *bābāni*, to left and right of doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.; “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in liver)
sipritu (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III ?
sipru I ~ “debris”? j/NB
sipru II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepêru*
sipsatu → *šipšatu*
sipsîrum → *šibsîrum*
sipšatu → *šipšatu*
sipšu (a topog. term) jB lex.

siptum → *šiptum* IV
sipû (a mourning garment) jB lex.
sipu I “(act of) prayer” jB (Ass.); → *suppâ* II
sipu I! mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA
siqar → *zikru*
siqdium → *šiqdium*
siqdu → *šiqdu*
siqîš “narrowly”? jB; < *sîqu* I ?
siqqatu → *sikkatu* I
siqqu → *sikkum*
siqqurratu → *ziqqurratu*
siqrû → *zikru*
siqsiqqu → *ziqziqqu*
sîqu I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment; MB *ina siqî* “in a short while”?; *napišti* s. “straitened life”; < *siâqu*
sîqu II “thigh”; du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sâqu*
sîqu → also *zîqu* I
sirâšûtu(m), Nuzi *sirâšûtu* “female brewer” OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *sirâšû*
sirâšu, *sērâšu*, *sirîšu*, *širîsu*, Bogh. *širâš* “(a kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *dširališ*; < Sum. ?; > *sirâšû*, *sirâšûtu*, *sirâšûtu*
sirâšû(m), *sērâšû(m)*, OAKK *širâšûm*?, *sirêšû*, *surrâšû* “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA/LÚNGA; NB LÚ.KULLUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab* s. “chief brewer”; < *sirâšû*
sirâšûtu(m) “(activity of) brewing” Bab. [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”; < *sirâšû*
sirâtu → *sîru* II
sirendu → *sirimtu*
sirêšû → *sirâšû*
siri(am) → *sariyam*
siriânûm → *ziriânûm*
***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB; < *sarâmu*
sir(i)pi, *sirpiš*; pl. *sirpame* “brown (horse)” MB; < Kass.
sirîšu → *sirâšû*
siriyam, *sirianni* → *sariyam*
sirku (or *sirqu*) (a fortification) jB
sirpi, *sirpiš* → *siripi*
sîru(m) I, *šêru* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM. BAD]; also of oven; < *sêru*
sîru(m) II, NB *zîru*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)shelter”
sîru III (an official) NA
sîrum IV (a tax revenue)? Mari
siruribu mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments
sisalhu, *siserhu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA; < Hurr.?

sisânu → *zizânu*
sisâtu (a plant) jB lex.
siserhu → *sisalhu*
sisinnu → *sasinnu*; *sissinnu*
sisitu → *šisitu* I.II
sisium → *sisû*
sissinnu → *sissirinnu*
sissiktu(m), NA also *š/zišš/zziktu* “hem, fringe” [TUG.SÍG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion, *šartum u s.* “hair and fringe” as tokens, s. *batâqu* “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry; s. *šabâtu* “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*
sissimtu? mng. unkn. OB lex.
sissimu → *sissiru* I
sissinnu(m), NB also *šissinnu*, *sissintu*, *šissintu* ?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ. AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN ša kîma s. suluppû armû* “fDN whom dates clothe like a spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf., (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a constellation); s. *libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver object, in pairs)
sissirinnu, *sissirinnu* (a building)? jB lex.
sissiru I, *sissimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.
sissiru II “child” jB lex.
sisu ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.
sisû(m), OAKK *sîsum*, OA *sisium* “horse” [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GÍN; NA also KUR] OA *rabi* s. “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rê'û* (*ša*) s. “horse-herder”; *bîr* s. “stable”, NB “horse fief”; NB *mâr* s. “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi* s. (a court official); *kakkab* s. (a star); s. *ša tâmti* ‘sea-horse’, desig. of *nâhiru* fish; → *eliya ša sîsê*
sišabu ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.
siškûru ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.
sišqu → *serqu*
si'šu “canal in spate”? jB
sitmâtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
sittu → *sîtu*; *šittu* II.III
sittûtu pl. “those remaining” jB (Ass.), NB; < *šetu* II
sîtu(m), *sêtu(m)*, *sittu*, *simêtu* “projection, salient” O/jB [BÂD.SI] of city-wall, on house; OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)
si'ûtu “pressure, oppression” NB, political; < *se'û*
siyânâtu → *siânâtu*
siyânu → *siânu*
siyû (a plant) jB lex.
sû(m) I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for grinding

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sindu → *simdu*
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singurru(m), *zingurru(m)*, *siggūrum* (a fish) OAKK, O/jB [NÍNDAX?.KU₆; ZLGUR.KU₆]
sinibtu (or *siniptu*, *zinibtu*) (a membrane on lung) jB; < *sanāpu*
sinijtu(m) “check, control” OB, jB lex. [DIM₄ ?]; < *sanāqu* I
sinkadrû, *simkadrû* (a yellowish mineral) jB; < Sum.
sinkum?, *singu*, NA phps. *siggu* “discarded wool” Bab., NA?
Sîn-lurmâ → *sillurmâ*
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sinnatum ~ “spear, lance”? O/jB, Mari; *šis*; *ēpiš* s. “spear-maker”; < *sinnu* I
sinniltu → *sinništu*
sinnisāniš → *sinnišāniš*
sinnissu, *sinniš* → *šinništu*
sinnišāniš, *sinnisāniš* “into a woman” M/jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišanû (an effeminate cult performer) jB; < *sinništu*
sinništu(m), MA, M/jB also *sinniltu*, NA *sinnissu* (or → *issu* ?), Bogh. *šinništu* “woman” [MUNUS]; st. abs. in *zikar u sinništ* “male and female”; also of animals; qualifying date palm, stones, etc.; > *sinnišu*, *sinnišanû*, *sinnišāniš*; *sinništu*
sinnišu “female” jB; < *sinništu*
sinnišûtu (NA → *issûtu*) (rôle of female) jB; *epēš* s. [NAM.MUNUS.A] “to have sexual intercourse”; < *sinništu*
sinnu I (a metal object) M/NB; > *sinnatum*; → *sinnutu*
sinnu II ~ “withdrawal”? jB, NA
sinnurbûm, *sinnubbû?* ~ “weak-sighted person”? O/jB lex.

sinnûru “weak sight”? Bogh.; → *sillurmâ*
sinnutu (or *sinnûtu*) ~ “brand”? NA; → *sinnu* I
sinpirru → *šibhurru*
sinpu → *sinbu*
sinqu → *sunqu*
sinsû mng. unkn. jB lex.
sinûm → *zinû*
sinu “moon”? jB lex.; < *Sîn*
sinundu → *sinuntu*
sinûnûtu (term for mucus)? jB comm.
sinuntu, *s/šsinundu* “swallow” M/jB, NA [SIM. (MU.)MUŠEN]; MB *pī* s. “swallow’s beak” in descr. (of leg)? of bed; desig. of a constellation, a fish (→ *sinûnu*); → *šinûnûtu*
sinûnu(m) “swallow-fish” O/jB [SIM.KU₆]; → *sinuntu*
sipâlu → *supâlu*
siparâtu → *šiharâtu*
siparru(m), Nuzi *siperru* ? “bronze” [ZABAR; OB(Susa) also ZA.BAR]; OA pl. “bronzes, bronze items”; NA, NB “fettters”, also s. *parzilli* “iron fetters”!
sipdu; pl. f. “wailing, mourning” jB; < *sapâdu*
siperru → *siparru*
sipû(m) 1. Mari (a metal vessel) 2. Emar (desig. of field) 3. jB “scatterings” of barley 4. jB “dusk”? 5. f. pl. OA mng. uncl.; < *sapâhu*
sipiānu → *zibiānu*
sipipiānu → *zibibiānu*
sipihtu mng. uncl. jB; < *sapâhu*
sipittu(m) “mourning (rites)”; s. *šakānu(m)* “to institute mourning ceremony”; s. *šušruhu* “to have” people “wail lamentation”; < *sapâdu*
sipkarû → *sibkarû*
sipnu “flattening” NB, of sesame cultivation; < *sapânu*
sippihu (an agricultural operation)? NB; < Aram.?
sippirû (a fruit (tree)) jB; → *sibbirru*
sippu(m), *sibbu* “(door-)jamb” Bab., M/NA [ZAG.DU₈] s. *bābāni*, to left and right of doorway; of city gate; Ass. “buttress” in city-wall; (vertical member) of table, bed etc.; “(reed-)stem”; ext. (edges of ‘palace-gate’ in liver)
sipritu (a textile) NA; → *šipirtu* III ?
sipru I ~ “debris”? j/NB
sipru II “document” NB; < Aram.; → *sepêru*
sipsatu → *šipšatu*
sipsîrum → *šibsîrum*
sipšatu → *šipšatu*
sipšu (a topog. term) jB lex.

siptum → *šiptum* IV
sipû (a mourning garment) jB lex.
sipu I “(act of) prayer” jB (Ass.); → *suppâ* II
sipu I! mng. unkn., phps. (an insect) NA
siqar → *zikru*
siqdium → *šiqdium*
siqdu → *šiqdu*
siqîš “narrowly”? jB; < *sîqu* I ?
siqqatu → *sikkatu* I
siqqu → *sikkum*
siqqurratu → *ziqqurratu*
siqrû → *zikru*
siqsiqqu → *ziqziqqu*
sîqu I “narrow, tight” M/NB of ship; garment; MB *ina siqî* “in a short while”?; *napišti* s. “straitened life”; < *siāqu*
sîqu II “thigh”; du. & pl. “lap” M/NA; → *sāqu*
sîqu → also *zîqu* I
sirāšûtu(m), Nuzi *sirāsûtu* “female brewer” OB(Susa), Nuzi; < *sirāšû*
sirāšu, *sērāšu*, *sirīšu*, *širīsu*, Bogh. *širāš* “(a kind of) beer” Bab.; st. abs. as DN *dširališ*; < Sum. ?; > *sirāšû*, *sirāšûtu*, *sirāšûtu*
sirāšû(m), *sērāšû(m)*, OAKK *širāšûm?*, *sirēšû*, *surrāšû* “brewer” [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA/LÚNGA; NB LÚ.KULLUM/LA]; NA, NB *rab* s. “chief brewer”; < *sirāšû*
sirāšûtu(m) “(activity of) brewing” Bab. [LÚ.LUNGA/LÚNGA-]; also “brewer’s prebend”; < *sirāšû*
sirātu → *sîru* II
sirendu → *sirimtu*
sirēšû → *sirāšû*
siri(am) → *sariyam*
siriānum → *ziriānum*
***sirimtu**, *sirendu* (a utensil or tool) MB; < *sarāmu*
sir(i)pi, *sirpiš*; pl. *sirpame* “brown (horse)” MB; < Kass.
sirīšu → *sirāšu*
siriyam, *siriyanni* → *sariyam*
sirku (or *sirqu*) (a fortification) jB
sirpi, *sirpiš* → *siripi*
sîru(m) I, *šêru* “(wall-)plaster” Bab., NA [IM. BAD]; also of oven; < *sêru*
sîru(m) II, NB *zîru*; pl. f. “awning, (reed-)shelter”
sîru III (an official) NA
sîrum IV (a tax revenue)? Mari
siruribu mng. unkn. MA, desig. of garments
sisalhu, *siserhu* (desig. of sheep, cattle) NA; < Hurr.?

sisānu → *zizānu*
sisātu (a plant) jB lex.
siserhu → *sisalhu*
sisinnu → *sasinnu*; *sissinnu*
sisitu → *šisitu* I.II
sisium → *sisû*
sissinnu → *sissirinnu*
sissiktu(m), NA also *š/zišš/zziktu* “hem, fringe” [TUG.SÍG] of cloak; esp. as symbolic portion, *šartum u s.* “hair and fringe” as tokens, s. *batāqum* “to cut off hem” in divorce, also in mag.; as substitute for seal; for securing dowry; s. *šabātu* “to supplicate”; < *sikkum*
sissimtu(m) mng. unkn. OB lex.
sissimu → *sissiru* I
sissinnu(m), NB also *šissinnu*, *sissintu*, *šissintu* ?; pl. m. & f. “date-palm spadix” [GIŠ. AN.NA.GIŠIMMAR] with fruit, *fDN ša kīma s. suluppû armû* “fDN whom dates clothe like a spadix”; used as broom; NB usu. transf., (remuneration for gardener); astr. (desig. of a constellation); s. *libbi* (a plant); Nuzi (a silver object, in pairs)
sissirinnu, *sissirinnu* (a building)? jB lex.
sissiru I, *sissimu* (a storeroom) jB lex.
sissiru II “child” jB lex.
sisu ~ “ulcer, abscess” jB lex.
sisû(m), OAKK *sīsum*, OA *sisium* “horse” [ANŠE.KUR.RA; ANŠE.PA+GÍN; NA also KUR] OA *rabi* s. “horse-master”; Alal., NB *rē’û* (*ša*) s. “horse-herder”; *bīr* s. “stable”, NB “horse fief”; NB *mār* s. “charioteer”; OA, Bogh. *rabi* s. (a court official); *kakkab* s. (a star); s. *ša tâmti* ‘sea-horse’, desig. of *nāhiru* fish; → *eliya ša sīsē*
sišabu ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.
siškûru ~ “cultic meal(-time)” jB lex.; < Sum.
sišqu → *serqu*
si’šu “canal in spate”? jB
sitmātu mng. unkn. jB lex.
sittu → *sîtu*; *šittu* II.III
sittûtu pl. “those remaining” jB (Ass.), NB; < *šetu* II
sîtu(m), *sêtu(m)*, *sittu*, *simêtu* “projection, salient” O/jB [BÂD.SI] of city-wall, on house; OB transf., of feature on spleen; lex. (an insect)
si’ûtu “pressure, oppression” NB, political; < *se’û*
siyânātu → *siânātu*
siyānu → *siānu*
siyû (a plant) jB lex.
sû(m) I (a hard stone) Ass., O/jB; used for grinding

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB

sû → also zû II

suādu(m), suwādu (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIS/SIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.

saūku → sāku

suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < sa’ālu

subālu → supālu

subandu (or supandu) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

subbum → zubbū

subbū (or suppū) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops; < subbusu II

subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > subbusu I

subu’iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < sebe

subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < sadādu I

suddū “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → šediš

sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < sadāru D

sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

sudūru(m), Ug. šudururu ~ “ornament” O/jB, s. ilūti “o. of divinity”; OB as PN?

suduštu “(plough with team of) six” jB lex.; < šediš

Su’ēn, Su’īn “moon(-god)” O/Akk, O/MA; in MN walurāh S.; OA du. “moon(-symbol)”, of bronze; → Šin

su’eššu ~ “tiny”? jB lex.

sugagātu pl. mng. unkn. jB om. in apodoses

sugāgum “sheikh, tribal representative” Mari; also OB as PN; < W.Sem.

sugāgūtum “post as sheikh” Mari; sheep, silver payments re s. of PN, of PIN; < sugāgum

sugallītu → šugallītu

sugāru (a type of clay) jB lex.

suginnu → sumkīnu

sugū “famine” M/NB, NA [SU.GU7]; < Sum.

sugullu(m), sukullu(m), NA sakullu; pl. m. & f. “herd, cattle” Bab., M/NA [ĀB.GU4.ĪIA ?] of cattle, horses, gazelle; NA rab sakullāte “overseer of herds”

sugulluḫlu ~ “cattle officer” Nuzi; < sugullu + Hurr. -uḫlu

sugullurtannu (a payment for cattle)? Nuzi; < sugullu + Hurr. urtannu

sugūnum (an ornament) Mari, on drinking-vessel

suḫaršuppū → saḫaršuppū

suḫattānu (a job title)? NB

suḫātu “amput” M/NB, of human; Mari transf., “protective embrace”; NB also as archit. term for recessed doorway; → šaḫātu I

suḫerra → suḫīru

suḫḫu ~ (a mat) j/NB; as part of door; < Sum.

suḫḫū “confused” jB; < seḫū D

suḫḫurtu “retreat, repulse” M/jB [NIGIN-] of army; s. šakānu “to effect a retreat”; < saḫāru

suḫḫuru “curved” jB; < saḫāru

suḫirraḫḫu mng. unkn. jB lex.

suḫīru, suḫerra “foal” M/NA, MB(Alal.), Nuzi of donkey, horse; < Hurr.

suḫru (part of a well) j/NB

suḫru → also šaḫūrum II

suḫsīlu → suḫsu

suḫsu, šuḫsu, su’su? “bed” jB; also (a kind of grasshopper), esp. s/šuḫsīlu(m) “god’s s.”; s. Ištar (a plant)

suḫum → suḫum

suḫullatu (a garden plant) NB

suḫumbi mng. unkn. jB in naḫlaptu s.

suḫummu mng. unkn. M/jB

suḫuppatum, suḫuppātu(m), suḫuptu, lex. ‘once saḫuppātu “boot(s)” O/jB, O/MA [OB KUŠ.ŠUḪUB; M/jB (KUŠ.ŠUḪUB); Mari esp. mešēn s.; for men and women; < Sum.

suḫuppum I, suḫuppu ~ “rim, tyre” Bab. of waggon(-wheel); (a ring of reed-plants); < Sum.

suḫu(p)pum II ~ “storage, store”? OA, esp. ina s. laqā’um “to take from stock”

suḫurḫena mng. unkn. MB(Alal.), desig. of wood; < Hurr.

suḫurmāšu “(mythical) goat-fish” M/NB, NA [SUḪUR.MÁŠ(.KU6)] also “(constellation) Capricorn” [MUL.SUḪUR.MÁŠ.KU6]

suḫurrā’um, suḫurrū “(political) reversal” O/Akk, jB; < saḫāru

suḫuššu(m) “young date palm, palm-shoot” O/jB [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR(.TUR)]; < Sum.

Su’īn → Su’ēn

su’itum “from land of Su”? OB epith. of Ištar

sukannīnu(m), šukannunnu, NB sikiḫnu “dove, pigeon” Bab., NA [TU.KUR4.MUŠEN; MB also TU.KUR.MUŠEN] for meal, as offering

sukannu → sukinnu; usukannu

sukinnu(m) (or suqinnu(m)), sukannum “lane, narrow path” O/MA; OA through mountains for smuggling; MA in town

sūkinu “commissar” Am.; < W.Sem.; → sākinu
sukiptu mng. unkn. jB lex.; also OB fPN ?;
< sakāpu I ?

sukīru → sikkūru

sukkal-atū “superintendent doorman” jB lex.; < Sum.; > sukkal-atūtu; → atū II; šukkallu

sukkal-atūtu “gatekeeper superintendency” NB [LÚ.SUKKAL-NI.GAB-] as prebend; < sukkal-atū; → atūtu

sukkallatu “female minister” jB [MUNUS.SUKKAL]; < šukkallu

sukkallu → šukkallu

sukkalmahḫu(m) “chief minister” O/jB [LÚ.SUKKAL.MAH] title of men, of god; also as ruler of Elam; < Sum.; > sukkalmahḫūtu; → mahḫu; šukkallu

sukkalmahḫūtu “office of chief minister” OB; < sukkalmahḫu

sukkīnum → sumkīnu

sukkir “king” OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukkisukki (a functionary)? OB(Susa); < Elam.

sukku(m) “shrine, chapel”; NA, NB also in PN Sukkāya; < Sum.

sukku → also usukku

sukkuku(m), Ass. sakkuku “deaf; mentally handicapped” [GĒSTU.LAL; Ú.ḪUB]; also as PN; < sakāku D

sukkukūtu, NA sakkukūtu “deafness, idiocy” jB, NA; < sukkuku

sukkulu “grabbing” jB, in dS. (name of Marduk’s dog); < sakālu I D

suku → zuku

sukullu → sugullu

sukuptu(m) “repulse” Bab., of army; < sakāpu I

sukurtum “(trade) embargo, suspension” OA; < sekēru I

sukūru → sikkūru

sukusi → zuguzi

sulāqu (a garment) jB lex.; < salāqu I

sulā’um mng. unkn. OB(lit.)

sulḫum (part of the hand) OB lex.

sulḫū → šalḫū I

sulillu → silillu

sulilū → zilullū

sulladū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.; < Sum.

sullū(m) I, OA sallām D “to appeal” to s.o., “pray to” s.o. 1. OA, OB “appeal” to (= ana)

s.o. for (= acc.) s.th. 2. O/Akk, Bab. “supplicate, pray to” deity Dtn iter. of G 2; > sulū I; musellām; → šullū; teslūtu

sullū II ~ “impudence, deception” jB, NA; < salā’u II

sullū → also sulū I.II; šulū

sulluḫum “lustrated”? OB, as PN; < salāḫu I D

sullulu(m) mng. uncl. O/jB of house; → salālu;

šullulum I

sullumu “reconciled”? MB f. as fPN ?;

< salāmu II D

sullunu I “very plentiful” NB; < sullunu II

sullunu II D “to make plentiful” jB lex.; > sullunu I

sulsullu → sussullu

sulū I, s/sullū “prayer” jB, usu. after suppū; < sullū I

sulū(m) II, sullū “bait” O/jB, lamb for wolf etc.; < Sum.

sulū → also šulū

sūlu, sul’u (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sūlu → also silu I

su’u → sūlu

su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA

suluḫḫū → sulumḫū

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

sulumḫū(m), zulumḫū, s/zuluḫḫū, Mari sulūḫum (a kind of long-fleeced sheep) Bab., NB as offering; O/jB also (a sheepskin garment); < Sum.

sulummū, sulummā’u(m) “peace-making, peace (treaty)” Bab., MA bēl s. “ally”; ina s. “in peace-time”; < salāmu II

suluppu(m), NA saluppu; Nuzi pl. f. “date” [ZÚ.LUM; OB occas. ZU.LUM; later ZÚ.LUM.MA, abbr. ZÚ]; aban s. “date-stone”; mē s. “date-juice”; qilip s. “date-skin”; < Sum.

sumaktar, sumuktar, sumakti “half-bred” M/NB 1. desig. of horse, donkey, bird 2. (a resident alien)?; < Kass.

sumāšum, sumāsu (a sea-fish) O/jB lex.

sumginnu → sumkīnu

sumidātu, summiddītu (a kind of flour) j/NB; < samādu

sumitum (or zumitum) (desig. of a building) OB(Susa)

sumkīnu(m), sukkīnum, sum/nginnu, su(k)kinnu, su(g)ginnu ~ “rot, decayed matter” Bab. of grain, wood, copper decay; < Sum.

sumkurānu → sunkuršānu

summāniš “like a dove” jB; < summu I

summatu(m), MA also simmutu, Ug., Bogh. šummatu “(female) dove, pigeon” [TU.MUŠEN (→ summu I)]; kī(ma) s. damāmu etc. “to coo (mournfully) like a dove”; as fPN; zē s. “dove excrement” as drug; kišād s. “dove’s neck” as desig. of gem; (desig. of a fish); < summu I

summiddītu → sumidātu

sû(m) II (a kind of reed mat) O/jB

sû → also zû II

suādu(m), suwādu (an aromatic plant, phps.) “sedge(-tubers)” Bab. [(ŠIM/GIŠ/Ú.ŠIM.)MAN.DU; Ú/ŠIM.IM.MAN.DU; (GIŠ/ŠIM.)IM.DI/DU; (GIS/SIM.)EN.DI] med.; oil of s.

saūku → sāku

suālu “cough; phlegm” M/jB med., om.; < sa’ālu

subālu → supālu

subandu (or supandu) mng. unkn. NB, desig. of a sum of silver

subbum → zubbu

subbū (or supbū) adj. mng. uncl. MB, descr. of building

subbusu I “gathered together” NB, of troops; < subbusu II

subbusu II D “to call together, assemble” NB, troops; < Aram.; > subbusu I

subu’iu “seven-year-old” Nuzi [7-]; < sebe

subu(r)ritu f. “Subarean” jB, desig. of cart; of fruit; < PIN Subartu

suddu “care, maintenance” NB, of person; < sadādu I

suddū “one-sixth of a shekel” NB [6-]; → šediš
sudduru 1. jB lex. of bowl “set about” with stones 2. f., transf., as fPN; < sadāru D

sudurru “backside, rump” jB of human; < Sum.

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suḫum → suḫum

suḫullatu (a garden plant) NB

suḫumbi mng. unkn. jB in naḫlaptu s.

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sulū → also šulū

sūlu, sul’u (a payment) Nuzi, MB

sūlu → also silu I

su’u → sūlu

su’lu (a glass-making tool) NA

suluḫḫū → sulumḫū

sulukannu (a food-container) NA

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summiddītu → sumidātu

summiš “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I
summu(m) I, NA *su’u* “(male) dove, pigeon”
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)]]; cooing
kīma s.; NA “dove(-figurine)” of gold;
 > *summatu*, *summāniš*, *summiš*
summu II “moment, time”? jB lex.
summuḥu, Ass. *sammuḥu*, pl. *sammaḥūte*
 “mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;
 < *samāhu* D
summulu “stepped” jB lex.; < *simmltu*
summunu “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;
 “one-eighth *qū* measure”; < *samāne*
sumqu → *sunqu*
sumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu* ?
 ***sūmtu**, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I
sūmu(m) I, NA *su’mu*, Nuzi *sīmu* “redness; red
 spot” O/jB [SA5; Susa TIR] s. *nadi* “r. is
 present”; s. *itaddūm* (*nadū* Gtn) “to cover with
 red spots”; < *sāmu*
sūmum II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II
su’mu → *sūmu* I
sumukku mng. unkn. jB lex.
sumuktār → *sumaktār*
sumuktu(m) “covering”? OAKk, jB; < *samāku*
sumun[dū?] (a field plant) MB; = *šumuttu* ?
sumuntu “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;
 < *samāne*
sumunū 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB
 “eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*
sumuttu “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in
 dates; < *samāne*
sunāpu (or *sunāhu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;
 < *sanāpu* ?
sunduru → *šuddurum*
sunginnu → *sumkīnu*
sungirtu, *sungīru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as
 drug, as famine food
sunguru mng. unkn. jB
sunkuršānu, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.
sunnu → *sūnu* II
sunnuqu “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,
 “narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D
sunnušu, *šunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of
 garment; < *sanāšu* D
sunqu(m), Ass. also *sumqu*, *suqu*, *sinqu*
 “famine” Bab., NA [Ú.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II
sūntu → *sūmtu*
sunū (a door-fitting) NB, of copper
sūnu(m) I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ÚR] in sexual
 relations; as place for receiving, keeping,
 dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB
šubāt s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of
 meat

sūnu II, NB also *sunnu*; pl. m. & f. (a cloth
 trimming or sim.) Bab., MA [(TÚG.)ÚR;
 TÚG.TÚN]
sunukru → *zunukru*
supālu(m), OAKk *sapalum*, *sipālu*, *subālu* “(a)
 juniper” OAKk, O/jB [Ú.ZA.BA.LAM/LÁ/LU/AL;
 OB ZA.BA.LUM]; oil of; as drug
supandu → *subandu*
supannum → *suppannum*
supāqu (a garment) NA lex.
supargillu → *supurgillu*
suparinnu (a bronze object) jB lex.
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
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supku → *zupku*
su(p)annum (a container)? OA of bronze,
 silver
suppīnum, *suppinnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. (a builder’s
 tool) Bab.
suppūm I D OB “to abduct” slave(-girl) Dt “be
 abducted”
suppū II, Bogh. lex. also *šuppū* D “to pray,
 supplicate” Bab. to deity (= acc. or *ana*, -iš);
 jB(Ass.) “beseech” king Dtn iter.; > *supū*;
museppūm; *tespītu*; → *sīpu* I
suppū → also *subhū*; *supū*
suppuḥu “scattered” j/NB, of palm trees; of
 seed-plough (mng.?) < *sapāhu* D
supqu → *zupku*
supū, *suppū* “prayer, supplication” M/NB
 [SÍSKUR] to deity, esp. s. *tesliti*, s. *sulū* etc.;
 occas. to king; < *suppū* II
supuḥru → *šupuḥru*
supuqtu (an object) NA
supurgi(l)lu, *šapargillu*, NA *supargillu* “quince”
 M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠḤUR.KUR.RA]
supūritu “(lamb) of the fold” jB lex., i.e.
 young ?; < *supūru*
supurtum (or *šupurtum*) (a topog. feature) OB;
 < *supūru* ?
supūru(m) “sheepfold” Bab.(lit.) [AMAŠ] for
 sheep and goats; also cattle; s. *Šakan*, *Dumuzi*;
immer s. “sheep from fold”; “(animals in the)
 fold”, s. *ruppušu* “to extend the fold (i.e.
 flock)”; desig. of city of Uruk; “halo” round
 moon; > *supurītu*; *supurtum* ?
sūqāqu, NA *s/šūqāqu*; pl. f. “street, lane” M/jB,
 NA; < *siāqu*; → *sūqu*
suqāru (desig. of a path)? jB lex.
Sūqāya “from the street” i.e. “foundling”? NA,
 NB as PN, fPN *Sūqā’itu*; < *sūqu*
suqinnu → *sukinnu*
suqu → *sunqu*

suqtu(m), *zuqtu* f. “chin” O/jB of person, Mari
s. lapātum “touch s.o.’s chin” (a gesture of
 solidarity); astr. ~ “projection” from halo ?
sūqu(m), NB also *šūqu*; pl. m. & f. “street” Bab.,
 NA [SILA; E.SÍR]; *ina* s. also “publicly”; s.
rapšu, *qatnu* “wide, narrow s.”; in Uruk s. *ilāni*
 “s. of the gods”; *sūq erbetti* “fourways,
 square”, mag. *eper/ḥašab* s. e. “earth/herd
 from crossroads”; < *siāqu*; > *Sūqāya*; →
sūqāqu
surāru “prayer” NA; < *sarruru*
surā’um, *surāyūm* → *zurāyūm*
surdū “hawk, falcon” M/jB, NA [SÚR.DÙ.
 MUŠEN] in omens; “(figure of) hawk” of gold
 etc.; < Sum.
surinaku, *še’urinnaku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
surinnu (a plant) jB, NA
surmahḥu “chief lamentation-priest” jB; < Sum.;
 → *surrū* II
surqēnum, *surqinnu* “strewn offering” Bab;
 < *sarāqu*
surqu → *serqu*
surramma OA (ptcl. reinforcing prohibition);
 → *surri*
surrašū → *sirāšū*
surrātānum “liar”? OB lex.; < *sarāru*
surrātu(m) pl. tant. “lies, crimes” OAKk, Bab.,
 NA; also “unjust legal proceedings”; < *sarāru*
surri, lex. *surru* 1. OA *surri* + prec. “as soon as”
 (... then ...) 2. Bab. *ana* s., jB also *adi* s.,
 ~ “forthwith, soon”; > *surriš*; *sursurtu*; →
surramma, *assurri*; *issurri*
surrihumunū (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
surriš, *šurriš* “quickly, soon” M/jB; < *surri*
surru(m) “deceit, falsehood” OA, OB; < *sarāru*
surru → also *surri*; *sūru*; *šurru* II
surrūm I D “to check, confirm” OA, OB
surrū II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.;
 → *surmahḥu*
surrudu “packed up” M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
surrurtum mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
sursumbum → *šuršuppu*
sursurtu, *sursu(r)ru* ~ “suddenly” jB; < *surri*
sūrtu, *su’urtu* “circle” jB; s. *sāru* “to make a
 circle”; < *sāru*
surū(m), *sūru* (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(Alal.),
 Am.
sūru, *surru* “canal, ditch” j/NB [SÚR]; < Sum.
sūru → also *surū*
surūdu (part of sheep) jB
suru(m)mu(m) “bowels”? O/jB
susānu (a vessel) NA, of silver
susānu → also *šusānu*

susapinnu, *šusapinnu* “best man” M/jB,
 accompanying bridegroom
susapinnūtu “rôle of best man” Ug., silver
 payment for s.
susbū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
susbūtum “rôle of s. priest” OB
sussānum mng. unkn. OB lex.
sussu(k)ku (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
sussulahḥu (or *zuzzulahḥu*) (an object) Nuzi, of
 bronze; < Hurr.
sussullu(m), NB also *šussullu*, *sulsullu*, Nuzi
usu. sussulku; Nuzi pl. *sussulkannu* ~ “chest,
 box” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.BUGIN/BÚGIN.TUR]
 of fisherman; Nuzi, for bread, meat; NB for
 beer; NA, NB of silver
sūsu “antelope” NA; < Eg.
sūsu → also *šūšu*
su’su → *suḥsu*
susupallu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
suššu mng. unkn. NB
suššuru, *šūšuru* (a bird) jB
sūtān → *šūtānu*
sūtānānu → *šūtānānu*
sūtannu, *sūtānu* → *šūtānu*
su(t)innu → *šuttinnu*
sutū → *šutū* I
sūtu(m) I, Bogh., Nuzi also *šūtu*; pl. *sātu*, NA
sūtāte (a capacity measure) “seah”; (a
 container); (a payment) [(GIŠ.)BÁN] 1. (a
 measuring container) usu. = 10 *qa*; of wood,
 clay, copper; small, big; s. *kittim* “right s.”, s.
maḥitim “(too) small s.”; of DN, of city-gate, of
 palace; for offerings, rations, taxes 2. NB also
 (a surface area) = 6 *qa* 3. (a capacity measure)
 [BÁN; 2 s. = BÀNMIN; 3 s. = BANEŠ; 4 s. =
 BANLIMMU; 5 s. = BANIA]; OB (*ana*) *sūtum*
 [BÁN.TA.ĀM] “per s.” 4. Bab. (a form of
 payment), OB commodities paid by merchants;
 NB (rental payment) in dates etc.; NB *bīt* s.
 “rented property”; NA?, NB *rah* s. “overseer of
 s. payments”
sūtu II (part of plough)? OB
sūtu III (a briar) jB lex.
sūtu → also *šūtu* II
su’u → *summu* I
su’urtu → *sūrtu*
su’usu D mng. unkn. jB; stat. of condition of
 person; → *suḥsu*
suwādu → *suādu*
suwar (or *šzuwar*) ~ “in the matter of ...”? OB

summiš “like a (male) dove” jB; < *summu* I
summu(m) I, NA *su’u* “(male) dove, pigeon”
 Bab., NA [TU.MUŠEN (→ *summatu*)]]; cooing
kīma s.; NA “dove(-figurine)” of gold;
 > *summatu*, *summāniš*, *summiš*
summu II “moment, time”? jB lex.
summuḥu, Ass. *sammuḥu*, pl. *sammahūte*
 “mixed, miscellaneous” M/NA, Bogh.;
 < *samāhu* D
summulu “stepped” jB lex.; < *simmltu*
summunu “one-eighth” NB; “eighth share”;
 “one-eighth *qū* measure”; < *samāne*
sumqu → *sunqu*
sumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *samāšu* ?
 ***sūmtu**, *sūntu* “red wool” NA lex.; < *sūmu* I
sūmu(m) I, NA *su’mu*, Nuzi *sīmu* “redness; red
 spot” O/jB [SA5; Susa TIR] s. *nadi* “r. is
 present”; s. *itaddūm* (*nadū* Gtn) “to cover with
 red spots”; < *sāmu*
sūmum II “indecision” OB; < *samū* II
su’mu → *sūmu* I
sumukku mng. unkn. jB lex.
sumuktār → *sumaktār*
sumuktu(m) “covering”? OAKk, jB; < *samāku*
sumun[dū?] (a field plant) MB; = *šumuttu* ?
sumuntu “plough with team of eight” jB lex.;
 < *samāne*
sumunū 1. MB “eight-spoked” of wheel 2. NB
 “eight-year-old” of donkey; < *samāne*
sumuttu “(payment of) one-eighth”? NB in
 dates; < *samāne*
sunāpu (or *sunāhu*) (a sanitary towel) NA lex.;
 < *sanāpu* ?
sunduru → *šuddurum*
sunginnu → *sumkīnu*
sungirtu, *sungīru* (a meadow plant) j/NB; as
 drug, as famine food
sunguru mng. unkn. jB
sunkuršānu, *sumkurānu* (a marsh bird) jB lex.
sunnu → *sūnu* II
sunnuqu “checked” O/jB “reduced” of rations,
 “narrow” of street; < *sanāqu* I D
sunnušu, *šunnušu* “pierced, perforated” M/jB, of
 garment; < *sanāšu* D
sunqu(m), Ass. also *sumqu*, *suqu*, *sinqu*
 “famine” Bab., NA [Ú.GUG]; < *sanāqu* II
sūntu → *sūmtu*
sunū (a door-fitting) NB, of copper
sūnu(m) I; pl. f. “loin, lap” [ÚR] in sexual
 relations; as place for receiving, keeping,
 dispensing s.th.; as place of protection; OB
šubāt s. “loincloth”; of animal, esp. as cut of
 meat

sūnu II, NB also *sunnu*; pl. m. & f. (a cloth
 trimming or sim.) Bab., MA [(TUG.)ÚR;
 TUG.TUN]
sunukru → *zunukru*
supālu(m), OAKk *sapalum*, *sipālu*, *subālu* “(a)
 juniper” OAKk, O/jB [Ú.ZA.BA.LAM/LÁ/LU/AL;
 OB ZA.BA.LUM]; oil of; as drug
supandu → *subandu*
supannum → *suppannum*
supāqu (a garment) NA lex.
supargillu → *supurgillu*
suparinnu (a bronze object) jB lex.
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supirātu ~ “trimmings”? NA of linen; < Aram.?
supku → *zupku*
su(p)annum (a container)? OA of bronze,
 silver
suppīnum, *suppinnu(m)*; pl. m. & f. (a builder’s
 tool) Bab.
suppūm I D OB “to abduct” slave(-girl) Dt “be
 abducted”
suppū II, Bogh. lex. also *šuppū* D “to pray,
 supplicate” Bab. to deity (= acc. or *ana*, -iš);
 jB(Ass.) “beseech” king Dtn iter.; > *supū*;
museppūm; *tespīru*; → *sīpu* I
suppū → also *subhū*; *supū*
suppuḥu “scattered” j/NB, of palm trees; of
 seed-plough (mng.?) < *sapāhu* D
supqu → *zupku*
supū, *suppū* “prayer, supplication” M/NB
 [SÍSKUR] to deity, esp. s. *tesliti*, s. *sulū* etc.;
 occas. to king; < *suppū* II
supuḥru → *šupuḥru*
supuqtu (an object) NA
supurgi(l)lu, *šapargillu*, NA *supargillu* “quince”
 M/NA, jB [GIŠ.ḤAŠUR.KUR.RA]
supūritu “(lamb) of the fold” jB lex., i.e.
 young ?; < *supūru*
supurtum (or *šupurtum*) (a topog. feature) OB;
 < *supūru* ?
supūru(m) “sheepfold” Bab.(lit.) [AMAS] for
 sheep and goats; also cattle; s. *Šakan*, *Dumuzi*;
immer s. “sheep from fold”; “(animals in the)
 fold”, s. *ruppušu* “to extend the fold (i.e.
 flock)”; desig. of city of Uruk; “halo” round
 moon; > *supurītu*; *supurtum* ?
sūqāqu, NA *s/šūqāqu*; pl. f. “street, lane” M/jB,
 NA; < *siāqu*; → *sūqu*
suqāru (desig. of a path)? jB lex.
Sūqāya “from the street” i.e. “foundling”? NA,
 NB as PN, fPN *Sūqā’itu*; < *sūqu*
suqinnu → *sukinnu*
suqu → *sunqu*

suqtu(m), *zuqtu* f. “chin” O/jB of person, Mari
s. lapātum “touch s.o.’s chin” (a gesture of
 solidarity); astr. ~ “projection” from halo ?
sūqu(m), NB also *šūqu*; pl. m. & f. “street” Bab.,
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rapšu, *qatnu* “wide, narrow s.”; in Uruk s. *ilāni*
 “s. of the gods”; *sūq erbetti* “fourways,
 square”, mag. *eper/ḥašab* s. e. “earth/herd
 from crossroads”; < *siāqu*; > *Sūqāya*; →
sūqāqu
surāru “prayer” NA; < *sarruru*
surā’um, *surāyūm* → *zurāyūm*
surdū “hawk, falcon” M/jB, NA [SÚR.DÙ.
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 etc.; < Sum.
surinaku, *še’urinnaku* (a kind of bat) jB lex.
surinnu (a plant) jB, NA
surmahḥu “chief lamentation-priest” jB; < Sum.;
 → *surrū* II
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surrihumunū (a table) jB lex.; < Sum.
surriš, *šurriš* “quickly, soon” M/jB; < *surri*
surru(m) “deceit, falsehood” OA, OB; < *sarāru*
surru → also *surri*; *sūru*; *šurru* II
surrūm I D “to check, confirm” OA, OB
surrū II (a lamentation-priest) jB lex.; < Sum.;
 → *surmahḥu*
surrudu “packed up” M/jB, of donkey; < *sarādu*
surrurtum mng. unkn. OB; < *sarāru* D
sursumbum → *šuršuppu*
sursurtu, *sursu(r)ru* ~ “suddenly” jB; < *surri*
sūrtu, *su’urtu* “circle” jB; s. *sāru* “to make a
 circle”; < *sāru*
surū(m), *sūru* (a foreigner)? OB, O/MB(Alal.),
 Am.
sūru, *surru* “canal, ditch” j/NB [SÚR]; < Sum.
sūru → also *surū*
surūdu (part of sheep) jB
suru(m)mu(m) “bowels”? O/jB
susānu (a vessel) NA, of silver
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susapinnu, *šusapinnu* “best man” M/jB,
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susapinnūtu “rôle of best man” Ug., silver
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susbūtum “rôle of s. priest” OB
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 bronze; < Hurr.
sussullu(m), NB also *šussullu*, *sulsullu*, Nuzi
usu. sussulku; Nuzi pl. *sussulkannu* ~ “chest,
 box” OAKk, Bab., NA [GIŠ.BUGIN/BÚGIN.TUR]
 of fisherman; Nuzi, for bread, meat; NB for
 beer; NA, NB of silver
sūsu “antelope” NA; < Eg.
sūsu → also *šūšu*
su’su → *suḥsu*
susupallu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
suššu mng. unkn. NB
suššuru, *šūšuru* (a bird) jB
sūtān → *šūtānu*
sūtānānu → *šūtānānu*
sūtannu, *sūtānu* → *šūtānu*
su(t)innu → *šuttinnu*
sutū → *šutū* I
sūtu(m) I, Bogh., Nuzi also *šūtu*; pl. *sātu*, NA
sūtāte (a capacity measure) “seah”; (a
 container); (a payment) [(GIŠ.)BÁN] 1. (a
 measuring container) usu. = 10 *qa*; of wood,
 clay, copper; small, big; s. *kittim* “right s.”, s.
maḥitim “(too) small s.”; of DN, of city-gate, of
 palace; for offerings, rations, taxes 2. NB also
 (a surface area) = 6 *qa* 3. (a capacity measure)
 [BÁN; 2 s. = BÀNMIN; 3 s. = BANEŠ; 4 s. =
 BANLIMMU; 5 s. = BANIA]; OB (*ana*) *sūtum*
 [BÁN.TA.ĀM] “per s.” 4. Bab. (a form of
 payment), OB commodities paid by merchants;
 NB (rental payment) in dates etc.; NB *bīt* s.
 “rented property”; NA?, NB *rah* s. “overseer of
 s. payments”
sūtu II (part of plough)? OB
sūtu III (a briar) jB lex.
sūtu → also *šūtu* II
su’u → *summu* I
su’urtu → *sūrtu*
su’usu D mng. unkn. jB; stat. of condition of
 person; → *suḥsu*
suwādu → *suādu*
suwar (or *šzuwar*) ~ “in the matter of ...”? OB

S

šabābu, *šapāpu* “to flutter (about)” jB G (*ulu*) of bird “flutter”; “flap” wings; transf. “fuss over, care for” D “spread” wings Š “teach” fledglings “to spread” wings N of horse “be agitated”? Ntn “flutter about”; > *tašbubtum*

šabālu → *zabālu*

šabāriš “for speaking” jB; < *šabāru* I

šabāru I “to twinkle; blink; mutter” M/jB, NA G (*ulu*) of star; of eye “blink, wink (maliciously)”; of demon, bird “twitter, chirp”; of snake “rustle” or “hiss”? Gtn iter. of G Gt (infin., stat., imper. *tišb...*) “speak” D MB “be startled”? jB lex. of intestines “suffer contractions”? Š “cause to spread” news, instructions Nt ~ Gt ?; > *šabru*, *šabāriš*; *šabburitu*; → *muzzapru*; *šapāru*

šabāru(m) II “to bend, twist”? O/jB, NA G (*alu*) “spin” of spindle; limbs; stat. “has plaited hair” D ~ G ? mng. unkn. of field-bank Š NA “make” body “spin” like a spindle Štn “shape” shield “by repeated bending” Ntn of man “twist o.s. up continually”; > *našbaru*

šabat “starting from” Nuzi; in time, place; < *šabātu* imper.

šabātu(m), Ug. *šabātu* “to seize, take; hold” G (*ala*) [DAB] 1. obj. living things: “seize” person, by force, legally; “hold captive”; “hold s.o. responsible”; “catch s.o. at”; of sleep, desire, illness, bad luck etc. “overtake, overcome” s.o.; “capture, catch” animal; NA “adopt” foundling 2. obj. part of body: “grasp”; foot, in supplication; hand, in support; mouth, to silence s.o.; *ina libbi* š. “plan” s.th.; ext. of part of entrails “enfold” 3. obj. inanimate: “grasp, hold” tool, weapon, reins; goods;

“seize” hem (*sissiktu*) as symbolic act; “confiscate” goods; “enclose”, “set, fix” gems; *batqu* š. “make a repair”; “hold fast” door, ship; of vessel “contain” amount; of wind, crop disease “affect”; “usurp, take” throne; “take possession of” house, land, city; “occupy, adopt” position; “undertake” journey, “take” route; M/NA, MB “draw up” (scaled) document (*kunukku*, *ṭuppu* etc.) 4. obj. abstr.: “take away” potency; “keep hold of” life, decrees; Ass. “fix (in writing), record”; NA, NB *malā* š. “become healthy”, jB *mērē* š. “become pregnant”; “take on, over” parenthood, office, responsibility; “make” statement (*awātam*); “reach” decision; of mercy “affect” s.o.; “take on” work, expedition; “settle” accounts; “carry out” offering, violence; “undertake, begin”, *dīna* š. “go to court” Gtn iter. of G [DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] “continually engage in” prayers Gt (infin. etc. *tišb...*) [DAB(.DAB)] “hold one another”, “wrestle”, “be locked in combat”, “engage in litigation”; of parts of body, liver etc. “be interlocked, grown together”; “hold fast” hand, emblem; stat. of ox D ~ G [DAB; DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] also “enclose, bind, set” with metal (bands); “fasten” roof-beams, thread; “occupy” city; “block” road; “claim” protection (*kidinnu*) Dtn iter. “repeatedly take possession of” Dt pass. of D Am. “be captured” Š caus. of G [DAB] “direct” s.o.’s attention (*pānū*) towards (*ana*); “equip, provide with” income, pasturage, water; often ellipt. “put in place, install” door; “launch” ship; “post” guard; “install” gate-sculptures; “settle” inhabitants; “cause to catch” fire, “ignite”; “make s.o. (start to) do s.th.” Štn “make grasp

repeatedly” Št¹ pass. of Š NB of work “be started on” Št² “make o.s. take”, OA “gather up” silver; OB “get” troops, animals, tools “ready”; “execute” plan, decision N pass. of G [DAB]; ~ Gt OA, OB “seize one another”, “litigate” Ntn iter. of N OA “be repeatedly in litigation” Nt ~ Gt “be interlocked, grown together”; of teeth “lock each other”; > *šabtu*; *šabat*; *šibtu* I, *šibittu*, *šibtātu*?; *šābitu*, *šābitānu*; *šabbūtū*; *šubbutu*; *mušabbittu*; *našbatu*; *šušbuttu*; *tišbutu*, *tišbuttum*; → *nešbettu*; *šubātu*, *šubātiš*; *tašbātu*

šabā'um, *šabūm* “to take the field” OB G (*alu* ?) of troops D OAKK “put army into the field”; → *šābu*

šabā'u → also *šapū* II

šabhu → *šābu*

šabbū → *šubbū*

šabburitu ~ “female mutterer” jB; < *šabāru* I

šabbūtū “(evil) female seizer” jB of goddess; < *šabātu*

šabbutu → *šubbutu*

šabiātum, *šibiātum* pl. tant. “wishes, designs” OB; < *šabū* II

šabibu (or *zabibu*) (a wooden object) jB

šābitānu(m) “captor, one who seized” O/MB, MA; < *šabātu*

šābitu(m) “gazelle” Bab., M/NA [MAŠ.DA]; med. gazelle’s excrement, part of body as ingredient; *rēš* š. “head of gazelle” on vessels; *šinni* š. “gazelle’s tooth” (a stone); lex. (a desig. of snakes, fish)

šābitu 1. “recipient” 2. NB (a tool for gripping) 3. ‘holding’, i.e. magnetic, as epith. of *šādānu* stone; < *šabātu*

šābitu → *šāpītu*

šabru(m) ~ “blinker, winker, one who blinks, winks” O/jB, MA lex. also as PN; < *šabāru* I

šāb-šarrūtu “royal service” NA; < *šāb-šarri* (→ *šābu*)

šabtu(m) “captured; taken” [DAB]; of captive person, bird; MB “put to work”; of silver, oil “received”; MA of tablet “drawn up”; < *šabātu*

šabūm I “wished for, expected” OB; < *šabū* II

šabū(m) II, *šebū* “to wish (for)” Bab. G (*ili*) corn, silver; “want”; NB “request, desire” Gtn iter. of G med. of intestines “have chronic urge” to pass water; > *šabū* I; *šabiātum*, *šibātu*; *tašbātu*?

šabū → also *šabā'um*; *šābu*

šābu(m), Mari also *šabūm*, with pl. *šābūyū*, NB also *šabhu* “people; troops” [(LÚ.)ÉRIN(.MEŠ)] construed as sg. and pl.; š. *qašti* “archers”, š.

narkabti “chariot-troops” etc.; š. *šēpē* “foot-soldiers”; š. *ēkalli* “palace personnel”; š. *eleppi* “ship’s crew”; š. *šēri* “desert folk”; š. *šarri* “royal troops”; > *šāb-šarrūtu*; → *šabā'um*

šābū “dyer” NB; < Aram.?

šabūtu → *šibūtu*

šādānu (a bush, shrub) jB, NA lex., med.; in garden; *šadā'ūri* “roof š.”? (→ *šādūru*)

šādānu → *šidānu*

šādāru ~ “to be (placed) askew, slant”? jB G of part of body D “make” eyes “squint”?; stat. of nose, mouth, dentition “is crooked”; > *šuddurum*

šaddu(m), *šādu*, *saddu* “(wooden) signal, sign” Bab.; lex. *ša* š. “man with sign(board)”?; as divine symbol, astrological sign, portent

šadidu “antimony” jB, NA

šādū(m) “to receive as sustenance” O/jB G not attested Gtn “be regularly nourished with” D “equip s.o. with provisions, supply with food”; *šudē* š. “make provision for”; > *šidūru*; *šudū*

šādu → *šaddu*

šādu(m) I “to prowl, roam; turn” O/jB, NA G (pret. *išūd*) of person “roam around”; of storm, cloud, divine word; of door, person “turn about, around”; of part of body “twitch” Gtn “roam about” [NIGIN, or also for G ?] of storm, animal, person; of part of body “continually turn, twitch” D “turn” part of body Dtn iter. of D [NIGIN]; of demon “twist” face; > *šūdu* I; *šidānu*; *šā'idu*, *šayyādu*, *šayyudū*; *šu'udum*

šādu II, *šuādu(m)* “to melt (down)” Ass., M/jB G (pret. *išūd*) of metal, glass “melt, become molten”; transf. of Sirius “turn red” like molten copper D “melt, refine” metal; transf. “destroy” land; > *šidu*; *šūdu* II; *mašādu*; → *šā'idu*

šaduq “right, true” Am.; < W.Sem.

šādūru? (a tree) jB final syll. uncl.; → *šādānu*

šahharu → *šahḫaru*

šahartu → *šeḫertu*; *šeḫru* I

šahāru → *šeḫēru*

šaḫātu(m) I “to press, squeeze” Bab., NA [ŠUR]

G (*alu*) “press out” oil, wine, juice etc. D ~ G also transf. “put pressure on, oppress, blackmail, pressgang” s.o. N pass. of G also Ug. of person “be hard pressed”; > *šaḫtu*; *šāḫitu*; *šāḫitūtu*; *šāḫittu*; *šuhḫutu*; *maḫatu*; → *šāḫit-ginūtu*

šaḫātu II “to wish, desire” NA G “want” field; > *šāḫittu* I.II

šahḫartu → *šeḫḫertu*

S

šabābu, *šapāpu* “to flutter (about)” jB G (*ulu*) of bird “flutter”; “flap” wings; transf. “fuss over, care for” D “spread” wings Š “teach” fledglings “to spread” wings N of horse “be agitated”? Ntn “flutter about”; > *tašbubtum*

šabālu → *zabālu*

šabāriš “for speaking” jB; < *šabāru* I

šabāru I “to twinkle; blink; mutter” M/jB, NA G (*ulu*) of star; of eye “blink, wink (maliciously)”; of demon, bird “twitter, chirp”; of snake “rustle” or “hiss”? Gtn iter. of G Gt (infin., stat., imper. *tišb...*) “speak” D MB “be startled”? jB lex. of intestines “suffer contractions”? Š “cause to spread” news, instructions Nt ~ Gt ?; > *šabru*, *šabāriš*; *šabburitu*; → *muzzapru*; *šapāru*

šabāru(m) II “to bend, twist”? O/jB, NA G (*alu*) “spin” of spindle; limbs; stat. “has plaited hair” D ~ G ? mng. unkn. of field-bank Š NA “make” body “spin” like a spindle Štn “shape” shield “by repeated bending” Ntn of man “twist o.s. up continually”; > *našbaru*

šabat “starting from” Nuzi; in time, place; < *šabātu* imper.

šabātu(m), Ug. *šabātu* “to seize, take; hold” G (*ala*) [DAB] 1. obj. living things: “seize” person, by force, legally; “hold captive”; “hold s.o. responsible”; “catch s.o. at”; of sleep, desire, illness, bad luck etc. “overtake, overcome” s.o.; “capture, catch” animal; NA “adopt” foundling 2. obj. part of body: “grasp”; foot, in supplication; hand, in support; mouth, to silence s.o.; *ina libbi š.* “plan” s.th.; ext. of part of entrails “enfold” 3. obj. inanimate: “grasp, hold” tool, weapon, reins; goods;

“seize” hem (*sissiktu*) as symbolic act; “confiscate” goods; “enclose”, “set, fix” gems; *batqu š.* “make a repair”; “hold fast” door, ship; of vessel “contain” amount; of wind, crop disease “affect”; “usurp, take” throne; “take possession of” house, land, city; “occupy, adopt” position; “undertake” journey, “take” route; M/NA, MB “draw up” (scaled) document (*kunukku, tuppu* etc.) 4. obj. abstr.: “take away” potency; “keep hold of” life, decrees; Ass. “fix (in writing), record”; NA, NB *malā š.* “become healthy”, jB *mērē š.* “become pregnant”; “take on, over” parenthood, office, responsibility; “make” statement (*awātam*); “reach” decision; of mercy “affect” s.o.; “take on” work, expedition; “settle” accounts; “carry out” offering, violence; “undertake, begin”, *dīna š.* “go to court” Gtn iter. of G [DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] “continually engage in” prayers Gt (infin. etc. *tišb...*) [DAB(.DAB)] “hold one another”, “wrestle”, “be locked in combat”, “engage in litigation”; of parts of body, liver etc. “be interlocked, grown together”; “hold fast” hand, emblem; stat. of ox D ~ G [DAB; DAB.DAB; DAB.MEŠ] also “enclose, bind, set” with metal (bands); “fasten” roof-beams, thread; “occupy” city; “block” road; “claim” protection (*kidinnu*) Dtn iter. “repeatedly take possession of” Dt pass. of D Am. “be captured” Š caus. of G [DAB] “direct” s.o.’s attention (*pānū*) towards (*ana*); “equip, provide with” income, pasturage, water; often ellipt. “put in place, install” door; “launch” ship; “post” guard; “install” gate-sculptures; “settle” inhabitants; “cause to catch” fire, “ignite”; “make s.o. (start to) do s.th.” Štn “make grasp

repeatedly” Št¹ pass. of Š NB of work “be started on” Št² “make o.s. take”, OA “gather up” silver; OB “get” troops, animals, tools “ready”; “execute” plan, decision N pass. of G [DAB]; ~ Gt OA, OB “seize one another”, “litigate” Ntn iter. of N OA “be repeatedly in litigation” Nt ~ Gt “be interlocked, grown together”; of teeth “lock each other”; > *šabtu*; *šabat*; *šibtu* I, *šibittu*, *šibtātu*?; *šābitu*, *šābitānu*; *šabbūtū*; *šubbutu*; *mušabbittu*; *našbatu*; *šušbuttu*; *tišbutu*, *tišbuttum*; → *nešbettu*; *šubātu*, *šubātiš*; *tašbātu*

šabā'um, *šabūm* “to take the field” OB G (*alu* ?) of troops D OAKK “put army into the field”; → *šābu*

šabā'u → also *šapū* II

šabhu → *šābu*

šabbū → *šubhū*

šabburitu ~ “female mutterer” jB; < *šabāru* I

šabbūtū “(evil) female seizer” jB of goddess; < *šabātu*

šabbutu → *šubbutu*

šabiātum, *šibiātum* pl. tant. “wishes, designs” OB; < *šabū* II

šabibu (or *zabibu*) (a wooden object) jB

šābitānu(m) “captor, one who seized” O/MB, MA; < *šabātu*

šābitu(m) “gazelle” Bab., M/NA [MAŠ.DA]; med. gazelle’s excrement, part of body as ingredient; *rēš š.* “head of gazelle” on vessels; *šinni š.* “gazelle’s tooth” (a stone); lex. (a desig. of snakes, fish)

šābitu 1. “recipient” 2. NB (a tool for gripping) 3. ‘holding’, i.e. magnetic, as epith. of *šādānu* stone; < *šabātu*

šābitu → *šāpītu*

šabru(m) ~ “blinker, winker, one who blinks, winks” O/jB, MA lex. also as PN; < *šabāru* I

šāb-šarrūtu “royal service” NA; < *šāb-šarri* (→ *šābu*)

šabtu(m) “captured; taken” [DAB]; of captive person, bird; MB “put to work”; of silver, oil “received”; MA of tablet “drawn up”; < *šabātu*

šabūm I “wished for, expected” OB; < *šabū* II

šabū(m) II, *šebū* “to wish (for)” Bab. G (*ili*) corn, silver; “want”; NB “request, desire” Gtn iter. of G med. of intestines “have chronic urge” to pass water; > *šabū* I; *šabiātum*, *šibātu*; *tašbātu*?

šabū → also *šabā'um*; *šābu*

šābu(m), Mari also *šabūm*, with pl. *šābūyū*, NB also *šabhu* “people; troops” [(LÚ.)ÉRIN(.MEŠ)] construed as sg. and pl.; *š. qašti* “archers”, *š.*

narkabti “chariot-troops” etc.; *š. šēpē* “foot-soldiers”; *š. ēkalli* “palace personnel”; *š. eleppi* “ship’s crew”; *š. šēri* “desert folk”; *š. šarri* “royal troops”; > *šāb-šarrūtu*; → *šabā'um*

šābū “dyer” NB; < Aram.?

šabūtu → *šibūtu*

šādānu (a bush, shrub) jB, NA lex., med.; in garden; *šadā'ūri* “roof *š.*”? (→ *šadūru*)

šādānu → *šidānu*

šādāru ~ “to be (placed) askew, slant”? jB G of part of body D “make” eyes “squint”?; stat. of nose, mouth, dentition “is crooked”; > *šuddurum*

šaddu(m), *šādu*, *saddu* “(wooden) signal, sign” Bab.; lex. *ša š.* “man with sign(board)”?; as divine symbol, astrological sign, portent

šadidu “antimony” jB, NA

šadū(m) “to receive as sustenance” O/jB G not attested Gtn “be regularly nourished with” D “equip s.o. with provisions, supply with food”; *šudē š.* “make provision for”; > *šidūru*; *šudū*

šādu → *šaddu*

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šādu II, *šuādu(m)* “to melt (down)” Ass., M/jB G (pret. *išūd*) of metal, glass “melt, become molten”; transf. of Sirius “turn red” like molten copper D “melt, refine” metal; transf. “destroy” land; > *šidu*; *šūdu* II; *mašādu*; → *šā'idu*

šaduq “right, true” Am.; < W.Sem.

šadūru? (a tree) jB final syll. uncl.; → *šādānu*

šaharru → *šahḫaru*

šahartu → *šeḫertu*; *šeḫru* I

šahāru → *šeḫēru*

šaḫātu(m) I “to press, squeeze” Bab., NA [ŠUR]

G (*alu*) “press out” oil, wine, juice etc. D ~ G also transf. “put pressure on, oppress, blackmail, pressgang” s.o. N pass. of G also Ug. of person “be hard pressed”; > *šaḫtu*; *šāḫitu*; *šāḫitūtu*; *šāḫittu*; *šuhḫutu*; *maḫatu*; → *šāḫit-ginūtu*

šaḫātu II “to wish, desire” NA G “want” field; > *šāḫittu* I.II

šahḫartu → *šeḫḫertu*

šahharu(m), NB also *šahharu* 1. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB "minor crop"; < *šehēru*
šahharu → also *šehēru*
šahhirum (a desig. of copper) OA; < *šehēru* ?
šahhurum "very small" OA; < *šehēru*
šahit-ginūtu "office of offerings-oil-presser" NB [(LÚ.)].ŠUR.GI.NA-; < *šahitu* + *ginū* I
šahittu I, *šihittu* "wish, desire" NA, NB; < *šahātu* II
šahittu II "she who is desired" NA in fPN; also *Lā-š*. "Undesired one" fPN; < *šahātu* II
šahittu(m) "female oil-presser" OAKK, NA?; < *šahitu*
šahitu(m) "oil, wine-presser" 1. "oil-presser" [(LÚ.)].ŠUR; OB also ŠUR.RA] *š. ginē* "oil-presser for regular offerings" 2. "wine-presser" lex. [NB ŠUR.GEŠTIN]; < *šahātu* I; > *šahitūtu*, *šahittu*, *šahit-ginūtu*
šahitūtu "office of oil-presser" NB [LÚ.]ŠUR-] in temple; < *šahitu*
šahru → *šehru* I
šahru "pressed, squeezed" M/jB [ŠUR.(RA)] of wine (*karānu*); < *šahātu* I
šāhu (or *zāhu*), *š/zā'u* "oven (for oil processing)" jB lex.
šāhu → *šāhu*
šahurānūtu "(time of) youth" NA; < *šehēru*
šahurtu → *šuhurtu*
šā'idu(m), *šayyidu* "roaming, restless" O/jB of demon, dog; "roving" fugitive; also as PN; (a kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold) (< *šādu* II ?); < *šādu* I
šala(b)ittu (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.
šalālu(m) "to lie (down), sleep" Bab., NA G (*a/a*; imper. *šilal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods; "lie" with, sexually; "be still, peaceful"; of animals; "lie still" in death; of ruin, in desertion; of quay, in inactivity; *lā š.* "sleeplessness, insomnia" D Mari "see in o.'s sleep"? Š "allow to sleep, rest; put to sleep"; > *šallu* I, *šallūtu*; *šallilu*; *šallallu*; *mašallu*, *mašlālum*; *mušlālu*; *šumšulu*
šalāmu(m) "to be(come) black; be(come) dark" G (*i/i*) [GE₆] of part of body; transf. of face, lips "become dark" with anger; of incense, oil, metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G D [GE₆.MEŠ] "turn s.th. black"; transf. of face "turn dark" with anger; "blacken" with calumnies Dt of star "be darkened, obscured" Š "cause to become dark" Ntn ~ Gtn ?; > *šalmu* I, *šalmāt qaqqadi*; *šulmu*; *šulāmu*; *šallamu*, *šallamtu*, *šallāmum*

šalāpu(m), *šelēpu* "to cut (at an angle)" O/jB G (*i/i*) "cut open, dissect" animal; "cross out" text ?; "distort" justice ?; stat. of heart "is crooked, wicked" D ~ "cut up (into portions)"; stat. "is wrong"?; > *šalpu*, *šalptu*; *šilpum*, *šilptu*; *šulpu*; *šulāpu*; *šullupu*; *šutešlipu*
šalā'u, *šalū* "to throw, lay (down)" M/NA, Nuzi G (*i/i*) "cast" a lot; "lay (down)" threshold, clothes, invalid; "set up" throne; "miscarry, abort" fetus; "cast off" yoke; stat. "lies, is situated" Š "cause to miscarry, abort" fetus
šalbatānu "planet Mars" M/NB, NA
šalbu → *šalpu*
šaliltum, Gasur *šalul* (a month) OAKK
šālilu(m) "sleeping, resting" O/jB of person; "one who sleeps with" s.o.; *lā š.* "unsleeping"; < *šalālu*
šalipitu, *šilipitu* "lying, dishonesty" M/NB of speech, actions; < *šalāpu*
šalla(l)lu (a night bird) jB [Ü.KU.KU.MUŠEN]; < *šalālu*
šallamtu, *šallamdu* "black thing" jB 1. (a stone, basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-oil ?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake) [MUŠ.GE₆]; < *šallamu*
šallamu "black, very dark" j/NB; "black (people)" [GE₆.MEŠ]; of sheep, donkeys; < *šalāmu*
šallāmum "black (one)" OA of pack-asses; of a kind of copper; < *šalāmu*
šallu(m) I "sleeping" Bab. "sleeping person"; of animal; < *šalālu*
šallu II; pl. also *šallānu* "(animal-)skin, leather" NA, NB often with KUŠ as det.; NA *ša šallišunu* "leather-sellers"
šallū → *šullū*
šallulu → *šullulu* II
šallummū ~ "comet" jB lex., astr.
šallūtu "(state of) sleep" jB; < *šallu* I
šalmānu → *šalmu* II
šalmāt qaqqadi(m) "the black-headed ones", i.e. "mankind" Bab. [OB SAG.GE₆; M/jB SAG.GE₆.GA/A]; < *šalmu* I
šalmu(m) I "black, dark" [GE₆] of textiles, animals, skins, hair; of person "black(-haired)", also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical phenomena; < *šalāmu*
šalmu(m) II; pl. NA, NB *šalmānu* "effigy, image" [ALAN; NU; OAKK DÜL] "figure" (in round or relief, large or small statu(ett)e, figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person, demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

"constellation"; "representation" of death; "likeness" of brother, god
šalpu, *šalbu* "sliced, crooked" M/jB of fish "sliced up"; "crooked, wicked"; < *šalāpu*
šaltu(m), *šēliltum*, NA *šassu* "combat, strife, discord, quarrel" [DU₁₄] domestic, military, legal "strife"; dš. goddess of battle; *š. epēšu* "to (engage in a) fight"; *bēl š.* "legal opponent"; < *šālu*
šalū → *šalā'u*
šālu(m), *šēlu(m)* "to fight, quarrel" OAKK, Bab., OA G "(pick a) fight, start conflict, legal contest"; stat. "be at strife" with Gtn iter. of G Gt (stat. *tešul*) "fight one another" in war, law; "be quarrelsome, pugnacious" Št "put into conflict with one another"; > *šaltu*; *šālūtu*; *šūlātu*; *muššālu*, *muššāltu*
šalul → *šaliltum*
šalūlu → *šulūlu*
šālūtu, *šēlūtu* "contest, conflict" jB in *š. epēšu* "to start a fight"; < *šālu*
šamādu I; jB pl. *šamādāni* "team" of mules j/NB; < *š.* II infin.
šamādu(m) II, NB also *šemēdu* "to tie up; yoke, hitch up; bind up" G (*i/i*) [LAL; LÁL] "harness, yoke up" animal, plough, chariot; "equip, get ready" person, troops, supplies; "gird, tie on" clothing, weapon; "attach, apply (bandage)" Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LÁL.MEŠ] D ~ G "connect" watercourses; "apply" bandage "to" s.o. Š "cause to hitch up" horse to chariot; "have equipped" Štn iter. of Š Št² OB "link" watercourses "together"; > *šamādu* I, *šamdu*; *šimdu* I, II?, *šimdatum*, *šimittu*; *šindūtu*; *šummudu*; *našmadu*, *našmatru*
šamar → *zamar*
šamāru(m) "to wish, strive (for)" G jB Gt (infin. etc. *tišm...*) j/NB "strive for doggedly, persistently" D ~ G "strive" for (= *ana*; dat.); "plot" against s.o. (= *ana*; dat.); "aim for, plan"; absol. "strive, make effort"; > *šummirātu*; *šumru*, *šimru* I?; *šumurtum*?; *tašmertu*
šamāru → also *šemēru*
šamātu "to transfer (property), sell" Ug. G stat. "is transferred, sold" [ŠAM.TIL.LA(.ŠĒ)] D ~ G; < Ug.
šamā'u → *šamū* II
šamdu(m), *šalendu* "bound up; equipped" Bab. of silver "readied"; of chariot, plough "hitched up"; of animal "harnessed"; of army "equipped"; (a condition of part of liver); < *šamādu* II
šamū → *šamū* I

šammudu → *šummudu*
šamū(m) I, *šamū* "thirsty" O/jB; < *šamū* II
šamū(m) II, Ass. *šamā'u* "to be(come) thirsty, thirst for" (= acc.) Bab., NA G (*u/u*) Gtn iter. of G D "make thirst(y)" man; horses Š "keep thirsty, deprive of drink"; > *šamū* I; *šūmu*, *šummū*, *šumāmu*, *šumāmītu*; *našmū*, *našmītu*?
šamušīru (a plant) jB lex.
šanāhu "to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea" jB G (*a/u*) Gtn iter. of G; > *šinhu*
šandu → *šamdu*
šanduru → *šuddurum*
šanšar → *zanzar*
šanum → *šēnu* III
šānu, *šēnu(m)* "to fill up, bloat" with (= acc.) liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (*a/a*, *e/e*) with poison, disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng. uncl. N NB of canal "be filled up" with silt
šanum → also *šēnu*
ša'nu "flock" Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *šēnu* III ?
šapāhu → *šapāhu* D
šapānu "to shelter, recover, rescue" Am. G; < W.Sem.
šapāpu → *šabāhu*
šaparatu, *šaparu* → *šapru* II
šapāru(m), *šepēru* "to press down; wink" O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, later also *i/i*) 1. "wink" eye 2. stat. of facial feature "is flat, depressed"; "make hollow, dent in" cloth; "press down" thumb onto script; "inlay, inset" gems; "press in"? medicament; of demon "push in" intestines Gtn iter. of G I D ~ "make impression on"; NB "brand" cattle; > *šapru* I; *šipirtu* I; *šapparrū*?; *šuppuru*; *mušappertu*; → *šabāru* I
šapītu (or *zapītu*) (a kind of rush) NB
šāpītu, *šābītu*; pl. *šāpāti* "watch-tower" NA, NB for siege; < Aram.
šapiu → *šapū* I
šapparrū "malicious gossip" jB; < *šabāru* I or *šapāru* ?
šappuḥu D "to squeeze out" NA; < Aram.
šapru(m) I "pressed in, down" O/jB; of heart ~ "troubled"; < *šapāru*
šapru II, *šaparu*, *šap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.
šapšiš (or *zabšiš*) "like a *š.* garment" jB; < *šapšu*
šapšu (or *zabšu*) (a garment) j/NB (OAKK [TUG.A.SU] here ?); > *šapšiš*
šapū(m) I, *šepū*, MA *šapiu* "soaked, dyed" Bab., MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex. *šepātu*, or subst. *šipātu* ?); < *šapū* II
šapū(m) II, *šabā'u* "to soak, drench" Bab. G (*u/u*) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;

šahḥaru(m), NB also *šaharru* 1. Bab. (a kind of grain) 2. j/NB “minor crop”; < *šehēru*

šahḥaru → also *šehheru*

šahḥirum (a desig. of copper) OA; < *šehēru* ?

šahḥurum “very small” OA; < *šehēru*

šahit-ginūtu “office of offerings-oil-presser” NB [(LÚ.)].ŠUR.GI.NA-; < *šāhitu* + *ginā* I

šahittu I, *šihittu* “wish, desire” NA, NB; < *šahātu* II

šahittu II “she who is desired” NA in fPN; also *Lā-š*. “Undesired one” fPN; < *šahātu* II

šahittu(m) “female oil-presser” OAKK, NA?; < *šāhitu*

šāhitu(m) “oil, wine-presser” 1. “oil-presser” [(LÚ.)].ŠUR; OB also ŠUR.RA] *š. ginē* “oil-presser for regular offerings” 2. “wine-presser” lex. [NB ŠUR.GEŠTIN]; < *šahātu* I; > *šāhitūtu*, *šāhittu*, *šāhit-ginūtu*

šāhitūtu “office of oil-presser” NB [LÚ.].ŠUR-] in temple; < *šāhitu*

šahru → *šehru* I

šahṭu “pressed, squeezed” M/jB [ŠUR.(RA)] of wine (*karānu*); < *šahātu* I

šāhu (or *zāhu*), *š/zā’u* “oven (for oil processing)” jB lex.

šāhu → *šāḥu*

šahurānūtu “(time of) youth” NA; < *šehēru*

šahurtu → *šuhurtu*

šā’idu(m), *šayyidu* “roaming, restless” O/jB of demon, dog; “roving” fugitive; also as PN; (a kind of bird); (a desig. of kind of gold) (< *šādu* II ?); < *šādu* I

šala(b)ittu (a plant) jB, Bogh. lex., med.

šalālu(m) “to lie (down), sleep” Bab., NA G (*a/a*; imper. *šilal*) [NÚ] of humans, gods; “lie” with, sexually; “be still, peaceful”; of animals; “lie still” in death; of ruin, in desertion; of quay, in inactivity; *lā š.* “sleeplessness, insomnia” D Mari “see in o.’s sleep”? Š “allow to sleep, rest; put to sleep”; > *šallu* I, *šallūtu*; *šālitu*; *šallallu*; *mašallu*, *mašlālum*; *mušlālu*; *šumšulu*

šalāmu(m) “to be(come) black; be(come) dark” G (*i/i*) [GE₆] of part of body; transf. of face, lips “become dark” with anger; of incense, oil, metal; of star, moon Gtn iter. of G D [GE₆.MEŠ] “turn s.th. black”; transf. of face “turn dark” with anger; “blacken” with calumnies Dt of star “be darkened, obscured” Š “cause to become dark” Ntn ~ Gtn ?; > *šalmu* I, *šalmāt qaqqadi*; *šulmu*; *šulāmu*; *šallamu*, *šallamtu*, *šallāmum*

šalāpu(m), *šelēpu* “to cut (at an angle)” O/jB G (*i/i*) “cut open, dissect” animal; “cross out” text ?; “distort” justice ?; stat. of heart “is crooked, wicked” D ~ “cut up (into portions)”; stat. “is wrong”?; > *šalpu*, *šalptu*; *šilpum*, *šilptu*; *šulpu*; *šulāpu*; *šullupu*; *šutešlipu*

šalā’u, *šalū* “to throw, lay (down)” M/NA, Nuzi G (*i/i*) “cast” a lot; “lay (down)” threshold, clothes, invalid; “set up” throne; “miscarry, abort” fetus; “cast off” yoke; stat. “lies, is situated” Š “cause to miscarry, abort” fetus

šalbatānu “planet Mars” M/NB, NA

šalbu → *šalpu*

šaliltum, Gasur *šalul* (a month) OAKK

šālitu(m) “sleeping, resting” O/jB of person; “one who sleeps with” s.o.; *lā š.* “unsleeping”; < *šalālu*

šalptu, *šilptu* “lying, dishonesty” M/NB of speech, actions; < *šalāpu*

šalla(l)lu (a night bird) jB [Ü.KU.KU.MUŠEN]; < *šalālu*

šallamtu, *šallamdu* “black thing” jB 1. (a stone, basalt or sim.) 2. lex., med. (a bush, castor-oil ?) 3. lex. (a night bird) 4. (a black snake) [MUŠ.GE₆]; < *šallamu*

šallamu “black, very dark” j/NB; “black (people)” [GE₆.MEŠ]; of sheep, donkeys; < *šalāmu*

šallāmum “black (one)” OA of pack-asses; of a kind of copper; < *šalāmu*

šallu(m) I “sleeping” Bab. “sleeping person”; of animal; < *šalālu*

šallu II; pl. also *šallānu* “(animal-)skin, leather” NA, NB often with KUŠ as det.; NA *ša šallišunu* “leather-sellers”

šallū → *šullū*

šallulu → *šullulu* II

šallummū ~ “comet” jB lex., astr.

šallūtu “(state of) sleep” jB; < *šallu* I

šalmānu → *šalmu* II

šalmāt qaqqadi(m) “the black-headed ones”, i.e. “mankind” Bab. [OB SAG.GE₆; M/jB SAG. GE₆.GA/A]; < *šalmu* I

šalmu(m) I “black, dark” [GE₆] of textiles, animals, skins, hair; of person “black(-haired)”, also as PN; of plant, wood, stove; astronomical phenomena; < *šalāmu*

šalmu(m) II; pl. NA, NB *šalmānu* I “effigy, image” [ALAN; NU; OAKK DÜL] “figure” (in round or relief, large or small statu(ett)e, figurine, inscribed image); of god, king, person, demon; in metal, stone, clay, wax etc.; transf.

“constellation”; “representation” of death; “likeness” of brother, god

šalpu, *šalbu* “sliced, crooked” M/jB of fish “sliced up”; “crooked, wicked”; < *šalāpu*

šaltu(m), *šēliltum*, NA *šassu* “combat, strife, discord, quarrel” [DU₁₄] domestic, military, legal “strife”; dš. goddess of battle; *š. epēšu* “to (engage in a) fight”; *bēl š.* “legal opponent”; < *šālu*

šalū → *šalā’u*

šālu(m), *šēlu(m)* “to fight, quarrel” OAKK, Bab., OA G “(pick a) fight, start conflict, legal contest”; stat. “be at strife” with Gtn iter. of G Gt (stat. *tešul*) “fight one another” in war, law; “be quarrelsome, pugnacious” Št “put into conflict with one another”; > *šāltu*; *šālūtu*; *šūlātu*; *muššālu*, *muššāltu*

šalul → *šaliltum*

šālulu → *šulūlu*

šālūtu, *šēlūtu* “contest, conflict” jB in *š. epēšu* “to start a fight”; < *šālu*

šamādu I; jB pl. *šamādāni* “team” of mules j/NB; < *š.* II infin.

šamādu(m) II, NB also *šemēdu* “to tie up; yoke, hitch up; bind up” G (*i/i*) [LAL; LÁL] “harness, yoke up” animal, plough, chariot; “equip, get ready” person, troops, supplies; “gird, tie on” clothing, weapon; “attach, apply (bandage)” Gtn iter. of G [LAL.LAL; LÁL.MEŠ] D ~ G “connect” watercourses; “apply” bandage “to” s.o. Š “cause to hitch up” horse to chariot; “have equipped” Štn iter. of Š Št² OB “link” watercourses “together”; > *šamādu* I, *šamdu*; *šimdu* I, II?, *šimdatum*, *šimittu*; *šindūtu*; *šummudu*; *našmadu*, *našmattu*

šamar → *zamar*

šamāru(m) “to wish, strive (for)” G jB Gt (infin. etc. *tišm...*) j/NB “strive for doggedly, persistently” D ~ G “strive” for (= *ana*; dat.); “plot” against s.o. (= *ana*; dat.); “aim for, plan”; absol. “strive, make effort”; > *šummirātu*; *šumru*, *šimru* I?; *šumurtum*?; *tašmertu*

šamāru → also *šemēru*

šamātu “to transfer (property), sell” Ug. G stat. “is transferred, sold” [ŠAM.TIL.LA(.ŠĒ)] D ~ G; < Ug.

šamā’u → *šamū* II

šamdu(m), *šalendu* “bound up; equipped” Bab. of silver “readied”; of chariot, plough “hitched up”; of animal “harnessed”; of army “equipped”; (a condition of part of liver); < *šamādu* II *šamīu* → *šamū* I

šammudu → *šummudu*

šamū(m) I, *šamīu* “thirsty” O/jB; < *šamū* II

šamū(m) II, Ass. *šamā’u* “to be(come) thirsty, thirst for” (= acc.) Bab., NA G (*u/u*) Gtn iter. of G D “make thirst(y)” man; horses Š “keep thirsty, deprive of drink”; > *šamū* I; *šūmu*, *šummū*, *šumāmu*, *šumāmītu*; *našmū*, *našmītu*?

šamušīru (a plant) jB lex.

šanāhu “to excrete (fluid), have diarrhoea” jB G (*a/u*) Gtn iter. of G; > *šinhu*

šandu → *šamdu*

šanduru → *šuddurum*

šanšar → *zanzar*

šanum → *šēnu* III

šānu, *šēnu(m)* “to fill up, bloat” with (= acc.) liquid etc. Bab.(lit.) G (*a/a, e/e*) with poison, disease; with fear Gtn iter. of G D NA mng. uncl. N NB of canal “be filled up” with silt

šanum → also *šēnu*

ša’nu “flock” Bab. lex.; < W.Sem.; → *šēnu* III ?

šapāhu → *šapāhu* D

šapānu “to shelter, recover, rescue” Am. G; < W.Sem.

šapāpu → *šabāhu*

šaparatu, *šaparu* → *šapru* II

šapāru(m), *šepēru* “to press down; wink” O/jB, NA G (*a/u*, later also *i/i*) 1. “wink” eye 2. stat. of facial feature “is flat, depressed”; “make hollow, dent in” cloth; “press down” thumb onto script; “inlay, inset” gems; “press in”? medicament; of demon “push in” intestines Gtn iter. of G I D ~ “make impression on”; NB “brand” cattle; > *šapru* I; *šipirtu* I; *šapparrū*?; *šuppuru*; *mušappertu*; → *šabāru* I

šapītu (or *zapītu*) (a kind of rush) NB

šāpītu, *šābītu*; pl. *šāpāti* “watch-tower” NA, NB for siege; < Aram.

šapiu → *šapū* I

šapparrū “malicious gossip” jB; < *šabāru* I or *šapāru* ?

šappuḥu D “to squeeze out” NA; < Aram.

šapru(m) I “pressed in, down” O/jB; of heart ~ “troubled”; < *šapāru*

šapru II, *šaparu*, *šap(a)ratu* (a spice) jB lex.

šapšiš (or *zabšiš*) “like a *š.* garment” jB; < *šapšu* **šapšu** (or *zabšu*) (a garment) j/NB (OAKK [TÚG.A.SU] here ?); > *šapšiš*

šapū(m) I, *šepū*, MA *šapiu* “soaked, dyed” Bab., MA of irrigated field; plants, malt; textiles (lex. *šepātu*, or subst. *šipātu* ?); < *šapū* II

šapū(m) II, *šabā’u* “to soak, drench” Bab. G (*u/u*) fields with water; malt, groats etc.;

textile; basket with bitumen **D** ~ **G** N pass. of **G** of body in water; > *šapū* I; *šipu* I; *šupū*, *šubūtu*; *šuppū*; *mušappū*

šapūnu "north" NB; < W.Sem.

šar in *šar maḥāšu* "to strike hard" NB; < Aram.

šarā → *zarā*

šarābu → *šarāpu* I

šarādu → *šarātu*

šarāhu(m) I "to cry out, wail, complain" Bab.

G (*alu*) "keen, lament, sing lamentation" **Gtn** iter. of **G** **Š** "make weep, lament"; > *šarḫu* II, *šarḫiṣ*; *šerḫu* I, *šerḫiṣ*, *širiḫtu* II; *šāriḫu*; *mušarriḫtum*?

šarāhu II "to light up, flare up" (intrans.) **jB** **G** (*ulu*, once *ili*) [SUR] of star, demon **Š** "make" lightning, firebrand "flash"; > *šarḫu* III; *šerḫu* II; *šarriḫum*; *mašrāḫu*, *mašraḫtu*; *mušarriḫtum*?; → *š*. IV **Š**

šarāhu III "to heat up" (trans.) **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (*alu*) water; stat. of sick person "is feverish, hot with fever", transf. "is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage" **D** "keep warm" horse **N** of spices, innards; invalid; angry person's liver (*kabattu*) "become hot"; transf. "start to boil with rage" **Ntn** "continually get fever, have a chronic fever"; > *šarḫu* I; *šerḫu* III, *širiḫtu* I; *šurḫu*; *tašraḫu*; → *š*. IV **Š**

šarāhu IV ~ "to send" **Bogh.**, **jB** **G** (*alu*) person, ship **D** ~ **G** **Š** **jB** "have" battle "prepared"? (or *š*. II or III ?)

šarākum ~ "to gut, disembowel" **OB** **G** stat. of sheep

šarāmu(m) "to make an effort, strive" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*ili*) in hendiad. "try to" **D** ~ **G** *š*. *kašādu* "achieve, reach" s.th.; > *šermum*, *širimtu*; *šarramum*

šarāpu(m) I, **NB** also *šarābu* "to burn, fire; dye (red)" **G** (*alu*) "smelt and refine" metal; "fire, bake" clay tablet, brick; "dye" textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. **D** ~ **G** "burn (up)" drug, person in fire; of stomach "give burning pain"; of cheeks "burn" with tears; transf. "torture" o.s.; "dye (red)"; "make" stone "glow" **Dtn** iter. of **D** **N** pass. of **G** "be fired; reddened"; > *šarpu*; *šerpu* I.II, *šerpētu*, *širiptu*; *šurpu*; *šarīpu*; *šāripu* I?, II; *šurru*, *šarruputtum*; *našrapu*?, *našraptu*; *šušrupu*

šarāpu(m) II ~ "to be loud, resound" **O/jB** **G** (*ulu* ?) of desire "cry out" **D** "cry out loudly" **Š** "make" lamentation "resound"; > *šarpiš*

šarāru(m) I, *šerēru* "to flash; drip" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (*ulu*, **NB** also *alu*) [SUR] of star, sun etc.

"twinkle, flash"; of demons; of body fluids "drip, ooze, trickle" **D** **NA** "drip (liquid), make libation" **N** (infin. *našarruru*) lex. mng. uncl. **Ntn** of Mars "flash repeatedly"; > *šarru*; *šurāru* I; *šāriru* I; *mašarru*, *mašarritum*; *mušarrirtu*

šarārum II "to pack up" **OB** **Š** "have packed" clothes

šarāru → also *sarāru*

šarāšu(m) **G** **jB** mng. unkn. **D** **OB** ~ "to spread out, give out rays"? like a star; **jB** of tree "sprout out, put out (shoots)"; transf. of descendants; "continue" treatment; > *šaršum*; *šeršu*; *šuršu* I; *šarraštu*, *šarrišu*; *šurrušum*

šarātu(m), *šarādu* "to fart" **O/jB** **G** (*ili*, *ulu*) of human, animal **D** "fart continually"; > *šāritu*

šarbatu(m), *šerbelatu(m)* "poplar" [GIŠ.ĀSAL (A.TU.GAB.LIŠ)] the tree; also "poplar wood"

šarbu(m) "poplar" **Bab.** in **DN** *Bēl-šarbi* **jB** lex. [GIŠ.ĀSAL]; **M/NA** in **DN** *Bēlat-š*.

šarḫiṣ "plaintively" **jB**; < *šarḫu* II

šarḫu(m) I "hot" **O/jB**, **M/NA** of water, ground; food; fever; "hot-tempered" mule; < *šarāhu* III

šarḫu II "wailing" **jB** epith. of cry (*rigmu*); < *šarāhu* I

šarḫu III "flashing" **jB** of star; < *šarāhu* II

šāriḫu(m) "wailer" (a lamentation priest) **O/jB** lex.; < *šarāhu* I

šarīnu → *zarīnu*

šarīpu "dyed (red) sheep" **Nuzi**; < *šarāpu* I

šāripu I, *šēripu* (or *šalerīpu*); pl. *-ūtu* (a kind of court personnel) **Bogh.**, **Ug.**; < *šarāpu* I ?

šāripu II "dyer" **NA**, **NB** in *šārip dušē* "leather-dyer"; < *šarāpu* I

šāriru I "flashing red" 1. **M/NB** (a gold alloy) 2. **jB** (a star, constellation) [MUL.AN.TA.ŠUR.RA]; < *šarāru* I

šāriru(m) II (a lamentation priest) **O/jB**

šāritu, *šarritu* "farther" **jB**; < *šarātu*

Šarpānītu → *Zarpānītu*

šarpiš "loud and bitterly" **Bab.** of wailing; < *šarāpu* II

šarpu(m); **NB** f. also *šarriptu* "burnt, reddened, refined" **Bab.**, **M/NA** "fired, baked" of pottery, brick, tablet [AL.ŠEG.GÁ (or = *bašlu* ?)]; "dyed (red)" of water, skin; "refined" of metal; **MA** also as subst. "silver" (→ *šurpu* 3); < *šarāpu* I; → *Zarpānītu*

šarramum "very keen, eager, striving hard" **OB** as **PN** ?; < *šarāmu*

šarraštu(m) (a bush, shrub) **O/jB** lex.; < *šarāšu*

šarratu → *šerretu* I

šarriḫum "shining" **OB** epith. of **Ištar**; < *šarāhu* II; → *mušarriḫtum*

šarriptu → *šarpu*

šarrišu "spreading" **MB** of wound; < *šarāšu*

šarritu → *šāritu*

šarru "flashing" **jB** of stars; "dripping"? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < *šarāru* I

šarru → also *sarru* I; *šerru* II

šarrupum → *šurru*

šarruputtum "(silver) refining" **OA**; < *šurru*

šaršar → *zanzar*

šarsartu, *šaršaru* "forest, wood" **jB** lex.

šaršaru(m) I (a large snake) **O/jB**; **OB** also as **DN** ?; < *šerru* I

šaršaru II (a holy water vessel)? **jB**, **NA**

šaršaru → also *šaršartu*; *šāširu*

šarša'tu mng. unkn. **jB** lex.

šaršuppu → *šuršuppu*

šaršum (desig. of ill person)? **OB** lex.; < *šarāšu*

šartu → *sartu*

šarū (a part of date palm)? **jB** lex.

šāru → *šīru* I; *šurru* IV

šar'u "snake" **jB** lex.; < W.Sem.?

šassu → *šāltu*

šāširu(m), *šaršaru*, *ša(š)šarum* ? "cricket, grasshopper" **Bab.**, **NA**; also as **PN**

šašumtu, *šašunditu*, *šašu'tu* (a medicinal plant) **M/jB** (= *ašušimtu*)

šātīš → *šiatīš*

šātu → *šiatu*

šā'u I (a kind of field) **Ug.**; < **Ug.**

šā'u II (a stone vessel) **jB** lex.

šā'u → also *šāhu*

ša'upu → *šuppu* I.II

šawārum "neck" **OAKK**

šawwūm **D** "to speak"? **OA**

šayyādu "vagrant; hunter" **jB**; < *šādu* I

šayyāhu(m) "enjoyable, sumptuous" **O/jB** of meal, place, sight etc.; < *šāhu*

šayyāhu "laughter" (a bird); < *šāhu*

šayyattu mng. unkn. **NB**

šayyidu → *šā'idu*

šayyudū "roving, roaming" **jB** of demon;

< *šādu* I

šayyuhū "grinning fiendishly" **jB** of demon, goddess; < *šāhu*

še'ānu → *šēnu* III; *šēnu*

šebū → *šabū* II

šebūm (a prof. desig.)? **Susa** (= *sābū* ?)

šehertu(m), *šahartu(m)* 1. **Bab.**, **NA** "(little) girl" [MUNUS.TUR ? (→ *šuhartu*)] 2. **OAKK**

"small goods" [TUR.TUR]; < *šeḫru* I; → *šeḫertu*

šeḫēru(m), **OAKK**, **Ass.** *šahāru(m)* "to be(come) small, young, little" **G** (*ili*) [TUR; **jB** also **AL.TUR**]; **j/NB** infin. *šeḫēru* "(time of) youth"; of population, prosperity etc. "be reduced"; of organs, people "be small, shrink"; of person "be under age, a minor"; **OA** "be deducted" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [TUR.TUR; TUR.MEŠ] "get ever smaller, less" **D** fact. of **G** [TUR] "deduct" silver etc.; "reduce, squander, deplete" property, flocks; "reduce" land, population; "work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)" stone; stat. "is too small"; **NB** "break up (into lumps)"; > *šahurānūtu*; *šeḫru* I, *šeḫertu*, *šeḫrūtu*; *šeḫru* II; *šuhru*, *šuhurtu*; *šuhāru*, *šuhartu*; *šuhurrū*; *šahḫaru*, *šahḫirum*?, *šahḫurum*; *šeḫheru*, *šeḫhertu*; *šuhḫuru*, *šuhḫuriš*; *mešḫeriš*, *mešḫerūtu*; → *paras* *šeḫru*

šeḫhertu(m), **MA** *šahḫartu* 1. **O/MB**, **MA** "young girl" [OB MUNUS.TUR ?] 2. **Bab.** "minor crops" [Mari TUR.TUR ?] 3. **Bab.** "small pieces"? of wood, stone; < *šeḫru* I; → *šeḫertu*

šeḫheru(m), **Ass.** also *šahḫaru* "tiny, diminutive, very small" **OAKK**, **O/jB**, **M/NA** [TUR.TUR] of things; of animals, people "very small, young"; pl. "little children", **O/MB** "child(-workers)"; < *šeḫru* I

šeḫḫu ~ "battle fury"? **jB**

šeḫḫutu → *šuhḫutu*

šeḫiṣ, *šēhiṣ* "laughing, with laughter" **jB**; < *šīhu*

šeḫru(m) I, *šahru(m)* "small; young" [TUR(.RA); BÀN(.DA)] of things, animals, persons "small"; of animals, persons "young"; of persons "minor, under age"; of brother, sister "younger"; of king "the Second"; of persons "lowly"; of scribe, merchant etc. "junior"; as subst. "child; servant"; *šaleḫer rabi* "young and old, small and great"; **Bab.** (*ak*)*kī(ma)* *šeḫri* "in short order, quickly"; < *šeḫēru*

šeḫru II "(time of) youth" **jB**; < *šeḫēru*

šeḫrūtu "(time of) youth" **jB**; < *šeḫru* I

šeḫtu → *šīhtu*

šēlāniš, *šēlēniš* "sideways" **jB**; < *šēlu*

šēlānū "with prominent ribs" **jB** lex. epith. of ox;

< *šēlu*

šēlēniš → *šēlēniš*

šēlēpu → *šalāpu*

šellu → *šēlu*

šēltum → *šāltu*

šelū(m) I "to insult" **O/jB** **G** woman **Gt** recipr.

"insult each other" **D** ~ **G** **MB** (lit.); > *mušallū*

textile; basket with bitumen **D** ~ **G** N pass. of **G** of body in water; > šapū I; šipu I; šupū, šubitu; šuppū; mušappiu

šapūnu "north" NB; < W.Sem.

šar in šar maḥāšu "to strike hard" NB; < Aram.

šarā → zarā

šarābu → šarāpu I

šarādu → šarātu

šarāhu(m) I "to cry out, wail, complain" Bab.

G (a/u) "keen, lament, sing lamentation" **Gtn** iter. of **G** Š "make weep, lament"; > šarḫu II, šarḫiṣ; šerḫu I, šerḫiṣ, širiḫtu II; šāriḫu; mušarriḫtum?

šarāhu II "to light up, flare up" (intrans.) **jB** **G** (u/u, once i/i) [SUR] of star, demon Š "make" lightning, firebrand "flash"; > šarḫu III; šerḫu II; šarriḫum; masrāḫu, mašraḫtu; mušarriḫtum?; → š. IV Š

šarāhu III "to heat up" (trans.) **M/NA**, **M/jB** **G** (a/u) water; stat. of sick person "is feverish, hot with fever", transf. "is incensed, hot with anger, boiling with rage" **D** "keep warm" horse **N** of spices, innards; invalid; angry person's liver (kabattu) "become hot"; transf. "start to boil with rage" **Ntn** "continually get fever, have a chronic fever"; > šarḫu I; šerḫu III, širiḫtu I; šurḫu; tašraḫu; → š. IV Š

šarāhu IV ~ "to send" **Bogh.**, **jB** **G** (a/u) person, ship **D** ~ **G** Š **jB** "have" battle "prepared"? (or š. II or III ?)

šarākum ~ "to gut, disembowel" **OB** **G** stat. of sheep

šarāmu(m) "to make an effort, strive" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (i/i) in hendiad. "try to" **D** ~ **G** š. kašādu "achieve, reach" s.th.; > šermum, širimtu; šarramum

šarāpu(m) I, **NB** also šarābu "to burn, fire; dye (red)" **G** (a/u) "smelt and refine" metal; "fire, bake" clay tablet, brick; "dye" textiles, ivory, leather, mountain with (= acc.) red (colour), blood etc. **D** ~ **G** "burn (up)" drug, person in fire; of stomach "give burning pain"; of cheeks "burn" with tears; transf. "torture" o.s.; "dye (red)"; "make" stone "glow" **Dtn** iter. of **D** N pass. of **G** "be fired; reddened"; > šarpu; šerpu I.II, šerpētu, širiptu; šurpu; šarīpu; šāripu I?, II; šurru, šarruputtum; našrapu?, našraptu; šušrupu

šarāpu(m) II ~ "to be loud, resound" **O/jB** **G** (u/u ?) of desire "cry out" **D** "cry out loudly" Š "make" lamentation "resound"; > šarpiš

šarāru(m) I, šerēru "to flash; drip" **Bab.**, **NA** **G** (u/u, **NB** also a/u) [ŠUR] of star, sun etc.

"twinkle, flash"; of demons; of body fluids "drip, ooze, trickle" **D** **NA** "drip (liquid), make libation" **N** (infin. našarruru) lex. mng. uncl. **Ntn** of Mars "flash repeatedly"; > šarru; šurāru I; šāriru I; mašarru, mašarritum; mušarrirtu

šarārum II "to pack up" **OB** Š "have packed" clothes

šarāru → also sarāru

šarāšu(m) **G** **jB** mng. unkn. **D** **OB** ~ "to spread out, give out rays"? like a star; **jB** of tree "sprout out, put out (shoots)"; transf. of descendants; "continue" treatment; > šaršum; šeršu; šuršu I; šarraštu, šarrišu; šurrušum

šarātu(m), šarādu "to fart" **O/jB** **G** (i/i, u/u) of human, animal **D** "fart continually"; > šāritu

šarbatu(m), šerbelatu(m) "poplar" [GIŠ.ĀSAL (A.TU.GAB.LIŠ)] the tree; also "poplar wood"

šarbu(m) "poplar" **Bab.** in **DN** Bēl-šarbi **jB** lex. [GIŠ.ĀSAL]; **M/NA** in **DN** Bēlat-š.

šarḫiṣ "plaintively" **jB**; < šarḫu II

šarḫu(m) I "hot" **O/jB**, **M/NA** of water, ground; food; fever; "hot-tempered" mule; < šarāhu III

šarḫu II "wailing" **jB** epith. of cry (rigmu); < šarāhu I

šarḫu III "flashing" **jB** of star; < šarāhu II

šāriḫu(m) "wailer" (a lamentation priest) **O/jB** lex.; < šarāhu I

šarīnu → zarīnu

šarīpu "dyed (red) sheep" **Nuzi**; < šarāpu I

šāripu I, šēripu (or šalerīpu); pl. -ūtu (a kind of court personnel) **Bogh.**, **Ug.**; < šarāpu I ?

šāripu II "dyer" **NA**, **NB** in šārip dušē "leather-dyer"; < šarāpu I

šāriuru I "flashing red" 1. **M/NB** (a gold alloy) 2. **jB** (a star, constellation) [MUL.AN.TA.ŠUR.RA]; < šarāru I

šāriuru(m) II (a lamentation priest) **O/jB**

šāritu, šarritu "farter" **jB**; < šarātu

Šarpānītu → Zarpānītu

šarpiš "loud and bitterly" **Bab.** of wailing; < šarāpu II

šarpu(m); **NB** f. also šarriptu "burnt, reddened, refined" **Bab.**, **M/NA** "fired, baked" of pottery, brick, tablet [AL.ŠEG.GA (or = bašlu ?)]; "dyed (red)" of water, skin; "refined" of metal; **MA** also as subst. "silver" (→ šurpu 3); < šarāpu I; → Zarpānītu

šarramum "very keen, eager, striving hard" **OB** as **PN** ?; < šarāmu

šarraštu(m) (a bush, shrub) **O/jB** lex.; < šarāšu

šarratu → šerretu I

šarriḫum "shining" **OB** epith. of Ištar; < šarāhu II; → mušarriḫtum

šarriptu → šarpu

šarrišu "spreading" **MB** of wound; < šarāšu

šarritu → šāritu

šarru "flashing" **jB** of stars; "dripping"? of water; (a kind of reed basket); < šarāru I

šarru → also sarru I; šerru II

šarrupum → šurru

šarruputtum "(silver) refining" **OA**; < šurru

šaršar → zanzar

šarsartu, šaršaru "forest, wood" **jB** lex.

šaršaru(m) I (a large snake) **O/jB**; **OB** also as **DN** ?; < šerru I

šaršaru II (a holy water vessel)? **jB**, **NA**

šaršaru → also šaršartu; šāširu

šarša'tu mng. unkn. **jB** lex.

šaršuppu → šuršuppu

šaršum (desig. of ill person)? **OB** lex.; < šarāšu

šartu → sartu

šarū (a part of date palm)? **jB** lex.

šāru → šīru I; šurru IV

šar'u "snake" **jB** lex.; < W.Sem.?

šassu → šāltu

šāširu(m), šaršaru, ša(š)šarum ? "cricket, grasshopper" **Bab.**, **NA**; also as **PN**

šašumtu, šašunditu, šašu'tu (a medicinal plant) **M/jB** (= ašušimtu)

šātīš → šīātīš

šātu → šīātu

šā'u I (a kind of field) **Ug.**; < **Ug.**

šā'u II (a stone vessel) **jB** lex.

šā'u → also šāhu

ša'upu → šuppu I.II

šawārum "neck" **OAKK**

šawwūm **D** "to speak"? **OA**

šayyādu "vagrant; hunter" **jB**; < šādu I

šayyāhu(m) "enjoyable, sumptuous" **O/jB** of meal, place, sight etc.; < šāhu

šayyāhu "laughter" (a bird); < šāhu

šayyattu mng. unkn. **NB**

šayyidu → šā'idu

šayyudū "roving, roaming" **jB** of demon; < šādu I

šayyuhū "grinning fiendishly" **jB** of demon, goddess; < šāhu

še'ānu → šēnu III; šēnu

šebū → šabū II

šebūm (a prof. desig.)? **Susa** (= šābū ?)

šehertu(m), šahartu(m) 1. **Bab.**, **NA** "(little) girl" [MUNUS.TUR ? (→ šuhartu)] 2. **OAKK**

"small goods" [TUR.TUR]; < šehru I; → šehertu

šehēru(m), **OAKK**, **Ass.** šahāru(m) "to be(come) small, young, little" **G** (i/i) [TUR; **jB** also **AL.TUR**]; **j/NB** infin. šehēru "(time of) youth"; of population, prosperity etc. "be reduced"; of organs, people "be small, shrink"; of person "be under age, a minor"; **OA** "be deducted" **Gtn** iter. of **G** [TUR.TUR; TUR.MEŠ] "get ever smaller, less" **D** fact. of **G** [TUR] "deduct" silver etc.; "reduce, squander, deplete" property, flocks; "reduce" land, population; "work, fashion, whittle away, use (up)" stone; stat. "is too small"; **NB** "break up (into lumps)"; > šahurānūtu; šehru I, šehertu, šehrūtu; šehru II; šuhru, šuhurtu; šuhāru, šuhartu; šuhurrū; šahḫaru, šahḫirum?, šahḫurum; šehheru, šehhertu; šuhhuru, šuhhuriš; mešhēriš, mešherūtu; → paras šehru

šehertu(m), **MA** šahḫartu 1. **O/MB**, **MA** "young girl" [OB MUNUS.TUR ?] 2. **Bab.** "minor crops" [Mari TUR.TUR ?] 3. **Bab.** "small pieces"? of wood, stone; < šehru I; → šehertu

šehheru(m), **Ass.** also šahḫaru "tiny, diminutive, very small" **OAKK**, **O/jB**, **M/NA** [TUR.TUR] of things; of animals, people "very small, young"; pl. "little children", **O/MB** "child(-workers)"; < šehru I

šehḫu ~ "battle fury"? **jB**

šehḫutu → šuhḫutu

šehiṣ, šīhiṣ "laughing, with laughter" **jB**; < šīhu

šehru(m) I, šahru(m) "small; young" [TUR(.RA); BÀN(.DA)] of things, animals, persons "small"; of animals, persons "young"; of persons "minor, under age"; of brother, sister "younger"; of king "the Second"; of persons "lowly"; of scribe, merchant etc. "junior"; as subst. "child; servant"; šaleḫer rabi "young and old, small and great"; **Bab.** (ak)kī(ma) šehri "in short order, quickly"; < šehēru

šehru II "(time of) youth" **jB**; < šehēru

šehrūtu "(time of) youth" **jB**; < šehru I

šēhtu → šīhtu

šēlāniš, šēlēniš "sideways" **jB**; < šēlu

šēlānū "with prominent ribs" **jB** lex. epith. of ox; < šēlu

šēlēniš → šēlēniš

šēlēpu → šalāpu

šellu → šēlu

šēltum → šāltu

šelū(m) I "to insult" **O/jB** **G** woman **Gt** recipr. "insult each other" **D** ~ **G** **MB** (lit.); > mušallū

şelû II "to ignite" jB G obj. incense (*qutrinnu*)
Ş "make s.o. burn" incense; > *şilûtu*?

şêlu(m), *şilu(m)*, *şelillu(m)* f. "rib" [TI] of human, animal; as cut of meat; "side, flank" of part of liver; "edge" of sherd, sword etc.; *şār* s. "side wind"; "side" of ship, chariot, house; OB lex. *ša bīti* s. "neighbour"?; > *şēlāniš*, *şēlānū*, *şēlū*
şēlū; f. *şēlitu* "on its side, sideways" jB of script; < *şēlu*

şēlu → *şālu*

şēlūtu → *şālūtu*

şemēdu → *şamādu* II

şemēru(m), *şamāru* "to swell up, be swollen, bloated" O/jB G stat. only attested, of part of body D stat. ~ G stat.; > *şimru* II, *şimertu*

şendu → *şamdu*

şennetān → *şinnatān*

şennettu → *şernettum*

şennu → *şēnu* I

şēnu(m) I, *şinum*, *şelinnu* "evil, malevolent" Bab.(lit.) of person; disease; locusts; > *şinu* I; → *şinnarabu*

şēnu II "loaded, filled" jB lex. of basket etc.; < *şēnu*

şēnu(m) III, OAKK *şānum*, NA *še'ānu* f. "flock, sheep (and goats)" [USDUḪA; OB also US₅UDU.(NITA)] construed as sg. and pl.; → *sa'nu*?

şēnu(m), OAKK *şānum*, NA *še'ānu* "to load (up)" OAKK, O/jB, NA G "load" ship, waggon etc. with (= acc.), "heap up" meal, offering; "pile on" incense, aromatics; > *şēnu* II, *şiyānu*

şēnu → also *şānu*

şepēru → *şapāru*

şepū → *şapū* I

şe'pum, *şēpum*; pl. f. "sealed letter" OB

şēr → *şēru*

şerbaletu → *şarbatu*

şerdu (a musical interval sounded by strings 4 and 6) Ug., jB

şerēru → *şarāru* I

şerhīš "with shouting" jB; < *şerhu* I

şerhu(m) I "shout, lamentation" O/jB [BALAG. DI] "lament"; *ēpiš/ša* s. "singer of lamentations"; < *şarāhu* I

şerhu II "flash, sudden illumination, flare" jB [SUR] astr. of heavenly bodies; s. *şakānu* "to flare up suddenly"; < *şarāhu* II

şerhu III "fever(ish) heat" jB lex., med.; < *şarāhu* III

şeripu, *şeripu* → *şaripu* I

şēriš Bab.(lit.) 1. prep. "towards, against" s.o., "above, over" s.o. 2. "in the steppe" 3. "upon him"; < *şēru* + -iš

şērītu f. "open country" OB(Susa), Nuzi, jB [Nuzi EDIN.NA/MEŠ]; < *şērū*

şermum "effort, goal, desire" Mari; < *şarāmu*
şernettum, *şennettu(m)*, *şennītu*, *şinnatu* (a skin disease) O/jB

şerpētu (a barley soup) O/jB with milk or oil; < *şarāpu* I

şerpu(m) I 1. Bab., M/NA "red wool", also *ša* s., *şipāt* s. 2. jB "red spot" 3. Mari "(red) dye"; < *şarāpu* I

şerpu II 1. j/NB "fired (clay)" of tablet, figurine 2. Qatna *hurāšu* s. "refined gold"; < *şarāpu* I

şerrāniš I "like a snake" jB; < *şerru* I

şerrāniš II "through the doorpost socket" M/jB; < *şerru* II

şerrātān, *şerretān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) jB lex.; < *şerretu* I

şerretu(m) I, *şerratum*, NA *şarratu* "nose-rope, leading rope" OAKK, Bab., NA liter. of animal; captives; transf. s. *nīši* "control of people"; s. *šamē* (*eršet*) "cosmic retaining rope"; s. *šamē* also "Milky Way"?; > *şerrātān*

şerretu II, once *şurrītu* "mane"? jB of lion; astr. "corona, halo"? round star

şerretu(m) III "concubine, subsidiary wife" O/jB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *şerru* III?

şerretu → also *şertu*

şerriš mng. unkn. jB lex.

şerru(m) I, *şēlīru(m)* "snake" [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; s. *karāni*, *šadī*, *qinni*, *gušūri* "wine, mountain, nest, beam snake" etc.; *aban* s. "snake stone"; *šam* s. "snake plant"; as constellation, "Hydra"? [dMUŠ]; > *şerrāniš* I, *şerriš*?; *şarşaru* I

şerru(m) II, *şarru* "socket for doorpost" O/jB upper, lower; > *şerrāniš* II

şerru III M/jB 1. "enmity" in *bēl(et)* s. "enemy" 2. "enemy"; > *şerretu* III?

şerru → also *şīru* II

şēršu "offshoot, growth" jB of fungus; astr. of moon's horns; < *şarāšu*

şertu(m), *şerretu* "nipple, teat, udder" O/jB of woman, goddess; demon, animal; s. *parisi* "nipple of punting-pole"; s. *šamē* "udders of heaven" transf., source of rain

şēru(m) "back, upperside; steppe, open country" [EDIN.(NA); Bogh. also LIL] 1. "back" of man, horse, fish; of parts of exta; of mountain 2. in prep., adv. phrases: *ina šēr*, *iššēr* OA, O/jB "on(to), over, towards, in(to) the presence of";

eli šēr jB(lit.) "over"; *ana šēr*, *aššēr* OA, O/MB "to(wards), in addition to", Am. "against" s.o.; loc.-adv. *şēruššu(n)* roy. inscr. Sargon II-NB "(up)on, against"; *şēr* roy. inscr. after 700 BC "(up)on, above, over and above, in addition to, against, to(wards)"; *ana šēr(um)ma*, *aššērma* OB "in addition, furthermore"; *aššēr* + subjunct. OA, OB "in addition to the fact that" 3. "steppe, open country" opp. to city (*ālu*); as abode of demons, wild beasts; battlefield; place for ritual; location of fields; *ša* s. "steppe-dweller"; *būt* s. "tent"; DN *Bēl(et)*-s. 4. Nuzi, jB *ālik* s. (a type of soldier); > *şēriš*, *şērītu*, *şērū*, *şēru*?; → *ešemşēru*

şēru → also *şerru* I

şērū "desert policeman"? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-*u*]; < *şēru*

şēru(m) "to spread out, widen, broaden (out)" (intrans.) O/jB of part of liver, palm tree; < *şēru* denom.?

şētu(m), *şitum* "bright light, heat" Bab., NA [UD.DA] of sun, moon, stars; "light" and "heat" of day; Am. *ina* s. "in the open air"; NB *ina* s. *šamši* (a specification of time); "heat" as illness, esp. *hamāliḫimīḫ* s. "sunstroke"?; < *šua'u*?

şētu → also *şītu*

şē'u, *şēyum* ~ "to repulse" O/jB, NA G horses, chariots; > *teşētu*

şī → *šī šamši*

şīāhu(m), *şāhu* "to laugh; cry" G (*i*, pres. once *aşayyah*) of person, god; of the heart (*libbu*); also in PNs Gtn iter. of G also of bird D "amuse, make laugh"; stat. "is amusing"; > *şīhu*, *şīhu*, *şēhiš*, *şūhu*, *şūhānū*, *şūhūm*; *şayyahu*, *şayyāhu*, *şayyuhū*; *muşihhu*

şīāru → *şīru* I; *şurru* IV

şīātīš, *şātīš* "for ever, for the future" M/jB; < *şīātu*

şīātu(m), *şātu* 1. "distant time" [UL] of past time, esp. *ūm* s. "primeval days", *āl* s. "primordial city"; of future, *ana ş.lašš.*, *analadi ūm* s., *analadi şāt ūmē* etc. "for ever after", *mē* s. "ever-running water" 2. jB, NA "commentary (on words excerpted from text)" [UD.UL.DÜ.A; once UL]; < *şītu* pl.

şībarātum (or *s/şib/parātum*) (a domestic utensil) OA

şībaru, *şiburu* (a bitter plant, phps.) "aloe" jB, NA lex., med.

şībāru I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)

şībāru(m) II ~ "sparrow" O/jB lex.

şibatannūtu ~ "fief, land-holding"? MB

şiba(t)tu (a harp)? j/NB

şibbiru → *şippiru*

şibbu (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum.

şibiātum → *şabiātum*

şibittu(m) "seizure" 1. "captivity, imprisonment" [once EN.NU.UN] *būt* s. "prison"; *ša (bīt)* s. "prisoner" 2. "capture" by demon etc.; NA, NB *qāt ş.lašš.* "stolen property" or "caught red-handed"? 3. NB "enclosure, basin" for irrigation water 4. jB "work procedures, training"? 5. Mari ~ "disagreement"?; < *şabātu*
şibtātu, *şibtētu* "fettlers"? NA, NB of iron; < *şabātu* or Aram.?

şibtu(m) I; pl. f. "seizure" [DAB; MĀŠ (→ s. II); L.DAB₅] 1. "seizure" of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. "seizure" (= epilepsy?) 2. OB "seizure, confiscation" of ship 3. NB "captivity" (= *şibittu*) 4. OB "holding" of land 5. NA, NB? "occupation" of land, town 6. MA, M/NB "withdrawal, taking" 7. "(act of) grasping", OA s. *niggalli(m)* "harvest-time"; jB, NA s. *tulē* "grasping breast" in oath ceremony; s. *appi* "moment"; s. *qātē* "(thing) held in hand", NB *ina* s. *qātē* "fettered" 8. jB "capacity" of container 9. Bab. s. *tēmi(m)* "decision, decisive action", esp. with *išū(m)*, *rašū(m)* "to come to a decision, start work, get to work" 10. "setting" for precious stone (or s. II?); < *şabātu*; → s. II 3; s. III

şibtu(m) II "(addition =) interest" [MĀŠ (→ s. I)] 1. "interest" on silver, grain etc.; also "its interest" [MĀŠ.BI]; s. *šamaš* "interest of Š." 2. Bab. ext. "processus papillaris" on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); *rab* s. (a collector of cattle taxes) (or s. I?) 4. OA "appendix" to tablet; < *wašābum*; → s. I 10; s. III

şibtu(m) III (= s. I or II?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MĀŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)

şibtum IV (or *s/şib/ptum*) mng. unkn. OA

şiburu → *şibaru*

şībūtu(m), *şabūtu(m)*, *şubūtu*; jB pl. *şībūtātu* "wish, desire, need, plan" Bab. [(Ā.)ĀŠ] *mala* s. "as much as wanted, needed"; *awil*, *bēl* s. "person required"; *ana* s. *šakānu* "to need" s.th.; s. *epēšu(m)*, *kašādu(m)* "to accomplish desire, execute plan"; s. *nadū(m)* "to abandon plan"; NB "request, demand" of king and others; < *şabū* II

şīdānu, *şīšādānu* "(attack of) vertigo" M/jB [NĠG.NĠGIN; TU.RA.NĠGIN/NĠGIN.NA?] also as name of demon; < *şādu* I

şelû II "to ignite" jB G obj. incense (*qutrinnu*)
Ş "make s.o. burn" incense; > *şilûtu*?

şêlu(m), *şilu(m)*, *şelillu(m)* f. "rib" [TI] of human, animal; as cut of meat; "side, flank" of part of liver; "edge" of sherd, sword etc.; *šār* s. "side wind"; "side" of ship, chariot, house; OB lex. *ša bīti* s. "neighbour"?; > *şelāniš*, *şelānū*, *şelū*
şêlū; f. *şelītu* "on its side, sideways" jB of script; < *şêlu*

şêlu → *şālu*

şêlūtu → *şālūtu*

şemēdu → *şamādu* II

şemēru(m), *şamāru* "to swell up, be swollen, bloated" O/jB G stat. only attested, of part of body D stat. ~ G stat.; > *şimru* II, *şimertu*

şendu → *şamdu*

şennetān → *şinnatān*

şennettu → *şennettum*

şennu → *şēnu* I

şēnu(m) I, *şīnum*, *şelinnu* "evil, malevolent" Bab.(lit.) of person; disease; locusts; > *şīnu* I; → *şinnarabu*

şēnu II "loaded, filled" jB lex. of basket etc.; < *şēnu*

şēnu(m) III, OAKK *şānum*, NA *še'ānu* f. "flock, sheep (and goats)" [USDUḪA; OB also US₅UDU(NITA)] construed as sg. and pl.; → *sa'nu*?

şēnu(m), OAKK *şānum*, NA *še'ānu* "to load (up)" OAKK, O/jB, NA G "load" ship, waggon etc. with (= acc.), "heap up" meal, offering; "pile on" incense, aromatics; > *şēnu* II, *şiyānu*

şēnu → also *şānu*

şepēru → *şapāru*

şepū → *şapū* I

şe'pum, *şēpum*; pl. f. "sealed letter" OB

şēr → *şēru*

şerbaletu → *şarbatu*

şerdu (a musical interval sounded by strings 4 and 6) Ug., jB

şerēru → *şarāru* I

şerhīš "with shouting" jB; < *şerhu* I

şerhu(m) I "shout, lamentation" O/jB [BALAG. Dī] "lament"; *ēpiš/ša* s. "singer of lamentations"; < *şarāhu* I

şerhu II "flash, sudden illumination, flare" jB [SUR] astr. of heavenly bodies; s. *şakānu* "to flare up suddenly"; < *şarāhu* II

şerhu III "fever(ish) heat" jB lex., med.; < *şarāhu* III

şerīpu, *şerīpu* → *şarīpu* I

şērīš Bab.(lit.) 1. prep. "towards, against" s.o., "above, over" s.o. 2. "in the steppe" 3. "upon him"; < *şēru* + -iš

şērītu f. "open country" OB(Susa), Nuzi, jB [Nuzi EDIN.NA/MEŠ]; < *şērū*

şermum "effort, goal, desire" Mari; < *şarāmu*
şernettum, *şennettum*(m), *şennītu*, *şinnatu* (a skin disease) O/jB

şerpētu (a barley soup) O/jB with milk or oil; < *şarāpu* I

şerpu(m) I 1. Bab., M/NA "red wool", also *ša* s., *šipāt* s. 2. jB "red spot" 3. Mari "(red) dye"; < *şarāpu* I

şerpu II 1. j/NB "fired (clay)" of tablet, figurine 2. Qatna *hurāšu* s. "refined gold"; < *şarāpu* I

şerrāniš I "like a snake" jB; < *şerru* I

şerrāniš II "through the doorpost socket" M/jB; < *şerru* II

şerrātān, *şerretān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) jB lex.; < *şerretu* I

şerretu(m) I, *şerratum*, NA *şarratu* "nose-rope, leading rope" OAKK, Bab., NA liter. of animal; captives; transf. s. *nīši* "control of people"; s. *šamē* (*eršet*) "cosmic retaining rope"; s. *šamē* also "Milky Way"?; > *şerrātān*

şerretu II, once *şurrītu* "mane"? jB of lion; astr. "corona, halo"? round star

şerretu(m) III "concubine, subsidiary wife" O/jB [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *şerru* III?

şerretu → also *şertu*

şerriš mng. unkn. jB lex.

şerru(m) I, *şēlīru(m)* "snake" [MUŠ] in similes; in representations; s. *karāni*, *šadī*, *qinni*, *gušūri* "wine, mountain, nest, beam snake" etc.; *aban* s. "snake stone"; *šam* s. "snake plant"; as constellation, "Hydra"? [dMUŠ]; > *şerrāniš* I, *şerriš*?; *şaršaru* I

şerru(m) II, *şarru* "socket for doorpost" O/jB upper, lower; > *şerrāniš* II

şerru III M/jB 1. "enmity" in *bēl(et)* s. "enemy" 2. "enemy"; > *şerretu* III?

şerru → also *şīru* II

şēršu "offshoot, growth" jB of fungus; astr. of moon's horns; < *şarāšu*

şertu(m), *şerretu* "nipple, teat, udder" O/jB of woman, goddess; demon, animal; s. *parisi* "nipple of punting-pole"; s. *šamē* "udders of heaven" transf., source of rain

şēru(m) "back, upperside; steppe, open country" [EDIN.(NA); Bogh. also LIL] 1. "back" of man, horse, fish; of parts of exta; of mountain 2. in prep., adv. phrases: *ina šēr*, *iššēr* OA, O/jB "on(to), over, towards, in(to) the presence of";

eli šēr jB(lit.) "over"; *ana šēr*, *aššēr* OA, O/MB "to(wards), in addition to", Am. "against" s.o.; loc.-adv. *şēruššu(n)* roy. inscr. Sargon II-NB "(up)on, against"; *şēr* roy. inscr. after 700 BC "(up)on, above, over and above, in addition to, against, to(wards)"; *ana šēr(um)ma*, *aššērma* OB "in addition, furthermore"; *aššēr* + subjunct. OA, OB "in addition to the fact that" 3. "steppe, open country" opp. to city (*ālu*); as abode of demons, wild beasts; battlefield; place for ritual; location of fields; *ša* s. "steppe-dweller"; *būt* s. "tent"; DN *Bēl(et)*-s. 4. Nuzi, jB *ālik* s. (a type of soldier); > *şērīš*, *şērītu*, *şērū*, *şēru*?; → *ešemşēru*

şēru → also *şerru* I

şērū "desert policeman"? j/NB [LÚ.EDIN-*u*]; < *şēru*

şēru(m) "to spread out, widen, broaden (out)" (intrans.) O/jB of part of liver, palm tree; < *şēru* denom.?

şētu(m), *şitum* "bright light, heat" Bab., NA [UD.DA] of sun, moon, stars; "light" and "heat" of day; Am. *ina* s. "in the open air"; NB *ina* s. *šamši* (a specification of time); "heat" as illness, esp. *hamāliḫimīḫ* s. "sunstroke"?; < *šua'u*?

şētu → also *şītu*

şē'u, *şēyum* ~ "to repulse" O/jB, NA G horses, chariots; > *teşētu*

şī → *šī šamši*

şīāhu(m), *şāhu* "to laugh; cry" G (i, pres. once *aşayyah*) of person, god; of the heart (*libbu*); also in PNs Gtn iter. of G also of bird D "amuse, make laugh"; stat. "is amusing"; > *şīhu*, *şīhu*; *şēhiš*; *şūhu*, *şūhānū*; *şūhūm*; *şayyahu*, *şayyāhu*, *şayyuhū*; *muşihhu*

şīāru → *şīru* I; *şurru* IV

şīātīš, *şātīš* "for ever, for the future" M/jB; < *şīātu*

şīātu(m), *şātu* 1. "distant time" [UL] of past time, esp. *ūm* s. "primeval days", *āl* s. "primordial city"; of future, *ana ş.lašš.*, *analadi ūm* s., *analadi şāt ūmē* etc. "for ever after", *mē* s. "ever-running water" 2. jB, NA "commentary (on words excerpted from text)" [UD.UL.DÜ.A; once UL]; < *şītu* pl.

şībarātum (or *s/şib/parātum*) (a domestic utensil) OA

şībaru, *şiburu* (a bitter plant, phps.) "aloe" jB, NA lex., med.

şībāru I (a wooden peg) jB lex.; om. (a peg-like growth, feature)

şībāru(m) II ~ "sparrow" O/jB lex.

şibatannūtu ~ "fief, land-holding"? MB

şiba(t)tu (a harp)? j/NB

şibbiru → *şippiru*

şibbu (a mark) jB lex.; < Sum.

şibiātum → *şabiātum*

şibittu(m) "seizure" 1. "captivity, imprisonment" [once EN.NU.UN] *būt* s. "prison"; *ša* (*bīt*) s. "prisoner" 2. "capture" by demon etc.; NA, NB *qāt ş.lašš.* "stolen property" or "caught red-handed"? 3. NB "enclosure, basin" for irrigation water 4. jB "work procedures, training"? 5. Mari ~ "disagreement"?; < *şabātu*
şibtātu, *şibtētu* "fettlers"? NA, NB of iron; < *şabātu* or Aram.?

şibtu(m) I; pl. f. "seizure" [DAB; MĀŠ (→ s. II); L.DAB₅] 1. "seizure" of (i.e. by) god, demon etc., i.e. illness; absol. "seizure" (= epilepsy?) 2. OB "seizure, confiscation" of ship 3. NB "captivity" (= *şibittu*) 4. OB "holding" of land 5. NA, NB? "occupation" of land, town 6. MA, M/NB "withdrawal, taking" 7. "(act of) grasping", OA s. *niggalli(m)* "harvest-time"; jB, NA s. *tulē* "grasping breast" in oath ceremony; s. *appi* "moment"; s. *qātē* "(thing) held in hand", NB *ina* s. *qātē* "fettered" 8. jB "capacity" of container 9. Bab. s. *tēmi(m)* "decision, decisive action", esp. with *išū(m)*, *rašū(m)* "to come to a decision, start work, get to work" 10. "setting" for precious stone (or s. II?); < *şabātu*; → s. II 3; s. III

şibtu(m) II "(addition =) interest" [MĀŠ (→ s. I)] 1. "interest" on silver, grain etc.; also "its interest" [MĀŠ.BI]; s. *šamaš* "interest of Š." 2. Bab. ext. "processus papillaris" on liver 3. M/NB, NA (a tax on cattle); *rab* s. (a collector of cattle taxes) (or s. I?) 4. OA "appendix" to tablet; < *wašābum*; → s. I 10; s. III

şibtu(m) III (= s. I or II?) NB 1. (a garment, esp. for cult statues) [MĀŠ] 2. (a kind of loaf)

şibtum IV (or *s/şib/ptum*) mng. unkn. OA

şiburu → *şibaru*

şībūtu(m), *şabūtu(m)*, *şubūtu*; jB pl. *şibūtātu* "wish, desire, need, plan" Bab. [(Ā.)ĀŠ] *mala* s. "as much as wanted, needed"; *awil*, *bēl* s. "person required"; *ana* s. *šakānu* "to need" s.th.; s. *epēšu(m)*, *kašādu(m)* "to accomplish desire, execute plan"; s. *nadū(m)* "to abandon plan"; NB "request, demand" of king and others; < *şabū* II

şidānu, *ş/šādānu* "(attack of) vertigo" M/jB [NĠG.NĠGIN; TU.RA.NĠGIN/NĠGIN.NA?] also as name of demon; < *şādu* I

šiddu(m), *šindu* in *š. (u) birtu(m)* "proletariat, common people" O/jB

šidūtu(m) "(travel) provisions" Bab. [NINDA. KASKAL; NB ZĪD.DA.KASKAL ?]; < *šādū*; NA → *ešidūtu* ?

šidu "molten" j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *šidānu* "silver ingots"; < *šādu* II

šihīš → *šēhīš*

šihittu → *šahittu*

šihūtu(m), *šēhtu(m)* "laughter" O/jB in pl. "flirtations, amusements, delights"; jB also "weeping, distress"; < *šāhū*

šihu "laughter" jB lex.; < *šāhū*; > *šēhīš*

šilatalānu (a plant) jB lex.

šilbu → *šillibu*

šiliānum (a container, esp. for tablets) OA

šililūtu (a bird) jB lex.

šiliptu(m) "(diagonal) dissection" Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. "diagonal" of trapezium, rectangle, "hypotenuse" of triangle; NB astr. "(equalizing) correction"; < *šalāpu*

šiliptu → also *šalipitu*

šillahta → *zillahta*

šillānū jB 1. "shade-loving" of plant 2. "shady" of house, roof 3. "throwing shadows" of torch; < *šillu*

šillāte pl. ~ "shelters" NA; < *šillu* ?

šil(li)bu (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.

šillimahhu mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *šillū* II ?

šillu(m) "shade, shadow; protection" [GIŠS.MI; MI] "shade" of tree, building, forest; "shadow" of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); "canopy" on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *ša š.* "sun-shade"; transf. "protection" of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *šillānū*, *šillūm* I; *šillūlu*; *šullum*; *šillāte*?; → *šulūlu*; *šullulu* I.II

šillu → also *šēlu*

šillūm I "surrounded by shadow, hooded"? OB lex. of eye; < *šillu*

šillū(m) II, *šullām*, *šullium*, *sillū* f. "thorn" [DÁLA=IGL.GAG] also "spike of palm leaflet"; "needle, pin", esp. "(chastity) pin"; NB "(iron) spike"; > *šillimahhu* ?

šillūlu(m) "shelter, protection" OAKK, OA, O/jB also in PNs; < *šillu*

šillurtu (a kind of tree, phps.) "chaste tree, *Vitex agnus-castus*" jB(Ass.) lex.

ši(l)lūru (a kind of wool) jB lex.

šilpum (a kind of (dried ?) fish) OB; < *šalāpu*

šiltum → *šāltu*

šilu → *šēlu*

šilūtu "burning (of incense)"? jB; < *šēlū* II ?

šimdatum, *šindatu* "regulation, ordinance" Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *š. šarrim* "royal decree"; *warki š.* "after the edict"; *tuppi š.* "edict tablet"; < *šamādu* II; → *šimdu* I; *šimittu*

šimdu(m) I, *šindu*; pl. m. & f. "binding; (yoke-)team" OAKK, Bab. [NĪG.LAL; LAL ?] "belt" for wrestler; med. "bandage"; plough, chariot "team"; (an archit. fastening); "fixed plan, programme"; < *šamādu* II; → *š. II*

šimdu(m) II, *šindu*, NB *šindū* "3 *sūtu* (vessel)" Bab., OA as measure [BANEŠ], st. abs. *šimid* (OB = c. 25 litres); "3 *sūtu* vessel" [(GIŠ/ DUG.)BANEŠ]; = *š. I* ?

šimertu(m) "swollen state, bloatedness" O/jB; < *šemēru*; → *šimru* II

šimid → *šimdu* II

šimittu(m), NA once *šimittu* "binding; (yoke-)team" Bab., M/NA [NĪG.LAL; LAL] "cross-beam" of yoke; "team" of horses, oxen, M/jB(Ass.) *šimdat*, *šimitti nūri* "yoked team"; "pair" of clothing, armour; < *šamādu* II

šimru I ~ "wealth" jB comm.; < *šamāru* ?

šimru II jB = *šimertu*; < *šemēru*

šimtu (a kind of beer) NA lex.

šindatu → *šimdatum*

šindūtu (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *šamādu* II

šindu → *šiddu*; *šimdu* I.II

šindū → *šimdu* II

šingabrū (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.

šinhu "loose excretion" Bogh. lex.; < *šanāhu*

šinnahtiru(m), *šinnahteluru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *šanāhu* ?

šinnar(a)bu (a large grasshopper) jB lex.; < *šēnu* I + *erbū*

šinnarabuttu "reed node" Bogh., jB

šinnatān, *še/inna/etān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *šinnatu*

šinnatu, *šinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *šinnatān*

šinnatu → also *šennettu*

šinnetu → *šinnatu*

šinnu → *šēnu* I

šinu(m) I "wickedness" O/jB lex.; < *šēnu* I

šinu(m) II "help, assistance" O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs

šinnum → also *šēnu* I

šinundu → *šinuntu*

šiparātum → *šiharātum*

šipirtu I "(topog.) depression, trough" MB; < *šapāru*

šipirtu II, NB *šipištu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *šipru* ?

šipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *išpar šiprāte* "weaver of *š.*"; < Aram.?; → *šiprūtu*

šipištu → *šipirtu II*

šippa(r)rātu I "morning" NA; < Aram.

šippa(r)rātu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *būt š.* "box for *š.*"

šipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB

šippatu(m) I "fruit orchard" Bab.(lit.); → *šippūtu*

šippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *šippu* ?

šippatu(m) III; OB pl. also *šippētum* ? "(pine-)cone" O/jB "cone" of pine (*ašūhu*); of silver, gold; "fish-bone"

šippiru (or *šibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlēt š.* "š. fields"; < Ug.

šippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *šippatu* II?

šippu → also *šip'u*

šippūtu (or *zibbūtu*) (a tree) NA; → *šippatu* I

šipru(m); pl. f. "point, spike" Bab. "beak" of bird; "point" of triangle, horn; "coma" of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *šipirtu* II?

šiptum → *šibtum* IV

šipu I "submersion, soaking, drenching" M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; "dyeing" of brick, textile; < *šapū* II

šipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)

Šip'u(m), *Šippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.

šipūtu → *šapū* I

širānu/ū → *širu* I

širiānum → *zirīānum*

širihtu I "inflammation" j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *šarāhu* III

širihtu(m) II "lamentation, wailing" O/jB; < *šarāhu* I

širimtu(m) "effort, intention" O/jB; < *šarāmu*

širinu (a metal object)? MB

širiptu ~ "reddening, discoloration (of skin)"? M/jB lex., med.; < *šarāpu* I

širiš "supremely, eminently" O/jB; < *širu* I

širūm I (a domestic item) OB

širū II "brim, edge" j/NB with *malū*; of vessel, canal in *ana š. malū/mullū* "to be/make full to the brim"; transf. of person "to be at end of tether"

širu(m) I "exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding" [MAH] often in stat.; "high(-quality), tall" of door, ship, column; transf. "exalted" of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc.; river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; "high-ranking", NA as subst. "envoy" [LÚ.MAH], pl. *širānu/ū*; > *širiš*, *širūtu*, *šurum* IV

širu II, *šerru* (a carpenter's tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

širu III, *šuru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šir/šur mušlāli* "š. of siesta-time"

širu → also *šerru* I

širūtu(m) "supremacy, exaltedness" O/jB of king, deity; < *širu* I

šišitu (a part of loom, phps.) "shuttle" Ug., jB

šišnu (or *šišsal* ?) "fish larva(e)"? jB lex.

šišsatu (a floral ornament) Qatna; < W.Sem.

šiššippu "water-clock" jB lex.; < Sum.

šiššu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters

šiššu → also *zizzum*

šišū → *šušū*

šī šamši(m) "sunrise" O/jB rare for *šit šamši* (→ *šitu* 3)

šitān, *šitaš* "at sunrise, in the east" j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina š. u šilān* "in the east and the west", *ultu š. adi šilān* "from the east to the west"; *Šitaš* (a month = *Simānu*); < *šitu*

šitiš "in the east" jB; < *šitu*

šitu(m), *šētu(m)*; pl. → *šiātu* "exit; (sun-)rise; issue" [Ē] 1. "exit, issuance" of abscess, spring-water; "place of origin" 2. "(new) growth" of plant; "that originating from": trees from mountain, person from womb (*ūru*); *šit libbi* "offspring"; word from mouth *šit pī* "utterance" 3. "(sun-)rise" [dUTU.Ē(A); Ē] (→ *šī šamši*), also as time of day; "the east" 4. "issue" of commodities, "debit, loss" [ZL.GA]; "departure" of person; *š. rašū(m)* "to make off, decamp" 5. OB "exit tax"? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *šit kišādi* "neck opening"; < *wašūm*; > *šitān*, *šitiš*, *šiātu*, *šiātiš*

šitum → also *šētu*

ši'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šiyānu "incense" jB lex.; < *šēnu*

šū (or *zū* ?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *šī šamši*

šuādu → *šādu* II

šuā'u "to dry" MA G stat. of textiles "are dry"; > *šētu*?

šubabū(m), *šumbabū* "conifer bud" O/jB

šubārum, *šupārum* "slave"? OA, or a PN ?; < *šubrum* ?

šubātiš "with, into a garment" jB; < *šubātu*

šubātu(m) "textile, garment" [TUG]; OA mostly "textile, cloth"; Bab. mostly "garment, clothing"; "cortex"? of palm tree; < *šabātu* ?

šiddu(m), *šindu* in *š. (u) birtu(m)* "proletariat, common people" O/jB

šidūtu(m) "(travel) provisions" Bab. [NINDA. KASKAL; NB ZĪD.DA.KASKAL ?]; < *šādū*; NA → *ešidūtu* ?

šidu "molten" j/NB of silver; as subst. in pl. *šidānu* "silver ingots"; < *šādu* II

šihīš → *šēhīš*

šihittu → *šahittu*

šihūtu(m), *šēhtu(m)* "laughter" O/jB in pl. "flirtations, amusements, delights"; jB also "weeping, distress"; < *šāhū*

šihu "laughter" jB lex.; < *šāhū*; > *šēhīš*

šilatalānu (a plant) jB lex.

šilbu → *šillibu*

šiliānum (a container, esp. for tablets) OA

šililūtu (a bird) jB lex.

šiliptu(m) "(diagonal) dissection" Bab. [BAR.TA; BAR.NUN] math. "diagonal" of trapezium, rectangle, "hypotenuse" of triangle; NB astr. "(equalizing) correction"; < *šalāpu*

šiliptu → also *šalipitu*

šillahta → *zillahta*

šillānū jB 1. "shade-loving" of plant 2. "shady" of house, roof 3. "throwing shadows" of torch; < *šillu*

šillāte pl. ~ "shelters" NA; < *šillu* ?

šil(li)bu (a cultic item)? NA med., rit.

šillimahhu mng. unkn. Bogh.; < *šillū* II ?

šillu(m) "shade, shadow; protection" [GISSU (=GIŠ.MI); MI] "shade" of tree, building, forest; "shadow" of smoke, transf. of king, god; (a dark spot on eye); "canopy" on boat; (a feature of liver); NA *ša š.* "sun-shade"; transf. "protection" of god, king etc., of rivers, temples etc., esp. in PNs; > *šillānū*, *šillūm* I; *šillūlu*; *šullum*; *šillāte*?; → *šulūlu*; *šullulu* I.II

šillu → also *šēlu*

šillūm I "surrounded by shadow, hooded"? OB lex. of eye; < *šillu*

šillū(m) II, *šullām*, *šullium*, *sillū* f. "thorn" [DÁLA=IGL.GAG] also "spike of palm leaflet"; "needle, pin", esp. "(chastity) pin"; NB "(iron) spike"; > *šillimahhu* ?

šillūlu(m) "shelter, protection" OAKK, OA, O/jB also in PNs; < *šillu*

šillurtu (a kind of tree, phps.) "chaste tree, *Vitex agnus-castus*" jB(Ass.) lex.

ši(l)lūru (a kind of wool) jB lex.

šilpum (a kind of (dried ?) fish) OB; < *šalāpu*

šiltum → *šāltu*

šilu → *šēlu*

šilūtu "burning (of incense)"? jB; < *šēlū* II ?

šimdatum, *šindatu* "regulation, ordinance" Bab.; also (a kind of treaty); *š. šarrim* "royal decree"; *warki š.* "after the edict"; *tuppi š.* "edict tablet"; < *šamādu* II; → *šimdu* I; *šimittu*

šimdu(m) I, *šindu*; pl. m. & f. "binding; (yoke-)team" OAKK, Bab. [NĪG.LAL; LAL ?] "belt" for wrestler; med. "bandage"; plough, chariot "team"; (an archit. fastening); "fixed plan, programme"; < *šamādu* II; → *š. II*

šimdu(m) II, *šindu*, NB *šindū* "3 *sūtu* (vessel)" Bab., OA as measure [BANEŠ], st. abs. *šimid* (OB = c. 25 litres); "3 *sūtu* vessel" [(GIŠ/ DUG.)BANEŠ]; = *š. I* ?

šimertu(m) "swollen state, bloatedness" O/jB; < *šemēru*; → *šimru* II

šimid → *šimdu* II

šimittu(m), NA once *šimittu* "binding; (yoke-)team" Bab., M/NA [NĪG.LAL; LAL] "cross-beam" of yoke; "team" of horses, oxen, M/jB(Ass.) *šimdat*, *šimitti nūri* "yoked team"; "pair" of clothing, armour; < *šamādu* II

šimru I ~ "wealth" jB comm.; < *šamāru* ?

šimru II jB = *šimertu*; < *šemēru*

šimtu (a kind of beer) NA lex.

šindatu → *šimdatum*

šindūtu (a wooden ring on plough)? jB lex.; < *šamādu* II

šindu → *šiddu*; *šimdu* I.II

šindū → *šimdu* II

šingabrū (a red stone) NB, from Sogdia; < Elam.

šinhu "loose excretion" Bogh. lex.; < *šanāhu*

šinnahtiru(m), *šinnahteluru(m)* (a stomach complaint) O/jB lex., med.; < *šanāhu* ?

šinnar(a)bu (a large grasshopper) jB lex.; < *šēnu* I + *erbū*

šinnarabutu "reed node" Bogh., jB

šinnatān, *še/inna/etān* du. (a pair of wooden objects) O/jB lex.; < *šinnatu*

šinnatu, *šinnetu* (a wind instrument) j/NB of wood, reed; > *šinnatān*

šinnatu → also *šennettu*

šinnetu → *šinnatu*

šinnu → *šēnu* I

šinu(m) I "wickedness" O/jB lex.; < *šēnu* I

šinu(m) II "help, assistance" O/jB, MA? lex.; also in PNs

šinnum → also *šēnu* I

šinundu → *šinuntu*

šiparātum → *šiharātum*

šipirtu I "(topog.) depression, trough" MB; < *šapāru*

šipirtu II, NB *šipištu* (a gem stone) j/NB; < *šipru* ?

šipirtu III (an item of clothing) NA, NB; NA *išpar šiprāte* "weaver of *š.*"; < Aram.?; → *šiprūtu*

šipištu → *šipirtu II*

šippa(r)rātu I "morning" NA; < Aram.

šippa(r)rātu II (an ointment)? Am.(Eg.) in *būt š.* "box for *š.*"

šipparu (a bronze/copper object) NB

šippatu(m) I "fruit orchard" Bab.(lit.); → *šippūtu*

šippatu(m) II O/jB 1. (a kind of reed) 2. (a vegetable); < *šippu* ?

šippatu(m) III; OB pl. also *šippētum* ? "(pine-)cone" O/jB "cone" of pine (*ašūhu*); of silver, gold; "fish-bone"

šippiru (or *šibbiru*) (a kind of field) Ug. in *eqlēt š.* "š. fields"; < Ug.

šippu (a vegetable) jB lex.; > *šippatu* II?

šippu → also *šip'u*

šippūtu (or *zibbūtu*) (a tree) NA; → *šippatu* I

šipru(m); pl. f. "point, spike" Bab. "beak" of bird; "point" of triangle, horn; "coma" of comet; (a pointed ornament in stone, metal); > *šipirtu* II?

šiptum → *šibtum* IV

šipu I "submersion, soaking, drenching" M/NB, NA; of irrigated field, cooked meat; "dyeing" of brick, textile; < *šapū* II

šipu II (a salt)? MB(Ass.)

Šip'u(m), *Šippu* (a month) O/MA, NA lex.

šipūtu → *šapū* I

širānu/ū → *širu* I

širiānum → *zirīānum*

širihtu I "inflammation" j/NB med. of fever, eyes; transf. of anger; < *šarāhu* III

širihtu(m) II "lamentation, wailing" O/jB; < *šarāhu* I

širimtu(m) "effort, intention" O/jB; < *šarāmu*

širinu (a metal object)? MB

širiptu ~ "reddening, discoloration (of skin)"? M/jB lex., med.; < *šarāpu* I

širiš "supremely, eminently" O/jB; < *širu* I

širūm I (a domestic item) OB

širū II "brim, edge" j/NB with *malū*; of vessel, canal in *ana š. malū/mullū* "to be/make full to the brim"; transf. of person "to be at end of tether"

širu(m) I "exalted, supreme, splendid, outstanding" [MAH] often in stat.; "high(-quality), tall" of door, ship, column; transf. "exalted" of deity, king, wild cow; holy items etc.; river,

building, dais, shrine; rites, wisdom etc.; command, name; "high-ranking", NA as subst. "envoy" [LÚ.MAH], pl. *širānu/ū*; > *širiš*, *širūtu*, *šurum* IV

širu II, *šerru* (a carpenter's tool) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

širu III, *šuru* mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šir/šur mušlāli* "š. of siesta-time"

širu → also *šerru* I

širūtu(m) "supremacy, exaltedness" O/jB of king, deity; < *širu* I

šišitu (a part of loom, phps.) "shuttle" Ug., jB

šišnu (or *šišsal* ?) "fish larva(e)"? jB lex.

šišsatu (a floral ornament) Qatna; < W.Sem.

šiššippu "water-clock" jB lex.; < Sum.

šiššu(m) (a wooden bar)? O/jB for neck and hand fetters

šiššu → also *zizzum*

šišū → *šušū*

šī šamši(m) "sunrise" O/jB rare for *šit šamši* (→ *šitu* 3)

šitān, *šitaš* "at sunrise, in the east" j/NB [GIŠ.NIM] *ina š. u šilān* "in the east and the west", *ultu š. adi šilān* "from the east to the west"; *Šitaš* (a month = *Simānu*); < *šitu*

šitiš "in the east" jB; < *šitu*

šitu(m), *šētu(m)*; pl. → *šiātu* "exit; (sun-)rise; issue" [Ē] 1. "exit, issuance" of abscess, spring-water; "place of origin" 2. "(new) growth" of plant; "that originating from": trees from mountain, person from womb (*ūru*); *šit libbi* "offspring"; word from mouth *šit pī* "utterance" 3. "(sun-)rise" [DUTU.Ē(A); Ē] (→ *šī šamši*), also as time of day; "the east" 4. "issue" of commodities, "debit, loss" [ZL.GA]; "departure" of person; *š. rašū(m)* "to make off, decamp" 5. OB "exit tax"? [BA.ZI]; jB lex. *šit kišādi* "neck opening"; < *wašūm*; > *šitān*, *šitiš*, *šiātu*, *šiātiš*

šitum → also *šētu*

ši'ūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šiyānu "incense" jB lex.; < *šēnu*

šū (or *zū* ?) mng. unkn. jB lex.; → *šī šamši*

šuādu → *šādu* II

šuā'u "to dry" MA G stat. of textiles "are dry"; > *šētu*?

šubabū(m), *šumbabū* "conifer bud" O/jB

šubārum, *šupārum* "slave"? OA, or a PN ?; < *šubrum* ?

šubātiš "with, into a garment" jB; < *šubātu*

šubātu(m) "textile, garment" [TUG]; OA mostly "textile, cloth"; Bab. mostly "garment, clothing"; "cortex"? of palm tree; < *šabātu* ?

subātu → *subitu*

subbîš "in order to observe" OB; < *šubbû*

subbû → *subitu*

subbu → *šumbu*

subbû(m), Ass. *šabbû(m)* D "to observe (from a distance), inspect, check, look at" Bab., O/MA people, building work, divine image; damage; text; also in PN Dt pass. of D "be recognizable" Št 1. "carry out according to plan, execute thoroughly" 2. "stare fixedly"; > *šubbîš*

subbulu → *zabālu* D

subbutu(m), Ass. *šabbutu* 1. OB lex. "lame, paralysed" 2. NB "arrested"? 3. MA "drawn up" of tablets 4. jB/NA "successive" of favourable days; < *šabātu* D

subitu, *šupitu*, once *šubbû* NB 1. "dyed wool" 2. "irrigation, soaking"; < *šapû* II

subrum f. ~ "(domestic) servants, labourers, slaves" OA; > *šubarum*?

šu'bu → *šuppu* III

šubûtu → *šibûtu*

šudannu, *šudānu* → *šudiānum*

šudātu (or *šudātu*) (a part of cart) jB lex.

šūdātu, *šuddu* → *šūdu* II

šuddurum, *šunduru*, once *sunduru*, NA *šanduru* "squinting, cross-eyed"? O/jB, NA also as PN; < *šadāru* D

šudiānum, *šudinnu*, *šuda(n)nu* 1. O/jB lex. (a tree) 2. jB mag. (a stone)

šudû pl. tant. "rations, provisions" Bab. *š. gerrim* "journey provisions"; rit., for figurines; NB for ducks; < *šadû*

šūdu I "whirling" M/jB in *šūd pāni* "giddiness, vertigo" [IGI.NIGIN.NA]; < *šādu* I

šūdu II, *šuddu* "molten metal" NA, NB; pl. *šūdāte* "castings"; < *šādu* II

šūdūru (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.

šūhānû "smiling" jB; < *šūhu*

šuhartu(m) "girl; young woman; female servant" OAKK?, O/MA, O/jB [MUNUS.TUR (also = *šehertum*?)]; OB also MUNUS.LÚ.TUR.RA?]; < *šuhāru*

šuhāru(m), *šuhārû* "boy, male child; servant" OAKK?, OA, O/jB [(LÚ.)TUR; MB also (LÚ.)KAL.TUR?; Nuzi TUR?]; < *šehēru*; > *šuhartu*; → *šuhru* I

šūhētu → *šūhu*

šuhhum "laughable, trivial" Mari of meal; < *šāhu* D

šuhhu → also *šūhu*

šuhhuriš adv. to *šehēru* D or *šuhhuru*? OB

šuhhuru "very small, tiny, minuscule" jB; < *šehēru* D

šuhhutu(m), once *šehhutu* "squeezed, pressed" OAKK, O/jB of eye condition; esp. as PN; < *šahātu* I D

šuhilu, *šuhitu*, *šuhlu* (a messenger)? MB; < Elam.?

šuhru(m) "youth(s)" 1. OA "(the) children" as coll. to *šuhāru* 2. Bab. "(time of) youth"; pl. f. *šuhreṭu* "young days"; < *šehēru*

šuhum (or *s/zuḥum*) (a desig. of person) OB **šūhu(m)**, *šuhhu*; pl. f. "laugh, laughter" Bab. also "(object of) amusement"; "love play", stone, drug, incantation of *š.*, i.e. aphrodisiac; < *šāhu*

šuhurrû "reduction" OB in accounting, pl. f.; jB of population; < *šehēru*

šuhurtu, NA often *šahurtu* "the young, youth(s)" M/NB coll. "youth(s)", also "young man"; NA (abbr. *ša*) "young man"; < *šehēru*

šulāmātu (or *zulāmātu*) mng. unkn. jB comm.

šulāmu 'Blackie' (a bird; a tree) jB lex.; < *šalāmu*

šulāpu mng. unkn. jB in *šinni* ("tooth") *š.*; < *šalāpu*

šulātu pl. tant. "battle, combat" j/NB(poet.); < *šālu*; → *šulultu* II

šullium → *šillû* II

šullum "protection" OB(Susa); < *šillu*

šullû, *šallû* D "to beseech, pray to" j/NB, NA deity; "supplicate" king; leg. "appeal to" king Dtn iter. of D jB, NA; > *šulû*; → *sullû* I; *teslûtu*

šullû → also *šillû* II; *šulû*

šullultu → *šulultu* I

šullulum I "roofed"? OB of house; < *šullulu* II?; → *sullulu*

šullulu(m) II, NA *šallulu* D "to roof over, cover" Bab., NA "roof" house, room with (= acc.) beams, mats etc.; "make" sky "into roof"; "place" beams "as roof"; "cover over, obscure" sky, parts of liver; stat. of language "is obscure"; transf. "give protection" of deity to man, official to king; < *šulûlu* denom.; > *šullulum* I?; *tašlûtu*

šullupu "divided" into half lines? jB of tablet; < *šalāpu* D

šulmu(m) "blackness, black spot; black wood" [GE₆] "black spot" on stone, body, eye, heavenly body; *š. ini* "iris"; *š. pāni* "anger, rage"; "dark cloud, rain cloud"; "black wood, ebony"; < *šalāmu*

šulpu ~ "misdeed" Bogh.; < *šalāpu*

šulû, *šullû* "supplication, prayer" j/NB, NA to deity, king; also in PNs; < *šullû*

šulultu I, once *šullultu* "roofing, covering" j/NB for temple; (mostly a part of exta, phps.) "diaphragm" [AN.DÛL-]; < *šulûlu*

šulultu II (a syn. for battle) jB lex.; error for *šulālu*?

šulûlu(m), NA *salûlu* "roof, canopy" [AN.DÛL; OA also DÛL] "shelter, canopy"; transf. of forest; "roof" of temple etc.; "aegis, protection" of deity, king; as epith. of deity; lex. (a clay sealing)?; > *šullulu* II; *šulultu* I; → *andullu*; *šillu*

šumāmîtu(m), *šu(m)māmîlêtu(m)*, NB *šumāma'îtu* "(severe) thirst" Bab., NA causing death; *eqell/qaqqar š.* "land of thirst"; < *šûmu*

šumāmu "thirst" j/NB; < *šûmu*

šumbabû → *šubabû*

šumbiru (an object) Am.

šumbu(m), NA also *šubbu*; pl. m. & f. "wheel; waggon" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)MAR.GID.DA] esp. j/NB(Ass.) "(Elamite) waggon" in army

šumlalû(m), Ass. *šumlaliu(m)* (a spice plant) [ŠIM.GAM.MA; also ŠIM.GAM.ME; (GIŠ.)GAM.MA]

šummāmîtu → *šumāmîtu*

šummirātu(m), *šummulerātu(m)*, NA *šumrātu* "desires, aims" O/jB, NA [ŠĀ.SI.SI.(KE)] usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve (o.'s goal)"; < *šamāru*

šummu → *šûmu*

šummû "thirst" j/NB, NA; NB also transf. *š. ša šipirtu* "longing for a letter"; < *šamû* II

šummuḍu, NA *šammudu* "equipped, harnessed" jB, NA of plough, vehicle; < *šamādu* II D

šummunu → *zummunu*

šummur → *šumru*

šummurātu, *šumrātu* → *šummirātu*

šumru(m) "desire, purpose" O/jB; Mari *ina šumru minim* "to what purpose?" (or *šummur* < *šamāru* D infin.); < *šamāru*

šûmu(m), *šummu* "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ? *šûm mē* "thirst for, lack of water"; *ašar*, *qaqqar š.* "land of thirst"; < *šamû* II

šumurtum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *šamāru*?

šunduru → *šuddurum*

šunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupārum → *šubarum*

šupîtu → *šubîtu*; *šupû*

šuppā(n) du.? "60 cubits" (= c. 30 metres) Bab. [1/2.ÉS; 5.NINDA.(DU)]

šuppātu I (a pool, pond)? MB

šuppātu II ~ "layer of combed wool" NB garment material; < Aram.; → *ašuppātu*

šuppu I, MA *ša'upu* ~ "decorated, overlaid, clad, covered" M/NA, M/jB of gold, silver items; of furniture; textiles; < *šuppu* II

šuppu II, MA *ša'upu* ~ "to decorate, inlay?, overlay?" O/jB, M/NA; MA also "rub down"? horse with oil; > *šuppu* I; *mušiptu*

šuppu(m) III, NA *šu'bu* "white sheep"

šuppû "soaked"? NB of dates; < *šapû* II D

šuppuru(m) O/MB 1. of sheep's fleece "straggly, in strands" 2. Nuzi of armour "grooved, serrated"; < *šapāru* D

šupru(m), *šupuru*; pl. f. *šuprātu(m)*, once *šuprānu* "(finger/toe-)nail; claw; hoof" [UMBIN] of humans, deities; *ša š.* "nail-cutter"; mag. *liqit š.* "nail clipping"; "nail(-impression)" on tablet; "claw" of bird, animal, demon; "fool" of furniture; "hoof" of sheep, cow, horse; "claw" of saffron plant; → *šupru*

šupû "soaked (material)" M/jB; med. from river; MB f. *šupîtu*, desig. of chariot; < *šapû* II

šupurtum → *supurtum*

šupuru → *šupru*

šurārîtu → *šurārû*

šurāru I "libation" NA of wine; < *šarāru* I

šurāru II "bundle, money pouch" NB; < Aram.

šurārû, *šurāru(m)*, once *šurîrû*; nom. unit. *šurîrîtu*, *šurîritu*, OAKK *šurārîtu* "lizard(s)" OAKK, O/jB [EME.ŠID; EME.DIR] construed as m. sg., f. sg. and m. pl.; med. *qaqqad*, *zê š.* "head, excrement of lizard" as ingredient; of steppe, wall; with two tails; also as PN

šurbu (a garden herb, a kind of fennel?) NB; < Aram.

šurhu "heat, fever" jB, NA; < *šarāhu* III

šurîritu, *šurîritum*, *šurîrû* → *šurārû*

šurpu(m) 1. O/jB in *šurup libbi(m)* "burning of heart" as illness 2. MB in *š. zišagalli* "flash? of inspiration"? 3. Qatna, MB(Alal.), Ug. "refined (silver)" (= *šarpu*); < *šarāpu* I

šurrānîtu "šurru-like stone" jB [NA4.GUG.ZÛ]; < *šurru* I

šurriš → *surriš*

šurritu → *šerretu* II

šurru(m) I "obsidian, flint" Bab., MA [NA4.ZÛ] for ornament; black, white, yellow/green varieties; as blade; *š. kûre* "kiln (i.e. artificial) *š.*"; (a kind of glaze); > *šurrānîtu*; *šurtu*

šurru(m) II, once *surru* "interior, heart" Bab., NA as part of human body; "heart, mind, mood"; transf. of Ištār *š. tāhāzi* "essence? of battle"; in loc.-adv. "interior, middle"

šurru(m) III (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.

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šullium → *šillû* II

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šullû, *šallû* D "to beseech, pray to" j/NB, NA deity; "supplicate" king; leg. "appeal to" king Dtn iter. of D jB, NA; > *šulû*; → *sullû* I; *teslûtu*

šullû → also *šillû* II; *šulû*

šullultu → *šulultu* I

šullulum I "roofed"? OB of house; < *šullulu* II?; → *sullulu*

šullulu(m) II, NA *šallulu* D "to roof over, cover" Bab., NA "roof" house, room with (= acc.) beams, mats etc.; "make" sky "into roof"; "place" beams "as roof"; "cover over, obscure" sky, parts of liver; stat. of language "is obscure"; transf. "give protection" of deity to man, official to king; < *šulûlu* denom.; > *šullulum* I?; *tašlûtu*

šullupu "divided" into half lines? jB of tablet; < *šalāpu* D

šulmu(m) "blackness, black spot; black wood" [GE₆] "black spot" on stone, body, eye, heavenly body; *š. ini* "iris"; *š. pāni* "anger, rage"; "dark cloud, rain cloud"; "black wood, ebony"; < *šalāmu*

šulpu ~ "misdeed" Bogh.; < *šalāpu*

šulû, *šullû* "supplication, prayer" j/NB, NA to deity, king; also in PNs; < *šullû*

šulultu I, once *šullultu* "roofing, covering" j/NB for temple; (mostly a part of exta, phps.) "diaphragm" [AN.DÛL-]; < *šulûlu*

šulultu II (a syn. for battle) jB lex.; error for *šulālu*?

šulûlu(m), NA *salûlu* "roof, canopy" [AN.DÛL; OA also DÛL] "shelter, canopy"; transf. of forest; "roof" of temple etc.; "aegis, protection" of deity, king; as epith. of deity; lex. (a clay sealing)?; > *šullulu* II; *šulultu* I; → *andullu*; *šillu*

šumāmîtu(m), *šu(m)māmîlêtu(m)*, NB *šumāma'îtu* "(severe) thirst" Bab., NA causing death; *eqell/qaqqar š.* "land of thirst"; < *šûmu*

šumāmu "thirst" j/NB; < *šûmu*

šumbabû → *šubabû*

šumbiru (an object) Am.

šumbu(m), NA also *šubbu*; pl. m. & f. "wheel; waggon" Bab., NA [(GIŠ.)MAR.GID.DA] esp. j/NB(Ass.) "(Elamite) waggon" in army

šumlalû(m), Ass. *šumlaliu(m)* (a spice plant) [ŠIM.GAM.MA; also ŠIM.GAM.ME; (GIŠ.)GAM.MA]

šummāmîtu → *šumāmîtu*

šummirātu(m), *šummulerātu(m)*, NA *šumrātu* "desires, aims" O/jB, NA [ŠĀ.SI.SI(.KE)] usu. with *kašādu(m)* "to achieve (o.'s goal)"; < *šamāru*

šummu → *šûmu*

šummû "thirst" j/NB, NA; NB also transf. *š. ša šipirtu* "longing for a letter"; < *šamû* II

šummuḍu, NA *šammudu* "equipped, harnessed" jB, NA of plough, vehicle; < *šamādu* II D

šummunu → *zummunu*

šummur → *šumru*

šummurātu, *šumrātu* → *šummirātu*

šumru(m) "desire, purpose" O/jB; Mari *ina šumru minim* "to what purpose?" (or *šummur* < *šamāru* D infin.); < *šamāru*

šûmu(m), *šummu* "thirst" Bab., NA [Ug. IMMIN.MEŠ]? *šûm mē* "thirst for, lack of water"; *ašar*, *qaqqar š.* "land of thirst"; < *šamû* II

šumurtum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *šamāru*?

šunduru → *šuddurum*

šunnu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupārum → *šubarum*

šupîtu → *šubîtu*; *šupû*

šuppā(n) du.? "60 cubits" (= c. 30 metres) Bab. [1/2.ÉS; 5.NINDA(.DU)]

šuppātu I (a pool, pond)? MB

šuppātu II ~ "layer of combed wool" NB garment material; < Aram.; → *ašuppātu*

šuppu I, MA *ša'upu* ~ "decorated, overlaid, clad, covered" M/NA, M/jB of gold, silver items; of furniture; textiles; < *šuppu* II

šuppu II, MA *ša'upu* ~ "to decorate, inlay?, overlay?" O/jB, M/NA; MA also "rub down"? horse with oil; > *šuppu* I; *mušiptu*

šuppu(m) III, NA *šu'bu* "white sheep"

šuppû "soaked"? NB of dates; < *šapû* II D

šuppuru(m) O/MB 1. of sheep's fleece "straggly, in strands" 2. Nuzi of armour "grooved, serrated"; < *šapāru* D

šupru(m), *šupuru*; pl. f. *šuprātu(m)*, once *šuprānu* "(finger/toe-)nail; claw; hoof" [UMBIN] of humans, deities; *ša š.* "nail-cutter"; mag. *liqit š.* "nail clipping"; "nail(-impression)" on tablet; "claw" of bird, animal, demon; "fool" of furniture; "hoof" of sheep, cow, horse; "claw" of saffron plant; → *šupru*

šupû "soaked (material)" M/jB; med. from river; MB f. *šupîtu*, desig. of chariot; < *šapû* II

šupurtum → *supurtum*

šupuru → *šupru*

šurārîtu → *šurārû*

šurāru I "libation" NA of wine; < *šarāru* I

šurāru II "bundle, money pouch" NB; < Aram.

šurārû, *šurāru(m)*, once *šurîrû*; nom. unit. *šurîrîtu*, *šurîritu*, OAKK *šurārîtu* "lizard(s)" OAKK, O/jB [EME.ŠID; EME.DIR] construed as m. sg., f. sg. and m. pl.; med. *qaqqad*, *zê š.* "head, excrement of lizard" as ingredient; of steppe, wall; with two tails; also as PN

šurbu (a garden herb, a kind of fennel?) NB; < Aram.

šurhu "heat, fever" jB, NA; < *šarāhu* III

šurîritu, *šurîritum*, *šurîrû* → *šurārû*

šurpu(m) 1. O/jB in *šurup libbi(m)* "burning of heart" as illness 2. MB in *š. zišagalli* "flash? of inspiration"? 3. Qatna, MB(Alal.), Ug. "refined (silver)" (= *šarpu*); < *šarāpu* I

šurrānîtu "šurru-like stone" jB [NA4.GUG.ZÛ]; < *šurru* I

šurriš → *surriš*

šurritu → *šerretu* II

šurru(m) I "obsidian, flint" Bab., MA [NA4.ZÛ] for ornament; black, white, yellow/green varieties; as blade; *š. kûre* "kiln (i.e. artificial) *š.*"; (a kind of glaze); > *šurrānîtu*; *šurtu*

šurru(m) II, once *surru* "interior, heart" Bab., NA as part of human body; "heart, mind, mood"; transf. of Ištār *š. tāhāzi* "essence? of battle"; in loc.-adv. "interior, middle"

šurru(m) III (a drinking vessel) Mari, Alal.

šurru IV D "to exalt" OB; < *širu* I
šurrû "split" NB of palm fronds; < Aram.
šurruhu I ~ "built high" jB lex.; < *šurruhu* II
šurruhu II D ~ "to build high" jB; > *šurruhu* I
šurrupu, OA *šarrupum* "refined" OA, jB of
 silver; < *šarāpu* I D
šurrušum "notched, jagged"? OB ext. of part of
 liver; < *šarāšu* D
šuršuppu(m), OB *sursumbum*, MB *šaršuppu*
 (a container with knobs) OA, O/jB
šuršu(m) 1. NB "sprout, shoot"?; < *šarāšu*
 2. OA, OB (a metal vessel)
šurtu "flint (blade)" jB; < *šurru* I
šurtu → also *ušurtu*

šurûm (a plant, phps.) "opopanax" Mari
šurû → also *zurû*
šûrum "cliff, rock" OB
šûru → also *širu* III; *šu'ru*
šu'ru, *šûru* "back" Am.; < W.Sem.
šušimtu → *ašušimtu*
šušû(m), once *šišû* "reed-thicket" O/jB
šušûlu (a plant) jB med. (= *šušûnu* ?)
šušûnu (a tree or shrub) NA with fruit
šu''udum ~ "whirling" OB of storm; < *šadu* I D
šu''upu → *zu''upu*
šuwâr → *suwâr*

Š

-š → -ša; -šu

ša, OB occas. *še* "who(m), which; (s)he who, that which; of" etc. (det. pron.) 1. (→ GAG §§137-8) before gen. "of" (after subst.; after pron. suff.; also before subst.), jB lex. "with reference to, (with the meaning) of; (when said) of"; (before infin.) "fit to (be), due to (be)"; (before *lā* + infin.) "not to be, which cannot/should not be"; (in PN) "(the deeds) of" DN; (in prof. desig.) "he of", i.e. the man in charge of; *ša X-šu* = "the X-man"; (before prep.) e.g. *ša libbi*, *ša muhhi*; *ša lā* "without; in the absence of" 2. (→ GAG §§164-8) rel. pron. before subjunct. or nominal clause "who, whom, which" (also with no antecedent); OAKK as acc. only; followed by subst. + pron. suff. "whose"; by vb. + dat. pron. suff. "to whom"; in comb. with other conj.s esp. j/NB, NA, e.g. *adi ša*, *akī ša*, *kīma ša*, *ištu ša* etc.; "that, according to which"; "with respect to the fact that ...", "because"; → *iššā*; *šalānû*; *šāt*; *šu*; *šūt* I

-ša, -š "her" (3 f. sg. pron. suff. after subst.)

šā "the two of" OAKK, du. of *šu*

ša'ālu → *šālu* I

ša'āmum → *šāmu*

ša'āru(m) "to win, conquer" OAKK, OB, Mari G (*a/a*)

šabā → *šaptu*

šabābu(m) I "to glow; be parched" O/jB G (*u/u*) of lips Gtn of eyes; > *šibūbu*; *muštabbabbu*

šabābum II ~ "to proclaim"? OB G (*a/u* or *u/u*)

šabāhu "to settle, be deposited" jB G (*u/u*) of dust Š of eyes ~ "be covered"; > *šibhu*; *šabiḫu*

šabāhu → also *šapāhu*

šabalbalû "(psychological) confusion" (as illness) jB [ŠA.BAL.BAL-]; < Sum.

šabartu "block, bar" of copper MA; < *šebēru*

šabāru → *šebēru*

šabāsu(m), *sabāsu(m)*, *šabāšu(m)* "to be angry"

G (*u/u*, jB also *a/u*; stat. Bab. *š/sabus*, OA *sabis*) with = *eli*, also *itti*, *išti*; jB *kišāda š.* "turn (neck) away in anger" Gtn iter. of G Š "make angry"; > *šabsu*, *šabsiḫ*; *šibsātu*; *šabhasû*

šabāsu → also *šabāšu*

šabāšu → *šapāšu*

šabāšu(m), *šabāsu*, *šapāšu* "to gather" Bab.,

NA G (*a/u*, M/jB occas. *u/u*) "collect" grain taxes; NB "round up" cattle; mag. "scoop up" soil D "gather together", "collect" taxes N pass. of G; > *šabšātum*, *šibšu*

šabāšu → also *šabāsu*

šabattu(m), NB *šabbatu* (a garment) Mari, MA, Am., Nuzi, Ug., NB

šabattu → also *šapattu*

šabātu → *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

Šabātu I (11th Bab. month) OAKK, Bab., NA [OB ITL.Zfz.A; later ITL.Zfz.(A.AN)]

šabātu(m) II "to beat, sweep (away)" OA, O/jB

G (*i/i*) of wind, demon, illness "strike"; "sweep" roof, house [SAR] Gtn mng. uncert. N "be blasted" by wind; > *šibḫu*; *našbaḫu*; *šabbītu* I.II

šabā'u → *šebû* I

šabbaliltu → *šambaliltu*

šabbasû, *sabbasû* "very angry" M/jB; < *šabāsu*

šabbatu → *šabattu*; *šappattu*

šabbilu, *šambilu* (a plant) M/jB

šabbītu I "staff, sceptre" jB; < *šabātu* II

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šabbilu, *šambilu* (a plant) M/jB

šabbītu I "staff, sceptre" jB; < *šabātu* II

šabbītu II (desig. of soldiers) jB lex.; < *šabātu* II
šabbu (desig. of beer) NB
šabburtu “broken up, ploughed land” NA; < *šebēru* D
šabburum “broken” OA desig. of good quality copper; < *šebēru* D
ša(b)bušatta adv. mng. unkn. MA
šabdu → *šaptu*
šabe → *sebe*
šabiḫu ~ “layer” of dust or mist? jB astr.; < *šabāhu*
šabikū (a type of headgear) jB lex.
šabirru → *šawirum*
šabišu → *sebišu*
šabitum (or *šapitum*) (a commodity) OA
šabium, *šabū* adj. mng. uncert. O/jB of cedar in rit.
šabi’um “(one who is) satisfied” Mari; < *šebū* I
šabrātu “female interpreter of dreams” jB; < *šabrū* II
šabru → *šeburu*
šabrū(m) I (a temple official) OAkk, O/jB [ŠAPRA]; < Sum.; > *šabrūtu*
šabrū II “interpreter of dreams” jB; > *šabrātu*
šabrūtu “function of a *šabrū*” jB; < *šabrū* I
šabsiḫ “angrily” jB; < *šabsu*
šabsu(m), *sabsu(m)* “angry, turned away in anger” Bab. esp. of gods; also with *kišādu* (“neck”); < *šabāsu*
šabsū “man midwife, accoucheur” jB, NA lex.; OB as PN ?; < Sum.; → *sabsū*
šabsūtu(m), *šabsūtu(m)*, jB also *šabšūtu*, M/NA *sabsuttu* “midwife” Ass., O/jB [MUNUS.ŠA.ZU]; < Sum.; > *šabsūtum*
šabšātum f. pl. “taxes collected” OB; < *šabāšu*
šabšū → *sabsū*
šabšūtu → *šabsūtu*
šabtu → *šaptu* pl.
šabū → *sebū*; *šabium*; *šapū* II.IV; *šebū* I; *šubū* I
šābu(m) “to tremble, quake” Bab.(lit.) G (*ū*) of gods in fear, like reeds; of the heavens D caus. of G “make vacillate”
šābu → also *šīābu*
šābultum → *šēbultu*
šābulu(m) “dried (out), dry” Bab., OA [phps. ḪAD.A; ḪAD.DU] of grain, fruit, meat, blood; vessel; tablet; “withered, shrivelled”, also OB as PN; < *abālu* Š
šaburru (or *šapurru*) “beam” of a boat NB
šabušatta → *šabbušatta*
šadādu(m) “to drag” [GfD(DA)] G (*alu*, M/jB; pret. occas. *irdud*) 1. “tow” chariot, cart, ship,

yoke; *ša ša(d)dādi* “rickshaw” 2. “stretch” a rope, ellipt. “survey” house, field etc. 3. “draw” line, boundary; “draw” curtain etc.; “pull” ear, nose; “stick out” tongue, lips, also “tear out” tongue 4. “draw down”, “draw up”; “draw in, bring in, fetch” troops, animal, “produce” witnesses 5. “draw away; drag off”, also intrans. “move away” 6. astr. ellipt. “extend (time)” i.e. “be late”; “have patience”; “endure” anger, “bear” guilt, punishment; *ana libbi-š.* “consider earnestly” 7. intrans. “extend, stretch” of property, parts of body, exta Gtn iter. of G Gt “tug, pull in both directions” OB D “tug, drag” Š caus. of G N pass. of G Ntn pass. of Gtn; > *šaddu* I; *šaddidu*, *šādidu*; *šaddādu*; *šadittu*; *mašaddu*; *šiddu*, *šiddatu* I; *maldadu*
šadāhu(m) “to walk, stride, move forward” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) esp. in processions; “pass along” street (= acc.) etc.; of arrow “fly, speed”; of stars, clouds Gtn iter. of G of troops “march” Gt “march” of troops D “pass along” road, through reed thicket Š caus. of G “lead in procession” Ntn ~ Gtn; > *šaddiḫu*; *išdiḫu* I; *mašdaḫu*
šadālu(m) “to be(come) wide” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) stat., of door; of understanding “is broad”; of people “multiply” D “widen, increase” building, cultivation, boundaries; descendants; years of life Dt pass. of D; > *šadlu*; *šuddulum*
šadāniš “like a mountain” NA, NB(lit.) [KUR. MEŠ-niš]; < *šadū* I
šadānu(m) I, OA *šaduānum*, NB *šaddānu* “haematite” Bab., OA, NA [(NA4.)KA.GI.NA; NA4.KUR-nu]; Š. *šābitu* [DAB(BA)] “magnetite, lodestone”; < *šadū* I ?
šadānu II (a disease) jB
šādānu → *šidānu*
šadaru → *šaddaru* II
šadāšium “sixth” OA; < *šediš*
šaddabakku → *šandabakku*
šaddādu “boat-tower” NB; < *šadādu*
šaddādu → also *šadādu* G
šadda(g)gad → *šadda(q)da*
šaddalu → *šandalum*
šaddanaku → *saddanaku*
šaddānu “east” Nuzi; < *šadū* II
šaddānu → also *šadānu* I
šadda(q)da(m), *šadda(q)di(m)*, NB *šadda(g)gad*, NA *šadda(q)diš* “last year” [MU.IM.MA]; < *šattu* + *qdm* (→ GAG §72c)
šaddaru I, *šitarru* (a grass) jB lex.
ša(d)daru II mng. uncert. jB comm.
šaddattunu mng. uncert. NA

šaddā’u → *šaddū’u*
šaddidu(m) “hauler, tower” Bab. of men “boat-tower” [LÚ.GfD.DA] (→ *šādidu*); of cattle “draught-(animal)”, also f. *šaddittu(m)*; < *šadādu*
šaddiḫu “far-reaching” jB(lit.) of s.o.’s arms; < *šadāhu*
šaddi(n)nu → *saddinu*
šaddu(m) I; f. *šaddatu(m)* Bab., OA 1. “taut, elongated” 2. uncert. mng.; < *šadādu*
šaddu II; pl. *šaddānu* (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects
šaddū → *šadū* I.II
šaddū’a, *šaddā’u* O/jB 1. “mountain-dweller”; f. *šaddā’ittu* MA as fPN 2. “mountain detritus”; < *šadū* I
ša(d)dū(ā)’iḫ “like a mountain” j/NB; < *šadū* I
šadduntum → *šadduttu*
šadduppū → *šanduppū*
šadduntum(m), *šadduntum*, *šanduttum*, *šanduntum* “exaction (of payment)” OB; < *nadānu* II Š
šaddū’utum (a commercial tax) OA; < *nadū* III Š
šādidu(m) Bab. 1. “boat-tower” [(ÉŠ.)GfD], OB also Š. *ašlim* (→ *šaddidu*) 2. “tow rope” 3. Š. *ašli*, *eqli* “surveyor” 4. NB Š. *ša sisē* (a type of transport personnel); < *šadādu*
šadipu (or *šaṭipu*) (a small wooden object) NB
šadittu “sedan chair” jB lex.; < *šadādu*
šadium → *šadū* II
šadlu; f. *šadiltu*; f. pl. NB(roy. inscr.) once *sadliātum* “broad, spacious” j/NB of earth, sea, gate; understanding, heart; “extensive” troops, possessions, gifts; < *šadālu*
šadū(m) I, *šaddū*, OAkk, OA, OB *šadu’u(m)*, gen. OAkk *šadwim*; st. constr. *šad(i)*; pl. m. & f., also *šadān(u)* 1. “mountain(s)” [KUR; ḪUR.SAG (→ *huršānu*); SA.TU] also transf. as epith. of gods, cities, temples; esp. in PN as refuge; Š. *šu emēdu* “to disappear” 2. lit. “open country, desert” 3. (a myth. locality corresponding to Sum. kur); > *šadāniš*, *šaddū’iḫ*; *šaddū’a*; *šadū* II; *šadūssu*
šadū II, *šaddū*, OAkk *šadium* “east; easterner; east wind” [IM.KUR.RA; KUR-ū; IM.3]; NB *bīr š.* “east wing” of a house; < *šadū* I + -i; > *šaddānu*
šadū III (a mineral component of glaze) jB
šadū IV N “to be rejected” NB; < Aram.
šaduānum → *šadānu* I
šaduppu(m) (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
šadurnū → *šurdunū*

šadūssu “into the mountain” jB; < *šadū* I
šadu’u → *šadū* I
ša’erru → *ša’irru*
šagā mng. unkn. NB
šagabigalzu, *šakabigalzu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.
šagāgu “to stiffen, be tense” jB G stat. of joints, sinews Ntn “stiffen continually”; > *šaggu*; *šiggatu*
šagalmušu, *šakalmušu* “fear”? O/jB; → *nagalmušu*
šagaltu → *šaggaštu*
šagālu(m) ~ “to misappropriate” O/jB G (*ili*); > *šigiltu*
šagalūtu “deportation” NA; < *šuglū*
šagammu(m), Mari *šigammu* “upper door hinge”? O/jB
šagāmu I “clamour, roaring” jB; < *šagāmu* II infin.
šagāmu(m) II, OB once *šagānum* “to roar, shout” O/jB, NA G (*u/u*) [GÜ.DÉ] of gods, demons; king; thunder; animals; waterfall; of house, wall “make a noise”; med. of ear, head “buzz, suffer tinnitus” Š caus. of G Štn iter. of Š; > *šigmu*, *šigmiš*; *šagāmu* I, *šagantu*; *šagimu*, *šagimmatu*, *šaggumūtu*; *šāgimu*; *šugummū*
šaganakku → *šakkanakku*
šagantu “roaring” MB; < *šagāmu* I
šagānum → *šagāmu* II
šagapīru → *šagapūru*
šagapūriš “majestically” OB; < *šagapūru*
šagapūru(m), *šagapūru*, *šagapīru* “mighty, majestic” Bab.(lit.), Ug., Bogh. epith. of deities; > *šagapūriš*
šagarū “hunger” jB; < Sum.
šagarū → also *šakarū*
šagassum “robber” OB lex.; < Sum.
šagaššu (or *šagāšu*) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.
šagaštu → *šaggaštu*
šagāšu(m), OA, OB also *šakāšum* “to kill, slaughter” [OB GAZ ?] G (*ili*) of god, king, demon; “slaughter” animal; OB also “maltreat”; OA transf. *raman*-(acc.) Š. “make every possible effort” D as G N “be killed”; OA ~ “be ruined”; > *šagšu*; *šaggišu*, *šāgišu*; *šaggāšu*, *šaggāšū*, *šaggaštu*; *šigištum*; *mašgašu*; *mušaggišu*
šagbānu(m) (a disease) O/jB lex., med.; < Sum.?
šagga(m)maḫhu → *šangammāhu*
šagganaku → *šakkanakku*

šabbītu II (desig. of soldiers) jB lex.; < *šabātu II*
šabbu (desig. of beer) NB
šabburtu “broken up, ploughed land” NA; < *šebēru D*
šabburum “broken” OA desig. of good quality copper; < *šebēru D*
ša(b)bušatta adv. mng. unkn. MA
šabdu → *šaptu*
šabe → *sebe*
šabiḫu ~ “layer” of dust or mist? jB astr.; < *šabāhu*
šabikū (a type of headgear) jB lex.
šabirru → *šawirum*
šabišu → *sebišu*
šabitum (or *šapitum*) (a commodity) OA
šabium, *šabū* adj. mng. uncert. O/jB of cedar in rit.
šabi’um “(one who is) satisfied” Mari; < *šebū I*
šabrātu “female interpreter of dreams” jB; < *šabrū II*
šahru → *šehru*
šabrū(m) I (a temple official) OAkk, O/jB [ŠAPRA]; < Sum.; > *šabrūtu*
šabrū II “interpreter of dreams” jB; > *šabrātu*
šabrūtu “function of a *šabrū*” jB; < *šabrū I*
šabsiḫ “angrily” jB; < *šabsu*
šabsu(m), *sabsu(m)* “angry, turned away in anger” Bab. esp. of gods; also with *kišādu* (“neck”); < *šabāsu*
šabsū “man midwife, accoucheur” jB, NA lex.; OB as PN ?; < Sum.; → *sabsū*
šabsūtu(m), *šabsūtu(m)*, jB also *šabšūtu*, M/NA *sabsuttu* “midwife” Ass., O/jB [MUNUS.ŠA.ZU]; < Sum.; > *šabsūtum*
šabšātum f. pl. “taxes collected” OB; < *šabāšu*
šabšū → *sabsū*
šabšūtu → *šabsūtu*
šabtu → *šaptu* pl.
šabū → *sebū*; *šabium*; *šapū II.IV*; *šebū I*; *šubū I*
šābu(m) “to tremble, quake” Bab.(lit.) G (*ū*) of gods in fear, like reeds; of the heavens D caus. of G “make vacillate”
šābu → also *šīābu*
šābultum → *šēbultu*
šābulu(m) “dried (out), dry” Bab., OA [phps. ḪAD.A; ḪAD.DU] of grain, fruit, meat, blood; vessel; tablet; “withered, shrivelled”, also OB as PN; < *abālu Š*
šaburru (or *šapurru*) “beam” of a boat NB
šabušatta → *šabbušatta*
šadādu(m) “to drag” [GfD(DA)] G (*alu*, M/jB; pret. occas. *irdud*) 1. “tow” chariot, cart, ship,

yoke; *ša ša(d)dādi* “rickshaw” 2. “stretch” a rope, ellipt. “survey” house, field etc. 3. “draw” line, boundary; “draw” curtain etc.; “pull” ear, nose; “stick out” tongue, lips, also “tear out” tongue 4. “draw down”, “draw up”; “draw in, bring in, fetch” troops, animal, “produce” witnesses 5. “draw away; drag off”, also intrans. “move away” 6. astr. ellipt. “extend (time)” i.e. “be late”; “have patience”; “endure” anger, “bear” guilt, punishment; *ana libbi-š.* “consider earnestly” 7. intrans. “extend, stretch” of property, parts of body, exta Gtn iter. of G Gt “tug, pull in both directions” OB D “tug, drag” Š caus. of G N pass. of G Ntn pass. of Gtn; > *šaddu I*; *šaddidu*, *šādidu*; *šaddādu*; *šadittu*; *mašaddu*; *šiddu*, *šiddatu I*; *maldadu*
šadāhu(m) “to walk, stride, move forward” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) esp. in processions; “pass along” street (= acc.) etc.; of arrow “fly, speed”; of stars, clouds Gtn iter. of G of troops “march” Gt “march” of troops D “pass along” road, through reed thicket Š caus. of G “lead in procession” Ntn ~ Gtn; > *šaddiḫu*; *išdiḫu I*; *mašdaḫu*
šadālu(m) “to be(come) wide” Bab.(lit.) G (*ili*) stat., of door; of understanding “is broad”; of people “multiply” D “widen, increase” building, cultivation, boundaries; descendants; years of life Dt pass. of D; > *šadlu*; *šuddulum*
šadāniš “like a mountain” NA, NB(lit.) [KUR. MEŠ-niš]; < *šadū I*
šadānu(m) I, OA *šaduānum*, NB *šaddānu* “haematite” Bab., OA, NA [(NA4.)KA.GI.NA; NA4.KUR-nu]; Š. *šābitu* [DAB(BA)] “magnetite, lodestone”; < *šadū I* ?
šadānu II (a disease) jB
šādānu → *šidānu*
šadaru → *šaddaru II*
šadāšium “sixth” OA; < *šediš*
šaddabakku → *šandabakku*
šaddādu “boat-tower” NB; < *šadādu*
šaddādu → also *šadādu G*
šadda(g)gad → *šadda(q)da*
šaddalu → *šandalum*
šaddanakku → *saddanakku*
šaddānu “east” Nuzi; < *šadū II*
šaddānu → also *šadānu I*
šadda(q)da(m), *šadda(q)di(m)*, NB *šadda(g)gad*, NA *šadda(q)diš* “last year” [MU.IM.MA]; < *šattu* + *qdm* (→ GAG §72c)
šaddaru I, *šitarru* (a grass) jB lex.
ša(d)daru II mng. uncert. jB comm.
šaddattunu mng. uncert. NA

šaddā’u → *šaddū’a*
šaddidu(m) “hauler, tower” Bab. of men “boat-tower” [LÚ.GfD.DA] (→ *šādidu*); of cattle “draught-(animal)”, also f. *šaddittu(m)*; < *šadādu*
šaddiḫu “far-reaching” jB(lit.) of s.o.’s arms; < *šadāhu*
šaddi(n)nu → *saddinu*
šaddu(m) I; f. *šaddatu(m)* Bab., OA 1. “taut, elongated” 2. uncert. mng.; < *šadādu*
šaddu II; pl. *šaddānu* (a chest or container) M/NB, NA of wood, for gold, precious objects
šaddū → *šadū I.II*
šaddū’a, *šaddā’u* O/jB 1. “mountain-dweller”; f. *šaddā’ittu* MA as fPN 2. “mountain detritus”; < *šadū I*
ša(d)jū(ā)’iḫ “like a mountain” j/NB; < *šadū I*
šadduntum → *šadduttu*
šadduppū → *šanduppū*
šadduntum(m), *šadduntum*, *šanduttum*, *šanduntum* “exaction (of payment)” OB; < *nadānu II Š*
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šadū III (a mineral component of glaze) jB
šadū IV N “to be rejected” NB; < Aram.
šaduānum → *šadānu I*
šaduppu(m) (a tablet basket) jB lex.; < Sum.
šadurnū → *šurdunū*

šadūssu “into the mountain” jB; < *šadū I*
šadu’u → *šadū I*
ša’erru → *ša’irru*
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šagabigalzu, *šakabigalzu* (a plant) jB lex., med.; < Kass.
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šagarū → also *šakarū*
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šagaššu (or *šagāšu*) (a bat-like bird or animal) jB lex.
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šagbānu(m) (a disease) O/jB lex., med.; < Sum.?
šagga(m)maḫhu → *šangammāhu*
šagganakku → *šakkanakku*

šaggapūru → šagapūru

ša(g)gaštu(m), ša(g)gaštu "slaughter, murder" Bab., M/NA; OB lex. ša š. "murderer"; < šagāšu

šaggāšu(m); f. šaggaštu "murderer" O/jB of demons, fate, men; < šagāšu

šaggāšu "murderous" jB; < šagāšu

šaggišu "murderous; murderer" j/NB of men; also mythical draught animal; < šagāšu

šaggu, saggu "stiff, tense" M/jB of muscles, tendons; < šagāgu

šaggūm → šangū

šaggumūtu "yelling, wailing"? jB; < šagāmu II

šaggūtum → šangūtum

šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šagiggu → šagikku

šagigu(r)rū(m) "free-will offering" Bab. [ŠA. GI(4)/IGI.GURU6(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.

šagikku, šagiggu j/NB 1. "spleen" [UZU.ŠA.GIG] 2. (a vessel); < Sum.

šagiltum → šigiltu

šagimmatu "roar, cry" jB; < šagāmu II

šagimmu → šagimu

šagimtu → šakintu

šagīmu, šagimmu "roaring, clamour" jB of gods; men; < šagāmu II

šagimu MA, jB of lion "roaring", of donkey "braying"; of storm "thundering"; < šagāmu II

šagīru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → sakru?)

šagišu "murderer" jB; < šagāšu

šaglū → šuglū

šagšu(m) "slain; afflicted, oppressed" O/jB; < šagāšu

šagūm → šegū I

šagubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing; < Sum.

šagunnu (a vessel) jB lex.

šagurrū "compassion" jB lex.; < Sum.

šaguššu (a vessel) jB lex.

šahā "at an angle" (to each other) jB; < šahātu I

šahādum "to give, present" OB G; < W.Sem.

šahāhu(m) "to become loose, fall out; disintegrate; disappear" G (u/u) of hair, wool; teeth; gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of people "become powerless"? Gtn iter. of G

D "waste" flesh, body; "make (hair) fall out"; OA "corrode" metal Dt pass. of D Ntn "suffer continual loss" (of hair or teeth?); > šihātu; šahhīhu; išhīhatum?

šahallūm; pl. Ug. šahallētu? (a vessel)? OB, Ug.; < Sum.?

šahālu(m) "to sieve, filter" G (pres. išahhal) D lex.; > šahlu; šihlu I; šihiltu; šāhīlu; mašhalu, mašhaltu; → šahālu G

šahja[mēlu?] "pig-man" jB lex.; < šahū I + awīlu

šahānu(m) "to be(come) hot" Bab. G (u/u; stat. šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also a/a) "warm o.s. in" (= acc.) sun's heat (šētu) D "heat up" person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N "become hot"; > šahnu; šuhnu; šuhīnu; mušehhittu; mašhantu; mušahhīnu

šah api → šahapu

šahapiš "like a wild boar" jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš]; < šahapu

šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

šahapu, šahhāpu, šah api "wild boar" O/jB, MA [ŠAH.(MEŠ.)GIŠ.GI.(MEŠ./H.A.)]; < šahū I + apu I; > šahapiš

šahargū → šahargū

šaharru I, šuharru, šuharrū ~ "porous"? Ug., jB 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [ŠAHAR]; also f. as subst. šaharratu, šuharratu jB lex.; < Sum.; → šuhurru

šaharru(m) II, šahirru(m), sahalirru; pl. m. & f. 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA, O/jB [SA.HIR] 2. (worker using a š.), OB lex. also ša š.; < Sum.

šaharšuppū → saharšuppū

šahartu(m); pl. šaharrātum ~ "legging(s)" Ass., Ug.

šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G

šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also šahātātu "armpit; side; corner" OA, O/jB of person; bird; house, town; land; OA transf. "assistance, support"; > šahā

šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.

šahātu(m) III, jB also šahātu "to be afraid; fear, hold in awe" G (u/u) Gt stat. "is much in awe" D "scare, intimidate" Dt pass. of D; > šahū, šahūš; šihittu III

šahātu(m) IV, šahātu "to wash (off, away), rinse, wipe down" G (a/u) also jB mag. "smear" a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf. "clear" debts? D "wash s.o. down" with beer, water; OA "clear" of obligations Dt "wash o.s. down with" Š OA "have cleared" of obligations N "be washed off, washed away"; transf. in battle "be wiped out"; > šihittum I

šahātu(m) I "to jump (on); attack; escape" Oakk, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (i/i; jB pres. once iahhū, perf. once iltikū) of humans, animals "jump"; "jump out, escape"; "jump on to, attack"; of animal "mount, cover" sexually; of parts of body "pulse, twitch, jerk"; "run away"; of headdress "fall off"; of heavenly bodies

"rise"; "skip, omit" lines of verse Gtn [GU4.UD. MEŠ] "jump about", "jump in succession", "continually attack", "spring up continually", of fire, lightning; med. "constantly pulse, throb" D "attack" Š caus. of G "make arise, cause s.o. to jump across" river N "be attacked"; > šehū; išhītum; šahītum; mašhatu; mušhatu; šahhūtu šahātu(m) II "to tear away, off, down" G (a/u) "take off" garment, headdress; "flay" skin; "cast off, remove" guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse); "form" bricks (by drawing off mould) D as G "tear down" roofbeams; of parts of body mng. uncl.; "draw" sword Š caus. of G N "be removed, stripped off" Ntn iter. of N; > šahū; šihū II

šahātu III (or šehētu) "to be angry, rage" NB G (i/i) libbu š.; > šuhū

šahātu → also šahātu III.IV

šahhāhu → šahšahū

šahhāpu → šahapu

šahhīhu; f. šahhītu jB 1. ~ "dissolving, passing" of kidney stone 2. (an illness); < šahāhu

šahhītu, šahhūtu "sailing boat" jB [GIŠ.MÁ. ŠA.ĤA] (also mag.) model "boat"; < šahhū

šahhū (a wooden object)? MA; → šāhu

šahhū(m), šahū (a linen canvas cloth) Bab., Mari, Bogh. [TUG.ŠA.ĤA]; < Sum.; > šahhūtu

šahhūtu → šahhūtu

šahhūtu f. "who keeps attacking" jB of sorceress; < šahātu I

šahī(I)lu "bucket" NB; < Aram.

šahīlu; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB

šāhīlu "strainer" Mari; "irrigation filter"? NB; < šahālu

šahīren du.; pl. šahīrātum (an article of footwear or part of one) OA

šahirru → šaharru II

šahittu → šihittu II

šahittu (a type of priestess) jB lex.

šahittum → also šihittum I

šahitu(m) "sow, female pig" Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAH]; < šahū I

šahītum "attacker"? OB mng. uncl.; Mari mār š. "raider"; < šahātu I

šahlātum → šehlātum

šahlu(m) "sieved" OA, jB; < šahālu

šahluqtu(m), Bogh. also tahluqtu "destruction, annihilation; disaster" Oakk, O/jB(lit.) [NĪG. ĤA.LAM.MA; NAM/NĪG.GILIM.MA; ŠA4.ZĀĤ]; < ḥalāqu Š

šahmu mng. unkn. MA/jB

šahmaštum → sahmaštu

šahnu; f. šahuntu "warm" MA?, NB in fPN; < šahānu

šahpu (a metal alloy)? Am.

šahrabbūtu "devastation" NB; < ḥarābu

šahrartu I "deathly hush" jB; < šuharruru II

šahrartu II "devastation" jB; < šuhurru

šahratu → šartu

šahrūm (an insect)? OB lex.

šahsasuttu "recollection, reminder" NA; < ḥasāsu Š

šahšahū(m), šahhāhu "slanderer, scandal-monger" O/jB

šahšūru → ḥahhūru

šahṭišu → šahṭišu

šahṭiš "reverently, humbly" MB; < šahṭu

šahṭu, šahṭu "reverent, humble" M/NB as royal epith.; < šahātu III

šahṭurrū "piglet" jB; < Sum.

šahṭūsu (or šahṭišu) mng. unkn. MA

šahṭu(m); f. šahittu "stripped"? of fruit, wood OA, jB; < šahātu II

šahṭu → also šahṭu

šahū(m) I, Ug. šehū "pig" 1. [ŠAH; ŠAH] "pig, boar"; jB lex. š. qaqqari (an insect) 2. OB, lex. [GIR.KU6] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or star, phps.) "Delphinus" [MUL.ŠAH]; < Sum.; > šahūtu; → šahamēlu; šahapu

šahū II mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahū III mng. uncert. jB G (i/i) of raven (D → šuhhū II-IV)

šahū → also šahhū

šahū(m), Oakk sāhum, šihu(m), sihu, MA šahhu?; pl. f. "basin" Oakk, O/jB, MB(Alal.), M/NA [ZA.ḤUM] for drinking or cooking; usu. of metal

šahū "upright"? of chest Am.; < Eg.?

šahu "to blow" G (i) of wind; > šehu, šehānu; → šehu

šahu → also šiahu I

šahumaš (a copper object) MB

šahunnu "appeasement" jB; < Sum.

šahuntu → šahnu

šahuppātu → suhuppatum

šahurratu(m) "deathly hush" O/jB also pl.; < šuharruru II

šahurru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahurruru → šuharruru II

šahurtu mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

šahūru(m) I, MA also šuhūru cultic 'summit building'; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in Assyria, subsidiary building; also bū š. as part of temple; < Sum.

šaggapūru → šagapūru

ša(g)gaštu(m), ša(g)gaštu "slaughter, murder" Bab., M/NA; OB lex. ša š. "murderer"; < šagāšu

šaggāšu(m); f. šaggaštu "murderer" OjB of demons, fate, men; < šagāšu

šaggāšu "murderous" jB; < šagāšu

šaggišu "murderous; murderer" j/NB of men; also mythical draught animal; < šagāšu

šaggu, saggu "stiff, tense" MjB of muscles, tendons; < šagāgu

šaggūm → šangū

šaggumūtu "yelling, wailing"? jB; < šagāmu II

šaggūtum → šangūtum

šagigannakku (a vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šagiggu → šagikku

šagigu(r)rū(m) "free-will offering" Bab. [ŠA. GI(4)/IGL.GURU6(-)] sheep, grain etc.; < Sum.

šagikku, šagiggu j/NB 1. "spleen" [UZU.ŠA.GIG] 2. (a vessel); < Sum.

šagiltum → šigiltu

šagimmatu "roar, cry" jB; < šagāmu II

šagimmu → šagimu

šagimtu → šakintu

šagīmu, šagimmu "roaring, clamour" jB of gods; men; < šagāmu II

šāgimu MA, jB of lion "roaring", of donkey "braying"; of storm "thundering"; < šagāmu II

šāgīru (an impurity in gold) NB (or → sakru?)

šāgišu "murderer" jB; < šagāšu

šaglū → šuglū

šagšu(m) "slain; afflicted, oppressed" OjB; < šagāšu

šagūm → šegū I

šagubbu (a vessel) jB lex., used in brewing; < Sum.

šagunnu (a vessel) jB lex.

šagurrū "compassion" jB lex.; < Sum.

šaguššu (a vessel) jB lex.

šahā "at an angle" (to each other) jB; < šahātu I

šahādum "to give, present" OB G; < W.Sem.

šahāhu(m) "to become loose, fall out; disintegrate; disappear" G (u/u) of hair, wool; teeth; gemstones; med. gall-, kidney stones; flesh; of people "become powerless"? Gtn iter. of G

D "waste" flesh, body; "make (hair) fall out"; OA "corrode" metal Dt pass. of D Ntn "suffer continual loss" (of hair or teeth?); > šihātu; šahhīhu; išhīhatum?

šahallūm; pl. Ug. šahallētu? (a vessel)? OB, Ug.; < Sum.?

šahālu(m) "to sieve, filter" G (pres. išahhal) D lex.; > šahlu; šiḥlu I; šiḥiltu; šāḥilu; mašḥalu, mašḥaltu; → šahālu G

šahja[mēlu?] "pig-man" jB lex.; < šahū I + awīlu

šahānu(m) "to be(come) hot" Bab. G (u/u; stat. šahun) of weather; heart Gt (also a/a) "warm o.s. in" (= acc.) sun's heat (šētu) D "heat up" person, water, medicine Dt pass. of D N "become hot"; > šahnu; šuhnu; šuhinu; mušehhittu; mašḥantū; mušahḥinu

šah api → šahapu

šahapiš "like a wild boar" jB [ŠAH.GIŠ.GI-iš]; < šahapu

šahappu (a fish) jB lex.; < Sum.

šahapu, šahḥapu, šah api "wild boar" OjB, MA [ŠAH.(MEŠ.)GIŠ.GI.(MEŠ./H.A.)]; < šahū I + apu I; > šahapiš

šahargū → šahargū

šaharru I, šuharru, šuharrū ~ "porous"? Ug., jB 1. of vein in eye 2. of pottery vessels [ŠAHAR]; also f. as subst. šaharratu, šuharratu jB lex.; < Sum.; → šuhurru

šaharru(m) II, šahirru(m), sahalirru; pl. m. & f. 1. (a net for carrying straw, barley etc.) OA, OjB [SA.HIR] 2. (worker using a š.), OB lex. also ša š.; < Sum.

šaharšuppū → šaharšuppū

šahartu(m); pl. šaharrātum ~ "legging(s)" Ass., Ug.

šahāru mng. unkn. jB lex. G

šahātu(m) I; jB pl. also šahātātu "armpit; side; corner" OA, OjB of person; bird; house, town; land; OA transf. "assistance, support"; > šahā

šahātu II (a fetid plant) jB lex.

šahātu(m) III, jB also šahātu "to be afraid; fear, hold in awe" G (u/u) Gt stat. "is much in awe" D "scare, intimidate" Dt pass. of D; > šahṭu, šahṭiš; šiḥittu III

šahātu(m) IV, šahātu "to wash (off, away), rinse, wipe down" G (a/u) also jB mag. "smear" a paste, dust on s.th.; OA transf. "clear" debts? D "wash s.o. down" with beer, water; OA "clear" of obligations Dt "wash o.s. down with" Š OA "have cleared" of obligations N "be washed off, washed away"; transf. in battle "be wiped out"; > šiḥittum I

šahātu(m) I "to jump (on); attack; escape" Oakk, Bab. [GU4.UD] G (i/i; jB pres. once iahḥiṭ, perf. once iltikiṭ) of humans, animals "jump"; "jump out, escape"; "jump on to, attack"; of animal "mount, cover" sexually; of parts of body "pulse, twitch, jerk"; "run away"; of headdress "fall off"; of heavenly bodies

"rise"; "skip, omit" lines of verse Gtn [GU4.UD. MEŠ] "jump about", "jump in succession", "continually attack", "spring up continually", of fire, lightning; med. "constantly pulse, throb" D "attack" Š caus. of G "make arise, cause s.o. to jump across" river N "be attacked"; > šehṭu; išḥiṭum; šahṭum; mašḥatu; mušḥatu; šahḥuṭu šahātu(m) II "to tear away, off, down" G (a/u) "take off" garment, headdress; "flay" skin; "cast off, remove" guilt, evil; darkness (of eclipse); "form" bricks (by drawing off mould) D as G "tear down" roofbeams; of parts of body mng. uncl.; "draw" sword Š caus. of G N "be removed, stripped off" Ntn iter. of N; > šahṭu; šiḥṭu II

šahātu III (or šehṭu) "to be angry, rage" NB G (i/i) libbu š.; > šuhṭu

šahātu → also šahātu III.IV

šahḥahu → šahḥahu

šahḥapu → šahapu

šahḥiḥu; f. šahḥiḥtu jB 1. ~ "dissolving, passing" of kidney stone 2. (an illness); < šahāhu

šahḥiṭu, šahḥiṭu "sailing boat" jB [GIŠ.MÁ. ŠA.ḤA] (also mag.) model "boat"; < šahḥū

šahḥu (a wooden object)? MA; → šāhu

šahḥū(m), šahū (a linen canvas cloth) Bab., Mari, Bogh. [TÚG.ŠA.ḤA]; < Sum.; > šahḥiṭu

šahḥiṭu → šahḥiṭu

šahḥuṭiṭu f. "who keeps attacking" jB of sorceress; < šahātu I

šahi(I)lu "bucket" NB; < Aram.

šahilu; pl. f. (a garment)? NA, NB

šāḥilu "strainer" Mari; "irrigation filter"? NB; < šahālu

šahirēn du.; pl. šahirātum (an article of footwear or part of one) OA

šahirru → šaharru II

šahittu → šiḥittu II

šahittu (a type of priestess) jB lex.

šahittum → also šiḥittum I

šahitu(m) "sow, female pig" Bab. [MUNUS.ŠAH]; < šahū I

šahittum "attacker"? OB mng. uncl.; Mari mār š. "raider"; < šahātu I

šahlātum → šehlātum

šahlu(m) "sieved" OA, jB; < šahālu

šahluqtu(m), Bogh. also tahluqtu "destruction, annihilation; disaster" Oakk, OjB(lit.) [NĠG. ḤA.LAM.MA; NAM/NĠG.GILIM.MA; ŠA4.ZĀḤ]; < ḥalāqu Š

šahmu mng. unkn. MA/jB

šahmaštum → šahmaštu

šahnu; f. šahuntu "warm" MA?, NB in fPN; < šahānu

šahpu (a metal alloy)? Am.

šahrabbūtu "devastation" NB; < ḥarābu

šahrartu I "deathly hush" jB; < šuharruru II

šahrartu II "devastation" jB; < šuhurru

šahratu → šartu

šahrūm (an insect)? OB lex.

šahsasuttu "recollection, reminder" NA; < ḥasāsu Š

šahḥahhu(m), šahḥahu "slanderer, scandal-monger" OjB

šahšūru → ḥahšūru

šahṭiṣu → šahṭiṣu

šahṭiš "reverently, humbly" MB; < šahṭu

šahṭu, šahṭu "reverent, humble" M/NB as royal epith.; < šahātu III

šahṭurrū "piglet" jB; < Sum.

šahṭuṣu (or šahṭiṣu) mng. unkn. MA

šahṭu(m); f. šahittu "stripped"? of fruit, wood OA, jB; < šahātu II

šahṭu → also šahṭu

šahū(m) I, Ug. šehū "pig" 1. [ŠAH; ŠAH] "pig, boar"; jB lex. š. qaqqari (an insect) 2. OB, lex. [GIR.KU6] (a fish) 3. astr. (a constellation or star, phps.) "Delphinus" [MUL.ŠAH]; < Sum.; > šahṭu; → šahamēlu; šahapu

šahū II mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahū III mng. uncert. jB G (i/i) of raven (D → šuhḥū II-IV)

šahū → also šahḥū

šahū(m), Oakk sāḥum, šiḥu(m), siḥu, MA šahḥu?; pl. f. "basin" Oakk, OjB, MB(Alal.), M/NA [ZA.ḤUM] for drinking or cooking; usu. of metal

šahū "upright"? of chest Am.; < Eg.?

šahu "to blow" G (i) of wind; > šehu, šehānu; → šehu

šahu → also šiāhu I

šahumaš (a copper object) MB

šahunnu "appeasement" jB; < Sum.

šahuntu → šahnu

šahuppātu → suḥuppātum

šahurratu(m) "deathly hush" OjB also pl.; < šuharruru II

šahurru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šahurrurum → šuharruru II

šahurtu mng. unkn. OB(Susa)

šahūru(m) I, MA also šuhūru cultic 'summit building'; in Babylonia, shrine on summit; in Assyria, subsidiary building; also bīt š. as part of temple; < Sum.

šahūrum II, jB *šuhāru*, *š/s/z/tuħru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) 1. "female diviner" OAKk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
ša'irru, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
ša'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
šakabigalzu → *šagabigalzu*
šakadu "heroic" jB lex.
šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikimtum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni* š. "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina tābti* š. "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X* š. "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š 1. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm*, *pān X naškunu* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin* *tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šakinu*, *šakinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanum*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškittu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantu*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šakiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*?; *maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*ulu*?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAKk, OB, western MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GA.DÜ; Bogh. TÚG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DÜ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GADA.(DÜ), also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri* š. "cast lots"; > *muštakkim*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (*ili*) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakānu*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* 1; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šakinu* 2
šakin *tēmi*, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakin tēmūm* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.UŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*
šakin tēmūtu "governorship" NB [LÚ.GAR.-UŠ4-]
šakinu(m) 'that places' O/jB 1. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šakintu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šakinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šakinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "churn" O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? OAKk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakīšānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* 1
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [d'NIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkadirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. "(military) governor" [(LÚ.)GİR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GİR.NÍTA.GİR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity š. *eršet* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GİŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I.II
šaknatu → *šaknu* 1
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" 1. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napištim/napšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee", pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-tile; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", š. *māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānātu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š
šaku → *saku*; *šaqu* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šakultu → *šukultu*; *tākultu*
šakulu → *šukulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurru → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šakussu → *šukultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbiti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form?

šahūrum II, jB *šuhāru*, *š/s/z/tuħru*, also *šihru* (a part of the foot) O/jB in *š. šēpi(m)*
šā'iltu(m) 1. "female diviner" OAKk, OA, O/jB [MUNUS.ENS] 2. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šā'ilu*
šā'ilu(m) 1. "asker, one who asks" jB 2. "dream interpreter" O/jB, NA [LÚ.ENS]; Am. also "augur" (bird-omen diviner) 3. "praying mantis" jB lex.; < *šālu* I
šā'imum "buyer" OA; < *šāmu*
ša'irru, *ša'erru* (a wooden object) jB
šā'iru mng. unkn. Am., jB
ša'itu (a small liquid measure) Ug.
šā'itu(m) "water-drawer"? OB lex., jB; < *šātu* I
šāka "you" (2 m. sg. obl.) jB(poet.) (→ GAG §41i-j); → *kāšim*; *kāti*
šakabigalzu → *šagabigalzu*
šakadu "heroic" jB lex.
šakāku(m) "to harrow; thread (on string)" O/jB, MA [UD.DU] G (*alu*) 1. "harrow" field 2. "string" beads, gems on string or wire; MA "thread" ears together as punishment Gtn OA iter. of G Gt OB transf. of fruitless action, uncl. D as G I and 2 N "be strung together"; > *šakku*; *šikkatu* II; *šakikātu*; *šakikum*; *maškakātu*; *šikkātu* II
šakalmušu → *šagalmušu*
šakāmu(m) I mng. unkn. OB, NB in PNs, jB lex.
šakāmum II vb. (an activity involving textiles) OB; > *šikimtum*
šakānu(m), Mari also *sakānum*; occas. *šakāmu*? "to put, place, lay down" [GAR; occas. MAR] G (*alu*) 1. "set in place" image, stele; ritual equipment, furniture; "deposit" document; "plant" tree, plant; "put on" jewellery, clothing; Am., Ug. "put" to the flames, burn; M/NB *ana utūni* š. "melt down" 2. stat. *šakin* "is placed, is located, is present" om. of parts, marks, signs; places, water, boundaries; of people "are settled" 3. "provide, supply with" (= 2 acc.), stat. "is supplied with" of people with jewellery, weapons, hairdo; field, subsistence; "is provided" with part of body, e.g. demon, monstrous birth with head, tail etc.; "apply" plaster to building; "equip" with life, understanding, "mark" with brand 4. "place" foot, hand etc.; transf. OB(Susa) "place" hand and tongue = "to pledge"; ear, eye, face = "attend" 5. "put" person(s) on stake, in lap etc.; "appoint, assign, install" to office; "place" as pledge 6. math. "put down" a number etc. 7. "impose" tax; victory 8. "fix, arrange,

contrive" time, festival, boundary; assembly, consultation 9. "confer, issue" decision, pardon 10. "pronounce, issue" word(s), statement, oath, OB ellipt. "declare, inform" 11. "make, conclude, establish" agreement, treaty, friendship 12. "create, cause, bring about" good, evil, light, dark; peace, plenty; flood, trouble, need; freedom, protection; murder, rebellion; defeat; ominous result; cessation of work 13. "carry out, organize" actions, activities; OB ellipt. "treat, process" dates; NB *ina tābti* š. "preserve, salt" 14. "make, install, set up, establish" road, nest, dwelling, garden plot, account, name i.e. succession 15. *ana X* š. "convert to, change into", "use as" Gtn iter. of G (jB imper. *tišakkan*) [NB GAR.MEŠ ?] Gt "place permanently, enduringly", esp. jB var. of G D jB/NA "appoint as *šaknu*"? Š 1. caus. of "to place" etc. 2. caus. of "is present" (*šakin*) "make to be present"; "cause to settle, camp"; "make reside" fear of god in s.o.; "cause to be provided with" Štn iter. of Š 2 N pass. of G "be put"; of goods "be deposited"; *zīm*, *pān X naškunu* "have the appearance of, look like"; MB, Am. "come together with s.o."; "become" Ntn iter. of N [GAR.GAR]; > *šaknu*, *šakintu*, *šaknūtu*, *šakin* *tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*; *šiknat napišti*; *šiknu*, *šikittu*; *šukuttu* I; *šukānu*; *šakinu*, *šakinūtum*; *šukunnū*; *šakkinu*; *maškanu*, *maškanum*, *maškanūtu*, *maškattu*, *maškittu*; *muštaškinu*; *iškinū*; *maškantū*; *šakinnu*; *šikinnu* II; *šikintu*; *taškuttu*?
šakartu "drunkenness" NA; < *šakāru*
šakarūm, *šagarū* (a metal object) Mari, MB(Alal.), Bogh.
šakāru "to be(come) drunk" M/jB, NA G (*ili*) Gtn iter. of G D "make drunk"; > *šakru* I; *šakiru*; *šakartu*; *šakkarū* I, *šakkurū*; *šakrānū*, *šakkarānū*; *šikaru*, *šikriš*; *maškuru*?; *maškirtum*
šakāsum "to dry out" (trans.) OB G (*ulu*?) D "dry, dry off" Dt "be dried off"
šakāšu(m) ~ "to be wild(-eyed)"? OA; Bogh., jB lex. G infin. only Gt; > *šakšu*
šakāšum → *šagāšu*
šakattū(m) (a garment) OAKk, OB, western MB [GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GA.DÜ; Bogh. TÚG.ŠA.GA. (AN.)DÜ/DUM; GADA/TÚG.ŠA.GADA.(DÜ), also GADA.DÜ]; < Sum.
šakātu(m) I ~ "to fetch"? OA, NA G OA stat. only Š caus. "have fetched"; also OA *pūri* š. "cast lots"; > *muštakkim*
šakātu II mng. unkn. jB G (*ili*) D only lex.
šakikātu f. pl. "strung row" MB of aromatics; < *šakāku*

šakikum "one who strings beads" OB lex.; < *šakāku*
šakillu (a wooden structure) NB; also pl. f. as PIN, canal name
šakimtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šakinu "date palm sapling" jB lex.; < *šakānu*
šakintu, *šakittu*, NA also *šagimtu* 1. MB *šakittu* "accumulation" of water 2. NA (a female official) [MUNUS.GAR] esp. in harems 3. jB → *šaknu* 1; < *šaknu*
šakintu → *šakinu* 2
šakin *tēmi*, M/NA also *šikin tēme*, OB(lit.) *šakin tēmūm* (a minor administrator); later "provincial governor" Bab., NA [LÚ.GAR.ÚŠ4] mostly in Babylonia; < *šaknu* + *tēmu*
šakin tēmūtu "governorship" NB [LÚ.GAR.-ÚŠ4-]
šakinu(m) 'that places' O/jB 1. "date palm cultivator" 2. jB f. *šakintu* "she who performs" ritual; < *šakānu*
šakinūtum "date palm cultivation" OB; < *šakinu*
šakirru; pl. Ug. *sakirrātu* "churn" O/jB for milk; < Sum.
šakirū(m), *šakirūtu(m)* "henbane"? OAKk, O/jB, NA [Ú.ŠAKIRA; Ú.ŠAKIRA] med., om.; < Sum.
šakiru; pl. *šakirūtu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakirūtu (a type of ritual equipment) jB
šakirūtu → also *šakirū*
šakishānu (a bronze object) MB(Alal.)
šakittu → *šakintu*; *šaknu* 1
šakkabakku(m) (part of a box)? OB, Mari; < Sum.
šakkadirru I, *šikkidirru*, also *šikkē terri* ~ "marten" jB [d'NIN.KILIM.TIR.RA]; → *šikkū*
šakkadirru II, *šikkaterru* (a kind of lizard) jB [KUN.DAR]
šakkanakku(m), M/NB also *šakkanku*, Aššur also *ša(n)ganakku*; pl. also f. *šakkanakkātu(m)* 1. "(military) governor" [(LÚ.)GİR.NÍTA; NISAG; MB pl. GİR.NÍTA.GİR.NÍTA] also as royal title; of underworld deity š. *eršet* 2. OB (a feature of the exta); > *šakkanakkūtu*
šakkanakkūtu "governorship" NA(roy. inscr.); < *šakkanakku*
šakkanku → *šakkanakku*
šakka(n)nu (a type of reed) jB lex.
šakkarānū "drunken, bibulous" jB; < *šakāru*
šakkarū(m) I "drunken, bibulous" O/jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šakkarū II (a stone tool of the reed worker) OB lex., jB
šakkinu(m) 1. OB (a contractor for date production) 2. jB lex. (a musician); < *šakānu*

šakkinūtum (date production contract) OB
šakkiru → *sakkiru*
šakkiu → *šakkū*
šakku(m) I "harrowed" O/jB of fields; < *šakāku*
šakku II (a type of wood) MB
šakku III (a garment) Susa
šakku(m) IV (a vessel) Mari; jB lex.
šakkū (or *sakkū*), *š/sakkiu* (a headdress) jB lex.
šakkū → also *sakkū* II
šakkukum (a belt) OA
šakkullu (a wood used for furniture)? M/NA, M/NB, Nuzi [GİŠ.ŠA.KAL; NA ŠAG4.UL4] used for chairs, wheels etc.; < Sum.?
šakkurū "drunkard" jB lex.; < *šakāru*
šaklulu → *šuklulu* I.II
šaknatu → *šaknu* 1
šaknu(m) "placed, deposited etc.; governor" 1. adj., f. *šakintum*, *šakittu(m)*: "deposited", "laid out" garden, building plan; *šaknat*, *šakin napištim/napšātu* "living being(s)"; "equipped (with)" seal 2. subst.: "appointee", pl. *šaknūti* [LÚ.GAR-nu-tile; GAR.KUR], esp. Bab., M/NA "governor", š. *māti* "provincial governor"; NA "(military) official"; "representative"; < *šakānu*; > *šaknūtu*; *šakin tēmi*
šaknūtu "governorate" M/NB [LÚ.GAR-; (LÚ.) GAR.KUR-]; < *šaknu*
šakrānū; pl. *šakrānātu* "drunkard" NA; < *šakāru*
šakru I "drunk; drunkard" jB, NA; < *šakāru*
šakru II "handle" MA, Am.(Mit.) e.g. of bucket
šakšu(m), Bogh. also *šekšu* ~ "scowling, glowering" OA in PN, M/jB, also in pred. use; < *šakāšu*
šakšum → *takšium*
šaktum → *šaqtum*
šaktumu "left covered" NA, of vessel; < *katāmu* Š
šaku → *saku*; *šaqum* II
šakudu → *šukudu*
šakultu → *šukultu*; *tākultu*
šakulu → *šukulu*
šakummū ~ "anxiety"? jB lex.; < Sum.
šakurru → *šukurru*
šakurū mng. unkn. jB comm.
šakussu → *šukultu*
šakuttu → *šukuttu* I
šakūzu, Nuzi *šakuzzu* (a bronze object) Nuzi, jB lex.
šalābbiti → *šalāmu* I 2
šalabila (a plant) jB; corrupt form?
šalādi (a plant) Ug. lex.; corrupt form?

šalāgu(m) “to snow” Mari, MB G (pres. *išallag*); < *šalgu* denom.

šalāhu(m) “to pull out, uproot” Ass., Am., jB G (*al/u*) joint; OA “withdraw” from a partnership, *qaqqad-š.* “withdraw o.s., back out”; OA “dispatch” wares D OA as G

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šalālu(m) III “to commit an act of impudence” OA; jB lex. G (pres. *išallal*) Gt as G D lex. only; > *šillatu* I; *šillannū*

šalālu → also *qan šalālu*

šalamdu → *šalamtu*

šalamtiš, NB *šalamtaš* “like a corpse” j/NB

šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*; pl. *šalmātu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u) bīti*, *šalābbīti*, also *šullum bīti*; pl. *šalām bītānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-mu É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. š. *šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB(Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

šalāmu(m) II “to be(come) healthy, intact” [SILIM(=DI)]; NB GI] G (*i/i*, OAKk, Mari also *a/a*) 1. of people, lands etc. “be(come) healthy, well”; freq. in PNs; “have success etc.” in commerce, in law; OB of woman “be safely delivered (of)” child (= acc.); of people, caravans, ships, tablets “get to destination safely” 2. of sum of money, tablet, part of body, liver “be complete, perfect”; of life, temple “remain intact” 3. of spell, sheep-shearing, work, house, rites “be completed, finished”; of event “come to pass” 4. MA, NB “be satisfied with, be paid off in full with” 5. of omen “be favourable” 6. Ug. stat. “is at peace” (for *salāmu* II) D “keep well, intact; pay off in full”, of god sustaining persons, esp. in PNs; “give

well-being” of house, city, land; “look after well”; “keep in order, administer”; “heal, improve”; “deliver safely, in good order”; “hand over, pay in full”; “meet (claim) in full, make restitution”; “complete, carry out in full” responsibilities, commands; “make ready, finish”; “complete, reach end of” a period of time Dtn astr. uncl. Dt Mari “be entrusted, commissioned”? Dtt NA pass. of D?; > *šalmu* I.II; *šalimtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalmūtu*, *šalimuttu*; *šulmu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānu*, *šulmānūtu*; *šalāmu* I; *šallāmu*; *šullumu*, *šullumtu*; *šulummū*; *našlamtu*; *tašlimtu*; *mušallimu*; *mušallimānu*; → *šalamtu*; *šalummū*; *tašlamtu*

šalānū- “without” NB, with pron. suff. *šalānūa*, *-ukka*, *-uššu*, *-unnu* “without my/your/his/our permission”; < *ša* + *lā* + *-ān*

šalāpu(m) “to pull out, draw, unsheathe”; Ass. “wipe” O/jB, M/NA G (*al/u*, once *i/i*) “tear out” tongue; “draw” sword etc.; “extract” person, brick D as G “tear out, away; take out” N of tongue “be pulled out”; of dagger “be drawn”; > *šilpu*, *šilipum*; *šālipu*, *šāliptu*; *našlaptu*

šalāqu(m) “to cut open” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) sheep, leather bottle, shoe, mouth, of god ref. to childbirth D as G “cut open” camels; “lacerate” garment; > *šilqum*; *šulluqu*; *tašliqtu*

šalāš st. abs.; f. *šalāšar*; nom. f. *šalaštu(m)*, MA, M/NB *šalelatu*, NA **šalassu* “three” [3(=EŠ5, more rarely EŠ16)] (→ GAG §69); > *šalāš...*, *šalš...*; *šālišu*; *šulultu*, *šuluštu*; *šulšū*; *šullušu* I, *šullušiš*, *šullul*; *šullušu*; *šulūšā*, *šulūšā um*; *šulušū*; *šušlušu*; *šušalšum*; *tašlišu*

šalāšā, *šelāšā*, OB also *šalāšu* “thirty” [30]; < *šalāš*; > *šalāšā’ū*, *šalāšū*

šalāšā’ū, *šalāšāmū* “one-thirtieth” NB [30-’u-ū]; < *šalāšā*

šalāši-, NB *šelāši-* “thrice, three times” OA (*ana*) š.-šu; OB *adi*, *ana*, *kīma* š.-šu; M/jB š.-šu; NB *adi* š.-šu; < *šalāš*

šalāšiu “third” M/NA; also “of third size”; < *šalāš*

***šalāššer**; f. *šalāššeret* “thirteen” OB; < *šalāš* + *ešer*

šalāššeritum “one-thirteenth” OB (st. constr. *šalašeriat*); < *šalāššer*

šalāššerū “thirteenth” MB; < *šalāššer*

šalāššumma in š. *epēšu* “to adopt as daughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šalaštu → *šalāš*

šalāšu(m) “to do for a third time, three times” G (OA, OB *i/i*, j/NB *al/u*) D as G work on field, march, divination; “make threefold”

thickness; math. “multiply by three” Š “make triple” yarn; < *šalāš*

šalāšu → also *šalāšā*

šalāšū, *šelāšū* “thirtieth day of month” jB; < *šalāšā*

šalatti(n)num (an illness) OB, jB lex.

šalātu(m) I “to rule, be in authority” G (*al/u*, NA, also jB *i/i*) “rule, control” person(s); “have (political/commercial) control over”; OA stat. “is available” Gt “be more powerful”; “have precedence” D OA Dt “be authorized, impose o.s. authority” Š “give authority over”; > *šalū* I.II; *šaltiš*; *šālāniš*; *šulluqu*; *šitluqu*, *šitluqiš*

šalātu(m) II “to cut (into)”? Bab. G (*al/u*) foot; earth; > *šilittu*

šalātu → also *salātu* II

šalā’um ~ “to wrong, do wrong” OA G (*al/a*); → *salā’u* I

šalā’u → also *šalū* II

šalbābu 1. “wise”? (a title of Marduk) jB also as epith. of other gods 2. of sword = *šalbabu*; < *labābu*

šalbubu(m) “furious” O/jB; as epith. of Enlil; < *labābu*; → *šalbābu* 2

šalgu(m), Mari once *salku* “snow; sleet”; > *šalāgu*

šalhiu → *šalhū* I

šalhu (a linen garment for divine statues) j/NB

šalhū(m) I, *šalhiu*, O/jB *šulhū(m)*, *sulhū* “outer wall, enceinte” Bab., M/NA [BĀD.ŠUL.ḪI]; < Sum.?

šalhū II, *šulhū* (a wooden grille)? jB lex.

šālibu → *šālipu*

šālihatu (an aromatic) NB

šālihtu mng. uncert. jB

šālihu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I

šalimtu(m), NA also *šalintu*, NB *šalindu* 1. Bab., NA “well-being”, š. *šaknat* “good fortune is decreed” to s.o. 2. j/NB, NA “righteousness” 3. “favourable area, side” of the exta; < *šalmu* I

šalimuttu (a temple payment)? MA; < *šalāmu* II *šalindu* → *šalimtu*

šālinnu(m) 1. OA (a type of sheep) 2. MB (a metal object)

šalintu → *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalippūtu → *šelepūtu*

šāliptu (a utensil) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālipu, *šālibu* (a profession) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālišium “three-year-old” OA of animals; < *šalāš*

šālišum “group of three” OA; < *šalāš*

šālišum → also *šalšu*

šālišu(m) “third” OA, OB(Susa); < *šalāš*

šalittu → *šalū* I.II

šallabā’īnu → *šallapānu*

šallahurū → *sallahurū*

šallāmu “friend” Ug. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II

šallapānu, *šallabā’īnu*, *šellebēnu* (a grass)? M/jB lex., med.

šal(la)pittu jB lex. 1. (a clay plaster) 2. (shoes so treated)

šallariš “as (with) wall plaster” NB

šallaru, Ass. *šilellaru(m)* 1. “wall plaster” 2. jB lex. (a type of groats)

šallatālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šallatiš “as booty” jB in š. *manū* “to reckon as booty”; < *šalālu* I

šallatu(m) I “plundered thing(s), booty” [NAM. RA; OAKk NAM.RA.AK; jB NAM.RI]; of people; “despoliation” of divine statues; OB lex. *ša š.* “captor” or “captive”; < *šalālu* I

šallatum II (a heavy cloth) OAKk for chariots

šallatu → also *šillatu* I

šallaqu → *šalū* III

šallu “plundered; (taken) captive” M/NA, M/jB people, gods; also possessions; < *šalālu* I

šallum/ntu → *šullumtu*

šallurānu “noise of wailing”? jB lex.

šallurtum “plum”? OB as fPN; < *šallūru*

šallūru(m), Nuzi also *šannūru* (a fruit, phps.) “plum” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠENNUR] tree, fruit; in med.; OB also as PN; < Sum.

šallussu → *šullušu* I 2

šallūtu “state of captivity” MB(Ass.) in *šallūssu(nu)* “in captivity”; < *šallu*

šalmātu → *šalamtu*; *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalmiš “well, in safety” M/NB; < *šalmu* I

šalmu(m) I; f. *šalim/ntu* “intact, healthy, sound” [SILIM(=DI)] animal, person; “solvent, prosperous”; “undamaged, complete” tablet, ship etc.; “sincere, correct” speech; “favourable” omen, dream, month, day; jB *lā šalimtu/šalmātu* “lies; insincere words”; < *šalāmu* II; > *šalmūtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalimtu*; → *salmu*

šalmu II “peace” Am. for *salimu*; < *šalāmu* II

šalmūtu(m) “well-being, health, good condition” Bab., esp. with pron. suff. in adv. use, e.g. *šalmūssa/ū* “in good condition”; < *šalmu* I

šalpittu → *šallapittu*

šalputtu, jB lex. *šulputtu* “ruination” M/NB [ḪUL]; of home, city, land; < *lapātu* Š

šalšā’a → *šalšāya*

šalšāmi → *šalšūmi*

šalšatu → *šalšu*

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šalamtu(m), M/NB also *šalamdu*; pl. *šalmātu* “corpse” (lit.) [AD6 (also = *pagru*)] of human being, god

šalāmu I (as subst.) 1. MB, Am. [SILIM-] “peace, well-being” 2. *šalām(u) bīti*, *šalābbīti*, also *šullum bīti*; pl. *šalām bītānu* “well-being of the temple” (a cultic ceremony) NA, NB [SILIM-mu É-] 3. NB *lā šalām(u)* “incorrect, unseemly behaviour” 4. š. *šamši* “sunset; west” M/jB(Ass.), Am., jB; < *šalāmu* II infin.

šalāmu(m) II “to be(come) healthy, intact” [SILIM(=DI)]; NB GI] G (*i/i*, OAKk, Mari also *a/a*) 1. of people, lands etc. “be(come) healthy, well”; freq. in PN; “have success etc.” in commerce, in law; OB of woman “be safely delivered (of)” child (= acc.); of people, caravans, ships, tablets “get to destination safely” 2. of sum of money, tablet, part of body, liver “be complete, perfect”; of life, temple “remain intact” 3. of spell, sheep-shearing, work, house, rites “be completed, finished”; of event “come to pass” 4. MA, NB “be satisfied with, be paid off in full with” 5. of omen “be favourable” 6. Ug. stat. “is at peace” (for *salāmu* II) D “keep well, intact; pay off in full”, of god sustaining persons, esp. in PN; “give

well-being” of house, city, land; “look after well”; “keep in order, administer”; “heal, improve”; “deliver safely, in good order”; “hand over, pay in full”; “meet (claim) in full, make restitution”; “complete, carry out in full” responsibilities, commands; “make ready, finish”; “complete, reach end of” a period of time Dtn astr. uncl. Dt Mari “be entrusted, commissioned”? Dtt NA pass. of D?; > *šalmu* I.II; *šalimtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalmūtu*, *šalimuttu*; *šulmu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānu*, *šulmānūtu*; *šalāmu* I; *šallāmu*; *šullumu*, *šullumtu*; *šulummū*; *našlamtu*; *tašlimtu*; *mušallimu*; *mušallimānu*; → *šalamtu*; *šalummū*; *tašlamtu*

šalānū- “without” NB, with pron. suff. *šalānūa*, *-ukka*, *-uššu*, *-unnu* “without my/your/his/our permission”; < *ša* + *lā* + *-ān*

šalāpu(m) “to pull out, draw, unsheathe”; Ass. “wipe” O/jB, M/NA G (*al/u*, once *i/i*) “tear out” tongue; “draw” sword etc.; “extract” person, brick D as G “tear out, away; take out” N of tongue “be pulled out”; of dagger “be drawn”; > *šilpu*, *šilipum*; *šālipu*, *šāliptu*; *našlaptu*

šalāqu(m) “to cut open” OAKk, O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) sheep, leather bottle, shoe, mouth, of god ref. to childbirth D as G “cut open” camels; “lacerate” garment; > *šilqum*; *šulluqu*; *tašliqtu*

šalāš st. abs.; f. *šalāšar*; nom. f. *šalaštu(m)*, MA, M/NB *šalelatu*, NA **šalassu* “three” [3(=EŠ5, more rarely EŠ16)] (→ GAG §69); > *šalāš...*, *šalš...*; *šālišu*; *šulultu*, *šuluštu*; *šulšū*; *šullušu* I, *šullušiš*, *šullul*; *šullušu*; *šulūšā*, *šulūšā um*; *šulušū*; *šulūšū*; *šulūšūm*; *tašlišu*

šalāšā, *šelāšā*, OB also *šalāšu* “thirty” [30]; < *šalāš*; > *šalāšā’ū*, *šalāšū*

šalāšā’ū, *šalāšāmū* “one-thirtieth” NB [30-’u-ū]; < *šalāšā*

šalāši-, NB *šelāši-* “thrice, three times” OA (*ana*) š.-šū; OB *adi*, *ana*, *kīma* š.-šū; M/jB š.-šū; NB *adi* š.-šū; < *šalāš*

šalāšiu “third” M/NA; also “of third size”; < *šalāš*

***šalāššer**; f. *šalāššeret* “thirteen” OB; < *šalāš* + *ešer*

šalāššeritum “one-thirteenth” OB (st. constr. *šalašeriat*); < *šalāššer*

šalāššerū “thirteenth” MB; < *šalāššer*

šalāššumma in š. *epēšu* “to adopt as daughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šalaštu → *šalāš*

šalāšu(m) “to do for a third time, three times” G (OA, OB *i/i*, j/NB *al/u*) D as G work on field, march, divination; “make threefold”

thickness; math. “multiply by three” Š “make triple” yarn; < *šalāš*

šalāšu → also *šalāšā*

šalāšū, *šelāšū* “thirtieth day of month” jB; < *šalāšā*

šalatti(n)num (an illness) OB, jB lex.

šalātu(m) I “to rule, be in authority” G (*al/u*, NA, also jB *i/i*) “rule, control” person(s); “have (political/commercial) control over”; OA stat. “is available” Gt “be more powerful”; “have precedence” D OA Dt “be authorized, impose o.’s authority” Š “give authority over”; > *šalū* I.II; *šālīš*; *šālīniš*; *šulluqu*; *šitluqu*, *šitluš*

šalātu(m) II “to cut (into)”? Bab. G (*al/u*) foot; earth; > *šilittu*

šalātu → also *salātu* II

šalā’um ~ “to wrong, do wrong” OA G (*al/a*); → *salā’u* I

šalā’u → also *šalū* II

šalbābu 1. “wise”? (a title of Marduk) jB also as epith. of other gods 2. of sword = *šalbabu*; < *labābu*

šalbubu(m) “furious” O/jB; as epith. of Enlil; < *labābu*; → *šalbābu* 2

šalgu(m), Mari once *salku* “snow; sleet”; > *šalāgu*

šalhiu → *šalhū* I

šalhu (a linen garment for divine statues) j/NB

šalhū(m) I, *šalhiu*, O/jB *šulhū(m)*, *sulhū* “outer wall, enceinte” Bab., M/NA [BĀD.ŠUL.ḪI]; < Sum.?

šalhū II, *šulhū* (a wooden grille)? jB lex.

šālibu → *šālipu*

šālihatu (an aromatic) NB

šālihtu mng. uncert. jB

šālihu “plunderer” jB lex.; < *šalālu* I

šalimtu(m), NA also *šalintu*, NB *šalindu* 1. Bab., NA “well-being”, š. *šaknat* “good fortune is decreed” to s.o. 2. j/NB, NA “righteousness” 3. “favourable area, side” of the exta; < *šalmu* I

šalimuttu (a temple payment)? MA; < *šalāmu* II *šalindu* → *šalimtu*

šālinnu(m) 1. OA (a type of sheep) 2. MB (a metal object)

šalintu → *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalippūtu → *šelepūtu*

šāliptu (a utensil) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālipu, *šālibu* (a profession) NA; < *šalāpu*

šālišium “three-year-old” OA of animals; < *šalāš*

šālišum “group of three” OA; < *šalāš*

šālišum → also *šalšu*

šālišu(m) “third” OA, OB(Susa); < *šalāš*

šalittu → *šalū* I.II

šallabā’inu → *šallapānu*

šallahurū → *sallahurū*

šallāmu “friend” Ug. for *salmu*; < *šalāmu* II

šallapānu, *šallabā’inu*, *šellebēnu* (a grass)? M/jB lex., med.

šal(la)pittu jB lex. 1. (a clay plaster) 2. (shoes so treated)

šallariš “as (with) wall plaster” NB

šallaru, Ass. *šilellaru(m)* 1. “wall plaster” 2. jB lex. (a type of groats)

šallatālu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šallatiš “as booty” jB in š. *manū* “to reckon as booty”; < *šalālu* I

šallatu(m) I “plundered thing(s), booty” [NAM. RA; OAKk NAM.RA.AK; jB NAM.RI]; of people; “despoliation” of divine statues; OB lex. *ša š.* “captor” or “captive”; < *šalālu* I

šallatum II (a heavy cloth) OAKk for chariots

šallatu → also *šillatu* I

šallaqu → *šalū* III

šallu “plundered; (taken) captive” M/NA, M/jB people, gods; also possessions; < *šalālu* I

šallum/ntu → *šullumtu*

šallurānu “noise of wailing”? jB lex.

šallurtum “plum”? OB as fPN; < *šallūru*

šallūru(m), Nuzi also *šannūru* (a fruit, phps.) “plum” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ŠENNUR] tree, fruit; in med.; OB also as PN; < Sum.

šallussu → *šullušu* I 2

šallūtu “state of captivity” MB(Ass.) in *šallūssu(nu)* “in captivity”; < *šallu*

šalmātu → *šalamtu*; *šalimtu*; *šalmu* I

šalmiš “well, in safety” M/NB; < *šalmu* I

šalmu(m) I; f. *šalim/ntu* “intact, healthy, sound” [SILIM(=DI)] animal, person; “solvent, prosperous”; “undamaged, complete” tablet, ship etc.; “sincere, correct” speech; “favourable” omen, dream, month, day; jB *lā šalimtu/šalmātu* “lies; insincere words”; < *šalāmu* II; > *šalmūtu*, *šalmiš*, *šalimtu*; → *salmu*

šalmu II “peace” Am. for *salimu*; < *šalāmu* II

šalmūtu(m) “well-being, health, good condition” Bab., esp. with pron. suff. in adv. use, e.g. *šalmūssa’u* “in good condition”; < *šalmu* I

šalpittu → *šallapittu*

šalputtu, jB lex. *šulputtu* “ruination” M/NB [ḪUL]; of home, city, land; < *lapātu* Š

šalšā’a → *šalšāya*

šalšāmi → *šalšūmi*

šalšatu → *šalšu*

šalšāya, šalšā'a "third brother, son" j/NB; < šalšu

šalšene → šaluššani

šalšerīšu "thirteen times" OB; < šalāš

šalšīanu/i, Nuzi šalšīāna "for the third time" M/NA, Nuzi; < šalšu

šalšiš "thirdly" Bab.; < šalšu

šalšu(m), šalšu(m); f. šalištum, šaluštu(m), šalultu, NA šalussu, MB also šalšatu 1. "third" [3.KAM(MA)]; š. qatnu, uhrim (desig. of lyre strings); šalšatu (a musical interval) 2. "one-third" [IGL3.GÁL; ŠUŠANA ? (→ šuššu I du.)] OB st. abs. ana šalūš "at one-third"; OA ana šalšīšu "into three parts", f. pl. OA, OB "portion of one-third", of beer, proportion of 1:3, jB "tax of one-third"; < šalāš; → šalšu; šalulu; šuluštu; šaluštu

šalšūma (a bronze object) Ug.

šalšūmi, NA (iš)šalšūme, Am. šalšāmi, Nuzi also šalūšmu "the day before yesterday" O/MB, NA; NA in (it)timāli (iš)šalšūme "in the recent past"; < šalšu + ūmu I

šalšūti-, šalšūti- "for the third time" M/NB e.g. šalšūtiyašū; < šalšu

šalti → šatti

šaltum "interrogation" OB; < šālu I

šaltāniš "in triumph" j/NB with alāku Gtn; < šaltu I

šaltīš "imperiously, triumphantly, with authority" Bab. (lit.); < šalšu I

šaltu(m) I "authoritative; having authority" Bab., MA also as PN; OA ana š. šakānum "to treat harshly"?; < šalātu I; > šalāniš, šalīš

šaltum II "freely available" OA of goods; as subst. f. pl. šalātum "available (goods)"; also of merchants mng. uncl.; < šalātu I

šaltu III, šallaṭu, NA šalṭu "bow-case" NA, NB of leather; < Aram.

šalū(m) I, šalū "to submerge, immerse o.s. in" Bab. G (mostly ili) in river ordeal; transf. of lines on palm "are sunken"? Gtn iter. of G Š "subject s.o. to the river ordeal"; > šalū IV; mašlū; → šilu I

šalū(m) II, šalū, NA šalā'u, NB šelū "to fling, cast away" Bab., NA G (mostly u/u; pres. also išalla) "throw" spittle; weapon; earth, soil; "cast off" child by sale; of heart "devoted" to king; "pelt" s.o. with s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "pelt" with rain N pass. of G; > šilū I

šalū III, lex. šalū "to tear to pieces"? jB G (ili) D

šalū IV "submerged" jB crops; < šalū I

šālu(m) I, šā'ālu(m) "to ask" G (pres. OB and occas. jB išāl, pl. išallū; otherwise iša'al; pret.

išāl, iš'al) "ask, question (s.o.)"; "ask about, inform o.s. about" esp. šulum X š. "ask after s.o.'s health"; Mari, Am. "call to reckoning, punish" Gtn iter. of G "ask around, repeatedly"; "interrogate, cross-examine" Gt "ask o.s., consider, reflect" about s.th. (= acc.); "consult, take advice"; "cross-question" s.o. about s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "(cross-)question" N "be questioned"; > šāltum; šā'ilu, šā'iltu; šitūlu; šitūltu; maš'alu, maš'altu, muštālū, muštālūtum

šālu II "to rejoice" jB Dt only (3 f. tulīal); > tašiltu

šālu → also šīālu

šalultu → šaluštu

šalummatu(m) ~ "radiance" Bab., Bogh., Ug. [SU.LIM; SU.ZI] of deities, king, temple, cult furnishings; weapons; heavenly body; Qatna (a type of metal jewellery); < šalummu

šalummu "radiant" jB, NA of deity; king; > šalummatu

šaluppū (part of intestines)? jB lex.; < Sum.

šalussu → šalšu

šalussū (part of intestines) jB lex.; < Sum.

šaluš → šalšu 2

šalušene → šaluššani

šalušmu → šalšūmi

šaluššani, Ass. šal(u)šeline "the year before last" OB, Nuzi, NA; < šalšu + šattu

šaluštu, šalultu "group of three" jB lex.; < šalšu; → šalištum

šamādu mng. unkn. M/NA, jB G (ili) D stat. MA "are attached"?

šamagu(m) (an illness) OB

šamāhu(m) I, once šamāku "to grow, flourish; be magnificent" G (u/u; stat. šamuḥ) of deity esp. in PNs, kingship; of vegetation; of people "flourish, attain extraordinary beauty or stature" D "make flourish" people; also in PNs; "make huge" Dtn iter. of D Ntn for Gtn ?; > šamḥu, šamḥatum, šamḥiš; šumḥu; šammaḥu; šummuḥu; našmaḥum

šamāhum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA G (u/u); > našmaḥum

šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.

šamāku → šamāhu I

šamallū(m), Oakk, OA šamallā'um; jB also šamīlū "purse-bearer" 1. Bab., OA "merchant's assistant" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ]; also as PN 2. j/NB, NA "(scribal, priestly) apprentice, novice" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.MÁL.LÁ; (LÚ.)ŠAB.TUR]; < Sum.

šamallūtu(m) 1. OB, Nuzi "position of merchant's assistant" 2. NB "apprenticeship" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ-]; < šamallū

šamāmīš "to heaven" Bab. (lit.) also "like heaven"; < šamāmū

šamāmu ~ "to injure" jB G (a/u) of demon; of part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn "become injured"? jB lex.; > šimmatu

šamāmū "heavens" Bab. (poet.) for šamū I; NB ina šamāmū libbi "in the inmost part of the heart"?; < šamū I; > šamāmīš

šamānat, šamāne → samāne

šamanu → šamnu

šamarītu mng. unkn. jB

šamāru(m) I "to rage, be furious" Bab., NA G (u/u; stat. šamur) of deity, demon; sorcerer, warrior; horse; snake; river Gtn ? iter. of G Gt OB ~ "be troublesome"; M/jB "be furious, attack furiously" D as G NA in PN of Adad Š jB "make rage" weapon; heart; "put (horses) to gallop"; > šamru I, šamriš; šumru; šammaru; šitmuru, šitmuriš, šimāru

šamāru(m) II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= eli; ina muḥḥi) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise" Gt (imper. also tišmar; prec. also lištammar) "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt ? lex.

šamašīšu (a bronze object) Ug.

šamaškillānu (a type of onion) jB lex.

šamaški(l)lu(m), šusikillu, Mari also šumatkilu (a type of onion) Bab., NA [SUM.SIKIL.(LUM.) SAR; in Mari also SUM.KI.SIKIL, SUM.SIKIL.LA, SUM.SAR.SIKIL; NA also Ū.SUM.SIKIL(.SAR); NB also ŠE.SUM.SIKIL]; < Sum.

šamaššammū, šamšamū "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.I; Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.I.GIŠ(.MEŠ); Oakk GIŠ.I]; mostly pl.; < šaman + šamī 'plant-oil'?

šamātu, šemētu "to mark (with sign of ownership), brand" Mari, M/NB; Mari "paint" G (ili; stat. 3 f. šendet) sheep, cattle; slaves, deserters; house D jB lex.; < šimtu, > šamītu, šendu

šamātu → also šamātu I.II

šamātu → šamiātum

šamātu(m) I, šamātu(m) "to tear away, tear down" G (a/u) flowers, twigs, dates; objects; excess of share; "snatch (s.o.)" from need D as G of storm "pluck" quills from wings Št mng. unkn. N pass. of G; > šimṭum; šamiṭu I.II; šummuṭu I; našmaṭu

šamātu(m) II, šamātu ~ "to be sunken, flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body, exta D "flatten"?; > šamiṭu I; šummuṭu II

šamā'u → šemū

šamā'ū → šamāmū; šamū I

šamāyū(m) "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB, MA? as PN, also OB fPN šamāyātum 2. jB šamāyātu, šimmāyātu (a mineral); < šamū I

šambaliltu(m), šabbaliltu, šammu baliltu "fenu-greek" [Ú/ŠE.SULLIM(.SAR)]; → šammu

šambilu → šabbilu

šame'ānu "hearsay witness" MA; < šemū

šameru → šawirum

šamēša → šamū I

šamḥatum, šamkatum, šamuḥ/ktu(m) O/jB

1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous" as fPN; < šamḥu

šamḥiš "proudly"? jB; < šamḥu

šamḥu(m), once šanḥu; f. šamuḥtu(m) "luxuriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous" of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture; < šamāhu I; > šamḥatum, šamḥiš

šamḥūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šamiātum, šamātu(m) f. pl. "rain" OB; < šamū II

šaminānu → šamnānu

šamītu "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.; < šamātu

šamītu → samīdu II

šamītu I, šamiṭu, šamiṭu, šumittu (an alkaline plant) jB; < šamātu I

šamītu(m) II (an occupation involving processing barley) OB lex.; jB; < šamātu I

šamkānum I "servant" Oakk (as PN), OA, OB

šamkānum II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.

šamkatum → šamḥatum

šamlū → šamallū

šammaḥu "very prosperous" O/jB; < šamḥu

šammāhu "large intestine, paunch" jB; < Sum.

šammaktum mng. unkn. Oakk fPN ?, OB PIN

šammānum (a snake) OB

šammaru "very furious" jB of god, demon; < šamāru I

šammašu → šamūšu

šamme(na) (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šammirānu mng. unkn. jB

šammu(m) 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as pasture, fodder; š. kirī "garden plant"; med., mag. š. ša alādi "birth plant" as medicinal herb; š. šamaš "sunflower" jB [Ú.UTU]; "herbal infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB [NA.Ú]; > šamaššammū; šambaliltu

šammū mng. unkn. jB

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šalū III, lex. šalū "to tear to pieces"? jB G (ili) D šalū IV "submerged" jB crops; < šalū I

šālu(m) I, šā'alu(m) "to ask" G (pres. OB and occas. jB išāl, pl. išallū; otherwise iša'al; pret.

išāl, iš'al) "ask, question (s.o.)"; "ask about, inform o.s. about" esp. šulum X š. "ask after s.o.'s health"; Mari, Am. "call to reckoning, punish" Gtn iter. of G "ask around, repeatedly"; "interrogate, cross-examine" Gt "ask o.s., consider, reflect" about s.th. (= acc.); "consult, take advice"; "cross-question" s.o. about s.th. (= 2 acc.) D "(cross-)question" N "be questioned"; > šāltum; šā'ilu, šā'iltu; šitūlu; šitūltu; maš'alu, maš'altu, muštālū, muštālūtum

šālu II "to rejoice" jB Dt only (3 f. tulīal); > tašiltu

šālu → also šīālu

šalultu → šaluštu

šalummatu(m) ~ "radiance" Bab., Bogh., Ug. [SU.LIM; SU.ZI] of deities, king, temple, cult furnishings; weapons; heavenly body; Qatna (a type of metal jewellery); < šalummu

šalummu "radiant" jB, NA of deity; king; > šalummatu

šaluppū (part of intestines)? jB lex.; < Sum.

šalussu → šalšu

šalussū (part of intestines) jB lex.; < Sum.

šaluš → šalšu 2

šalušene → šaluššani

šalušmu → šalšūmi

šaluššani, Ass. šal(u)šeline "the year before last" OB, Nuzi, NA; < šalšu + šattu

šaluštu, šalultu "group of three" jB lex.; < šalšu; → šalištum

šamādu mng. unkn. M/NA, jB G (ili) D stat. MA "are attached"?

šamagu(m) (an illness) OB

šamāhu(m) I, once šamāku "to grow, flourish; be magnificent" G (u/u; stat. šamuḥ) of deity esp. in PNs, kingship; of vegetation; of people "flourish, attain extraordinary beauty or stature" D "make flourish" people; also in PNs; "make huge" Dtn iter. of D Ntn for Gtn ?; > šamḥu, šamḥatum, šamḥiš; šumḥu; šammaḥu; šummuḥu; našmaḥum

šamāhum II ~ "to break an agreement" OA G (u/u); > našmaḥum

šamakātā "onions" NB; < Aram.

šamāku → šamāhu I

šamallū(m), Oakk, OA šamallā'um; jB also šamīlū "purse-bearer" 1. Bab., OA "merchant's assistant" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ]; also as PN 2. j/NB, NA "(scribal, priestly) apprentice, novice" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.MÁL.LÁ; (LÚ.)ŠAB.TUR]; < Sum.

šamallūtu(m) 1. OB, Nuzi "position of merchant's assistant" 2. NB "apprenticeship" [LÚ.ŠAMAN.LÁ-]; < šamallū

šamāmīš "to heaven" Bab. (lit.) also "like heaven"; < šamāmū

šamāmu ~ "to injure" jB G (a/u) of demon; of part of body "cause (s.o.) pain" D as G Ntn "become injured"? jB lex.; > šimmatu

šamāmū "heavens" Bab. (poet.) for šamū I; NB ina šamāmū libbi "in the inmost part of the heart"?; < šamū I; > šamāmīš

šamānat, šamāne → samāne

šamanu → šamnu

šamarītu mng. unkn. jB

šamāru(m) I "to rage, be furious" Bab., NA G (u/u; stat. šamur) of deity, demon; sorcerer, warrior; horse; snake; river Gtn ? iter. of G Gt OB ~ "be troublesome"; M/jB "be furious, attack furiously" D as G NA in PN of Adad Š jB "make rage" weapon; heart; "put (horses) to gallop"; > šamru I, šamriš; šumru; šammaru; šitmuru, šitmuriš, šimāru

šamāru(m) II O/jB G "to gloat"? over (= eli; ina muḥḥi) s.o. Gtn iter.? for Gt "praise" Gt (imper. also tišmar; prec. also lištammar) "praise (god)" esp. in PNs, prayers D = Gt ? lex.

šamašīšu (a bronze object) Ug.

šamaškillānu (a type of onion) jB lex.

šamaški(l)lu(m), šusikillu, Mari also šumatkilu (a type of onion) Bab., NA [SUM.SIKIL.(LUM.) SAR; in Mari also SUM.KI.SIKIL, SUM.SIKIL.LA, SUM.SAR.SIKIL; NA also Ū.SUM.SIKIL(.SAR); NB also ŠE.SUM.SIKIL]; < Sum.

šamaššammū, šamšamū "sesame" [ŠE.GIŠ.I; Mari, OB(Rimah), MA, Nuzi ŠE.I.GIŠ(.MEŠ); Oakk GIŠ.I]; mostly pl.; < šaman + šamī 'plant-oil'?

šamātu, šemētu "to mark (with sign of ownership), brand" Mari, M/NB; Mari "paint" G (ili; stat. 3 f. šendet) sheep, cattle; slaves, deserters; house D jB lex.; < šimtu, > šamītu, šendu

šamātu → also šamātu I.II

šamātu → šamiātum

šamātu(m) I, šamātu(m) "to tear away, tear down" G (a/u) flowers, twigs, dates; objects; excess of share; "snatch (s.o.)" from need D as G of storm "pluck" quills from wings Št mng. unkn. N pass. of G; > šimṭum; šamītu I.II; šummuṭu I; našmaṭu

šamātu(m) II, šamātu ~ "to be sunken, flattened"? O/jB G (stat. only) of part of body, exta D "flatten"?; > šamītu I; šummuṭu II

šamā'u → šemū

šamā'ū → šamāmū; šamū I

šamāyū(m) "heavenly, from heaven"? 1. O/MB, MA? as PN, also OB fPN šamāyātum 2. jB šamāyātu, šimmāyātu (a mineral); < šamū I

šambalītu(m), šabbalītu, šammu balītu "fenu-greek" [Ú/ŠE.SULLIM(.SAR)]; → šammu

šambīlu → šabbīlu

šame'ānu "hearsay witness" MA; < šemū

šameru → šawirum

šamēša → šamū I

šamḥatum, šamkatum, šamuḥ/ktu(m) O/jB 1. "prostitute"; as fPN in Gilg. 2. "voluptuous" as fPN; < šamḥu

šamḥiš "proudly"? jB; < šamḥu

šamḥu(m), once šanḥu; f. šamuḥtu(m) "luxuriant, lush" O/jB; of vegetation; "prosperous" of persons; as PN; "luxuriant" pasture; < šamāhu I; > šamḥatum, šamḥiš

šamḥūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šamiātum, šamātu(m) f. pl. "rain" OB; < šamū II

šaminānu → šamnānu

šamītu "brander, marker" NB of slaves etc.; < šamātu

šamītu → samīdu II

šamītu I, šamiṭu, sāmiṭu, šumittu (an alkaline plant) jB; < šamātu I

šamītu(m) II (an occupation involving processing barley) OB lex.; jB; < šamātu I

šamkānum I "servant" Oakk (as PN), OA, OB

šamkānum II mng. unkn. OB topog. desig.

šamkatum → šamḥatum

šamlū → šamallū

šammaḥu "very prosperous" O/jB; < šamḥu

šammāhu "large intestine, paunch" jB; < Sum.

šammaktum mng. unkn. Oakk fPN ?, OB PIN

šammānum (a snake) OB

šammaru "very furious" jB of god, demon; < šamāru I

šammašu → šamūšu

šamme(na) (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šammirānu mng. unkn. jB

šammu(m) 1. "plant(s); grass, herb" [Ú] as pasture, fodder; š. kirī "garden plant"; med., mag. š. ša alādi "birth plant" as medicinal herb; š. šamaš "sunflower" jB [Ú.UTU]; "herbal infusion" to be drunk 2. "emery" O/jB [NA.Ú]; > šamaššammū; šambalītu

šammū mng. unkn. jB

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.

*šamnānu, šaminānu 'fatty' NB of dates;
< šamnu

šamnu(m), NA also šamanu "oil; fat; cream"
[l.(MEŠ); l.GIŠ (→ also ellu II)] culinary and
for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas.
olive); for divination; š. řābu(m) "fine oil";
aromatic "oil" of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar;
"grease" from bitumen; "mineral oil"; animal
"fat"; š. libbim "stomach fat"; from fish, bird,
snake; mag. "cream" of cow; Am. bīt š. "oil
container"; > šamnānu; šummunu; →
šamaššammū

šamriš "furiously, impetuously" O/jB deity, king,
demon; < šamru I

šamru(m) I "furious, impetuous" O/jB, NA
deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light;
onslaught, weapons; < šamāru I; > šamriš

šamru II (a plant) jB lex.

šamrū "fattened" MA; < marū II

šamšāli → amšāli

šamšamū → šamaššammū

šamšatu(m) "(sun-)disc" [AŠ.ME; dUTU.MEŠ] as
cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. "parhelion;
paraselene"; < šamšu

šamšiš, šaššiš "like the sun" jB [dUTU-];
< šamšu

šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f.
"sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold" [dUTU; astr.
20; AŠ.ME] 1. "sun" (→ erēbu I G; šalāmu
I; wašām G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king;
other person as protector, patron 2. "Šamaš"
3. "day(time)"; OA ina šamši ... "on the day
that ..., as soon as ..." 4. "sun(-disc)" as
symbol, jB pl. šam/nšānu, also šanšānāti
5. šaššu poet. "gold" 6. lex. aban š. (a stone
weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu

šamtaknaya → šumatakānu

šāmtum; pl. šāmātum "purchase"? OA, OB ?;
< šāmu

šamtu I, šantu "torn loose" j/NB 1. lex. of grain
2. (a fabric of šimtu wool)?; < šamātu II

šamtu II, samtu (a foreign name for the acacia)
jB in plant list

šamtu "weakened" MA, of eyes; < mařu II

šamū I, šamā'ū, Am., Ug. etc. samū, NB also
šawū mostly pl. tant. "sky, heaven" [AN] 1. as
natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB
šamēša? "heavenwards"; jB upper, middle,
lower heaven; kima š. "as high as the sky"
2. NB golden "baldachin"; š. pī "roof of
mouth"?; š. libbi mng. uncl.; > šamāmū,
šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. šamātu(m) "rain" O/jB [AN];
< šamū I; > šamūtu, šamiātum

šamū → also šawū II; šemū

šāmu(m) "purchased" Ass. [(LÚ.)ŠAM]; NA
mār š. (a social class); < šāmu

šāmu → also šāmu

šāmu(m), ša'āmum "to buy, purchase" (from =
itti, išti/ū) [ŠAM; MB IN.ŠI/ŠE.(IN.)SA₁₀]
G (pres. išām, išammū, OAKK, OA iša'am;
pret. išām, OAKK, OA, MB iš'am; stat. šām,
ša'im) Gtn iter. of G (imper. pl. tišāmā) "make
separate purchases of" N (OA pres. išša'am,
pret. išši'im) pass. of G; > šā'imum; šāmu,
šāmtum, šāmūtum; šimu I.II, šimūtū; šimātu;
šāyimānu, šāyimānūtu

šāmu → also šimū

ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu "town supervisorship" NB;
< ālu I

šamuḥtu → šamḥatum; šamḥu

šamuktu → šamḥatum

šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.

šamūšu, šammašu (a plant) jB lex.

šamūšu(m) "second string (of lyre)" O/jB [MB
wr. šā-GI₆(=mūšu)]; < Sum.

šamuttu → šumuttu

šamūtu(m) f. sg. "rain" O/jB; Gilg. "rain" of
wheat, fish etc.; š. řuḥdi "rain of plenty";
< šamū II

šāmūtum "purchase" OA kasap š. "purchase
money"; < šāmu

šanā "two each, two by two" OA; < šina II

šanadu → šannadu

šanādulū → šanūdu

šanāḥu → šanā'u

šanā'iyu "second; of second rank, size" MA
[2-]; < šanū I

šanakkum (or šanaqqum) (a container for
grain)? OA

šanannu, sanannu, ašannu "chariot-archer"
MB(Alal.), Ug.; Ug. pl. -ma; Hurr. suff. -ḥe;
< Ug.

šanānu(m) "to equal, rival" [ŠA(=DI)] G (a/u)
"be(come) equal to s.o.", "put (o.s.) on a par
with"; of temple "reach up to" the sky; astr. "be
level with"; lā šanān "incomparable, without
rival" [NU.SA.A] Gtn iter. of G "compete with
severally"; of Gt "continually contest" Gt (jB
pret. also ištanun) "equal one another, compete,
contest" [ŠA.SA; OAKK UR.UR] with (=itti)
god, death etc.; absol. pl. "compete"; om. "be
alike"; as G "reach up to" D OA "replicate,
bring in equivalent numbers of" witnesses; Am.
erron. for G "be equal"? Dt Am. "struggle" of

soldiers N "be compared, comparable" with
(= itti); esp. neg. "be incomparable, unrivalled"
of lordship, onslaught, command etc.;
> muštašnintu; šinnatu, šinintu; šāninu;
šitnunu, šitnuntū; šannunātum; tašninu,
tašninu

šanaqqum → šanakkum

šanāqu → sanāqu I

šanassu(m) "every year, annually" OB; < šattu
šanāšu ~ "to sneer, scoff at" Bab. G (i/i) also of
animal "bare the teeth at" Gtn Am. iltannaš ?
iter. of G; > šinšu

šanāšu → sanāšu

šanat → šattu

šanātu (or šanātu) (oil-bearing aromatic plant)
MA

šanātu → also šattu

šanātu → šanātu

šanā'u, šanāḥu, šanū ~ "to block, block off" jB,
NA G (a/u) "stifle"; "block" with dry matter
Gtn iter.? D stat. of eyes "are suffused" with
blood Dt ~ D stat.; > šini'tu

šanā'u → also šanū III.IV

šana'udu → šanūdu

šanā'um "for a second time" OA; "at two"
(minas ?); → šanā

šandabakku(m), šaddabakku Bab. 1. OB, Mari
"chief accountant" [GÁ.DUB.BA] 2. M/NB (the
governor of Nippur) [LÚ.GÚ.EN.NA] 3. Ug., jB
"calculation table(t)"; < Sum.; > šandabakkūtu

šandabakkūtu(m) "post of chief accountant"
Mari; "governorship of Nippur" MB
[GÚ.EN.NA-]; < šandabakku

šandalippu → šindilippu

šandalum, šaddalu; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OB,
Mari; jB lex. [ŠEN.DIL; ŠEN.DA.LÁ]; < Sum.

šandanakku → saddanakku

šandilippu → šindilippu

šanduntum → šadduttu

šanduppu(m), OA šadduppum "ring"; "(deten-
tion) ring, shackle" for prisoner; "(ornamental)
ring" in stone
šanduppū, šadduppū "son" jB lex., also in col.;
< Sum.

šanduttum → šadduttu

šanēnu → šaniānu

šangagallu "high priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

šanga(m)māḥu, šagga(m)mahḥu (an exorcist)
jB [(LÚ.)SANGA.MAḤ with graphic var.s] esp.
of god Kusu; as title of prominent exorcists;
< Sum.

šanganakku → šakkanakku

šangū(m), šaggūm, OA sangūm "priest, temple
manager" [(LÚ.)SANGA; É.BAR] š. rabū, šaniu
"chief, deputy š."; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.

šangūtu(m), šaggūtum, NA also sangūtū
"priesthood, post of šangū" O/jB, M/NA
[SANGA-]; in Assyria of royal function

šanḥu → šamḥu

šaniānu, šaniyānu, Nuzi šani(y)āna, jB also
šanēnu "secondly, for the second time";
< šanū I

šanīnu(m); f. šānintu "rival; of equal birth" jB
ZAG.DU/DI in PNs; š. ul išu "is unrivalled" of
DN, kingship, palace etc.; < šanānu

šanīš I "secondly" O/jB "for the second time";
"again"; "as also"; < šanū I

šanīš II "otherwise; or else" O/jB, NA [MAN-]
om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations
or versions; < šanū II

šanīta(m) → šanītu I.II

šanittum → tanittu

šanītu I "a second time" jB; also OB, MA
šanītam; < šanū I

šanītu(m) II "something other" OA, O/jB 1. adv.
acc. šanīta(m) to introduce new subject 2. "s.th.
strange, hostile" (also pl.); < šanū II

šaniu → šanū I.II

šaniyānula → šaniānu

ša(n)nadu(m), once šanudū (an illness) O/jB

šannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šannā'um "hater" OB

šannu(m), šunnu, šennu, šēnu, Am. also sennu;
pl. f. šannātu(m) (a metal kettle or cauldron)
Bab., OA [phps. ŠEN (→ ruqqu I)]

šannunātum f. pl. "presentation (of witnesses)"
OA; < šanānu D

šannūri → nūru I

šannūru → šallūru; nūru I

šannu'u → šunnū

šansuku → šumsuku

šanšāla → amšāli

šanšantu → šaššantu

šanšānu, šanšu → šamšu

šantu → šattu

šantukku → sattukku

šanṭu → šamṭu I

šanū- → šunu

-šanū- → -šunu

šanū(m) I, OAKK, Ass. šaniu(m); f. šanītu(m)
"second, next" [2.KAM.(MA)] of officials
"deputy" [LÚ.2-]; "next, the following" day,
month etc.; "second (in quality)", "second (in
size)"; < šina II; = š. II ?; > šaniānu; šanīš I,
šanītu I; šanūti; šanūti-; šanā'iyu; → šanū III

šammūtum mng. unkn. OB math.

*šamnānu, šaminānu 'fatty' NB of dates;
< šamnu

šamnu(m), NA also šamanu "oil; fat; cream"
[l.(MEŠ); l.GIŠ (→ also ellu II)] culinary and
for anointing (mostly sesame, in Ass. occas.
olive); for divination; š. řābu(m) "fine oil";
aromatic "oil" of trees, e.g. myrtle, cedar;
"grease" from bitumen; "mineral oil"; animal
"fat"; š. libbim "stomach fat"; from fish, bird,
snake; mag. "cream" of cow; Am. bīt š. "oil
container"; > šamnānu; šummunu; →
šamaššammū

šamriš "furiously, impetuously" O/jB deity, king,
demon; < šamru I

šamru(m) I "furious, impetuous" O/jB, NA
deity, king, demon; tempest, flood, light;
onslaught, weapons; < šamāru I; > šamriš

šamru II (a plant) jB lex.

šamrū "fattened" MA; < marū II

šamšāli → amšāli

šamšamū → šamaššammū

šamšatu(m) "(sun-)disc" [AŠ.ME; dUTU.MEŠ] as
cult ornament, usu. of metal; astr. "parhelion;
paraselene"; < šamšu

šamšiš, šaššiš "like the sun" jB [dUTU-];
< šamšu

šamšu(m), later also šanšu, šaššu OB occas. f.
"sun; sun-god; (sun-)disc; gold" [dUTU; astr.
20; AŠ.ME] 1. "sun" (→ erēbu I G; šalāmu
I; wašām G 3); epith. or desig. of god, king;
other person as protector, patron 2. "Šamaš"
3. "day(time)"; OA ina šamši ... "on the day
that ..., as soon as ..." 4. "sun(-disc)" as
symbol, jB pl. šam/nšānu, also šanšānāti
5. šaššu poet. "gold" 6. lex. aban š. (a stone
weight); > šamšatu; šamšiš; šaššāniš; šaššantu

šamtaknaya → šumatakānu

šāmtum; pl. šāmātum "purchase"? OA, OB ?;
< šāmu

šamtu I, šantu "torn loose" j/NB 1. lex. of grain
2. (a fabric of šimtu wool)?; < šamātu II

šamtu II, samtu (a foreign name for the acacia)
jB in plant list

šamtu "weakened" MA, of eyes; < mařu II

šamū I, šamā'ū, Am., Ug. etc. samū, NB also
šawū mostly pl. tant. "sky, heaven" [AN] 1. as
natural phenomenon and as seat of gods; OB
šamēša? "heavenwards"; jB upper, middle,
lower heaven; kima š. "as high as the sky"
2. NB golden "baldachin"; š. pī "roof of
mouth"?; š. libbi mng. uncl.; > šamāmū,
šamāmiš; šamū II; šamāyū

šamū(m) II f.; pl. šamātu(m) "rain" O/jB [AN];
< šamū I; > šamūtu, šamiatum

šamū → also šawū II; šemū

šāmu(m) "purchased" Ass. [(LÚ.)ŠAM]; NA
mār š. (a social class); < šāmu

šāmu → also šāmu

šāmu(m), ša'āmum "to buy, purchase" (from =
itti, išti/ū) [ŠAM; MB IN.ŠI/ŠE.(IN.)SA₁₀]
G (pres. išām, išammū, OAKK, OA iša'am;
pret. išām, OAKK, OA, MB iš'am; stat. šām,
ša'im) Gtn iter. of G (imper. pl. tišāmā) "make
separate purchases of" N (OA pres. išša'am,
pret. išši'im) pass. of G; > šā'imum; šāmu,
šāmtum, šāmūtum; šimu I.II, šimūtū; šāmātu;
šāyimānu, šāyimānūtu

šāmu → also šāmu

ša-muḥḥi-ālūtu "town supervisorship" NB;
< ālu I

šamuḥtu → šamḥatum; šamḥu

šamuktu → šamḥatum

šamunakku (a type of flour) jB lex.; < Sum.

šamūšu, šammašu (a plant) jB lex.

šamūšu(m) "second string (of lyre)" O/jB [MB
wr. šā-GI₆(=mūšu)]; < Sum.

šamuttu → šumuttu

šamūtu(m) f. sg. "rain" O/jB; Gilg. "rain" of
wheat, fish etc.; š. řuḥdi "rain of plenty";
< šamū II

šāmūtum "purchase" OA kasap š. "purchase
money"; < šāmu

šanā "two each, two by two" OA; < šina II

šanadu → šannadu

šanādulū → šanūdu

šanāḥu → šanā'u

šanā'iyu "second; of second rank, size" MA
[2-]; < šanū I

šanakkum (or šanaqqum) (a container for
grain)? OA

šanannu, sanannu, ašannu "chariot-archer"
MB(Alal.), Ug.; Ug. pl. -ma; Hurr. suff. -ḥe;
< Ug.

šanānu(m) "to equal, rival" [ŠA(=DI)] G (a/u)
"be(come) equal to s.o.", "put (o.s.) on a par
with"; of temple "reach up to" the sky; astr. "be
level with"; lā šanān "incomparable, without
rival" [NU.SA.A] Gtn iter. of G "compete with
severally"; of Gt "continually contest" Gt (jB
pret. also ištanun) "equal one another, compete,
contest" [ŠA.SA; OAKK UR.UR] with (=itti)
god, death etc.; absol. pl. "compete"; om. "be
alike"; as G "reach up to" D OA "replicate,
bring in equivalent numbers of" witnesses; Am.
erron. for G "be equal"? Dt Am. "struggle" of

soldiers N "be compared, comparable" with
(= itti); esp. neg. "be incomparable, unrivalled"
of lordship, onslaught, command etc.;
> muštašnintu; šinnatu, šinintu; šāninu;
šitnunu, šitnuntū; šannunātum; tašninu,
tašninu

šanaqqum → šanakkum

šanāqu → sanāqu I

šanassu(m) "every year, annually" OB; < šattu
šanāšu ~ "to sneer, scoff at" Bab. G (i/i) also of
animal "bare the teeth at" Gtn Am. iltannaš ?
iter. of G; > šinšu

šanāšu → sanāšu

šanat → šattu

šanātu (or šanātu) (oil-bearing aromatic plant)
MA

šanātu → also šattu

šanātu → šanātu

šanā'u, šanāḥu, šanū ~ "to block, block off" jB,
NA G (a/u) "stifle"; "block" with dry matter
Gtn iter.? D stat. of eyes "are suffused" with
blood Dt ~ D stat.; > šini'tu

šanā'u → also šanū III.IV

šana'udu → šanūdu

šanā'um "for a second time" OA; "at two"
(minas ?); → šanā

šandabakku(m), šaddabakku Bab. 1. OB, Mari
"chief accountant" [GÁ.DUB.BA] 2. M/NB (the
governor of Nippur) [LÚ.GÚ.EN.NA] 3. Ug., jB
"calculation table(t)"; < Sum.; > šandabakkūtu

šandabakkūtu(m) "post of chief accountant"
Mari; "governorship of Nippur" MB
[GÚ.EN.NA-]; < šandabakku

šandalippu → šindilippu

šandalum, šaddalu; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OB,
Mari; jB lex. [ŠEN.DIL; ŠEN.DA.LÁ]; < Sum.

šandanakku → saddanakku

šandilippu → šindilippu

šanduntum → šadduttu

šanduppu(m), OA šadduppum "ring"; "(deten-
tion) ring, shackle" for prisoner; "(ornamental)
ring" in stone

šanduppū, šadduppū "son" jB lex., also in col.;
< Sum.

šanduttum → šadduttu

šanēnu → šaniānu

šangagallu "high priest" jB lex.; < Sum.

šanga(m)māḥu, šagga(m)mahḥu (an exorcist)
jB [(LÚ.)SANGA.MAḤ with graphic var.s] esp.
of god Kusu; as title of prominent exorcists;
< Sum.

šanganakku → šakkanakku

šangū(m), šaggūm, OA sangūm "priest, temple
manager" [(LÚ.)SANGA; É.BAR] š. rabū, šaniu
"chief, deputy š."; Ass. as royal title; < Sum.

šangūtu(m), šaggūtum, NA also sangūtū
"priesthood, post of šangū" O/jB, M/NA
[SANGA-]; in Assyria of royal function

šanḥu → šamḥu

šaniānu, šaniyānu, Nuzi šani(y)āna, jB also
šanēnu "secondly, for the second time";
< šanū I

šanīnu(m); f. šānintu "rival; of equal birth" jB
ZAG.DU/DI in PNs; š. ul išu "is unrivalled" of
DN, kingship, palace etc.; < šanānu

šanīš I "secondly" O/jB "for the second time";
"again"; "as also"; < šanū I

šanīš II "otherwise; or else" O/jB, NA [MAN-]
om., comm., astr. of alternative interpretations
or versions; < šanū II

šanīta(m) → šanītu I.II

šanittum → tanittu

šanītu I "a second time" jB; also OB, MA
šanītam; < šanū I

šanītu(m) II "something other" OA, O/jB 1. adv.
acc. šanīta(m) to introduce new subject 2. "s.th.
strange, hostile" (also pl.); < šanū II

šaniu → šanū I.II

šaniyānula → šaniānu

ša(n)nadu(m), once šanudū (an illness) O/jB

šannasru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šannā'um "hater" OB

šannu(m), šunnu, šennu, šēnu, Am. also sennu;
pl. f. šannātu(m) (a metal kettle or cauldron)
Bab., OA [phps. ŠEN (→ ruqqu I)]

šannunātum f. pl. "presentation (of witnesses)"
OA; < šanānu D

šannūri → nūru I

šannūru → šallūru; nūru I

šannu'u → šunnū

šansuku → šumsuku

šanšāla → amšāli

šanšantu → šaššantu

šanšānu, šanšu → šamšu

šantu → šattu

šantukku → sattukku

šanṭu → šamṭu I

šanū- → šunu

-šanū- → -šunu

šanū(m) I, OAKK, Ass. šaniu(m); f. šanītu(m)
"second, next" [2.KAM.(MA)] of officials
"deputy" [LÚ.2-]; "next, the following" day,
month etc.; "second (in quality)", "second (in
size)"; < šina II; = š. II ?; > šaniānu; šanīš I,
šanītu I; šanūti; šanūti-; šanā'iyu; → šanū III

šanū(m) II, Ass. *šaniu(m)* “(an)other” [MAN] also “different, strange; inimical, evil”, in pl. “outsiders”; *mannum* š. “who else?”; *šanūmma* “any other”, also term for planet Mars; *ašar šani(u)mma* “anywhere else”; < *šanū* IV; = š. I ?; > *ašaršani*; *šaniš* II, *šanitu* II

šanū(m) III, *šanā'u(m)* “to do twice, do for a second time” G (*ii*) often in hendiad. before second vb. (Am. after or without other vb.); OAKK PN *Išni-ilum* “God repeated” D “repeat, report” speech, fact, dream to (= *ana*; dat.) s.o.; “repeat” an action, “do again” also in hendiad.; “remeasure” s.th. (and make payment) OA cloth, Bab. grain Dtn 1. Mari “repeat (request) yet again” in hendiad. 2. OB “measure out again, severally” Dt pass. OB of grain “be remeasured” (and paid out); jB “maintain o.s.”? Št O/jB “duplicate” action 1. “double” in hendiad. (pay back etc.); of parts of body “be duplicate” 2. “repeat, do again”; also in PN *Uštašni-ilum* (1 or 2 ?); < *šina* II, *šanū* I denom.; > *šunnū*; *tašna*, *tašni*, *tašnu*; *šutašnu*; *mašna*

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šanū(m) V ~ “to run, trot” O/jB G of man; donkey; ox Gtn iter. of G of horse; > *šanū*

šanū VI “to sluice, apply water to” Mari, M/NB G (*u/u*, also *ii*) door; NB “seal, plaster over” mud roof afresh D as G “wash over, flood”; > *šinū* II

šanū → also *šanā'u*

šanū(m) “runner, trotter” O/jB lex. [(LÚ.) KAŠ4(.E)] of man; of foal; < *šanū* V

šānu → *šiānum*

šanudū → *šannadu*

šanūdu, *šanādu/ū*, *šana/ū'udu*, *šalunundu* “illustrious, heroic” jB; < *nādu* Š

šanū(n)katu “princess, queen” jB lex.; also of goddess

šanūti adv. “a second time” Susa, Am.; < *šanū* I **šanūti-**, *šanuttē-* + pron. suff. “for the second time” M/NA, M/jB e.g. *šanūtēka tašaššal* “you crush a second time”; also *ina* š.; frozen form (*ša*) *šanūtīšu*; < *šanū* I

šānu'udu → *šanūdu*

šanžātu, *šazzātu* mng. unkn. Am. of jewellery

šapāhu(m), *šabāhu* ~ “to sprinkle” O/jB G (pres. *išappah*) flour, ashes, drugs D as G flour

šapāhu → also *sapāhu*; *šuppuhum*

šapāhūtu mng. unkn. jB in *ina šapāhūtika*

šapāku(m) “to heap up; pour on” [DUB; once LAL] G (*al/u*) earth, (of gods) the mountains; stat. of clouds “are piled up”; grain etc.; seed, transf. of gods, also in PNs; “pour” liquids, molten metal; OA “invest” capital Gtn iter. of G “pour repeatedly, in various places” e.g. precious substances in rit. Gt OA “put on deposit, in store” metal, textiles etc. D as G “pile up” corpses, mountains, grain; “pour” oil, “cast” bronze Š caus. of G N pass. of G; of subjects “be prostrated”; of invalid’s limbs “be limp” Ntn [DUB.MEŠ; DUB.DUB ?] iter. of N; > *šapku*; *šipku* I, *šipiktum*, *šipkātu*, *šipkūtum*; *šupku*; *šapiku*; *išpiku*; *mušappiktu*; *našpaku*, *našpaktu*, *našpakūtu*; *šupukkū*

šapal → *šaplu* II

šapālu(m) “to be(come) deep, low” [Kl.TA; SIG; astr. also BÜR] G (*ii*) “be deep” of well, river, ditch etc.; “be sunken” of eyes; ears; part of liver; “reach lowest point” of moon, stars; building; flame; mountain; “be lowly, humble”; “humble o.s.”; “be depressed” of heart, mood; “be low” of price (opp. = *šaqu* II), “suffer a loss” in business Gtn “become progressively lower” of doors, foundations D “dig deep”; “lower” water table; stat. “are low” of heavenly bodies, parts of body; ellipt. “be placed deep” of features on liver, eyes etc.; “bring down” amniotic fluid; “bend down, incline” face; “humble, humiliate” s.o.; “suppress” opinion (*libbu*); “reduce, lower” price Dtn iter. astr. “stay constantly low” Dtt NA “move downstream” Š caus. of G “bring low, abase” N of person, speech “be humbled”; > *šaplu* I.II, *šapiltu*, *šapliš*, *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šaplā*, *šaplūtu*; *šuplu*; *šupālu*, *šupālū*, *šupālūtu*, *šupālānu*; *šappalu*; *šuppulu*, *šuppultu*; *šušpulu*; *mušpalu*; *mušappilu*; *našpiltu*; *tašpiltu*

šapāpu(m) ~ “to move along” jB(lit.), O/jB lex. G (f. imper. *šuppī*) D lex. mng. uncl.

šapargallu (a large fishing net) jB lex.; < Sum.

šapargillu → *supurgillu*

šaparru → *saparru*; *sapāru*

šapartu(m), NA once *šipartu*; pl. *šaprātu(m)* “pledge” Ass., Nuzi; OA *ana* š. *nadā'um* “to pledge” house etc., š. *ka'ulum* “to hold as pledge”; M/NA *kī* š. “as a pledge” (*šakānu* “to deposit”, *ka'ulu* “to hold”, *ušābu* “to live” with creditor); š. *pašāru* “to release from a pledge”; NA *ana* š. “as a pledge” (*kammus(at)* “is living”; *akālu* “to enjoy” a field); < *šapāru*; → *šapru* I 2

šapāru(m) “to send; send (a message), write (to)” [KIN] G (*al/u*) with dat. or acc. of recipient: goods; person; tablet; word, decision, message (*šipirtu*); true, false, friendly, hostile messages; help; OA, OB with acc. infin. “send (instruction)” to do s.th.; “send (word)” written or spoken; OB *šapāram šapārum* “send message”; “govern, administer” weavers, land, people R Mari Gtn iter. of G [KIN.KIN; KIN.MEŠ] “repeatedly send”; also “repeatedly instruct, brief (s.o.)”; “continually govern” (Gt → *šitpuru*) Š OB “cause to write” Št M/jB(Ass.) “govern” N pass. of G “be sent, be sent as a message”; > *šapru* I; *šipru*, *šipirtu*, *šiprūtu*; *šāpiru*, *šāpirūtu*, *šāpirtum*; *našparu* II, *našpartu* II; *tašpartu*; *šapartu*; → *šipāru*

šaparziqqu (a wind) jB; → *ziqqu* I

šapāšu(m), *šabāšu*, *šapāšu*, *sabāšu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB G (*ii*) with arms, legs Gt “grapple, wrestle” D “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); > *šipšu*; *šitpušu*; *muštapšu*; *šapšu*

šapāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šapāšu → also *šabāšu*

šapattu(m), *šabattu* “15th day of month” OAKK, Bab., OA [UD.15.KAM]; also “period of 15 days, fortnight”

šapātu “to be malicious, treacherous” jB lex. G; D; > *mušappitu*, *mušaptu*, *mušaptūtu*; *šappitu*

šapātu → also *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

šapātu(m) I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB G (*ii*) absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); > *šiptu* I; *šāpišu*, *šāpišūtu*

šapātu(m) II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB G (*al/u*); > *šiptu* II

šapā'um → *šapū* III

šapiku; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; < *šapāku*

šapiltu(m) 1. “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [Kl.TA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects 2. “the remainder, rest” O/jB [ÍB.TAG4] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction 3. “second in rank, assistant” lex. 4. “anvil-stone”; < *šapātu*; → *šaplu* I

šāpinum mng. unkn. OAKK; → *sāpinu*

šāpirtum “mistress, lady” OB; < *šāpiru*

šāpiru(m) “giver of instructions” [(LÚ.)UGULA] 1. “ruler” said of kings 2. “governor, controller” said of officials; gener. “administrator, boss”; š. *mātim/PIN/nārim* “(provincial) governor; controller of land, city, canal”; “controller” of people, troops; esp. NB “overseer” of craftsmen etc.; < *šapāru*

šāpirūtu(m) 1. “post of *šāpiru*” OB, Mari 2. “sovereignty” M/jB(Ass.); < *šāpiru*

šapitu (a bird) jB lex.

šapitu(m) → also *šabitum*; *šapū* I.V

šāpišu(m) 1. “district governor” OB, jB lex.

2. “judge” as epith. of Šamaš jB; < *šapātu* I

šāpišūtu(m) “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; < *šāpišu*

šāpium → *šapū* I

šapku(m) “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; < *šapāku*

šapla → *šaplu* II

šaplān → *šaplānu* 2

šaplāniš “underneath, below” jB; < *šaplu* II

šaplānu(m) “underneath; beneath, under” [Kl.TA(-)] 1. adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu* š.; also “inwardly, in secret” 2. prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu* š., with pron. suff.; š. *šēpi* “sole of the foot”; < *šaplu* II

šaplātu → *šaplītu*; *šaplū*

šapliš “below; down(wards)” [Kl.TA] esp. in *eliš u šapliš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; < *šaplu* II

šaplītu(m) “lower part; inside” Bab. [Kl.TA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šapliātu*, *šaplāti* [Kl.TA(-)]; Kl.TA.MEŠ “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “inmost, hidden thoughts”; < *šaplū*

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šaparru → *saparru*; *sapāru*

šapartu(m), NA once *šipartu*; pl. *šaprātu(m)* “pledge” Ass., Nuzi; OA *ana* š. *nadā'um* “to pledge” house etc., š. *ka'ulum* “to hold as pledge”; M/NA *kī* š. “as a pledge” (*šakānu* “to deposit”, *ka'ulu* “to hold”, *ušābu* “to live” with creditor); š. *paḫāru* “to release from a pledge”; NA *ana* š. “as a pledge” (*kammus(at)* “is living”; *akālu* “to enjoy” a field); < *šapāru*; → *šapru* I 2

šapāru(m) “to send; send (a message), write (to)” [KIN] G (*alu*) with dat. or acc. of recipient: goods; person; tablet; word, decision, message (*šipirtu*); true, false, friendly, hostile messages; help; OA, OB with acc. infin. “send (instruction)” to do s.th.; “send (word)” written or spoken; OB *šapāram šapārum* “send message”; “govern, administer” weavers, land, people R Mari **Gtn** iter. of G [KIN.KIN; KIN.MEŠ] “repeatedly send”; also “repeatedly instruct, brief (s.o.)”; “continually govern” (**Gt** → *šitpuru*) Š OB “cause to write” Št M/jB(Ass.) “govern” N pass. of G “be sent, be sent as a message”; > *šapru* I; *šipru*, *šipirtu*, *šiprūtu*; *šāpiru*, *šāpirūtu*, *šāpirtum*; *našparu* II, *našpartu* II; *tašpartu*; *šapartu*; → *šipāru*

šaparziqqu (a wind) jB; → *ziqu* I

šapāšu(m), *šabāšu*, *šapāšu*, *sabāšu* ~ “to clasp, enfold; grip, twist”? O/jB G (*ili*) with arms, legs **Gt** “grapple, wrestle” D “keep enfolded”; stat. “is enfolded” by (= acc.); > *šipšu*; *šitpušu*; *muštapšu*; *šapšu*

šapāšum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šapāšu → also *šabāšu*

šapattu(m), *šabattu* “15th day of month” OAKK, Bab., OA [UD.15.KAM]; also “period of 15 days, fortnight”

šapātu “to be malicious, treacherous” jB lex. G; D; > *mušappitu*, *mušaptu*, *mušaptūtu*; *šappitu*

šapātu → also *šapātu* I; *šaptu*

šapātu(m) I, *šapātu(m)*, once *šabātu* “to give judgement, exercise authority” O/jB G (*ili*) absol. and with obj. (*dīnam*, *šiptam*); > *šiptu* I; *šāpišu*, *šāpišūtu*

šapātu(m) II ~ “to inform strictly, reprimand” OB G (*alu*); > *šiptu* II

šapā'um → *šapū* III

šapiku; pl. f. ‘piling up’ M/NB “deposit” of grain; of river silt; < *šapāku*

šapiltu(m) 1. “lower (part); inner (part)” OA, O/jB [Kl.TA] of parts of the body; of garments, objects 2. “the remainder, rest” O/jB [ÍB.TAG4] of persons; of commodities, assets; math. “remainder” after subtraction 3. “second in rank, assistant” lex. 4. “anvil-stone”; < *šapātu*; → *šaplu* I

šāpinum mng. unkn. OAKK; → *sāpinu*

šāpirtum “mistress, lady” OB; < *šāpiru*

šāpiru(m) “giver of instructions” [(LÚ.)UGULA] 1. “ruler” said of kings 2. “governor, controller” said of officials; gener. “administrator, boss”; š. *mātim/PlN/nārim* “(provincial) governor; controller of land, city, canal”; “controller” of people, troops; esp. NB “overseer” of craftsmen etc.; < *šapāru*

šāpirūtu(m) 1. “post of *šāpiru*” OB, Mari 2. “sovereignty” M/jB(Ass.); < *šāpiru*

šapitu (a bird) jB lex.

šapitu(m) → also *šabitum*; *šapū* I.V

šāpišu(m) 1. “district governor” OB, jB lex.

2. “judge” as epith. of Šamaš jB; < *šapātu* I

šāpišūtu(m) “governorship, jurisdiction” Mari; < *šāpišu*

šāpium → *šapū* I

šapku(m) “heaped up, poured out” O/jB “banked up” of earth; of cloud; Am., jB “cast” of metal objects; < *šapāku*

šapla → *šaplu* II

šaplān → *šaplānu* 2

šaplāniš “underneath, below” jB; < *šaplu* II

šaplānu(m) “underneath; beneath, under” [Kl.TA(-)] 1. adv.: “(down) below; downstream”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu* š.; also “inwardly, in secret” 2. prep., also *šaplān*: “beneath, under; downstream from”; Nuzi “west of”; also *ana*, *ina*, *ištu* š., with pron. suff.; š. *šēpi* “sole of the foot”; < *šaplu* II

šaplātu → *šaplītu*; *šaplū*

šapliš “below; down(wards)” [Kl.TA] esp. in *eliš u šapliš* “above and below”; = “in the netherworld”, “on earth”; “downwards; downstream”; OA “lower in value”; < *šaplu* II

šaplītu(m) “lower part; inside” Bab. [Kl.TA(-)] esp. of parts of the exta; OB(lit.) “the netherworld”; pl. *šapliātu*, *šaplāti* [Kl.TA(-); Kl.TA.MEŠ] “below” as opp. to *elātu*; “netherworld”; “inmost, hidden thoughts”; < *šaplū*

šapliu → *šaplū*

šaplū(m) I; f. *šapiltu* “low(er); lowly” OAKk, OJB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < *šapālu*; → *šapiltu*; *šappalu*

šaplū(m) II, NA also *saplu* “underside, bottom” [KI.TA] OB “arrears”; in prep. use (*ina*, *ištu*, *ana*) *šapal*, NA often *šapla*; jB, NA also loc.-adv. with pron. suff. *šaplū’a*, *šapluššu* etc.; transf. “under” control, charge of, “at” the feet of, “under” the oath of; NA *šapal*, *šaplali qāti* “secretly”; < *šapālu*; > *šaplānu*, *šaplāniš*, *šapliš*, *šaplitu*, *šaplū*

šaplū(m), Ass. *šaplū(m)*, once *šiplū* “lower” [KI.TA] “lower(-lying)” (opp. to *elū* “upper”) of buildings, objects, parts of body; land, sky, world; “of lower quality”; of plots of land “lower” side (mostly south and east), also math. of figures; “suffixed” of Sum. gramm. elements; < *šaplu* II

šappalu(m) “low” OJB; used as pl. of *šaplu* I; < *šapālu*

šappartum (a part of the chariot) Mari

šappartu → also *sappartu*

šappāru → *sappāru*

šappatu, *šabhatu*, NB also *sappatu* (a pottery vessel) OB(Alal.), M/NA, j/NB for wine, vinegar; NB also of bronze ?; < *šappu*

šappīnātu → *sapīnātu*

šappitu “treacherous” jB; < *šapātu*

šappu(m) (a vessel, prob.) “bowl” [(DUG.)ŠAB] for oil, wine, beer, flour, honey; of clay, metal, stone; > *šappatu*; → *sappu* I

šappu → also *sappu* III

šappultu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šapraku (a household object) NB; < *parāku*

šapru(m) I; pl. *šapruṭu*, NA also *šaprāte* 1. OB, Am., jB, NA “envoy, messenger” 2. NA var. of *šapartu* “pledge”; < *šapāru*

šapru(m) II “thigh” OJB, Elam, Bogh. [ḪAŠ] of persons, esp. *š. maḥāšu* “to strike the thigh” as gesture; of animals; transf. of part of cart

šapsu, *šepsu*, *šipsu* “recalcitrant, obstinate” M/NB of judge; animal; “difficult” of mountain, “intransigent” of enemy, land; words; in subst. use, f. pl. *šapsētu* “resistance”?; < *šapāšu*

šapšāqu(m) “constraint, hardship” Bab.(lit.) of human condition(s); M/jB(Ass.) of mountain tracks; < *pašāqu*

šapšu f. “sun” Ug. [dUTU]; < Ug.

šaptu(m), occas. *šabdu* f.; du. *šaptā(n)*, *šapti(n)*, once *šabā*; pl. *šapātu*, once *šabātu* “lip; rim” [NUNDUN; occas. SUN4] 1. of humans, animals; *š. elītu*, *šaplitu* “upper, lower lip”; (as speech organ) *ina š. šakānu* “to utter” 2. transf. “words, opinion”; *š. šemū* “to listen to” s.o.;

zikir, *siqir š.* “pronouncement”; god *š.-ka* “your spokesman” 3. “rim” of vessel, jewel; cistern; “crest” of wall; “bank” of canal; Nuzi “edge” of path, field etc.

šaptum → also *šipātu*

šaptūm ~ “open(ed up)” OA, of shoes; < *petū* II Š

šaptu, *šeptu* (desig. of high quality) j/NB wool, sheep; timber

šapū(m) I, f. *šapitu*; OA *šapium*, *šap’um*; du. Mari *šapu(w)ān* 1. “padded, thick” OA, Mari, jB lex. of hides, textiles, belts, shoes 2. of vessels, uncert. mng. jB lex.; < *šapū* II ?; → *šupū* II

šapū(m) II, *šepū(m)*, *šabū* “to be dense; thick; loud” OJB G (mostly *u/u*) 1. of clouds “be dense”, stat. “is obscured (by clouds)”; of darkness; transf. of words; of face, eyes “cloud over”?; of fire “smoke” 2. of noise “be(come) loud”, of land “make loud noise” Gtn “repeatedly smoke”; “repeatedly flare up”; also astr. D OJB *rigma(m)* *š.* “make loud noise” N of noise (*rigmu*) “become loud”; > *šapū* I?; *šitpū*; *šapū* V

šapū(m) III, *šepū(m)*, OAKk, OA *šapā’um* “to be silent” OAKk, OA, OJB G (*u/u*) Gt as G (more freq.) D “silence” enemies, “suppress” revolt; > *šapū*, *tašpūm*

šapū IV, *šabū*, once *šepū* “to wrap up, seal up” M/jB [GAG.GAG-] G (*i/i*) rit., med. with leather; door, with string; transf. “envelop” in darkness; > *šupū* I; *šibitū*

šapū V; f. *šapātu*, *šapitu* “dense” jB of clouds; “swelling” of sound; < *šapū* II

šapūm → also *šepūm*

šāpū “enemy, obdurate foe” j/NB; < *šapū* III

šāpū → also *šupū*

šap’um → *šapū* I

šapuhru → *šupuhru*

šapūlu(m), Bogh. *šapullu* “groin, inner thigh” OJB [jB ḪAŠ.GAL] of humans; left, right (also du.); *šārat š.* “pubic hair”; → *šapālu*

šapurru → *šaburru*

šapūssu → *šupēltu*

šaqlū(m) “to weigh, pay; balance, suspend” [LAL; l.LA.E (= *išaqal*)] G (*a/u*) 1. “weigh” substances, objects 2. “weigh out, pay” silver, tax, interest; transf. of Šamaš “assess” lands; “dispense, allocate” demons, suffering, mourning 3. “mete out (sparingly)” rain Gt [LAL] “be in balance, equal” of day and night; astr. “be in opposition, conjunction”; “be equal” of man to god D 1. “weigh” 2. OA “pay out” silver,

payment, tribute 3. OJB (denom. from *šaqlu*) “make scarce” rain Š “cause to pay” OA, OB, MB(Alal.) N “be weighed, paid out”; “be meted out (sparingly)” of rain, flood; > *šaqlu*; *šiqlu*; *šuqlum* I, *šuqltu*; *šāqilu*; *šitqulu*, *šitqultu*; *mašqaltum*; *mušaqqiltu*; *mušeqqilum*; → *mašqalu*; *šuqallulu*

šaqaqu (a bronze object) jB lex.

šāqāru “to pierce” jB G (*i/i*) of demon D as G of arrow; also of person, with (= *ina*) arrow

šāqātu → *šāqātu*

šāqā’u → *šāqū* III

šāqilu(m) (wooden lock or bolt) Bab.; < *šaqlū* **šāqiš** “high up” j/NB in heaven; of statues and buildings “on high”; “loudly” of laugh; bird; < *šāqū* I

šāqitum “irrigated land” Mari; < *šāqū* III

šāqitū(m) “female cup-bearer” [OAKk MUNUS.SAGI; Am. MUNUS.DÉ; NA MUNUS.KAŠ.LUL]; < *šāqū*

šāqiu → *šāqū*

šaqlu(m) “weighed out; scarce” OJB of grain, metal; rain; barley *šaqlūssu* “even if scarce”; < *šaqlū*

šāqqāya → *saqqāya*

šaktum (or *šaktum*) mng. uncl. OB in boundary descr.

šāqū(m) I “high, elevated” [LAL; jB also AN.TA.GÁL] of god, place, mountain, building; “in high place” of city; ground; “of high rank” of tribe; “prominent, sublime”; < *šāqū* II

šāqū(m) II “to be(come) high, elevated” [LAL; jB also NIM; astr. also E11, AN(TA)] G (*u/u* and *i/i*; stat. *šāqu* and *šāqi*) of gods, men; places; crops; parts of body, esp. *rēšu(m)* “head”; buildings; “go upstream”, “rise” of sun etc.; of price, rank, position; stat. “is sublime” of lordship, strength, words etc. Gtn [NIM.MEŠ] of heavenly body “repeatedly rise”; of heel “walk with a springy gait” D “raise up” person, torch; “exalt, extol” god, person; kingship, throne, name; “take upstream” boat; absol. “travel upstream”; “raise high” building; terrace; of moon “raise” star above itself; *rēša/i š.* “raise head” i.e. “exert o.s.”; “look after” s.o.; “raise” eyes, hands, tail; price Dtn iter. of D Š “exalt, elevate” god, human; terrace; command; “praise” Št(n)? jB lex. N ~ G “rise” of price Ntn mng. uncl.; > *šāqū* I, *šāqiš*; *šūqu* I; *šūšqātu*, *šūšqūm*; *tašqitum*; *mušaqqu* I

šāqū(m) III, OAKk, Ass. *šāqā’u(m)* “to give to drink, irrigate” [NAG] G (*i/i*) “give (drink) to” to man, animal (= 2 acc.); “soak” textile; *dimta š.* “weep tears”; “irrigate” field, also of rain,

“fill” cistern “with” water Gtn [NAG.MEŠ] iter. of G Š caus. of G N Mari pass. of G; > *šāqūm* IV, *šāqitum*; *šāqū*, *šāqitu*, *šāqūtu*; *šīqu* I, *šiqitu*; *mašqū*, *mašqitu*, *mašqūtu*; *mušaqqu* II

šāqūm IV “irrigated” OB, field; < *šāqū* III

šāqū V (a spade) jB lex.

šāqū(m), Ass. *šāqiu(m)* “giver to drink” 1. “butler, cup-bearer” [(LÚ.)ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)KAŠ.LUL; also MB TIN.LUL; OB(Rimah) ŠU.DUG.SILA.A; OB(Alal.) LÚ.SILA.(ŠU.)DUG(.A)]; *rah šāqē* “chief cup-bearer” (high official) [LÚ.GAL.ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)GAL.KAŠ.LUL; LÚ.GAL.ŠU.DUG.A] 2. Nuzi “irrigator” 3. (a piece of brewer’s equipment); < *šāqū* III

šāqu(m) I (an operation performed on textiles) G jB lex. D OB

šāqum II (or *šākum*) vb. mng. unkn. OB G (pret. *išāq*)

šāqu III mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex. G

šāqu IV “to tremble”? jB lex. G

šāqummatu, *šūqummatu* “(deathly) hush” jB to pour, cast “silence” over etc.; < *šāqummu*

šāqummiš “quite silently” OJB *š. wašābum* “to sit in silence”; of demon, roam “in silence”; *š. īmi* “became silent”; < *šāqummu*

šāqummu(m) “quite silent” OJB esp. of places; also “secluded, quiet”; < *šāquammumu* II; > *šāqummatu*, *šāqummiš*

šāqūtu(m) esp. *š. mē* “irrigation work” Bab.; NB also *šāqātu*; < *šāqū* 2

šar → *ašru* III 5

šār, *šāru* “3,600” Bab., Ass.(roy. inscr.) [ŠAR] as indefinitely large number of years, miles etc.; *adi š.* “for all time; everywhere”; < Sum.; → *šuššār*

šarābu “to wander about” jB G (pres. *išarrah*)

šarāhu(m) I “to take pride in, make splendid” Bab. G (pret. *išruḥ*; stat. *šaruḥ*) kingship; stat. “is proud, splendid” of god, man; form, appearance, gait; palace, torch Gt ~ “show pride” D “make proud, splendid; glorify” gods, king; divinity, kingship; praise, splendour, command, battle; rites, offerings; buildings; stat. “is overweening” of behaviour Dtn “repeatedly praise” Dt 1. pass. of D “be glorified” 2. “praise o.s.” esp. in PN; “be overweening, boast” Š “glorify”; “make splendid” Ntn Mari “become overweening”; > *šarḥu*, *šarḥiš*, *šarraḥu*, *šarraḥūtu*, *šarraḥū*; *šurruḥu* I; *šitrāhu*, *šitruḥu*, *šitarḥu*; *šutarruḥūtu*; *mašrahū*; *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*; *šušruḥu*; *tašriḥtu*, *tašriḥū*; *muštarḥūtu*; *muštarriḥūtu*

šaplū(m) I; f. *šapiltu* “low(er); lowly” OAKk, OJB, NA of sea, land; “low” stool; “lowly” person; < *šapālu*; → *šapiltu*; *šappalu*

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šaqaqu (a bronze object) jB lex.

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šāqātu → *šāqātu*

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šāqilu(m) (wooden lock or bolt) Bab.; < *šaqlū* **šāqiš** “high up” j/NB in heaven; of statues and buildings “on high”; “loudly” of laugh; bird; < *šāqū* I

šāqitum “irrigated land” Mari; < *šāqū* III

šāqitū(m) “female cup-bearer” [OAKk MUNUS. SAGI; Am. MUNUS.DÉ; NA MUNUS.KAŠ.LUL]; < *šāqū*

šāqiu → *šāqū*

šaqlu(m) “weighed out; scarce” OJB of grain, metal; rain; barley *šaqlūssu* “even if scarce”; < *šaqlū*

šāqqāya → *saqqāya*

šaktum (or *šaktum*) mng. uncl. OB in boundary descr.

šāqū(m) I “high, elevated” [LAL; jB also AN.TA. GÁL] of god, place, mountain, building; “in high place” of city; ground; “of high rank” of tribe; “prominent, sublime”; < *šāqū* II

šāqū(m) II “to be(come) high, elevated” [LAL; jB also NIM; astr. also E11, AN(TA)] G (*u/u* and *i/i*; stat. *šāqu* and *šāqi*) of gods, men; places; crops; parts of body, esp. *rēšu(m)* “head”; buildings; “go upstream”, “rise” of sun etc.; of price, rank, position; stat. “is sublime” of lordship, strength, words etc. Gtn [NIM.MEŠ] of heavenly body “repeatedly rise”; of heel “walk with a springy gait” D “raise up” person, torch; “exalt, extol” god, person; kingship, throne, name; “take upstream” boat; absol. “travel upstream”; “raise high” building; terrace; of moon “raise” star above itself; *rēša/i š.* “raise head” i.e. “exert o.s.”; “look after” s.o.; “raise” eyes, hands, tail; price Dtn iter. of D Š “exalt, elevate” god, human; terrace; command; “praise” Št(n)? jB lex. N ~ G “rise” of price Ntn mng. uncl.; > *šāqū* I, *šāqiš*; *šūqu* I; *šūšqātu*, *šūšqūm*; *tašqitum*; *mušaqqu* I

šāqū(m) III, OAKk, Ass. *šāqā’u(m)* “to give to drink, irrigate” [NAG] G (*i/i*) “give (drink) to” to man, animal (= 2 acc.); “soak” textile; *dimta š.* “weep tears”; “irrigate” field, also of rain,

“fill” cistern “with” water Gtn [NAG.MEŠ] iter. of G Š caus. of G N Mari pass. of G; > *šāqūm* IV, *šāqitum*; *šāqū*, *šāqitu*, *šāqūtu*; *šīqu* I, *šiqitu*; *mašqū*, *mašqitu*, *mašqūtu*; *mušaqqu* II

šāqūm IV “irrigated” OB, field; < *šāqū* III

šāqū V (a spade) jB lex.

šāqū(m), Ass. *šāqiu(m)* ‘giver to drink’ 1. “butler, cup-bearer” [(LÚ.)ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)KAŠ.LUL; also MB TIN.LUL; OB(Rimah) ŠU.DUG.ŠILA.A; OB(Alal.) LÚ.SILA.(ŠU.)DUG(.A)]; *rah šāqē* “chief cup-bearer” (high official) [LÚ.GAL.ŠU.SILA.DUG; (LÚ.)GAL.KAŠ.LUL; LÚ.GAL.ŠU.DUG.A] 2. Nuzi “irrigator” 3. (a piece of brewer’s equipment); < *šāqū* III

šāqu(m) I (an operation performed on textiles) G jB lex. D OB

šāqum II (or *šākum*) vb. mng. unkn. OB G (pret. *išāq*)

šāqu III mng. unkn. Bogh., jB lex. G

šāqu IV “to tremble”? jB lex. G

šāqummatu, *šūqummatu* “(deathly) hush” jB to pour, cast “silence” over etc.; < *šāqummu*

šāqummiš “quite silently” OJB *š. wašābum* “to sit in silence”; of demon, roam “in silence”; *š. īmi* “became silent”; < *šāqummu*

šāqummu(m) “quite silent” OJB esp. of places; also “secluded, quiet”; < *šūquammumu* II; > *šāqummatu*, *šāqummiš*

šāqūtu(m) esp. *š. mē* “irrigation work” Bab.; NB also *šāqātu*; < *šāqū* 2

šar → *ašru* III 5

šār, *šāru* “3,600” Bab., Ass.(roy. inscr.) [ŠAR] as indefinitely large number of years, miles etc.; *adi š.* “for all time; everywhere”; < Sum.; → *šuššār*

šarābu “to wander about” jB G (pres. *išarrah*)

šarāhu(m) I “to take pride in, make splendid” Bab. G (pret. *išruḥ*; stat. *šaruḥ*) kingship; stat. “is proud, splendid” of god, man; form, appearance, gait; palace, torch Gt ~ “show pride” D “make proud, splendid; glorify” gods, king; divinity, kingship; praise, splendour, command, battle; rites, offerings; buildings; stat. “is overweening” of behaviour Dtn “repeatedly praise” Dt 1. pass. of D “be glorified” 2. “praise o.s.” esp. in PN; “be overweening, boast” Š “glorify”; “make splendid” Ntn Mari “become overweening”; > *šarḥu*, *šarḥiš*, *šarraḥu*, *šarraḥūtu*, *šarraḥū*; *šurruḥu* I; *šitrāhu*, *šitruḥu*, *šitarḥu*; *šutarraḥūtu*; *mašrahū*; *muštarḥu*; *muštarriḥu*; *šušruḥu*; *tašriḥtu*, *tašriḥū*; *muštarḥūtu*; *muštarriḥūtu*

šarāhu(m) II “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruḥ*) a plant

šarāhu III “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruḥ*) animals, hides; > *šarḫitu*

šarāhu(m) I “to present, give” OAKk, Bab., NA [OAKk A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*alu*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > *šerku*, *šerkatu*, *šerki-ilūtu*, *šerkūtu*, *šeriktu*, *šarrāku*, *šarrāktum*; *mašraktu*

šarāku II “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*ii*) Gt (*ištarik*); < *šarku* denom.

šarāku III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaramaiddu → *šarmadu*

šarammu → *tarammu I*

šarāmu(m), NB *šerēmu* “to trim, peel off” G (*alu*; j/NB *ii*) grindstone, seal(ing); tablet from envelope; “hack” weeds from field; “prune” palm, reeds D “trim” beams; animal’s horn; > *šarmu*; *širmu*, *šerimtu*; *našramu*

šarānu(m) I. OAKk (a wood) 2. jB (a medicinal plant)

šarānu “wind-bag, flatulent” jB [IM-]; < *šāru I*

šarāpu(m) “to burn, burn away” [GÍBIL] G (*alu*) wood; oil; incense; tablet, figurine, city; corpse; OB stat. “is feverish” D as G N “be consumed by fire”, of fire “be ignited”; > *šarpu I.II*; *šurpitu*, *šurpu*; *šuruptu*; *našraptu*, *našrapu*

šarāqu(m) I “to steal” G (*ili*; occas. *alu*) goods, people, animals; field; *šurqam* š. “steal (stolen) goods”, *ina šurqi* š. “steal by theft”; OA of official “confiscate”; Ug., Bogh. absol. “be a thief” Gtn iter. of G “steal constantly from” palace; “constantly arrogate to o.s.”; “do s.th. by stealth”, also in hendiad. N of persons “be abducted”; OA “be confiscated” (from = dat.); > *šarqu*, *šarqiš*, *šariqānum*, *šarqūtu*; *šerqum*; *šurqu*, *šurqiš*; *šarriqu*; *šarrāqu*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqūtu*; *šitarqu*; *muštarriqu*; *muštarqu*

šarāqu(m) II “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only

šarāqu(m) III ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. lw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass

šarāru(m) I ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*ulu*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > *šarriru*

šarāru(m) II (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišulka išanarrar*

šarāru III mng. uncert. jB G (*ulu*, also *alu*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn

šarāšu “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt

šaraš(a)rānum → *šaršarānu I*

šarātu(m) “to tear, shred” Bab., NA G (*alu*) garments (in grief); skin D as G “rend” garments; “tear” skin Dt pass. of D N “be rent, torn apart”; > *šurruḫtu*; *šerḫtu*; *šurāḫtu*; *mušarriḫtu I?*; II

šarā’u → *šarū II*

šarbābiš “impotently” jB with *naḫarmumu*; < *šarbābu*

šarbābu “impotence” jB with *naḫarmumu*; < *rabābu*

šarbašši “cushion”? OB(Emar); < Hitt.

šarbillu “storm” jB

šarbiš “like a chill rain” jB; < *šarbu II*

šarbu I (or *sarbu*) mng. unkn. NA

šarbu II, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; š. *u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > *šarbiš*; → *šuripu*

šarbu III (a metal) MA

šarbū (or *šarpū*) “rabit” OB lex., jB

šardappu (a part of a harness) Bogh., j/NB, NA; of leather; of metal

šardunū → *šurdunū*

šaressu → *ašarēdu*

šargadarānu, *šargada* (a plant) jB lex.

šargānu “mighty” jB lex.

šargītu (a child’s game) MB

šarḫiš “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < *šarḫu*

šarḫitu f. “branded” NB of cow; < *šarāhu III*

šarḫu(m); f. *šaruḫtu(m)* “proud, splendid” Bab. NA of gods; kings; sheep; commands; rites; < *šarāhu I*

šarḫullu(m) (a metal implement) Mari; jB lex., NB

šarḫullu → also *sarḫullu*

šariqānum “the thief” Mari; < *šarāqu I*

šariš, *šarišam* “in the wind” jB; < *šāru I*

šarium → *šarū I*

šarku(m) ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > *šarāku II*

šarmadu, *ašarmadu*, Ug. *šaramaiddu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GÍŠ.)Ú.GUR.5.ÚŠ]

šarmu “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; tem for a 1/2 *qū* measure; Am. of ornaments; < *šarāmu*

šarnagu (a plant) jB

šarnuppu (persons receiving rations) jB; < Elam.

šarpu I Nuzi, NA for *šurpu* “burning”; “incineration of corpses”; < *šarāpu*

šarpu II adj. “with burn wounds” Nuzi of horse; < *šarāpu*

šarpū → *šarbū*

šarqiš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < *šarqu*

šarqu(m); f. *šariqtu(m)* “stolen” OB, Nuzi of slave; cattle; < *šarāqu I*; > *šarqūtu*, *šarqiš*

šarqūtu “theft” NA; < *šarqu*

šarra (an object) Am.

šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB

šarrabtu, *šarrabtu* (an official) OAKk, Bab., Am.; also name of underworld demon; < Sum.

šarrabu (a demon) M/jB

šarrahu “very proud” M/jB of gods; men; < *šarāhu I*

šarraḫū ~ “very proud” jB; < *šarāhu I*

šarraḫūtu “bragging” MB, a child’s game; < *šarāhu I*

šarraktum → *šarrāku*

šarraku (or *šarrāku*) (a class of persons) O/MB(Alal.); > *šarrakūtu*

šarrāku(m); f. *šarraktum* (a class of persons) OAKk, OB, Mari; jB lex. esp. in city name *āl-šarrākī* [URU.SAG.RIG7]; < *šarāku I*

šarrakūtu “function of a *šarraku*” MB(Alal.), Ug.; also *kasap* š. payment; < *šarraku*

šarrāpūtu (a game) MB

šarrāqāniš “like a thief” jB; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqānu(m) “the thief in a particular case” OB, Nuzi; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqiš “like a thief, in secret” j/NB; < *šarrāqu* **šarrāqītu** “female thief” jB as epith. of Ištar; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqu(m), OA *šarruqu* “thief” [(LÚ.)NÍ.ZU] *kima* š. “stealthily”?; < *šarāqu I*; > *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqītu*

šarrāqūtu(m) “theft” OB, also Ug. “stolen goods”; < *šarrāqu*

šarrarū → *sarrarū*

šarratu(m) “queen” [GAŠAN; MUNUS.LUGAL; UN.GAL; NA also 20-]; of deities, humans; š. *kibri* “queen of the river-bank”, a bird; < *šarru*; > *šarratūtu*

šarratūtu, *šarratutu* “queenship” Mari, Bogh., Ug. [MUNUS.LUGAL-]; < *šarratu* **šarrena** (a cultic image) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šarriqu “thieving” OB; NA f. *šarriqtu*; < *šarāqu I*

šarriru(m) “deferential”? OB lex., jB; < *šarāru I* **šarriš** in *Šarriš-takal* “Trust-in-the-king” OAKk PN; < *šarru*

šarrišarru → *šaršerru*

šarru(m); pl. *šarrū*, *šarrānu* “king” [LUGAL(.E); 20; BĀRA; 180+20; Elam 150; once GÚ.GAL, GÍŠ.GÍŠIMMAR] 1. of deities and humans; š. *rabū* “Great King”; “king” of a country, city; OA *šarrānē šaniūtīm* “other king(let)s”; š. *ḫammā’u* “usurper”; OB *ša š.* “king’s representative”; NA *ḫarrān š.* “royal road” 2. “first quality” of textiles etc. 3. lit. male “beloved”; > *šarratu*, *šarratūtu*, *šarriš*, *šarrūtu*

šarrum → also *šerru*

šarrū → *šurrū II*

šarrubānu (a cucumber) Ug. lex.

šarrumma → *šurrumma*

šarruqu → *šarrāqu*

šarrūtu, Ass. *šarruttu(m)* “kingship, reign” [LUGAL-; 20-; NAM.LUGAL(.LA); NAM.20] of deities, humans š. *epēšu* “to exercise kingship”; appoint, choose *ana š.* “to/for kingship”; insignia, attributes of k.; *kunuk/unki š.* “royal seal”; *ālšubat š.* “royal city, residence”; š. *rabitu* “Great King”-ship; OA *lubūš š.* “first quality garment”; < *šarru*; → *arad-šarrūtu*

šaršabiṭtu (a tree) jB lex.; OB [NE.DU.KU]

šaršarānum I, *šaraš(a)rānum*, *šerešrānum* (a capacity measure) OA, smaller than a *karpatum*

šaršarānu II “rebel” NA, NB

šaršarratu → *šeršerratu*

šaršarru → *šaršerru*

šaršāru → *šaššāru*

šaršerru, *šaršarru*, *šarrišarru*, *šeršerru*, *šaleššeru* “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA5]

šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.

šartu(m), Bogh. also *šahratu*, Am. *šertu* “hair; (animal’s) pelt” [ŠÍK; ŠÍK.ÚZ; also MUNSUB, MÚNSUB] head, beard, body “hair” of humans (sg. & pl.); “an (individual) hair”; of deities, figures, mythical beings; “coat, hair; pelt” of animals esp. goats (š. *enzi*); of lion, pig, donkey; on spleen; “plumage” of bird; “hair” as material (weighed); “awn” on grain; → *šu’uru I*

šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB *šarium* “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < *šarū II*; > *šarātu*

šarū(m) II, Ass. *šarā’u(m)* “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*ulu* and *ili*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > *šarū I*, *šarūtu*; *mašrū*, *mešrētu*; *mašrūtu*

šāru(m) I, jB once *sāru*; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqu*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

šarāhu(m) II “to pull up” jB G (pret. *išruḥ*) a plant

šarāhu III “to mark, brand” Nuzi, NB G (pret. *išruḥ*) animals, hides; > *šarḫitu*

šarāhu(m) I “to present, give” OAKk, Bab., NA [OAKk A.MU.(NA.)RU; SAG.RIG7; GÁ] G (*alu*; pret. once *išrik*) of gods “bestow, entrust” men, districts; weapons, insignia; prosperity etc.; fame, might; long life, wisdom; righteousness; also “bestow” evil, loss; of men “present, dedicate” statue, offering; person; grain, dowry etc.; “put at the disposal of, in the power of” s.o. Gtn iter. of G Š caus. of G N pass. of G “be presented”, “be put in the power of” s.o.; > *šerku*, *šerkatu*, *šerki-ilūtu*, *šerkūtu*, *šeriktu*, *šarrāku*, *šarrāktum*; *mašraktu*

šarāku II “to suppurate, discharge pus” jB G (*ii*) Gt (*ištarik*); < *šarku* denom.

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šarāqu(m) II “to be ready”? O/MB G stat. only

šarāqu(m) III ~ “to cook” G meat Akk. lw. in Sum. D MB “fuse, cast” glass

šarāru(m) I ~ “to go ahead” Bab. G (*ulu*) in battle; in prayer; of food supplies “go off, deteriorate”? Gtn iter. of G of sign on liver D “encourage”?; > *šarriru*

šarāru(m) II (a human activity) Mari G not attested Gtn *ana ramānišulka ištānarrar*

šarāru III mng. uncert. jB G (*ulu*, also *alu*) ext., om. D ext. Ntn

šarāšu “to clutch, claw onto”? jB lex. G; Gt

šaraš(a)rānum → *šaršarānu I*

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šarā’u → *šarū II*

šarbābiš “impotently” jB with *naḥarmumu*; < *šarbābu*

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šarbu I (or *sarbu*) mng. unkn. NA

šarbu II, NA *sarabu*; NA pl. f. “rainy season, cold” jB, NA; š. *u šētu* “wet and dry weather”; > *šarbiš*; → *šuripu*

šarbu III (a metal) MA

šarbū (or *šarpū*) “rabit” OB lex., jB

šardappu (a part of a harness) Bogh., j/NB, NA; of leather; of metal

šardunū → *šurdunū*

šaressu → *ašarēdu*

šargadarānu, *šargada* (a plant) jB lex.

šargānu “mighty” jB lex.

šargītu (a child’s game) MB

šarḫiš “proudly, splendidly” O/jB; < *šarḫu*

šarḫitu f. “branded” NB of cow; < *šarāhu III*

šarḫu(m); f. *šaruḫtu(m)* “proud, splendid” Bab. NA of gods; kings; sheep; commands; rites; < *šarāhu I*

šarḫullu(m) (a metal implement) Mari; jB lex., NB

šarḫullu → also *sarḫullu*

šariqānum “the thief” Mari; < *šarāqu I*

šariš, *šarišam* “in the wind” jB; < *šāru I*

šarium → *šarū I*

šarku(m) ~ “pus, suppuration” Bab., NA [LUGUD]; > *šarāku II*

šarmadu, *ašarmadu*, Ug. *šaramaiddu* (a medicinal plant) M/jB [(GIŠ.)Ú.GUR5.ÚŠ]

šarmu “lopped, trimmed” jB lex.; of palm; tem for a 1/2 *qū* measure; Am. of ornaments; < *šarāmu*

šarnagu (a plant) jB

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šarpu II adj. “with burn wounds” Nuzi of horse; < *šarāpu*

šarpū → *šarbū*

šarqiš “secretly, by stealth” jB; < *šarqu*

šarqu(m); f. *šariqtu(m)* “stolen” OB, Nuzi of slave; cattle; < *šarāqu I*; > *šarqūtu*, *šarqiš*

šarqūtu “theft” NA; < *šarqu*

šarra (an object) Am.

šarrabtu (a female demon)? jB

šarrabtū, *šarrabtū* (an official) OAKk, Bab., Am.; also name of underworld demon; < Sum.

šarrabu (a demon) M/jB

šarrahu “very proud” M/jB of gods; men; < *šarāhu I*

šarraḫū ~ “very proud” jB; < *šarāhu I*

šarraḫūtu “bragging” MB, a child’s game; < *šarāhu I*

šarraktum → *šarrāku*

šarraku (or *šarrāku*) (a class of persons) O/MB(Alal.); > *šarrakūtu*

šarrāku(m); f. *šarraktum* (a class of persons) OAKk, OB, Mari; jB lex. esp. in city name *āl-šarrākī* [URU.SAG.RIG7]; < *šarāku I*

šarrakūtu “function of a *šarraku*” MB(Alal.), Ug.; also *kasap* š. payment; < *šarraku*

šarrāpūtu (a game) MB

šarrāqāniš “like a thief” jB; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqānu(m) “the thief in a particular case” OB, Nuzi; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqiš “like a thief, in secret” j/NB; < *šarrāqu* **šarrāqītu** “female thief” jB as epith. of Ištar; < *šarrāqu*

šarrāqu(m), OA *šarruqu* “thief” [(LÚ.)NÍ.ZU] *kima* š. “stealthily”?; < *šarāqu I*; > *šarrāqiš*, *šarrāqāniš*, *šarrāqānu*, *šarrāqūtu*, *šarrāqītu*

šarrāqūtu(m) “theft” OB, also Ug. “stolen goods”; < *šarrāqu*

šarrarū → *sarrarū*

šarratu(m) “queen” [GAŠAN; MUNUS.LUGAL; UN.GAL; NA also 20-]; of deities, humans; š. *kibri* “queen of the river-bank”, a bird; < *šarru*; > *šarratūtu*

šarratūtu, *šarratutu* “queenship” Mari, Bogh., Ug. [MUNUS.LUGAL-]; < *šarratu* **šarrena** (a cultic image) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šarriqu “thieving” OB; NA f. *šarriqtu*; < *šarāqu I*

šarriru(m) “deferential”? OB lex., jB; < *šarāru I* **šarriš** in *Šarriš-takal* “Trust-in-the-king” OAKk PN; < *šarru*

šarrišarru → *šaršerru*

šarru(m); pl. *šarrū*, *šarrānu* “king” [LUGAL(.E); 20; BĀRA; 180+20; Elam 150; once GÚ.GAL, GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR] 1. of deities and humans; š. *rabū* “Great King”; “king” of a country, city; OA *šarrānē šaniūtīm* “other king(lets)”; š. *ḥammā’u* “usurper”; OB *ša š.* “king’s representative”; NA *ḥarrān š.* “royal road” 2. “first quality” of textiles etc. 3. lit. male “beloved”; > *šarratu*, *šarratūtu*, *šarriš*, *šarrūtu*

šarrum → also *šerru*

šarrū → *šurrū II*

šarrubānu (a cucumber) Ug. lex.

šarrumma → *šurrumma*

šarruqu → *šarrāqu*

šarrūtu, Ass. *šarruttu(m)* “kingship, reign” [LUGAL-; 20-; NAM.LUGAL(.LA); NAM.20] of deities, humans š. *epēšu* “to exercise kingship”; appoint, choose *ana š.* “to/for kingship”; insignia, attributes of k.; *kunuk/unki š.* “royal seal”; *ālšubat š.* “royal city, residence”; š. *rabitu* “Great King”-ship; OA *lubūš š.* “first quality garment”; < *šarru*; → *arad-šarrūtu*

šaršabiṭtu (a tree) jB lex.; OB [NE.DU.KU]

šaršarānum I, *šaraš(a)rānum*, *šerešrānum* (a capacity measure) OA, smaller than a *karpatum*

šaršarānu II “rebel” NA, NB

šaršarratu → *šeršerratu*

šaršarru → *šaršerru*

šaršāru → *šaššāru*

šaršerru, *šaršarru*, *šarrišarru*, *šeršerru*, *šaleššeru* “red paste” jB, NA [IM.SA5]

šaršubbū (or *imsaršubbū*) (a kind of tablet) Ug.?, jB lex.; < Sum.

šartu(m), Bogh. also *šahratu*, Am. *šertu* “hair; (animal’s) pelt” [ŠÍK; ŠÍK.ÚZ; also MUNSUB, MÚNSUB] head, beard, body “hair” of humans (sg. & pl.); “an (individual) hair”; of deities, figures, mythical beings; “coat, hair; pelt” of animals esp. goats (š. *enzi*); of lion, pig, donkey; on spleen; “plumage” of bird; “hair” as material (weighed); “awn” on grain; → *šu’uru I*

šarū(m) I, OA, arch. OB *šarium* “rich” [NÍG.TUKU] “wealthy” (opp. = *lapnu*); jB(lit.) “copious” of foliage, shade; < *šarū II*; > *šarātu*

šarū(m) II, Ass. *šarā’u(m)* “to be(come) rich” [NÍG.TUKU] G (*ulu* and *ili*) of persons “be, become wealthy” Gtn iter. of G D “make rich”; “give generous measure” of fodder Š “make rich”; > *šarū I*, *šarūtu*; *mašrū*, *mešrētu*; *mašrūtu*

šāru(m) I, jB once *sāru*; pl. also f. “wind; breath” [IM] good, bad; goes (*alāku*), blows (*ziāqu*) etc.; specific winds as compass points

→ amurru 4, elū II, ištānu, šadū II, šūtu II; *ana šār erbeti* “to the four winds”; transf. “(wind =) nothing, lies”; *ana š. turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > šāriš; šārānu

šāru II; pl. šārūtu/a “hostile, enemy” Am.

šāru III (or šāru) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāru → also šār

šāru “to slander” Am. G; D

šāru → also šāru III

šaruptu → šuruptu

šarūriš “with brilliance” jB

šarūru(m) 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER(.ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendrils” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

šarūtu(m) “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < šarū I šārūtu “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

šarzuā’ium (a garment) OA

šarzuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

šasā’um → šasū

šasbūtu (or šas/šb/pūtu) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

šaskū → saskū

šasnibi, šīšanibe (a vegetable) NA, NB

šaspūtu → šasbūtu

šasqū → saskū

šassā’u(m); f. šassā’ītu(m) “shouter, wailer” O/jB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < šasū

šassinnu → sassinu

šassukkatu “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

šassukku(m) “accountant” Oakk, O/jB [SAG.DU₅]; < Sum.

šassūru(m), šasurru, sassūru, šaturru; pl. f. [ŠA.TŪR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > sassurtu?

šasū(m), Oakk, OA šasā’um, M/NA sasā’u “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GŪ-; DĒ; GŪ.DĒ] G (ili, pret. išši, issi, later often iłsi, Mari once pres. itassi; OB imper. often tisi) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid 2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= eli, ina muḫḫi; Susa, Nuzi ina (w)arki) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; nikkassī š. “settle accounts” Gtn [GŪ.GŪ(.MEŠ)(-); GŪ.DĒ.MEŠ(-); GŪ.DĒ.DĒ(.ME/MEŠ)(-); GŪ.DĒ.GŪ.DĒ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. sassū “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > sasiu, sasūtu; šisu; šisitu I; šassā’u; massūtu; musassianu; tassitum; → šāšū

šasurru → šassūru

šašb/pūtu → šasbūtu

šāšū “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → šasū

šāšū → šāšum

šāš I “to her” OB(poet.) for šāšim

šāš II “which” NB(Achaem.)

šāša “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for šāši

šašallu(m), NA sasallu 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

šašappum (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

šašappūtum “post of šašappum” OB(Elam)

šašarū (an official) Nuzi

šāši(m) “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → šāš I; šāša; šī; šū

šāšina “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); → šātina; šina I; šināšim

šāšitānu, šāšitūnu (an illness) M/jB

šāšītu “lantern” NB; < Aram.

šāšitūnu → šāšitānu

šaškallu → šušallu

šaškillulu (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

šašmiš, OB šašniš “(in)to combat” O/jB

šašmu, OB šašmū? “(single) combat” Bab. (lit.) š. epēšu “to do battle”; > šašmiš

šašniš → šašmiš

šašritu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaššaniš “like the sun” jB; < šamšu

šaššantu, šanšantu “small sun disc” jB; < šamšu

ša(š)šānum (a metal object) Oakk

šaššāru(m), OB also šuššārum, OA šesšērum, Bogh. šaršāru “a saw” [URUDU.ŠUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; šinni š. “tooth of saw”

šaššātu(m) (a disease of the joints) O/jB med., mag.; also of sheep; (šam) š. “plant, drug for š.”?

šaššeru → šaršerru

šaššāna → šalšānu

šaššinnu (a type of gem) Qatna

šaššinnu → also sasinu

šaššiš → šamšiš

šaššu → šalšu; šamšu

šaššūgu, šuššūgu (a tree) Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES.GAM; GIŠ.SUḪ.NA] as source of timber; twig of š. as drug; in plantation

šaššūme → šalšūmi

šaššumma in š. epēšu “to forfeit” Nuzi (with uštu, ina “from”); house, share of inheritance; also of judges “order to forfeit”

šaššūtē- “for the sixth time” M/NA š.-šu; < šediš šaššūtē- → šalšūtē-

šāšu (a metal tool) Nuzi

šāšu(m) “(to/of) him” Bab., NA; OB dat. after ana; M/jB acc., dat., gen.; j/NB also nom.; Nuzi also for pl. “them”; → šū

šāšunu, once šāšun “(to/of) them; those” M/NB acc., dat., gen.; “those, i.e. those same”; → šuātunu; šunāšunu; šunūši

šašurum (a headdress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. šāti/u, šāt, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” Oakk, OA, O/jB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN Šāt-DN “She of DN”; → šāt urri, šāt mūši “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; šāt qāti “handcuff”; šāt tibni, šāt kapri (names of birds); → ša; šāt

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” Oakk as rel. pron. and before gen.; < šāt pl.

šāta “that, this same” Oakk(peripheral) occas. for šātu

šatāḫu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (a/u) D “make grow long”; > šitū

šatakku “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠA.TAG]; < Sum.?

Šatalši (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šatammu(m), šattammu(m) “administrator; government auditor” Bab., NA [(LŪ.)ŠA.TAM; OB pl. often ŠA.TAM.E.NE] of palace, city, temple, house; NA, NB esp. “chief administrator” of temple, also of city of Dēr; < Sum.?

šatammūtu(m) “post of šatammu” Bab., NA [LŪ.ŠA.TAM-]

šatānu “to urinate” jB G (ili) of men, animals; “urinate on” (= ana); < šānum Gt

šatāpu ~ “to cut out, hollow out” jB G (ili); > šatpu; šitpu; šitiptu; našitptum

šatāqu(m) “to split, crack (off)” O/jB, Mari, MA [DAR] G (a/u) esp. om. of parts of liver and lung; OB “separate” hem D jB stat. of

watercourses “are gouged into” mountain, of parts of body “are cracked, fissured”? N Mari “be split”? > šatiqtu; šitqu I; šuttuqum; maštaqtu

šataru (a fine garment) jB lex.

šatā’u → šatū II

šāti → šāt

šāti “(of) him; that, this” Bab. (acc., gen.); “that, this same” (m. & f. acc., gen.); → šētu I; šī; šū

šātina “those, these same” M/jB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < šuātina; → šināti

šatiqtu (a vessel) j/NB; < šatāqu

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” O/jB [PŪ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < šatāpu

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., O/jB [Ass. MU(.1. KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < šattu; → šatti

šattammu → šattammu

šattetaumma in š. epēšu mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šatti, occas. šattalu in ana š. “thereupon, therefore” M/NB(lit.), also aššatti/a, ina šatti; < šuāti

šattišam(ma), šattiša “year by year; yearly” [MB (Ass.) MU-šām-ma, MU.AN.NA-šam]; < šattu

šattu(m), šantu(m) f., occas. m.; pl. šanātu “year” [MU; MU.AN.NA; OA MU.X.ŠĒ; Bogh. etc. MU.KAM; jB MU.1.KAM] šattum (loc.-adv.), ina/ana/ša šatti “yearly”, šanat (st. abs.) “one year”, also after prep. (ana, ištu), also with poss. suff.; “(time of) year, the season”; pān(i) š. “spring”; warkiātarkāt š. “later part of year”; rēš š. “new year”; NB mār š. “one-year-old” of animals; qīt š. “end of year”; šatta(m) (ana) šatti(m) etc. “year by year”; pl. “years = span of time”, e.g. “years” of plenty; > šatta, šatti=šamma; šattussu; šanassu; → rabūšene; šaddaḡda; šaluššani

šattu → also šū I; šatti

šattū → šattūtu; šātū

šattukku → šattukku

šatturru → šāt urri

šattussu “yearly” j/NB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < šattu

šattuḫum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtu, šattū (a leather object) jB lex.

šatū(m) I “knotted, woven” O/jB; < šatū III

šatū(m) II, Ass. šatā’u(m) “to drink” [NAG] G (ili, pret. later ilti, NA issi) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of

→ amurru 4, elū II, ištānu, šadū II, šūtu II; *ana šār erbeti* “to the four winds”; transf. “(wind =) nothing, lies”; *ana š. turru* “to annihilate”; “breath; air; flatulence”; > šāriš; šārānu

šāru II; pl. šārūtu/a “hostile, enemy” Am.

šāru III (or šāru) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šāru → also šār

šāru “to slander” Am. G; D

šāru → also šāru III

šaruptu → šuruptu

šarūriš “with brilliance” jB

šarūru(m) 1. “brilliance, ray” [ŠE.ER(.ZI)] of sun, moon etc.; deity; temple; ext. (a fraying, radiating feature of liver)? 2. “tendrils” of cucumber [ŠAR.ZI.MEŠ]; (a type of melon)

šarūtu(m) “richness, wealth” Mari, jB; < šarū I šārūtu “post of singer” Am.; < W.Sem.

šarzuā’ium (a garment) OA

šarzuḫu (a plant) jB lex.

šasā’um → šasū

šasbūtu (or šas/šb/pūtu) (a plant)? jB lex., NA

šaskū → saskū

šasnibi, šīšanibe (a vegetable) NA, NB

šaspūtu → šasbūtu

šasqū → saskū

šassā’u(m); f. šassā’ītu(m) “shouter, wailer” O/jB of wailing goddess; cow; “wailing” of a lament; < šasū

šassinnu → sasinnu

šassukkatu “female accountant” (of the underworld) jB epith. of goddess

šassukku(m) “accountant” Oakk, O/jB [SAG.DU₅]; < Sum.

šassūru(m), šasurru, sassūru, šaturru; pl. f. [ŠA.TÜR] 1. “womb” of humans, deities, animals; personified mother goddess, Qatna also of stone 2. (an insect); < Sum.; > sassurtu?

šasū(m), Oakk, OA šasā’um, M/NA sasā’u “to shout, call (out); read (out)” [GÜ-; DÉ; GÜ.DÉ] G (ili, pret. išsi, issi, later often išsi, Mari once pres. itassi; OB imper. often tisi) 1. of men “shout”; also of animals, storm, heaven “cry, roar, sound”; (shooting) star “make a sound”; “cry out” in anger, sorrow etc.; of baby, invalid 2. “call out” song, lamentation; of herald “announce” 3. “call” to s.o. (= dat.); “address, appeal to” god, king; “call on, call in” god, representative; leg. “summon, subpoena”; “invite” 4. “demand, call for” s.th. 5. “lay a claim” against (= eli, ina muḫḫi; Susa, Nuzi ina (w)arki) 6. “call” by name, by (foreign) word;

“name” 7. “read (out)”; nikkassī š. “settle accounts” Gtn [GÜ.GÜ(.MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.MEŠ(-); GÜ.DÉ.DÉ(.ME/MEŠ)(-); GÜ.DÉ.GÜ.DÉ(-)] iter. of G, esp. “read, study” tablet, stele D only MA “have a proclamation made”, MA also infin. sassū “pronouncement” Dtn erron. for Gtn Mari “lay claims against” Š caus. “make cry out, call to” s.o., “make (s.o.) declare” N pass. of G; > sasiu, sasūtu; šisu; šisitu I; šassā’u; massūtu; musassianu; tassitum; → šāšū

šasurru → šassūru

šašb/pūtu → šasbūtu

šāšū “croaker” jB lex. (desig. of crow); → šasū

šāšū → šīāšum

šāš I “to her” OB(poet.) for šāšim

šāš II “which” NB(Achaem.)

šāša “to her” (dat.); “that, the same” (acc.) late jB, NA for šāši

šāšallu(m), NA šasallu 1. “tendon of the hoof or heel” 2. “back”? [(UZU.)SA.SAL] of humans (med. often du.); of animals “(fleece from) back”; “(meat of) back”; ext. (a part of liver); < Sum.

šāšappum (royal title in Elam) OB(Elam)

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šāšarū (an official) Nuzi

šāši(m) “to her” (dat.); “her” (acc.); “that, the same” (f.) Bab.; OB(Susa) “him”; → šāš I; šāša; šī; šū

šāšina “those; the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.); →

šātina; šina I; šināšim

šāšitānu, šāšitūnu (an illness) M/jB

šāšītu “lantern” NB; < Aram.

šāšitūnu → šāšitānu

šaškallu → šušallu

šaškillulu (desig. of a person) OB lex.; < Sum.?

šašmiš, OB šašniš “(in)to combat” O/jB

šašmu, OB šašmū? “(single) combat” Bab. (lit.) š. epēšu “to do battle”; > šašmiš

šašniš → šašmiš

šašritu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šaššāniš “like the sun” jB; < šamšu

šaššāntu, šanšāntu “small sun disc” jB; < šamšu

ša(š)šānum (a metal object) Oakk

šaššāru(m), OB also šuššārum, OA šesšērum, Bogh. šaršāru “a saw” [URUDU.ŠUM.GAM.ME] of bronze, iron, silver etc.; as symbol of Šamaš; šinni š. “tooth of saw”

šaššātu(m) (a disease of the joints) O/jB med., mag.; also of sheep; (šam) š. “plant, drug for š.”?

šaššeru → šaršerru

šaššāna → šalšānu

šaššinnu (a type of gem) Qatna

šaššinnu → also sasinnu

šaššiš → šamšiš

šaššu → šalšu; šamšu

šaššūgu, šuššūgu (a tree) Bab., NA [GIŠ.MES.GAM; GIŠ.SUḪ.NA] as source of timber; twig of š. as drug; in plantation

šaššūme → šalšūmi

šaššumma in š. epēšu “to forfeit” Nuzi (with uštu, ina “from”); house, share of inheritance; also of judges “order to forfeit”

šaššūtē- “for the sixth time” M/NA š.-šu; < šediš šaššūtē- → šalšūtē-

šāšu (a metal tool) Nuzi

šāšu(m) “(to/of) him” Bab., NA; OB dat. after ana; M/jB acc., dat., gen.; j/NB also nom.; Nuzi also for pl. “them”; → šū

šāšunu, once šāšun “(to/of) them; those” M/NB acc., dat., gen.; “those, i.e. those same”; → šuātunu; šunāšunu; šunūši

šašurum (a headdress)? OB lex.

šāt, occas. šāti/u, šāt, f. sg. “who(m), which; of” Oakk, OA, O/jB 1. occas. as rel. pron. “which” 2. before gen. “of”, PN Šāt-DN “She of DN”; → šāt urri, šāt mūši “(the watches) of dawn, night”, “daytime, night-time”; šāt qāti “handcuff”; šāt tibni, šāt kapri (names of birds); → ša; šāt

šāt f. pl. “who(m); of” Oakk as rel. pron. and before gen.; < šāt pl.

šāta “that, this same” Oakk(peripheral) occas. for šātu

šātāḫu “to stretch out” (intrans.) jB G (a/u) D “make grow long”; > šitū

šatakku “a (kind of) hole”? jB [ŠA.TAG]; < Sum.?

Šatalši (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šatammu(m), šattammu(m) “administrator; government auditor” Bab., NA [(LÜ.)ŠA.TAM; OB pl. often ŠA.TAM.E.NE] of palace, city, temple, house; NA, NB esp. “chief administrator” of temple, also of city of Dēr; < Sum.?

šatammūtu(m) “post of šatammu” Bab., NA [LÜ.ŠA.TAM-]

šātānu “to urinate” jB G (ili) of men, animals; “urinate on” (= ana); < šīānum Gt

šātāpu ~ “to cut out, hollow out” jB G (ili); > šatpu; šitpu; šitiptu; našitptum

šātāqu(m) “to split, crack (off)” O/jB, Mari, MA [DAR] G (a/u) esp. om. of parts of liver and lung; OB “separate” hem D jB stat. of

watercourses “are gouged into” mountain, of parts of body “are cracked, fissured”? N Mari “be split”? > šatiqtu; šitqu I; šuttuquq; maštaqtu

šataru (a fine garment) jB lex.

šatā’u → šatū II

šāti → šāt

šāti “(of) him; that, this” Bab. (acc., gen.); “that, this same” (m. & f. acc., gen.); → šētu I; šī; šū

šātina “those, these same” M/jB(Ass.) (f. acc., gen.); < šuātina; → šināti

šatiqtu (a vessel) j/NB; < šatāqu

šatpu(m) “excavation, pit, hollow” O/jB [PÜ.SAG] esp. math. in calculation of vol.; < šatāpu

šatta(m) “this year” Ass., O/jB [Ass. MU(.1.KAM); NB MU.AN.NA.ĀM ?]; < šattu; → šatti

šattammu → šattammu

šattetaumma in š. epēšu mng. uncert. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šatti, occas. šattalu in ana š. “thereupon, therefore” M/NB(lit.), also aššatti/a, ina šatti; < šuāti

šattišam(ma), šattiša “year by year; yearly” [MB (Ass.) MU-šām-ma, MU.AN.NA-šam]; < šattu

šattu(m), šantu(m) f., occas. m.; pl. šanātu “year” [MU; MU.AN.NA; OA MU.X.ŠÈ; Bogh. etc. MU.KAM; jB MU.1.KAM] šattum (loc.-adv.), ina/ana/ša šatti “yearly”, šanat (st. abs.) “one year”, also after prep. (ana, ištu), also with poss. suff.; “(time of) year, the season”; pān(i) š. “spring”; warkiātarkāt š. “later part of year”; rēš š. “new year”; NB mār š. “one-year-old” of animals; qīt š. “end of year”; šatta(m) (ana) šatti(m) etc. “year by year”; pl. “years = span of time”, e.g. “years” of plenty; > šatta, šatti=šamma; šattussu; šanassu; → rabūšene; šaddaḡda; šaluššani

šattu → also šū I; šatti

šattū → šattūtu; šātū

šattukku → šattukku

šatturru → šāt urri

šattussu “yearly” j/NB [MU.AN.NA-us/ú-su]; < šattu

šattuḫum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

šattūtu, šattū (a leather object) jB lex.

šatū(m) I “knotted, woven” O/jB; < šatū III

šatū(m) II, Ass. šatā’u(m) “to drink” [NAG] G (ili, pret. later ilti, NA issi) of human, god, animal; of plant, of field “be watered”; of cultivators “have access to water rights” Gtn iter. of G [med. NAG.NAG; NAG.MEŠ] Š caus. of

G OA (usu. → *šaḳû* III); > *šātû*; *šitû* II; *šutû* IV; *maštû*, *maštîtu*

šātû(m) III “to knot together, weave” Bab. G (*u/u*) “weave” spider’s web; “entangle” weapons in threads (*qê*); stat. of lines on hand “intersect”; “join” battle D as G Mari “weave” garment Š caus. of G N pass. of G of thread (*qû*) “be woven”; > *šātû* I, *šatûtu*; *šetâtû*; *šitû* II, *šitû* III?; *šutû* I; *šuttûtu*; *maštûtu*

šātu → *šât*

šâtû(m) (or *šattû(m)*) “drinking much” OB lex., jB; < *šatû* II

šâtû “him; that, this same” O/jB; O/MB (acc.) “him”, “that, this same”; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) “that, this same”; → *šâta*; *šû*

šātu → also *šêtu* II; *šû’ātu*

ša’tu, *za’tu* (a type of thorny plant) jB

šatubbû “ardent desire” jB lex.; < Sum.

šatumum → *šutumum*

šatumû “rain” jB lex.; < Sum.

šâtunu, *šâtun* “those, these same” OB(Esn.), M/jB(Ass.) (m. acc., gen.); < *šûâtunu*; → *šunûti*

šât urri(m), *šaturru(m)*, *šatturru* “that of the dawn” = “third watch of the night” Bab., NA [EN.NUN.UD.ZAL(.LA/LE)]; < *šât* + *urru*

šaturru → *šassûru*; *šât urri*

šatûtu “weaving” MA; < *šatû* III

šaṭāpu(m) “to preserve (life), rescue” OAKk, Bab. G (pret. *išṭup*) esp. in PNs “save” people, life; > *šaṭpum*; *našṭapum*

šaṭāru I, NA *šaṭāru*; NB pl. *šaṭārānu* “(piece of) writing; copy, exemplar; written document” j/NB, NA; < *šaṭāru* II infin.

šaṭāru(m) II, Nuzi also *saṭāru* “to write (down)” [SAR; IN.SAR; in col. AB.SAR(.AM), GIŠ, GUB] G (*a/u*, NB pret. also *iltar*; NA imper. also *šufar*) “inscribe” tablet, stele; “copy”; “formulate” a document; “write down; put in writing” name, fact, oath; “list” troops; of Šamaš ‘write’ omen, on liver Gtn NB iter. of G D “put down in writing, list” facts, information Š caus. of G N pass. of G of year-name “be written”; of tablet, seal “be inscribed”; > *šaṭāru* I; *šaṭru*; *šîru*, *šîrtu*; *šaṭṭiru*; *mašṭaru*

šaṭāṭu “to rip open” jB G (*a/u*) of snake “tear open” body D as G ?

šaṭipu → *šadipu*

šaṭpum “rescued” OAKk as PN; < *šaṭāpu*

šaṭru(m) “written, inscribed” Bab. [SAR] esp. *šumu(m)* š. “written name”; of stele “inscribed”; Mari *šābum* *šaṭrûtum* “listed troops”; < *šaṭāru* II

šaṭṭāru → *šaṭāru* I

šaṭṭiru “eager to write” jB lex.; < *šaṭāru* II

šaṭû → *šeṭû* II

šāṭu I “to pull, tow” j/NB(lit.) G (pret. *išṭû*) yoke; “haul” beams; “exert” o.s. D as G “draw” yoke; > *šā’iṭu*

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ša’u (a wooden part of a waggon) MB

šā’u(m) “to fly” O/jB G (pret. *išû*) of birds; of men “like a bird” (*iššûriš*) Gtn “fly around, back and forth” D of wind uncl.; → *šê’u* II

ša’uru → *šû’uru* II

šawarum → *šawirum*

šawinum (an illness) OB

šawirānu ~ “ring-shaped”? jB; < *šawirum*

šawirum, *šawarum*, OB often *šeliwerum*, *šelilameru*, NA *š/sabirru* f. “ring” OA, NA, O/jB [ḪAR] “tore” for hand, foot; of silver, gold, copper; also as PN; > *šawirānu*; *šuwurum*; → *semeru*

šawû I “roasted” OB(Susa), jB of kid; < *šawû* II

šawûm II, *šamû*, occas. *šemû* “to roast” Bab. G (*ili*) (intrans.) Mari of lion *išâtam išwi* “roasted in the fire”; of malt; locusts D trans.; > *šawû* I; *šumû* I; *šumamtu*

šawû → also *šamû* I

šāyimānu(m) “purchaser, he who made the purchase” O/jB; < *šāmu*

šāyimānûtu “status of purchaser” jB; < *šāmu*

šazamû; pl. f. “Zamuan (wine-jar)” NA; < *ša* + PIN

šazbussu “consignment, delivery” NA of food, clothing; < *zabālu* Š

šazzātu → *šanžātu*

šazzutum “representation; (business) representative” OA; < *izuzzum* Š

še → *ša*

-še → *-šim*; *-šu*

šeāru → *šî’āru*

še’āru → *šêru*

še’ā’u → *še’û*

šeberu → *šeburu*

šebêru(m), OAKk, Ass. *šabāru(m)* “to break” G (*ili*) bolt, bow etc.; “break up” clods, field, grain; bone, limb, neck; wing; persons (“break up” troops?; “break” resistance?); “break, contravene” words D as G “break up” statues; “break” bones, Nuzi “injure” ox Dt pass. of D of army “be broken up” N pass. of G [ḪAŠ;

also GAM] Ntn iter. of N; > *šeburu*; *šibirtu*; *šabburum*, *šabburtu*, *šubburu*; *šabartu*

šebêtu → *šibtu* I

šeb’i → *sebe*

šebirbirredû (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DÊ-e]; < Sum.

šebirru (a building material) NB

šebirtu → *šeburu*; *šibirtu*

šebîtu → *sabîtu*

šeburu(m), *šeberu*, *šibru*, *šabru*; f. *šebirtu* “broken” O/jB [ḪAŠ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; “broken up” clods, turds; < *šebêru*

šebû(m) I, *šahû(m)*, Ass. *šab’u(m)* “to be full (of = acc.); be replete, satisfied (with)” G (*ii*) of human, animal with food, drink; “be fully paid, satisfied with” money; with sleep, (long) life (*balāta*), old age (*šibûta*), roaming (*atalluka*), plenty (*lalû* etc.) Gtn iter. of G D “fill with, satisfy with (= acc.)”; “give” animals “their fill” to eat, drink; “satisfy, pay in full” with money, goods etc.; long life, plenty Dt pass. of D OA “be fully satisfied with (= acc.)” payment N ingress. “become satiated”; > *šib’um*; *šab’um*; *šebû* II; *šibbû* I; *šubû* III; *nešbû* I; *tašbîtum*

šebû(m) II; f. *šebîtu* “satisfied, sated” O/jB also *lā š.* “insatiable”; < *šebû* I

šebû → *šibu*

šebultu(m), OAKk *šābultum*, OB *šibultum* “despatch, consignment” esp. OA of goods; š. PN “gift from PN”; < *wabālu* Š; → *šubultu*

šeburtu (a colour)? NA(Tell Halaf) of wool

šebuttu → *šibûtu*

šebûtu → *sibûtu*

šebûtu → *šibûtu*

šeda’um, *šuda’um* (a prof. or title) Oakk

šeddu → *šêdu* I

***šediš**, OB *sedîš* st. abs.; f. *šeliššet*, *šišsat* “six”; *šēššet* ūm “six days”; > *šedišum*; *šēššîšu*; *šēššu*; *šēššîš*; *šēššātu*; *šadāšium*; *šaššûtē*; *šuššu* I; *šudušû*; *šudušum*; *šiššat*; *suduštu*; *suddû*

šedišum “group of six” OA; < *šediš*

šêdû, *šêdu* “sprout” jB, NA lex.; < Sum.

šêdu(m) I, *šidum*, occas. *šeddu* “protective deity; luck” Bab., NA [ḪALAD; A.RÁ] often with *lamassu*; š. *rašû* “to acquire š.”; good, protective š.; š. *bîti(m)* “household god”; “personal god” of individual, e.g. š. *šarrim* “š. of the king”; *šêdušû* “under his protective deity”; figur(in)e, representation of š.; also evil š., e.g. š. *lumnim*, *lemnu*; š. *sanî* “deputy š.”

šêdu II (a plant) jB lex.

šêdu → also *šêdû*

šêdušum → *šēššu*

še’êru mng. uncert. jB G unattested ? Gtn iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds

šegû I, Mari *šagûm* “wild, aggressive” O/jB; < *šegû* II

šegû(m) II “to be wild, rave” O/jB G stat. of dog “is rabid” N (pret. *iššegu*, *iššegi*) “become wild, start raving” [IDIM] of animals, woman Ntn iter. of N of animals; goddess; > *šegû* I; *mešgûm*

šegû → also *šigû*

šegu(n)nû(m) “grain crop” O/jB(lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GÜN.NU]; < Sum.

šeguššu, *šegušu* → *šigûšu*

Šehali (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šehānu, *šihānu* (an ecstatic) jB [Á.KAM]; < *šehu*

šehēqu “to sneeze”? jB G (*ii*)

šeheru, *šihiru* “morning” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

šehtenu/i, *šehtenu*, *šehtuni* (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šehētu → *šahātu* III

šehlātum, *šahlātum* (a vegetable) Mari

Šehli (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šehlum, *šihlu*, *šillu* “high water”? Bab. lex.

šehtenu → *šehtenu*

šēhtu; pl. *šēhātu* “incense burner” M/NA of metal; used in cult; š. *šarrû* “to start a š.”; š. for purification (*tēlisse*); for wine

šehtuni → *šehtenu*

šeh̄tu(m), *ših̄tu(m)* “jump, attack; (astronomical) rising” Bab., NA [GU4.UD] “attack” of lion, snake; “raid, razzia”; *harrân* š. “raiding expedition”; š. *šamši(m)* “sunrise”; astr. as term for Mercury; < *šahātu* I

šeh̄u → *šah̄u* I; *šeh̄u*; *šēhu*

šēhu, *šihu*, occas. *šeh̄u* “wind, breath” M/jB, Am. š. *īābu* “favourable wind” of king; med. “air, breath” in body, head; “inspiration”, ša *šēhi* “ecstatic”; < *šāhu*; > *šehānu*

šehu → also *šihu* I.III

šēhu (or *šeh̄u* ?) N “to be agitated”? jB of people (*nišû*); → *šāhu*

šē’iqum (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < *šēqu*

še’ittu, *še’itu* → *še’tu*; *šî’itum*

šekaruh̄hu, *šekarû* (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs

šeklinnu (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šekšu → *šaksu*

šēlabiṣ “like a fox” jB(Ass.); < *šēlebu*

šēlabu → *šēlebu*

G OA (usu. → *šaḳû* III); > *šātû*; *šitû* II; *šutû* IV; *maštû*, *maštûtu*

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šātu → *šāt*

šātû(m) (or *šattû(m)*) “drinking much” OB lex., jB; < *šātû* II

šātu “him; that, this same” O/jB; O/MB (acc.) “him”; “that, this same”; jB(Ass.) (acc., gen., occas. nom.) “that, this same”; → *šāta*; *šū*

šātu → also *šētu* II; *šū’ātu*

ša’tu, **za’tu** (a type of thorny plant) jB

šatubbû “ardent desire” jB lex.; < Sum.

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šaṭāṭu “to rip open” jB G (*a/u*) of snake “tear open” body D as G ?

šaṭipu → *šadipu*

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šaṭṭāru → *šaṭāru* I

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ša’u (a wooden part of a waggon) MB

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ša’uru → *šū’uru* II

šawarum → *šawirum*

šawinum (an illness) OB

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šazzātu → *šanžātu*

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še → *ša*

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šebêtu → *šibtu* I

šeb’i → *sebe*

šebirbirredû (an offering of barley) jB [ŠE.BIR. BIR.(RE.)DA-a/DÊ-e]; < Sum.

šebirru (a building material) NB

šebirtu → *šeburu*; *šibirtu*

šebîtu → *sabitu*

šeburu(m), **šeberu**, **šibru**, **šabru**; f. *šebirtu* “broken” O/jB [ḪAŠ] of wood, beam, chair, reed; bones, parts of body; “broken up” clods, turds; < *šebêru*

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šeburtu (a colour)? NA(Tell Halaf) of wool

šebuttu → *šibûtu*

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šeda’um, **šuda’um** (a prof. or title) Oakk

šeddu → *šēdu* I

***šediš**, OB *sediš* st. abs.; f. *šeliššet*, *šišsat* “six”; *šeššet umû* “six days”; > *šedišum*; *šeššišu*; *šeššu*; *šeššiš*; *šeššātu*; *šadāšium*; *šaššûtē*; *šuššu* I; *šudušû*; *šudušum*; *šiššat*; *suduštu*; *suddû*

šedišum “group of six” OA; < *šediš*

šēdû, **šēdu** “sprout” jB, NA lex.; < Sum.

šēdu(m) I, **šidum**, occas. *šeddu* “protective deity; luck” Bab., NA [ḪALAD; A.RÁ] often with *lamassu*; š. *rašû* “to acquire š.”; good, protective š.; š. *bīti(m)* “household god”; “personal god” of individual, e.g. š. *šarrim* “š. of the king”; *šēdušû* “under his protective deity”; figur(in)e, representation of š.; also evil š., e.g. š. *lumnim*, *lemnu*; š. *sanī* “deputy š.”

šēdu II (a plant) jB lex.

šēdu → also *šedû*

šedušum → *šeššu*

še’êru mng. uncert. jB G unattested ? Gtn iter. of G of demons, obj. thresholds

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šegû → also *šigû*

šegu(n)nû(m) “grain crop” O/jB(lit.) [ŠE.GU.NU; ŠE.GÜN.NU]; < Sum.

šeguššu, *šegušu* → *šigûšu*

Šehali (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šehānu, **šihānu** (an ecstatic) jB [Á.KAM]; < *šehu*

šehēqu “to sneeze”? jB G (*ii*)

šeheru, **šihiru** “morning” jB lex.; < W.Sem.

šehtenu/i, **šehtenu**, **šehtuni** (a fraction) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šehēṭu → *šahāṭu* III

šehlātum, **šahlātum** (a vegetable) Mari

Šehli (a month) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šehlum, **šihlu**, **šillu** “high water”? Bab. lex.

šehtenu → *šehtenu*

šēhtu; pl. *šehātu* “incense burner” M/NA of metal; used in cult; š. *šarrû* “to start a š.”; š. for purification (*tēlisse*); for wine

šehtuni → *šehtenu*

šehṭu(m), **šihṭu(m)** “jump, attack; (astronomical) rising” Bab., NA [GU4.UD] “attack” of lion, snake; “raid, razzia”; *harrân* š. “raiding expedition”; š. *šamši(m)* “sunrise”; astr. as term for Mercury; < *šahātu* I

šehû → *šahû* I; *šehu*; *šēhu*

šehu, **šihu**, occas. *šehû* “wind, breath” M/jB, Am. š. *īābu* “favourable wind” of king; med. “air, breath” in body, head; “inspiration”, ša *šehi* “ecstatic”; < *šāhu*; > *šehānu*

šehu → also *šihu* I.III

šēhu (or *šehû* ?) N “to be agitated”? jB of people (*nišû*); → *šāhu*

šē’iqum (an official controlling measurement of grain) OB; < *šēqu*

še’ittu, *še’itu* → *še’tu*; *ši’itum*

šekaruhḫu, **šekarû** (a copper object) Nuzi in pairs

šeklinnu (desig. of goats) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šekšu → *šakšu*

šēlabiṣ “like a fox” jB(Ass.); < *šēlebu*

šēlabu → *šēlebu*

šelaltu → šalāš

šelappāyu → šeleppāyu

šelappū → šeleppū

šelāšā → šalāšā

šelāši → šalāši

šelāšū → šalāšū

šelebu(m), šellebu, Ass. šēluhu “fox” [KA5.A] in fables, proverbs, similes; → karānu 4; a star (g in Ursa Major) [MUL.KA5.A]; as PN; OB, jB lex. (a kind of fish); OB, jB lex. (a bird or locust); > šelabiš, šelebūtu

šelebūtu, šilibūtu “vixen” OjB [MUNUS.KA5.A]; < šelebu

šelēhu → salāhu II

selenāyu (type of worker or soldier) MA; < Hurr. or gentilic from PIN

šeleppāyu, šelappāyu (a type of craftsman)? M/NA, Nuzi; rab š. “overseer of š.”; < gentilic ?

šeleppū(m), šilippū, NA šelappū 1. “turtle” [NfG.BUN.NA(.KU6)]; also as model in gold 2. (a type of snake)

šeleppūtu, šalippūtu; pl. šeleppūtātu(m) “she-turtle” OAKK, OjB; also š. ša tābali “turtle of dry land” = “tortoise”

šelippūtu, šeliptu → šelliptu

šelītu → silītu I

šellaḥurū → sallaḥurū

šellaru → šallaru

šellebēnu → šallapānu

šellebu → šelebu

šelli(n)tannu (an official or functionary, phps.) “authorized agent” Nuzi, stat. šelli(n)tannāku “I am ...”; < Hurr.?

še(l)liptu, also NB šelippūtu (a metal implement) jB lex., NB

šelluḥlūtu “status of a šiluḥlu” Nuzi; < šiluḥlu

šeltu, NA šessu; pl. šēlātu “sharp blade, point” jB, NA of scraper, sword; mountain peaks kīma š. patri “like the point of a dagger”; < šēlu

šēlū I mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šēlū II

šēlū II mng. uncert. OjB G of tooth, features of exta Gt lex. D lex.; > šēlū I

šēlū III, šelū “to be neglectful; neglect” NB G (ulu and ili) “be neglectful” of (= analina (muḥḥi)) oath, guard-duty etc.; “neglect” (+ acc.) sin, ration-payment; > šilātu

šēlū → also šalū II

šēlu, še’lu “sharpened” MjB of weapons; < šēlu

šēlu → also šilu I

šēlu(m) “to sharpen, whet” OjB G weapons; teeth D as G of troops before battle; > šēlu, šeltu, šēlūtu; mešeltu

šēlu → also šiālu

še’lu → šēlu

šeluḥansirru (a stage in the growth of barley) jB lex.; < Sum.

šēlūtu “pointed blade” jB(Ass.) of weapons, in similes; < šēlu

šēlūtu → also šēlū’atum

šēlū’utum, šēlūtu Ass. (Bab. → šulūtu II)

1. OA, pl. šēlū’etum “upward consignment” (to Anatolia) 2. MA “material brought up, scum” 3. NA “votive gift” of objects; esp. of female votaries; mārē š. “sons of votaries”; < elū III Š

šemāhu → šimāhu

šemeru → šawirum

šemētu → šamātu

šemētu → šēmu

šemmium, šemmū, also šemmueum, šemmeau, šenmeū “that constantly hears, listens” OB lex., MB of men; gods, also in PNs; < šēmū; → šēmū

šēmtu → šimtu

šemu → šumu

šemū(m), šamū, OAKK, Ass. šamā’u(m) “to hear” [GIŠ.TUK; also ŠE.GA; NA in PNs ḪAL] G (ele; imper. šime and šeme; NB prec. also lušmu, perf. altemu; NA imper. še’i, perf. pl. issa’ū) 1. of men, gods; of judge “hear” a case; of ears (uznāya) 2. “hear” a tablet, have it read to one 3. “be informed of”, “learn of” s.th. 4. “listen to” s.o.; “obey” person, command 5. “understand” speech; of gods “hear, accede to” prayer, freq. in PNs R Mari Gtn (also ištānammi, imper. tišamme) iter. of G “hear, listen to constantly”; “read” tablet, letter “carefully”; “hear on separate occasions” Gt NB “make a mutual agreement” D NA stat. “is made to hear, is informed” Š caus. of G; “read” tablet to s.o.; “report” to s.o. Štn iter. of Š Št “cause to hear successively” ref. to more than one hearer N “be heard, obeyed, listened to”; “become known”; > šēmū, šame’ānu; šemmium; nešmū; tešmū, Tašmētu

šemū → also šawū II

šēmu, also f. pl. šēmētu “fat, grease” jB lex.

šēmū(m) “hearer; that hears” Bab. [ŠE(.GA)] lā š. “disobedient”; of god “not attentive” to prayers; < šēmū; → šemmium

šēna → šina II

šenamašan → šinašan

šendu, šindu; f. šemittu; f. pl. šendētu “branded, marked” NB of sheep; < šamātu

šengallu, šengannu (a cooking vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

šenmeū → šemmium

šennu → šannu

šenū(m) mng. unkn. OjB G, an action or movement

šēnu(m) I f.; freq. du. “sandal(s), shoe(s)” [(KUŠ.)E.SIR/SIR; NA phps. KUŠ.DA/DÀ. E.SIR/SIR]; jB lex. (a type of fish); > šēnu

šēnu II, šīnu (a wooden part of a waggon) Nuzi

šēnu → also šannu

šēnu “to put on (shoes)” jB G (e/e) with acc. šēnu; < šēnu I denom.; > mešēnu

šēpānu → šēpu

šēpītu(m), šipītu “foot”, transf. “lower end” Bab., NA [GIR-] of furniture; of dam, terrace; of statue; topog. “lower side” of field etc.; < šēpu

šēpšu → šapšu; šipšu

šēpītu → šapītu

šēpūm, šapūm “to ask, question (s.o.)” OB G (ili) D “cross-question” Š caus. of G

šēpū → also šapū II-IV

šēpu(m), OB often šipum f., often du.; pl. šēpēlātu(m) “foot” [GIR; OAKK phps. DU; ext. also AŠ ?] (loc.-adv. with pron. suff. šēpilaššu, šēpū’a etc.; du. šēpānuššu) of human, animal, bird; ina š. “on foot”; seize (šabātu) in supplication; kiss f.; cut off f. of enemy, foreigner, from territory = repel invasion; dust of f.; NA šēpēya “my own” chariot, troops etc., ša šēpē “personal”; transf. šēp PN “(at) the foot of PN” = OA under his control, in his caravan; OB = under his responsibility; “(furniture) foot”; kīma šēpīšunu “according to their rank” Nuzi, NB; “foot” of mountain; of constellation, cloud; ext. (a feature on liver); > šēpītu, šēpu

šēpu “to stride”? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

šēpua mng. unkn. Nuzi

šēqqatu → šiqītu

šēqtu (a date tax)? NB; < šēqu ?

šēqu mng. unkn. Ug. lex.

šēqu I (a vessel) MB

šēqu II adj. mng. uncert. jB pl. of arrow

šēqu(m) “to level off” OjB G grain in measuring-vessel; > šiqu II; šē’iqum, mešēqu

šer → šerru

-šer → -šeret

šēra → šēru II

šerammuhhu “north” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šer’ānu(m), also šir’ānu(m) “vein, artery; ligament, tendon; nerve” [SA(.A)] in human and animal body; “sinew” for bow, armour, musical instrument; OB “allocation of work” (same word ?)

šer’azum, tular’azu (a nut tree)? OjB

šerbīllu (a tree) jB lex.; < Sum.

šerdannu, širdannu (type of person) Am., Ug.

šerdingirgallakku (a divine hymn) jB; < Sum.

šerēmu → šarāmu

šerešrānum → šaršarānum

-šeret, -šer “ten” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšeret, šinšeret, ḥamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerišu; -šerū

šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

šergūm “adorned”? OAKK

šerḥānu → šer’ānu; širḥānu

šerḥu → šer’u

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šerīktu(m), širīktu(m) “present, grant, offering; dowry” Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š. šarāku(m); NB husband’s “(wedding) gift”; < šarāku I

šerimtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB “cutting; weeding” on field; < šarāmu

šēriš “violently” jB; < šēru I

-šerišu “ten times” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšerišu, erbēšerišu; < ešer; → -šeret

šeri’tu, šer’itu (a divine garment) jNB, NA; presented to temple

šerkatu, šiškātu “female temple oblate” NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerku I

šerk(i)-ilūtu, šiški-ilūtu “position, status of temple oblate” NB; < šerku I + ilu

šerku(m) I, širku(m), NB also širaku, šišku 1. OAKK, OB in PNs ?; MA “gift, (part of) dowry”; Ug. (a tax) 2. jNB “temple oblate” [LÚ.RIG7]; rab š. “overseer of the oblates”; also in PNs; MA also (a palace functionary); < šarāku I; > šerkatu, šerki-ilūtu, šerkūtu

šerku(m) II, šerkū “string” (of dried fruit) OAKK, OB, Ug. lex., jB of figs, apples etc.

šerku III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds

šerku IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.

šerkū → šerku II

šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.KÙ.GA-]; < Sum.

šerkūtu, širikūtu “position of temple oblate” NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerku I

šermum → širnu

šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernamginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= 1 ?)

šerqum “stolen goods” OA; < šarāqu I

šelaltu → šalāš

šelappāyu → šeleppāyu

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šēpu “to stride”? jB lex. G; < šēpu denom.

šēpua mng. unkn. Nuzi

šēqqatu → šiqītu

šēqtu (a date tax)? NB; < šēqu ?

šēqu mng. unkn. Ug. lex.

šēqu I (a vessel) MB

šēqu II adj. mng. uncert. jB pl. of arrow

šēqu(m) “to level off” OjB G grain in measuring-vessel; > šiqu II; šē’iqum, mešēqu

šer → šerru

-šer → -šeret

šēra → šēru II

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-šeret, -šer “ten” in compound numerals, e.g. ištēšeret, šinšeret, ḥamiššeret; < ešer; → -šerišu; -šerū

šergiddū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

šergūm “adorned”? OAKK

šerḥānu → šer’ānu; širḥānu

šerḥu → šer’u

šerhullum → šurhullu

šeriktu(m), širiktu(m) “present, grant, offering; dowry” Bab., NA [NB PNs RU-] ana š. šarāku(m); NB husband’s “(wedding) gift”; < šarāku I

šerimtum, širimtu, NB širindu 1. OB as PN mng. unkn. 2. NB “cutting; weeding” on field; < šarāmu

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šeri’tu, šer’itu (a divine garment) j/NB, NA; presented to temple

šerkatu, šiškātu “female temple oblate” NB [MUNUS.RIG7]; < šerku I

šerk(i)-ilūtu, šiški-ilūtu “position, status of temple oblate” NB; < šerku I + ilu

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šerku III mng. unkn. jB lex. of reeds

šerku IV (a capacity measure)? jB lex.

šerkū → šerku II

šerkugū (a Sum. song) jB [ŠER.KÙ.GA-]; < Sum.

šerkūtu, širikūtu “position of temple oblate” NB [LÚ.RIG7-]; < šerku I

šermum → širnu

šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernam-ginakku, šernamurunakku (types of Sum. songs) jB; < Sum.

šernu(m), širnu(m) 1. (a wooden chariot part) OB, M/NA 2. (a container) Mari (= 1 ?)

šerqum “stolen goods” OA; < šarāqu I

šerqu → also serqu

šerru(m), OA also šarrum; Nuzi pl. also f. “(young) child” [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] “baby”; “child” (of s.o.); OB, Elam “descendant”, also šer(ri) šerri(m) “descendant(s)”

šeršanum (a cult song) OB in ša š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.

šeršerratu(m), šeršerretu, Ass. šaršarratu(m) “chain, set of rings” Ass., OJB [(URUDU.) ŠER.ŠER; MJB also URUDU.MURU. ŠER.ŠER]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < šeršerru; > šuršurrātu

šerše(r)ru(m), širširum “link (in chain)” OAKk(Sum.), OJB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > šeršerratu

šeršerru → also šaršerru; šerru

šertu(m) I, širtu(m) “guilt, crime; punishment” OAKk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often “guilt and penalty”; “vice”; “offence” against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (emēdu, šakānu), bear (w/zabālu), release (paṭāru, tabālu) etc.; → nerṭū

šertu(m) II, širtu(m) “morning” Bab., M/NA [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šeru II)]; šertam, ina šerti(m), Mari in šertēn “in the morning”; ina šerti, iššērtā also = “tomorrow morning”; pl. inalša šērēti (NA šērāti) “in the morning hours”; Ištar ilat šērēti “goddess of dawn”, Venus; < šeru II

šertu(m) III, širtum “bar” OJB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold

šertu → also šartu

šerṭu(m), širṭu(m), NB šišṭu ~ “cloth strip, rag, tatter” OAKk, Bab., NA; < šarṭu

šerū I ~ “to take refuge” OJB G (ili) of bat in crevice D, Dtn lex. only

šerū II ~ “to lay down” OJB, NA G (ili) beam; stat. of vegetation on mountain-side; feature on liver D as G lex.; > šeru V

šerū III “to redeem”? NB G (ili) o.’s share

šerū IV mng. uncert. Ug. G (ala)

-šerū(m) “...teenth” in compound numerals, e.g. išṭēnšerū, erbēšerū; < ešer; → šeret

šeru(m) I ~ “fierce” OJB god; demon; weapon; > šerīš

šeru(m) II, širu “morning” Bab. [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šertu II)]; NB KIN.NIM; “morning star, dawn”; šera, ina šer(i(m)) “in the morning”; maššarti š. “morning watch”; naptan š. “morning meal”; OB, O/MB(Alal.), Bogh., Ug. urra(m) šera(m) “later on, in the future”; > šeru, šertu II; Ass. → šī’aru

šeru(m) III “song, chant” OJB [KIRU.GÚ]; also (a musical interval); < Sum.

šeru IV (a kind of mat) jB lex.; also OAKk širum?

šeru V adj. mng. uncert. jB lex.; < šerū II

šeru VI subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru VII subst. mng. unkn. jB lex.

šeru → also širu I; širu

šeru(m), NA še’aru “to rise early” G (ele) esp. in hendiad. “do s.th. in the morning”; with šumšū “spend all day” Gtn iter. OA; < šeru II denom.; → šurru

šer’u(m), šir’u(m), šelirḫu(m) f. “furrow” OAKk, Bab. [AB.SIN]; š. šakānum, maḥāšu, petū “to put in furrows”; eḡel š. “field with furrows”; as source of produce; OAKk(Nuzi) = 1/3 ell; OB(Susa), MB in MNs; part of the constellation Virgo

še’ru “(pock-)marked” jB; → šu’uru II

šerwanaše, širwanaše mng. unkn. Qatna of gold cup; < Hurr.

šeryam → sariyam

šesanū (a container) OB

šessu → šeltu

šešanu → šišnu

šešgallu, šešgula “big brother, elder brother” jNB [(LÚ.)ŠEŠ.GAL] term for a high priest; freq. in col.; < Sum.

šešgallūtu “post of šešgallu” jB [LÚ.ŠEŠ.GAL-]

šešgula → šešgallu

šešimtu; Hurr. pl. šešimtena (a leather object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešmittu (a stone) Qatna

šeššanna/u → eššēšu

šeššātu, šiššātu “with six (spokes or yoked animals)” MB, MB(Alal.), Nuzi, jB lex.; also with Hurr. suff. šeššatuphe; < šediš

šeššektu → šiššiktu

šeššeku (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

šeššeru → šaršerru

šeššerum → šaššāru

šeššet → šediš

šeššiktu → šiššiktu

šeššiš “sixfold” OB; < šediš

šeššišu, šiššišu “six times” OA, OB [A.RÁ.6-šu; 6-šu]; < šediš

šeššu(m), šiššu(m); f. OA šedištum, OB šeliduštum 1. “sixth” [6-] 2. “one-sixth”; < šediš

šeštum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šeštuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šešū(m), occas. tēšū (a small net) OJB; ša š.it. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.

šetātu f. pl. (a garment) Ug.; < šatū III

šetertu mng. unkn. NB agricultural term

šēti → šetu I

šetiptu → šitiptu

šētiš “as with a net” jB; < šetu I

šetru mng. unkn. MB(Susa)

šettu “sin, act of negligence” jNB; < šētu; > šettūtu; → šetṭu

šettu → also šī’itum

šettūtu “sin” jB; < šettu

šerū → šitū II; šetu II

šetu(m) I f.; pl. šētētu “(hunting) net” Bab. [(GIŠ.)SA] knotted, for gazelle, deer; bird; in battle, for men; also transf.; ša š. “hunter or fowler using nets” OB lex.; > šētiš

šetum II (a textile) OB

šetu I, šēti “that, this same” Mari m. & f., acc., gen.; → šāti

šetu(m) II, šetu(m), OB also šiatum, Bogh. lex. šātu “to be/leave remaining” (trans. & intrans.) OAKk, OA, OJB G (pret. išē/ūt, pres. išēt, jB also išettu/i) in account-keeping; in PNs, curses, prayers “leave s.o. alive”; “leave (to stand)” of vessel; “be remaining, escape, be left” D OA mng. unkn.; > šittu II, sittūtu

še’tu(m), šī’tu(m), še’ittu(m), še’itu “mattress, bolster” OJB, M/NA of bed, chair; < šē’u I

šetṭu “crime, evil deed” jB; < šētu; → šettu; šētum

šeṭū I “wide open” jB of pit; < šetū II

šeṭū(m) II, šaṭū “to spread out” jNB G (ili) corpses, trees, like malt (buqlu) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB ušēṭi) caus. of G; > šetū I; mešṭūtu, mešṭū

šeṭum “crime, evil deed” OB; < šētu; > šētūtu; → šettu

šetū → also šītu I

šetū(m) “to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime” Bab. G “spurn, disregard” person; oath, enemy; “sin, do evil”; > šettu, šettūtu, šetṭu, šetum; šetūtu; → šātu II; šiatu

šeṭūtu(m), OA šetuttum, OJB also šītūtu(m) “scorn, neglect” OA, OJB in š. (of s.o.) leqū(m)/laqā’um “to scorn, spurn (s.o.)”; < šetum

še’u(m) f. (phps. to be read ū(m)) “barley; grain” [ŠE(-um/am/im).MEŠ]; NA phps. ŠE.PAD. MEŠ gener. “barley”, OA phps. “wheat”; pine “kernel”; “grain” as a unit of measure

še’ū(m), Ass. še’ā’u(m); also šē’u “to seek (out)” G (forms → GAG §106t) “seek” s.th., advice, life; from s.o. (= acc.); OA leg. “call on” s.o. for help; a person (in friendship), fraternally (ana aḥḫūim); god (for help); “seek (to do)” harm; poet. “probe, scrutinize” plans

etc. Gtn [KIN.KIN] iter. and distrib. “seek constantly for, seek for in various places”, esp. “visit” places (ašrī, ašrāti) “assiduously”; “strive constantly for” throne; of demons “search out (s.o.) continually”; “follow, strive after” behaviour, command; life, good, evil; “seek out” favourable day, wind; “be assiduous (in reverence) towards; be solicitous (for the welfare of)” Gt uncert. D as G “seek” s.o., “seek help from” s.o. Dtn jB lex. = Gtn? > mušte’ū

še’u, šī’u “neighbour” jB esp. š. bābi “one who frequents the door”, “regular visitor”; < šē’ū; > šī’ūtum; f. → šī’itum

še’u(m) I ~ “to pad, upholster” OJB, MA G only stat. šē’ of pillow etc. “is stuffed with (= acc.)”; > šē’u

še’u II “to fly” jB(Ass.) G of king, troops on campaign (var. of → šā’u)

še’u → also šē’ū

še’urinnakku → surinnakku

še’urrū (or marše’urrū) “winnowing shovel” jB lex.; < Sum.

šewerum → šawirum

šezibhu → šizbu

šezubtum “relief, holiday” OB; < ezēbu Š

šezuzu “very fierce” jNB of god, dragon; < ezēzu; → šūzuzu

ši “of” OAKk gen. of šu “he of”

-ši “her” (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

-ši → also -šim

ši “she; that, this same” Ass. rare [BI] “she” before vb.s, giving emphasis, šīma “it is she who ...”; Mari šī lā šī “this or that”; “that, this same” (of f. nouns); OB lā šī “(s.th.) unseemly”; > šit, šiti; → iššī; for acc. etc. → šāti, šiatī, šuātī; šāši, šīāšim, šuāšim

šiābum, šābu “to be(come) old” OA, OJB G of person, animal Gtn “become ever older”; > šibu, šibūtu; šibtu

šiāhum I, šāhu “to grow (tall)” OJB G (pret. once išūh; OJB also iš(t)ēh) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men “grow, be great” in wisdom (ina tašimti) D mng. uncert.; > šihu I, šīhtu; šuhhu I; mušihhu, mušihum; tašihu?

šiāhu II mng. uncl. NA

šiālu(m), šālu, also šēlu “to coat, smear” Ass., OJB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB

šiāmātu(m) pl. tant. “purchased goods, commercial stock” O/MA; OA silver etc. ana š.

šerqu → also serqu

šerru(m), OA also šarrum; Nuzi pl. also f. “(young) child” [LÚ.TUR; TUR.DIŠ] “baby”; “child” (of s.o.); OB, Elam “descendant”, also šer(ri) šerri(m) “descendant(s)”

šeršanum (a cult song) OB in ša š. (a cultic singer); < Sum.

šeršerratu(m), šeršerretu, Ass. šaršarratu(m) “chain, set of rings” Ass., OJB [(URUDU.) ŠER.ŠER; MJB also URUDU.MURU. ŠER.ŠER]; OA du.; esp. used as fetters; < šeršerru; > šuršurrātu

šerše(r)ru(m), širširum “link (in chain)” OAKk(Sum.), OJB; ext. (a feature on spleen, kidney etc.); > šeršerratu

šeršerru → also šaršerru; šerru

šertu(m) I, širtu(m) “guilt, crime; punishment” OAKk, Bab. [NIR.DA] often “guilt and penalty”; “vice”; “offence” against (= gen.) king, god; heavy, great; impose (emēdu, šakānu), bear (w/zabālu), release (paṭāru, tabālu) etc.; → nerṭū

šertu(m) II, širtu(m) “morning” Bab., M/NA [Á.GÚ.ZI.GA (→ šeru II)]; šertam, ina šerti(m), Mari in šertēn “in the morning”; ina šerti, iššērtā also = “tomorrow morning”; pl. inalša šērēti (NA šērāti) “in the morning hours”; Ištar ilat šērēti “goddess of dawn”, Venus; < šeru II

šertu(m) III, širtum “bar” OJB; as part of locking mechanism; of gold

šertu → also šartu

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šerū III “to redeem”? NB G (ili) o.’s share

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še’tu(m), šī’tu(m), še’ittu(m), še’itu “mattress, bolster” OJB, M/NA of bed, chair; < šē’u I

šetṭu “crime, evil deed” jB; < šētu; → šettu; šētum

šeṭū I “wide open” jB of pit; < šetū II

šeṭū(m) II, šaṭū “to spread out” jNB G (ili) corpses, trees, like malt (buqlu) Gtn distrib. of G jB Š (jB ušēṭi) caus. of G; > šetū I; mešṭūtu, mešṭū

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šetū(m) “to miss (accidentally); neglect, despise, commit crime” Bab. G “spurn, disregard” person; oath, enemy; “sin, do evil”; > šettu, šettūtu, šetṭu, šetum; šetūtu; → šātu II; šiatu

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šezuzu “very fierce” jNB of god, dragon; < ezēzu; → šūzuzu

ši “of” OAKk gen. of šu “he of”

-ši “her” (3 f. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)

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ši “she; that, this same” Ass. rare [BI] “she” before vb.s, giving emphasis, šīma “it is she who ...”; Mari šī lā šī “this or that”; “that, this same” (of f. nouns); OB lā šī “(s.th.) unseemly”; > šīt, šīti; → iššī; for acc. etc. → šāti, šīati, šuāti; šāši, šīāšim, šuāšim

šiābum, šābu “to be(come) old” OA, OJB G of person, animal Gtn “become ever older”; > šibu, šībūtu; šibtu

šiāhum I, šāhu “to grow (tall)” OJB G (pret. once išūh; OJB also iš(t)ēh) of gods, men, animals, birds; trees, plants, mountains; of men “grow, be great” in wisdom (ina tašimti) D mng. uncert.; > šīhu I, šīhtu; šuḫhu I; mušīḫhu, mušīḫtum; tašīhu?

šiāhu II mng. uncl. NA

šiālu(m), šālu, also šēlu “to coat, smear” Ass., OJB G wall with components of plaster D ~ G OA Dt pass.? OB

šiāmātu(m) pl. tant. “purchased goods, commercial stock” O/MA; OA silver etc. ana š.

"for (buying) purchased goods"; MA "(real estate acquired by) purchase"; < šāmu

šiāmu(m), šāmu "to fix, decree" [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) šimta(m), šimāti(m) š. "make o.'s will, testament", "bequeath"; "decree (s.o.'s) fate"; šimat balāṭi, maruṣti (etc.) š. "decree a fate of life, trouble etc." for s.o. (= dat.); ana šimti(m) š. "decree as (s.o.'s) fate"; "decree" strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt "decree for ever"? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. mušim, pl. mušimmū for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G "be decreed"; "be specified" for ritual purpose; > šimtu

šianātu (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.

***šiānum**, šānu "to urinate" M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > šinātu; muštinnu; šatānu

šiāqum mng. unkn. OB G (išīq, išīq only)

šiāriš "in the morning" OB(poet.)

ši(')āru(m), šiyāru, šeāru "morning" Ass. (Bab. → šeru II); OA ina šiarim, MA pl. f. ina šiarāte, NA analina/iš-šiāre "in the morning(s)"

šiaru[...] (a metal object) Ug.

šiāsu(m), šāsu, NA also siāsu "to decline, wane" O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.

šiāš(im) "to her" OB; → šī

šiāti, lex. also šeāti "(of) her; that, this same" OAKk, Ass., OB "her" (acc.); "of her" (gen.); OA also dat.; "that, this same" message, slave girl, tablet etc.; M/NA ina šattimma šiāti "in that same year"; OA aššiāti "therefore" (< ana I + š.); → šī

šiātum → šetu II

šiātu "to be(come) neglectful" NA G (stat. šetu) towards the rituals (ana nēpešē); > šītu I; → šātu II; šetu

šibartu → šibirtu

šibā'u, šipā'u (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin

šibbu(m) I, šippu(m) "belt" Bab. "(sword-)belt"; "girdle" of birth-stones

šibbu(m) II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons

šibbu III, šibu (a disease) O/jB

šibbu IV mng. uncert. NB

šibbu V mng. unkn. jB lex.

šibbū I (provisions) jB lex.; < šebū I

šibbū II in ša š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.

šibburratu, sibburratu, Bogh. also šinburratu (a plant, phps.) "rue (Ruta)" M/jB [Ú.LUH. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → sibbirru

šib'ettān(a) → sebīšu

šibḥu "deposit, layer" jB (with šabāḥu Št); š. mūti "pall of death"; < šabāḥu

šibibānu, šibibiānu → zibibiānum

šibirru(m), šipirru, occas. sibirru "shepherd's staff; sceptre" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠIBIR] "staff" carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings "ceremonial" staff, sceptre, with crown or mace (ḥaṭtu); of ivory, among booty; < Sum. **šibirtu(m)**, šebirtum, NA šipirtu, Ug. šibartu "piece, block" OAKk, Bab., NA [KÜ.PAD. DU/DA?; LAGAB] "block, lump" of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; "lump" of malt, as drug; < šebēru

šibišu → sebīšu

šibittu "dill (Anethum)" NB

šibitu (or šipitu) "suture, seam" jB in garment, building, skull; < šapū IV

šibqātu, šibqētu f. pl. tant. "plan" M/NB also in PN; → šibqū

šibqu (or šipqu) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.

šibqū pl. tant. "scheme, plan; trick, plot" Bab. esp. with še'ū G(tn) "to initiate hostile schemes"; → šibqātu; šiqpu

šibru (a plant) jB

šibru → also šebru

šibsātu, šibsātu f. pl. tant. "anger, angry rejection" M/jB esp. š. ili "divine rejection"; < šabāsu

šibšatu → šipšatu

šibšū(m) (an agricultural tax) from OAKk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. eqli(m) "tax on a field"; < šabāšu

šibtu (or šiptu) (a cup) jB lex.

šibtu(m) 1. O/jB also pl. šibātu, šebētu "greyness, grey hair" 2. "old woman" [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB "female witness"; < šibu

šibtu "blow; epidemic" M/NB, NA 1. ~ "epidemic, plague" (→ also šiptu I.II); of plague god (bēl š.); f. pl. šibātū(m) 2. "gale, blast" of wind; med. š. šāri (a disease); < šabātu II

šibū → sebū

šibu(m), šebu, šibu, šipu; f. šibtu "old (person); elder; witness" [(LÚ/MUNUS.)ŠU.GI/GL₄.A]; (ERÍN.)AB.(BA)] 1. "old" of men, animals; as subst. "old man"; astr. constellation Perseus 2. "elder" of community (š. ālim), PIN, land etc.; pl. usu. šibūtu(m) 3. "witness" [OAKk AB×AŠ (reduplicated = pl.); OB LÚ.(KL.) INIM.MA.(BI); Nuzi, Ug., NA (LÚ.)IGI]; OB pl. usu. šibū; jB ext. "textual witness"; < šiābu; > šibtu; šibūtu

šibu → also šibbu III; šib'um; šipu II.III

šibū → sabū

šib'um, šibu "satisfaction" O/jB; < šebū I

šibūbu "spark, scintillation" jB lex.; < šabābu I

šibultum → šebultu

šibūtu(m), šēbūtu, Ass. šīlēbuttu(m) [(NAM.) AB.BA; ŠU.GI-; NB LÚ.AB.BA.MEŠ] 1. "old age" of men, i.e. long life; "condition of old age", i.e. senility, also of buildings 2. "function as witness" 3. "testimony", e.g. š. nadānum "to give testimony", tuppum ša š. "tablet acting as t."; < šibu

šidaḥu(m) ~ "healthy appearance"? O/jB of face, figure

šidallu → šitaddaru

šidapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes

šiddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šadādu

šiddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB

šiddātu → šiddu 2

šiddi-nārāya "riverbank dweller" NA; < šiddu + nāru I

šiddu(m) "side, edge; curtain" 1. "(longer) side" [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elū/šaplū); math. of rectangle; "side" of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB "side, bank" of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. "stretch; stage" of road; ~ "district"; esp. š. māti "length and breadth of land"; Mari pl. f. šiddāt ēkallim "palace area"; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. "curtain, cover", š. šadādu "to draw c."; MA on chair; birīt šiddi "cubicle surrounded by curtains" jB rit., mag. 4. šiddāt ṭupšarrim "measurement of scribe" OB(Elam.); < šadādu; → šiddi-nārāya

šidum → šēdu I

šid'u → šit'u

šiduri "girl" jB lex. also as fPN in Gilg.; < Hurr.

šiduštum → šeššu

šigammu → šagammu

šigarriām → šugarriā'um

šigaru(m), šigaru "(wooden) clamp" [(GIŠ.) SI.GAR] "(neck-)stock" for captives; "door lock, bolt", also transf. e.g. š. šamē "bolt of heaven"; jB ša š. "guardian of the lock"; < Sum.

šiggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šagāgu

šiggatu → also sikkatu II

šiggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi

šiggū mng. unkn. jB

šigguštu, šimguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.

šigilikūm (or šigiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šigillu → sikillu

šigiltu(m), OB also šagiltum ~ "misappropriation" Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našū etc.) analina š.; < šagālu

šigištum "slaughter, killing" OB; < šagāšu

šigmiš "loudly" jB(poet.); < šigmu

šigmu "noise" jB; < šagāmu II; > šigmiš

šigū, šegū, once šimgū (a cry of lamentation) Bab. š. šasū; ana š. erēbu "to enter (a temple) to (recite) š."; as desig. of prayer; also in PNs

šigugāru (a type of stone) jB lex., med.

šigūšu, šegūšu, šeguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)?; < Sum.?

šihānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]

šihānu → šehānu

šihātu → šihū II 1

šihātu "disintegration, flaking off" M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. širi "wasting of the flesh"; < šahāḥu

šihiltu "filtered liquid" jB; < šahālu

šihilu → šihlu II

šihiru → šeheru

šihittum I, occas. šahittum "clearance of debts" OA; < šahātu IV

šihittu II, šahittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.

šihittu III; pl. šihātu "fear" jB; < šahātu III

šihittu IV (a household item) NB

šihlu I "sifting(s)" jB, of precious stones; < šahālu

šihlu II, šihlu ~ "second" M/NA; of person "substitute"; of goods "second-rate"?; < Hurr.?

šihlu → also šehlum

šihrum "strap" Mari, jB

šihru → also šahūrum II

šihū "sprout, shoot" jB lex.; < šiāhum I

šihū(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.

šihū II 1. NB, also šihātu "hide" of sheep etc. 2. jB "discard" of clothing; < šahātu II

šihū → also šehū

šihū(m) I, šehū "grown (tall)" Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; "full-grown, tall" of lettuce, trees, beams; "lofty" of mountains; < šiāhum I

šihū(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB

šihū III, šehū (an insect) jB lex.

šihū IV ~ "farmstead, estate" NB

šihū → also šihu II; šāhu; šehū

ši'itum, še'itu, še'itu(m), ši'itū(m), šettu "neighbour (f.)" O/jB; also "secondary wife"; < šē'u

"for (buying) purchased goods"; MA "(real estate acquired by) purchase"; < šāmu

šiāmu(m), šāmu "to fix, decree" [NAM] G (ptcp. → D) šimta(m), šimāti(m) š. "make o.'s will, testament", "bequeath"; "decree (s.o.'s) fate"; šimat balāṭi, maruṣti (etc.) š. "decree a fate of life, trouble etc." for s.o. (= dat.); ana šimti(m) š. "decree as (s.o.'s) fate"; "decree" strength, wisdom; festival; purchase price Gt "decree for ever"? D usu. ptcp. st. constr. mušim, pl. mušimmū for G ptcp. (→ GAG §104k) N pass. of G "be decreed"; "be specified" for ritual purpose; > šimtu

šianātu (a textile) Nuzi; wool for š.

***šiānum**, šānu "to urinate" M/jB G; Gt as G Gtn; > šinātu; muštinnu; šatānu

šiāqum mng. unkn. OB G (išīq, išīq only)

šiāriš "in the morning" OB(poet.)

ši(')āru(m), šiyāru, šeāru "morning" Ass. (Bab. → šeru II); OA ina šiarim, MA pl. f. ina šiarāte, NA analina/iš-šiāre "in the morning(s)"

šiaru[...] (a metal object) Ug.

šiāsu(m), šāsu, NA also siāsu "to decline, wane" O/jB, NA G of prosperity, water level, daylight N ingress.

šiāš(im) "to her" OB; → šī

šiāti, lex. also šeāti "(of) her; that, this same" OAKk, Ass., OB "her" (acc.); "of her" (gen.); OA also dat.; "that, this same" message, slave girl, tablet etc.; M/NA ina šattimma šiāti "in that same year"; OA aššiāti "therefore" (< ana I + š.); → šī

šiātum → šetu II

šiātu "to be(come) neglectful" NA G (stat. šetu) towards the rituals (ana nēpešē); > šītu I; → šātu II; šetu

šibartu → šibirtu

šibā'u, šipā'u (a ration) Nuzi of barley, tin

šibbu(m) I, šippu(m) "belt" Bab. "(sword-)belt"; "girdle" of birth-stones

šibbu(m) II (a fierce mythical snake) MB(roy. inscr.), jB; also in comparisons

šibbu III, šibu (a disease) O/jB

šibbu IV mng. uncert. NB

šibbu V mng. unkn. jB lex.

šibbū I (provisions) jB lex.; < šebū I

šibbū II in ša š. (desig. of a person) OB lex.

šibburratu, sibburratu, Bogh. also šinburratu (a plant, phps.) "rue (Ruta)" M/jB [Ú.LUH. MAR.TU/TÚ]; as drug → sibbirru

šib'ettān(a) → sebīšu

šibḥu "deposit, layer" jB (with šabāḥu Št); š. mūti "pall of death"; < šabāḥu

šibibānu, šibibiānu → zibibiānum

šibirru(m), šipirru, occas. sibirru "shepherd's staff; sceptre" Bab., M/NA [GIŠ.ŠIBIR] "staff" carried by shepherds (as weapon); of gods, kings "ceremonial" staff, sceptre, with crown or mace (ḥaṭtu); of ivory, among booty; < Sum. **šibirtu(m)**, šebirtum, NA šipirtu, Ug. šibartu "piece, block" OAKk, Bab., NA [KÜ.PAD. DU/DA?; LAGAB] "block, lump" of silver, copper, gold; of lapis lazuli; "lump" of malt, as drug; < šebēru

šibišu → sebīšu

šibittu "dill (Anethum)" NB

šibitu (or šipitu) "suture, seam" jB in garment, building, skull; < šapū IV

šibqātu, šibqētu f. pl. tant. "plan" M/NB also in PN; → šibqū

šibqu (or šipqu) (part of a doorpost) jB lex.

šibqū pl. tant. "scheme, plan; trick, plot" Bab. esp. with še'ū G(tn) "to initiate hostile schemes"; → šibqātu; šiqpu

šibru (a plant) jB

šibru → also šebru

šibsātu, šibsātu f. pl. tant. "anger, angry rejection" M/jB esp. š. ili "divine rejection"; < šabāsu

šibšatu → šipšatu

šibšū(m) (an agricultural tax) from OAKk on; on various cereals, sesame, NA esp. on straw; š. eqli(m) "tax on a field"; < šabāšu

šibtu (or šiptu) (a cup) jB lex.

šibtu(m) 1. O/jB also pl. šibātu, šebētu "greyness, grey hair" 2. "old woman" [MUNUS.ŠU.GI] 3. OB "female witness"; < šibu

šibtu "blow; epidemic" M/NB, NA 1. ~ "epidemic, plague" (→ also šiptu I.II); of plague god (bēl š.); f. pl. šibātu(m) 2. "gale, blast" of wind; med. š. šāri (a disease); < šabātu II

šibū → sebū

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šibu → also šibbu III; šib'um; šipu II.III

šibū → sabū

šib'um, šibu "satisfaction" O/jB; < šebū I

šibūbu "spark, scintillation" jB lex.; < šabābu I

šibultum → šebultu

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šidaḥu(m) ~ "healthy appearance"? O/jB of face, figure

šidallu → šitaddaru

šidapu (a type of leather) NB for shoes

šiddatu I (a stand for a large vessel) j/NB of wood, silver; on a ship; < šadādu

šiddatu(m) II mng. unkn. O/jB

šiddātu → šiddu 2

šiddi-nārāya "riverbank dweller" NA; < šiddu + nāru I

šiddu(m) "side, edge; curtain" 1. "(longer) side" [UŠ] of fields, buildings etc. (opp. = pūtu); upper/lower (elū/šaplū); math. of rectangle; "side" of right-angled triangle; of parts of body; of implement, furniture; piece of cloth; M/NA, M/jB "side, bank" of river, canal, sea; of mountain 2. "stretch; stage" of road; ~ "district"; esp. š. māti "length and breadth of land"; Mari pl. f. šiddāt ēkallim "palace area"; MB(Alal.), Emar as surface & linear measure 3. "curtain, cover", š. šadādu "to draw c."; MA on chair; birīt šiddi "cubicle surrounded by curtains" jB rit., mag. 4. šiddāt ṭupšarrim "measurement of scribe" OB(Elam.); < šadādu; → šiddi-nārāya

šidum → šēdu I

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šiduštum → šeššu

šigammu → šagammu

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šiggatu mng. unkn. jB; < šagāgu

šiggatu → also sikkatu II

šiggi(a)nnu (a tree or its wood) Nuzi

šiggū mng. unkn. jB

šigguštu, šimguštu (a garden plant) M/jB lex., med.

šigilikūm (or šigiliqūm) (an official)? OB

šigillu → sikillu

šigiltu(m), OB also šagiltum ~ "misappropriation" Bab. esp. to take (ekēmu, našū etc.) analina š.; < šagālu

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šigūšu, šegūšu, šeguššu 1. O/jB (a type of barley) [ŠE.MUŠ5] bread, flour of š. 2. jB lex. (a kind of apple tree)?; < Sum.?

šihānu (an official) NA lex. [LÚ.KA.TAR]

šihānu → šehānu

šihātu → šihū II 1

šihātu "disintegration, flaking off" M/NB of decaying wall plaster; of pottery vessel; š. širi "wasting of the flesh"; < šahāḥu

šihiltu "filtered liquid" jB; < šahālu

šihilu → šihlu II

šihiru → šeheru

šihittum I, occas. šahittum "clearance of debts" OA; < šahātu IV

šihittu II, šahittu f. adj. mng. unkn. of plants Ug. lex., jB lex.

šihittu III; pl. šihātu "fear" jB; < šahātu III

šihittu IV (a household item) NB

šihlu I "sifting(s)" jB, of precious stones; < šahālu

šihlu II, šihlu ~ "second" M/NA; of person "substitute"; of goods "second-rate"?; < Hurr.?

šihlu → also šehlum

šihrum "strap" Mari, jB

šihru → also šahūrum II

šihū "sprout, shoot" jB lex.; < šiāhum I

šihū(m) I (a kind of fodder) OB, M/jB lex.

šihū II 1. NB, also šihātu "hide" of sheep etc. 2. jB "discard" of clothing; < šahātu II

šihū → also šehū

šihū(m) I, šehū "grown (tall)" Bab., NA of gods, men, physique; "full-grown, tall" of lettuce, trees, beams; "lofty" of mountains; < šiāhum I

šihū(m) II (part of a garment; of a chariot) O/MB

šihū III, šehū (an insect) jB lex.

šihū IV ~ "farmstead, estate" NB

šihū → also šihu II; šāhu; šehū

ši'itum, še'itu, še'itu(m), ši'itū(m), šettu "neighbour (f.)" O/jB; also "secondary wife"; < šē'u

šikanu → šiknu 3

šikaru(m), *šikru(m)* “beer; alcoholic drink” [KAS(.HIA/MES)]; j/NB also *š. suluppī* “date wine”; in Syria usu. “(grape) wine”; *š. šadī* (a wine); *bit š.* “tavern”; NB *rab š.* (official in charge of brewery); < *šakāru*

šikimtum mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < *šakāmum* II

šikin napišti → *šiknat napišti*

šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.

šikinnu(m) II (a net) O/jB lex.; *ša š.* “fisherman who uses a š.” OB lex.; < *šakānu*

šikintu ~ “allocation” NA; < *šakānu*

šikin tēmi → *šakin tēmi*

šikišu → *sikšu* I

šikittu(m); st. constr. *šikitti*, *šiknat* “form; layout”

1. “form, shape” of gods, men, animals etc.; “layout, construction(-plan)” of walls, houses, buildings 2. OAKK, jB “creation” of mankind, “appointing” by gods 3. OA, pl. *šiknātum* “agreement” 4. M/NB “garden plot”; < *šakānu*; → *šikintu*; *šiknat napišti*

šikkaterru → *šakkadirru* II

šikkatu(m) I, *šiqqatu(m)* “flask” OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament

šikkatu(m) II 1. OB pl. “harrowed (land)”

2. OB, Mari; jB lex. “tassel; trimmings” on clothing 3. jB lex. ~ “date palm fibre” 4. Mari, jB lex. “string of beads”; < *šakāku*

šikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

šikkē terri, *šikkidirru* → *šakkadirru* I

šikku → *šikum*

šikkū(m), NA *sikkū* “mongoose” Bab., NA [dNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN.KILIM]; *š. terri* → *šakkadirru* I; > *šikkūtu* I; *šikkukūtum*

šikkukūtum “little mongoose” (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < *šikkū*

šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB

šikkūtu(m) I f. “female mongoose” OB, NB; also as fPN; < *šikkū*

šikkūtu II “string of beads” jB; < *šakāku*

šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šiknat napišti(m), *šikin napišti(m)* “(things endowed with life =) living things” Bab., NA [lit.] [NfG.ZI.GÁL]; < *šiknu* + *napištu*

šiknu(m) 1. “act of putting, setting”, “imposition” of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; “application” of fire, of feet i.e. “access”; “(first) laying out” of plot, field; of

plants; “appointment” to office; “imposition, issue” of commandment; “operation, effectuation” of designs, signs 2. “form, appearance, nature” of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; *abnu/šammu š.-šu* “the appearance of the stone/plant is:” (scientific series); “nature” of illness 3. also *šikanu*; pl. *šiknātu* “deposit, sediment”, *š. nāri* “river silt”, “layer” of cloud, of blood? 4. NA in *rab šiknāni* mng. unkn.; < *šakānu*

šikriš “for beer” OB in to thirst “for beer”; < *šikaru*

šikru(m) “haft, hilt” O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver

šikru → also *šikaru*

šikšu(m) “ulcer, abscess” O/jB lex., ext.

šikšu → *sikšu* I

šiktu (or *šiqtu*) m. ~ “slag” MA, M/jB

šikum (or *šikkum*) (a desig. of copper) OA

šilān, *šillān* usu. *ina š.* “in the sunset, in the west” j/NB [GIŠ.ŠÚ] freq. after *šitān/š*; < *šilu* I

šilangītu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.

šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

šilašu (an animal) jB lex.

šilhak “strong” jB lex.; < Elam.

šilhu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB

šilibūtu → *šelebūtu*

šilihtu 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN

šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hurr.?

šilingu, *šillumgu* (a bird) jB lex.

šilipkā’um, *šilipkī’um*, *šulupkā’um*, *šulupkī’um* (a type of textile) OA, OB

šilippū → *šeleppū*

šiliptum “withdrawal” OB of merchants from association; “removal” of a child from the womb; < *šalāpu*

šilipu → *šilpu*

šiliqqu (a bird) jB

šilittu “split piece” of reed jB lex.; ~ “offshoot, scion”? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < *šalātu* II

šillān → *šilān*

šillannū “unashamed” jB; < *šillatu* I

šillaru → *šallaru*

šillatu(m) I, NB *šallatu*, OB lex. *sillitum*, jB also *sallatu*; pl. *sillātu* “impudence, shamelessness” [KA.É.GAL] OA “villainy” also pl.; speak “iniquity”, *š. pī* “slander”; < *šalātu* III

šillatu II “booty” j/NB [NAM.RA]; < *šalātu* I

šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.

šillu → also *šeplum*

šillumgu → *šilingu*

šilpu(m) “withdrawal; thing withdrawn” O/jB *šilip rēmim* “withdrawal from womb” = newborn baby; *šilip šarpi* of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. *šil(i)pu* mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < *šalāpu*

šilqum “split piece” OB lex. of reed; < *šalāqu*

šiltāhānu “arrow-man” NA, as DN; < *šiltāhu*

šiltahhu → *šiltāhu*

šiltāhiš “like an arrow” jB of man, fox; < *šiltāhu*

šiltāhu(m), *šiltahhu*, MA phps. *lišāhu* “arrow”

Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ú.)TAG.GA; Ug. GI.GAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; *qaqqad š.* “arrowhead”; as epith. of DN; astr. “Sirius” [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > *šiltāhānu*, *šiltāhiš*

šilu(m) I, *šēlu* “depression, concavity” O/jB [BÜR] ext. “hollow, perforation” in liver etc.; on new-born baby; < *šalū* I?; > *šilān*

šilu II “brother” jB lex.

šilum III (a water craft)? jB

šilu → also *silu* II

šiluḫlu (class of person, phps.) “conscript” MA, Nuzi; < Hurr.; > *šelluḫlūtu*

šilūtum I “thrown-up material” OB math.; < *elū* III Š

šilūtu(m) II; pl. *šilāti* “shot” MA of bow; < *šalū* II (or → *šēlu*?)

šilūtu III mng. unkn. jB lex. as DN

šilūtu “neglect, carelessness” NB; < *šēlu* III

-šim, -ši, MA -še “to her” (→ GAG §42g-h)

šimāhu(m), *šemāhu(m)*, *šimahhu* “boxthorn” OB lex.; jB, NA, med.

šimānu I (a temple estate, benefice?) jB lex., NB; NA in *rab šimāni*

šimānu II = *šimānu* I? Ug. *ina š.* “at the (right) time”

šimarātu f. pl. (part of a building) MB(Ass.)

šimātu → *šimtu*; *šimu* I

šimbizidū “antimony paste” jB lex., med. [ŠIM.BI.ZI.DA (→ *guḫlu*)]; < Sum.

šimertu (an illness) jB, NA

šimeru → *šawirum*; *šimru*

šimešlu, *šimeššalū* → *šimiššalū*

šimēta, *šimētān* → *šimūtān*

šingu → *šingu* II

šingū → *šigū*

šinguštu → *šigguštu*

šimikapšu (a mark on sheep) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šimiru → *šawirum*; *šimru*

šimiššalū, *šimeššalū(m)*, *šimšalū*, *šimšallu*, *šimešlu* “(type of) box-tree”? Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) ŠIM.ŠAL] as tree; more freq. as aromatic

šimītān, *šimētān*, *šimēta* “(in the) evening” M/jB [AN.USAN/ÚSAN]; also *ultu*, *ina*, *adi š.*; < *šiwitum*

šimūtān → also *šimūtān*

šimittu (a precious object) M/NB; gold for š.

šimittu → also *šumuttu*

šimītu → *šiwītum*

šimmatu “paralysis” Bogh., jB, NA from scorpion; of flesh, sinews; stones (*abnū*) for š.; < *šamāmu*

šimmāyātu → *šamāyū* 2

šimmugallu “chief incantation-priest” jB; < Sum.

šimrānu (a plant) jB

šimriš mng. uncert. MB of nocturnal ceremony; as name of horses; < Kass.

šimru, *simru*, Nuzi *šime/iru* “fennel” M/NB as food, drug; *qēm š.* “flour of? f.”

šimšallu, *šimšalū* → *šimiššalū*

šimītān, *šimūtān* jB lex. var. of *šimtu*

šimtu(m), *simtu(m)*, Nuzi *šind/tu* “mark, token; colour, paint” OAKK, Bab. [(KUŠ.)ŠE.GÍN; KUŠ.ŠE.GIM Mari, lex.; MA also ŠE.ŠEN]

1. “ownership mark”, *š. šakānum* “to put a mark” on animal, field, brick; *š. išātīm* “brand”; *š. uzni* “ear-mark”; also “birthmark” 2. “branding iron” 3. “colour, paint”, weighed; for wooden objects, skins; as drug; du. OB *šimūša* (= healthy cheeks)?; > *šamātu*; → *šimūtān*; *šendu*

šimtu(m), also *šēmtu*; st. constr. *šimti*, occas. *šimit* “what is fixed; will, testament; fate, destiny” [NAM; NAM.TAR] OA “fixed (amount)”; “last will, testament”, Nuzi *ṭuppi š.* “bequest tablet”; “fate, destiny” of (= decreed by) s.o.; god (fixer) of “fate(s)”, lord of “fate(s)”; “destiny, lot” of (= decreed for) s.o.; *ūm š.* “predetermined day”, *ūm lā š.* “premature death”; “(fate =) death, day of death”; *ana š. alāku(m)* = “to die a natural death”; < *šiāmu*; → *ṭupšimātu*; *šimumaku*

šimṭum, jB *šintu*, Nuzi *šintu* “plucked wool” OB, Nuzi, jB lex.; also *šimūlētū* f. pl. mng. unkn. OB, jB; < *šamātu* I

šimu(m) I; pl. m. & f. “purchase (price); goods for commerce” [ŠAM; ŠAM; NfG.ŠAM]

1. “purchase”; *š. šāmum* “to make a purchase”; *ana š. n/tadānum* “to sell”; *š. leqūm*, *šāmum* “to buy”; OA *bēl š.* “person who has received the price”; M/NA *māriša š.* “man bought (as slave)” [LÚ/DUMU.ŠAM] 2. “(purchase) price” of animal, food etc.; *šimšu* “his price”; *akal š.* “bought bread”; *ana š. gamri* [MB ŠAM.TIL.LA.BI/NI.ŠE], *ana šim gamer* (st. abs.) “for the full price” 3. OA, OB “wares, com-

šikanu → šiknu 3

šikaru(m), *šikru(m)* “beer, alcoholic drink” [KAS(.HIA/MES)]; j/NB also *š. suluppī* “date wine”; in Syria usu. “(grape) wine”; *š. šadī* (a wine); *bit š.* “tavern”; NB *rab š.* (official in charge of brewery); < *šakāru*

šikimtum mng. unkn. OB (desig. of garment); < *šakāmum* II

šikin napišti → *šiknat napišti*

šikinnu(m) I; pl. f. (container for oils etc.) O/jB; also a stone flask; also jB lex. mng. unkn. of birds; < Sum.

šikinnu(m) II (a net) O/jB lex.; *ša š.* “fisherman who uses a š.” OB lex.; < *šakānu*

šikintu ~ “allocation” NA; < *šakānu*

šikin tēmi → *šakin tēmi*

šikišu → *sikšu* I

šikittu(m); st. constr. *šikitti*, *šiknat* “form; layout”

1. “form, shape” of gods, men, animals etc.; “layout, construction(-plan)” of walls, houses, buildings 2. OAKK, jB “creation” of mankind, “appointing” by gods 3. OA, pl. *šiknātum* “agreement” 4. M/NB “garden plot”; < *šakānu*; → *šikintu*; *šiknat napišti*

šikkaterru → *šakkadirru* II

šikkatu(m) I, *šiqqatu(m)* “flask” OA, O/jB [DUG.ŠAGAN] often for oil; (miniature) of stone as ornament

šikkatu(m) II 1. OB pl. “harrowed (land)”

2. OB, Mari; jB lex. “tassel; trimmings” on clothing 3. jB lex. ~ “date palm fibre” 4. Mari, jB lex. “string of beads”; < *šakāku*

šikkatūtu → *rab-sikkatūtu*

šikkē terri, *šikkidirru* → *šakkadirru* I

šikku → *šikum*

šikkū(m), NA *sikkū* “mongoose” Bab., NA [dNIN.KILIM] also as PN; a star [MUL.NIN.KILIM]; *š. terri* → *šakkadirru* I; > *šikkūtu* I; *šikkukūtum*

šikkukūtum “little mongoose” (part of the arm) OB; also (a cut of meat); < *šikkū*

šikkurratu (a reed or rush) jB

šikkūtu(m) I f. “female mongoose” OB, NB; also as fPN; < *šikkū*

šikkūtu II “string of beads” jB; < *šakāku*

šiklu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šiknat napišti(m), *šikin napišti(m)* “(things endowed with life =) living things” Bab., NA [lit.] [NĠG.ZI.GÁL]; < *šiknu* + *napištu*

šiknu(m) 1. “act of putting, setting”, “imposition” of building on site; ship on water; ring on person; “application” of fire, of feet i.e. “access”; “(first) laying out” of plot, field; of

plants; “appointment” to office; “imposition, issue” of commandment; “operation, effectuation” of designs, signs 2. “form, appearance, nature” of buildings, living beings, tree, plant, clothes; *abnu/šammu š.-šu* “the appearance of the stone/plant is.” (scientific series); “nature” of illness 3. also *šikanu*; pl. *šiknātu* “deposit, sediment”, *š. nāri* “river silt”, “layer” of cloud, of blood? 4. NA in *rab šiknāni* mng. unkn.; < *šakānu*

šikriš “for beer” OB in to thirst “for beer”; < *šikaru*

šikru(m) “haft, hilt” O/jB of weapon; transf. of feature on liver

šikru → also *šikaru*

šikšu(m) “ulcer, abscess” O/jB lex., ext.

šikšu → *sikšu* I

šiktu (or *šiqtu*) m. ~ “slag” MA, M/jB

šikum (or *šikkum*) (a desig. of copper) OA

šilān, *šillān* usu. *ina š.* “in the sunset, in the west” j/NB [GIŠ.ŠÚ] freq. after *šitān/š*; < *šilu* I

šilangītu (a freshwater fish) jB lex.

šilannu (desig. of textiles; of arrows) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

šilašu (an animal) jB lex.

šilhak “strong” jB lex.; < Elam.

šilhu (woollen part of a chariot harness) MB

šilibūtu → *šelebūtu*

šilihtu 1. jB lex. (a plant) 2. NB (part of a canal) at Nippur; also in PIN

šilina (a gem) Qatna; of gold, agate; < Hurr.?

šilingu, *šillumgu* (a bird) jB lex.

šilipkā’um, *šilipkī’um*, *šulupkā’um*, *šulupkī’um* (a type of textile) OA, OB

šilippū → *šeleppū*

šiliptum “withdrawal” OB of merchants from association; “removal” of a child from the womb; < *šalāpu*

šilipu → *šilpu*

šiliqqu (a bird) jB

šilittu “split piece” of reed jB lex.; ~ “offshoot, scion”? of paternal line, of king MB(Ass.); < *šalātu* II

šillān → *šilān*

šillannū “unashamed” jB; < *šillatu* I

šillaru → *šallaru*

šillatu(m) I, NB *šallatu*, OB lex. *sillitum*, jB also *sallatu*; pl. *sillātu* “impudence, shamelessness” [KA.É.GAL] OA “villainy” also pl.; speak “iniquity”, *š. pī* “slander”; < *šalātu* III

šillatu II “booty” j/NB [NAM.RA]; < *šalātu* I

šillu (a basket or quiver)? jB lex.

šillu → also *šeplum*

šillumgu → *šilingu*

šilpu(m) “withdrawal; thing withdrawn” O/jB *šilip rēmim* “withdrawal from womb” = newborn baby; *šilip šarpi* of stone mng. unkn.; also adv. *šil(i)pu* mng. unkn. of marching, sending troops; < *šalāpu*

šilqum “split piece” OB lex. of reed; < *šalāqu*

šiltāhānu “arrow-man” NA, as DN; < *šiltāhu*

šiltahhu → *šiltāhu*

šiltāhiš “like an arrow” jB of man, fox; < *šiltāhu*

šiltāhu(m), *šiltahhu*, MA phps. *lišāhu* “arrow”

Bab., M/NA [(GIŠ.)GAG.(U4/Ú.)TAG.GA; Ug. GI.GAG.KUM.TAG.GA]; as weapon; *qaqqad š.* “arrowhead”; as epith. of DN; astr. “Sirius” [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ]; > *šiltāhānu*, *šiltāhiš*

šilu(m) I, *šēlu* “depression, concavity” O/jB [BÜR] ext. “hollow, perforation” in liver etc.; on new-born baby; < *šalū* I?; > *šilān*

šilu II “brother” jB lex.

šilum III (a water craft)? jB

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mercial goods", also "commerce, trading"; Oakk, OB, MA, Ug., Am., "(property acquired by) purchase" [ŠAM.MEŠ]; *ṣuppi/kanīk šīmātim* "purchase document"; MB *šīmāte epēšu* "to engage in commerce"; < *šāmu*; > *šimūtu*

šimu II "purchased" jB lex.; < *šāmu*

šimumaku "last testament, will" Nuzi *ṣuppu ša š.*; < *šimtu* + Hurr. suff.

šimurrū → *simurrūm*

šimūtu "purchasing venture" j/NB; < *šimu* I

šin → *šina* I.II

-šin → *-šina*

šina I, NB also *šin(i)* 1. "they" (f. pl. nom.); before vb. to give emphasis, *šinama* "it is they who ..."; as pred. ... *šina* "they (are) ..." 2. "those, these same" (nom.; of f. nouns); → *iššini*; for acc. etc. → *šāšina*; *šināšim*; *šināti*

šina II, *šena* "two" [MIN; MIN₅] (st. constr. *šin*; f. *šitta*); *ana šina* (divided) "in(to) two"; *adi šina* "twice"; *šin šimišu* "double his price"; > *šanā*, *šanā um*; *šinišu*, *šittān*; *šanū* I, *šanī* I, *šanītu* I, *šanūti*, *šanūtī*-, *šanā'iyu*, *šaniānu*; *šanū* III etc.; *šinašan*; *šiniānu*; *šinnū*; *šunā'a*; *šinšeret*, *šinšarium*; *šunu'tu*; *šunu'ū*

-šina, OB(poet.) -šin, OA also -šna "their (f.)" (→ GAG §42g-k); Ass. also acc. "them (f.)"

šinaḫilu(m) "second (rank, class)" OA, Nuzi of persons "deputy, second-in-command"; of textiles, furniture, wheat "of second quality"; < Hurr.

šinaḫiluḫli "person attached to the deputy"? Nuzi of persons; < *šinaḫilu*

šinaḫilūtum "office of š." OA; < *šinaḫilu*

šinamātu mng. unkn. Nuzi, woman *ša š.*; < Hurr.

šinamū (a functionary) NB *š. ša PN*, *ša PIN*

šinamumma ~ "double, twice" Nuzi [2-] in *š. epēšu* "to pay twofold"; < Hurr.

šinamuna "twice, twofold" Nuzi, also *ana š.*; < Hurr.

šinamunu, *šinamušu* "deputy, representative" Nuzi; < Hurr.

Šinanūtum → *šinūnūtu*

šinapšumma in *š. epēšu* ~ "to be false"? Nuzi, of testimony; < Hurr.

šinarpu "two-year-old" Nuzi of animal; < Hurr.

šinašan "both of the two, each of the two" jB;

also OB *šenamašan*; < *šina* II

*šināšim "to them (f.)", unattested; → *šina* I

-šināši(m) "to them (f.)" Bab. (→ GAG §42g, j)

-šināt "(to) them (f.)" (acc., dat.) Oakk, arch.

OB

šinātena → *šinītu* II 1

šināti, NB also *šinēti* 1. "them" (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. "those, these same" (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā š.* "not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)"; → *šina* I; *šinātina* -šināti, NB also *šinēti* "them (f.)" Bab.; dat. "to them (f.)" OA

šinātina "those, these same" (acc., gen.) MA; = *šināti*

šinātu f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → *šinītu* IV

šinātu(m) pl. tant. "urine" Oakk, Bab. [KAS(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šianum*

šinatumma in *dina š. epēšu* "to appeal against a verdict" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinbiltu (a plant, phps.) "spikenard, *Nardus stricta*" jB lex.

šinburratu → *šibburratu*

šindilippu, *šindissu*, *šanda/ilippu* (topog. term)? jB

šindu → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šine(p)pāt, *šine(p)piat*, *šinepēt(um)* → *šinipu*

šinēti → *šināti*

šinētu → *šini'tu*

-šinēti → *-šināti*

šingu I ~ "village, farmstead" j/NB

šingu II, *šingu*; pl. *šingātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

šini → *šina* I

šiniānu; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < *šina* II ?

šinintu ~ "equality"? jB in *lā šininti ēkalli* (person) "not up to, worthy of the palace"; < *šanānu*

šinipu; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pāt*, *šinepēt(um)*, jB *šinipāt(u)*, *ši(n)nipāt*, NB *šinnipētu*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipālilē* "two-thirds" (→ GAG §70i) [ŠANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipīya* "2/3 of my 2/3" i.e. 4/9; jB *šinipassu* "two-thirds of him" (Gilg.); NB *šinnipētu* "two-third (length)" reed-stems

šinišpu (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinišu "twice"; math. *analadi š. šakānum*; *ana š.*, OA *aššinišu* "in two"; Ass. *ana š.* before pl. tant. nouns = "two"; < *šina* II

šinītu(m) I "alteration" O/jB in *š. tēmi(m)* ~ 'change of plan'? (a medical condition) [DIMA.KÜR.RA]; < *šanā* IV

šinītu(m) II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātena*) "dyed textile"; OB lex. *ša š.* "dye" 2. NB "(clay) roof-sealing"; < *šanā* VI

šinītu III (a type of leek) jB lex.

šinītu IV (a type of flour) MB; → *šinātu*

šini'tu, *šinētu* "blockage" of throat? jB med.; < *šanā'u*

šinānu "toothed" jB lex. of reeds; of pomegranates; < *šinnu* I

šinnatu "similarity, equality (with = gen.)" jB; DN *š. Anim* "DN the equal of An"; of king, *š. apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*

šinni → *šinnū*

šinnipāt, *šinnipētu* → *šinipu*

šinništu → *sinništu*

šinnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. "tooth" [ZÚ; Bogh., Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals, demons etc.; *š. (pīri)* "elephant tooth, ivory"; transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; "tooth" on saw, comb; "point, blade" of hoe, harrow, plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZÚ *kalbi* 'dog's tooth' (a plant); > *šinnānu*; → *šinqātu*

šinnu II mng. unkn. NB

šinnū, *šinni* "two each" Bab. [2.TA.ĀM]; < *šina* II

šinnūtu mng. unkn. NB

šinqātu 'hand-tooth' i.e. "finger" jB lex.; < *šinnu* I + *qātu*

šinšu "taunting, scoffing" MB as children's game; < *šanāšu*

šinšarium, *šinšerū(m)*, NB *šinzerū*, *šiššurū* Bab. [12-] 1. "twelfth" 2. "one-twelfth" of sheep; of day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*

šinšeret "twelve" OB (otherwise wr. 12); < *šina* II + -šeret

šinšerū → *šinšarium*

šinšinnu → *šunšunnu*

šinšu mng. unkn. jB

šintarpu "seven-year-old" Nuzi of donkey; < Hurr.

šintu → *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šintunnu "seventh" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinūtu → *šimtum*

šinu → *šenu* II

šinuntum, *šinunitum*; pl. OA *šinunuātum* (a type of leather or a leather object) OA, Mari

šinūnūtu(m), *šunūnūtu* "(type of) swallow" Bab. [MUL.ŠIM.MAH] also as fPN, OB once *Šinanūtum*; astr. star(s) in Pisces and Pegasus; → *šinuntu*

-šinūtu → *-šunūti*

šinuzza ~ "horse trappings" OB(Alal.) of silver

šinzerū → *šinšarium*

šipānu (an archit. feature) MB

šiparru → *šipāru*

šipartu → *šapartu*

šipāru(m), *šiparru* Bab. 1. "regulations, instructions" of god(dess), of battle 2. "assembly"; < *šapāru* ?

šipassu(m), *šipatsu* "clay sealing, sealed bulla" O/jB, M/NA; OB *š. nadūm* "to attach", MA *maḫāšu* "to strike off a sealing"

šipāšu (part of chariot or horse trappings) NB

šipatsu → *šipassu*

šipātu(m), occas. *šūpātu* pl. tant., occas. construed as sg.; OA *šaptum* "wool, fleece" [ŠIK(.MEŠ/ḪI.A); M/NB also ŠIK ?]; from sheep; jB also of cotton, trees *nāš š.*

šipā'u → *šibā'u*

šipḫu (a part of the kiln) jB

šipiktum mng. uncert. OB lex.; < *šapāku*

šipipiānu → *zibibiānum*

šipirru → *šibirru*

šipirtu(m), NB often *šipištu*; pl. *šip(i)rātu(m)*, *šip(i)rētu* "message, letter, instruction" Bab., M/NA 1. "message" conveying "instruction" or "report"; "letter", *š. šarri* "royal letter", NB with det. IM/KUŠ "document (on) clay (tablet)/leather (scroll)" 2. j/NB pl. *šip(i)rētu* "chancery, official archive" 3. pl. *šiprātum* = *šipru* "(agricultural) work", Mari *ša š.* "chargé d'affaires" 4. Nuzi also "pledge, security"; < *šapāru*

šipirtu → also *šibirtu*

šipišu → *šipšu*

šipištu → *šipirtu*

šipītu → *šibītu*

šipītu → *šēpītu*

šipkātu(m) f. pl. "heaping up, storage, stores" 1. OA "investments, deposits" with/on behalf of another 2. OB *š. ebūrim* "storage of harvest" as a season or time limit 3. math. "number of bricks" in a length of wall 4. OB (brewing term) 5. jB lex. "cast form"?; < *šapāku*

šipku(m) I "heaping up, pile; storage; casting, formation" Bab., NA [DUB] 1. *š. eperī* "heap of earth", also of tells; *š. bašši* "heap of sand", i.e. sand dune; "bulk, solidity" of mountains; *š. ušši* "foundations"; *š. šamē* "base of sky, horizon" 2. "casting" of metal, transf. of persons, i.e. birth 3. in *mašak š.* (a type of leather); < *šapāku*

šipku(m) II (a term for cereals) OB, Mari

šipkūtum mng. unkn. OB ref. to grain; < *šapāku*

šiplū → *šaplū*

šippu, *šipu* 1. "red spot" jB astr. 2. (red) "decoration on garments" M/NB

šippu → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II

šipqu → *šibqu*

mercial goods", also "commerce, trading"; Oakk, OB, MA, Ug., Am., "(property acquired by) purchase" [ŠAM.MEŠ]; *ṣuppi/kanīk šīmātim* "purchase document"; MB *šīmāte epēšu* "to engage in commerce"; < *šāmu*; > *šimūtu*

šimu II "purchased" jB lex.; < *šāmu*

šimumaku "last testament, will" Nuzi *ṣuppu ša š.*; < *šimtu* + Hurr. suff.

šimurrū → *simurrūm*

šimūtu "purchasing venture" j/NB; < *šimu* I

šin → *šina* I.II

-šin → *-šina*

šina I, NB also *šin(i)* 1. "they" (f. pl. nom.); before vb. to give emphasis, *šinama* "it is they who ..."; as pred. ... *šina* "they (are) ..." 2. "those, these same" (nom.; of f. nouns); → *iššini*; for acc. etc. → *šāšina*; *šināšim*; *šināti*

šina II, *šena* "two" [MIN; MIN₅] (st. constr. *šin*; f. *šitta*); *ana šina* (divided) "in(to) two"; *adi šina* "twice"; *šin šimišu* "double his price"; > *šanā*, *šanā um*; *šinišu*, *šittān*; *šanū* I, *šanī* I, *šanītu* I, *šanūti*, *šanūtī*-, *šanā'iyu*, *šaniānu*; *šanū* III etc.; *šinašan*; *šiniānu*; *šinnū*; *šunā'a*; *šinšeret*, *šinšarium*; *šunu'tu*; *šunu'ū*

-šina, OB(poet.) -šin, OA also -šna "their (f.)" (→ GAG §42g-k); Ass. also acc. "them (f.)"

šinaḫilu(m) "second (rank, class)" OA, Nuzi of persons "deputy, second-in-command"; of textiles, furniture, wheat "of second quality"; < Hurr.

šinaḫiluḫli "person attached to the deputy"? Nuzi of persons; < *šinaḫilu*

šinaḫilūtum "office of š." OA; < *šinaḫilu*

šinamātu mng. unkn. Nuzi, woman *ša š.*; < Hurr.

šinamū (a functionary) NB š. ša PN, ša PIN

šinamumma ~ "double, twice" Nuzi [2-] in š. *epēšu* "to pay twofold"; < Hurr.

šinamuna "twice, twofold" Nuzi, also *ana š.*; < Hurr.

šinamunu, šinamušu "deputy, representative" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinānūtum → *šinūnūtu*

šinapšumma in š. *epēšu* ~ "to be false"? Nuzi, of testimony; < Hurr.

šinarpu "two-year-old" Nuzi of animal; < Hurr.

šinašan "both of the two, each of the two" jB; also OB *šenamašan*; < *šina* II

*šināšim "to them (f.)", unattested; → *šina* I
-šināši(m) "to them (f.)" Bab. (→ GAG §42g, j)
-šināt "(to) them (f.)" (acc., dat.) Oakk, arch. OB

šinātena → *šinītu* II 1

šināti, NB also *šinēti* 1. "them" (f. pl. acc.) not attested 2. "those, these same" (acc., gen.; of f. nouns); OB *lā š.* "not belonging, inappropriate, improper (actions, words)"; → *šina* I; *šinātina* -šināti, NB also *šinēti* "them (f.)" Bab.; dat. "to them (f.)" OA

šinātina "those, these same" (acc., gen.) MA; = *šināti*

šinātu f. pl. mng. uncert. MA for horses; → *šinītu* IV

šinātu(m) pl. tant. "urine" Oakk, Bab. [KAS(.MEŠ)] of human, animal; < *šianum*

šinatumma in *dina š. epēšu* "to appeal against a verdict" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinbiltu (a plant, phps.) "spikenard, *Nardus stricta*" jB lex.

šinburratu → *šibburratu*

šindilippu, šindissu, šanda/ilippu (topog. term)? jB

šindu → *šendu*; *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šine(p)pāt, šine(p)piat, šinepēt(um) → *šinipu*

šinēti → *šināti*

šinētu → *šini'tu*

-šinēti → *-šināti*

šingu I ~ "village, farmstead" j/NB

šingu II, šinggu; pl. *šingātu* mng. uncert. M/NA

šini → *šina* I

šiniānu; f. *šiniāntum* (desig. of sheep) OB ?; < *šina* II ?

šinintu ~ "equality"? jB in *lā šininti ēkalli* (person) "not up to, worthy of the palace"; < *šanānu*

šinipu; f. OB *šine(p)piat*, *šine(p)pāt*, *šinepēt(um)*, jB *šinipāt(u)*, *ši(n)nipāt*, NB *šinnipētu*; OA, OB, jB also du. *šinipālilē* "two-thirds" (→ GAG §70i) [ŠANABI; OB also ŠA.NA.BI] math. *šinip šinipīya* "2/3 of my 2/3" i.e. 4/9; jB *šinipassu* "two-thirds of him" (Gilg.); NB *šinnipētu* "two-third (length)" reed-stems

šinišpu (topog. term) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinišu "twice"; math. *analadi š. šakānum*; *ana š.*, OA *aššinišu* "in two"; Ass. *ana š.* before pl. tant. nouns = "two"; < *šina* II

šinītu(m) I "alteration" O/jB in š. *tēmi(m)* ~ 'change of plan'? (a medical condition) [DIMA.KÜR.RA]; < *šanā* IV

šinītu(m) II 1. OA (pl. *šiniātum*), MB(Alal.) (Hurr. pl. *šinātena*) "dyed textile"; OB lex. *ša š.* "dye" 2. NB "(clay) roof-sealing"; < *šanā* VI

šinītu III (a type of leek) jB lex.

šinītu IV (a type of flour) MB; → *šinātu*

šini'tu, šinētu "blockage" of throat? jB med.; < *šanā'u*

šinānu "toothed" jB lex. of reeds; of pomegranates; < *šinnu* I

šinnatu "similarity, equality (with = gen.)" jB; DN š. *Anim* "DN the equal of An"; of king, š. *apkalli*; of palace; < *šanānu*

šinni → *šinnū*

šinnipāt, šinnipētu → *šinipu*

šinništu → *sinništu*

šinnu(m) I; pl. f.; freq. du. "tooth" [ZÚ; Bogh., Am. KAXUD] of humans, gods; animals, demons etc.; š. (*pīri*) "elephant tooth, ivory"; transf. of feature on carapace, intestine; "tooth" on saw, comb; "point, blade" of hoe, harrow, plough; stool, battering-ram; jB lex. ZÚ *kalbi* 'dog's tooth' (a plant); > *šinnānu*; → *šinqātu*

šinnu II mng. unkn. NB

šinnū, šinni "two each" Bab. [2.TA.ĀM]; < *šina* II

šinnūtu mng. unkn. NB

šinqātu 'hand-tooth' i.e. "finger" jB lex.; < *šinnu* I + *qātu*

šinšu "taunting, scoffing" MB as children's game; < *šanāšu*

šinšarium, šinšerū(m), NB *šinzerū*, *šiššurū* Bab. [12-] 1. "twelfth" 2. "one-twelfth" of sheep; of day (as prebend); < *šinšeret*

šinšeret "twelve" OB (otherwise wr. 12); < *šina* II + -šeret

šinšerū → *šinšarium*

šinšinnu → *šunšunnu*

šinšu mng. unkn. jB

šintarpu "seven-year-old" Nuzi of donkey; < Hurr.

šintu → *šimtu*; *šimtum*

šintunnu "seventh" Nuzi; < Hurr.

šinūtu → *šimtum*

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šippu → also *šibbu* I; *šipu* II

šipqu → *šibqu*

šipru(m); pl. *šiprū*, Mari also *šiprānu*; f. pl. → *šipirtu* “sending, mission; work” [KIN]
 1. “mission”, esp. in *mār š.* “messenger”; Oakk, OA also *šiprum* “messenger”
 2. “work”, *š. epēšum* “to do work”; MA *šipar šarri* “royal corvée”; “work” on s.th. e.g. MA *šipar narkabtim*; “skilled work, skill” e.g. of Enki, *š. aḥāzu* “to acquire skill” 3. “action”; “characteristic activity” of woman etc.; *š. lemnu* “unfavourable action” of gods towards man; “effect, affliction” of illness; “plan, scheme”; *š. kašādu* “to achieve intention” 4. “(piece of) work, artefact, manufacture”; *š. qāti(m)* “handiwork”; of temple “fabric”; < *šapāru*
šiprūtu(m) 1. OA as coll. “messengers” 2. O/jB *ana š. ezēbu(m)* “to leave as a pledge”; < *šapāru*
šipsatu → *šipšatu*
šipšu(m), *šepšu*, *šipišu*; pl. f. “obstinacy, non-compliance; force” Ass., jB *š. šakānu* “to engage in violence”; < *šapāšu*
šipšu → also *šapšu*
šipšatu, *šipsatu*, *šipš/satu*, occas. *šupšatu* “(length of) wood, beam”? M/NA, jB [GIŠ.SÜ.A²] of door, window; “railings, posts” for race-track
šiptu(m) f. “incantation, spell” Bab., NA [ÉN; TU₆] *rēš š.* “beginning of the spell”; *š. balātim* “spell for life”; of DN; of (i.e. against) disease; to cast (*nadū*), recite (*manū*) a spell etc.; OB lex. *ša š.* “magician”; < *wašāpum*
šiptu → also *šibtu*
šiptu(m) I “judgement; verdict, sentence” Bab., NA *š. u purussūm*; *š. šakānu* “to impose a verdict”; *Šamaš, hēl š.*; < *šapātu* I
šiptu(m) II f. “threat, strict order, reprimand” Mari, j/NB; *š. nadānum, dunnunum* “to make, emphasize a threat”; < *šapātu* II
šipu I (a yellow paste) jB [ŠIM.BI.KÜ.GI]
šipu(m) II, *šippum*, *šibu* (a part of the roof) Bab. overlaid with gold, silver; at base of door
šipu III, *šibu* in *š. nadū* “to produce a discoloration” in bread, garment, wound jB
šipu → also *šepu*; *šibu*; *šippu*
šiqātu f. pl. (a song) jB
šiqdium “of almond wood”? Oakk lex., of spear; < *šiqdum*
šiqdu(m), *šuqdu*, *siqdu* “almond (tree)” [GIŠ. EŠ₂₂(=LAM×KUR)] as timber; *š. matqu* “sweet almond”; *šaman š.* “almond oil”; > *šiqittu*; → *duqdu*
šiqittu “almond tree” M/jB; < *šiqdu* nom. unit.

šiqītu(m); Ug. *šiqqatu, šeqqatu* “irrigation” O/jB also “irrigation channel”; OB(Susa) “irrigated land”; < *šaqu* III
šiqīlānum (a desig. of silver)? OA
šiqīlu(m) “shekel” [GfN] 1. weight: 1/60 mina (= 8 grams) (st. abs.) *šiqil*; MB(Alal.), Ug. 1/50 mina; jB *ina š. šehri/rabī* 2. capacity measure: 1/6 *qu* 3. surface measure: 1/60 *mūšaru*; < *šaqu*lu
šiqpu; pl. *šiqpētu* “trick, stratagem” jB lex.; < *šibqu* metath.? *šiqqatu* → *šikkatu* I; *šiqītu*
šiqqu(m), *šiqu* (a fish condiment) O/jB [AL.ÜS.SA]
šiqšiqqum (a bird) OB
šiqu → *šiktu*
šiqu I, Nuzi also *šiqu*; pl. f. “watering, irrigation” M/NA, M/jB of fields; *mē šiqu/šiqāti* “irrigation water”; Nuzi *eqlu (lā) šiqu* “(non-)irrigated field”; < *šaqu* III
šiqu(m) II “levelling off” (of grain in measuring vessel) O/jB in *šiq mešeqim/qātim* “levelled by scraper/by hand”; jB f. pl. “(vessels) levelled full”; < *šequ*
šiqu III (an illness); *šam š.* “plant of (= against) *š.*” jB
šiqu → also *šiqu*
šir (a metal object) Mari
širaku → *šerku* I
šir’am, šir’annu → *sariyam*
šir’ānu(m) “son” jB lex.; Oakk as PN
šir’ānu → also *šer’ānu*
širāš → *širāšu*
širāšūm → *širāšū*
širdannu → *šerdannu*
širhānu, *šerhānu* “current, flood” jB lex.; → *šer’ānu*
širhu → *šer’u*
širiānu (a cake)? Nuzi
širiat (a type of bread) NA
širiku → *šeriku*
širikūtu → *šerkūtu*
širimtu, širindu → *šerimtum*
širinnatu, Nuzi *širinnitu* “snaffle, horse’s bit” MB, Am., Nuzi
širīsu → *širāšu*
širkētu pl. adj. (desig. of wool) jB lex.
širku → *šerku* I
širmu(m), Mari also *šermum* 1. jB lex. “vessel with the capacity of 1 *sūtu*” 2. Mari, usu. *š. qarni(m)* lit. ‘horn trimming’, desig. of a cup; < *šarāmu*
širnu → *šernu*

širrahu “man” jB lex.
širrum → *širu*
širširum → *šeršerru*
širtu → *šertu* I-III
širtu → *šertu*
širu(m), *šēru*, OB also *širrum*, MA, MB also *širu*, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(.MEŠ)] “meat” of animals; organ *š. lawi* “is surrounded in flesh”; *mē š.* “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; *š. lemnum* “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; *š. řābu, řūb š.* “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, *lā šir* “not of (our) flesh”, *š. ramāni* “of own flesh”; *š. u dāmu* “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet *ana š. DN* “to the person of DN, DN himself”; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes *ana š. ili, mēsu*-tree is *š. ili*
širu → also *šēru* II.IV
šir’u → *šer’u*
širumaku mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.
širumma in *š. epēšu* “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.
širwanaše → *šerwanaše*
širyam → *sariyam*
šisirum → *šiziru*
šisītu(m) I, *tisītum, sisītum* “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of work-song; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; < *šasū*
šisītu(m) II, *šišītu, tisīsu, tis/šītu*, Ass. *sisītu* “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA *š. riti* “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow
šissinnu, šissintu → *šissinnu*
šisu(m), *šisū(m)*, OB also *tisūm* “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also *ūm š.*; < *šasū*
šišūtu (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → *šušu*
šišaḥu (a mineral) jB lex.
šišanibe → *šasnibi*
šišanu → *šišnu*
šišītu(m), once *šišītu* “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; *š. arāmu* “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)
šišītu → also *šisītu* II; *šišūm*
šišīu mng. unkn. NA
šiškatu → *šerkatu*
šiški-ilūtu → *šerki-ilūtu*
šišku → *šerku* I
šiškur → *tiskur*
šišnu, *šilešanu* (a grass) jB lex.

šiššat st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; *š. rabāt* “one-twenty-fourth”; < *šediš*
šiššātu → *šesšātu*
šiššektu → *šiššiktu*
šiššet → *šediš*
šiššiktu, *šeliššilektu* jB lex. 1. (a stone) 2. (a wind); < Sum.? *šiššiktu* → also *sissiktu*
šiššu(m) “silence, stillness” O/jB
šiššu → also *šesšu*
šiššūm mng. unkn. OB
šiššurū → *šinšarium*
šiššu → *šertu*
šišūm; f. *šišītum* (person with eye disease) OB lex.; < Sum.
šit O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. 1. “she” (nom. pron.) for emphasis *šitma* “it is she who ...”; as pred. ... *šit* “... is she” 2. “that, this same” (nom.; of f. nouns); < *šī*; → *šiti*
šitaddaru(m), *šitaddalu*, lex. also *šidallu*, Emar lex. *tišattalu* “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI. AN.NA]
šitarḥu “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB; < *šarāhu* I Gt
šitarqum “disappearance”? in Oakk curse formula *adi šitarqīšu*; < *šarāqu* I
šitarru → *šaddaru* I
šit’āru(m), *ti’āru*, once *tityāru* “variegated, iridescent” of eyes O/jB
šitektumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* phps. “to manumit” slave; < Hurr.
šitḥu(m) 1. (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB astr. 2. (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB; < *šatāhu*
šiti NA, also NB 1. NA “she, it” (nom. pron.) 2. NB “that, this same”; < *šī*; = *šit*
šitimgallu “master builder” j/NB; < Sum.
šitimmāhu “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.
šitiptu(m), *šetiptu* “excision”? O/jB lex.; < *šatāpu*
šitlu(m) “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; < *satālu*
šitlū mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.
šitluṭiš “triumphantly” jB; < *šitluṭu*
šitluṭu “triumphant” j/NB of Nabū, Ninurta; < *šalātu* I Gt
šitmāru, occas. *šitmaru* “very wild” jB god; horse; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitmu “log of wood” Nuzi
šitmuriš “wildly, passionately” jB; < *šitmuru*
šitmuru “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry, river, god; < *šamāru* I Gt
šitnuntu “combat” jB battle; debate; < *šanānu* Gt
šitnunu “combative” jB of deities; “hard-fought” victory; < *šanānu* Gt
šitpu(m) “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.; < *šatāpu*

šipru(m); pl. *šiprū*, Mari also *šiprānu*; f. pl. → *šipirtu* “sending, mission; work” [KIN]
 1. “mission”, esp. in *mār š.* “messenger”; Oakk, OA also *šiprum* “messenger”
 2. “work”, *š. epēšum* “to do work”; MA *šipar šarri* “royal corvée”; “work” on s.th. e.g. MA *šipar narkabtim*; “skilled work, skill” e.g. of Enki, *š. aḥāzu* “to acquire skill” 3. “action”; “characteristic activity” of woman etc.; *š. lemnu* “unfavourable action” of gods towards man; “effect, affliction” of illness; “plan, scheme”; *š. kašādu* “to achieve intention” 4. “(piece of) work, artefact, manufacture”; *š. qāti(m)* “handiwork”; of temple “fabric”; < *šapāru*

šiprūtu(m) 1. OA as coll. “messengers” 2. O/jB *ana š. ezēbu(m)* “to leave as a pledge”; < *šapāru*

šipsatu → *šipšatu*

šipšu(m), *šepšu*, *šipišu*; pl. f. “obstinacy, non-compliance; force” Ass., jB *š. šakānu* “to engage in violence”; < *šapāšu*

šipšu → also *šapšu*

šipšatu, *šipsatu*, *šipš/satu*, occas. *šupšatu* “(length of) wood, beam”? M/NA, jB [GIŠ.SÜ.A²] of door, window; “railings, posts” for race-track

šiptu(m) f. “incantation, spell” Bab., NA [ÉN; TU₆] *rēš š.* “beginning of the spell”; *š. balātim* “spell for life”; of DN; of (i.e. against) disease; to cast (*nadū*), recite (*manū*) a spell etc.; OB lex. *ša š.* “magician”; < *wašāpum*

šiptu → also *šibtu*

šiptu(m) I “judgement; verdict, sentence” Bab., NA *š. u purussūm*; *š. šakānu* “to impose a verdict”; *Šamaš, hēl š.*; < *šapātu* I

šiptu(m) II f. “threat, strict order, reprimand” Mari, j/NB; *š. nadānum, dunnunum* “to make, emphasize a threat”; < *šapātu* II

šipu I (a yellow paste) jB [ŠIM.BI.KÜ.GI]

šipu(m) II, *šippum, šibu* (a part of the roof) Bab. overlaid with gold, silver; at base of door

šipu III, *šibu* in *š. nadū* “to produce a discoloration” in bread, garment, wound jB

šipu → also *šepu; šibu; šippu*

šiqātu f. pl. (a song) jB

šiqdium “of almond wood”? Oakk lex., of spear; < *šiqdum*

šiqdu(m), *šuqdu, siqdu* “almond (tree)” [GIŠ. EŠ₂₂(=LAM×KUR)] as timber; *š. matqu* “sweet almond”; *šaman š.* “almond oil”; > *šiqittu*; → *duqdu*

šiqittu “almond tree” M/jB; < *šiqdu* nom. unit.

šiqītu(m); Ug. *šiqqatu, šeqqatu* “irrigation” O/jB also “irrigation channel”; OB(Susa) “irrigated land”; < *šaqu* III

šiqlānum (a desig. of silver)? OA

šiqīlu(m) “shekel” [GfN] 1. weight: 1/60 mina (= 8 grams) (st. abs.) *šiqil*; MB(Alal.), Ug. 1/50 mina; jB *ina š. šehri/rabī* 2. capacity measure: 1/6 *qu* 3. surface measure: 1/60 *mūšaru*; < *šaqu*lu

šiqpu; pl. *šiqpētu* “trick, stratagem” jB lex.; < *šibqu* metath.?

šiqqatu → *šikkatu* I; *šiqītu*

šiqqu(m), *šiqu* (a fish condiment) O/jB [AL.ÜS.SA]

šiqšiqqum (a bird) OB

šiqu → *šiktu*

šiqu I, Nuzi also *šiqu*; pl. f. “watering, irrigation” M/NA, M/jB of fields; *mē šiqu/šiqāti* “irrigation water”; Nuzi *eqlu (lā) šiqu* “(non-)irrigated field”; < *šaqu* III

šiqu(m) II “levelling off” (of grain in measuring vessel) O/jB in *šiq mešeqim/qātim* “levelled by scraper/by hand”; jB f. pl. “(vessels) levelled full”; < *šequ*

šiqu III (an illness); *šam š.* “plant of (= against) *š.*” jB

šiqu → also *šiqu*

šir (a metal object) Mari

širaku → *šerku* I

šir'am, šir'annu → *sariyam*

šir'ānu(m) “son” jB lex.; Oakk as PN

šir'ānu → also *šer'ānu*

širāš → *širāšu*

širāšūm → *širāšū*

širdannu → *šerdannu*

širhānu, *šerhānu* “current, flood” jB lex.; → *šer'ānu*

širhu → *šer'u*

širiānu (a cake)? Nuzi

širiat (a type of bread) NA

širiku → *šeriku*

širikūtu → *šerkūtu*

širimtu, širindu → *šerimtum*

širinnatu, Nuzi *širinnitu* “snaffle, horse's bit” MB, Am., Nuzi

širīsu → *širāšu*

širkētu pl. adj. (desig. of wool) jB lex.

širku → *šerku* I

širmu(m), Mari also *šermum* 1. jB lex. “vessel with the capacity of 1 *sūtu*” 2. Mari, usu. *š. qarni(m)* lit. ‘horn trimming’, desig. of a cup; < *šarāmu*

širnu → *šernu*

širraḥu “man” jB lex.

širrum → *širu*

širširum → *šeršerru*

širtu → *šertu* I-III

širṭu → *šerṭu*

širu(m), *šēru*, OB also *širrum*, MA, MB also *īru*, often pl. “flesh; body; entrails (omen)” [UZU(.MEŠ)] “meat” of animals; organ *š. lawi* “is surrounded in flesh”; *mē š.* “meat broth”; “ominous part” examined in extispicy; “omen”; *š. lemnum* “unfavourable omen in entrails” etc.; human “flesh”; as famine food; in med., om.; *š. ṭābu, ṭūb š.* “good physical health”; OB “a person, individual”; “genetic stock”, *lā šir* “not of (our) flesh”, *š. ramāni* “of own flesh”; *š. u dāmu* “flesh and blood”; OB deeds are sweet *ana š. DN* “to the person of DN, DN himself”?; “corporeal identity”, stone becomes *ana š. ili, mēsu*-tree is *š. ili*

širu → also *šēru* II.IV

šir'u → *šer'u*

širumaku mng. uncert. Nuzi in exchange contract; < Hurr.

širumma in *š. epēšu* “to give corroborative testimony” Nuzi; < Hurr.

širwanaše → *šerwanaše*

širyam → *sariyam*

šisirum → *šiziru*

šisītu(m) I, *tisītum, sisītum* “cry, clamour” O/jB, NA “proclamation” of herald, city; of work-song; “shout” of battle, of mourning; “cry” of DN; “roar” of waterfalls; < *šasū*

šisītu(m) II, *šišītu, tisīsu, tis/šītu*, Ass. *sisītu* “(hand/foot) joint” O/jB, M/NA *š. riti* “wrist”; “ankle, hock” of sheep, cow

šissinnu, šissintu → *sissinnu*

šisu(m), *šisū(m)*, OB also *tisūm* “cry” O/jB; “summons” by palace; on field; also *ūm š.*; < *šasū*

šišūtu (an inferior quality of dates) jB; → *šušu*

šišaḥu (a mineral) jB lex.

šišanibe → *šasnibi*

šišanu → *šišnu*

šišītu(m), once *šišītu* “skin, layer, film” Bab., NA med., ext. “film, membrane” on lungs, liver etc.; *š. arāmu* “to be covered in a membrane”; transf. “film” of oil; astr. (a meteor. phenomenon); lex. (a plant)

šišītu → also *šisītu* II; *šišūm*

šī'šī'u mng. unkn. NA

šiškatu → *šerkatu*

šiški-ilūtu → *šerki-ilūtu*

šišku → *šerku* I

šiškur → *tiskur*

šišnu, *šilešanu* (a grass) jB lex.

šiššat st. constr. “one-sixth” OB; *š. rabāt* “one-twenty-fourth”; < *šediš*

šiššātu → *šesšātu*

šiššektu → *šiššiktu*

šiššet → *šediš*

šiššiktu, *šeliššilektu* jB lex. 1. (a stone) 2. (a wind); < Sum.?

šiššiktu → also *sissiktu*

šiššu(m) “silence, stillness” O/jB

šiššu → also *šesšū*

šiššūm mng. unkn. OB

šiššurū → *šinšarium*

šišṭu → *šerṭu*

šišūm; f. *šišītum* (person with eye disease) OB lex.; < Sum.

šīt O/MA, Am., Nuzi, Bogh. 1. “she” (nom. pron.) for emphasis *šitma* “it is she who ...”; as pred. ... *šīt* “... is she” 2. “that, this same” (nom.; of f. nouns); < *šī*; → *šiti*

šitaddaru(m), *šitaddalu*, lex. also *šidallu*, Emar lex. *tišattalu* “Orion” O/jB [(MUL.)SIPA.ZI. AN.NA]

šitarḥu “very proud, splendid” of gods, king jB; < *šarāhu* I Gt

šitarqum “disappearance”? in Oakk curse formula *adi šitarqišu*; < *šarāqu* I

šitarru → *šaddaru* I

šit'āru(m), *ti'āru*, once *tityāru* “variegated, iridescent” of eyes O/jB

šitektumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in *š. epēšu* phps. “to manumit” slave; < Hurr.

šitḥu(m) 1. (an atmospheric phenomenon) jB astr. 2. (a feature of the liver) Mari, jB; < *šatāhu*

šiti NA, also NB 1. NA “she, it” (nom. pron.) 2. NB “that, this same”; < *šī*; = *šit*

šitimgallu “master builder” j/NB; < Sum.

šitimmāhu “master builder” jB lex.; < Sum.

šitiptu(m), *šetiptu* “excision”? O/jB lex.; < *šatāpu*

šitlu(m) “sprout, seedling” O/jB lex.; < *satālu*

šitlū mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šitluṭiš “triumphantly” jB; < *šitluṭu*

šitluṭu “triumphant” j/NB of Nabû, Ninurta; < *šalātu* I Gt

šitmāru, occas. *šitmaru* “very wild” jB god; horse; < *šamāru* I Gt

šitmu “log of wood” Nuzi

šitmuriš “wildly, passionately” jB; < *šitmuru*

šitmuru “very wild” jB, NA of battle, cavalry, river, god; < *šamāru* I Gt

šitnuntu “combat” jB battle; debate; < *šanānu* Gt

šitnunu “combative” jB of deities; “hard-fought” victory; < *šanānu* Gt

šitpu(m) “pit, excavation” OB; jB lex.; < *šatāpu*

šitpû “surging, flaring” jB of fire, torch flame; < šapû II Gt
šitpuru “to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with” jB Gt only infin., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain *šitpurat puluhtu* “is shrouded in terror”
šitpušu ~ “quarrelsome” jB lex.; < šapāšu Gt
šitqu I “split, crack” jB “crack” in liver; š. *irti* (part of breastbone); of stones š. *šadī* “quarried from mountain”; (a leather pouch?); < šatāqu
šitqu II (a sanctuary) jB
šitqultu jB astr. 1. “opposition, conjunction” 2. “equinox” [LAL-]; < šaqālu Gt
šitqulu “sufficient”? jB of bread; < šaqālu Gt
šitrāhu “very proud, splendid” M/NB epith. of gods, kings; < šarāhu I Gt
šitrum ~ (a textile) OA
šitruđu mng. unkn. M/jB Gt
šitruhu “very proud, splendid” jB; < šarāhu I Gt
šittān “two-thirds” O/jB, Bogh.; < šina II
šittu(m) I, occas. *šittu* “sleep” Bab. good, bad; → *šuttu*
šittu(m) II, *sittu(m)*; pl. *š/sittātum*, *š/sittātum*; jB st. constr. *šitalet* “remnant, remainder” [IB.TAK4] “rest” of silver, field, grain; math. “remainder”; as PN “(sole) remnant”; < šettu II
šittu III (or *sittu*) (a kind of meat) jB lex.
šittu(m) IV “excrement” O/jB; < Sum.
šittu → also *šittum*
šitû(m) I (a garden plant) Bab. also *šitê kasī*
šitû II, *šetû* “drinking” Bogh., Am.; < šatû II
šitû III (an eye ailment) jB; < šatû III ?
šitu I “reins” jB lex., for horse
šitu II ~ “textile” NA; < šatû III
šit’u (or *šid’u*) (a bird) jB
šit’u → *še’u*
šitultu(m) “discussion, consultation; deliberation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitulu(m) “deliberation; consultation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitirtu(m), *šitertu(m)* “writing; document” Bab. š. *ruppi* “writing on tablet”; Bogh. “document, written record”; transf. š. *šamêl/šamāmī* “(writing in heaven =) stars” (→ *šitru*); < šatāru II
šitru(m) “(piece of) writing” Bab., NA [SAR] “inscription”, š. *šumi(m)* “written name”; transf. š. *šamê*, *burūmê* “stars” (→ *šitirtu*); (a song), “performance of š. song”; < šatāru II
šitru → *sittu* I
šitru I, NA also *šetu* “careless” jB lex., NA; < šiatu
šitru II mng. unkn. jB lex.
šitūtu mng. uncert. j/NB

šitūtu → also *šetūtu*
šiu “little”? jB
ši’um (a bird) OB
šit’u → *še’u*
šiuhiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ši’utum “rôle of neighbour” jB; < še’u
šiwurum → *šawirum*
šiwiatum f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation
šiwitum, *šimītu* “evening” O/MB; > *šimītān*
šiyāru → *ši’āru*
šiyatalapše (a feast day)? OB(Alal.), also Nuzi *šiyatalašše*; in *im š.*; < Hurr.?
šiyû ~ “strength” jB lex.
šizbānu, Ug. lex. *zizhannum* ? 1. “milk-fed” lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with milky sap ?; < *šizbu*
šizbu(m), *šilezibbu*, NA *zizibu* “milk” Bab., M/NA [GA.(MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also “milky fluid” in gall bladder etc.; ša š. “suckling, unweaned” of humans, animals; NA ša *zizibišu* “milkman”; > *šizbānu*
šizirum (or *šisirum*) (an object) OA
šizû “one-third cubit” OB, jB
-šna → *-šina*
-šnu → *-šunu*
šu OAKK, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. “(he/it) of”, also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause “who, whom, which” (later becomes *ša*); → *šā*; *ši*; *šut* I
-šu, occas. *-še* 1. “his” (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in multiplicatives “times” → e.g. *šinišu*; NA ša *X-šu* “the X-man” → e.g. *šizbu* 2. “him” (3 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
-šu → also *-šum*
šû “he; that, this same” OAKK, Bab., NA [BI; NB in PNs also MU] 1. “he” before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šūma* “it is he who ...”; *šū* ... “he is ...”; as pred. ... *šū* “... is he” 2. “that, this same”, *awilum šū* “that man” (→ GAG §41); → *agāšu*; *iššū*; *šut* II; *šutu* I; for acc. etc. → *šati*, *šatu*, *šūati*; *šāši*, *šāšu*, *šūašim*
šû(m) I, O/MA *šu(w)ā’u(m)*; f. *šuatunum/šūatu*, *šattu(m)*, *šuttum*; m. pl. *šuttun*, OA *šūa’ūtum*; f. *šūattum* “his, hers; belonging to him/her” O/MA, O/jB [UR5], OB *še’am šūam* “grain of his own”; *wardim lā šēm* “a slave not his own” etc.; OA *hurāšum šūa’um* “the gold is his”; Bab. also *lā š(u)atunum* “inappropriate” behaviour, “untoward” events
šû II (a stone) M/jB [(NA4.)ŠU.U] mag., med., often š. *zikar u sinniš* “male and female š. stone”

šûm III, *šu’u* “sheep” OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NÍTA)] for sacrifice; > *šu’ātu*
šû → also *šuhûm* I; *šu’u*
šûa “that, this same” (acc., gen.) OAKK for later *šūati*
šuađumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* for field; < Hurr.
šuanathu (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuanuđna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.
šūaru(m) ~ “dance” O/jB(poet.)
šuaš “on him/her” (m. or f.?) OAKK in PN *Šuaš-takal*
šuaša MA 1. “her” (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” (f. sg. acc.)
šuašim “to him, to her” (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → *ši*; *šū*
šuašu(m) 1. “to him, him” M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)
šūati, *šūatu*, OA, NB often *šuwāti*, NB also *šu(w)āta* m. & f. [BI; UR5.(MEŠ)]; NB MU. ME(Š), MU. (< *šumu*) 1. “him; her; it”, OA ša *kīma šu(w)āti* “his representative” 2. “that, the same” j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); *ana šūati* “therefore”; NB also pl.; > *šatti*; → *šī*; *šū*; *šūa*
šūatina “those, the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > *šātina*
šuatunum → *šū* I
šūatum, *šū’ēlū* “lady, mistress” OAKK, j/NB epith. of goddesses; < *šuwā’um*
šūatu → also *šū* I; *šūati*
šū’ātu, *šātu* “ewe” O/jB; < šām III
šūatunu “those, the same” (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > *šātunu*
šūa’u → *šū* I; *šuwā’um*
šubabitu, *šupapītu*, *ušpapītu* (an insect) jB lex.
šubāhu mng. unkn. jB
šubakilu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB
šubalkutu → *nabalkutu* II
šubarium, *šubarû*; f. *šub(a)rītu(m)*, *šubur(r)ītu* “from Subartu, in the style of Subartu” OA, O/jB, Mari
šubarrû, occas. *šuparrû* ~ “(tax) exemption” j/NB of king š. *šakānu* “to institute an amnesty”; of gods, to confirm, increase “freedom” (from burdens); “released, exempted person”; < Sum.
šubarrûtu(m), Bogh. *šuparruttu* “release” O/jB of slave
šubaru(m) (a wood) OAKK, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarû → *šubarium*
šubā’u → *šumû* I
šubbatu → *šuppatu*
šubbû → *šapû* II D; *šebû* I D
šubbūhu D mng. uncert. NB; → *šuppuhum*
šubburu(m) “broken” Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < *šebûru* D
šubbutu D “to accommodate” (person) NB; < *šubtu* I denom.
***šube’û(m)** (or **šubē’u(m)*) ~ “to rush upon”? O/jB, MA (*ušbī*, *uštebī*, *ušba’i*) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)
šubiltu → *šubultu*
šūbiltu → *šūbultu*
šubrītum → *šubarium*
šubšulum “boiled” OB *kuprum* š. “boiled asphalt”; < *bašālu* Š
šubtu(m) I, *šuptu(m)* “seat, dwelling” [KI.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. “dwelling place”, š. *nēhtu* “peaceful dwelling” (for subjects); š. *ramû*, *nadû* etc. “to set up, take up dwelling”; “(human) settlement”; “quarters, military position” for troops; “residence” of king; god’s “residence” in temple, in heaven, in *apsû*; “lair, nest” of animal, bird 2. “seat; site; foundation”; “base (for divine symbol); altar-base”; “support” for vessel; “position, placement” of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB “(animal) trap, pitfall”; < *wašāhum*; > *šubbutu*
šubtu II (or *šuptu*) (a garment) MB, Am.
šubtum III; pl. *šubātum* (a surface measure) OA
šubû(m) I, NA also *šahû* (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA4.ŠUBA] seal of š., esp. in mag.; š. *arqu* “yellow š.”
šubû II (or *šupû*) ~ “slander” jB lex.
šubû III “satiety” jB lex.; < *šebû* I
šubû → also *šumû* I; *yašihum*
šūbu “rush” M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (*niālu* Š) enemy *kīma* š. “like rushes”
šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.
šubultinbi “young” jB(Ass.) in col. *šam(al)lû* š. “young assistant”; < *šubultu* + *inbu*
šubultu(m), *šubiltu*; pl. *šubullātu* “ear, spike (of corn)” O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) “an ear of corn”; as star name “Spica”; → *šubultinbi*
šūbultu(m), *šūbiltu* “consignment; gift” Bab. (OAKK, OA in PNs) *šimdat* š. “regulation on conveyance”; “s.th. sent by/from”; “gift” sent to recipient; < *wabālu* Š; → *šēbultu*
šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari
šuburru(m) “rump, bottom” O/jB [DÚR] of humans; š. *maršu* “illness of posterior”, *bāb* š.

šitpû “surging, flaring” jB of fire, torch flame; < šapû II Gt
šitpuru “to outfit o.s., attire o.s. with” jB Gt only infin., stat., imper., also transf., e.g. mountain *šitpurat puluhtu* “is shrouded in terror”
šitpušu ~ “quarrelsome” jB lex.; < šapāšu Gt
šitqu I “split, crack” jB “crack” in liver; š. *irti* (part of breastbone); of stones š. *šadī* “quarried from mountain”; (a leather pouch?); < šatāqu
šitqu II (a sanctuary) jB
šitqultu jB astr. 1. “opposition, conjunction” 2. “equinox” [LAL-]; < šaqālu Gt
šitqulu “sufficient”? jB of bread; < šaqālu Gt
šitrāhu “very proud, splendid” M/NB epith. of gods, kings; < šarāhu I Gt
šitrum ~ (a textile) OA
šitruđu mng. unkn. M/jB Gt
šitruhu “very proud, splendid” jB; < šarāhu I Gt
šittān “two-thirds” O/jB, Bogh.; < šina II
šittu(m) I, occas. *šittu* “sleep” Bab. good, bad; → *šuttu*
šittu(m) II, *sittu(m)*; pl. *š/sittātum*, *š/sittātum*; jB st. constr. *šitalet* “remnant, remainder” [IB.TAK4] “rest” of silver, field, grain; math. “remainder”; as PN “(sole) remnant”; < šettu II
šittu III (or *sittu*) (a kind of meat) jB lex.
šittu(m) IV “excrement” O/jB; < Sum.
šittu → also *šittum*
šitû(m) I (a garden plant) Bab. also *šitê kasī*
šitû II, *šetû* “drinking” Bogh., Am.; < šatû II
šitû III (an eye ailment) jB; < šatû III ?
šitu I “reins” jB lex., for horse
šitu II ~ “textile” NA; < šatû III
šit’u (or *šid’u*) (a bird) jB
šit’u → *še’u*
šitultu(m) “discussion, consultation; deliberation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitulu(m) “deliberation; consultation” Bab.; < šālu I Gt
šitirtu(m), *šitertu(m)* “writing; document” Bab. š. *ruppi* “writing on tablet”; Bogh. “document, written record”; transf. š. *šamêl/šamāmī* “(writing in heaven =) stars” (→ *šitru*); < šatāru II
šitru(m) “(piece of) writing” Bab., NA [SAR] “inscription”, š. *šumi(m)* “written name”; transf. š. *šamê*, *burūmê* “stars” (→ *šitirtu*); (a song), “performance of š. song”; < šatāru II
šitru → *sittu* I
šitru I, NA also *šetu* “careless” jB lex., NA; < šiatu
šitru II mng. unkn. jB lex.
šitūtu mng. uncert. j/NB

šitūtu → also *šetūtu*
šiu “little”? jB
ši’um (a bird) OB
šit’u → *še’u*
šiuhiwe mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.
ši’utum “rôle of neighbour” jB; < še’u
šiwurum → *šawirum*
šiwiatum f. pl. mng. unkn. OB in incantation
šiwitum, *šimītu* “evening” O/MB; > *šimītān*
šiyāru → *ši’āru*
šiyatalapše (a feast day)? OB(Alal.), also Nuzi *šiyatalašše*; in *im š.*; < Hurr.?
šiyû ~ “strength” jB lex.
šizbānu, Ug. lex. *zizhannum* ? 1. “milk-fed” lamb jB lex. 2. (a plant) M/jB lex., med. with milky sap ?; < *šizbu*
šizbu(m), *šilezibbu*, NA *zizibu* “milk” Bab., M/NA [GA.(MEŠ)] in med., rit., om.; also “milky fluid” in gall bladder etc.; ša š. “suckling, unweaned” of humans, animals; NA ša *zizibišu* “milkman”; > *šizbānu*
šizirum (or *šisirum*) (an object) OA
šizû “one-third cubit” OB, jB
-šna → *-šina*
-šnu → *-šunu*
šu Oakk, OB(poet.) 1. before gen. “(he/it) of”, also O/MA, O/MB in PNs 2. before rel. clause “who, whom, which” (later becomes *ša*); → *šā*; *ši*; *šūt* I
-šu, occas. *-še* 1. “his” (3 m. sg. gen. suff.); in multiplicatives “times” → e.g. *šinišu*; NA ša *X-šu* “the X-man” → e.g. *šizbu* 2. “him” (3 m. sg. acc. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k)
-šu → also *-šum*
šû “he; that, this same” Oakk, Bab., NA [BI; NB in PNs also MU] 1. “he” before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šūma* “it is he who ...”; *šū* ... “he is ...”; as pred. ... *šū* “... is he” 2. “that, this same”, *awilum šū* “that man” (→ GAG §41); → *agāšu*; *iššū*; *šūt* II; *šūtu* I; for acc. etc. → *šāti*, *šātu*, *šūāti*; *šāši*, *šāšu*, *šūāšim*
šû(m) I, O/MA *šu(w)ā’u(m)*; f. *šuatum/šūātu*, *šattu(m)*, *šuttum*; m. pl. *šuttun*, OA *šūā’ūtum*; f. *šūātum* “his, hers; belonging to him/her” O/MA, O/jB [UR5], OB *še’am šūām* “grain of his own”; *wardim lā šēm* “a slave not his own” etc.; OA *hurāšum šūā’um* “the gold is his”; Bab. also *lā š(u)atū(m)* “inappropriate” behaviour, “untoward” events
šû II (a stone) M/jB [(NA4.)ŠU.U] mag., med., often š. *zikar u sinniš* “male and female š. stone”

šûm III, *šu’u* “sheep” OB, jB [phps. UDU (.NÍTA)] for sacrifice; > *šu’ātu*
šû → also *šuhûm* I; *šu’u*
šûa “that, this same” (acc., gen.) Oakk for later *šūāti*
šuađumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* for field; < Hurr.
šuanathu (a prof. or occupation) Nuzi; < Hurr.
šuanuđna mng. unkn. Nuzi (desig. of blankets); < Hurr.
šūāru(m) ~ “dance” O/jB(poet.)
šūāš “on him/her” (m. or f.?) Oakk in PN *Šūāš-takal*
šūāša MA 1. “her” (3 f. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” (f. sg. acc.)
šūāšim “to him, to her” (3 m. & f. sg. dat.) OB; → *ši*; *šū*
šūāšu(m) 1. “to him, him” M/NA (3 m. sg. dat.); jB (3 m. sg. acc.) 2. “that, this same” MA, NB (gen.); jB (acc.)
šūāti, *šūātu*, OA, NB often *šuwāti*, NB also *šu(w)āta* m. & f. [BI; UR5.(MEŠ)]; NB MU. ME(Š), MU. (< *šumu*) 1. “him; her; it”, OA ša *kīma šu(w)āti* “his representative” 2. “that, the same” j/NB (acc., gen.); NA (also nom.); *ana šūāti* “therefore”; NB also pl.; > *šatti*; → *šī*; *šū*; *šūa*
šūātina “those, the same” (f. pl. acc., gen.) jB(Ass.); > *šātina*
šuatum → *šū* I
šūātum, *šū’ēlū* “lady, mistress” Oakk, j/NB epith. of goddesses; < *šuwā’um*
šūātu → also *šū* I; *šūāti*
šū’ātu, *šātu* “ewe” O/jB; < šām III
šūātunu “those, the same” (m. acc., gen.) M/jB(Ass.); > *šātunu*
šūā’u → *šū* I; *šuwā’um*
šubabitu, *šupapītu*, *ušpapītu* (an insect) jB lex.
šubāhu mng. unkn. jB
šubakilu (person with a physical or moral defect) jB
šubalkutu → *nabalkutu* II
šubarium, *šubarû*; f. *šub(a)rītu(m)*, *šubur(r)ītu* “from Subartu, in the style of Subartu” OA, O/jB, Mari
šubarrû, occas. *šuparrû* ~ “(tax) exemption” j/NB of king š. *šakānu* “to institute an amnesty”; of gods, to confirm, increase “freedom” (from burdens); “released, exempted person”; < Sum.
šubarrûtu(m), Bogh. *šuparruttu* “release” O/jB of slave
šubaru(m) (a wood) Oakk, Mari [GIŠ.ŠUBUR]

šubarû → *šubarium*
šubā’u → *šumû* I
šubbatu → *šuppatu*
šubbû → *šapû* II D; *šebû* I D
šubbūhu D mng. uncert. NB; → *šuppuhum*
šubburu(m) “broken” Bab. of cart, tool; NB of horses; < *šebûru* D
šubbutu D “to accommodate” (person) NB; < *šubtu* I denom.
***šube’û(m)** (or **šubē’u(m)*) ~ “to rush upon”? O/jB, MA (*ušbī*, *uštebī*, *ušba’i*) of flood, snake (→ GAG §109i, j, l)
šubiltu → *šubultu*
šūbiltu → *šūbultu*
šubrītum → *šubarium*
šubšulum “boiled” OB *kuprum* š. “boiled asphalt”; < *bašālu* Š
šubtu(m) I, *šuptu(m)* “seat, dwelling” [KI.TUŠ; TUŠ; DAG] 1. “dwelling place”, š. *nēhtu* “peaceful dwelling” (for subjects); š. *ramû*, *nadû* etc. “to set up, take up dwelling”; “(human) settlement”; “quarters, military position” for troops; “residence” of king; god’s “residence” in temple, in heaven, in *apsû*; “lair, nest” of animal, bird 2. “seat; site; foundation”; “base (for divine symbol); altar-base”; “support” for vessel; “position, placement” of ear, of feature on liver etc. 3. jB “(animal) trap, pitfall”; < *wašāhum*; > *šubbutu*
šubtu II (or *šuptu*) (a garment) MB, Am.
šubtum III; pl. *šubātum* (a surface measure) OA
šubû(m) I, NA also *šahû* (a semiprecious stone) Bab., NA [NA4.ŠUBA] seal of š., esp. in mag.; š. *arqu* “yellow š.”
šubû II (or *šupû*) ~ “slander” jB lex.
šubû III “satiety” jB lex.; < *šebû* I
šubû → also *šumû* I; *yašihum*
šūbu “rush” M/NA(roy. inscr.) to flatten (*niālu* Š) enemy *kīma* š. “like rushes”
šububu (a weapon or tool) Am.
šubultinbi “young” jB(Ass.) in col. *šam(al)lû* š. “young assistant”; < *šubultu* + *inbu*
šubultu(m), *šubiltu*; pl. *šubullātu* “ear, spike (of corn)” O/jB, MA as smallest thing: (not even) “an ear of corn”; as star name “Spica”; → *šubultinbi*
šūbultu(m), *šūbiltu* “consignment; gift” Bab. (Oakk, OA in PNs) *šimdat* š. “regulation on conveyance”; “s.th. sent by/from”; “gift” sent to recipient; < *wabālu* Š; → *šēbultu*
šubulu (a piece of jewellery) Mari
šuburru(m) “rump, bottom” O/jB [DÚR] of humans; š. *maršu* “illness of posterior”, *bāb* š.

“anus”; NB “bottom” of a field; OB math. “base” of figure

šudadu, *šudātu* “lover” jB

šudarāru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *darāru* I ?

šudātu → *šudādu*

šuda'um → *šeda'um*

šuddū → *tuddū*

šuddudu (part of a waggon)? MB

šuddulum, *šumindulu* “very wide, spacious” Bab.(lit.); earth, terrain; temple; heart; of offerings “plentiful”; < *šadālu* D

šuddurum → *šunduru*

šudgultu → *šudugultu*

šudingirakku ‘god’s hand’ (a serious illness) jB [ŠU.DINGIR.RA]; < Sum.

šudlupu “sleepless; troubled” jB of sufferers; of groans; < *dalāpu* Š

šudugultu “transferred property” NB for *šudgultu*; < *dagālu* Š

šudururu → *sudūru*

šudušū, *šudušū* “six-year-old” Nuzi, NB of horse, ass; < *šediš*

šudūšum “six” OB; < *šediš*

šudutinnu (archit. term)? MA

šūdūtu, Nuzi also *šūšūtu* “announcement, edict” jB, Nuzi; Nuzi *arki* š. “after the official announcement”; of palace (*ēkalli*), new (*eššu*); < *edū* II Š

šu'ētu → *šuātum*

šugallā'um (an official) OAKK [ŠU.GAL4.LÁ(-); ŠU.LÁ+GAL4(-)]; < Sum.

šugallitu(m), *sugallitu(m)* (desig. of goddess) OjB

šugānū → *tugānū*

šugarriā'um, occas. *šugarruwā'um*, *šigarriūm* (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings

šugarrū, *šugarrū* (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind

šugarrū → also *šugrū*

šugarruru(m) “to roll” OjB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; “allow” animals “to roll (on ground)”; < *qarāru* Š; > *šugarruru*

šugarruwā'um → *šugarriā'um*

šuggudum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šugguru(m) “to cheat, lie” OjB D, Dt; > *tašgertu*

šugidimmakku ‘hand of the ghost’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.

šugillu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šuginakku → *šuginū*; *šu'iginakku*

šuginū(m), *šuginūm*, occas. *šuginakku* (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

animal; oil, bread, beer etc.; *ša š.* “person in charge of š.”; < Sum.

šugipunu (a textile) Nuzi

šugitu(m) (a class of women) OjB [(MUNUS.) ŠU.GI] able to marry; < Sum.; → *šugū*

šuglū, NA *šaglū* “deported” NA, NB; < *galū* II; > *šagalātu*

šuglutu, *šugludu* “very frightening” jB of flood, palace; < *galātu*

šugru → *šukru*

šugrū(m), *šugurū(m)*, *šugarrū(m)* “basket” Bab.; < Sum.; → *šugarrū*; *šukurū*

šugū(m) “old man” OjB lex.; < Sum.; → *šugitu*

šugū → also *šukū*

šugummū ~ “buzzing”? NA; < *šagāmu* II

šugunūm → *šuginū*

šuguppum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.

šugurru(m) 1. (a mat)? OB 2. “roll” jB of salt meat; < Sum.

šugurrū → *šugarrū*

šugurruru adj. mng. uncert. NB of donkey; < *šugarrruru*

šugurū → *šugrū*

šuh “on the subject of, à propos” NA

šuhālulu mng. unkn. MB(Susa) in descr. of road

šuharratu “deathly hush” jB š. *tabkat* “silence is poured out”; < *šuharruru* II

šuharriš “in silence” jB; → *šuharruru* II

šuharru'ū → *šaharru* I

šuharruru I “silent” jB; < *šuharruru* II

šuharruru(m) II, *šuhrruru*, *ša'uuhurruru(m)* “to be deathly still” OAKK, OjB, NA Š (pret. *ušharrir*, pres. *ušharrar*, early OB 2 sg. *tašharrar*; stat. *šahur*, *šuharrur*) of gods, humans; s.o.’s face; desert (*šēru*), palace; storm

Št as Š “be quite silent”; > *šahurratu*, *šuharratu*, *šuharriš*, *šuharruru* I, *šahrrartu* I

šuhāru → *šahūrum* II

šuhatinnū, *šuhutinnū*, Ug. *šahatennū* pl. tant. “(a type of) onion” OA, OjB [ZA.ĤA.TIN.SAR]

šuhattu(m); pl. *šuhattātu* (a cloth, rag) Bab., M/NA used for wiping; (as plant name) š. *tinūri* “š. of the oven”

šuhātu mng. uncert. jB(Susa) of piglet

šuhēhunu → *šukēnu*

šuhhānu (a type of plough) NB (*epinnu*) š.

šuhharampašha “wet nurse’s compensation” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhhēlu mng. unkn. Nuzi, phps. “offcuts” of textile; < Hurr.

šuhhittātu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šuhhu I “very long” jB of wooden rafters; < *šāhūm* I D

šuhhu(m) II “buttock; stand, trestle” Bab. of men (also du.); animals; “stand” for a drum; a part of the intestines

šuhhu III (a festival) OB(Alal.) in *ūm š.*

šuhhū I “destroyed” jB of temples; < *šuhhū* II

šuhhū(m) II D “to remove” OjB freedom, document; cloth in rit.; > *šuhhū* I

šuhhū III, occas. *šu'ū* D “to have (illicit) sexual intercourse” OjB with (= *itti*); stat. of priestess Dt pass. of D esp. of priestess; > *tašhūtu*

šuhhū IV D of mud “to spoil, ruin” a garment jB

šuhhūrum → *šu'uru* I, II

šuhinu “brazier”? OjB; < *šahānu*

šuhitu → *šuhū* II

šuhnu “heat” jB lex.; < *šahānu*

šuhru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šuhru → also *šahūrum* II; *šūru* I; *šu'ru*

šuhrūm ~ “gleanings”? Mari

šuhrubtu “waste land” jB of uncultivated ground; pl. *šuhrubātu*, of temple; < *harābu* Š

šuhruru Š “to lay waste, reduce to silence” jB marshes, dwellings Št pass. of city; > *šahrartu* II

šuhruru → also *šuharruru* II

šuhšilu, *šuhšu* → *suhsu*

šuhū(m) “verdigris, patina, rust” OjB, NA [SAĤAR.URUDU] on copper sword; used in mag. and ointments; *šuhāt hurāši* “š. on gold”?; also a plant

šuhūtu “anger” OA, jB; š. *libbi(m)*; < *šahātu* III

šuhūm I, jB *šu'ū*, also *šū* (a disease) OB, jB

šuhū II; f. *šuhūtu* adj. mng. unkn. Am. of bed, chariot

šuhū(m) “(small) cucumber” jB lex.

šuhulū (a type of wool)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhummumu ~ “deathly hush” jB lex.

šuhunni (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhuppatu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuppu → *šuhuppum* I

šuhuptu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuraptu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhurru(m) “porous vessel” OjB of pottery; → *šaharru* I

šuhurruru → *šuharruru* II

šuhurum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šuhūru → *šahūru* I

šuhutinnū → *šuhatinnū*

šu('i)ginakku “barber” OjB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I.GI.NA]; < Sum.

šu'illakku ‘(prayer of) raised hands’ j/NB, NA [ŠU.İL.LÁ(.KAM/KĀM) (→ *nīšu* I)] š. *našū*, *epēšu* “to perform”, *manū* “to recite a š.”; < Sum.

šu'itu → *šuātum*

šukāmu(m) “scribal art” or “stylus”? Bab.(lit.) DN *āhizu* š. “who has learnt/holds š.”; given to king by DN

šukannunnu → *sukannīnu*

šukānu “ornament, jewellery” OAKK, M/NB, NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of DN; as grave goods; < *šakānu*

šukarumma in š. *epēšu* ~ “to give in exchange”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuka'unu → *šukēnu*

šukbusu ~ “ramp” jB stand on š.; < *kabāsu* Š

šukdu (or *šuqdu*) mng. unkn. jB; → *šiqdu*

šukēnu(m), jB also *šukennu*; OAKK, Ass. *šuka'unu(m)* (pres. also *uškān*); Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar **šuhēhunu* (→ GAG §109i-j) “to prostrate o.s.” [KL.ZA.ZA] before god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in introduction to letters (*n*)*ultaka* “in ‘I/we bow’ (before my/our lord); OA “submit to” document, functionary; → *mušškēnu*

šukīru → *sikkūru*

šukītu (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šukītuḫlu (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < *šukītu* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

šukkallu(m), *sukkallu(m)* “(a court official); minister” [(LÚ.)SUKKAL] king’s minister; (in Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. *rabiū*, NA š. *dannu* “chief minister”; M/NA š. *šaniū* “deputy minister”; of gods e.g. *Bunene* š. *Šamaš*; < Sum.; > *šukkallūtum*; *sukkallatu*; → *sukkal-atū*; *sukkalmahḫu*

šukkallūtum “post of š.” Mari; < *sukkallu*

šukkammu mng. uncert. NB

šukku D Bogh. lex. 1. “to cleanse” 2. “to pray”?

šukkultu “dregs, scrapings” jB from pots; < *šukkulu*

šukkulu(m) D “to wipe down, wipe out” OjB, M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter.

Dt pass.; > *šukkultu*

šukkuptu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šukkušu “wild”? jB lex.

šukkuštu (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.

šuklū → *šuglū*

šuklultu “completion; completeness” jB of decor; “form” of human body; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) I, Ass. *šaklulu(m)*; NA pl. *šaklalūte* “complete, perfect” [ŠU.DU₇] of things; temples, cult; “entire, uncastrated” of sacrificial animals;

“anus”; NB “bottom” of a field; OB math. “base” of figure

šudadu, *šudātu* “lover” jB

šudarāru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *darāru* I ?

šudātu → *šudādu*

šuda'um → *šeda'um*

šuddū → *tuddū*

šuddudu (part of a waggon)? MB

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šugarriā'um, occas. *šugarruwā'um*, *šigarriūm* (a metal tool) OA; as symbol in judicial proceedings

šugarrū, *šugarrū* (a processed form of dates) NB as payment in kind

šugarrū → also *šugrū*

šugarururu(m) “to roll” OjB, MA seal on tablet; stick across body; “allow” animals “to roll (on ground)”; < *qarāru* Š; > *šugarururu*

šugarruwā'um → *šugarriā'um*

šuggudum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šugguru(m) “to cheat, lie” OjB D, Dt; > *tašgertu*

šugidimmakku ‘hand of the ghost’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.GIDIM(.MA)]; < Sum.

šugillu mng. unkn. Nuzi

šuginakku → *šuginū*; *šu'iginakku*

šuginū(m), *šuginūm*, occas. *šuginakku* (a type of offering) OB, Mari; jB lex. [ŠU.GI.NA] of

animal; oil, bread, beer etc.; *ša š.* “person in charge of š.”; < Sum.

šugipunu (a textile) Nuzi

šugitu(m) (a class of women) OjB [(MUNUS.) ŠU.GI] able to marry; < Sum.; → *šugū*

šuglū, NA *šaglū* “deported” NA, NB; < *galū* II; > *šagalātu*

šuglutu, *šugludu* “very frightening” jB of flood, palace; < *galātu*

šugru → *šukru*

šugrū(m), *šugurū(m)*, *šugarrū(m)* “basket” Bab.; < Sum.; → *šugarrū*; *šukurū*

šugū(m) “old man” OjB lex.; < Sum.; → *šugitu*

šugū → also *šukū*

šugummū ~ “buzzing”? NA; < *šagāmu* II

šugunūm → *šuginū*

šuguppum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < Sum.

šugurru(m) 1. (a mat)? OB 2. “roll” jB of salt meat; < Sum.

šugurrū → *šugarrū*

šugurruru adj. mng. uncert. NB of donkey; < *šugarururu*

šugurū → *šugrū*

šuh “on the subject of, à propos” NA

šuhālulu mng. unkn. MB(Susa) in descr. of road

šuharratu “deathly hush” jB š. *tabkat* “silence is poured out”; < *šuharruru* II

šuharriš “in silence” jB; → *šuharruru* II

šuharru'ū → *šaharru* I

šuharruru I “silent” jB; < *šuharruru* II

šuharruru(m) II, *šuhrruru*, *ša'uuhurruru(m)* “to be deathly still” OAKK, OjB, NA Š (pret. *ušharrir*, pres. *ušharrar*, early OB 2 sg. *tašharrar*; stat. *šahur*, *šuharrur*) of gods, humans; s.o.’s face; desert (*šēru*), palace; storm

Št as Š “be quite silent”; > *šahurratu*, *šuharratu*, *šuharriš*, *šuharruru* I, *šahrrartu* I

šuhāru → *šahūrum* II

šuhatinnū, *šuhutinnū*, Ug. *šahatennū* pl. tant. “(a type of) onion” OA, OjB [ZA.ĤA.TIN.SAR]

šuhattu(m); pl. *šuhattātu* (a cloth, rag) Bab., M/NA used for wiping; (as plant name) š. *tinūri* “š. of the oven”

šuhātu mng. uncert. jB(Susa) of piglet

šuhēhunu → *šukēnu*

šuhhānu (a type of plough) NB (*epinnu*) š.

šuhharampašha “wet nurse’s compensation” Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhhēlu mng. unkn. Nuzi, phps. “offcuts” of textile; < Hurr.

šuhhittātu mng. unkn. jB comm.

šuhhu I “very long” jB of wooden rafters; < *šāhūm* I D

šuhhu(m) II “buttock; stand, trestle” Bab. of men (also du.); animals; “stand” for a drum; a part of the intestines

šuhhu III (a festival) OB(Alal.) in *ūm š.*

šuhhū I “destroyed” jB of temples; < *šuhhū* II

šuhhū(m) II D “to remove” OjB freedom, document; cloth in rit.; > *šuhhū* I

šuhhū III, occas. *šu'ū* D “to have (illicit) sexual intercourse” OjB with (= *itti*); stat. of priestess Dt pass. of D esp. of priestess; > *tašhūtu*

šuhhū IV D of mud “to spoil, ruin” a garment jB

šuhhurum → *šu'uru* I, II

šuhinu “brazier”? OjB; < *šahānu*

šuhitu → *šuhū* II

šuhnu “heat” jB lex.; < *šahānu*

šuhru mng. unkn. jB lex.

šuhru → also *šahūrum* II; *šūru* I; *šu'ru*

šuhrūm ~ “gleanings”? Mari

šuhrubtu “waste land” jB of uncultivated ground; pl. *šuhrubātu*, of temple; < *harābu* Š

šuhruru Š “to lay waste, reduce to silence” jB marshes, dwellings Št pass. of city; > *šahrartu* II

šuhruru → also *šuharruru* II

šuhšilu, *šuhšu* → *šuhšu*

šuhū(m) “verdigris, patina, rust” OjB, NA [SAĤAR.URUDU] on copper sword; used in mag. and ointments; *šuhāt hurāši* “š. on gold”?; also a plant

šuhūtu “anger” OA, jB; š. *libbi(m)*; < *šahātu* III

šuhūm I, jB *šu'ū*, also *šū* (a disease) OB, jB

šuhū II; f. *šuhūtu* adj. mng. unkn. Am. of bed, chariot

šuhū(m) “(small) cucumber” jB lex.

šuhulū (a type of wool)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhummumu ~ “deathly hush” jB lex.

šuhunni (a piece of furniture)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhuppatu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuppu → *šuhuppum* I

šuhuptu → *šuhuppatum*

šuhuraptu mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuhurru(m) “porous vessel” OjB of pottery; → *šaharru* I

šuhurruru → *šuharruru* II

šuhurum mng. unkn. OB lex.

šuhūru → *šahūru* I

šuhutinnū → *šuhatinnū*

šu('i)ginakku “barber” OjB [(LÚ.)ŠU.I.GI.NA]; < Sum.

šu'illakku ‘(prayer of) raised hands’ j/NB, NA [ŠU.İL.LÁ(.KAM/KĀM) (→ *nīšu* I)] š. *našū*, *epēšu* “to perform”, *manū* “to recite a š.”; < Sum.

šu'itu → *šuātum*

šukāmu(m) “scribal art” or “stylus”? Bab.(lit.) DN *āhizu* š. “who has learnt/holds š.”; given to king by DN

šukannunnu → *sukannīnu*

šukānu “ornament, jewellery” OAKK, M/NB, NA š. of kingship; of troops; for decoration of DN; as grave goods; < *šakānu*

šukarumma in š. *epēšu* ~ “to give in exchange”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuka'unu → *šukēnu*

šukbusu ~ “ramp” jB stand on š.; < *kabāsu* Š

šukdu (or *šuqdu*) mng. unkn. jB; → *šiqdu*

šukēnu(m), jB also *šukennu*; OAKK, Ass. *šuka'unu(m)* (pres. also *uškān*); Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar **šuhēhunu* (→ GAG §109i-j) “to prostrate o.s.” [KL.ZA.ZA] before god, king; before freq. = dat. suff.; MA in introduction to letters (*n*)*ultaka* “in ‘I/we bow’ (before my/our lord); OA “submit to” document, functionary; → *muškēnu*

šukīru → *sikkūru*

šukītu (part or type of vehicle) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šukītuḫlu (a kind of soldier) Nuzi; < *šukītu* + Hurr. -*uḫlu*

šukkallu(m), *sukkallu(m)* “(a court official); minister” [(LÚ.)SUKKAL] king’s minister; (in Elam) a ruler of a district; MA š. *rabiū*, NA š. *dannu* “chief minister”; M/NA š. *šaniū* “deputy minister”; of gods e.g. *Bunene* š. *Šamaš*; < Sum.; > *šukkallūtum*; *sukkallatu*; → *sukkal-atū*; *sukkalmahḫu*

šukkallūtum “post of š.” Mari; < *sukkallu*

šukkammu mng. uncert. NB

šukku D Bogh. lex. 1. “to cleanse” 2. “to pray”?

šukkultu “dregs, scrapings” jB from pots; < *šukkulu*

šukkulu(m) D “to wipe down, wipe out” OjB, M/NA with cloth; sandals with beard Dtn iter.

Dt pass.; > *šukkultu*

šukkuptu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šukkušu “wild”? jB lex.

šukkuštu (a plant name) jB rdg. uncert.

šuklū → *šuglū*

šuklultu “completion; completeness” jB of decor; “form” of human body; < *šuklulu* II

šuklulu(m) I, Ass. *šaklulu(m)*; NA pl. *šaklalūte* “complete, perfect” [ŠU.DU₇] of things; temples, cult; “entire, uncastrated” of sacrificial animals;

OA in *qātām š. nadā'um/itaddūm* "to deposit a full share"; < šuklulu II

šuklulu(m) II, Ass. *šaklulu(m)* Š "to complete, make/do completely"; "create perfectly" humans, form, statue; house, city etc.; of woman "carry" a child "to full term"; "perform perfectly" cult etc.; OA "provide" s.th. "completely" Štn "always perform perfectly" cult Št pass. of Š of house "be completed"; "have complete success"; > šuklulu I; šukultu

šuknušu "humble" jB of king towards gods; < *kanāšu* I Š

šukru (or *šug/qru*) mng. unkn. MA in *šukri ēnēšunu* (stone objects); → *šu'ru* ?

šukrū → *šukurū*

šukū(m), *šugū* "doorpost" Bab.; < Sum.

šukubbe; pl. *šukubhena* mng. uncert. MB(Alal.) of chair, footstool; < Hurr.

šukubtu(m) (or *šukuptu(m)*) 1. (a class or category of persons) MB(Alal.) 2. uncert. mng. Mari, MB(Alal.)

šukuddāku "(temple) fisherman" j/NB; < Sum.

šukuddākūtu "profession of temple fisherman" jB; < *šukuddāku*

šukudu(m), also *šakudu*, *šukuddu* 1. O/jB, Nuzi "arrow" [GAG.SI.SÁ] 2. Bab. "Sirius" [MUL.GAG.SI.SÁ] 3. jB lex. "sharp end of a spindle"

šuku(k)ku (a land measure) MB(Alal.)

šukultu, M/NA *šakultu*, NA *šakussu* "feeding; meal, banquet" M/NA, M/NB, MB(Alal.), Ug., Emar as ceremonial feast; "fodder" for animals; f. pl. "left-overs"; NB "fattening shed" for sheep; < *akālu* Š

šukulu(m), MA *šakulu* "fed, fattened" Bab., MA of domestic animals; "steeped, tanned" of hides; < *akālu* Š

šukunātu f. pl. mng. unkn. Bogh. lex.

šukunnā'um → *šukunnū*

šuku(n)niš adv. mng. unkn. jB(Ass.) of speaking

šukunnū(m), *šukunnum*, OAKK *šukunnā'um* 1. OAKK, OB "estimated yield; cultivation agreement" [GAR.RA; NÍG.GAR.(RA)] of dates; + *šakānu(m)*; of grain 2. M/jB "blasphemy, false accusation" [NÍG.GAR] against god, man; < *šakānu*

šukunu (an allocation) Nuzi, Ug. of grain etc., also of animals for palace

šukuptu → *šukubtu*

šukurgallu(m) "big lance" OB(N.Mes.); jB lex. [GIŠ.ŠUKUR.GAL]; < Sum.

šukurru(m), Mari also *šakurru* OAKK, O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠUKUR] 1. "lance, spear" 2. (a household utensil) 3. (a metal peg or rivet); < Sum.

šuk(u)rū(m) mng. unkn. O/jB lex.; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) I, *šukussu* "subsistence (field)" O/jB [A.ŠA.ŠUKU] assigned to temple or palace employee; < Sum.

šukūsu(m) II (a divine headdress) O/jB

šukuttu(m) I, NA also *šakuttu* "adornment, jewellery" of women, deities; gold, silver; st. constr. usu. *šukutti*, but also jB *šuknat mūši* "the jewellery of the night" ref. to moon; < *šakānu*

šukuttu II (or *šukuttu*) mng. uncert. NB of sacrifices

šulāpu (an ornament, phps.) "knife blade" NB; < Aram.

šulbū (part of a door-lock) jB lex.

šulgum (a container) Mari

šulhum I (a textile) OA

šulhu II (a cake)? Nuzi

šulhū(m) I (an ailment) O/jB

šulhū II (a scribe) jB lex.

šulhū → also *šalhū* I.II

šulhullum → *šurhullu*

šulilanni ~ "mankind" jB lex.

šulipum (an object) OAKK

šulitu → *šulūtu* I

šullaḥu; pl. *šullaḥena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

šullānu(m) ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also OAKK, Bab. as PN ?; < *šullu*

šullu(m), *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*

šullū → *sulū* I

šullum bīti → *šalāmu* I 2

šullul "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I

šullultu → *šullušu*

šullumāniš → *šulmāniš*

šullumānu → *šulmānu*

***šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallumntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D

šullumu mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D

šullundu → *šullumtu*

šulluqu "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < *šalāqu* D

šullušiš ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I

šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/hurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullušu* "one-third"; *šullušašu* "one-third of him"; NB *šulluti* I *šiql kaspi* "one-third shekel of silver"; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša* I *qa* "one-third *qū*" 3. NB f. pl. *šullutātu* "one-third shares"; < *šalāš*; > *šullul*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

šullušu(m) II (a type of log) OB

šullušu "made of or with (something) tripled" jB lex.; < *šullušu* I

šullušu → also *šulušū*

šullušu "triumphant" jB of DN; < *šalāšu* I D

šulmāniš, Š also *šullumāniš* "in peace" Bab.(lit.); < *šulmu*

šulmānu, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. "greeting-gift" M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB "well-being, health"; < *šulmu*

šulmānūtu "gift, present" jB; < *šulmānu*

šulmu(m) "completeness; well-being" [SILIM (=DI)] 1. "completeness, intact state" 2. "well-being, health, safety" esp. in letter-headings 3. "greeting, good wishes (for well-being)"; MB, NA "greeting ceremony" for king; "message of greeting" 4. Ug., NB "peace" (→ *salīmu*) 5. "setting" of sun; "fall" of dynasty etc. (< *šalāmu* I 4) 6. om. ~ "bubble" 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep's liver); < *šalāmu* II; > *šulmānu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānūtu*

šulpu(m) I "stalk, straw" Bab. "stem" of cereal plant; "stubble" esp. *pī šulpi(m)* of fallow fields; "drinking straw"; (a wind instrument), *ša* š. "player of š. instrument" OB lex.

šulpu II (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.

šulputtu → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

šulputu(m); f. *šulputtu* "defiled, ruined" O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu* Š

šulsudu → *šuršudu*

šulšān → *šuššu* I du.

šulšu "one-third" j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu* I du.

šulū(m), later *sulū*, *sullū* "street, lane" Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

šūlu(m) I (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* "evil spirit"

šūlu II ~ "reed stem" Nuzi, for arrows

šūlu III "cough" jB

šūlu → also *šullu*

šūlū(m) I "raised, high" Bab. 1. of cow "served, covered" (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū* III Š

šūlū II "ordeal"? jB lex.

šul'u "small"? jB lex.

šuluḥḥatu ~ "drizzle"? jB om.; < *šuluḥḥu* ?

šuluḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "purification rite" (lit.) [ŠU.LUḤ(ḤA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēbu* D), establish š. rites; also with → *salāḥu* I G, D; < Sum.; > *šuluḥḥū*; *šuluḥḥatu*?

šuluḥḥū(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUḤ]; < *šuluḥḥu*

šuluḥtu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < *alāku* Š

šulultu f. adj. "third" Nuzi for *šalultu* (→ *šalšu* f.); < *šalāš*

šulultu → also *šulušūtu*

šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

šulummu (a leather part of the harness) Mari

šulummū "good condition" j/NB in š. *māti*; < *šalāmu* II

šulupkā'um, *šulupkī'um* → *šilipkā'um*

šuluš → *šulluš*

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ÀM]; < *šalāš*

šulūšā'um "threefold"? OA; < *šalāš*

šulušiu(m), *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušūtu* "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

šuluštu, *šulultu* "one-third" jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*

šulušū → *šulušū*

šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

šulūtu I, NB also *šulūtu* M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; j/NB "garrison", also *šabē* š.

šulūtu(m) II 1. "votive gift" j/NB; Mari of persons 2. "summons"? MB; < *elū* III Š; Ass. → *šēlū'atum*

šuluṭtu (a preparation of aromatics) jB

-šum, -šu "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → *šumekkū*

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < *šawū* II

šumat(a)kānu, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkilu → *šamaškillu*

šumdu mng. unkn. JB

šumdulu → *šuddulum*

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), *šuwēlam*, *šumēlilu* "on the left" Bab., NA [(Ā).GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place; (opp. =

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šullaḥu; pl. *šullaḥena* (a vessel) MB(Alal.)

šullāmu (desig. of horses and mules) NA; < Aram.

šullānu(m) ~ "pockmarked, wart-covered"? O/jB also OAKk, Bab. as PN ?; < *šullu*

šullu(m), *šūlu* "(big) wart, pockmark"? O/jB on human body; of a feature on the exta; > *šullānu*

šullū → *sulū* I

šullum bīti → *šalāmu* I 2

šullul "one-third (of a shekel)" NB; < *šullušu* I

šullultu → *šullušu*

šullumāniš → *šulmāniš*

šullumānu → *šulmānu*

***šullumtu**, NB *šullundu*, NA *šallumntu* "completion, final payment" NA, NB; < *šalāmu* II D

šullumu mng. uncert. j/NB as PN; < *šalāmu* II D

šullundu → *šullumtu*

šulluqu "(with) lacerated (ear)" MB of horse; < *šalāqu* D

šullušiš ~ "in thirds" jB of hair; < *šullušu* I

šullušu(m) I 1. (= vb. adj. *šalāšu* D) "trebled, tripled, threefold" j/NB; Ug., jB land "worked for a third time"; Mari in *kaspam/hurāšam šulluš* ~ "decorated? with silver/gold" 2. (as

subst., f.) j/NB *šullušu* "one-third"; *šullušašu* "one-third of him"; NB *šulluti* I *šiql kaspi* "one-third shekel of silver"; NA *šallussu* [ŠUŠANA-], š. *ša* I *qa* "one-third *qū*" 3. NB f. pl. *šullutātu* "one-third shares"; < *šalāš*; > *šullul*; *šullušiš*, *šullušu*

šullušu(m) II (a type of log) OB

šullušu "made of or with (something) tripled" jB lex.; < *šullušu* I

šullušu → also *šulušū*

šullušu "triumphant" jB of DN; < *šalāšu* I D

šulmāniš, Š also *šullumāniš* "in peace" Bab.(lit.); < *šulmu*

šulmānu, NA also *šulmannu*, NB also *šullumānu*; pl. f. "greeting-gift" M/NA, M/NB; M/NA, NB often as bribe or inducement; NB to gods; Am., Ug., also jB "well-being, health"; < *šulmu*

šulmānūtu "gift, present" jB; < *šulmānu*

šulmu(m) "completeness; well-being" [SILIM (=DI)] 1. "completeness, intact state" 2. "well-being, health, safety" esp. in letter-headings 3. "greeting, good wishes (for well-being)"; MB, NA "greeting ceremony" for king; "message of greeting" 4. Ug., NB "peace" (→ *salīmu*) 5. "setting" of sun; "fall" of dynasty etc. (< *šalāmu* I 4) 6. om. ~ "bubble" 7. ext. (a crease on the sheep's liver); < *šalāmu* II; > *šulmānu*, *šulmāniš*, *šulmānūtu*

šulpu(m) I "stalk, straw" Bab. "stem" of cereal plant; "stubble" esp. *pī šulpi(m)* of fallow fields; "drinking straw"; (a wind instrument), *ša* š. "player of š. instrument" OB lex.

šulpu II (a vessel) j/NB, NA of gold, silver

šulpu III mng. uncert. jB om.

šulputtu → *šalputtu*; *šulputu*

šulputu(m); f. *šulputtu* "defiled, ruined" O/jB of divine statues; city; land; < *lapātu* Š

šulsudu → *šuršudu*

šulšān → *šuššu* I du.

šulšu "one-third" j/NB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*; *šuššu* I du.

šulū(m), later *sulū*, *sullū* "street, lane" Bab. esp. jB in *sūqu u sulū*; < Sum.

šūlu(m) I (a demon) O/jB š. *lemnu* "evil spirit"

šūlu II ~ "reed stem" Nuzi, for arrows

šūlu III "cough" jB

šūlu → also *šullu*

šūlū(m) I "raised, high" Bab. 1. of cow "served, covered" (sexually) 2. NB of heaven; < *elū* III Š

šūlū II "ordeal"? jB lex.

šul'u "small"? jB lex.

šuluḥḥatu ~ "drizzle"? jB om.; < *šuluḥḥu* ?

šuluḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "purification rite" (lit.) [ŠU.LUH(.HA)] pure š.; to carry out properly (*ešēru*), purify (*ebēbu* D), establish š. rites; also with → *salāḥu* I G, D; < Sum.; > *šuluḥḥū*; *šuluḥḥatu*?

šuluḥḥū(m) (a bowl for hand-washing) M/jB [ŠU.LUH]; < *šuluḥḥu*

šuluḥtu "despatch, consignment" Am.; < W.Sem.

šuluku "brought to readiness" jB lex. of malt; < *alāku* Š

šulultu f. adj. "third" Nuzi for *šalultu* (→ *šalšu* f.); < *šalāš*

šulultu → also *šuluštu*

šulummatu (part of lung) jB right, left

šulummu (a leather part of the harness) Mari

šulummū "good condition" j/NB in š. *māti*; < *šalāmu* II

šulupkā'um, *šulupkī'um* → *šilipkā'um*

šuluš → *šulluš*

šulušā "three each" OA, O/jB [3.TA.ÀM]; < *šalāš*

šulūšā'um "threefold"? OA; < *šalāš*

šulušiu(m), *šulušū(m)*, *šullušu*; f. *šulušitu* "three-year-old" Bab., MA, Nuzi [MU.3; 3-] of animals; < *šalāš*

šuluštu, *šulultu* "one-third" jB; < *šalāš*; → *šalšu*

šulušū → *šulušiu*

šulutu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aššultu*, *uššultu*

šulūtu I, NB also *šulītu* M/NB; MB mng. uncl.; j/NB "garrison", also *šabē* š.

šulūtu(m) II 1. "votive gift" j/NB; Mari of persons 2. "summons"? MB; < *elū* III Š; Ass. → *šēlū'atum*

šuluṭtu (a preparation of aromatics) jB

-*šum*, -*šu* "to him" (3 m. sg. dat. suff.), usu. after vent. (→ GAG §§42g-k, 84b)

šumakkū → *šumekkū*

šumamtu "parched grain" jB lex.; < *šawū* II

šumat(a)kānu, *šumutkānu*, *šumutkunaya*, *šamtaknaya* (a title, phps. a tribal name)? NB

šumatkilu → *šamaškillu*

šumdu mng. unkn. JB

šumdulu → *šuddulum*

šumekkū (a tool) jB lex., also *ša šumakkī* (a prof.); < Sum.

šumēla(m), *šuwēlam*, *šumēlilu* "on the left" Bab., NA [(Ā).GÜB; 150]; < *šumēlu*

šumēlu(m), *šumīlu(m)* "the left" [GÜB; Ā.GÜB.BU; 150; Susa 16; Qatna also GÜB.BA] "the left side" of body, object, place; (opp. =

imittu I); *šumēlukki* “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > *šumēla*, *šumēlū*

šumēlu → also *šumēla*

šumēlū(m) “left-hand” O/jB [Á.GÜB(BA/BU)(-)] “(standing) on left”; as PN “left-handed”?; jB of table, part of body; lex. (a kind of *šubū*-stone); < *šumēlu*

šumēnu(m), *šu(n)minnu* (a stone) Bab., Emar, Ug. lex.; med. as drug; < Sum.

Šumeru(m), OB lex. also *Šuwerum* 1. “Sumer” [EME.G17] 2. jB, NA “Sumerian (language)”; *š. aḥāzu* “to learn Sumerian”; *lišān š.* “Sumerian language”; as lex. gloss; “Sumerian (text)”

šumerū 1. jB lex. “a Sumerian” 2. jB “(scribe in) Sumerian”; < *Šumeru*

šumešam → *šumišam*

šumgallu → *ušumgallu*

šumḥu(m) “luxuriance, plenty” Bab.(lit.) of vegetation; transf. of population, descendants; < *šamāhu* I

šumḥurtu 1. jB mng. uncert. 2. jB, Susa ext., adv. acc. *šumḥurta(m)* ~ “oppositely”; < *maḥāru* Š

šumīlu → *šumēlu*

šuminnu → *šumēnu*

šumišam, *šumešam* “name by name” OB, Mari; < *šumu* + *-išam* (→ GAG §67g)

šumittu → *šāmiṭu* I

šumkalathu ? (a bronze object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumkū, *šunkū* pl. tant. “onions” Ass.

šumma, NA also *šummu* “if” (NB only lit.; → *kī* 4) [BAD; om., med. DiŠ; UD (also OB 360+40; MAŠ; AŠ); NA also MU (< *šumu*)] 1. introducing condit. clauses in indic.: “if” (→ GAG §161) 2. introducing oaths, with subjunct. M/NA, M/jB (OB with indic.): *šumma lā* = pos., *šumma* = neg. oath 3. *šumma ... šumma* “whether ... or” (→ GAG §§161b-c, 180b); ext. “either ... or”; MB also (*u*) *šumma* “or rather ...” 4. OA *š. libbika* “if you wish”; *š. lā* “without, in the absence of” 5. NA introducing indir. questions, with subjunct. “whether, if” (→ GAG §180b) 6. Am., Nuzi, Bgh. conj. “when” 7. Bab., Am., NA adv. “now see, truly”; > *šummaman*; *šummu* I

šummaman, *šummamin*, *šumman* “if” (introducing unreal conditions) OA, O/jB e.g. in PN *Šumman-lā-DN* “If there had not been DN”, *šumman lā kāti* “if it had not been for you”; < *šumma* + *-man*-*min*

šummannu(m) I “halter, tether” O/jB [ÉŠ.LÁ] for humans; animals; NB (as part of a water-hoisting device)

šummannum II, *šumunnum* mng. unkn. OB mag.

šummannu III “gift, present” jB lex.

šummānum “defect”? Mari

šummatu → *summatu*

šummu I “a *šumma*-clause; law, edict” jB; < *šumma*

šummu(m) II D “to ponder, reflect” O/jB; OB “think, consider” Št mng. uncert. O/jB only in PNs e.g. *Luštašim-ilī*; *Muštašim*; > *tašimtu*

šummu → also *šumma*; *ušummu*

šummuḥu(m), jB lex. also *šummuku* “very luxuriant” Bab.(lit.), Mari; O/MB in PNs; NB of forest “lush, verdant”; of gifts “very plentiful”; < *šamāhu* I D

šummuḥu → also *šamāhu* D

šummuku → *šummuḥu*

šummunu D not attested Dt (only *ussatmin*) pass. “to be oiled, rubbed with oil” NA; < *šamnu* denom.

šummuṭu I “trimmed off” jB lex. of date branch; < *šamātu* I D

šummuṭu II “laid flat” jB, of butterfly at rest; < *šamātu* II D

šumna (a servant)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

šumnašušḥu; pl. *šumnašušḥena* (a container) Nuzi; < Hurr.

***šumquṭtu**, *šunqu(t)tu* “adjustment, deduction” NB; < *maqātu* Š

šumru “fury, furiousness” MB(Ass.) in *š. tāḥāziya* etc.; < *šamāru* I

šumrušu(m); f. OB also *šumruštum* “very painful, suffering” O/jB of situation; road; words; heart; < *marāšu* Š

šumsuku, MA *šansuku* “deprived” MA, jB; < *nasāku* Š

šumšulu(m), MB also *šunšulu* Š “to spend the day in rest” O/jB freq. with *šumšū*; → *mušlālu*; *šalālu*

šumšū(m), MB also *šunšū* Š “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE₆.ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < *mūšu* denom.; > *mušamšū*

šumu(m), jB occas. *šemu*, NB also *šu'u*; pl. m., also *-ānu*; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] I. “name” of person; *š. šaṭru* “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; *kunuk*, *aban š.-ya* “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, reputation, fame”; *š. šakānu(m)* “to establish reputation”; *š. ṭābu*, *damqu* etc. “good reputation” 3. idiomatic usages: *ana šum(i)* → *aššum* “on account of”; *mimma šumšu*

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) *šumšula* “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB *šanū(m)* *šumšu* “a variant thereto is ...”; *ḥip* I *š.* “break of one line”; (in col.) *n š.* “(total) n lines”; > *šumišam*, *šumū* III **šumū** I, MA *šubā'u*, NA *šuwū*, *šubū* “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA *ša šubā'e* (a roasting pan or spit); < *šawū* II

šumū(m) II “handle (of tool)” O/jB

šumū III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < *šumu*

šümü pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú/ŠE.)SUM.SAR]; seeds of *š.*

Šumuḥalše (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šumunnum → *šummannum* II

šumutkānu, *šumutkunaya* → *šumatakānu*

šumuttu(m), MA, Bgh., Ug. *šamuttu*, occas. *šimittu* (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR(.SAR); jB also Ú.SU.AN.DAR(.RA)]; also *zīr š.* “seed(s) of *š.*”; < Sum.?
→ *sumundū*

šum'uttu “(textual) addition”? jB; < *mādu* Š

-šun → *-šunu*

šunā'a, *šu(n)nāya* “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < *šina* II

šunamerimmakku ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.

šunannu (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood

šunāšunu “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA

šunatu, *šunātu* → *šuttu* I

šunātunu “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA

šunāya → *šunā'a*

šunāzi (a medicinal plant) jB

šundu I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct.

šundu II (a type of wool) NB

šundulu → *šuddulum*

šunduru(m), *šuddurum* mng. unkn. Mari

šunḡallu → *ušumgallu*

šunḡu, *šun'u*, *šunu*, *šunuḡu* (a medicinal plant) jB

-šuni → *-šunu*

šunī “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.

-šunī “of them two” (m. du. gen.) Oakk, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk, Am.

šunīš “on them two” Oakk in PN *Šunīš-takal*; < *šunī* + *-iš*

-šunīšim “to them two” (m. du. dat.) Oakk

šunīti I. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) Oakk

2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA

-šunīti “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk

šunium → *šunām* I

šunkū → *šumkū*

šunminnu → *šumēnu*

šunnātu f. pl. “alteration, change” jB *ina lā šunnâte* “without change”; < *šanū* IV D

šunnāya → *šunā'a*

šunniru → *šurīnum* I

šunnu(m) mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt

šunnu → also *šannu*

šunnū, NA *šannu'u* “doubled” jB, NA; < *šanū* III D

šunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of *šūnuqu* ?

šunnušu → *sunnušu*

šunnūtu → *šunu'tu*

šunqu(t)tu → *šumquṭtu*

šunšulu → *šumšulu*

šunšū → *šumšū*

šunšudu → *šuršudu*

šunšunnu (or *šinšinnu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šunu, NA also *šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni* 1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šunuma* “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... *šunu* “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, *awilū šunu* “those men”; → *aššunu*; *iššunu*; for acc. etc. → *šunūšī*; *šunūti*

-šunu Oakk, Bab.(poet.) also *-šun*, OA, O/jB also *-šnu*, *-šuni* 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. Oakk, O/jB for Bab. *-šunūti*; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also *-šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

šunām I, *šunium* “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB *lā šunium* “(s.th.) not theirs”; → *iššunū*

šunū II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus castus*” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.

šunū III mng. unkn. Bgh.

šunu, *šun'u* → *šunḡu*

šunuḡiš “with much trouble” jB; < *šunuḡu*

šunuḡu → *šunḡu*

šunuḡu “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < *anāḡu* I Š; > *šunuḡiš*

šunundu → *šanūdu*

šunūnūtu → *šinūnūtu*

šūnuqu “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < *enēqu* Š

šunūšī(m) “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → *šunu*

-šunūšī(m), once OB(poet.) *-šunūt* “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūti, NB also *šunūtu* 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.

imittu I); *šumēlukki* “to your left”; “left hand”; “left wing” of army etc.; > *šumēla*, *šumēlū*

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šumšū(m), MB also *šunšū* Š “to spend the night; do s.th. at night” O/jB [GE₆.ZAL] astr. “last through the night”; < *mūšu* denom.; > *mušamšū*

šumu(m), jB occas. *šemu*, NB also *šu'u*; pl. m., also *-ānu*; NA pl. also f. “name; son; line of text” [MU] I. “name” of person; *š. šaṭru* “written name” in inscription; of statue, building, mountain; “word for” stone, plant etc.; *kunuk*, *aban š.-ya* “seal, stone with my name” 2. “(good) name, reputation, fame”; *š. šakānu(m)* “to establish reputation”; *š. ṭābu*, *damqu* etc. “good reputation” 3. idiomatic usages: *ana šum(i)* → *aššum* “on account of”; *mimma šumšu*

“anything whatever”; (after subst.) *šumšula* “any” OA, OB 4. “son, succession” esp. in PNs 5. “line (of text)” [MU.NI; MU.(ŠID.) BI(.IM) in col.] OB *šanū(m)* *šumšu* “a variant thereto is ...”; *ḥip* I *š.* “break of one line”; (in col.) *n š.* “(total) n lines”; > *šumišam*, *šumū* III **šumū** I, MA *šubā'u*, NA *šuwū*, *šubū* “roast meat” M/NA, M/NB [UZU.KA.NE] esp. in rit. and offerings; MA *ša šubā'e* (a roasting pan or spit); < *šawū* II

šumū(m) II “handle (of tool)” O/jB

šumū III “name tag” jB lex. of clay; < *šumu*

šümü pl. tant. “garlic” [(Ú/ŠE.)SUM.SAR]; seeds of *š.*

Šumuḥalše (a month) MB(Alal.); < Hurr.?

šumunnum → *šummannum* II

šumutkānu, *šumutkunaya* → *šumatakānu*

šumuttu(m), MA, Bgh., Ug. *šamuttu*, occas. *šimittu* (a red vegetable, phps.) “beetroot” O/jB, MA [(Ú.)SUMUN.DAR(.SAR); jB also Ú.SU.AN.DAR(.RA)]; also *zīr š.* “seed(s) of *š.*”; < Sum.?: → *sumundū*

šum'uttu “(textual) addition”? jB; < *mādu* Š

-šun → *-šunu*

šunā'a, *šu(n)nāya* “two each” NA [2-a-a]; < *šina* II

šunamerimmakku ‘hand of the curse’ (an illness) jB [ŠU.NAM.ÉRIM/MA-]; < Sum.

šunannu (a piece of furniture) Alal., NA of wood

šunāšunu “to them” (m. pl. dat.) NA

šunatu, *šunātu* → *šuttu* I

šunātunu “those, the same” (acc.) M/NA

šunāya → *šunā'a*

šunāzi (a medicinal plant) jB

šundu I conj. “when, while” Nuzi, jB usu. with subjunct.

šundu II (a type of wool) NB

šundulu → *šuddulum*

šunduru(m), *šuddurum* mng. unkn. Mari

šunḡallu → *ušumgallu*

šunḥu, *šun'u*, *šunu*, *šunuḥu* (a medicinal plant) jB

-šuni → *-šunu*

šunī “they two” (m. du. pron.) Am.

-šunī “of them two” (m. du. gen.) Oakk, Am.; “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk, Am.

šunīš “on them two” Oakk in PN *Šunīš-takal*; < *šunī* + *-iš*

-šunīšim “to them two” (m. du. dat.) Oakk

šunīti I. “them two” (m. du. acc. pron.) Oakk

2. “those two” (m. du. pron. adj.) OA

-šunīti “them two” (m. du. acc.) Oakk

šunium → *šunām* I

šunkū → *šumkū*

šunminnu → *šumēnu*

šunnātu f. pl. “alteration, change” jB *ina lā šunnâte* “without change”; < *šanū* IV D

šunnāya → *šunā'a*

šunniru → *šurīnum* I

šunnu(m) mng. uncert. O/jB D and Dt

šunnu → also *šannu*

šunnū, NA *šannu'u* “doubled” jB, NA; < *šanū* III D

šunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.; var. of *šūnuqu* ?

šunnušu → *sunnušu*

šunnūtu → *šunu'tu*

šunqu(t)tu → *šumquṭtu*

šunṣulu → *šumṣulu*

šunšū → *šumšū*

šunšudu → *šuršudu*

šunšunnu (or *šinšinnu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

šunu, NA also *šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni* 1. “they” (3 m. pl. nom.) before vb.s, giving emphasis, *šunuma* “it is they who ...”; in pred. use ... *šunu* “they are ...” 2. “those, these same”, *awilū šunu* “those men”; → *aššunu*; *iššunu*; for acc. etc. → *šunūši*; *šunūti*

-šunu Oakk, Bab.(poet.) also *-šun*, OA, O/jB also *-šnu*, *-šuni* 1. “their” (3 m. pl. gen.) 2. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) Ass., also occas. Oakk, O/jB for Bab. *-šunūti*; MA, jB occas. “to them” (dat.); NA also *-šanu-* before subjunct. *-(u)ni*

šunām I, *šunium* “theirs, belonging to them” OA, OB *lā šunium* “(s.th.) not theirs”; → *iššunū*

šunū II (a tree, phps.) “chaste tree, *Vitex agnus castus*” M/jB [GIŠ/Ú.ŠE.NÚ.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NA.A; GIŠ.ŠE.NU] seed, root etc.; < Sum.

šunū III mng. unkn. Bgh.

šunu, *šun'u* → *šunḥu*

šunuḥiš “with much trouble” jB; < *šunuḥu*

šunuḥu → *šunḥu*

šunuḥu “much troubled, wearied” jB of petitioner, worshipper; speech, prayer; < *anāhu* I Š; > *šunuḥiš*

šunundu → *šanūdu*

šunūnūtu → *šinūnūtu*

šūnuqu “milk-giving” MA of ewe; also jB mng. uncert. of plant; < *enēqu* Š

šunūši(m) “to them” (3 m. pl. dat.) OB; → *šunu*

-šunūši(m), once OB(poet.) *-šunūt* “to them” (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūti, NB also *šunūtu* 1. “them” (3 m. pl. acc.) 2. “of them” (3 m. pl. gen.) OA, OB after st.

constr., *ša, kīma* 3. "those, these same" (acc., gen.); → *šunu*

-šunūti, NB *-šulinūtu* 1. "them" (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. "to them" (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūtu → *šunūti*

-šunūtu → *-šunūti*

šunu'tu, *šunnūtu* "two(-animal) plough" jB lex.; < *šina* II

šunu'û(m) "two-year-old" Bab. [MU.2; 2-] of animals; < *šina* II

šupālānu "lower or western border or district" Nuzi, also loc.-adv. *ina šupālāniššū*; < *šupālu*

šupālītu 1. "undergarment" Am., NA, NB [TÚG.KI.TA] 2. jB "foundation"?; < *šupālu*

šupalkû → *nepelkû Š*

šupālu(m) 1. OB "depression, low-lying area"

2. in adv. use OB, Mari *šupālu*; Nuzi, j/NB *šupāl(a)*, Nuzi also *šupalli* "below" (Nuzi = "westwards"), also *ina š.*, *ana š.* "downwards"

3. in prep. use *šupāl(u/a)*, also *inalištu š.*, *šupāluššū* "beneath" (Nuzi = "west of"); Am., Bogh., Ug. *ana šupāl(i) šēpī* "beneath the feet of" (= submission) [KI.TA]; Am., NB *šupāl(uli) šēpī* "footstool"; < *šapālu*; > *šupālānu*, *šupālū*

šupālū(m); f. *šupālītu*, NB *šuppallītu* "lower" Bab., M/NA of buildings; topog. of sea, watercourse; town; field; < *šupālu*; > *šupālītu*

šupapītu → *šubabītu*

šuparrû → *šubarrû*

šuparruru I; f. *šuparrurīštu* "spread out" jB of net; heaven; foliage; sheep (mng.?); < *šuparruru* II

šuparruru(m) II Š "to spread out" O/jB [BĀRA.(GA)] net; wings; cloth; stars Štn iter. of Š; > *šuparruru* I

šuparruštu → *šuparruru* I

šuparruttu → *šubarrûtu*

šuparzuḫu Š "to make abundant" j/NB "make abundant" offerings; "provide abundantly for" shrine etc.

šupātu → *šubtu* I

šūpātu → *šūpātu*

šupa''ultu → *šupēltu*

šupa''ulu → *šupēltu*

šupa''ussu → *šupēltu*

šupe''ilu "exchanged" Nuzi of fields; < *šupēltu*

šupellu → *šupēltu*

šupēltu(m), *šupe''ultu(m)*, MA *šupa''ultu*, NA *šupa''ussu*, *šapūssu*, NB also *šupūltu* "exchange" [ŠE.BAL] *ina/ana/akī š.* "as an exchange"; *ana š.* X "in exchange for X"; of

grain, field etc. "item exchanged"; Nuzi *šuppi š.* "exchange document"; "substitute"; < *šupēltu*

šupēltu(m), *šupellu(m)*, OA *šupa''ulu(m)* Š "to exchange, overturn" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAL] 1. "exchange" s.th. for s.th. else (legally); "switch" items; populations; OA "convert into" (= acc.), barley into malt 2. "turn over, overthrow" nest; person, on bed; established order; offerings; commands; *lā mušpēltu* "irreversible"; "bring round" (to o.'s side) Št 1. pass. of Š 2. act. "exchange with one another"; "overturn" commandment (as Š 2); "bring round" to o.'s side; > *šupe''ilu*; *šupēltu*

šupe''ultu → *šupēltu*

šupḫatu (a gold object) Qatna

šūpīš 1. OB "in order to make apparent" 2. jB "openly, publicly"; < *šūpū*

šupiu (an ornament) Qatna, of lapis lazuli

šupku "foundation, substructure" M/jB [UL.ḪÉ] of terrace; š. *šadī* "mountain base"; š. *šamē* "foundation of heaven"; < *šapāku*

šuplu(m) "depth" Bab. [BÜR; math. GAM; astr. SIG] "deepness", š. *eršetī*, *mē* "depth of the earth, water" etc.; (as measured dimension, esp. math.) "depth"; astr., of moon, planet "(greatest) negative distance (below the ecliptic)" (→ *šūqu* I); < *šapālu*

šuppatu(m), *šubbatu* "rush, sedge"? Bab. in canals; with seven nodes

šuppu (a topog. term) NB

šuppû → *suppû* II; *šapû* III D; *wapûm* Š

šuppuḫum D "to incite" OB

šuppultu mng. uncert. jB lex., med.; < *šapālu* **šuppulu** "very deep" M/jB of ditch; also OAKK "very short" of stature as PN; < *šapālu* D

šupšatu → *šipšatu*

šupšikkum → *tupšikku*

šupšuhīš "in order to be peaceful"? jB; < *pašāḫu* Š

šupšūqiš "very laboriously; under difficult circumstances" jB; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqtu "woman labouring (in childbirth)" M/jB [MUNUS.LA.RA.AḪ]; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqu "very laborious" M/jB of terrain; of person "in difficulties"; < *pašāqu* Š

šuptae mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

šuptu → *šubtu* I.II

šuptumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* an activity related to garments; < Hurr.

šupû I (a wrapper)? jB; < *šapû* IV

šupû II; f. pl. *šupētu* "thick, padded"? NB of cloths; → *šapû* I

šupû III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šupû → also *šubû* II; *yašibum*

šupû(m), NA *šāpû* "made apparent, resplendent, famous" Bab., NA [È] of deities, heavenly bodies; king; cities; < *wapûm* Š; > *šūpīš*

šupuḫru, *supuḫru*, once *šapuḫru* (a variety or part of the cedar) MA. M/jB [GIŠ.EREN.BAD] med. as material

šupukku (a type of ration) jB lex.; < *šapāku*

šupūltu → *šupēltu*

šūqallulu(m) Š "to hang (down)" (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. *ušqallil*, pres. *i/ušqallal*; stat. *šūqallul*) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) "allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended"; > *šūqullālu*; *mašqallilu?*; *ašqulālu*; → *qalālu* II; *šaqālu*

šūqammumu I "silent" jB; < *šūqammumu* II

šūqammumu(m) II Š "to be(come) silent, still" O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. *ušqammim*, pres. *ušqammam*, OB also *išqammam*; stat. *šūqammum*) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy "render silent" city; > *šaqummu*, *šaqummiš*; *šaqum* = *matu*; *šūqammumu* I

šūqāqu → *šūqāqu*

šūqātu mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd

šūqdānu (a plant) jB med.

šūqdu → *šiqdu*; *šukdu*

šūqlum I, OA also *šūqulum* f. "packet, load" (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < *šaqālu*

šūqlu II, *šūqulu* "marsh" jB, also (a marsh plant)?

šūqu → *šukru*

šūqu I "height" j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet "(greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic)" (→ *šuplu*); < *šaqû* II

šūqu II ~ "plenty" jB lex.

šūqu III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šūqu → also *sūqu*

šūqullālu (an ornament, phps.) ~ "pendant" Ug. of gold; < *šūqallulu*

šūqultu(m) "weight" [KILĀ; KILĀ.BI] of textiles, metal objects; š. *šārti* "a hair's weight"; "stone weight"; < *šaqālu*

šūqulu(m) → *šūqlum* I.II

šūqummatu → *šaqummatu*

šūquriš mng. uncl. jB; < *šūquru*

šūquru(m) "very valuable" Bab. silver, stones; gifts; persons; deeds, words, rites; < *waqārum*

šūquttu → *šukuttu* II

šurampašḫu (a compensation) Nuzi in silver; < Hurr.

šurāmum (a large container) OB, Mari

šurāniš "like a cat" jB; < *šurānu* I

šurānu(m) I "cat" [SA.A] of Meluḫḫa; go like a š.; med. *lipi š.* "fat from cat"; also as PN; > *šurāniš*

šurānum II mng. unkn. Mari

šurārum (a ceremony) Mari

šurāšu (desig. of cloth) Nuzi

šurathu (a tree; a dye) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

šurātum "strip of cloth" OB; < *šarātu*

šurbatu → *šuribatu*

šurbu "cold" jB lex.; → *šurīpu*

šurbû(m); f. *šurbûtu*, NB also *šurbītu* "very great" Bab. (lit.) of deity, king; royal command, weapons; sheep; < *rabû* II; > *šurbûtu*

šurbu'itum; pl. *šurbu'itātum* f. adj. (desig. of wool) OA, phps. "fourfold" yarn; < *erbe*

šurbûtu(m) "greatness, exaltedness" O/jB of deities; < *šurbû*

šurdu(m) (part of a waggon wheel) OB, NA

šurdû "allowed to flow, leaking" jB of canal breach; "leaking, overflowing" box; < *redû* I Š; > *šurdûtu*

šurdunû, *šardunû*, *šadurnû* (a plant) jB [Ú/ŠIM.SI.SÁ] med. root, seed of š.

šurdûtu "inundation" jB; < *šurdû*

šurgû (a type of door) jB lex.

šurḫatu (a word for chariot) jB comm.

šurḫullu, OAKK *šerḫullum*, OB also *šulḫullum* 1. OAKK (a gold or silver bead) 2. OB, Bogh. (a necklace)

šurḫungû 'appeasement of anger' (an ailment) jB [ŠUR.ḪUN.GÁ]; < Sum.

šuri'ā'u (desig. of hunting net)? Nuzi

šur(i)batu, *šurubatu* "terror"? jB weapons, power; desert

šurinum I, *šurinnu*, MB also *šunniru* "(divine) emblem" Bab., M/NA [(d)ŠU.NIR]; š. of DN; *ša ilātīm* "of the goddesses"; š. *kāribum* "a praying emblem" (transf. of *nadīum*); MB(Alal.) š. *narkabtī* "chariot emblem"; ext. *kakku* u š.; of silver, wood; *tarbāš* š. "courtyard of the emblems"; < Sum.

šurinum II mng. unkn. OAKK in *qēm* š. "flour of š."

šur'īnu → *šurmēnu*

šurīpiš "like ice" jB; < *šurīpu*

šurīpu(m) m. & f.; OB pl. f. *šurīpētum* "ice, frost" O/jB, Mari, Bogh., NA collected and transported; "snow/ice" etc. on ways, mountains; *hīr* š. "icehouse" Mari; > *šurīpiš*; → *šarbu* II; *šurbu*; *šuruppū*

šurira mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins

šuristu (or *šurištu*) (an object) MA rdg. uncert., of ivory and ebony

constr., *ša, kīma* 3. "those, these same" (acc., gen.); → *šunu*

-šunūti, NB -šulinūtu 1. "them" (3 m. pl. acc. suff.) 2. "to them" (3 m. pl. dat. suff.)

šunūtu → šunūti

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šuppū → suppū II; šapū III D; *wapūm* Š

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šupšatu → šipšatu

šupšikkum → tupšikku

šupšuhīš "in order to be peaceful"? jB; < *pašāḫu* Š

šupšūqiš "very laboriously; under difficult circumstances" jB; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqtu "woman labouring (in childbirth)" M/jB [MUNUS.LA.RA.AḪ]; < *šupšūqu*

šupšūqu "very laborious" M/jB of terrain; of person "in difficulties"; < *pašāqu* Š

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šuptu → šubtu I.II

šuptumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in š. *epēšu* an activity related to garments; < Hurr.

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šūqallulu(m) Š "to hang (down)" (intrans.) [LAL] (pret. *ušqallil*, pres. *i/ušqallal*; stat. *šūqallul*) of bag; copper on scales; part of body; bat; snake; clouds from sky; (trans.) "allow, cause s.th. to hang, be suspended"; > *šūqullālu*; *mašqallilu*?; *ašqulālu*; → *qalālu* II; *šaqālu*

šūqammumu I "silent" jB; < *šūqammumu* II

šūqammumu(m) II Š "to be(come) silent, still" O/jB, Bogh., MA (pret. *ušqammim*, pres. *ušqammam*, OB also *išqammam*; stat. *šūqammum*) of persons, population; country (side); building etc.; trans. of enemy "render silent" city; > *šaqummu*, *šaqummiš*; *šaqum* = *matu*; *šūqammumu* I

šūqāqu → šūqāqu

šūqātu mng. uncert. jB om., of shepherd

šūqdānu (a plant) jB med.

šūqu → šiqdu; šukdu

šūqlum I, OA also *šūqulum* f. "packet, load" (of 60-75 minas weight) OA, OB; < *šaqālu*

šūqlu II, *šūqulu* "marsh" jB, also (a marsh plant)?

šūqu → šukru

šūqu I "height" j/NB; astr. [NIM] of moon, planet "(greatest) positive distance (above the ecliptic)" (→ *šuplu*); < *šaqū* II

šūqu II ~ "plenty" jB lex.

šūqu III mng. unkn. jB lex.

šūqu → also *sūqu*

šūqullālu (an ornament, phps.) ~ "pendant" Ug. of gold; < *šūqallulu*

šūqultu(m) "weight" [KILÁ; KILÁ.BI] of textiles, metal objects; š. *šārti* "a hair's weight"; "stone weight"; < *šaqālu*

šūqulu(m) → šūqlum I.II

šūqummatu → šaqummatu

šūquriš mng. uncl. jB; < *šūquru*

šūquru(m) "very valuable" Bab. silver, stones; gifts; persons; deeds, words, rites; < *waqārum*

šūquttu → šukuttu II

šurampašḫu (a compensation) Nuzi in silver; < Hurr.

šurāmum (a large container) OB, Mari

šurāniš "like a cat" jB; < *šurānu* I

šurānu(m) I "cat" [SA.A] of Meluḫḫa; go like a š.; med. *lipī š.* "fat from cat"; also as PN; > *šurāniš*

šurānum II mng. unkn. Mari

šurārum (a ceremony) Mari

šurāšu (desig. of cloth) Nuzi

šurathu (a tree; a dye) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

šurātum "strip of cloth" OB; < *šarātu*

šurbatu → šuribatu

šurbu "cold" jB lex.; → *šurīpu*

šurbū(m); f. *šurbūtu*, NB also *šurbītu* "very great" Bab. (lit.) of deity, king; royal command, weapons; sheep; < *rabū* II; > *šurbūtu*

šurbu'itum; pl. *šurbu'ītatum* f. adj. (desig. of wool) OA, phps. "fourfold" yarn; < *erbe*

šurbūtu(m) "greatness, exaltedness" O/jB of deities; < *šurbū*

šurdu(m) (part of a waggon wheel) OB, NA

šurdū "allowed to flow, leaking" jB of canal breach; "leaking, overflowing" box; < *redū* I Š; > *šurdūtu*

šurdunū, *šardunū*, *šadurnū* (a plant) jB [Ú/ŠIM.SI.SÁ] med. root, seed of š.

šurdūtu "inundation" jB; < *šurdū*

šurgū (a type of door) jB lex.

šurḫatu (a word for chariot) jB comm.

šurḫullu, OAKK *šerḫullum*, OB also *šulḫullum* 1. OAKK (a gold or silver bead) 2. OB, Bogh. (a necklace)

šurḫungū 'appeasement of anger' (an ailment) jB [ŠUR.ḪUN.GÁ]; < Sum.

šuri'ā'u (desig. of hunting net)? Nuzi

šur(i)batu, *šurubatu* "terror"? jB weapons, power; desert

šurinum I, *šurinnu*, MB also *šunniru* "(divine) emblem" Bab., M/NA [(d)ŠU.NIR]; š. of DN; *ša ilātīm* "of the goddesses"; š. *kāribum* "a praying emblem" (transf. of *nadīum*); MB(Alal.) š. *narkabti* "chariot emblem"; ext. *kakku* u š.; of silver, wood; *tarbāš* š. "courtyard of the emblems"; < Sum.

šurinum II mng. unkn. OAKK in *qēm* š. "flour of š."

šur'īnu → šurmēnu

šurīpiš "like ice" jB; < *šurīpu*

šurīpu(m) m. & f.; OB pl. f. *šurīpētum* "ice, frost" O/jB, Mari, Bogh., NA collected and transported; "snow/ice" etc. on ways, mountains; *hīr* š. "icehouse" Mari; > *šurīpiš*; → *šarbu* II; *šurbu*; *šuruppū*

šurira mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of sheepskins

šuristu (or *šurištu*) (an object) MA rdg. uncert., of ivory and ebony

šurisûm, šursûm (part of a waggon) Mari

šuristu → šuristu

šurišam adv.? mng. unkn. jB

šur'itu → šuru I

*šurkubu, NB šušukubu "mounted"? NB of arrow; < rakāhu Š

šurmēnu(m), šurminu(m), šur'inu, Nuzi also šurmīru "cypress" [(GIŠ.)ŠUR.MĪN; GIŠ.SU.ÚR. MĪN; OAKK (GIŠ.)ŠU.ÚR.ME] as tree, timber; burnt as aromatic; šaman š. "cypress oil"; qēm š. "cypress powder"? jB med.

šurmû(tu) "image"? jB lex.

šurnû (a medicinal plant) jB

šurpašamma adv.? mng. unkn. Nuzi

šurpîtu(m), šurpîtu "burning thirst"? OjB lex.; < šurpu

šurpu(m) "burning, incineration" OjB, NA of wood; in mag. rit.; also "firewood; combustibles"; < šarāpu; → šarpu I

šurpâ → šuruppâ

šurpûtu → šurpîtu

šurqîš "secretly, by stealth" jB; < šurqu

šurqu(m), šurraq 1. "theft"; šurraq ilim u šarim "theft from god and king"; jB ina šurqi "by theft" 2. "stolen goods"; < šarāqu I

šurra → šuru V

šurrâm "at first, initially" Mari; < šurrâ I

šurraq → šurqu

šurrâtu(m) "start, beginning" Ass.; < šurrâ II

šurru(m) D "to bow o.s. down, bend forwards" OjB of bird from roof; beams over door; of demons "peer in at" window; transf. of king, god "pay attention to"; also trans. "make s.o. bend forward" over fumigants jB med. Dtn iter. of D (ušlitanâr) of demon, cat, snake; > mušêrtu

šurrû(m) I "start, beginning" OjB, NA; NA š. eqli "start of field (harvest)"; MB(Ass.) š. kussî šarrûtiya "beginning of my reign"; rêš š. "very beginning"; < šurrû II; šurrâm

šurrû(m) II, Ass. šarrû(m) D trans. "to begin, start; inaugurate" [TAB; SAR] "make a start"; "start" s.th., work, battle, brazier; M/NA "inaugurate" palace; also intrans. "begin" of rain, thunder, eclipses, earthquakes etc.; "start, grow" of illness, scar; > šurrû I, šurrâtu; tašritu

šurrû III jB, NA D "to fast, stop eating" Dt ~ D

šurrûm IV OB D mng. uncert.

šurrû V adj.? mng. unkn. jB lex.

šurruhu I "very proud, splendid" M/NB of gods, kings; offerings, drinks; "overweening, insolent" of actions; < šarāhu I D

šurruhu II D "to drool, dribble" of baby, sheep's blood jB

šurrumma, šarumma "indeed, certainly, forthwith" OjB, Am., Nuzi, Ug.

šurrušu "torn up" jB lex. of garments; < šarāqu D

šursûm → šurisûm

šursudu → šursudu

šuršaktu mng. unkn. jB lex.

šuršasmu, šuršašnu "pomegranate" jB lex.

šuršiš "to/by the roots" jB of uprooting crops; Tiāmat shuddering; foundations; < šuršu

šuršu(m) "root" (lit.) [OAKK SUĦUŠ (→ išdu)] of trees, plants; "foundations" of mountains, building, city; transf. of enemies, (in PNs) persons; > šuršiš

šuršudu, šursudu, šunšudu, šulsudu "firmly founded" M/NB of buildings; throne, boundary; "well-equipped"? of boat, troops, god; < rašādu Š

šuršummu, occas. šurušumu "sediment, dregs" M/NB of beer, used in med.; also "lees" of wine, vinegar etc.

šuršumum → also turšumum

šursurrâtu pl. tant. "chain" MA in metal; < šeršerratu

šursurru I (part of a knife) OAKK(Ur III) of copper

šursurru II (a fruit) jB

šuru(m) I, šuhru, šur'u; f. šur'itu (a colour)? OA, Nuzi of textiles, often as subst.; also of hides; jB om. "dark"? of face

šuru(m) II "reed bundle" Bab. [GIŠU.KIN] cut, gathered, transported; iššûr š. "reed bird"; basket (quppu) of š.

šuru(m) III "bull" OjB; š. šamā'î "bull of heaven"; OAKK in PNs

šuru(m) IV "(a type of) ditch"? OjB lex., Mari, Nuzi; < Sum.

šuru V, šurra (an object) MB(Alal.) of boxwood, ivory

šuru VI "guarantor"? Nuzi

šuru → also šur'u I.II; šu'ru

šurû I Š ~ "to teach, instruct"? jB

šurû II (a metal agricultural implement) NB

šur'u I, šuru (a part of the face or head) M/jB [ŠUR]; → šu'ru

šur'u II, šuru, šu'ru "reins" jB; also desig. of stars in Taurus

šur'u → also šuru I

šu'ru(m), šuru, also šuhru "eyebrow" OjB [ŠUR] esp. in š. inī/ī [SIG7.IGI]; also "eyebrow

inlay" of lapis lazuli, gold for figurines; → šu'uru I

šu'ru → also šur'u II

šurubatu → šuribatu

šurubtu(m) "bringing in, paying in" Bab. [MU.IR.10; MU.UN.IR.10] š. of harvest, dates, grain etc.; "dues" paid to temple etc.; Mari also "present"; < erēbu I Š

šuruhtu (an ornament) Am.

šuruppû(m), šurpû "frost; cold fit" OjB [A.ZA.AD; AŠ.RU] of cold weather; med., mag. of illness; → šuripu

šuruptu(m), NA also šaruptu "burning, combustion; fuel"; (wood or reed for) "fuel"; NA (funeral) "cremation"; < šarāpu

šurušumu → šuršummu

šusapinnu → susapinnu

šushurtu 1. (gramm. term) "non-indicative" jB lex. [NĠIN; NĠG.KUŠ; ÊM.KUŠ] of Sum. vb. forms 2. "encircling"? jB mag. figures (šalmāni) ša š.; < saḥāru Š

šushuru (a dyed textile) jB; < saḥāru Š

šusikillu → šamaškillu

šusikkum, šušikkum (official responsible for disposal of animal carcasses) OAKK, OB [(LÚ.)SU.SI.(IG), ŠU.SI.IG]; < Sum.

šusippu → šušippum

šussullu → sussullu

šussumu → šūsumu

šusubbum mng. unkn. OB

šusummû(m), šušummû(m) "gift, delivery" OjB lex.; < Sum.

šūsumu, NB šussumu "very fitting" j/NB gold; shrine; person, stature; < wasāmum

šusuppu → šušippum

šušbuttu ~ "allocation, provisioning" NB sheep, dates; of the king; < šabātu Š

šušrupu "dyed, steeped"? NB of mats; < šarāpu I Š

šuşu (an inferior quality of dates) jB [ŠA.SUD]

šuşû(m); f. šuşûtu(m) OjB 1. "made to leave" of wife; man 2. ext. ~ "protruding"? < wašûm Š

šuşubtum "addition, increment"? OB lex.; < wašābum Š

šuşūtum "lease" OB of fields; < wašûm Š

šūš(a) → šūši

šuşalšum, šuşalšam adv. "threefold" OA; also šim šušalti ?; < šalāš

šuşannu → šuşānu

šuşannûtu → šuşānûtu

šuşānu, šuşannu, Ass. susānu 1. "horse-trainer, groom" M/NA, NB [Ass. LÚ.GIŠ.GIGIR ?]; NB official of king, of šatammu 2. NB (a class of

state dependants) [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA]; < Indo-Iran.; > šuşānûtu

šuşānûtu, šuşannûtu "status of šuşānu" NB [LÚ.KI.ZA.ZA-]; < šuşānu

šuşātu ~ "chaos, disruption" jB lex.; < ešû IV

šuşerû ~ "chill, frost" jB lex.

šūši, šūš, šūša, šuššu "sixty" [NB 60-šu; jB UŠ]elep šūši "sixty(-gur) ship"; (as linear measure) [UŠ] for 60 nindan (= 360 metres); > šuššār; šūšu'û

šūši- in I šūšišu "60 times" OB

šūšikkum → šusikkum

šūšinnu (a garment) Am.

šūšippum, šusippu(m), šus/šuppu, NA sasuppu; pl. m. & f. "towel" OjB, NA [ŠU.SU.UB] of wool, linen; dirty, clean; Nuzi, in pairs; š. qātim "hand towel"; < Sum.

šūškallu(m), šušqallu(m), šaškallum f. & m. "battle-net" OjB of gods; in similes, envelop kīma š. "like a net"; also jB "fishnet"; OB lex. ša š. "person making or using a š. net"; < Sum.; → muškallu

šūškubu → šurkubu

šūšlušu "trebled" jB; "of triple strand" string, rope etc.; "triple" of beer-drinking tube; < šalāšu Š

šūšmarûm ~ "basin" Mari, of metal; < Sum.

šūšpulu "very low, mean" jB; < šapālu Š

šūšqallu → šūškallu

šūšqûm; f. šūšqûtum "very exalted" OB; < šaqû II

šūšqûtu(m) "exaltation" OjB of a deity; < šaqû II Š

šūšrâtu, uššurâtu f. pl. tant. "(a type of) leek" jB lex.

šūšrû (a variety of grape) jB lex.

šūšruhu "glorified" jB of deity; < šarāhu I Š

šūšrûtu → šušurûtu

šūšša = šum-ša (→ šumu)

šūššama → tuša

šūššān → šūššu I du.

šūššār "216,000" OjB [ŠAR×DIŠ] (=360×600); < šūši + šār

šūššārum → šaššāru

šūššu(m) I "one-sixth" OjB [IGI.6.GÁL]; du. šūššān, lex. also šulšān "two-sixths" (i.e. one-third) [ŠUŠANA (= šalšu 2, šulšu ?)]; < šediš

šūššu II mng. unkn. Mari

šūššu → also šūši; also = šum-šu/a

šūššû mng. unkn. NB, an offering ?

šūššûg/qu → šaššûgu

šūššurinnu (a barley product) Nuzi

šūšû mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

šurisûm, šursûm (part of a waggon) Mari

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šūši, šūš, šūša, šūššu "sixty" [NB 60-šu; jB UŠ] elep šūši "sixty(-gur) ship"; (as linear measure) [UŠ] for 60 nindan (= 360 metres); > šūššār; šūšû'û

šūši- in I šūšišu "60 times" OB

šūšikkum → šusikkum

šūšinnu (a garment) Am.

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šūškalu(m), šūšqallu(m), šaškalum f. & m. "battle-net" OjB of gods; in similes, envelop kīma š. "like a net"; also jB "fishnet"; OB lex. ša š. "person making or using a š. net"; < Sum.; → muškalu

šūškubu → šurkubu

šūšlušu "trebled" jB; "of triple strand" string, rope etc.; "triple" of beer-drinking tube; < šalāšu Š

šūšmarûm ~ "basin" Mari, of metal; < Sum.

šūšpulu "very low, mean" jB; < šapālu Š

šūšqallu → šūškalu

šūšqûm; f. šūšqûtum "very exalted" OB; < šaqû II

šūšqûtu(m) "exaltation" OjB of a deity; < šaqû II Š

šūšrâtu, uššurâtu f. pl. tant. "(a type of) leek" jB lex.

šūšrû (a variety of grape) jB lex.

šūšruhu "glorified" jB of deity; < šarāhu I Š

šūšrûtu → šūšurûtu

šūšša = šum-ša (→ šumu)

šūššāma → tuša

šūššān → šūššu I du.

šūššār "216,000" OjB [ŠAR×DIŠ] (=360×600); < šūši + šār

šūššārum → šaššāru

šūššu(m) I "one-sixth" OjB [IGI.6.GÁL]; du. šūššān, lex. also šulšān "two-sixths" (i.e. one-third) [ŠUŠANA (= šalšu 2, šulšu ?)]; < šediš

šūššu II mng. unkn. Mari

šūššu → also šūši; also = šum-šu/a

šūššû mng. unkn. NB, an offering ?

šūššûg/qu → šaššûgu

šūššurinnu (a barley product) Nuzi

šūšû mng. uncert. Mari of metal, jB lex. of reed

šūšu(m), NA *sūsu* “liquorice” O/jB, NA [GIŠ.ŠE. DÙ.A: GIŠ.ZA.MÚŠ.ŠĒŠ] in om., med. *išid/šuruš* š. “liquorice root”; leaves, seed
šūšubtu 1. “seat, stool” jB lex. 2. pl. “ambush” jB [KI.TUŠ.MEŠ]; < *wašābum* Š
šūšubu “pot stand” jB lex.; < *wašābum* Š
šūšummū → *šusummū*
šūšuppu → *šušippum*
šūšuriš “in order, correctly” OB; < *šūšuru*
šūšuru(m) 1. “in order, correct” O/jB of persons; *lā* š. “misguided”; ext. of features, “normal, correct, straight”; “in good condition” of sheep, house 2. f. *šūšurtu* “straightness” jB ext. 3. f. pl. *šūšurātu* “sweepings, domestic debris” jB; š. *biti*, *ekalli*; < *ešēru* Š
šūšuru → also *suššuru*
šūš’uru Š “to make dirty”? jB, statue; → *šu’uru* II ?
šūš(u)rūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šūšūtu → *šūdūtu*
šūšū’u “one-sixtieth” NB [60-šu-] of fractions of days for prebends; < *šūši*
šūt I, OAKK gen. *šūti* “who(m), those who(m)” (m. pl. nom., acc.) OAKK, Bab. (mostly → *ša*) 1. before gen.: “those of ...”; persons *šūt PN*; stars *šūt Ani* “of Anu”; decisions *šūt šamē* “of heaven” etc.; (later also) for sg., NB *šarru šūt mahri* “previous king”; *šūt abnimli* “the stone things”? (Gilg.) 2. introducing rel. clause: “who, whom”; → *šu*
šūt II “he, it, that, this same” O/MA, MB(Alal.), Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug., Emar for → *šū* (NA → *šūtu* I) 1. “he, it” to give emphasis *šūt(ma)* ... “it is he who ...”; pred. ... *šūt(ma)* “... it/he is” 2. “that, this same”, OA *tuppum šūt* “that tablet”, MA *a’ilu šūt* “that man”
šūt III prep. “because of, concerning” NA(roy. inscr.)
šutabalku(t)tu, *šutablakku(t)tu* (a type of bag) jB lex.; astr. “cycle” of months; < *nabalkutu* II Štn
šutābultu(m) 1. mng. uncert. OB of excavated earth 2. “(omen) interpretation”? jB š. *ušurāti* “the i. of the signs”; < *wabālu* Št
šutābulu “mixed” jB lex.; < *wabālu* Št
šutāhū(m) “paired (off), arranged in pairs” O/jB “identical, matching”, of triplets, of column, door-leaves; < *aḥū* II Št
šutakšuru “readied” jB of weapons; < *kašāru* Št
šūtān → *šūtānu*
šūtānānu, *šūtānānu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina š.s. *dimi*, *eqli* “s.(-e.) of farm, field” etc.; < *šūtānu*

šutanidū “antiphonal hymn” jB š. *šumeru* “Sumerian š.”; < *nādu* Št
šūtān(u), *šūtān(u)*, *šūtānu* “south(-east) (of)” Nuzi ina *pāni*, *ištu* š.s. “to the s.(-e.)”, ina š.s. *kirī*, *eqli* “s.(-e.) of orchard, field” etc.; < *šūtu* II; > *šūtānānu*
šutappū → *šutāpu*
šutaptu/ūm mng. unkn. OB in desig. of amount of grain
šutāpu(m), *šutappū*, *šuzāpu* “associate, partner” OAKK, Bab. [OAKK ŠU.TAB] gener. in commercial & agric. context; > *šutāpūtu*, *šutattupu*
šutāpūtu “partnership, joint venture” M/NB, Nuzi fields *ana* š. “for joint exploitation”; < *šutāpu*
šutarkubu “layered, of superimposed layers” jB astr. of moon’s corona (*agū*); < *rakābu* Št
šutarruḥūtu “glorification, adulation” jB(Ass.); < *šarāhu* I Dt(n)
šutārsūm → *šutērsū*
šutašnū “doubled” jB lex.; < *šanū* III Št
šutašubbūm mng. unkn. OB lex. (liter. ‘fallen from the hand’); < Sum.
šutattupu Dt “to form a partnership” jB; < *šutāpu* denom.
šutātū(m) “positioned opposite one another” O/jB of archit. features; tines of fork; < *watām* Št
šuta’ūm Št “to trifle, treat lightly” OB in letters; absol.; with *ana* or acc.; > *mušta’ū*; *mušta’ūtu*
šutebrūm “long lasting, persisting” OB lex. of day; < *bīrū* II Št
šutēburum, (or *šutēpuru*) Št “to act precipitately, be hasty” OB, Mari, jB
šutelū’u Št ~ “to make lick up” jB of god “making” dog “lap up” enemy land like milk; → *alā’u*
šutēmudu “superimposed (on one another)” jB of beams; “consecutive” days; < *emēdu* Št
šutēpuru → *šutēburum*
šutērsū(m), *šutārsūm* Št “to make ready, prepare” OA, O/jB house; troops; cart etc.; < *ersū* denom.; → *tērsūtu*
šutešlipu “criss-crossed” jB of eyes, with veinlets; < *šalāpu* Št
šutēšuru “(kept) in order” jB; < *ešēru* Št
šūti → *šūt* I
šutlumu(m) Š “to grant, bestow generously” (lit. “fill both hands”?) usu. of god to king, mortal(s); weapons; cities, lands; persons; prey; long life, kingship, wisdom etc.; < *atulimānu* denom.
šutqu(m) (part of the intestines)? O/jB lex., ext.

šuttatu(m) “(hunter’s) pitfall” O/jB for animals; š. *ša lā naplusi* “invisible trap”; *ana* š. *nadū*, *ina* š. *maqātu* “to cast, fall into trap”; in transf. sense “pitfall”; jB lex. also “grave”; → *šuttu* II
šu(t)tinnu(m), *su(t)tinnu* “bat; flying fox” O/jB [ŠU.TIN.MUSEN] *kima* š. *šugallulu* “to hang like a bat”; med. *qaqqad* š. “bat’s head”; also part of a chariot or plough [GIŠ.SU.TIN]
šuttu(m) I, poet. also *šunatu(m)*; pl. *šunātu(m)* “dream” [MÁŠ.GE6; also MA.MÚ] š. *naṭālu*, *amāru* etc. “to have a dream, to dream”; š. *pašāru* “to interpret d.” → *mupašširum*; good, bad, frightening etc.; < *šittu* I
šuttu II “pit” jB lex.; → *šuttatu*
šuttum → also *šū* I
šuttun → *šū* I
šuttuqu(m) “cracked, split” OB of warts etc.; < *šatāqu* D
šuttūtu(m); pl. *šuttuwātum* “woven stuff, textile” Early Mari, jB lex. wool for š.; < *šatū* III D
šutū(m) I, occas. *šutū* “woven material, warp” OA, O/jB [(SÍG.)ŠID.MA] of wool; *paršig* š. “headcloth”; < *šatū* III
šutū II; pl. *šutuātu* (part of a waggon) Nuzi
šutū III (desig. of a metal vessel) Nuzi; jB lex.
šutū IV “drinking” Am.; < *šatū* II
šūtu I “he” (3 m. sg. nom.) NA, occas. Ug. for *šū*; for emphasis *šūtuma* ... “it is he who ...”; as pred. *aḥūšu šūtu* “he is his brother”; → *šūt* II
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šūtu → also *sūtu* I
šutubḥātum f. pl. mng. unkn. OAKK
šutukku(m) 1. “reed-hut, reed shelter” O/jB rit. [GIŠUTUG(.UD)] for *bīt rimki* ritual; š. *nadū* “to put up a reed shelter”; also *bīt* š. 2. “reed bundle”? jB mag.; < Sum.
šutummu(m), OA *šatummum* “storehouse” freq. *bīt* š. [É.ŠU.TUM(.MEŠ); É.GI.NA.AB.DU7; OAKK É.ŠU.TUM] for copper, precious items; grain, dates etc., NB esp. š. *šarri* “the royal storehouse, treasury”; also used for detention; < Sum.

šutuqtu subst. “averting”? jB in *amāt šutuqti*; < *etēqu* Š
šutuqu(m) “surpassing, outstanding” O/jB of deity, above others; < *etēqu*
šutuqūtu “despatch, forwarding” NB of documents (*unqātu*); < *etēqu* Š
šutur(u) (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; < Sum.
šuturu(m) “very great, supreme” O/jB epith. of gods; animal, palace; royal power; conquest; incantation; < *watārum*
šu’u, *šū*; Hurr. pl. *šuenā* “chick-pea”? M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB, usu. wr. with det. ŠE, often with *abšu*
šu’u → also *šūm* III; *šumu*
šu’ū → *šuhūm* I; *šuwā’um*
šu’ū → *šuhū* III
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šu’uru(m) I, OB *šuhhurum* “hairy” O/jB; “unshorn” of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)?; → *šartu*
***šu’uru** II, OB *šuhhurum*, NA *š/sa’uru* “dirty, soiled”; of towels; → *šus’uru*; *še’ru*
šū’utu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuwātali → *šūati*
šuwā’um, *šu’ū* “lord, master” OAKK, jB; > *šūatūm*
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šuwēlam → *šumēla*
šuwērum → *šumeru*
šuwūm mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuwū → also *šumū* I
šuwurum D “to encircle” Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.
šuzāpu → *šutāpu*
šuziqa’um, *šuziqū* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.
šuzubtu(m) 1. O/jB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzubu “saved, rescued” jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzuta mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery
šūzuzu “very fierce” MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šēzuzu*

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šutū IV “drinking” Am.; < *šatū* II
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šutukku(m) 1. “reed-hut, reed shelter” O/jB rit. [GIŠUTUG(.UD)] for *būt rimki* ritual; š. *nadū* “to put up a reed shelter”; also *hūt* š. 2. “reed bundle”? jB mag.; < Sum.
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šuturu(m) “very great, supreme” O/jB epith. of gods; animal, palace; royal power; conquest; incantation; < *watārum*
šu’u, *šū*; Hurr. pl. *šuenā* “chick-pea”? M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB, usu. wr. with det. ŠE, often with *abšū*
šu’u → also *šūm* III; *šumu*
šu’ū → *šuhūm* I; *šuwā’um*
šu’ū → *šuhū* III
šu’udu D (*ušale’id*, *ulte’id*, M/NB also *uš’id*) “to appeal to, complain to” s.o. (= acc.) M/NB, NA
šu’uru(m) I, OB *šuhūrum* “hairy” O/jB; “unshorn” of sheep; (desig. of a vegetable)?; → *šartu*
***šu’uru** II, OB *šuhūrum*, NA *š/sa’uru* “dirty, soiled”; of towels; → *šus’uru*; *še’ru*
šu’utu mng. unkn. jB lex.
šuwātali → *šūati*
šuwā’um, *šu’ū* “lord, master” OAKK, jB; > *šūatūm*
šuwā’um → also *šū* I
šuwēlam → *šumēla*
šuwērum → *šumeru*
šuwūm mng. unkn. OB lex.
šuwū → also *šumū* I
šuwurum D “to encircle” Mari; DRtn; < *šawirum* denom.
šuzāpu → *šutāpu*
šuziqa’um, *šuziqū* (part of a vase) Mari, MB lex.; < Sum.
šuzubtu(m) 1. O/jB (a gift) 2. OB mng. uncert. of labourers; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzubu “saved, rescued” jB as PN; MB(Alal.) a category of persons; < *ezēbu* Š
šuzuta mng. uncert. Am. of jewellery
šūzuzu “very fierce” MB(Ass.) of flame, statue; < *ezēzu*; → *šēzuzu*

T

ta'alšu → *tal'ašu*

ta'artu → *tayyartu*

ta'āru → *tayyāru* I

tabākattam “in layers”? OA; < *tabāku*

tabāku(m), *tapāku* “to pour (out); lay flat” G (*a/u*, OA pret. also *asbuk*) [DUB] liquids; grain, straw etc.; “lay” bricks; “lay down” weapons; “lay out” corpses, enemy; (in illness) parts of body; transf. “shed” life, “expunge” sins, illness, debts; “infuse” fear, silence etc.; “flood” field, with water Gtn iter. D ~ G “pour out much” liquids; med. “excrete”; transf. fear, death; people Dt pass. of D Š caus. “make (enemy) lay down” weapons; “spew out, spill” slaver, life N “be poured out, laid down” of liquids, stream; of grain, weapons; of brickwork “be eroded”; of sick limbs; of sin “be expunged”; of fear “be dispensed” Ntn of demons, persons (mng.?). of birds “repeatedly swoop on”?; ext. of feature of lung; > *tabku*; *tibku*; *tubku*; *tubbuku*; *tubukkū*; *nathāku*, *nathaktu*; *taṭbiku*; *tabākattam*

tab(ā)lānu “thief” NB; < *tabālu*

tabalātum (or *tapalātum*) (a good quality of beer) OA

tabāliš allow “to take away” OB; < *tabālu*

tabālu(m) “to take away, carry off” G (*a/a*) [TUM; jB also IR] things, animals, people; health; sins, troubles; “appropriate” land, throne; of flood “carry off”; OA “fetch” (a price); of stars “remove (glow), disappear” D “take away much” Š “cause to take away” (→ *wabālu* Št) N “be taken away”; < *wabālu* Gt; > *tablu*; *tabālānu*; *tabāliš*

tabalu “dry land” M/NB; < *abālu*

tābalu → also *tāpalu*

tabāqu ~ “greenery, vegetation” jB lex.

tabarru, Nuzi, MA also *tab/warriw/ba*, *tabarrianni* etc., NA *tabrib/pu* “red wool” M/NA, M/NB [SÍK.ĤÉ.ME.DA; (SÍK.)ĤÉ.MED; Am. also ĤÉ.ME.TA]

tabarū → *tabriu*

tabāštānu(m) “excrement” O/jB; < *ba'āšu*

tabatum → *tapatum*

tabā'u → *tebū*

tabbanītu → *tabnītu* I

tabbānu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabbatu mng. unkn. jB

tabbilu (an object) NA of bronze

tabbītum “lamentation” OB; < *nabū* II D

tabiltu(m) (a pottery vessel) OAKK, O/jB, MA **tābīlu(m)**; NB pl. *tābīlānu* liter. “drying out”; “(spicy) powder” Bab., MA as condiment; as drug; med. (dry phlegm?); (a secretion of eyes); < *abālu* D

tabīnu; pl. f. “shelter, stall” M/NB for shepherds and sheep; NB “(market) stall”; transf. of divine protection, esp. in PNs

tabīnū in *Tabīnītu* MB fPN; < *tabīnu*

tabīru/a “coppersmith” M/NA [TIBIRA] in name of city gate of Aššur; < Sum.

tābiu “lifted, loose”? NA of building materials; < *tebū*?

tabku(m) “poured out, stored” Bab., NA 1. as adj. “poured out, spilt”; (an illness) of parts of body 2. as subst. “(grain) store”; < *tabāku*

tablānu → *tabālānu*

tablittum “smearing (with oil), caulking” OB of plough, boat; < *balālu* D

tablittum “sustenance, victuals, fodder” OB for humans, animals; < *balātu* II D

tablu “taken away” jB, NA in *t. tabālu* “to purloin”; < *tabālu*

tabnītu(m) I, NB also *tabbanītu* “beautification” Bab., of offering table; pl. *tabnāti* “table cover”; < *banū* II D

tabnītu II “creation” jB; < *banū* IV

tabra (or *tapra*) mng. unkn. OB

tabrātu → *tabrītu*

tabribu → *tabarru*

tabrimu “coloured cloth” NA for head; < *harāmu* I D

tabripu → *tabarru*

tabrītu(m), *tebrītu(m)* “appearance, sighting” OAKK, Bab., Mari “(notification of) arrival” jB “appearance, apparition”; pl. †(astonished) gaze” esp. in jNB *ana tabrāti* “to the wonderment” (of people, land etc.); *re'ū* t. (a royal title); < *harū* I

tabriu(m), *tabrū(m)*, Ug. lex. *tabarū* ~ “fodder crop” OAKK, O/jB, M/NA esp. Nuzi *eqel* t.; NA pl. *tabriāte* (type of real estate)

tabsertum “bringing of good news” OB; < *bussuru*

tabšūtu → *šabsūtu*

tabšūtum “function of midwife” OB; < *šabsūtu*

tabšītu, *tabšūtu* “creation”? jB; < *bašū*?

tabšu (or *tapšu*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

tabšūtu → *tabšītu*

tabū → *tebū*

tadānu(m) Ass. base for G infin., stat. and M/NA ptc. of *nadānu* II “to give” [SUM]; phps. occas. also Bab.; > *tidintu*; *tādinānu*

taddītum 1. OB math. “layer, course” of bricks (= number of bricks on 1 *mušār*) 2. Mari (a textile) 3. jB (a leather object); < *nadū* III

tadduntu “gift” jB lex.; < *nadānu* II

tādinānu “the seller” MA; < *tadānu*; → *nādinānu*

tādirtu “darkening of mood”, depression” M/jB, NA; < *adāru* I D; → *tādīru*

tādīru ~ *tādirtu* Bogh.

tadlultum ~ “(hymn of) praise” OAKK in PN; < *dalālu* II

tadmīqtum “friendly action, favour” = interest-free loan OA [SIG5]; OB for business trip; < *damāqu* D

tadmīqu(m) “good quality dates” O/jB; < *damāqu* D

tadnintum “strengthening” OB, of an additional allowance of grain?; < *danānu* II D

tā'ertum → *tērtu*

tagabarušše (or *takabarušše*) (piece of furniture)? Alal.; < Hurr.

tagabītu → *takpītum*

tagānu → *taqānu*

taggertum “denunciation” OB; < *nagāru* II D

ta(g)gītum mng. unkn. OB

tagmertu “completion” jB 1. in *t. libbi* “loyalty”

2. astr. mng. uncl.; < *gamāru* II D

tagritum “litigation” OB; < *gerū* D (or *takritum* “abbreviation”?); < *karū* II?

tāgultu → *tākultu*

taḥabaštum (or *taḥapaštum*) (object of reed) OAKK

taḥabātu → *taḥbātu*

taḥabbatu → *taḥarbatu*

taḥāḫu “to pour (over)?” MA, jB G lex.

D “drench” s.th. with drugs, milk, oil; MA as punishment

taḥaltu (edible item)? NB

taḥamu (or *taḥašše*?) mng. unkn. Nuzi of ox- and cow-hide

taḥanātu “help” M/NB; lex.

taḥapaštum → *taḥabaštum*

taḥapšu “felt; (felt-)rug” M/NA, M/NB [TUG.LÍL.LÁ] for horses, furniture; < Hurr.?

taḥapšuhūli “felt-maker” Alal.; < Hurr.

taḥarbatu, *taḥabbatu* “standing platform (of chariot)” M/jB; < Kass.?

taḥašu (or *taḥazu*) (a plant) jB lex.

taḥašše → *taḥamu*

taḥātu → *šaḥātu* I G

tāḥāziš “in battle” jB; < *tāḥāzu*

taḥazu → *taḥašu*

tāḥāzu(m); pl. f. “battle; combat” [MÈ; OAKK KASx?] t. *šēri* “pitched battle” jB; < *aḥāzu* Gt

tāḥāzū(m) (a kind of door)? jB lex.

taḥbāšu mng. unkn. Am. (among gifts); < *ḥabāšu* I or II?

taḥbātu, *taḥabātu* (a wrapping)? M/jB desig. of shoes, textiles; “casing” of bull’s horn; < *ḥabū* IV

taḥbīšu(m) mng. unkn. MB, also Early Mari?

taḥdītu “greeting” (liter. “gladdening”) jB; < *ḥadū* III D

taḥē → *taḥū* III

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taḥḫittu(m) mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; < *naḥātu* D?; → *ta'itu*

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T

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taḥḥiltu, *taḥḥisu* → *taḥsistu*

taḥḥittu(m) mng. uncl. Mari, an administrative term; jB lex., desig. of field; < *naḥātu* D?; → *ta'itu*

taḥḥi(t)tu → also *taḥsistu*

taḥḥum “substitute” OB [TAḤ(ḤA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; OAKK as PN ? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > *taḥḥūm*

taḥḥū → *taḥū* II

taḥḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

taḥḥūtum “replacement, substitution” OB; < *taḥḥum*

taḥiqtum “admixture” Mari; < *ḥiāqum* D

taḥirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *ḥiāru* D ?

taḥittu “weight check” jB; < *ḥiāḫu*; → *ta'ittu*

tāḥizu “teaching, instruction” jB; < *aḥāzu* D

taḥla(p)pānu “goat's tallow”? jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

taḥlaptu NB var. of *taḥluptu*?; lex., var. of *naḥlaptu*

taḥlipu “armouring, defensive covering” MB (Ass.), NA in GIGIR *taḥ-lip* “armoured chariot”; < *ḥalāpu* I D

taḥluptu “covering” j/NB military “armour”; archit. “cladding”; copper “overlay” for door; < *ḥalāpu* I D; → *taḥlaptu*

taḥluqtu → *ṣaḥluqtu*

taḥpuṣḫu (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥriṣu mng. unkn. jB in *t. sābi* “t. of the brewer”; < *ḥarāšu* II D ?

taḥrumma in *t. epēšu* “to retain”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥsāti pl. ~ “ambush”? NA

taḥsistu(m), MB *taḥsiltu*, Nuzi also *taḥḫi(l)tu*, *taḥḫiltu* etc., NB also *taḥsittu*, *taḥḫittu*, *taḥḫisu* “reminder” OA, M/NB esp. “(written) memorandum”; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; lit. “remembrance, memory”; < *ḥasāsu* D

taḥṣibu “breaking off, rupture”? jB med.; < *ḥasābu* I D

taḥšimūm, Bogh. *taḥḫa(š)šimma* (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.

taḥta “under” Am. in *taḥtamu* “under them”; < W.Sem.

taḥtamum, *tātamum* (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.

taḥtiptu “presentation of sacrifice” NB; < *ḥatāpu* D

taḥtū “defeat” jB [BAD5.BAD5(=IGI.IGI) (→ *abiktu*)] usu. in *t. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat (of)”; < *ḥatū* II D

taḥū I (a quality of wool) jB lex.

taḥū II (or *taḥḫū*?) “young animal” M/jB; < Sum.?

taḥū III ~ “side”? j/NB, *taḥē* “beside”? as prep.; → *itaḥu*

tāḥu “interior”? jB lex.

taḥūmu, *taḥḫūmu*, *tuḥūmu* “boundary, territory” M/NA, Elam, Ug., j/NB (Ass.)

ta'istum “diminution, loss” OB; < *wiāšum* D

tā'is → *tā'um*

ta'ittu(m) “information, report” OA, O/jB; < *na'ādu* D

tā'itum “false mark, falsification” OB; < *wu'ūm* *tā'itum* → also *tāwītum*

takabarušhe → *tagabarušhe*

takāku(m) “to (op)press” O/jB G stat. “is in suffering” D uncert. (→ *ekēku* Dt); → *tukku* II

takallimu → *taklīmu*

takaltu “trust” Bogh. lex. for → *tukultu*

takaltum → also *takiltu* I

takaltu(m) (or *takāltu*?) “bag; stomach” Bab. [(UZU).TUN] 1. “bag” of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body “stomach”, med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < *akālu* or *kullu* III ?

takālu(m) “to trust” (in = *ana*, -iṣ, dat.) G (*a/a*, jB, NA also *i/i*; imper. *tikal*) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] “trust in” esp. in PNs; “rely on”; stat. “is reliable” of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D “inspire trust, encourage”; “make reliable, check” work, fact; “make firm promise to” s.o. Dtn iter. of D N “put o.’s trust in” person, god, self, protection; > *taklu*; *tiklu*, *tikiltu*; *tuklu*, *tukultu*, *tuklatānu*; *tukkulu*, *tukkultum*; *muttaklu*; → *wakālum*

takantum → *takiltu* I

takāpu(m) “to prick, puncture” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) med., ext.; “stitch, sew”; stat. also “is dotted” with (coloured) spots; “impress” cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > *tikpu*; *takkapu*?; *takkāpu*; *tākipu*; *tikiptum*

takāšu “slaughtering block”? M/jB; < *kāšu* ?

takašu mng. unkn. jB lex.

takbāru, *takbarru* “fattened sheep” M/NA [UDU.ŠE ?]; < *kabāru* D

takba'u “reed leaves”? jB lex.; < *kaba'u*

takbittu “honour, honorific ceremony” OA, jB (Ass.); < *kabātu* D

takdaku → *taktaku*

takdanānu (a bush) jB med.

takdiru mng. unkn. jB; < *kadāru* II ?

takiltu I, OAKK *takal/ntum* ? “purple (wool)” OAKK (Ur III)?, M/NB, NA [ŠIK.ZA.GIN.KUR.RA; ŠIK.ZA.GIN.MI ?]

takiltum II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < *kullu* III

takiltu → also *tikiltu*

tākipu “a stitcher” NB; < *takāpu*

takirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *ḥiāru*

takittum I “confirmation” OA, OB; < *kānu* D

takittu II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze

takkalātu f. pl. “clever, ingenious behaviour” jB; < *nakālu*

takkapu(m) “hole, window” O/jB [AB.LÁL] “window, peephole”; also to underworld; < *takāpu* ?

takkāpu(m) “stitcher” OB, Nuzi; < *takāpu*

takkassu(m) (or *dakkassu(m)*) “(small) block of stone” Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-precious stone; < Sum.?

takkasū, *takkašū* (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB

takkilū pl. tant. ~ “insidious, dishonest talk” OA; < *nakālu* D

takkiptu “onslaught” NB of flood waves; < *nakāpu* D

takkirum 1. OAKK; NB pl. f. (a garment) 2. Bab. “diversion (canal)”, also as name of canal; < *nakāru* D

takku “tablet” NB; < Aram.

takkussatta “like a reed-stem” jB

takkussu, *sakkuttu*; pl. m. & f. “reed-stem; tube” M/NB, NA [GI.SAG.KUD] med. “pipette”

takkustu “reed-stem” jB; < *takkussu*

taklimtu(m), NA also *taklittu* “revelation, instruction; display” O/jB, NA “teaching, instruction”; “display” of body? in funerary rites; < *kullumu*

taklīmu(m), NA also *takallimu* ~ “demonstration” Bab., NA term for a type of offering; < *kullumu*

taklittu → *taklimtu*

taklu(m) “reliable, trusty” O/jB, M/NA “delegate(d)”, of goods “of dependable quality”; < *takālu*

takmisu (a slaughtered sheep) M/jB, M/NA; < *kamāsu* I ?

takmu(m) (or *taqmu(m)*) mng. unkn. OB, Bogh.

takmussū (a garment) Am.

taknītu → *teknītu*

taknū → *teknūm*

takpertu(m), NB also *takpištu* “purification (ceremony)” Bab., M/NA; < *kapāru* II D

takpītum, *takpītu*, Ug. *tagabītu* (a kidney-shaped gem) O/jB, NA [NA₄.BIR]

takpu (or *taqpu*) (a carrying basket) NA, NB

takpurtu, *takpuštu*, *takputtu* “clearance allocation, payment to equalize” NB silver, land etc.; < *kapāru* I; → *takpūru*

takpūru “clearance allocation” NB as *takpurtu*; < *kapāru* I

takpuštu, *takputtu* → *takpurtu*

takrišu subst. “gnawing away” jB of dog; < *karāšu* D

takritum → *tagritum*

takšātu, NA *takšiatu* ~ “cold weather, frost”; < *kašū* III D

takširu; pl. *takširī*, *takširānu* “attachment” jB med. of stone, drugs; < *kašāru* D

takšišitu (a type of bird) jB lex.; < *kašāšu* I ?

takšīru(m) “repair” OAKK, O/jB esp. of architecture; < *kašāru* D

takšītu(m) ~ “profit” OA, O/jB; < *kašū* II D

takšium, *takšū(m)*, Mari *šakšum*; pl. f. (leather container) OAKK, O/jB for valuables; < Sum.

takšū, *taškū* “triplets” j/NB of humans, animals; *takšātū* (a star); < *kašū* II

takšū → also *takšium*

taktaku, lex. also *takdaku* (part of a waggon) M/jB

taktīmu(m) “(textile) cover, cloak” O/jB, NA [TUG.AN.TA.DUL]; < *katāmu* D

takulatḫu (an object) Nuzi of wood, copper, silver; < Hurr.

tākultu(m), OB also *šākultum*, NA once *tāgultu* “(cultic) meal” OAKK?, O/jB, M/NA 1. “feeding” of troops 2. ceremonial “meal” for king, in temple cult; < *akālu*

takulū ~ “suffering”? jB rdg. uncert.

takurassu (a functionary, official) Nuzi; < Hurr.

takuru mng. unkn. jB lex.

takuštā'um, *takuštām* (a fabric, textile) OA; < PIN ?

takušu ? (part of a chariot) Nuzi

takwūm (or *taqwūm*) mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *kawūm* I or II ?

tal'abum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *la'ābu* ?

talālu(m) ~ “to stretch out” O/jB, NA G (*al/u*) stat. of physical features; “stick out” tongue; “stretch (i.e. string)” bow; Mari stat. “is allied” D Mari uncl.; > *tālilum*; → *tullulu*

talammu 1. Bab. “rump”? of human, animal 2. NB (a beer container)

talamšukru → *tallamšukru*

tal'ašu, occas. *ta'alšu* “grain pest, weevil” jB

tal'azu (a bird) jB lex.

talbišum “cladding, overlay” Mari, in wool; < *labāšu* D

talbuštu, *talbultu* “clothing, costume” j/NB; < *labāšu*

taldīru → *tasdīru*

talgab (part of irrigation equipment) MB; < Kass.

talgiddū (a vessel) jB [TAL.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

taḥḥum “substitute” OB [TAḤ(ḤA)] 1. of soldier, cook etc.; OAKK as PN ? 2. (an additional song)? 3. lex. desig. of wool; < Sum.; > *taḥḥūm*

taḥḥū → *taḥū* II

taḥḥūmu → *taḥūmu*

taḥḥūtum “replacement, substitution” OB; < *taḥḥum*

taḥiqtum “admixture” Mari; < *ḥiāqum* D

taḥirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *ḥiāru* D ?

taḥittu “weight check” jB; < *ḥiāḫu*; → *ta'ittu*

tāḥizu “teaching, instruction” jB; < *aḥāzu* D

taḥla(p)pānu “goat's tallow”? jB lex.; < *ḥalāpu* I

taḥlaptu NB var. of *taḥluptu*?; lex., var. of *naḥlaptu*

taḥlipu “armouring, defensive covering” MB (Ass.), NA in GIGIR *taḥ-lip* “armoured chariot”; < *ḥalāpu* I D

taḥluptu “covering” j/NB military “armour”; archit. “cladding”; copper “overlay” for door; < *ḥalāpu* I D; → *taḥlaptu*

taḥluqtu → *ṣaḥluqtu*

taḥpuṣḫu (object of wood or bronze) Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥriṣu mng. unkn. jB in *t. sābi* “t. of the brewer”; < *ḥarāšu* II D ?

taḥrumma in *t. epēšu* “to retain”? Nuzi; < Hurr.

taḥsāti pl. ~ “ambush”? NA

taḥsistu(m), MB *taḥsiltu*, Nuzi also *taḥḫi(l)tu*, *taḥḫiltu* etc., NB also *taḥsittu*, *taḥḫittu*, *taḥḫisu* “reminder” OA, M/NB esp. “(written) memorandum”; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; lit. “remembrance, memory”; < *ḥasāsu* D

taḥṣibu “breaking off, rupture”? jB med.; < *ḥasābu* I D

taḥšimūm, Bogh. *taḥḫa(š)šimma* (a bakemeat)? OA, Bogh.

taḥta “under” Am. in *taḥtamu* “under them”; < W.Sem.

taḥtamum, *tātamum* (an assembly) Mari; < W.Sem.

taḥtiptu “presentation of sacrifice” NB; < *ḥatāpu* D

taḥtū “defeat” jB [BAD5.BAD5(=IGI.IGI) (→ *abiktu*)] usu. in *t. šakānu* “to accomplish defeat (of)”; < *ḥatū* II D

taḥū I (a quality of wool) jB lex.

taḥū II (or *taḥḫū*?) “young animal” M/jB; < Sum.?

taḥū III ~ “side”? j/NB, *taḥē* “beside”? as prep.; → *itaḥu*

tāḥu “interior”? jB lex.

taḥūmu, *taḥḫūmu*, *tuḥūmu* “boundary, territory” M/NA, Elam, Ug., j/NB (Ass.)

ta'istum “diminution, loss” OB; < *wiāšum* D

tā'is → *tā'um*

ta'ittu(m) “information, report” OA, O/jB; < *na'ādu* D

tā'itum “false mark, falsification” OB; < *wu'ūm* *tā'itum* → also *tāwītum*

takabarušhe → *tagabarušhe*

takāku(m) “to (op)press” O/jB G stat. “is in suffering” D uncert. (→ *ekēku* Dt); → *tukku* II

takallimu → *taklīmu*

takaltu “trust” Bogh. lex. for → *tukultu*

takaltum → also *takiltu* I

tākaltu(m) (or *takāltu*?) “bag; stomach” Bab. [(UZU).TUN] 1. “bag” of doctor, scribe, on seed-plough; for weapon 2. as part of body “stomach”, med. of humans, ext. of sheep; < *akālu* or *kullu* III ?

takālu(m) “to trust” (in = *ana*, -iṣ, dat.) G (*a/a*, jB, NA also *i/i*; imper. *tikal*) [NIR.GÁL; in col. also GI] “trust in” esp. in PNs; “rely on”; stat. “is reliable” of god, man, animal Gt ~ G D “inspire trust, encourage”; “make reliable, check” work, fact; “make firm promise to” s.o. Dtn iter. of D N “put o.’s trust in” person, god, self, protection; > *taklu*; *tiklu*, *tikiltu*; *tuklu*, *tukultu*, *tuklatānu*; *tukkulu*, *tukkultum*; *muttaklu*; → *wakālum*

takantum → *takiltu* I

takāpu(m) “to prick, puncture” Bab., NA G (*i/i*) med., ext.; “stitch, sew”; stat. also “is dotted” with (coloured) spots; “impress” cuneiform wedge D ~ G; > *tikpu*; *takkapu*?; *takkāpu*; *tākipu*; *tikiptum*

takāšu “slaughtering block”? M/jB; < *kāšu* ?

takašu mng. unkn. jB lex.

takbāru, *takbarru* “fattened sheep” M/NA [UDU.ŠE ?]; < *kabāru* D

takba'u “reed leaves”? jB lex.; < *kaba'u*

takbittu “honour, honorific ceremony” OA, jB (Ass.); < *kabātu* D

takdaku → *taktaku*

takdanānu (a bush) jB med.

takdiru mng. unkn. jB; < *kadāru* II ?

takiltu I, OAKK *takal/ntum* ? “purple (wool)” OAKK (Ur III)?, M/NB, NA [ŠIK.ZA.GIN.KUR.RA; ŠIK.ZA.GIN.MI ?]

takiltum II (an algebraic square) OB math.; < *kullu* III

takiltu → also *tikiltu*

tākipu “a stitcher” NB; < *takāpu*

takirtum mng. uncl. OB; < *ḥiāru*

takittum I “confirmation” OA, OB; < *kānu* D

takittu II (a vessel) Bogh. of bronze

takkalātu f. pl. “clever, ingenious behaviour” jB; < *nakālu*

takkapu(m) “hole, window” O/jB [AB.LÁL] “window, peephole”; also to underworld; < *takāpu* ?

takkāpu(m) “stitcher” OB, Nuzi; < *takāpu*

takkassu(m) (or *dakkassu(m)*) “(small) block of stone” Bab., NA [DAG.GAZ]; usu. semi-precious stone; < Sum.?

takkasū, *takkašū* (a bakemeat for cult)? M/NB

takkilū pl. tant. ~ “insidious, dishonest talk” OA; < *nakālu* D

takkiptu “onslaught” NB of flood waves; < *nakāpu* D

takkirum 1. OAKK; NB pl. f. (a garment) 2. Bab. “diversion (canal)”, also as name of canal; < *nakāru* D

takku “tablet” NB; < Aram.

takkussatta “like a reed-stem” jB

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takušu ? (part of a chariot) Nuzi

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taldīru → *tasdīru*

talgab (part of irrigation equipment) MB; < Kass.

talgiddū (a vessel) jB [TAL.GÍD.DA]; < Sum.

talḥadīum “from Ta/īḥad” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN
talḥu (a vessel) Alal. of silver
tālī(l)lu (a tree) jB lex.
tālilum “archer” Mari; < *talālu*
talīmānu → *atulīmānu*
talimātu ~ “help”? jB lex.
talimmu → *talīmu*
talimtu(m) ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < *talīmu*
talimu(m), occas. *talimmu* ~ “favourite brother” Oakk, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > *talimtu*; *atulīmānu*
tālittu(m), NB *tamittu* “offspring of animals” Bab., M/NA [Ū.TU]; < *walādum*
tal’itu “ointment dressing” NA; < *lu’* ū II
tallakku 1. NA (a wooden object, phps.) “cart” 2. jB, NA “way (of life), career”; < *alāku*
tallaktu(m) “walkway; way (of life); cart” Bab., M/NA [GIN.GIN] 1. “walkway; path” 2. abstr. “way (of life), haunts, route, traffic, passing”; MA “procedure” 3. NA, NB “cart”; < *alāku*
ta(l)lamsukru (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tallu(m) I ~ “dividing line, beam”? Oakk, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → *gištallu*
tallu(m) II (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > *taltallu*?; → *talmāhu*
tallultu, NB *tullultu* “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < *tullulu*
tallulu “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < *tullulu*
tallulu → also *tullulu*
talmāhu (or *dalmāhu*) “prime *tallu*-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.
talmīdu(m), *talmēdum*; f. *talmittu* 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < *lamādu* D
talmītu (a reed object) jB lex.; < *lawūm* II
talmu “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.
talpittu(m) “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ *ripītu*); < *lapātu* D
taltallu (a wooden vessel)? NA; < *tallu* II ?
taltallū “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.
tālu(m) “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR.TUR]]
tālu(m) (a tree) jB lex. (= *tiālu* ?)
taluhlu, *taluhlītu*, *taluhulla* (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tāluku(m); pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < *alāku*
talupadi (a plant) jB comm.
tamāhu(m), occas. *tamāku* “to grasp” Bab. (lit.) G (*a/u*) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G
tamalākum (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles
tamāmītum → *tammāmītum*
tamāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tamāmū → *tammāmū*
tamartu → *tawwertum*
tāmartu(m), *tāmurtu* “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; *ša t.* ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < *amāru* I; → *nāmurtu*
tamāru → *temēru*
tamarzu mng. unkn. NA
tāmatu → *tiāmtu*
tamā’u → *tamū* II
tambukku, lex. also *tebukku* “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ÚKUŠ]
tambūtu → *tibbutum*
tāmdu → *tiāmtu*
tamertu → *tawwertum*
tamgertum “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < *magāru* D
tamgītu(m) “rejoicing song” O/jB; < *nagū* II
tamgurtu(m) “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; < *magāru*
tamgussu → *tangussu*
tamḥāriš “to the battle” jB; < *tamḥāru*
tamḥartu “square” NB math.; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥāru(m) “battle, combat” Oakk, O/jB; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥātu ? (kind of gem) MB
tamḥātu → *tamḥītu*
tamḥiam “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < *tamḥū*
tamḥīru(m) “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (*w*) *araḥ T.*, at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < *maḥāru* D
tamḥīšu ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < *maḥāšu* D
tamḥītu “evening” jB freq. pl. *tamḥāti*; < *tamḥū*
tamḥū(m) “evening” Oakk, O/jB; > *tamḥiam*; *tamḥītu*; *meḥūm* II
tamḥūšu “battle, combat” jB; < *maḥāšu* Gt
tamīmu “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamirtu → *tawwertum*
tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of *māmītu*); < *tamū* II
tāmītu → *tāwītum*
tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB; < *tamkāru*
tamkārašše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < *tamkāru* + Hurr. -*ašše*
tamkarḥu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tamkāru(m), *damk/gāru* “merchant, businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; *rab t.*; *wakil t.*; < *makāru* II
tamkārūtu(m), Ass. *tamkāruttu(m)*, MB *tamkārūtu* “merchanthood; business, commerce” OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < *tamkāru*
tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < *makāru* I D
tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < *malāku* II
tamlīš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-liš)
tamlittu → *tālittu*
tamlītu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts; M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”, of volume; < *malū* IV D
tamliu(m), *tamlū(m)* “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA “terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < *malū* IV D
tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ta(m)māmītum “oath-swearing”? Mari; < *tamū* II
ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB lex.; < *tamū* II
tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.
tamqītu → *taqqītum*
tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.
tamriqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also comm.; < *marāqu* D
tamrirtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.; < *marāru* I D
tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < *marāru* I D
tamritu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual errors
tamrū (syn. of *tarpašū*) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-ru-ū)
tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in *t. umāmī*; < *mesū* II ?
tamšāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < *mašāru*
tamšīhu “area” jB; < *mašāhu* I D
tamšīltu “mould” for casting NA, NB; < *mašālu* D
tamšilum (a resin) Oakk(Ur III); → *damšillu*

tamšīlu(m), *tanšīlu* 1. “image, likeness” Oakk, Bab. “equivalent, peer”; *t. abūbi* high water “like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a bird) jB, NA (→ *tarmazilu*); < *mašālu* D
tamšītum “oblivion”? OB; < *mašū* II D ?; → *tamšītu(m)*
tamtalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < *malāku* II Gt
tamtu → *damtum* I
tāmtu → *tiāmtu*
tamṭītu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl. “penury”; < *maṭū* II D
tamū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched” jB; < *tamū* II
tamū II, Ass. *tamā’u(m)*, *ta’ū*, NB *temū* “to swear” G (*a/a*; NB perf. *itteme*) leg., mag.; stat. act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by = acc., *ina*, *ana*, *ina libbi Gtn* iter. of G D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.) swear” oath (*māmīta(m)*, *nīš DN/šarrim*) Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in” R *uttama(m)mū* “mutually swear” oath; > *tamū* I, *tamītu*; *tammāmū*, *tammāmītum*; *tim’um*; *tumāmītu*; → *wamā’um*
tamūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. *tamu*
tāmū (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < *tiāmtu*
tāmurtu → *tāmartu*
tamzīzīš (or *parzīzīš* ?) “like a ...” jB in simile of stabbing corpses
tanādātu → *tanattu*
tanakušri → *natakušri*
tanattu(m); pl. *tanadātu* “praise, glory” Bab., NA; < *nādu*
tāndu → *tiāmtu*
tanēhtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA, O/jB; < *nāhu* D
tānēhtu → *tānēhu*
tanēhu “pacification” jB; < *nāhu* D
tānēhu(m), *tānēhtu* “moaning, distress” Oakk, O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”; < *anāhu* I D
tanēštum → *tenēštu*
tangagtu (a knife)? jB lex.; < *nagāgu* ?
tangallū (a vessel for salt) NB also of precious metal
tangussu(m), *tamgussu(m)* (a cooking vessel) Bab., NA [URUDU.ŠEN.TUR] of copper, bronze
tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < *nādu* D
tanihtu → *tanēhtu*
tānihu → *tānēhu*
tāništum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to pay”? OA; < *enēšu* or OA form of *tenēštu*
tanišu mng. unkn. MB

talḥadīum “from Ta/īḥad” OA desig. of garments etc.; < PIN
talḥu (a vessel) Alal. of silver
tālī(l)lu (a tree) jB lex.
tālilum “archer” Mari; < *talālu*
talīmānu → *atulīmānu*
talimātu ~ “help”? jB lex.
talimmu → *talīmu*
talimtu(m) ~ “favourite sister” O/jB esp. of sister of Šamaš; < *talīmu*
talimu(m), occas. *talimmu* ~ “favourite brother” Oakk, Bab., NA [TAM.MA]; also as PN; > *talimtu*; *atulīmānu*
tālittu(m), NB *tamittu* “offspring of animals” Bab., M/NA [Ū.TU]; < *walādum*
tal’itu “ointment dressing” NA; < *lu’* ū II
tallakku 1. NA (a wooden object, phps.) “cart” 2. jB, NA “way (of life), career”; < *alāku*
tallaktu(m) “walkway; way (of life); cart” Bab., M/NA [GIN.GIN] 1. “walkway; path” 2. abstr. “way (of life), haunts, route, traffic, passing”; MA “procedure” 3. NA, NB “cart”; < *alāku*
ta(l)lamsukru (part of a chariot) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tallu(m) I ~ “dividing line, beam”? Oakk, Bab., NA [DAL]; math. “transverse line”; ext. of feature in entrails; “door-beam”; “carrying-pole” of sedan chair; → *gištallu*
tallu(m) II (vessel for oil etc.) Bab., MA [DUG.DAL] usu. of metal; < Sum.; > *taltallu*?; → *talmāhu*
tallultu, NB *tullultu* “trappings” (of horse, cows) NA, NB; < *tullulu*
tallulu “equipped”, “laid” of altar tables NA; < *tullulu*
tallulu → also *tullulu*
talmāhu (or *dalmāhu*) “prime *tallu*-vessel” jB lex.; < Sum.
talmīdu(m), *talmēdum*; f. *talmittu* 1. O/jB, M/NA “apprentice” 2. jB lex. (a type of plough); < *lamādu* D
talmītu (a reed object) jB lex.; < *lawūm* II
talmu “big” MA, Nuzi of animals, persons; < Hurr.
talpittu(m) “application, coating” O/MB with bitumen, colour; Ass. mng. uncl. (→ *ripītu*); < *lapātu* D
taltallu (a wooden vessel)? NA; < *tallu* II ?
taltallū “pollen, stamen” of date palm jB; < Sum.
tālu(m) “young date palm” Bab. [GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.TUR.TUR]]
tālu(m) (a tree) jB lex. (= *tiālu* ?)
taluhlu, *taluhlītu*, *taluhulla* (a class of person) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tāluku(m); pl. m. & f. “gait, progression, course” Bab., NA of army “advance, stage”; religious “procession” (NB pl. f.); “course” of river, astr. of heavenly body; OB math.; < *alāku*
talupadi (a plant) jB comm.
tamāhu(m), occas. *tamāku* “to grasp” Bab. (lit.) G (*a/u*) objects, people, part of body; “control” natural forces, ordinances D ~ G Š caus. of G
tamalākum (a sealable container) OA for tablets, textiles
tamāmītum → *tammāmītum*
tamāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.
tamāmū → *tammāmū*
tamartu → *tawwertum*
tāmartu(m), *tāmurtu* “view(ing); audience-gift” Bab., NA [IGI.DUG(A); IGI.LÁ/LÁL] “view, viewing, inspection; observation”; “appearance, apparition” of gods, heavenly bodies; “audience-gift”; *ša t.* ~ “mirror” or “lens”?; < *amāru* I; → *nāmurtu*
tamāru → *temēru*
tamarzu mng. unkn. NA
tāmatu → *tiāmtu*
tamā’u → *tamū* II
tambukku, lex. also *tebukku* “cucumber fly” M/jB [NIM.ÚKUŠ]
tambūtu → *tibbutum*
tāmdu → *tiāmtu*
tamertu → *tawwertum*
tamgertum “reconciliation payment, hush-money”? OA; < *magāru* D
tamgītu(m) “rejoicing song” O/jB; < *nagū* II
tamgurtu(m) “agreement, agreed payment” O/jB; Nuzi *ṭuppi t.*; < *magāru*
tamgussu → *tangussu*
tamḥāriš “to the battle” jB; < *tamḥāru*
tamḥartu “square” NB math.; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥāru(m) “battle, combat” Oakk, O/jB; < *maḥāru* Gt
tamḥātu ? (kind of gem) MB
tamḥātu → *tamḥītu*
tamḥiam “in the evening(s)” OB lex.; < *tamḥū*
tamḥīru(m) “presentation” O/jB 1. “presentation, offering” 2. in MN (*w*) *araḥ T.*, at Susa, Mari, N.Mes. etc.; < *maḥāru* D
tamḥīšu ~ “overlay, veneer”? jB; < *maḥāšu* D
tamḥītu “evening” jB freq. pl. *tamḥāti*; < *tamḥū*
tamḥū(m) “evening” Oakk, O/jB; > *tamḥiam*; *tamḥītu*; *meḥūm* II
tamḥūšu “battle, combat” jB; < *maḥāšu* Gt
tamīmu “complete, perfect” NB of sacrificial animal; < Aram.

tamirtu → *tawwertum*
tamītu “oath” jB, NA (var. of *māmītu*); < *tamū* II
tāmītu → *tāwītum*
tamkārānū “like a merchant, mercantile” jB; < *tamkāru*
tamkārašše (a charge, fee) Nuzi; < *tamkāru* + Hurr. -*ašše*
tamkarḥu (a colour) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tamkāru(m), *damk/gāru* “merchant, businessman” [(LÚ.)DAM.GĀR; NA also TAM.GĀR; NB also LÚ.DAM]; *rab t.*; *wakil t.*; < *makāru* II
tamkārūtu(m), Ass. *tamkāruttu(m)*, MB *tamkārūtu* “merchanthood; business, commerce” OA, O/MB [DAM.GĀR-]; < *tamkāru*
tamkīru “irrigated land” MB(Ass.); < *makāru* I D
tamlāku(m) “adviser” O/jB; < *malāku* II
tamlīš (desig. for kind of drug) M/jB rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-liš)
tamlittu → *tālittu*
tamlītu(m) “filling” Ass., OB; “completion” of time, number, “replenishment” of conscripts; M/NA “inlay” of stones etc.; math. “infilling”, of volume; < *malū* IV D
tamliu(m), *tamlū(m)* “filling” 1. Bab., M/NA “terrace” 2. “inlay” (decorative); < *malū* IV D
tammakkū (an official) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
ta(m)māmītum “oath-swearing”? Mari; < *tamū* II
ta(m)māmū(m) “one who swears oaths” O/jB lex.; < *tamū* II
tammu mng. uncl. jB lex.
tamqītu → *taqqītum*
tamqullu “flame”? jB lex.
tamriqātu pl. tant. (a ritual)? jB lex., also comm.; < *marāqu* D
tamrirtu ~ “practice, exercise” jB in col.; < *marāru* I D
tamrīrum (a cosmetic oil) Mari; < *marāru* I D
tamritu(m) mng. unkn. Bab. lex. phps. textual errors
tamrū (syn. of *tarpašū*) Bab. lex. rdg. uncl. (wr. UD-ru-ū)
tamsūtu mng. unkn. MB in *t. umāmī*; < *mesū* II ?
tamšāru(m) “whip(-thong)” O/jB; < *mašāru*
tamšīhu “area” jB; < *mašāhu* I D
tamšīltu “mould” for casting NA, NB; < *mašālu* D
tamšilum (a resin) Oakk(Ur III); → *damšillu*

tamšīlu(m), *tanšīlu* 1. “image, likeness” Oakk, Bab. “equivalent, peer”; *t. abūbi* high water “like a flood” 2. (a drinking vessel) M/jB 3. (a bird) jB, NA (→ *tarmazilu*); < *mašālu* D
tamšītum “oblivion”? OB; < *mašū* II D ?; → *tamlītu(m)*
tamtalku ~ “deliberate” adj. jB; < *malāku* II Gt
tamtu → *damtum* I
tāmtu → *tiāmtu*
tamṭītu(m) “diminution, scarcity” O/jB; pl. “penury”; < *maṭū* II D
tamū I “having (for)sworn; cursed, bewitched” jB; < *tamū* II
tamū II, Ass. *tamā’u(m)*, *ta’ū*, NB *temū* “to swear” G (*a/a*; NB perf. *itteme*) leg., mag.; stat. act., also pass. “is bewitched, cursed”, by = acc., *ina*, *ana*, *ina libbi Gtn* iter. of G D “swear”; “bind s.o. by oath”; “make (s.o.) swear” oath (*māmīta(m)*, *nīš DN/šarrim*) Š Mari “make (s.o.) swear”, stat. “is sworn in” R *uttama(m)mū* “mutually swear” oath; > *tamū* I, *tamītu*; *tammāmū*, *tammāmītum*; *tim’um*; *tumāmītu*; → *wamā’um*
tamūm III “to be amazed”? OB stat. *tamu*
tāmū (type of apple-like tree) jB lex.; < *tiāmtu*
tāmurtu → *tāmartu*
tamzīziš (or *parzīziš* ?) “like a ...” jB in simile of stabbing corpses
tanādātu → *tanattu*
tanakušri → *natakušri*
tanattu(m); pl. *tanadātu* “praise, glory” Bab., NA; < *nādu*
tāndu → *tiāmtu*
tanēhtu(m) “pacification, mollification” OA, O/jB; < *nāhu* D
tānēhtu → *tānēhu*
tanēhu “pacification” jB; < *nāhu* D
tānēhu(m), *tānēhtu* “moaning, distress” Oakk, O/jB, NA also transf. of waves “sighing”; < *anāhu* I D
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tangagtu (a knife)? jB lex.; < *nagāgu* ?
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tangussu(m), *tamgussu(m)* (a cooking vessel) Bab., NA [URUDU.ŠEN.TUR] of copper, bronze
tanīdu(m) “(hymn of) praise” O/jB; < *nādu* D
tanihtu → *tanēhtu*
tānihu → *tānēhu*
tāništum “(economic) weakness”, “inability to pay”? OA; < *enēšu* or OA form of *tenēštu*
tanišu mng. unkn. MB

taniitu(m), occas. *šanittum* “(hymn of) praise” Bab.; < *nādu* D
taniwe (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tankārūtu → *tamkārūtu*
tannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GİŞ.DİLIM.TUR]
tanpaḫu, *tappāḫu*? mng. unkn. MA², jB; < *napāḫu*?
tanqītu → *taqqītum*
tanšilu → *tamšilu*
tānuḫiš “in trouble” OB; < *anāḫu* I
tanūḫtum (a payment) OB; < *nāḫu*?
tanūku; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA
tanūqātu(m) pl. tant. “battle cry” Bab.; < *nāqu* I
tanzilam (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.
tanzimtum → *tazzimtu*
tapāku → *tabāku*
tapalātum → *tahalātum*
tāpalātu “heiress” jB lex.; < *apālu* II
tāpalu(m), *tābalu* “pair (of objects)” Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ “castanets”?; < *apālu* I
tapānu (an object) jB lex.
tapāšum OB G unattested D ~ “to take into custody”? N of garment “be taken into custody”?
tapatum (or *tabatum*, *dab/patum*) (a textile or garment) OAKK
tapatu → also *taptu*
tapharum (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < *paḫāru* II
taphirum (a temple collection)? OA; < *paḫāru* II
taphu (a metal cauldron) NA, NB
taphurtu(m) “assembly, company” OAKK, jB; < *paḫāru* II
taphūrum “assembly” of supplicants OB; < *paḫāru* II
taphuḫḫu (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.
tāpiltum “payment”? OB; < *apālu* I
tapliḫtu “intimidation” jB; < *palāḫu* D
tappāḫu → *tanpaḫu*
tappaštu, *tappaltu*, NA also *dappastu* (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < *napāḫu* II
tappātu(m), *tappattu* “(female) companion, partner” OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. “secondary wife” [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *tappū* I
tappā’u → *tappū* I
tappā’uttum → *tappātu*
tappilātu(m) “balancing payment” O/jB; < *napālu* II
tappinnu(m), OB also *dappinnu*, NA once *tuppinnu* (a kind of flour) OAKK, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of *šahū* fish; < Sum.
tappissu (a kind of mud)? jB lex.
tappišu “crushed matter” jB med. in *t. buqli* “crushed malt”; < *napāḫu* D
tappištum I “extension” Mari, of bed of river; < *napāḫu* I D
tappištum II “plucking (of wool)” O/jB; < *napāḫu* II D
tappiūtu → *tappātu*
tappū(m) I, OAKK, O/MA *tappā’u(m)* “companion, partner” [TAB.BA] “friend”; “partner” in commerce; OA “associate” of judges; also of gods as “friend” of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > *tappātu*; *tappātu*; *tappūm* II
tappūm II D “to join in partnership with” (+ acc.) OA; < *tappū* I denom.
tappuḫtum “rising” OB of star, transf. of person’s health; < *napāḫu*
tappūtu(m), once *tappiūtu*, OA *tappā’uttum*, MA *tapputtu* “companionship, partnership” Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. *t. alāku(m)* “to go to (s.o.’s) assistance”; esp. “(commercial) partnership”; < *tappū* I
tapqertu “claim, reclamation” M/NB, NA; < *baqāru* D
tapra → *tabra*
tapsimtum “veiling” OB(Alal.) in PN; < *pasāmu* D
tapsū(m), NA *tapšū* (a covering) O/jB, NA [TUG.DUG.DUG] of textile, leather; < *pasū* D?
tapša(h)ḫu ~ “chariot man” Nuzi; < Hurr.
tapšaḫu “resting place” jB; < *pašāḫu*
tapšertu, *tapširtu* “(magical) release” jB; < *pašāru* D
tapšihu “alleviation” MB of illness; < *pašāḫu* D
tapšiqtu ~ “constriction”? NB; < *pašāqu* D
tapširtu → *tapšertu*
tapšu → *tabšu*
tapšū → *tapsū*
tapšuḫtu “rest, pacification” j/NB; < *pašāḫu*
tapšūru “sale”? NB; < *pašāru*
taptānu mng. uncert. NB in PN; < *patānu* II?
taptētu → *teptītum*
taptu, *tapatu* (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.
taptū “land newly brought into cultivation” MA, M/NB; < *petū* II D
taptartum (a container)? OB; < *pašāru*
taptertu “release” j/NB of divine anger; of slave?; < *pašāru* D
taptīru “castration” NB in *alpu* t. “castrated ox”; < *pašāru* D
tapū mng. unkn. jB lex.

tāpu, *tapū* ~ “to devote o.s.” to s.th. jB G (ū); > *tūpu*
tāpultum “payment” OB(Susa); < *apālu* I
tapzertu “concealment” jB; < *pazāru* D
taqāmu → *taqānu*
taqānu(m), NB also *taqāmu*, jB *taqānu* “to be(come) secure, in good order” G (u/u; stat. *taqun/m*) of person, land, throne D “put in order, secure” [LAL] Dtn “keep in order” cult N NA pass. of D “be in good order”; > *taqnu*; *tiqnu*; *tuqnu*; *tuqqunu*; *matqanu*; *mutaqqinu*
taqbū mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *qabū* II?
taqdīšum ~ “purification” OA; < *qadāšu* D
taqmu → *takmu*
taqnu “in order, good” jB, NA; < *taqānu*
taqpu → *takpu*
taqqitum, *tam/nqītu* “offering, libation” O/jB; < *naqū* D
taqribatum → *teqrūbatum*
taqribtu(m), once *taqriwtum* “offering” Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession *t. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* etc.; < *qerēbu*; → *taqriḫu*
taqribu(m) O/jB occas. for *taqribtu*
taqrīdu “heroic, warrior” jB lex.; < *qarādu* II D
taqrīntu “piling up, accumulation” M/jB of corpses, possessions; < *qarānu* D
taqrirtu mng. unkn. jB; < *qarāru* D
taqriwtum → *taqribtu*
taqrubtu “battle, combat” M/jB(Ass.); < *qerēbu* Gt
taqtīru “fumigation” jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D
taqtītu(m) “termination, end” O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < *qatū* II D
taqwūm → *takwūm*
tarabānu (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making
taradū (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) *šakkullu*
tarahḫu(m) “slope of an earth heap” Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall
taraḫu “gate” NB in *bāb* t.; < Aram.
tarāḫu “to dig up”? MA, jB G (alu) field; of animal “grub up” the soil; Susa, stat. *tiriḫ*, of part of liver D lex.; > *tariḫu*
tarāḫum → also *turāḫu*
tarāku(m) “to beat, thump; be dark” OAKK, O/jB, NA G (alu) [GE6; DUB] of whip, weapon, wind; “thump” tail; intrans. of heart “beat”; stat. “is dark, black” of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn? of oil D ~ G “beat”; stat. “is beaten flat”? Š caus. of G N “be beaten”; of oil “become dark”?; > *terku*, *teriktu*?; *turku*; *matraktu*; → *tariktu*

tarammu I, *šarammu* “grain heap” M/jB, NA [ŠE.SU7]
tarammu II (a part of body) jB lex.
tarāmu(m) “beloved one” Ass., OB mostly in PN; < *rāmu* II
tarānu(m) “roof, shelter” Bab., also transf.
taraphu (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tarāpu “to be covered with colour, be painted” jB G lex. and stat. D ~ “coat with”; stat. of part of body, wall “is coloured” green, black etc.; > *tiriptum*
tarāqu(m) “to take pity, relent” OAKK, jB G (ala) of divine anger “relent”; demon *Lā-tarāq* “Relentless”; of storm “die down”
tarāru(m) “to tremble, shake” Bab.(lit.) G (u/u) of head, tail; mountain, buildings D “make tremble” N “start to tremble, shake”; → *arāru* III
tarāsu → *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) I “to stretch out” G (alu) [LAL; jB NIR] “extend, point” hand, finger etc.; “erect” horn, ear; “turn” face, heart towards s.th.; “spread out” net, cloth, rope; “stretch over” roof, (transf.) protection; “set up” furniture; Ug., Nuzi, Am. leg. “establish, confirm” facts; “set out, submit” words Gtn [NIR.NIR] iter. “repeatedly stretch out” D ~ G esp. “direct” face, eyes towards, “expect, long for” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; also of journey “be finished”; “be confirmed” OB Ntn iter. of N; > *taršu* I, III?; *teršu*; *turrušum*; → t. II; *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) II “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from t. I occas. uncert.) G (ulu, Am. also *ili*; OB(N.Mes.) pres. *itarraš*?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > *taršu* II
tarāšum mng. unkn. OB G
taratara (a plant) jB lex.
tarā’um → *tarū* I
tar’azu → *šer’azum*
tarbabu (a bronze object) jB lex.
tarbašu(m), *tarbāšu(m)* “animal stall; courtyard” Bab., M/NA [TÜR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. “halo” round moon; < *rabāšu*
tarbitu(m) “enlargement” 1. “upbringing” of adopted child; “adopted child”; OA “(payment for) rearing” 2. person, animal, tree “nurtured, brought up” in locality, by s.o.; “product of” 3. Bab. pl. “promotion” in rank 4. Elam (a month name); < *rabū* II D

taniitu(m), occas. *šanittum* “(hymn of) praise” Bab.; < *nādu* D
taniwe (an object) Nuzi; < Hurr.
tankārūtu → *tamkārūtu*
tannu(m); pl. m. & f. (a wooden bowl) Bab. [GİŞ.DİLIM.TUR]
tanpaḫu, *tappāḫu*? mng. unkn. MA², jB; < *napāḫu*?
tanqītu → *taqqītum*
tanšilu → *tamšilu*
tānuḫiš “in trouble” OB; < *anāḫu* I
tanūḫtum (a payment) OB; < *nāḫu*?
tanūku; pl. f. mng. unkn. jB, NA
tanūqātu(m) pl. tant. “battle cry” Bab.; < *nāqu* I
tanzilam (a connecting canal) MB; < Kass.
tanzimtum → *tazzimtu*
tapāku → *tabāku*
tapalātum → *tahalātum*
tāpalātu “heiress” jB lex.; < *apālu* II
tāpalu(m), *tābalu* “pair (of objects)” Bab. of shoes, garments, beams etc.; (a kind of musical instrument) ~ “castanets”?; < *apālu* I
tapānu (an object) jB lex.
tapāšum OB G unattested D ~ “to take into custody”? N of garment “be taken into custody”?
tapatum (or *tabatum*, *dab/patum*) (a textile or garment) OAKK
tapatu → also *taptu*
tapharum (a temple collection)? Early Mari of beer; < *paḫāru* II
taphirum (a temple collection)? OA; < *paḫāru* II
taphu (a metal cauldron) NA, NB
taphurtu(m) “assembly, company” OAKK, jB; < *paḫāru* II
taphūrum “assembly” of supplicants OB; < *paḫāru* II
taphuḫḫu (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.
tāpiltum “payment”? OB; < *apālu* I
tapliḫtu “intimidation” jB; < *palāḫu* D
tappāḫu → *tanpaḫu*
tappaštu, *tappaltu*, NA also *dappastu* (a woollen rug) NA, NB; < *napāḫu* II
tappātu(m), *tappattu* “(female) companion, partner” OA, O/jB [TAB.BA-]; also Bab. “secondary wife” [DAM.TAB.BA]; < *tappū* I
tappā’u → *tappū* I
tappā’uttum → *tappātu*
tappilātu(m) “balancing payment” O/jB; < *napālu* II
tappinnu(m), OB also *dappinnu*, NA once *tuppinnu* (a kind of flour) OAKK, O/jB, NA

[DABIN]; also lex. in desig. of *šahū* fish; < Sum.
tappissu (a kind of mud)? jB lex.
tappišu “crushed matter” jB med. in *t. buqli* “crushed malt”; < *napāḫu* D
tappištum I “extension” Mari, of bed of river; < *napāḫu* I D
tappištum II “plucking (of wool)” O/jB; < *napāḫu* II D
tappiūtu → *tappātu*
tappū(m) I, OAKK, O/MA *tappā’u(m)* “companion, partner” [TAB.BA] “friend”; “partner” in commerce; OA “associate” of judges; also of gods as “friend” of human, esp. in PN; < Sum.; > *tappātu*; *tappātu*; *tappūm* II
tappūm II D “to join in partnership with” (+ acc.) OA; < *tappū* I denom.
tappuḫtum “rising” OB of star, transf. of person’s health; < *napāḫu*
tappūtu(m), once *tappiūtu*, OA *tappā’uttum*, MA *tapputtu* “companionship, partnership” Ass., O/jB [TAB.BA; NAM.TAB.BA] esp. *t. alāku(m)* “to go to (s.o.’s) assistance”; esp. “(commercial) partnership”; < *tappū* I
tapqertu “claim, reclamation” M/NB, NA; < *baqāru* D
tapra → *tabra*
tapsimtum “veiling” OB(Alal.) in PN; < *pasāmu* D
tapsū(m), NA *tapšū* (a covering) O/jB, NA [TUG.DUG.DUG] of textile, leather; < *pasū* D?
tapša(h)ḫu ~ “chariot man” Nuzi; < Hurr.
tapšaḫu “resting place” jB; < *pašāḫu*
tapšertu, *tapširtu* “(magical) release” jB; < *pašāru* D
tapšihu “alleviation” MB of illness; < *pašāḫu* D
tapšiqtu ~ “constriction”? NB; < *pašāqu* D
tapširtu → *tapšertu*
tapšu → *tabšu*
tapšū → *tapsū*
tapšuḫtu “rest, pacification” j/NB; < *pašāḫu*
tapšūru “sale”? NB; < *pašāru*
taptānu mng. uncert. NB in PN; < *patānu* II?
taptētu → *teptītum*
taptu, *tapatu* (a stone vessel for oil) Nuzi, Am.
taptū “land newly brought into cultivation” MA, M/NB; < *petū* II D
taptartum (a container)? OB; < *pašāru*
taptertu “release” j/NB of divine anger; of slave?; < *pašāru* D
taptīru “castration” NB in *alpu* t. “castrated ox”; < *pašāru* D
tapū mng. unkn. jB lex.

tāpu, *tapū* ~ “to devote o.s.” to s.th. jB G (ū); > *tūpu*
tāpultum “payment” OB(Susa); < *apālu* I
tapzertu “concealment” jB; < *pazāru* D
taqāmu → *taqānu*
taqānu(m), NB also *taqāmu*, jB *taqānu* “to be(come) secure, in good order” G (u/u; stat. *taqun/m*) of person, land, throne D “put in order, secure” [LAL] Dtn “keep in order” cult N NA pass. of D “be in good order”; > *taqnu*; *tiqnu*; *tuqnu*; *tuqqunu*; *matqanu*; *mutaqqinu*
taqbū mng. uncert. jB lex.; < *qabū* II?
taqdīšum ~ “purification” OA; < *qadāšu* D
taqnu → *taknu*
taqnu “in order, good” jB, NA; < *taqānu*
taqpu → *takpu*
taqqitum, *tam/nqītu* “offering, libation” O/jB; < *naqū* D
taqribatum → *teqrūbatum*
taqribtu(m), once *taqriwtum* “offering” Bab., OA [ÉR] esp. as desig. of ritual of intercession *t. šakānu(m)*, *epēšu(m)* etc.; < *qerēbu*; → *taqriḫu*
taqribu(m) O/jB occas. for *taqribtu*
taqrīdu “heroic, warrior” jB lex.; < *qarādu* II D
taqrīntu “piling up, accumulation” M/jB of corpses, possessions; < *qarānu* D
taqrirtu mng. unkn. jB; < *qarāru* D
taqriwtum → *taqribtu*
taqrubtu “battle, combat” M/jB(Ass.); < *qerēbu* Gt
taqtīru “fumigation” jB lex.; < *qatāru* II D
taqtītu(m) “termination, end” O/jB [TIL] of reign, year; < *qatū* II D
taqwūm → *takwūm*
tarabānu (a plant) jB med.; also in glass-making
taradū (a tree) jB lex. = (a kind of) *šakkullu*
tarahḫu(m) “slope of an earth heap” Bab. of canals; buildings; also om. of feature on gall
taraḫu “gate” NB in *bāb* t.; < Aram.
tarāḫu “to dig up”? MA, jB G (a/u) field; of animal “grub up” the soil; Susa, stat. *tiriḫ*, of part of liver D lex.; > *tariḫu*
tarāḫum → also *turāḫu*
tarāku(m) “to beat, thump; be dark” OAKK, O/jB, NA G (a/u) [GE6; DUB] of whip, weapon, wind; “thump” tail; intrans. of heart “beat”; stat. “is dark, black” of parts of body, marks on liver etc. Gtn? of oil D ~ G “beat”; stat. “is beaten flat”? Š caus. of G N “be beaten”; of oil “become dark”?; > *terku*, *teriktu*?; *turku*; *matraktu*; → *tariktu*

tarammu I, *šarammu* “grain heap” M/jB, NA [ŠE.SU7]
tarammu II (a part of body) jB lex.
tarāmu(m) “beloved one” Ass., OB mostly in PN; < *rāmu* II
tarānu(m) “roof, shelter” Bab., also transf.
taraphu (a kind of wood)? Nuzi; < Hurr.
tarāpu “to be covered with colour, be painted” jB G lex. and stat. D ~ “coat with”; stat. of part of body, wall “is coloured” green, black etc.; > *tiriptum*
tarāqu(m) “to take pity, relent” OAKK, jB G (a/a) of divine anger “relent”; demon *Lā-tarāq* “Relentless”; of storm “die down”
tarāru(m) “to tremble, shake” Bab.(lit.) G (u/u) of head, tail; mountain, buildings D “make tremble” N “start to tremble, shake”; → *arāru* III
tarāsu → *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) I “to stretch out” G (a/u) [LAL; jB NIR] “extend, point” hand, finger etc.; “erect” horn, ear; “turn” face, heart towards s.th.; “spread out” net, cloth, rope; “stretch over” roof, (transf.) protection; “set up” furniture; Ug., Nuzi, Am. leg. “establish, confirm” facts; “set out, submit” words Gtn [NIR.NIR] iter. “repeatedly stretch out” D ~ G esp. “direct” face, eyes towards, “expect, long for” Dt pass. of D Š caus. of G N pass. of G; also of journey “be finished”; “be confirmed” OB Ntn iter. of N; > *taršu* I, III?; *teršu*; *turrušum*; → t. II; *tarāsu*
tarāšu(m) II “to be(come) in order, correct” Bab., NA (demarcation from t. I occas. uncert.) G (u/u, Am. also *ili*; OB(N.Mes.) pres. *itarraš*?) [LAL] “be good, satisfactory”, “be, seem right” to s.o. D “put in order”; Am. “check” words; NB “treat correctly”?; > *taršu* II
tarāšum mng. unkn. OB G
taratara (a plant) jB lex.
tarā’um → *tarū* I
tar’azu → *šer’azum*
tarbabu (a bronze object) jB lex.
tarbašu(m), *tarbāšu(m)* “animal stall; courtyard” Bab., M/NA [TÜR] ext. (a feature on liver); astr. “halo” round moon; < *rabāšu*
tarbitu(m) “enlargement” 1. “upbringing” of adopted child; “adopted child”; OA “(payment for) rearing” 2. person, animal, tree “nurtured, brought up” in locality, by s.o.; “product of” 3. Bab. pl. “promotion” in rank 4. Elam (a month name); < *rabū* II D

tarbû(m) “alumnus, trainee” O/jB, NA [BÙLUG]; < *rahû* II D

tarbû → also *tarbu'tu*

tarbûtu → *tarbu'tu*

tarbûtu Bab. 1. “novice” [Á.È] 2. “shoot, seedling” 3. “adoptive childhood”; < *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*

tarbu'(t)u(m), *turbu'ttu*, *tur(u)bu*, *turba'u*, *tarbû*, *tarbûtu* “dust (storm)” Bab.; also lex. *šam t.* (a plant)

tardennîtu, *tartennîtu* 1. M/NB “younger daughter” 2. lex. (a kind of chair or stool); < *tardennu*

tardennu, *tartennu*, *terdtennu* “second(ary)” M/NA, M/NB of younger brother, son; of an official, esp. Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. “crown-prince”?; Nuzi, NB of garments etc. “second class”; j/NB of cultic meal, delivery “subsidiary, minor”; < Hurr.?; also phps. folk etym. < *redû* I; > *tardennîtu*, *tardennûtu*; → *tartānu*

tardennûtu, *talerdtennûtu*, *-uttu* 1. Bogh., Ug. “status of crown-prince”? 2. Nuzi “second quality”?; < *tardennu*

tardîtu → *terdîtu*

tardîum → *terdû*

targagû “oath” jB lex.

targamannu → *targumannu*

targigu “evildoer” M/jB (Ass.); < *ragāgu* I

targumannu(m), *turgumannu*, *targamannu*, Ug. *targumiānu* “interpreter, dragoman” Ass., O/jB; → *ragāmu*

tarhātu → *terhātu*

tarib(t)u(m) “replacement” esp. in PN; < *riābu*

tarīhu; pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarāhu*

tariktu (a metal object) NB; < *tarāku*?

tarīku mng. unkn. jB (lit.)

tarimtu(m), M/NB also *tarīndu* “gift, award” Bab.; < *rāmu* III

tārīmu (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arāmu* D

tarīndu → *tarimtu*

tarinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terinnu*

tārīru (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *tārīrūma*; < Ug.

tarištê (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

tārītu(m) I “nurse, nanny” O/jB, M/NA

[UM.ME.DA]; also in PN; of goddess; < *tarû* II

tārītu(m) II “stripping, defoliation” Bab. of date palms; “stripped” reeds; < *arû* VI D

tārīu → *tārû*

tarizah (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

tarkibtum “fertilization” OB of date palms; < *rakābu* D; → *tarkubtu* I

tarkībūm “layer, course” of brickwork OB math.; < *rakābu* D

tarkistum “guarantor’s liability” OA; < *rakāsu* D

***tarkīsu**, NB *taškīsu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakāsu* D

tarkubtu(m) 1. OB var. of *tarkihtum* 2. jB “(horse-)riding”; < *rakābu* D

tarkullu(m), *darkullu*, *tderkullum*; pl. m. & f. “wooden post, pole” O/Akk, O/jB as mast of boat; in irrigation regulator; < Sum.

tarkumassu, also *tarkumashu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi

tarlugallu(m), NA also *tarnugallu* “hen” Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN; astr. MUL.DAR. LUGAL(.MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tirugallu*

tarmāšu ~ “butterfly” jB lex.; < *ramāšu* ?; → *turzu*

tarmazilu (an edible bird) jB, NA; → *tamšilu* 3

tarmiktum “pruning(s)”? Mari, of vine; < *ramāku* D

tarmiku(m) (a tree seedling) O/jB lex.; < *ramāku* D

tarmītu “release, relaxation” M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D

tarmuš “lupin” M/jB lex., med.

tarnappakkum, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari

tarnu “mast” Ug.; < Ug.

tarnugallu → *tarlugallu*

tarpašu “otter” M/jB

tarpašû(m), *tarpašu* “open space” Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapāšu*

tarpisu (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapāšu*?

tarqītu “oil-processing, perfume-making” MA, jB; < *ruqqû*

tarru (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

tarsītu “prayer” Bab. lex.

tarsītu → also *tērsītu*

taršīatum ~ “pleasure, enjoyment” OB; → *rašûm*

taršu I “stretched out” jB; < *tarāšu* I

taršu II “correct, proper” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] f. as subst. “correctness, propriety”; < *tarāšu* II

taršu III “extent, duration” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] in space “extent”; *ana t.* “towards”, “opposite, against”; *ina t.* “opposite”; *ištu t.* “from” a place;

in time (*ša*) *t./ana t./ina t.* “at the time of”; *ištu t.* “since the time of”; < *tarāšu* I ?; → *teršu*

taršītum, *teršītum* ~ “harassment” OB; < *rašû* III D

tartāmū pl. tant. ~ “love-making” O/MB (lit.); < *rāmu* II

tartānu, *turtānu*, *talurtannu*, once *turtennu* ~ “deputy, second in command” M/NA, Nuzi; Nuzi = *tardennu*, also an official; NA “field marshal, principal military officer”; 7th century t. of left, right (i.e. of north, south); also of Egypt, Elam, Urartu; < Hurr.

tartarah → *dardarah*

tartennîtu → *tardennîtu*

tartennu → *tardennu*

tartennuttu → *tardennûtu*

tartu, *taštu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs

tarû(m) I, O/Akk, OA *tarâ'um* “to lead away” O/Akk, OA, O/jB G *(ulu)*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warrû* II Gt

tarû(m) II “to lift up” O/jB G *(ili)* child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G ?; > *târû*, *târîtu* I

târû, MA *târiu* “(child) minder” MA, j/NB; < *tarû* II

târû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *tûaru(m)* “to turn, return; become (again)” G [GUR; GL4] 1. of animate and inanimate objects “return, turn back”, vent.

“come back” 2. “become again” 3. of deities “relent” esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features “be bent (towards)” 5. leg. “revert to, reopen” a case

6. “turn back from, refuse” ordeal 7. in hendiad. “repeat”; *t.* + X “do X again” 8. “turn into, become”; “be reduced” to (= *ana*) Gtn iter.

D “bring, send, give, pay back” etc. [GUR; MB also Gil] “restore” rituals; *awâtam t.* etc. “reply”; “cancel, undo”; *ana ašri- t.* “restore” building,

also transf.; *ana idi(m) t.* “bring over to (o.’s) side”; “bring up, vomit” food; “turn, bend” part of body; “turn away” breast, i.e. “retreat”, also

“repulse”; “swing” doors shut; “repay” good, evil, vengeance; Bab. “take captive” soldier; chariot; “repeat, do again”; also in hendiad.;

“turn s.o./s.th. into, change into” Dtn iter. of D [GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am.,

Kumidi; > *tûru*, *tûra*; *tûrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyāru* I,II, *tayyārûm*; *ta'uru*; *turru*, *turrûtu*; *muterru*; *mutêrtu*; *tîrānu* I,II, *tîrānû*, *tîru* II

taruallinnu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

târûru “trembling”? jB om.; < *arāru* III ?

tarušhu (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.

tarwišša mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.

tasdîru, *taldîru* “supply of offerings”? jB; < *sadāru* D

tasgalhu, *taskarhu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

tašhiltu → *tahsistu*

tašhîr(t)u, *tašhîr(t)u* (a twisted? reed artefact)? MA, jB; < *saḥāru* D

taskarhu → *tasgalhu*

taskarinnu(m), *tdiskarinnu*, lex. also *dašgarinnu*, “box tree, boxwood” [GIŠ. TASKARIN]

taskidûtum (or *taškîdûtum*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band

taskû → *saskû*

taslimtu(m) “(re)conciliation” O/jB; < *salāmu* II D

taslîtu ~ “denigrating talk” jB; < *salâ'u* II

taslîtu → also *teslîtu*

tasniqtu “test, verification” jB lex. in *aban t.* “touchstone”; < *sanāqu* I D

tasqu → *saskû*

tasrihtu “destruction” MB; < *sarāhu* D

tasrîru, *tasrîrru* “lies, falsehood”; < *sarāru* D

tassa(k)kum (an oil container)? OB

tassistu(m) “lamentation” O/jB; < *nasāsu* I D

tassitum “claim” OB; < *šasû* D

tassuhtu “removal (of cattle)”? jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasāhu*

tašbātu pl. “fulfilment of wish”? jB; < *šabû* II or *šabātu*?

tašbuhtum subst. “fluttering” OB lex.; < *šabāhu*

tašîtu(m) (a stone tray)? O/jB; < *wašûm*?

tašliltu(m), *tašlîlu(m)* “roof(ing), cover(ing)” Bab., NA; < *šullulu* II

tašlîtu → *teslîtu*

tašmertu “wish, desire” jB; < *šamāru* D

tašrahu (a horse groom) Am.; < *šarāhu* III D

tašû(m) “to go away, move out” O/jB (imper. *taši*); < *wašûm* Gt

taš → *tašpiltu*

***tašābu(m)** “to sit down” Bab., OA only imper. *tašāb*; < *wašābum* Gt

tašā'iu “ninth” MA; < *tiše*

taša(l)lu (an object) Alal.

tašapšu(m) (a cloth cover) O/jB

tašbitum “satisfaction, complete payment” (of goods etc.) OA; < *šebû* I D

tāšertum ~ “control, checking” OB; < *ašāru*

tašgertu(m) “defamation, deception” O/jB; < *šugguru*

tašhîr(t)u → *tašhirtu*

tašîhu(m) (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šīḥum* I ?

tašîltu(m) “(ceremony of) celebration” Bab., M/NA [GIR17.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) [GIR17.ZAL. MUŠEN]; < *šālu* II

tašimtu(m), NB also *tašimdu* “discernment, sagacity” of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II

tarbû(m) “alumnus, trainee” O/jB, NA [BÙLUG]; < *rahû* II D

tarbû → also *tarbu'tu*

tarbûtu → *tarbu'tu*

tarbûtu Bab. 1. “novice” [Á.È] 2. “shoot, seedling” 3. “adoptive childhood”; < *tarbû*, *tarbûtu*

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tarīhu; pl. f. (a vessel) MA, jB; < *tarāhu*

tariktu (a metal object) NB; < *tarāku*?

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tarimtu(m), M/NB also *tarīndu* “gift, award” Bab.; < *rāmu* III

tārīmu (a door or attachment for covering door) jB lex.; < *arāmu* D

tarīndu → *tarimtu*

tarinnu mng. unkn. Nuzi in desig. of belt; < Hurr.; → *terinnu*

tārīru (a craftsman) Ug. pl. *tārīrūma*; < Ug.

tarištê (desig. of pregnant sheep)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

tārītu(m) I “nurse, nanny” O/jB, M/NA [UM.ME.DA]; also in PN; of goddess; < *tarû* II

tārītu(m) II “stripping, defoliation” Bab. of date palms; “stripped” reeds; < *arû* VI D

tārīu → *tārû*

tarizaḥ (a plant) jB lex.; < Kass.

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tarkībūm “layer, course” of brickwork OB math.; < *rakābu* D

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***tarkīsu**, NB *taškīsu* (a binding) NB of linen; gold; < *rakāsu* D

tarkubtu(m) 1. OB var. of *tarkihtum* 2. jB “(horse-)riding”; < *rakābu* D

tarkullu(m), *darkullu*, *tderkullum*; pl. m. & f. “wooden post, pole” O/Akk, O/jB as mast of boat; in irrigation regulator; < Sum.

tarkumassu, also *tarkumashu*?; pl. occas. f. (an officer)? Nuzi

tarlugallu(m), NA also *tarnugallu* “hen” Bab., NA [DAR.LUGAL.MUŠEN; astr. MUL.DAR. LUGAL(.MUŠEN)]; < Sum.; → *tirugallu*

tarmāšu ~ “butterfly” jB lex.; < *ramāšu* ?; → *turzu*

tarmazilu (an edible bird) jB, NA; → *tamšilu* 3

tarmiktum “pruning(s)”? Mari, of vine; < *ramāku* D

tarmiku(m) (a tree seedling) O/jB lex.; < *ramāku* D

tarmītu “release, relaxation” M/jB from work; < *ramû* III D

tarmuš “lupin” M/jB lex., med.

tarnappakkum, *turnippakkum* (a metal vessel) Mari

tarnu “mast” Ug.; < Ug.

tarnugallu → *tarlugallu*

tarpašu “otter” M/jB

tarpašû(m), *tarpašu* “open space” Bab. in military context, also archit.; < *rapāšu*

tarpisu (a medicinal plant) jB; < *rapāšu*?

tarqītu “oil-processing, perfume-making” MA, jB; < *ruqqû*

tarru (a bird) M/jB [DAR.MUŠEN]; < Sum.

tarsītu “prayer” Bab. lex.

tarsītu → also *tērsītu*

taršīatum ~ “pleasure, enjoyment” OB; → *rašûm*

taršu I “stretched out” jB; < *tarāšu* I

taršu II “correct, proper” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] f. as subst. “correctness, propriety”; < *tarāšu* II

taršu III “extent, duration” M/NA, M/NB [LAL] in space “extent”; *ana t.* “towards”, “opposite, against”; *ina t.* “opposite”; *ištu t.* “from” a place;

in time (*ša*) *t./ana t./ina t.* “at the time of”; *ištu t.* “since the time of”; < *tarāšu* I ?; → *teršu*

taršītum, *teršītum* ~ “harassment” OB; < *rašû* III D

tartāmū pl. tant. ~ “love-making” O/MB (lit.); < *rāmu* II

tartānu, *turtānu*, *talurtannu*, once *turtennu* ~ “deputy, second in command” M/NA, Nuzi; Nuzi = *tardennu*, also an official; NA “field marshal, principal military officer”; 7th century t. of left, right (i.e. of north, south); also of Egypt, Elam, Urartu; < Hurr.

tartaraḥ → *dardaraḥ*

tartennîtu → *tardennîtu*

tartennu → *tardennu*

tartennuttu → *tardennûtu*

tartu, *taštu* mng. unkn. NB in PNs

tarû(m) I, O/Akk, OA *tarâ'um* “to lead away” O/Akk, OA, O/jB G *(ulu)*; imper. *taru*, *turu*) animals, people; < *warûm* II Gt

tarû(m) II “to lift up” O/jB G *(ili)* child; tail Gtn iter. N pass. of G ?; > *târû*, *târîtu* I

târû, MA *târiu* “(child) minder” MA, j/NB; < *tarû* II

târû(m), O/Akk, Ass. *tûaru(m)* “to turn, return; become (again)” G [GUR; GL4] 1. of animate and inanimate objects “return, turn back”, vent.

“come back” 2. “become again” 3. of deities “relent” esp. in PNs 4. ext. of features “be bent (towards)” 5. leg. “revert to, reopen” a case

6. “turn back from, refuse” ordeal 7. in hendiad. “repeat”; *t.* + X “do X again” 8. “turn into, become”; “be reduced” to (= *ana*) Gtn iter.

D “bring, send, give, pay back” etc. [GUR; MB also Gil] “restore” rituals; *awâtam t.* etc. “reply”; “cancel, undo”; *ana ašri- t.* “restore” building, also transf.; *ana idi(m) t.* “bring over to (o.’s) side”; “bring up, vomit” food; “turn, bend” part of body; “turn away” breast, i.e. “retreat”, also

“repulse”; “swing” doors shut; “repay” good, evil, vengeance; Bab. “take captive” soldier; chariot; “repeat, do again”; also in hendiad.; “turn s.o./s.th. into, change into” Dtn iter. of D

[GUR.GUR] Dt pass. of D Š for D in Am., Kumidi; > *tûru*, *tûra*; *tûrtu*; *tayyartu*, *tayyāru* I,II, *tayyārûm*; *ta'uru*; *turru*, *turrûtu*; *muterru*; *mutêrtu*; *tîrānu* I,II, *tîrānû*, *tîru* II

taruallinnu (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

târûru “trembling”? jB om.; < *arāru* III ?

taruḥḥu (a bucket)? MA of bronze; < Hurr.

tarwiṣṣa mng. unkn. Nuzi (a legal procedure)?; < Hurr.

tasdîru, *taldîru* “supply of offerings”? jB; < *sadāru* D

tasgalḥu, *taskarḥu* (a kind of bed) Nuzi, jB; < Hurr.

taḥḥiltu → *taḥḥisttu*

taḥḥir(t)u, *taḥḥir(t)u* (a twisted? reed artefact)? MA, jB; < *saḥāru* D

taskarḥu → *tasgalḥu*

taskarinnu(m), *tdiskarinnum*, lex. also *dašgarinnum*, “box tree, boxwood” [GIŠ. TASKARIN]

taskidûtum (or *taškîdûtum*) mng. unkn. Mari desig. of neck band

taskû → *saskû*

taslimtu(m) “(re)conciliation” O/jB; < *salāmu* II D

taslîtu ~ “denigrating talk” jB; < *salâ'u* II

taslîtum → also *teslîtu*

tasniqtu “test, verification” jB lex. in *aban t.* “touchstone”; < *sanāqu* I D

tasqû → *saskû*

tasriḥtu “destruction” MB; < *sarāhu* D

tasrîru, *tasrîrru* “lies, falsehood”; < *sarāru* D

tassa(k)kum (an oil container)? OB

tassistu(m) “lamentation” O/jB; < *nasāsu* I D

tassitum “claim” OB; < *šasû* D

tassuḥtu “removal (of cattle)”? jB om. as unfavourable prediction; < *nasāhu*

taṣbātu pl. “fulfilment of wish”? jB; < *šabû* II or *šabātu*?

taṣbuhtum subst. “fluttering” OB lex.; < *šabāhu*

taṣîtu(m) (a stone tray)? O/jB; < *waṣûm*?

taṣliltu(m), *taṣlîlu(m)* “roof(ing), cover(ing)” Bab., NA; < *šullulu* II

taṣlîtu → *teslîtu*

taṣmertu “wish, desire” jB; < *šamāru* D

taṣraḥu (a horse groom) Am.; < *šarāhu* III D

taṣû(m) “to go away, move out” O/jB (imper. *taṣi*); < *waṣûm* Gt

taṣ → *taṣpiltu*

***taṣābu(m)** “to sit down” Bab., OA only imper. *taṣiṣab*; < *waṣābum* Gt

taṣā'iu “ninth” MA; < *tiše*

taṣa(l)lu (an object) Alal.

taṣapṣu(m) (a cloth cover) O/jB

taṣbitum “satisfaction, complete payment” (of goods etc.) OA; < *šebû* I D

tāšertum ~ “control, checking” OB; < *ašāru*

taṣgertu(m) “defamation, deception” O/jB; < *šugguru*

taṣḥir(t)u → *taṣḥirtu*

taṣiḥu(m) (a kind of vegetation) OB, in desig. of field; jB lex.; < *šāḥum* I ?

taṣiltu(m) “(ceremony of) celebration” Bab., M/NA [GIR17.ZAL] in secular or religious contexts; also OB (a bird) [GIR17.ZAL. MUŠEN]; < *šālu* II

taṣimtu(m), NB also *taṣimdu* “discernment, sagacity” of deities, humans; OA pl. uncl.; < *šummu* II

taškidūtum → *taskidūtum*

taškīsu → *tarkīsu*

taškū → *saskū*; *takšū*

taškuttu mng. unkn. NB; < *šakānu* ?

tašlamtu, *tašlandu* (a lizard) jB

tašlimtu(m), *tašlindu* “completed handover, final payment” Bab., NA; < *šalāmu* II D

tašliqtu (a battle insult)? jB lex.; < *šalāqu* D

tašlišu, NB also *taššalīšu*; NB pl. *tašallišā(n)nu* “third man on chariot” NA, NB [LÚ.3-šū; LÚ.3.U₅ etc.]; < *šalāš*

tašlītu → *teslītu*

tašlu mng. unkn. Am. in list of precious items; < Hurr.?

Tašmētu(m), Oakk *Tašma'tum*, Nuzi also *Tešmētu* “listening, attention” NB in PN, Oakk as fPN; goddess *Tašmētum* [dKURNUN]; < *šemū*

tašmū → *tešmū*

tašna, *tašni* “double, twofold” OB; < *tašnū* (→ GAG §71c)

tašnintu(m), *tašnuntu* “battle, combat” Bab.(lit.); < *šanānu*

tašnīnu “strife” jB, in pl.; < *šanānu*

tašniqu (internal disease) jB

tašnitum(m) “repetition” Oakk, O/jB esp. in names of repeated months; < *šanū* III D

tašnū(m) “repetition” O/jB; < *šanū* III D

tašnuntu → *tašnintu*

tašpartu “messenger”? Ug.; < *šapāru*

tašpiltu “lowering; difference” NB astr., also abbr. *taš*; < *šapālu* D

tašpītu(m) “‘hush-money’, pay-off” OB; < *šapū* III D

tašqītum (a seed furrow)? OB lex.; < *šaqu* II D ?

tašqū → *saskū*

tašrihtu(m) “glorification, boastfulness” Bab. (lit.); < *šarāhu* I D

tašriḥū pl. tant. “glorification” jB; < *šarāhu* I D

tašritu(m) “beginning; inauguration” Bab., NA also “inauguration feast”; (name of 7th Bab. month) [ITL.DU₆/DUL(.KŪ)]; < *šurrū* II

taššalīšu → *tašlīšu*

taššiātum pl. tant. “transport costs” OA; < *našū* II

taššītu(m) ~ “insult” O/jB; < *našū* II or *tuššu* ?

taššu → *daššu*

taštu → *tartu*

tāšūš → *idāšūš*

tātamum → *taḥtamum*

tatbiku “coating”? Am. in *t. ša ḥurāšu* “c. of gold”; < *tabāku* D

tatidu, *tatītu* (a tree) jB; → *tatidūtu*

tatidūtu (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from *tatidu* ?

tatītu → *tatīdu*

Tatium (a month) OB(Susa)

tattaru (a bronze object) M/jB

tattiktu, *tattīku* subst. “dripping, leakage” M/jB lex., med.; < *natāku* D

ta(t)turru(m) (a kind of leek) Bab. [SUM.ŠIR (or = *turū* ?)]; > *tatturrū*

tatturru → also *tattūru*

ta(t)turru (a metal object) jB lex.; < *tatturru*

tattūru(m), *tatturru* “superfluity, profit” O/jB; < *watārum* ?

ta'ū(m) “to eat; graze” O/jB G lex. Gtn ptc. *muta'* of sheep Gt “eat together” of snake and eagle ? D “support, sustain”; > *tītum*, *tī'u* II, *tī'ūtu*

ta'ū → also *tamū* II

tā'um “inner room” Oakk, OB esp. term.-adv. *tā'īš*

ta''umu “double, twinned” NA of doors etc.; < *tū'amu*; NB → *tu''umu* I

ta''umu → also *tu''umu* II

ta''uru “turned” MA in f. pl. *ta''urāte* mng. unkn.; < *tāru* D

tawa → *tawi*

tawarriwa etc. → *tabarru*

tāwatu → *tiām̄tu*

tāwī/a in *nib tāwī* “lord of both lands” Bogh.; < Eg.

tāwītum, *tāmītu*, *tā'ītum* ~ “response” Bab. esp. to omen query; “wording” of inscription; < *awūm* Gt

tawūm mng. unkn. Mari G (prec. *lutwi*); > *tiwītum*

tawwertum, *tamelirtu*, occas. *tamartu* “(a type of) meadow” Bab., NA [GARIM(=LAGAB×KŪ)]; Ass.(roy. inscr.) esp. “(cultivated) environs” of city; < *nawāru* D ?

tayyartu(m), *ta'artu*; NA pl. *tērātu* “return; forgiveness” Bab., NA “return journey, march”; astr. “repetition”; “relentment” of divine anger; pl. “(tokens of) forgiveness”; ext. (feature on gall); Bogh. (an object); < *tāru*

tayyāru(m) I, *ta'āru*, *tiyāru* adj. “returning; relenting” OA, O/jB 1. for G ptc. “turning back” of road, travellers in *lā t.* “without return, not returning” 2. of deities “relenting, merciful”; < *tāru*

ta(y)yāru II 1. M/NB, NA “mercy, relentment”, esp. in *t. rašū* “to have mercy” 2. NA “amount recovered”, “return” from offerings; < *tāru*

ta(y)yāru III “measure” Nuzi, for fields; < Hurr. **tayyārūm** “merciful” OB in fPN *Tayyārītum*; < *tayyāru* II

tazbiltu(m) “delay, retardation” O/jB; < *zahālu* D

tazkitu(m) “clearance” Oakk, OB, MA; Oakk (in PN) “manumission” of slaves; OB “settlement” of mutual claims; MA “clearance (document)”, “clarification” of liquid; < *zakū* II D

tazzimtu(m), *tanzintum*, *tazzintu*, *tezzimtu* ?

“complaint” Bab., OA [I.^dUTU]; < *nazāmu* D

tazziqu(m) “vexation, anxiety” OB; < *nazāqu*

teammu → *timmu*

tebbar (syn. of *mukku*)? jB lex.

tebhukku → *tambukku*

tēbibtu(m) “purification” Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari “census”; < *ebēbu* D

Tēbiltu (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA

tēbītu → *tēbū*

teb'ītum “investigation, search” OB for slave; < *bu''ū* II

tebrītu → *tabrītu*

tēbū(m) Oakk, Ass. *tabā'u(m)*, NB *tabū* “to get up, arise, set out” G (*i/i*) [ZI(.GA)]; also KUR “get up” from ground, sleep, chair; “arise” from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; “get up, start up” to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; “rise” of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exta “stick up” Gtn iter of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins “pulse, throb” D only Ug. for G “start legal proceedings” Š caus. of G “set in motion” statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; “remove” judge, evil, curse; math. “deduct” Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > *tēbū*, *tābiu*?; *tibu*, *tibātu*; *netbītum*

tēbu → *tību*

tēbū(m), *tībū* “arising; insurgent” Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal “lively, active”; “ready (for battle)”; of flood “rising”; of vein “pulsing”; of demon, wound *ina lā t.* “persistent”; “rebellious”; < *tebū*; → *tābiu*

tēbum (or *tēpum*) ~ “to distrust”? OB om. G

tebukku → *tambukku*

tebātu → *tibātu*

tēdiqu(m), *tīdiqu* “dress, costume” Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < *edēqu* D

tēdištu, NB occas. *tēdirtu* “renewal” M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < *edēšu* D

tegibu (or *tegipu*) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi

tegi(l)lū → *tigillū*

tēgimtu “rage, anger” jB; < *agāmu*

tegipu → *tegibu*

tēgirtu ~ “negotiation”? NA; < *egēru* ?

tegītu → *tigū* II

tegū → *tigū* I

tēgū ~ “toil, effort” jB lex.; < *egū* III ?

teḥampašhu (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tēhirtu “residue, amount left over” NB; < *aḥāru* D

teḥuššu (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

teḥušsurannu (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

te'iqtu, *tēliqtu* ~ “insult, injury” NB; < Aram.

te'itu → *tītum*

tēkitu(m), *tīkitu(m)*, NB also *tēkātu* “complaint, grumbling” Bab, NA esp. *t. rašūm* “to complain” about (= *ana*) s.o.; < *ekū* II ?

teknītu(m), *tīknītum*, *taknītu*, NB also *tikanītu* “loving care; one lovingly cared for” Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < *teknūm*

teknūm, *taknū* ~ “loving care” Bab.(lit.), also *zamar t.* “hymn of blandishment”; “hospitality”; bed of “comfort”; < *kanū* D

tēkuptum ~ “(time) pressure”? OB; < *ekēpu*

tēkātu → *tēkītu*

telannu (an object) Am., in pairs

teldātum mng. unkn. OB lex.

tele'ā'u → *tele'ū*

telentu → *tilimatu*

telētu → *telītu* I

tele'ū, occas. *tele'ā'u* “very competent” j/NB of gods, kings; < *le'ū*; > *telītu* I; *telūtu*?

tēlītu(m), *tīlītu(m)*, NA *tēlissu* “purification” Bab., M/NA; < *elēlu* II D

tēlišam “syllable by syllable”? OB; < *tēlu*

tēlittu → *tēlītu*

telītu(m) I, *telētu(m)*, *teleyatu* “(the) very competent (one)” Bab. [AN.ZÍB] epith. of goddesses esp. Ištar; < *tele'ū*

telītu(m) II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.

tēlītu(m), NB also *tēlītu* “produce, harvest (tax)” Bab., M/NA, esp. *t. adri* “yield of threshing-floor”; < *elū* III D

teleyatu → *telītu* I

tēltu(m) “saying, proverb; pronunciation” Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] “syllabic writing” (of Sum.); lex. esp. in *ša t.* ~ “only syllabic value of sign”; < *tēlu*

telū → *tulū*

tēlu “pronounced” jB in *šumu t.* “syllabic sign”; < *tēlu*

tēlu → also *tīlu* I

tēlu(m) ~ “to pronounce (exactly)” O/jB G lex.

D ~ “mark exactly”? OB; > *tēlu*, *tēltu*; *tēlišam*

taškidūtum → *taskidūtum*

taškīsu → *tarkīsu*

taškū → *saskū*; *takšū*

taškuttu mng. unkn. NB; < *šakānu* ?

tašlamtu, *tašlandu* (a lizard) jB

tašlimtu(m), *tašlindu* “completed handover, final payment” Bab., NA; < *šalāmu* II D

tašliqtu (a battle insult)? jB lex.; < *šalāqu* D

tašlišu, NB also *taššališu*; NB pl. *tašallišā(n)nu* “third man on chariot” NA, NB [LÚ.3-šū; LÚ.3.U₅ etc.]; < *šalāš*

tašlītu → *teslītu*

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Tašmētu(m), Oakk *Tašma'tum*, Nuzi also *Tešmētu* “listening, attention” NB in PN, Oakk as fPN; goddess *Tašmētum* [dKURNUN]; < *šemū*

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tašnīnu “strife” jB, in pl.; < *šanānu*

tašniqu (internal disease) jB

tašnitum(m) “repetition” Oakk, O/jB esp. in names of repeated months; < *šanū* III D

tašnū(m) “repetition” O/jB; < *šanū* III D

tašnuntu → *tašnintu*

tašpartu “messenger”? Ug.; < *šapāru*

tašpiltu “lowering; difference” NB astr., also abbr. *taš*; < *šapālu* D

tašpītu(m) “‘hush-money’, pay-off” OB; < *šapū* III D

tašqītu(m) (a seed furrow)? OB lex.; < *šaqu* II D ?

tašqū → *saskū*

tašrihtu(m) “glorification, boastfulness” Bab. (lit.); < *šarāhu* I D

tašriḥu pl. tant. “glorification” jB; < *šarāhu* I D

tašritu(m) “beginning; inauguration” Bab., NA also “inauguration feast”; (name of 7th Bab. month) [ITL.DU₆/DUL(.KÜ)]; < *šurrū* II

taššališu → *tašlišu*

taššiātum pl. tant. “transport costs” OA; < *našū* II

taššītu(m) ~ “insult” O/jB; < *našū* II or *tuššu* ?

taššu → *daššu*

taštu → *tartu*

tāšūš → *idāšūš*

tātamum → *taḥtamum*

tatbiku “coating”? Am. in *t. ša ḥurāšu* “c. of gold”; < *tabāku* D

tatidu, *tatītu* (a tree) jB; → *tatidūtu*

tatidūtu (a kind of partridge)? MA, jB; < hypocorist. from *tatidu* ?

tatītu → *tatīdu*

Tatium (a month) OB(Susa)

tattaru (a bronze object) M/jB

tattiktu, *tattīku* subst. “dripping, leakage” M/jB lex., med.; < *natāku* D

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tatturru → also *tattūru*

ta(t)turru (a metal object) jB lex.; < *tatturru*

tattūru(m), *tatturru* “superfluity, profit” O/jB; < *watārum* ?

ta'ū(m) “to eat; graze” O/jB G lex. Gtn ptc. *muta'* of sheep Gt “eat together” of snake and eagle ? D “support, sustain”; > *tītum*, *tī'u* II, *tī'ūtu*

ta'ū → also *tamū* II

tā'um “inner room” Oakk, OB esp. term.-adv. *tā'īš*

ta''umu “double, twinned” NA of doors etc.; < *tū'amu*; NB → *tu''umu* I

ta''umu → also *tu''umu* II

ta''uru “turned” MA in f. pl. *ta''urāte* mng. unkn.; < *tāru* D

tawa → *tawi*

tawarriwa etc. → *tabarru*

tāwatu → *tiāmtu*

tāwī/a in *nih tāwī* “lord of both lands” Bogh.; < Eg.

tāwītum, *tāmītu*, *tā'ītum* ~ “response” Bab. esp. to omen query; “wording” of inscription; < *awūm* Gt

tawūm mng. unkn. Mari G (prec. *lutwi*); > *tiwītum*

tawwertum, *tamelirtu*, occas. *tamartu* “(a type of) meadow” Bab., NA [GARIM(=LAGAB×KÜ)]; Ass.(roy. inscr.) esp. “(cultivated) environs” of city; < *nawāru* D ?

tayyartu(m), *ta'artu*; NA pl. *tērātu* “return; forgiveness” Bab., NA “return journey, march”; astr. “repetition”; “relentment” of divine anger; pl. “(tokens of) forgiveness”; ext. (feature on gall); Bogh. (an object); < *tāru*

tayyāru(m) I, *ta'āru*, *tiyāru* adj. “returning; relenting” OA, O/jB 1. for G ptc. “turning back” of road, travellers in *lā t.* “without return, not returning” 2. of deities “relenting, merciful”; < *tāru*

ta(y)yāru II 1. M/NB, NA “mercy, relentment”, esp. in *t. rašū* “to have mercy” 2. NA “amount recovered”, “return” from offerings; < *tāru*

ta(y)yāru III “measure” Nuzi, for fields; < Hurr. **tayyārūm** “merciful” OB in fPN *Tayyārītum*; < *tayyāru* II

tazbiltu(m) “delay, retardation” O/jB; < *zahālu* D

tazkiṭu(m) “clearance” Oakk, OB, MA; Oakk (in PN) “manumission” of slaves; OB “settlement” of mutual claims; MA “clearance (document)”, “clarification” of liquid; < *zakū* II D

tazzimtu(m), *tanzintum*, *tazzintu*, *tezzimtu* ?

“complaint” Bab., OA [I. dUTU]; < *nazāmu* D

tazziqu(m) “vexation, anxiety” OB; < *nazāqu*

teammu → *timmu*

tebbar (syn. of *mukku*)? jB lex.

tebhukku → *tambukku*

tēbibtu(m) “purification” Bab.; usu. in rit.; Mari “census”; < *ebēbu* D

Tēbiltu (name of a canal by Nineveh) NA

tēbītu → *tēbū*

teb'ītum “investigation, search” OB for slave; < *bu''ū* II

tebrītu → *tabrītu*

tēbū(m) Oakk, Ass. *tabā'u(m)*, NB *tabū* “to get up, arise, set out” G (*i/i*) [ZI.GA]; also KUR “get up” from ground, sleep, chair; “arise” from sick-bed; of animals, aggressively, sexually; “get up, start up” to go, in procession, in lawcourt, battle, rebellion; of ecstatic; “rise” of wind, water, plague etc.; of feature in exta “stick up” Gtn iter of G [ZI.ZI]; of veins “pulse, throb” D only Ug. for G “start legal proceedings” Š caus. of G “set in motion” statue, troops, weapons, wind etc.; “remove” judge, evil, curse; math. “deduct” Štn iter. of Š Ntn for Gtn; > *tēbū*, *tābiu*?; *tibu*, *tibātu*; *netbītum*

tēbu → *tību*

tēbū(m), *tībū* “arising; insurgent” Bab. [ZI(.GA)] of animal “lively, active”; “ready (for battle)”; of flood “rising”; of vein “pulsing”; of demon, wound *ina lā t.* “persistent”; “rebellious”; < *tebū*; → *tābiu*

tēbum (or *tēpum*) ~ “to distrust”? OB om. G

tebukku → *tambukku*

tebātu → *tibātu*

tēdiqu(m), *tīdiqu* “dress, costume” Bab.(lit.) of deity, king; < *edēqu* D

tēdištu, NB occas. *tēdirtu* “renewal” M/NB of divine statues, buildings; also astr.; < *edēšu* D

tegibu (or *tegipu*) (desig. of bronze) Nuzi

tegi(l)lū → *tigillū*

tēgimtu “rage, anger” jB; < *agāmu*

tegiu → *tegibu*

tēgirtu ~ “negotiation”? NA; < *egēru* ?

tegītu → *tigū* II

tegū → *tigū* I

tēgū ~ “toil, effort” jB lex.; < *egū* III ?

teḥampašḫu (desig. of silver) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tēhirtu “residue, amount left over” NB; < *aḥāru* D

teḥuššu (a textile or garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

teḥuššurannu (desig. of chariot horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

te'iqtu, *tēliqtu* ~ “insult, injury” NB; < Aram.

te'itu → *tītum*

tēkitu(m), *tīkitu(m)*, NB also *tēkātu* “complaint, grumbling” Bab, NA esp. *t. rašūm* “to complain” about (= *ana*) s.o.; < *ekū* II ?

teknītu(m), *tiknītum*, *taknītu*, NB also *tikanītu* “loving care; one lovingly cared for” Bab.(lit.) of goddesses; desig. of objects; < *teknūm*

teknūm, *taknū* ~ “loving care” Bab.(lit.), also *zamar t.* “hymn of blandishment”; “hospitality”; bed of “comfort”; < *kanū* D

tēkuptum ~ “(time) pressure”? OB; < *ekēpu*

tēkātu → *tēkītu*

telannu (an object) Am., in pairs

teldātum mng. unkn. OB lex.

tele'ā'u → *tele'ū*

telentu → *tilimatu*

telētu → *telītu* I

tele'ū, occas. *tele'ā'u* “very competent” j/NB of gods, kings; < *le'ū*; > *telītu* I; *telūtu*?

tēlītu(m), *tīlītu(m)*, NA *tēlissu* “purification” Bab., M/NA; < *elēlu* II D

tēlišam “syllable by syllable”? OB; < *tēlu*

tēlittu → *tēlītu*

telītu(m) I, *telētu(m)*, *teleyatu* “(the) very competent (one)” Bab. [AN.ZÍB] epith. of goddesses esp. Ištar; < *tele'ū*

telītu(m) II (a musical instrument) O/jB lex.

tēlītu(m), NB also *tēlittu* “produce, harvest (tax)” Bab., M/NA, esp. *t. adri* “yield of threshing-floor”; < *elū* III D

teleyatu → *telītu* I

tēltu(m) “saying, proverb; pronunciation” Bab. [KA.KA.SI.GA] “syllabic writing” (of Sum.); lex. esp. in *ša t.* ~ “only syllabic value of sign”; < *tēlu*

telū → *tulū*

tēlu “pronounced” jB in *šumu t.* “syllabic sign”; < *tēlu*

tēlu → also *tīlu* I

tēlu(m) ~ “to pronounce (exactly)” O/jB G lex.

D ~ “mark exactly”? OB; > *tēlu*, *tēltu*; *tēlišam*

telûtu MB for *etellûtu* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

temdum mng. unkn. OB lex.

temennu → *temmēnu*

tēmēqu → *tēmīqu*

temēru(m), *tamāru* “to cover (in earth), bury” Bab., NA G (*ili*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. “cover” part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *temrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

temēšu, *timēšu* “forgiving” jB; < *mēšu*

tēmīqu(m), *tēmēqu(m)*; pl. m. & f. “(deep) prayer” Bab.; also OB(Susa) (a rental payment); < *emēqu* I

temkûm “neglect, abandonment” OB; < *mekû* V
temmēnu(m), *timmēnu(m)*, *te/i(m)mennu* “foundation; foundation document” Bab., M/NA [TEMEN] “base, foundation” of wall; also transf. of deity; word; OB (inscribed peg)?; “foundation document” (pl. before 800 BC); < Sum.

temrum, *timru* (a cultic meal)? Mari, of Dumuzi; jB lex. in *nûn* t. (a baked fish); < *temēru*

tēmtum → *tiāmtu*

temû → *tamû* II

tēnānû ~ “seeking change” jB of dissident; < *enû* III

tenēštu(m), OA *tanēštum*?; pl. *tenēšetu(m)*, NA *tanēšetu* “people” Bab., NA sg. “personnel”; pl. “human kind”; < *nēšu*; → *tāništum*; *tenišu*

teniḥu/û (a bed) jB lex.

tēnintu, *tēnindu* “weeping, lamentation” jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēninu(m), *tīninu(m)* “weeping, lamentation” O/jB; < *utnēnu* II

tēniqu(m) “suckling” O/jB “act of suckling” a child; “payment (to nurse) for suckling”; “child being suckled”; < *enēqu*

tenišu Bogh. for *tenēštu*

tēnītum “relief, replacement” Mari of troops; < *enû* III G(t)

tenšû; Aram. pl. *tenšiyā* (precious metal dress-ornament) NB

tēnû(m), NB also *te'nû* “substitute” Bab., NA of clothes etc. “change, spare”; of men, animals “substitute”, “replacement for”; < *enû* III Gt

tenûru → *tinûru*

tepper ~ “supreme judge” OB(Susa), NB/NA?, in Elam; < Elam.

teptitum, *taptētum(m)* “opening up (land), (field in) new cultivation” O/jB *eqel* t.; “contract for cultivation of new land”; < *petû* II D

tēpum → *tēhum*

tēqītu(m) “ointment, anointing” Bab., M/NA [MAR] for eyes; “paste” for inlay work etc.; < *eqû* D

teqnu → *tiqnu*

teqqu → *tiqqûtu*

teqrûbatum, Mari *ta/eqrîbatum* “escort” OB; < *qerêbu*

tēqtu → *te'iqtu*

teqûtu → *tiqqûtu*

terānu (a stone) NB

tērānû → *tīrānû*

tērātu → *tayyartu*; *tērtu*

terdennu → *tardennu*

terdennuttu, *terdennûtu* → *tardennûtu*

terditu(m), *tarditu* “addition” Bab., NA of additional, supplementary allocation, water allowance, animal, offering, labour etc.; < *redû* I D

terdû(m), OA *tardûm* “addition(al)” OA of textiles; OB (of) “younger son”; < *redû* I D

terḥatu(m), *tirḥatu(m)*, Bogh. once *tarḥātu* “bride payment” Oakk, O/jB, MA [Alal. NÍG.MUNUS.ÚS.A/SÁ]

terḥu(m) (a beer vase) O/jB used in libations

terḥutu “crack” NB in wall; < Aram.

terigû (desig. of a door) jB lex.

teriktu, *tiriktu* (kind of reed or a corner)? jB lex.; < *tarāku*?

terinkunnu → *tirinkunnu*

terinnu, *tirinnu*, OA phps. *tarinnum*; pl. mostly f., also *terunnātu* “cone” (of conifer) O/MA, M/NB [GÍŠ.ŠE.Ú.SUḪ5; mag., med. NUMUN] ext. of part of liver; of ornament in stone or metal

terīqtu(m), *tirīqtu(m)* “uncultivated, cleared land” O/jB [KANKAL]; also *eqel* t.; < *riāqu* D

Teritum (a month) OB(Terqa)

terku(m), *tirku(m)* “blow; (dark) spot” Oakk, O/jB, NA [GE6] 1. “blow” of weapon, on drum 2. Early Mari, of part of shoe 3. “dark marking” on face, body; “darkness” of nightfall on mountain; < *tarāku*

terkullu (desig. of animals)? jB lex.

terkullum → also *tarkullu*

terru I (or *tirru*) “forest, wood” jB lex.; < Sum.

terru II mng. unkn. Elam of sheep; < Elam.

tērsitu, *tarsûu* “preparation” M/jB “equipment” of horses, grave; for work; “prepared amount” of substance; NB astr. “ready reckoner”; < *ersû*

tersu(m) “stretching out, extension” Bab. of finger, hand etc.; “presentation” of offering, as desig. of sheep; bread, flour; (a burial garment);

in *ina* t. for *taršu* III “opposite, at the time of”; < *tarāšu* I

teršitum → *taršitum*

tertennu → *tardennu*

tertennuttu, *tertennûtu* → *tardennûtu*

terterru (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.?

tertitu “joint” MB of spoke to wheel; < *retû* II D

tertum “surplus, superfluity” OB; < *watârum*

tērtu(m), *tīrtum*, Oakk *tā'ertum* “instruction” [(UZU.)UR5(ÚŠ); (UZU.)KIN] also pl.; “commission”, *bēl* t. “delegate, official”; “administrative post”; Mari *bīt* t.; of gods “directive”, “omen”; Mari “oracle”; t. *epēšum*, *šūpušum* “to take, have taken omens”; “liver” of animal; < *wârum* D

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*; pl. f. *tēlīrāni*, *tēlīrātē* (an archit. term) Early Mari, O/jB

tēru → also *tīru* I

ter'u (a plant) jB lex.

tērubtu(m) “entry, entrance” O/jB, MA to city; “entry” into temple; MA “bringing in” of tablet; < *erēbu* I

terunnātu → *terinnu*

tērušum “cultivation” OB lex. (with seed plough)?; < *erēšu* I

teslitu(m), OA *taslitum*, j/NB also *ta/eshlitu*, *ta/eshlitu* “appeal, prayer” [A.RA.ZU] to man, king, deity; < *sullû* I, *šullû*

tespitu(m) “prayer” O/jB; < *suppû* II

tešētu(m) ~ “suspension of work”? Ass.; < *šē'u*

tēšetu, *tēšitu* “quarrel, contest” jB; → *wašûm* Št

tēšitum “lease” OB(Susa) with *eqlum* (“field”); → *wašûm* Š

tēšitu → also *tēšetu*

tešû(m), *tezû(m)* “to defecate” O/jB G (*ili*) Gtn iter.; > *tēšû*; → *ezûm* I

tēšû, *tēzû* “liable to diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *tešû*

tēšubû, *tēšupû* pl. tant. “addition(al payment)” OA; < *wašābum*; → *tišābu*

tešê → *tešīā*

tešēnu, *tušēnu* (kind of buffalo)? M/NA; → *tišānum*

tēsertu, *tēširtu* ~ “supplement(ary payment)” M/NB usu. of silver, gold; < *ešēru*?

**tēšīā*, Mari *tešê* “ninety”; < *tiše*

tēširtu → *tēsertu*

tešīt(um) → *tiše*

teškītu (or *tešqītu*) mng. unkn. NB in *kurummāti* ša t.

tešlitu → *teslitu*

Tešmētu → *Tašmētu*

tešmû(m), *tašmû* “attention, listening” Oakk, O/jB usu. of deity to prayer; < *šemû*

tešqītu → *teškītu*

tešû → *tišû*

tēšû(m) “confusion, chaos” Bab. [SÜḪ] of political disruption; battle; < *ešû* IV

tēšû → also *šēšû*

tetēlum mng. unkn. Mari, in basket of t.

tetennu → *titennu* I

tetentu “island”? jB lex.

tetlu ~ “a notable”? jB lex. (error?)

tē'u “covered, gummed up” jB of eyes; < *tē'u*

tē'u → also *tī'u* I

tē'u, Susa *te'û(m)* “to cover (up)” O/jB G (pret. *itē*) usu. unfavourable action: eyes; of demons, mountain “cover over, smother” person Gtn iter. of G D OB(Susa) ~ “oppress”; > *tē'u*

te'uššu “eagle” or “vulture” jB lex.; < Sum.

te'ûtu → *tī'ûtu*

tezû → *tešû*

tēzû → *tēšû*

tēzubtum “leave, time off” OB; < *ezēbu*

tezzimtu → *tazzimtu*

tiālu(m), *tī'ālu(m)*, *ti(')āru(m)*, *liāru* (a tree and its wood) ‘white cedar’ [GÍŠ.EREN.BABBAR]; → *tālu*

tiāmtu(m), *tāmtu(m)*, Mari etc. also *tēmtum*, *tām/ndu*, *tāw/matu*; jB pl. also *timiāti* “sea; lake” [A.AB.BA; OB also AB]; M/NB, NA also *Māt-t*. “Sea-land”; as DN *Tiāmat* etc.; → *tāmû*

ti(')āru → *tiālu*

tiat → *tīyatu*

tiban “deben” Am.; Eg. weight of 910 grams; < Eg.

tibbutum, *timbuttu/ûtu*, *ti(b)buttu/ûtu*, jB also *tambûtu*?, *timbu'u*, *tibu'u* (a musical instrument, phps.) “drum” Oakk, O/jB; MB (an ornament); t. *eqli* ‘field-drum’ (a plant)

tibku(m), Ass. also *tikpu* “outpouring, deposit” of water, grain; “detritus” of mountain; “layer, course” of brickwork; < *tabāku*

tibnu(m) “straw, chaff” [(ŠE.)IN.NU(.DA); MB also IN; NA also ŠE.IN.NI]; in *šāt* t. (a sparrow)

tibûm mng. unkn. OB lex.

tibu(m), *tēbu(m)* “arousal, attack” Bab. [ZI(.GA); Susa KUR] “onslaught” in battle; “uprising” against state; “attack” of animal; “onset” of wind, storm; t. *šēr(t)i* “dawn”; t. *iltāni*, *šūti* “place from which the north, south wind rises”; t. *šaddû* “rising of north-east wind” (a feature of liver); “appearance, occurrence” of good, evil; “jerk, twitch” of part of body; “projection” on liver; < *tebû*

tībû → *tēbû*

tibulû(m) “lute” jB lex.; < Sum.

telûtu MB for *etellûtu* or abstr. noun from *tele'û*?

temdum mng. unkn. OB lex.

temennu → *temmēnu*

tēmēqu → *tēmīqu*

temēru(m), *tamāru* “to cover (in earth), bury” Bab., NA G (*ili*) boundary-stone; figurine; ext. “cover” part of liver D ~ G Š caus. of G; > *temrum*; *timru*; *timertum*; *tumurtu*?; *netmertu*; → *umāru*; *tumru*

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tenēštu(m), OA *tanēštum*?; pl. *tenēšetu(m)*, NA *tanēšetu* “people” Bab., NA sg. “personnel”; pl. “human kind”; < *nēšu*; → *tāništum*; *tenišu*

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terānu (a stone) NB

tērānû → *tīrānû*

tērātu → *tayyartu*; *tērtu*

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tēru(m), *tīru(m)*; pl. f. *tēlīrāni*, *tēlīrātē* (an archit. term) Early Mari, O/jB

tēru → also *tīru* I

ter'u (a plant) jB lex.

tērubtu(m) “entry, entrance” O/jB, MA to city; “entry” into temple; MA “bringing in” of tablet; < *erêbu* I

terunnātu → *terinnu*

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tešētu(m) ~ “suspension of work”? Ass.; < *šē'u*

tēšetu, *tēšitu* “quarrel, contest” jB; → *wašûm* Št

tēšitum “lease” OB(Susa) with *eqlum* (“field”); → *wašûm* Š

tēšitu → also *tēšetu*

tešû(m), *tezû(m)* “to defecate” O/jB G (*ili*) Gtn iter.; > *tēšû*; → *ezûm* I

tēšû, *tēzû* “liable to diarrhoea” jB lex.; < *tešû*

tēšubû, *tēšupû* pl. tant. “addition(al) payment” OA; < *wašābum*; → *tišābu*

tešê → *tešīā*

tešēnu, *tušēnu* (kind of buffalo)? M/NA; → *tišānum*

tēsertu, *tēširtu* ~ “supplement(ary) payment” M/NB usu. of silver, gold; < *ešēru*?

**tēšīā*, Mari *tešê* “ninety”; < *tiše*

tēširtu → *tēsertu*

tešīt(um) → *tiše*

teškītu (or *tešqītu*) mng. unkn. NB in *kurummāti* ša t.

tešlitu → *teslitu*

Tešmētu → *Tašmētu*

tešmû(m), *tašmû* “attention, listening” Oakk, O/jB usu. of deity to prayer; < *šemû*

tešqītu → *teškītu*

tešû → *tišû*

tēšû(m) “confusion, chaos” Bab. [SÜḪ] of political disruption; battle; < *ešû* IV

tēšû → also *šēšû*

tetēlum mng. unkn. Mari, in basket of t.

tetennu → *titennu* I

tetentu “island”? jB lex.

tetlu ~ “a notable”? jB lex. (error?)

tē'u “covered, gummed up” jB of eyes; < *tē'u*

tē'u → also *tī'u* I

tē'u, Susa *te'û(m)* “to cover (up)” O/jB G (pret. *itē*) usu. unfavourable action: eyes; of demons, mountain “cover over, smother” person Gtn iter. of G D OB(Susa) ~ “oppress”; > *tē'u*

te'uššu “eagle” or “vulture” jB lex.; < Sum.

te'ûtu → *tī'ûtu*

tezû → *tešû*

tēzû → *tēšû*

tēzubtum “leave, time off” OB; < *ezēbu*

tezzimtu → *tazzimtu*

tiālu(m), *tī'ālu(m)*, *ti(')āru(m)*, *liāru* (a tree and its wood) ‘white cedar’ [GÍŠ.EREN.BABBAR]; → *tālu*

tiāmtu(m), *tāmtu(m)*, Mari etc. also *tēmtum*, *tām/ndu*, *tāw/matu*; jB pl. also *timiāti* “sea; lake” [A.AB.BA; OB also AB]; M/NB, NA also *Māt-t*. “Sea-land”; as DN *Tiāmat* etc.; → *tāmû*

ti(')āru → *tiālu*

tiat → *tīyatu*

tiban “deben” Am.; Eg. weight of 910 grams; < Eg.

tibbutum, *timbuttu/ûtu*, *ti(b)buttu/ûtu*, jB also *tambûtu*?, *timbu'u*, *tibu'u* (a musical instrument, phps.) “drum” Oakk, O/jB; MB (an ornament); t. *eqli* ‘field-drum’ (a plant)

tibku(m), Ass. also *tikpu* “outpouring, deposit” of water, grain; “detritus” of mountain; “layer, course” of brickwork; < *tabāku*

tibnu(m) “straw, chaff” [(ŠE.)IN.NU(.DA); MB also IN; NA also ŠE.IN.NI]; in *šāt* t. (a sparrow)

tibûm mng. unkn. OB lex.

tibu(m), *tēbu(m)* “arousal, attack” Bab. [ZI(.GA); Susa KUR] “onslaught” in battle; “uprising” against state; “attack” of animal; “onset” of wind, storm; t. *šēr(t)i* “dawn”; t. *iltāni*, *šūti* “place from which the north, south wind rises”; t. *šaddû* “rising of north-east wind” (a feature of liver); “appearance, occurrence” of good, evil; “jerk, twitch” of part of body; “projection” on liver; < *tebû*

tībû → *tēbû*

tibulû(m) “lute” jB lex.; < Sum.

tibûtu → tibbutum

tibûtu(m), *tebûtu(m)* “rise, attack” [ZL-; ZLGA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; < *tebû*

tibu'u → tibbutum

tidennu → titennu

tidennûtu → titennûtu

tidintu, *tidittu* “gift” NA; < *tadānu*

tīdīqu → *tēdīqu*

tidirtum mng. unkn. OB

tidittu → *tidintu*

tidûku(m) “combat, strife” O/jB; < *dāku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)

tiggû → *tigû* I

tigidû (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

tigi(l)û/u, *tegi(l)û*; pl. f. ~ “colocynth” M/jB [(Ü.)ÜKUŠ.TI.GI.LI/GÍL.LA/GÍL.A and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?

tig(i)rillu(m) (an obstetric anomaly) O/jB

tigītu → *tigû* II

tigrillu → *tigrillu*

tigû(m) I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” O/jB [possibly URUDU.NÍG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; > *tigû* II

tigû II; f. *tilegītu(m)* “drummer” O/jB; < *tigû* I + -i

ti'iltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ti'ittu → *tittu*

ti'itu (part of a building)? NB

tiikanītu → *teknītu*

tikiltu(m), *takiltu* “reliability” O/jB; < *takālu*

tikiptum “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; < *takāpu*

tikītu → *tēkītu*

tikku(m); pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) t. “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)” of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse

tikku → also *tiku*

tiklātu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklāti*, of persons, chairs

tiklu “help, support” M/jB(Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; < *takālu*

tikmēnu → *tikmēnu*

tiknītum → *teknītu*

tikpu “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; t. *santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; < *takāpu*

tikpu → also *tibku*

tiktu → *diktu*

tīku(m), *tikku* “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BLIZ; also ÚTU]; t. *šamē* “rain”; also of hail; < *natāku*

tīlāniš, *tillāniš* “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; < *tīlu* I

tīl'etu → *be'tu*

tīlgūtu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?

tīliltu → *tēliltu*

tīlim(a)tu, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TI.LIM.DÀ]

tīlišam “into ruin mounds” OB; < *tīlu* I

tīllakurdu → *tīllakurdu*

tīllāniš → *tīlāniš*

tīllakurdu, *tīllakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tīllatu(m) I “help; reinforcement” O/jB, [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qān t.*, t. *eleppi* (a piece of boat equipment); > *tīllūtu*

tīllatu II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot?)

tīllenû mng. unkn. jB(Ass.)

tīllu, *tīllû(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)

tīllu → also *tīlu* I

tīllû → *tīllu*

tīllūtu(m) “assistance” O/jB [Bogh. ILLAT]; < *tīllatu* I

tīlmu (syn. of *talīmu*) jB lex.

tīlmu “of Tilmun” O/jB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun

tīlmutum (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?

tīlpānu(m) f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)

tīlti → *tīše*

tīlû → *tulû*

tīlu(m) I, *tīllu*, *tēlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *ti(l)lānu/i* “(ruin) mound” [DU₆]; also “mound, heap” of grain; > *tīlāniš*, *tīlišam*

tīlu II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.

tīmāli, *tīmālu*, Am. *tumāl* “yesterday” Ass., O/jB; > *tīmāliattam*; → *amšāli*

tīmāliattam “on previous day” OB lex.; < *tīmāli*

tīmālu → *tīmāli*

tīmbuttu, *tīmbūtu* → *tibbutum*

tīmertum, *tīmirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; < *temēru*

tīmēšu → *temēšu*

tīmiraš (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

tīmirtum → *tīmertum*

tīmītu → *tīāmītu* pl.

tīmēmīnu → *temmēmīnu*

tīmmu, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.

tīmīmuššatu → *dimmuššatu*

tīmrû “buried (figurine)” NA; < *temēru*

tīmrû → also *temrum*

tīm'um “oath” OA in t. *tamā'um*; < *tamû* II

tīnānu/û ‘fig-like’ (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; < *tittu*

tīnātu → *tittu*

tīndû (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*

tīnīnu → *tēnīnu*

tinnar (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.

tinnû, *tinnûtu* → *dinnû*

tintu jB lex. = *tittu* or *tīndû*?

tīnu (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*

tīnûru(m), *tenûru* “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.SU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DÍLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman's; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)

tīpiššu “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīppallennu, *tuppallennu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

tīqnu(m), *teqnu*; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; < *taqānu*

tī(q)qû(m) ~ “flashing”? O/jB of eyes; > *tiqqûtu*

tī(q)qûtu, *te(q)qûtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; < *tiqqû*

tīqtu → *te'iqtu*

tīqû → *tiqqû*

tīrānu I pl. tant. “coils” O/jB [ŠĀ.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; < *tīru* II

tīrānu II “mercy” jB; < *tāru*

tīrānû, *tērānû* “merciful” jB; < *tīrānu* II

tīrīyatu → *terīyatu*

tīridānum (a burdened man)? OB lex.

tīrīktu → *terīktu*

tīrimtu, *tīrīndu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA

tīrīnkunnu, *terīnkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīrīnnu → *terīnnu*

tīriptum “discoloration” OA; < *tarāpu*

tīrīqtu → *terīqtu*

tīrīšu (a saddle)? jB

tīrku → *terku*

tīrvatu → *dirvatu*

tīrru → *terru* I

tīrtum → *tērtu*

tīru(m) I, *tēru(m)* (a courtier) OAKK, Bab. [LÚ.TIRUM]

tīru II “coil” NA (sg. of *tīrānu* I), of intestine; of gold; < *tāru*

tīru III (a covering) j/NB of precious metal “overlay”

Tīrum IV (a month) OB, phps. also OAKK

tīru → also *šīru*; *tēru*

tīrugallu (a bird) NB; → *tarlugallu*

tisappum (a textile)? OA

tisa(r)ru, once *tiserru* (a topog. term) M/NA

tīšhu → *tīšhu*

tīsi(s)sum (a wooden object) OB

tīšīsu → *šīšītu* II

tīšītu → *šīšītu* I, II

tīskar → *tiskur*

tīskarinnu → *taskarinnu*

tiskur, *tiskar*, *tīškular*, *šīškur*, *tuškar* (a plant) Nuzi, jB

tīsu → *šīsu*

tīšābu ~ NA “addition(al amount)”?”; < *wašābum*; → *tēšubû*

tīšburu → *šābāru* I Gt

tīšbutum 1. OB, Susa “combat, quarrel” 2. jB [DAB.DAB-] “interlocking, knot”; < *šābātu* Gt

tīšbutu “clasping one another” Am., of gold rings; < *šābātu* Gt

tīšītu → *šīšītu* II

tīšmuru → *šāmāru* Gt

tīšşulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *eşşelu*?

tīšānum; f. *tīšānītum* (a wild animal) OB; → *tešēnu*

tīšārīš “into a steppe” NB(lit.); < *tūšaru* I

tīšaru Ug. lex. (var. of *tūšaru*?)

tīšārum → *tūšaru*

tīšāt “a ninth (part)” OB; < *tīše*

tīšattalu → *šīraddaru*

tīšā'u → *dīšā'u*

tīše; f. *tīešēlīt(um)*, jB also *tīlti* “nine”; > *tīšīšu*, *tīšû*, *tīšāt*; *tušu'a*, *tušu'û*; *tešīā*; *tašā'iu*

tīšettena pl. (desig. of clothing) Alal.; < Hurr.

tīšhu (or *tīšhu*, *dīš/shu*) (a cut of meat) NA in pl. *t/dīš/shāni*

tīšīšu “nine times” OB and elsewhere wr. 9-šu; < *tīše*

tīšīt(um) → *tīše*

tīšītu → *tīšû*

tīškar → *tiskur*

tīškû (or *dīškû*) (a kind of table) jB lex.

tīškur → *tiskur*

tīšnu (a metal vessel) Alal., Nuzi (Hurr. pl. *tīšnuḥḥena*); < Hurr.?

tibûtu → tibbutum

tibûtu(m), *tebûtu(m)* “rise, attack” [ZI-; ZI.GA; Susa KUR] of wind, troops, weapons; “call up, levy” of troops; “uprising” of usurper etc.; sexual “arousal”; “swarm(ing)” of locusts, fish etc.; < *tebû*

tibu’u → tibbutum

tidennu → titennu

tidennûtu → titennûtu

tidintu, *tidittu* “gift” NA; < *tadānu*

tīdīqu → *tēdīqu*

tidirtum mng. unkn. OB

tidittu → *tidintu*

tidûku(m) “combat, strife” O/jB; < *dāku* Gt (→ GAG §36a)

tiggû → *tigû* I

tigidû (a libation vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

tigi(l)û/u, *tegi(l)û*; pl. f. ~ “colocynth” M/jB [(Û.)ÛKUŠ.TI.GI.LI/GÍL.LA/GÍL.A and var.] as drug; phps. also a bird [TI.GI.(IL.)LA.MUŠEN and var.]; < Sum.?

tig(i)rillu(m) (an obstetric anomaly) O/jB

tigītu → *tigû* II

tigrillu → *tigrillu*

tigû(m) I, *tiggû*, *tegû* “(a kind of) drum” O/jB [possibly URUDU.NÍG.KALA.GA]; also a kind of Sum. song; < Sum.; > *tigû* II

tigû II; f. *tilegītu(m)* “drummer” O/jB; < *tigû* I + -ī

ti’iltu mng. unkn. jB lex.

ti’ittu → *tittu*

ti’itu (part of a building)? NB

tikanītu → *teknītu*

tikiltu(m), *takiltu* “reliability” O/jB; < *takālu*

tikiptum “spot(ting), blemish” OB ext.; < *takāpu*

tikītu → *tēkītu*

tikku(m); pl. f. “neck” OAKK?, Bab., of human, animal; pl. also of single individual; liter. and transf.; (*ša*) *t.* “neck ornament”; Nuzi “neck armour”; NB “neck(-load)” of grain etc.; of part of object; Nuzi “bank” of watercourse

tikku → also *tiku*

tiklātu mng. unkn. Nuzi in *ša tiklāti*, of persons, chairs

tiklu “help, support” M/jB(Ass.), Ug.; esp. in pl. of gods as “helpers”; < *takālu*

tikmēnu → *tikmēnu*

tiknītum → *teknītu*

tikpu “spot, patch” M/NA, j/NB on animal; stone; liver; moon; *t. santakki* “cuneiform wedge mark”; < *takāpu*

tikpu → also *tibku*

tiktu → *diktu*

tīku(m), *tikku* “(rain)drop, shower” Bab. [BLIZ; also ÚTU]; *t. šamē* “rain”; also of hail; < *natāku*

tīlāniš, *tillāniš* “into ruin mounds” j/NB [DUL-niš]; < *tīlu* I

ti’etu → *be’tu*

tīlgūtu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.; < Aram.?

tīliltu → *tēliltu*

tīlim(a)tu, Bogh. occas. *telentu* (a drinking vessel) M/jB [(DUG.)TI.LIM.DÀ]

tīlišam “into ruin mounds” OB; < *tīlu* I

tīllakurdu → *tīllakurdu*

tīllāniš → *tīlāniš*

tīllakurdu, *tīllakurdu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tīllatu(m) I “help; reinforcement” O/jB, [ILLAT] of deities “support”, esp. in PN; military “assistance, reinforcement(s); allies”; in *qān t.*, *t. eleppi* (a piece of boat equipment); > *tīllūtu*

tīllatu II “vine” jB, NA; also of tamarisk(-shoot)?

tīllenû mng. unkn. jB(Ass.)

tīllu, *tīllû(m)* “appendage, trappings” Bab., M/NA “attachments” to ceremonial clothing?; to weapons, horses, chariots; to figurines; also NA (a kind of wool)

tīllu → also *tīlu* I

tīllû → *tīllu*

tīllūtu(m) “assistance” O/jB [Bogh. ILLAT]; < *tīllatu* I

tīlmu (syn. of *talīmu*) jB lex.

tīlmu “of Tilmun” O/jB of a type of date palm; of copper; of ship faring to Tilmun; < PIN Tilmun

tīlmutum (a musical instrument) Mari; < PIN Tilmun?

tīlpānu(m) f. “bow” Bab. [GEŠPU] as weapon; lit. divine weapon; math. as shape, also in similes; jB (a kind of bread)

tīlti → *tīše*

tīlû → *tulû*

tīlu(m) I, *tīllu*, *tēlu*; pl. Nuzi, jB, NA *ti(l)lānu/i* “(ruin) mound” [DU₆]; also “mound, heap” of grain; > *tīlāniš*, *tīlišam*

tīlu II (a fish) Ug., jB, lex.

tīmāli, *tīmālu*, Am. *tumāl* “yesterday” Ass., O/jB; > *tīmāliattam*; → *amšāli*

tīmāliattam “on previous day” OB lex.; < *tīmāli*

tīmālu → *tīmāli*

tīmbuttu, *tīmbūtu* → *tibbutum*

tīmertum, *tīmirtum* “secret, buried deposit” Mari; < *temēru*

tīmēšu → *temēšu*

tīmiraš (desig. of a horse) MB; < Kass.

tīmirtum → *tīmertum*

tīmītu → *tīāmītu* pl.

tīmēmīnu → *temmēmīnu*

tīmmu, *dimmu*, Nuzi lex. *teammu* “post, pillar” M/NA, Nuzi, j/NB “pole, rod”; “stake” for impalements; archit. “column”; < Sum.

tīmīmuššatu → *dimmuššatu*

tīmrū “buried (figurine)” NA; < *temēru*

tīmrū → also *temrum*

tīm’um “oath” OA in *t. tamā’um*; < *tamû* II

tīnānu/û “fig-like” (a kind of apple tree) jB lex.; < *tittu*

tīnātu → *tittu*

tīndû (a lyre)? jB lex.; → *tintu*

tīnīnu → *tēnīnu*

tinnar (an object) jB lex.; < Elam.

tinnû, *tinnûtu* → *dinnû*

tintu jB lex. = *tittu* or *tīndû*?

tīnu (a fruiting shrub) jB lex.; → *tittu*

tīnûru(m), *tenûru* “oven, tannour” Bab., M/NA [IM.SU.RIN.NA; DILINA; DÍLINA; NINDU] domestic cooking “oven”; craftsman’s; astr. (a star/planet, constellation)

tīpiššu “barn, straw-store” Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīppallennu, *tuppallennu* (an official) Alal., Ug.; < Hurr.

tīqnu(m), *teqnu*; pl. m. & f. ~ “proper equipment, ornament” OA, M/NB; < *taqānu*

tī(q)qû(m) ~ “flashing”? O/jB of eyes; > *tiqqûtu*

tī(q)qûtu, *te(q)qûtu* ~ “flashing eyes” jB; < *tiqqû*

tīqtu → *te’iqtu*

tīqû → *tiqqû*

tīrānu I pl. tant. “coils” O/jB [ŠĀ.NIGIN] of intestine; “curls” of hair; MB “braid” on textile; < *tīru* II

tīrānu II “mercy” jB; < *tāru*

tīrānû, *tērānû* “merciful” jB; < *tīrānu* II

tīrīyatu → *terīyatu*

tīridānum (a burdened man)? OB lex.

tīrīktu → *terīktu*

tīrimtu, *tīrīndu* (a drinking vessel)? jB, NA

tīrīnkunnu, *terīnkunnu* (a usage, application) Nuzi; < Hurr.

tīrīnnu → *terīnnu*

tīriptum “discoloration” OA; < *tarāpu*

tīrīqtu → *terīqtu*

tīrīšu (a saddle)? jB

tīrku → *terku*

tīrvatu → *dirvatu*

tīrru → *terru* I

tīrtum → *tērtu*

tīru(m) I, *tēru(m)* (a courtier) OAKK, Bab. [LÚ.TIRUM]

tīru II “coil” NA (sg. of *tīrānu* I), of intestine; of gold; < *tāru*

tīru III (a covering) j/NB of precious metal “overlay”

Tīrum IV (a month) OB, phps. also OAKK

tīru → also *šīru*; *tēru*

tīrugallu (a bird) NB; → *tarlugallu*

tisappum (a textile)? OA

tisa(r)ru, once *tiserru* (a topog. term) M/NA

tīšhu → *tīšhu*

tīsi(s)sum (a wooden object) OB

tīšīsu → *šīšītu* II

tīšītu → *šīšītu* I, II

tīskar → *tiskur*

tīskarinnu → *taskarinnu*

tīskur, *tīskar*, *tīšku’ar*, *šīškur*, *tuškar* (a plant) Nuzi, jB

tīsu → *šīsu*

tīšābu ~ NA “addition(al amount)”?”; < *wašābum*; → *tēšubû*

tīšburu → *šābāru* I Gt

tīšbutum 1. OB, Susa “combat, quarrel” 2. jB [DAB.DAB-] “interlocking, knot”; < *šābātu* Gt

tīšbutu “clasping one another” Am., of gold rings; < *šābātu* Gt

tīšītu → *šīšītu* II

tīšmuru → *šāmāru* Gt

tīšşulu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *eşşelu*?

tīšānum; f. *tīšānītum* (a wild animal) OB; → *tešēnu*

tīšārīš “into a steppe” NB(lit.); < *tūšaru* I

tīšaru Ug. lex. (var. of *tūšaru*?)

tīšārum → *tūšaru*

tīšāt “a ninth (part)” OB; < *tīše*

tīšattalu → *šīraddaru*

tīšā’u → *dīšā’u*

tīše; f. *tīešēlīt(um)*, jB also *tīlti* “nine”; > *tīšīšu*, *tīšû*, *tīšāt*; *tušû’a*, *tušû’û*; *tešīā*; *tašā’iu*

tīšettena pl. (desig. of clothing) Alal.; < Hurr.

tīšhu (or *tīšhu*, *dīš/shu*) (a cut of meat) NA in pl. *t/dīš/shāni*

tīšīšu “nine times” OB and elsewhere wr. 9-šu; < *tīše*

tīšīt(um) → *tīše*

tīšītu → *tīšû*

tīškar → *tiskur*

tīškû (or *dīškû*) (a kind of table) jB lex.

tīškur → *tiskur*

tīšnu (a metal vessel) Alal., Nuzi (Hurr. pl. *tīšnuḥḥena*); < Hurr.?

tišqāru → tizqāru

tišša'e mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*

tišū(m), *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. "ninth" (in order) [9.KAM] 2. "a ninth" (part) [IGI.9.GÁL]; < *tiše*

titāpū pl. tant ~ "beer mash" O/jB, NA [TITAB(=BARAG.MUNU₄)]; < Sum.

titarru → titūrum

ti'āru → šit'āru

titassū → šasū Gtn

titennu I, *tetennu* "hay fork" M/jB, also transf. of king *t. ša nakirē* "h. of foes"

titennu II, *ridennu* ~ "(substitute as) pledge" Nuzi; < Hurr.

titennūtu, *tidennūtu*, *dit/dennūtu* "indenture, (status of) pledge"; Nuzi of persons, also animals; fields; < Hurr.

titipu (a fruit, its tree) NA

titirru → titūrum

titiš → tītum

titkurru (a bird) jB

tittu(m), *ti'(i)tu*; pl. *tīnātu(m)* "fig (tree)" [GIŠ.PEŠ]; OA also in MN *warah tīnātum*; > *tīnānu*; → *tintu*; *tīnu*; *tī'u* I

tītum, *te'itum* "nourishment (food)" O/jB; *tītiš (ili)* "for the gods' food"; < *ta'ū*

tī'tu → tītū

tītūrum, *titurru*, Ug. *titalirru* f. "bridge"; jB *t. qablūtum*, *t. išartim* (intervals between lyre strings); part of ornament; feature on liver

tityāru → šit'āru

tium (or *dium*?) uncn. Oakk, OB

tī'u I, occas. *te'u* "fig" Qatna, jB; → *tittu*

tī'u II, *tū* "nourishment, sustenance"? jB; < *ta'ū*

tī'ūtu, *te'ātu* "nourishment, sustenance" M/jB for humans, animals; MB "appurtenance"? of chariot; < *ta'ū*

tiwītum (a song) OB; < *tawūm*

tiyāru → tayyāru I

tiyatu, occas. *tīat* (a medicinal plant) M/NB, NA

tizqāru(m), *tišqāru* "exalted, prominent" Bab. as epith. of deities, king; in PN; < *zaqāru*

tū(m) I "incantation(-formula)" O/jB [TU₆]; < Sum.

tū II "garment" jB lex; < Sum.

tū → also *dī'u* II; *tī'u* II

tū'a, *tūya* "spider" jB lex.

tū(')amtu(m), *tū'imtum*, NB *tūmamtū*, NA *tū'intu* "twin, twinned (item)" O/jB, NA 1. "twin sister" 2. "double door" [OB GIŠ.IG MAŠ.TAB.BA] 3. lex., Mari "double vessel"

4. "double pouch, saddle bags?" 5. also of garments, plants?; < *tū'amu*

tū(')amu(m), *tu'imum*, NB also *tūm(=w)amu*, NA *tu'ū* "twin" [MAŠ.TAB.BA] of men, deities; animals; plants; vessels, parts of building; parts of liver; astr. (a constellation → *māšu*); > *tū'amtū*; *ta'umu*; *tu'umu* I

tūānu (desig. of horse) NA

tūāru → tāru

tuballaš-qinnassa 'she ...s her rump' jB lex., bird-name, syn. of *ballūšitu* I; < *balāšu* II

tubalū(m) "belt (for climbing palm trees)" Bab.; also jB "support" for brickwork

tubāqu, NA also *du(h)bāqu* ~ "trap, snare" jB, NA; esp. *iššūr t.* (a species of bird)

tubāru(m) (a textile)? O/jB, Mari

tubašinnu → dabašinnu

tubbuku(m) 1. OB lex. (desig. of lame person) 2. Oakk "deposited" of grain 3. jB of textile mng. unkn.; < *tabāku* D

tubku "(ruin) heap" M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubku → also *tubuhtu*

tublu, *dublu* ~ "foundation trench" jB; → *dubur*

tubqinnu; pl. f. "hole, hollow" M/jB, NA of unpleasant place; < *tubqu*?

tubqu(m); pl. *tub(u)qātu(m)* "corner, recess" Oakk, Bab. [UB]; > *tubqū*; *tubuqtu*; *tubqinnu*?

tubqū "born in the corner" NB in fPN *Tubqūtu*; < *tubqu*

tubru(m) (or *tupru(m)*) (an object)? O/jB, MA

tubuhtu, *tubku* (a kind of leather)? MB, Nuzi

tubukkū (an offering of grain) M/jB; < *tabāku*

tubuqu mng. unkn. jB comm.

tubuqtu "corner" jB lex., Nuzi?; < *tubqu*

tuddū, Nippur *šuddū* D "to make known, acknowledge" NB stat.; < *uddū* secondary formation (→ *wadūm* D)

tudellu (a bird) jB lex.; < Sum.

tudittu(m), *dudittu(m)*; pl. *tīdudinā/ētu(m)* (a dress-pin) on woman's breast

tuduqqū "spoken formula" jB [TU₆.DUG₄.GA] in incantation; < Sum.

tugāgu ~ "animals, animal life" jB lex.

tugānū, *šugānū*, *utugānū* ~ "spray, bunch" of fruit NA

tugānu(m), *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB

tugāru(m), *tuqāru* "deposited material, deposition"? O/jB

tugunu → tuqu

tuhallu(m); pl. m. & f. "palm-leaf basket" Bab., MA

tuharum, *duharum* mng. unkn. OB, desig. of carnelian?

tuḥḥanzunu mng. unkn. Nuzi

tuḥḥu(m) usu. pl. "residue, waste product" Oakk, Bab., OA [DUḥ] in food and beer

processing; < Sum.; → *dišiptuḥḥu*

tuḥḥu, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB

tuḥḥulu "(a species of) juniper" jB lex.

tuḥḥu → duḥḥu

tuḥḥu (or *duḥḥu*); pl. f. (an object) NB

tuḥḥur (or *duḥḥur*) (a plant) jB lex.

tuḥru → šaḥūrum II

tuḥšiwe (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < prob. Hurr. form of *dušū* I

tuḥtuḥānum (a festival)? OA, as date

tuḥūmu → taḥūmu

tu'iltu → tūltu

tu'imme(u)zupalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tū'imtum → tū'amtū

tu'imum → tū'amu

tū'intu → tū'amtū

tu'issu → tūltu

tukantibalā'um (a leather bag) OB(Susa) lex.; < Sum.

tukerru, *tukarru* (textile remnant)? jB lex.

tu(k)kannu(m) f. "(leather) bag, pouch" O/jB [KUŠ.DUG.GAN] for precious items, diviner's equipment; transf. *tukkann(āt) iškī* "scrotum"; < Sum.

tukku(m) I; pl. f. "alarm, warning" Bab.; with *šemū(m)* ("to hear"), *nadū(m)* ("to convey"); > *tukumma*?

tukku II; pl. *tukkāti*, *tukkāni* "act of oppression" NA, NB; < W.Sem.?; → *takāku*

tukkultum "encouragement" OB; < *takālu* D

tukkulu "encouraged" NB(Nippur) as PN; < *takālu* D

tuklātānu "trustworthy" jB; < *tukultu*

tuklu "help" MA, M/NB esp. in PNs; < *takālu*

tukpītu → *takpītum*

tukrišū(m), Qatna *tukrašhu* "of Tukriš(-style)" O/MB of metal items, wool; < PIN Tukriš

tukšu(m) "(leather) shield" Bab.

tuktū pl. tant. "requital, vengeance" j/NB, NA *t. turru*, *rāhu* "to exact vengeance"

tuktukku mng. unkn. jB; < Sum.?

tukultu(m) "trust" [GISKIM; NIR; GIŠ.TUKUL-; NB in PN once BĀD.MAḤ] "reliance (on), trust (in)" deity; "object of trust, support"; "supporting troops"; of food supply, watercourse

"sustenance"; *āl tuklāte* "supply city"; *t. qinnati* (part of buttocks); < *takālu*; → *takaltu*

tukumma "come on, then" jB; < *tukku* I?

tuldu, *tultu* (a medicinal plant) jB lex.

tulēmu, *tulile'u* (part of a chariot) MB of wood, gold

tulḥu (a medicinal plant) jB

tulimātu → atulimānu

tulimu → tulēmu; *tulīmu*

tulī'u → tulēmu

tullal 'you purify' (a soap plant) jB; < *elēlu* II D

tullū I "encrusted, inlaid" Am. of ivory; < *tullū* II

tullū II D "to accoutre, bedeck (with)" Nuzi?, jB with jewellery, quiver; stat. of deity with aura; Nuzi of well, uncert.; > *tullū* I

tullugu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

tullukum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tullultu → tallultu

tullulu D "to harness, equip" jB, NA; > *tallultu*, *tallulu*; → *talālu*

tullumum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tulmittum (a garden tool) OB(Susa)

tultu "cistern" jB lex. also NA, mng. uncert.

tultu → also *tuldu*; *tulūlu*

tūltu(m), MB *tu'iltu*, NA *tu'issu* "worm" O/jB, NA; as cause of toothache; "worm(-shaped)" objects; of wool, jewellery; (a constellation)

tulū(m), later also *tīelū* "breast" Bab., NA of human (male and female); *appi t.* "nipple"; of sheep; (a kind of bowl), also "hub-cap" of waggon, (part of oar)

tūlu → tulūlu

tu'lu → tuḥlu

tulūlu, also *utullu*?, *tul(t)u*? "raincloud" jB lex.

tūma, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

tumāgu (a kind of flour) jB lex.

tumaḥḥu/ū (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TUG.MAḤ]; < Sum.

tumāl → timāli

tumāmītu(m) "oath(-taking)" O/jB; < *tamū* II

tumāmu, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

tumāmu → also *dumāmu* I

tūmamu → tū'amu

tumānu "wooden beam" jB lex.; > *tumānū*?

tumānū (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams?); < *tumānu*?

tumātu → tumāmu

tumbū mng. unkn. NB

tumbunātu (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty pasty) jB lex.

tummāmu → dumāmu I

tummu "1/4 shekel" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumnarpu "four-year-old" Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.

tumnatala "four-legged" Alal. of chair; < Hurr.

tumnātu "four-wheeled? chariot" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tišqāru → tižqāru

tišša'e mng. unkn. Nuzi in *abul t.*

tišū(m), *tešū*, MA *tiš(ā)ū* 1. "ninth" (in order) [9.KAM] 2. "a ninth" (part) [IGI.9.GÁL]; < *tiše*

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tugānu(m), *dugānu(m)* (an illness) O/jB

tugāru(m), *tuqāru* "deposited material, deposition"? O/jB

tugunu → tuqu

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tuḥḥu, occas. *tu'lu* (a medicinal plant) jB

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tuḥḥu → duḥḥu

tuḥḥu (or *duḥḥu*); pl. f. (an object) NB

tuḥḥur (or *duḥḥur*) (a plant) jB lex.

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tullugu mng. unkn. j/NB lex.

tullukum D mng. unkn. OB lex.

tullultu → tallultu

tullulu D "to harness, equip" jB, NA; > *tallultu*, *tallulu*; → *talālu*

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tultu → also *tuldu*; *tulūlu*

tūltu(m), MB *tu'iltu*, NA *tu'issu* "worm" O/jB, NA; as cause of toothache; "worm(-shaped)" objects; of wool, jewellery; (a constellation)

tulū(m), later also *tielū* "breast" Bab., NA of human (male and female); *appi t.* "nipple"; of sheep; (a kind of bowl), also "hub-cap" of waggon, (part of oar)

tūlu → tulūlu

tu'lu → tuḥlu

tulūlu, also *utullu*?, *tul(t)u*? "raincloud" jB lex.

tūma, *tūmu* mng. unkn. jB lex.

tumāgu (a kind of flour) jB lex.

tumaḥḥu/ū (a ceremonial garment) M/jB [TUG.MAḤ]; < Sum.

tumāl → timāli

tumāmītu(m) "oath(-taking)" O/jB; < *tamū* II

tumāmu, *tumātu* (a kind of tamarisk) jB lex.

tumāmu → also *dumāmu* I

tūmamu → tū'amu

tumānu "wooden beam" jB lex.; > *tumānū*?

tumānū (an animal) jB (rodent frequenting beams?); < *tumānu*?

tumātu → tumāmu

tumbū mng. unkn. NB

tumbunātu (or *dumbunātu*) (a fatty pasty) jB lex.

tummāmu → dumāmu I

tummu "1/4 shekel" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumnarpu "four-year-old" Nuzi of animals; < Hurr.

tumnatala "four-legged" Alal. of chair; < Hurr.

tumnātu "four-wheeled? chariot" Nuzi; < Hurr.

tumru(m), NB also *tūru* “(glowing) charcoal, ashes” O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* “charcoal baked loaf”

tumšā[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.

tūmu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

tūmu → also *tūma*

tūmulu ~ “advantage”? NA

tumunsallu “quarter-shekel” Am.; < Hurr.

tumurtu “ant’s eggs” jB; < *temēru*?

tumušše “four-...” Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.

tunaniptuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < PIN Tunana/ip- + -*uḫlu*

tungallu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuniqānu (a shorn sheep) jB lex.

tunšu, *tuššu*, *tunzu* (a ceremonial garment) M/NB *ēpiš t.* “t. maker”; < phps. = *tūzu*?

tupninnu(m) “box, casket” O/jB, NA of wood, ivory; < Hurr.?

tuppahḫurāti mng. unkn. Nuzi in *eqel t.*

tuppallennu → *tippallennu*

tuppānu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

tuppanūri (Hitt. royal official) Ug.

tuppinnu, → *tappinnu*

tuppisannu (wooden container) jB

tuppu “mark on skin, mole” jB, Susa

tuppu → also *ṭuppu*

tuppussū → *duppussū*

tupru → *tubru*

tupšarratu → *ṭupšarratu*

tupšarru → *ṭupšarru*

tupšarrātu → *ṭupšarrātu*

tupšikkānum in *šāb tupšikkānim* “earth-moving troops” Mari

tupšikku(m), *šupšikkum*, *dupšikku*; pl. f. “brick-carrying frame; earth basket” Oakk, Bab., NA [GI/GIŠ.DUSU]; “forced labour, corvée”; OB (*šābum*) *nāš(i) t.* [UN.İL ?] “earth-carrying troops”; *ilku (u) t.* “military and civilian service”

tupšimātu → *ṭupšimātu*

tupšinnu (a tablet container) jB; < Sum.; → *ṭuppu*

tuptu(m) “footstool”? O/jB

tuptū mng. unkn. jB lex. in *šam t.* (a plant)

tūpu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tāpu*

tuputupu (a game) MB

tuqāru → *tugāru*

tuqmatum → *tuqumtu*

tuqnu(m), *tuq/gunu* 1. Bab. (a headband)? pl.f.

2. NA “good order”, esp. in PNs; < *taqānu*

tuqqunu “laid out in order” NB of wool; < *taqānu* D

tuqumtu(m), *tuquntu*, *tuquṭtu*, *tuqmatum* “battle” Bab.(lit.) [GIŠ.LAL]

tuqunu → *tuqnu*

tūra “again” NA, NB liter. “come back!” imper. vent.; < *tāru*

turāḫu(m), occas. *tarāḫum* “wild goat, mountain goat” [DĀRA]; also as figurines; in PNs

turānu “bearded man”? jB lex.

turaqu mng. unkn. jB comm.

turāšu(m), *turēzu*, *turazzu* “harvest” O/MA, Nuzi; OA “harvested crop”; “harvest time”

turā’u (a kind of wool) Nuzi; < Hurr.?

tur’azu → *šer’azum*

turazzu → *turāšu*

turba(l)lū “bare ground” jB lex., comm.

turba’u, *turbu*, *turbu’lṭu* → *tarbu’tu*

turdirayu (a class of person) NB

turēzu → *turāšu*

turgumannum → *targumannu*

turinnum (or *durinnum*) (a space, room) OA

turišḫi “west” Nuzi; < Hurr.

turku “dark marking” jB on liver; < *tarāku*

turminabandū (a type of mottled stone) “breccia” M/NB, NA [NA4.DŪR.MI.NA. BÀN.DA] for building, amulets; < Sum.

turminū “breccia, mottled stone” M/NB [NA4.DŪR.MI.NA] for buildings, amulets; < Sum.

turmu(m) (a granary) OB, Nuzi

turnippakkum → *tarnappakkum*

turqu (a plant) jB

turru ‘turned’ 1. JB lex. of day *ūmu t.* “midday”?

2. NB astr. of month of 29 (not 30) days?

3. jB lex. desig. of person; < *tāru* D

turru → also *ṭurru*

turrušum “directed” OB of face; < *tarāšu* I D?

turrūtu “turning, reversion” NA; < *turru*

turšummum, *šuršummum* (a prebend)? OB

turtannu, *turtānu*, *turtennu* → *tartānu*

tūrtu(m) “turning, reversion” Bab., M/NA med. of eyes; MA leg. “abrogation”?; mag. “requital, reversion” of evil to s.o.; NB “reply”; < *tāru* D

turturrū → *tutturru*

turū “(a kind of) garlic” M/jB with one bulb [SUM.(SAR.)ŠIR.AŠ (→ *tatturru*)]

tūru(m) “return, retreat” Oakk, Bab., MA; in PNs “refuge”?; < *tāru*

tūru → also *tumru*

turubla (or *turupla*) (a plant) jB lex.

turubu → *tarbu’tu*

turuḫtānum (a container for beer) OA

turunnu I “hen, cock”? Bogh. lex.; → *durummu*

turu(n)nu II (a setting) Qatna, in gold, for precious stones; < Hurr.?

turu’u (a cry) jB

turupla → *turubla*

turzu “butterfly” jB lex.; → *tarmāšu*

tusiggū (a kind of soup)? jB lex.; < Sum.

tusinnum → *dusinnum*

tuskū, *tuškū* (a mineral) jB as ingredient of glass; as drug

tūšātu “sprout, shoot”? jB lex.; < *wašūm*

tušinnum → *dusinnum*

tuširtum (*ortuzirtum*) (part of a house) OB

tuša, *tušām(a)*, *tīšuššāma*, lex. also *tuššāma* (ptcl. expressing unreality or potentiality) “it could have been that”, “it was as though”; < *tuššu*?

tušaru ~ (a pouch) jB lex.; also “cocoon” of caterpillar

tūšaru, *tūšāru*, *tīšārum* O/jB, NA 1. “plain, flat land”, Ass. *mithuṣ* (etc.) *t.* “pitched battle” 2. gesture of “prostration” in prayer; < *wašārum*; > *tīšāriš*; → *tīšaru*

tušēnu → *tešēnu*

tuškar → *tiskur*

tuškū → *tuskū*

tušru (a plant) jB comm.; → *kušru* I

tuššāma(ki) → *tuša*

tuššu(m); pl. f. “hostile, malicious talk” O/jB; > *taššitu*?; *tuša*?

tuššu → also *tunšu*

tušu’a “ninefold” OB; also loc.-adv. *tušūm*; < *tiše*

tušu’ū adv. “on the ninth day” jB; < *tiše*

tutiwe (a piece of armour) Nuzi, in bronze; < Hurr.

tuttu “mulberry (tree)” NB; < Aram.

tuttubu(m); pl. f. (a woollen fabric)? O/jB, MA; < Hurr.?

tuttu(r)ru(m), *turturrū* ~ “leaf”? O/jB in jewellery; ~ “patch” of oil on water

tutumšu mng. unkn. jB lex.

tu’u → *dī’u* II

tu’ū → *tū’amu*

tu’umu I “double, twin” NB of building part; < *tū’amu*; NA → *ta’umu*

tu’umu II, NA *ta’umu* D “to reconsider, ponder”? jB, NA; NB(Achaem.) ~ “govern”; > *mute*’ *imu*

tūwamtu → *tū’amtu*

tūwamu → *tū’amu*

tuwaršinnum (a cereal) Mari; < Hurr.?

tūya → *tū’a*

tuzahannu (a kind of soup) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuzirtum → *tuširtum*

tuziznakku (a fish sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tūzu, *tuzzu* (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; = *tunšu*?

tūzubalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuzzu → *tūzu*

tumru(m), NB also *tūru* “(glowing) charcoal, ashes” O/jB [NE.MUR.RA] esp. *akal t.* “charcoal baked loaf”

tumšā[...] mng. unkn. jB lex.

tūmu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.?

tūmu → also *tūma*

tūmulu ~ “advantage”? NA

tumunsallu “quarter-shekel” Am.; < Hurr.

tumurtu “ant’s eggs” jB; < *temēru*?

tumušše “four-...” Qatna, of gold vessel; < Hurr.

tunaniptuḫlu (an official) Nuzi; < PIN Tunana/ip- + -*uḫlu*

tungallu (a stringed instrument) jB lex.; < Sum.

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tūzu, *tuzzu* (a ceremonial garment) jB lex.; = *tunšu*?

tūzubalū (a meat sauce) jB lex.; < Sum.

tuzzu → *tūzu*

T

ṭabāḥu(m) “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; > *ṭabḥu*; *ṭābiḥu*, *ṭābiḥūtu*, *ṭabbiḥu*; *naṭbaḥu*; *ṭibḥu*?
ṭābātu(m) “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA; BIL.LÁ] also as drink; < *ṭābu*
ṭabā’u → *ṭebū*
ṭabbiḥu “butcher” MB for *ṭābiḥu*
ṭabbi’u (a diving fowl) jB lex.; < *ṭebū*
ṭabḥu(m) “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; < *ṭabāḥu*
ṭābiḥu(m) “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÍR.LÁ; M/jB also ÚKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)] of animals; also as epith. of DN; < *ṭabāḥu*; → *ṭabbiḥu*
ṭābiḥūtu “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly as prebend [GÍR.LÁ]; < *ṭābiḥu*
ṭābiš “well, friendly” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-]; < *ṭābu*
ṭabnū → *dabnū*
ṭābtānu “doer of good” NA; < *ṭābtu*
ṭabtiš “like salt” jB; < *ṭabtu*
ṭabtu(m) “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU₁₀-] culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; *ṭ. šadī* “rock salt”; on saline land; > *ṭabtiš*
ṭābtu(m); late pl. also *ṭābtātu* “goodness, goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN; DÜG.GA] *bēl ṭ.* “benefactor, friend”; “peace”; also *lā ṭ.* “ill-will, ill feeling”; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭābtānu*, *ṭābtūtu*
ṭābtūtu “goodwill” NB in *bēl ṭ.*; < *ṭābtu*
ṭābu(m) “good; sweet” [DÜG(.GA)] “good, sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words, attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug. *kī ṭābi* “well” (for → *ṭābiš*); *lā ṭ.* “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; < *ṭiābu*; > *ṭābiš*; *ṭābtu*, *ṭābūtu*
ṭābu → *ṭiābu*
ṭābūtu, also *ṭābuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA]; < *ṭābu*
ṭāḥ → *ṭāhu*
ṭāḥādu(m) “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with 2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in” honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?; of boil; > *ṭāḥdu*; *ṭuḥdu*; *ṭuḥḥudu*
ṭāḥā’u → *ṭeḥū* I
ṭāḥdu(m); f. *ṭāḥittu(m)*, *ṭāḥuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB, NA of rain, flood, offerings; < *ṭāḥādu*
ṭāḥū → *ṭeḥū* I.II
ṭāḥ(u) “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÚS.SA.DU]; < *ṭeḥū* I; → *ṭeḥu*
ṭaltaltu “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.? *ṭāmītu*, Alal. *ṭēmītu* “(female) spinner” M/jB; < *ṭawūm*
ṭāmū, Am. *ṭemū* “spun, plaited” Am., jB [NU.NU]; < *ṭawūm*
ṭāmū → also *ṭawūm*
ṭāmu “clever”? jB lex.; < *ṭemu*?
ṭāmūtu ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; < *ṭawūm*?
ṭāmūtu “spinner’s work” MB; < *ṭāmītu*
ṭānāpu “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) D “make dirty, besmirch”; > *ṭanīpu*
ṭanīpu “rotten dates” jB lex.; < *ṭānāpu*
ṭapālu(m) “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *i/i*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter. Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA “be insulted”?; > *ṭaplu*, *ṭapultu*; *ṭiplu*; *ṭuplu*; *ṭupullū*; *ṭupultum*; *ṭappilu*; *ṭupālu*?; *mušatpilu*

ṭapāpiš “for satiation”? jB of beer; < *ṭapāpu*
ṭapāpu ~ “to be very full, satisfied” MA, jB G (*u/u*); > *ṭappum*?; *ṭuppi*; *ṭapāpiš*
ṭapāru(m) ~ “to press towards” O/jB G (*i/i*) D “drive away” people, demons, animals; “remove, clear away” buildings, cloud; evil Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be driven away; removed”; → *duppuru* I
ṭapāšu(m) I ~ “broad part” of liver O/jB; < *ṭapāšu* II infin.
ṭapāšu II ~ “to be fat” jB G stat.; > *ṭapāšu* I; *ṭapšum*; *ṭupšu*, *ṭupuštu*; *ṭuppušu*
ṭapā’um → *ṭepū*
ṭapiḥum (a drinking vessel)? Mari
ṭapiltu → *ṭapultu*
ṭāpi’u → *dāpi’u*
ṭaplu(m) “slandered” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*
ṭapnū → *dabnū*
ṭappilu(m) “slandorous” jB lex., of person; Mari f. pl. “insults”; < *ṭapālu*
ṭappum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ṭapāpu*?
ṭapšum ~ “fat”? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN; < *ṭapāšu* II
ṭaptappum (or *dapdappum*) mng. unkn. OB
ṭapū → *ṭapū*; *ṭepū*
ṭāpu(m) “to twist, wind (thread)?” jB G
ṭap’um “spread out” Early Mari, desig. of a kind of shoe; < *ṭepū*
ṭapultu(m), *ṭapiltu* “slander, denigration” O/jB esp. *ṭ. dabāḥu(m)*, *qabū(m)* etc. “to speak slander”; < *ṭapālu*
ṭarādu(m) “to send off, despatch; send away” G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; “drive away” person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn iter. of G D “drive, chase away” men, animals, demons Dt pass. of D OAKK N pass. of G; > *ṭardu*, *ṭardiš*, *ṭardūtu*; *ṭaridum*, *ṭaridūtu*; *ṭerdu*; *ṭārittu*; *muṭṭarridum*; → *ṭarāsu*
ṭarāru “to be bearded” jB G stat.; > *ṭarru*, *ṭarīru*, *ṭarrūtum*
ṭarāsu (or *ṭtarās/šu*) “to send” (person) Ug. G (pret. *aṭrus*); for *ṭarādu* or *ṭarāsu* I?
ṭarāšu mng. unkn. jB lex. G
ṭarā’u → *ṭerū*
ṭardiš “in rout”? MB; < *ṭardu*
ṭardu(m) “driven off, in flight” Bab. of person, animal; < *ṭarādu*
ṭardūtu → *ṭaridūtu*
ṭaridum “fugitive” OB esp. as PN; < *ṭarādu*
ṭaridūtu(m), Susa also *ṭardūtu* “condition of fugitive” O/jB esp. *ṭ. alāku(m)* “to become a fugitive”; < *ṭaridum*; → *ṭardūtu*

ṭarīru (a bearded person) jB lex.; < *ṭarāru*
ṭārittu “driver away” jB desig. of an evil (plague?); < *ṭarādu*
ṭarpa’u (a tamarisk) M/NA, Nuzi, jB
ṭarru(m) “bearded” O/jB of men; < *ṭarāru*; > *ṭarrūtum*
ṭarrū “beater” NB desig. of person; < *ṭerū*
ṭarrūtum “beardedness” OB lex.; < *ṭarru*
ṭātu(m), *ṭa’tu*, OA, OB? *dātum* “bribe, bak-sheesh” Bab., OA “voluntary gift” to king; OA (customs payment), *šāqil dātī(m)* (member of an influential group of persons)
ṭa’tūtū “(political) gift” jB(Ass.); < *ṭātu*
ṭa’ū → *da’ū*
ṭawūm, *ṭamū*, *ṭemū* “to spin, plait” Bab. G (*i/i*) [NU.NU] textiles, threads; > *ṭamū*, *ṭamūtu*?; *ṭimu*, *ṭimitu*; *ṭumānu*; *ṭāmītu*, *ṭāmūtu*
ṭeāmum → *ṭēmu*
ṭeānu → *ṭēnu*
ṭebētu(m) (10th Bab. month) [ITL.AB(.BA.È); O/MB ITL.AB.È; Alal., j/NB ITL.AB (NA → *kinūnu*)]
ṭebū(m), Ass. *ṭabā’u(m)* “to sink, submerge” G (*u/u*) [SUD] intrans. of boat, objects “sink”; of persons, field, part of liver “be submerged”; “drown” Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. “sink, submerge” ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of facial expression “be depressed”; OA “suppress” tablet, affair; M/jB(Ass.) “sink” building into ground Dt pass. of G; > *ṭihu*; *ṭubū*?; *ṭēbū*; *ṭabbi’u*; *ṭubbū*
ṭēbū(m); f. *ṭēbītu* 1. OB (an underwater construction worker)? 2. jB lex. *ṭēbītu(m)* (a ship with (deep) draught); < *ṭebū*
ṭēḥātu → *ṭēhu*
ṭēḥēya → *ṭēḥū*
ṭēḥu → *ṭēhu*
ṭēḥū(m), *ṭēḥū(m)* ~ “client, associate” O/jB; < *ṭēḥū* I
ṭēḥitum (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; < *ṭeḥū* I
ṭeḥū(m) I, *ṭahū*, Ass. *ṭahā’u(m)* “to be(come) near to, approach” G (*ele*) [TE; DA] of person, animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil; ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg. “approach with request, claim”; OB of harvest “approach” Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars D “bring close”; “introduce, bring before” s.o.; OA stat. “has claim against” s.o.; “include” s.th. with s.th.; “present” offerings; “bring” boat to land; “allow” evil etc. “to affect”; stat. “is placed next to” Dt pass. of D Š “bring near” jB; > *ṭēhu*, *ṭāhu*; *ṭēḥū*, *ṭēḥitum*; *ṭeḥātu*; *ṭuḥḥū*

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ṭabāḥu(m) “to slaughter” G (*a/u*) animal; human D ~ G Dtn iter. N “be slaughtered”; > *ṭabḥu*; *ṭābiḥu*, *ṭābiḥūtu*, *ṭabbiḥu*; *naṭbaḥu*; *ṭibḥu*?

ṭābātu(m) “vinegar” O/jB [A.GEŠTIN.NA; BIL.LÁ] also as drink; < *ṭābu*

ṭabā’u → *ṭebū*

ṭabbiḥu “butcher” MB for *ṭābiḥu*

ṭabbi’u (a diving fowl) jB lex.; < *ṭebū*

ṭabḥu(m) “slaughtered” O/jB of sheep; < *ṭabāḥu*
ṭābiḥu(m) “slaughterer, butcher” Bab., NA [(LÚ.)GÍR.LÁ; M/jB also ÚKUR(=GAL.ŠUBUR)] of animals; also as epith. of DN; < *ṭabāḥu*; → *ṭabbiḥu*

ṭābiḥūtu “office of (temple-)butcher” NB mostly as prebend [GÍR.LÁ]; < *ṭābiḥu*

ṭābiš “well, friendly” Bab. [DÜG(.GA)-]; < *ṭābu*

ṭabnū → *dabnū*

ṭābtānu “doer of good” NA; < *ṭābtu*

ṭabtiš “like salt” jB; < *ṭābtu*

ṭābtu(m) “salt” [MUN; also occas. DU₁₀-] culinary; for conserving meat, fish etc.; *ṭ. šadī* “rock salt”; on saline land; > *ṭabtiš*

ṭābtu(m); late pl. also *ṭābtātu* “goodness, goodwill, good deed(s)” Bab., NA [MUN; DÜG.GA] *bēl ṭ.* “benefactor, friend”; “peace”; also *lā ṭ.* “ill-will, ill feeling”; < *ṭābu*; > *ṭābtānu*, *ṭābtūtu*

ṭābtūtu “goodwill” NB in *bēl ṭ.*; < *ṭābtu*

ṭābu(m) “good; sweet” [DÜG(.GA)] “good, sweet” of water, wine, food, incense etc.; of terrain, wind, shade; of mental or physical condition; “friendly, well-meaning” of words, attitude; “favourable” of time; Am., Bogh., Ug. *kī ṭābi* “well” (for → *ṭābiš*); *lā ṭ.* “bad;

unfavourable; hostile; unhealthy”; < *ṭiābu*; > *ṭābiš*; *ṭābtu*, *ṭābūtu*

ṭābu → *ṭiābu*

ṭābūtu, also *ṭābuttu* “friendship” MB [DÜG.GA]; < *ṭābu*

ṭāḥ → *ṭāhu*

ṭāḥādu(m) “to flourish, be(come) luxuriant” Bab., NA G (*u/u*) transf. ~ “gloat over” D with 2 acc. “make” person, temple, house “rich in” honey, oil etc.; “supply copiously” with offerings Dt ~ “burst out”?, of boil; > *ṭāḥdu*; *ṭuḥdu*; *ṭuḥḥudu*

ṭāḥā’u → *ṭeḥū* I

ṭāḥdu(m); f. *ṭāḥittu(m)*, *ṭāḥuttu* “luxuriant” O/jB, NA of rain, flood, offerings; < *ṭāḥādu*

ṭāḥū → *ṭeḥū* I.II

ṭāḥ(u) “adjacent to” NB [DA; ÚS.SA.DU]; < *ṭeḥū* I; → *ṭeḥu*

ṭaltaltu “homeless person”? jB; < Aram.?

ṭāmītu, Alal. *ṭēmītu* “(female) spinner” M/jB; < *ṭawūm*

ṭāmū, Am. *ṭemū* “spun, plaited” Am., jB [NU.NU]; < *ṭawūm*

ṭāmū → also *ṭawūm*

ṭāmu “clever”? jB lex.; < *ṭemu*?

ṭāmūtu ~ “twisted cloth”? jB lex.; < *ṭawūm*?

ṭāmūtu “spinner’s work” MB; < *ṭāmītu*

ṭānāpu “to be(come) dirty” j/NB, NA G (*u/u*) D “make dirty, besmirch”; > *ṭanīpu*

ṭanīpu “rotten dates” jB lex.; < *ṭānāpu*

ṭapālu(m) “to slander, insult” O/jB G (*a/u*, jB *i/i*) D ~ G, also “disdain” oath Dtn iter. Š “disseminate slanders”; “put to shame” N OA “be insulted”? > *ṭaplu*, *ṭapultu*; *ṭiplu*; *ṭuplu*; *ṭupullū*; *ṭupultum*; *ṭappilu*; *ṭupālu*?; *mušatpilu*

ṭapāpiš “for satiation”? jB of beer; < *ṭapāpu*

ṭapāpu ~ “to be very full, satisfied” MA, jB G (*u/u*); > *ṭappum*?; *ṭuppi*; *ṭapāpiš*

ṭapāru(m) ~ “to press towards” O/jB G (*i/i*) D “drive away” people, demons, animals; “remove, clear away” buildings, cloud; evil Dtn iter. of D Dt pass. of D “be driven away; removed”; → *duppuru* I

ṭapāšu(m) I ~ “broad part” of liver O/jB; < *ṭapāšu* II infin.

ṭapāšu II ~ “to be fat” jB G stat.; > *ṭapāšu* I; *ṭapšum*; *ṭupšu*, *ṭupuštu*; *ṭuppušu*

ṭapā’um → *ṭepū*

ṭapiḥum (a drinking vessel)? Mari

ṭapiltu → *ṭapultu*

ṭāpi’u → *dāpi’u*

ṭaplu(m) “slandered” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

ṭapnū → *dabnū*

ṭappilu(m) “slandorous” jB lex., of person; Mari f. pl. “insults”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭappum mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ṭapāpu*?

ṭapšum ~ “fat”? OA desig. of tin; OB as PN; < *ṭapāšu* II

ṭaptappum (or *dapdappum*) mng. unkn. OB

ṭapū → *ṭapū*; *ṭepū*

ṭāpu(m) “to twist, wind (thread)”? jB G

ṭap’um “spread out” Early Mari, desig. of a kind of shoe; < *ṭepū*

ṭapultu(m), *ṭapiltu* “slander, denigration” O/jB esp. *ṭ. dabāḥu(m)*, *qabū(m)* etc. “to speak slander”; < *ṭapālu*

ṭarādu(m) “to send off, despatch; send away” G (*a/u*) [SAR] person, vehicle, ship; “drive away” person, enemy, demon, illness etc. Gtn iter. of G D “drive, chase away” men, animals, demons Dt pass. of D OAKK N pass. of G; > *ṭardu*, *ṭardiš*, *ṭardūtu*; *ṭaridum*, *ṭaridūtu*; *ṭerdu*; *ṭārittu*; *muṭṭarridum*; → *ṭarāsu*

ṭarāru “to be bearded” jB G stat.; > *ṭarru*, *ṭarīru*, *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarāsu (or *ṭtarās/šu*) “to send” (person) Ug. G (pret. *aṭrus*); for *ṭarādu* or *ṭarāsu* I?

ṭarāšu mng. unkn. jB lex. G

ṭarā’u → *ṭerū*

ṭardiš “in rout”? MB; < *ṭardu*

ṭardu(m) “driven off, in flight” Bab. of person, animal; < *ṭarādu*

ṭardūtu → *ṭaridūtu*

ṭaridum “fugitive” OB esp. as PN; < *ṭarādu*

ṭaridūtu(m), Susa also *ṭardūtu* “condition of fugitive” O/jB esp. *ṭ. alāku(m)* “to become a fugitive”; < *ṭaridum*; → *ṭardūtu*

ṭarīru (a bearded person) jB lex.; < *ṭarāru*

ṭārittu “driver away” jB desig. of an evil (plague?); < *ṭarādu*

ṭarpa’u (a tamarisk) M/NA, Nuzi, jB

ṭarru(m) “bearded” O/jB of men; < *ṭarāru*; > *ṭarrūtum*

ṭarrū “beater” NB desig. of person; < *ṭerū*

ṭarrūtum “beardedness” OB lex.; < *ṭarru*

ṭātu(m), *ṭa’tu*, OA, OB? *dātum* “bribe, bak-sheesh” Bab., OA “voluntary gift” to king; OA (customs payment), *šāqil dātī(m)* (member of an influential group of persons)

ṭa’tūtū “(political) gift” jB(Ass.); < *ṭātu*

ṭa’ū → *da’ū*

ṭawūm, *ṭamū*, *ṭemū* “to spin, plait” Bab. G (*i/i*) [NU.NU] textiles, threads; > *ṭamū*, *ṭamūtu*?; *ṭimu*, *ṭimitu*; *ṭumānu*; *ṭāmītu*, *ṭāmūtu*

ṭeāmum → *ṭemu*

ṭeānu → *ṭenu*

ṭebētu(m) (10th Bab. month) [ITL.AB(.BA.È); O/MB ITL.AB.È; Alal., j/NB ITL.AB (NA → *kinūnu*)]

ṭebū(m), Ass. *ṭabā’u(m)* “to sink, submerge” G (*u/u*) [SUD] intrans. of boat, objects “sink”; of persons, field, part of liver “be submerged”; “drown” Gtn iter. of G D [SUD] trans. “sink, submerge” ship, person, field etc.; jB transf. of facial expression “be depressed”; OA “suppress” tablet, affair; M/jB(Ass.) “sink” building into ground Dt pass. of G; > *ṭibu*; *ṭubū*?; *ṭebū*; *ṭabbi’u*; *ṭubbū*

ṭēbū(m); f. *ṭēbītu* 1. OB (an underwater construction worker)? 2. jB lex. *ṭēbītu(m)* (a ship with (deep) draught); < *ṭebū*

ṭēḥātu → *ṭēhu*

ṭēḥēya → *ṭēhū*

ṭēḥu → *ṭēhu*

ṭēḥū(m), *ṭēḥū(m)* ~ “client, associate” O/jB; < *ṭeḥū* I

ṭēḥitum (a delegation, embassy)? Mari; < *ṭeḥū* I
ṭeḥū(m) I, *ṭahū*, Ass. *ṭahā’u(m)* “to be(come) near to, approach” G (*ele*) [TE; DA] of person, animal; for sexual intercourse; disease, evil; ship, arrow, stair, feature in exta; OA, OB leg. “approach with request, claim”; OB of harvest “approach” Gtn iter. of G; astr. of stars D “bring close”; “introduce, bring before” s.o.; OA stat. “has claim against” s.o.; “include” s.th. with s.th.; “present” offerings; “bring” boat to land; “allow” evil etc. “to affect”; stat. “is placed next to” Dt pass. of D Š “bring near” jB; > *ṭēhu*, *ṭāhu*; *ṭeḥḥū*, *ṭēḥitum*; *ṭeḥātu*; *ṭuḥḥū*

teḥû II, *taḥû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *tēhû*

teḥu(m), *tīhu(m)*, *teḥhu* (NB → *tāhu*) “immediate vicinity, adjacent (place)” [DA; M/NA pseudo-log. “SUḪUR” in land and house descr.]; rit. “proximity” of patient; “side-wall”? of ship, building (pl. f.); < *tēhû* I

teḥû: Aram. pl. *tēhēya* “spreader of bread dough”? NB; < *tēhû* II

tēhû → also *tēhû*

teḥūtu(m) 1. O/jB “clienteles, associates” 2. O/jB ~ “(built) access-road”? 3. MB (attachment to clothing)? 4. astr. “conjunction”? [TE-?]; < *tēhû* I

tē'intum → *tē'ittu*

tē'inu(m) “grinder” O/jB [phps. LÚ.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararru*)]; < *tēnu*

tē'inūtu “grinder's work” MA; < *tē'inu* or *tē'ittu*
tē'ittu(m), *tē'intum* “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < *tē'inu*

tēmānu “wise, reasonable” jB, NA; < *tēmu*

tēmītum ~ “wise” Oakk in fPN; < *tēmu*

tēmūtu → also *tāmūtu*

tēmū → *tāmū*; *tawūm*

tēmu(m); pl. m. & f. “(fore)thought, plan(ning); understanding; instruction” [UMUŠ; Susa UR]

1. of gods, men “reason, rational thought”; “opinion, judgement” 2. “plan, intention”; “decision” of god(s), *t. šabātu* “to take a decision”; MB “disposal, disposition” of s.o. 3. “instruction”, *t. šakānu(m)* “to convey an instruction, give order”, “govern”; → *šakin tēmi* 4. “report, information”, *bēl t.* “person making report”, *t. turrum* “to deliver a report”, learn, hear, see “news” of 5. Am., Bogh. “agreement, good relations”; > *tēmu*?; *tēmītum*, *tēmānu*, *tēmūtu*, *tāmū*?; → *muṭa'imu*; *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*

tēmu(m), OA *teānum* ~ “to look after, take care of” Bab., OA G (pres. *iṭēm*) of god, king “look after” person N OB mng. uncl.; < *tēmu* denom.?

tēmūtu → *šakin tēmūtu*

tēnu(m), *tē'nu* “ground, milled” OA, M/NB [ĀRA; ĀR.RA] flour; *saḥlū*; < *tēnu*

tēnu(m), M/NA *teānu* “to grind” G [ĀRA; ĀR.ĀR] grain; flour etc.; children (in curse); transf. “pulverize” opponent Gtn iter. of G OB Š “have s.o. grind” N MA “be ground”; > *tēnu*; *tē'inu*, *tē'inūtu*, *tē'ittu*; *meṭēnu*

tē'nu → *tēnu*

tepitum “extension” OB; < *tepû*

tepû(m), *tapû*, Oakk *tapā'um* “to extend, apply, add” Oakk, Bab. G (i/i) [TAB] “add” ingredient; NB *t. itti* “incorporate” addition “with”, math., astr. also *t. ana (muḥḥi)* “add to” s.th. Gtn iter. of G D ~ G, also med. “apply” drugs as plaster, “plaster” N “be added” to recipe Ntn transf. of words “be superimposed continually”?; > *tap'um*, *tepitum*; *tīpu*

tēpu → *tīpu*

terdu, *tīdu* 1. MB(Susa) “a driving” of cattle 2. MB DN *ṭerid* (an underworld deity) 3. NB ~ “investigation” (< Aram.?) ; < *tarādu*

terītu(m) I, *terātu(m)*, *tīrīlātu(m)* “mud, silt” O/jB; < *tēru*

terītu II (or *dirītu*) (a mathematical term)? NB

terru → *tēru*

terû(m), Ass. *tarā'u(m)* “to penetrate, rub into; beat” G (i/i) [SUR; TE ?] OA “stamp, impress” (metal; → *tīru* II); stat. “penetrates” ground, heaven and earth, eye; M/jB med. “rub in” ointment; j/NB “beat (up)” as Aram. lw. N pass. of G NB “be beaten”; > *tīru* II, *tīrūtu*; *tarrû*; *maṭrû*

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*, Susa *terru* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *terītu* I

terātu → *terītu* I

tīabu(m), *tābu* “to be(come) good” G (stat. *tāb*) [DÜG.(GA)] “be good; sweet; in good condition”; *libbu* (of s.o.) *tāb* “(s.o.) is satisfied”; “favourable, suitable”; “please, be acceptable” to (= *eli*, also *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “become good, friendly” D “do (s.th.) well”; “improve, repair”; “heal”; *šir X t.* “give well-being to X”; “satisfy” s.o.; esp. *libbam t.*; “make s.th. acceptable” to (= *eli*, dat.) s.o. Dtn Oakk iter. of D, in PN Š ~ D “make good, pleasant, friendly, acceptable”; “satisfy” heart etc.; > *tābu*, *tābiš*, *tābtu*, *tābtānu*, *tābtūtu*, *tābtūtu*; *tūbu*, *tūbātu*, *tūbātīš*, *tūbtu*; *muṭibtu*

tībhu (or *dibhu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *tabāhu* ?

tību(m) “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *tēbû*

tību → also *tīmu*

tīddi → *tīdiš*

tīddu → *tīdu*

tīdiš, *tīddītiš* “into clay” O/jB with *ew/mû(m)*, *tāru* “to become clay”; < *tīdu*

tīdu(m), *tītu*, *tīddītu(m)* “clay, mud” [IM] for bricks, mortar, plaster; figur(in)es; for creation of humans; underworld food; med. substance in body; NA *šikār t.* (a kind of beer); > *tīdiš*

tīgīmu, *tīḥme(n)nu* → *tīkmēnu*

tīḥu → *tēhu*

tīkmēnu (or *dīkmēnu*), *tīdīkmēnu*, *tīdīḥme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *tīkmēnu*, jB also *tīdig/kīmu*, MB also *dīkēnu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DĒ] NA *t. ša uḥūlu* “potash”; jB *t. ša diqāri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

tīmitu “yarn, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *tawūm*

tīmu, NA *tību* “yarn, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *tawūm*

tīplu “slander” jB; < *tapālu*

tīpu(m), *tēpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *tepû*; < *tepû*

tīrdū → *terdu*

tīrītu → *terītu* I

tīrru → *tīru* II

tīru I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

tīru(m) II, *tīrru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *t. aban bīt āli*; < *terû*

tīru → also *tēru*; *tūru*

tīrātu → *terītu* I

tīrātu “beating up” NB; < *terû* (Aram.?)

tīšītiš (kind of sediment) MA

tītiš → *tīdiš*

tīttu, *tītu* → *tīdu*

tū'ānu → *tūmānu*

tūbātīš, *tūbbātīš* “comfortably”; < *tūbātu*

tūbātu(m), *tūbbātu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG.(GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina t.* “freely, voluntarily”; < *tūbu*; > *tūbātīš*

tūbbātīš → *tūbātīš*

tūbbātu → *tūbātu*

tūbbû “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *tēbû* D

tūbtu 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *tūbu*

tūbû (a kind of reed) j/NB; < *tēbû* ?

tūbu(m), *tūbbu* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG.(GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *t. libbi*, *t. šīri* “mental, physical well-being”, also *t. kabatti*; < *tābu*; > *tūbātu*, *tūbtu*

tūbūsu (or *tupūsu*) (a window)? jB

tūdānu “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *tūdu*

tūdu(m), *tūddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab.(lit.), NA? *t. šabātu* “to take a road”; also transf. *t. mišari* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šalṭu*, *qulle t.* mng. unkn.; > *tūdānu*

tūḥdu(m), NA also *tūḥdu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *taḥādu*

tūḥḥû “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *tēhû* D

tūḥḥudu “very plentiful” j/NB; < *taḥādu* D

tūḥudu → *tūḥdu*

tulīmu(m), *tulīmu* “spleen” O/jB [BI.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

tullummā'u ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

tullumum D “to do injustice”? OB

tumānu, *tumannu*, NA *tū'ānu* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *tawūm*

tummumiš “into a deaf person” jB; < *tummumu* I

tummumu(m) I “deaf” O/jB lex.

tummumu II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB Dt pass., of ears; > *tummumu* I, *tummumiš*

tupālu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tapālu* ?

tuplu “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *tapālu*

tuppi (adv. or acc. pl.?), *tuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi t.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *t. t.*, *t. ana t.* etc.; < *tapāpu* ?

tuppu(m), *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. -*ātu(m)*, -*ū*, later also -*ānu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *t. šatāru* “to write”, *t. amāru*, *šasū*, *šemū* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*; *tupšarru* etc.; *tupšimātu*; *tupšinnu*; *qan tuppi*

tuppu → also *tuppi*

tuppušu “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *tapāšu* II

tupru “(cattle) hoof” NB for *šupru*; < Aram.

tupšar-bitūtu “post of temple scribe” NB [LÚ.DUB.SAR-É-]; < *tupšarru* + *bītu*

tupšarratu(m), *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe” O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *tupšarru*

tupšarru(m), *tupšarru(m)* “scribe; scholar” [(LÚ.)DUB.SAR; LÚ.UMBISAG; NA (LÚ.)A.BA; LÚ.UMBISAG; lit. in col. LÚ.GLBÜR] also M/NB as epith. of Nabû; *rah t.* “chief scribe”; “scribe” of king, city etc.; Assyrian, Aramaean, Egyptian “scribe”; *t. Enūma Anu Ellil* “astronomer, astrologer” etc.; < Sum.; > *tupšarratu*; *tupšarrātu*, *tupšar-bītūtu*; → *dubsarmahḥu*

tupšarrūtu(m), *tupšarrūtu(m)*, Ass. -*uttu(m)* “scribal art, scholarship; scribal practice; scribal corpus” [DUB.SAR-]; < *tupšarru*

tupšimātu, *tupšimātu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *tuppu* + *šimtu*

tupšu “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *tapāšu* II

tupu mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

teḥû II, *taḥû* (desig. of an activity in bread-making) j/NB G; < Aram.; > *tēhû*

teḥu(m), *tīhu(m)*, *teḥhu* (NB → *tāhu*) “immediate vicinity, adjacent (place)” [DA; M/NA pseudo-log. “SUḪUR” in land and house descr.]; rit. “proximity” of patient; “side-wall”? of ship, building (pl. f.); < *tēhû* I

teḥû: Aram. pl. *tēhēya* “spreader of bread dough”? NB; < *tēhû* II

tēhû → also *tēhû*

teḥūtu(m) 1. O/jB “clienteles, associates” 2. O/jB ~ “(built) access-road”? 3. MB (attachment to clothing)? 4. astr. “conjunction”? [TE-?]; < *tēhû* I

tē'intum → *tē'ittu*

tē'inu(m) “grinder” O/jB [phps. LÚ.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararru*)]; < *tēnu*

tē'inūtu “grinder's work” MA; < *tē'inu* or *tē'ittu*
tē'ittu(m), *tē'intum* “female grinder” OA, OB, Nuzi [phps. MUNUS.ĀR.ĀR (→ *ararratu*)]; < *tē'inu*

tēmānu “wise, reasonable” jB, NA; < *tēmu*

tēmītum ~ “wise” Oakk in fPN; < *tēmu*

tēmūtu → also *tāmūtu*

tēmū → *tāmū*; *tawūm*

tēmu(m); pl. m. & f. “(fore)thought, plan(ning); understanding; instruction” [UMUŠ; Susa UR]

1. of gods, men “reason, rational thought”; “opinion, judgement” 2. “plan, intention”; “decision” of god(s), *t. šabātu* “to take a decision”; MB “disposal, disposition” of s.o. 3. “instruction”, *t. šakānu(m)* “to convey an instruction, give order”, “govern”; → *šakin tēmi* 4. “report, information”, *bēl t.* “person making report”, *t. turrum* “to deliver a report”, learn, hear, see “news” of 5. Am., Bogh. “agreement, good relations”; > *tēmu*?; *tēmītum*, *tēmānu*, *tēmūtu*, *tāmū*?; → *muṭa'imu*; *šakin tēmi*, *šakin tēmūtu*

tēmu(m), OA *teānum* ~ “to look after, take care of” Bab., OA G (pres. *iṭēm*) of god, king “look after” person N OB mng. uncl.; < *tēmu* denom.?

tēmūtu → *šakin tēmūtu*

tēnu(m), *tē'nu* “ground, milled” OA, M/NB [ĀRA; ĀR.RA] flour; *saḥlū*; < *tēnu*

tēnu(m), M/NA *teānu* “to grind” G [ĀRA; ĀR.ĀR] grain; flour etc.; children (in curse); transf. “pulverize” opponent Gtn iter. of G OB Š “have s.o. grind” N MA “be ground”; > *tēnu*; *tē'inu*, *tē'inūtu*, *tē'ittu*; *meṭēnu*

tē'nu → *tēnu*

tepitum “extension” OB; < *tepû*

tepû(m), *tapû*, Oakk *tapā'um* “to extend, apply, add” Oakk, Bab. G (i/i) [TAB] “add” ingredient; NB *t. itti* “incorporate” addition “with”, math., astr. also *t. ana (muḥḥi)* “add to” s.th. Gtn iter. of G D ~ G, also med. “apply” drugs as plaster, “plaster” N “be added” to recipe Ntn transf. of words “be superimposed continually”?; > *tap'um*, *tepitum*; *tīpu*

tēpu → *tīpu*

terdu, *tīdu* 1. MB(Susa) “a driving” of cattle 2. MB DN *ṭerid* (an underworld deity) 3. NB ~ “investigation” (< Aram.?) ; < *tarādu*

terītu(m) I, *terātu(m)*, *tīrīlātu(m)* “mud, silt” O/jB; < *tēru*

terītu II (or *dirītu*) (a mathematical term)? NB

terru → *tēru*

terû(m), Ass. *tarā'u(m)* “to penetrate, rub into; beat” G (i/i) [SUR; TE ?] OA “stamp, impress” (metal; → *tīru* II); stat. “penetrates” ground, heaven and earth, eye; M/jB med. “rub in” ointment; j/NB “beat (up)” as Aram. lw. N pass. of G NB “be beaten”; > *tīru* II, *tīrūtu*; *tarrû*; *maṭrû*

tēru(m), *tīru(m)*, Susa *terru* “mud, silt” O/jB; > *terītu* I

terātu → *terītu* I

tīabu(m), *tābu* “to be(come) good” G (stat. *tāb*) [DÜG.(GA)] “be good; sweet; in good condition”; *libbu* (of s.o.) *tāb* “(s.o.) is satisfied”; “favourable, suitable”; “please, be acceptable” to (= *eli*, also *ana*, dat.) s.o.; “become good, friendly” D “do (s.th.) well”; “improve, repair”; “heal”; *šir X t.* “give well-being to X”; “satisfy” s.o.; esp. *libbam t.*; “make s.th. acceptable” to (= *eli*, dat.) s.o. Dtn Oakk iter. of D, in PN Š ~ D “make good, pleasant, friendly, acceptable”; “satisfy” heart etc.; > *tābu*, *tābiš*, *tābtu*, *tābtānu*, *tābtūtu*, *tābtūtu*; *tūbu*, *tūbātu*, *tūbātīš*, *tūbtu*; *muṭibtu*

tībhu (or *dibhu*) (object on wheel) jB, NA; < *tabāhu* ?

tību(m) “submersion” O/jB in blood; in well; of ship, bucket; < *tēbû*

tību → also *tīmu*

tīddi → *tīdiš*

tīddu → *tīdu*

tīdiš, *tīddītiš* “into clay” O/jB with *ew/mû(m)*, *tāru* “to become clay”; < *tīdu*

tīdu(m), *tītu*, *tīddītu(m)* “clay, mud” [IM] for bricks, mortar, plaster; figur(in)es; for creation of humans; underworld food; med. substance in body; NA *šikār t.* (a kind of beer); > *tīdiš*

tīgīmu, *tīḥme(n)nu* → *tīkmēnu*

tīḥu → *tēhu*

tīkmēnu (or *dīkmēnu*), *tīdīkmēnu*, *tīdīḥme(n)nu*, MB, Bogh. *tīkmēnu*, jB also *tīdig/kīmu*, MB also *dīkēnu* “ashes” M/jB, NA [DĒ] NA *t. ša uḥūlu* “potash”; jB *t. ša diqāri* “ceramic slag”?; jB also (a plant)

tīmitu “yarn, twine” M/NB [NU.NU] of wool, linen; < *tawūm*

tīmu, NA *tību* “yarn, twine” NA, NB of wool, linen; < *tawūm*

tīplu “slander” jB; < *tapālu*

tīpu(m), *tēpu* “addition, application” Bab. med. “poultice, wrapping”; NB “supplement, addition” esp. with *tepû*; < *tepû*

tīrdū → *terdu*

tīrītu → *terītu* I

tīrru → *tīru* II

tīru I (kind of tree or shrub) jB lex.

tīru(m) II, *tīrru* ~ “impression, stamp” O/MA on metals; MA *t. aban bīt āli*; < *terû*

tīru → also *tēru*; *tūru*

tīrātu → *terītu* I

tīrūtu “beating up” NB; < *terû* (Aram.?)

tīšītiš (kind of sediment) MA

tītiš → *tīdiš*

tīttu, *tītu* → *tīdu*

tū'ānu → *tūmānu*

tūbātīš, *tūbbātīš* “comfortably”; < *tūbātu*

tūbātu(m), *tūbbātu(m)* f. pl. “happiness; friendliness” Bab. [DÜG.(GA)-] “goodwill”, leg. *ina t.* “freely, voluntarily”; < *tūbu*; > *tūbātīš*

tūbbātīš → *tūbātīš*

tūbbātu → *tūbātu*

tūbbû “soaked” jB of ingredients; < *tēbû* D

tūbtu 1. M/NB “peace” 2. jB med. “sedative”; < *tūbu*

tūbû (a kind of reed) j/NB; < *tēbû* ?

tūbu(m), *tūbbu* “goodness; happiness, prosperity; free will” Bab., M/NA [DÜG.(GA)] esp. pl. “good times, prosperity”; “good relations, peace”; “contentedness, satisfaction”; *t. libbi*, *t. šīri* “mental, physical well-being”, also *t. kabatti*; < *tābu*; > *tūbātu*, *tūbtu*

tūbūsu (or *tūpūsu*) (a window)? jB

tūdānu “of, from the road” j/NB desig. of tree; PN; < *tūdu*

tūdu(m), *tūddu* f. & m. “way, path” Bab.(lit.), NA? *t. šabātu* “to take a road”; also transf. *t. mišari* “ways of righteousness”; NA in *šalṭu*, *qulle t.* mng. unkn.; > *tūdānu*

tūḥdu(m), NA also *tūḥdu* “plenty, abundance” Bab., M/NA; “climax” of illness; < *taḥādu*

tūḥḥû “brought near, presented” j/NB of offerings etc.; < *tēhû* D

tūḥḥudu “very plentiful” j/NB; < *taḥādu* D

tūḥudu → *tūḥdu*

tūlimu(m), *tulīmu* “spleen” O/jB [BI.RI] of human, animal; used as drug

tūllumā'u ~ “perpetrator of violence” NA, NB; < Aram.

tūllumum D “to do injustice”? OB

tūmānu, *tumannu*, NA *tū'ānu* (a linen cloth) NA, NB usu. weighed; < *tawūm*

tūmmumiš “into a deaf person” jB; < *tūmmumu* I

tūmmumu(m) I “deaf” O/jB lex.

tūmmumu II D “to block (ears), make deaf” jB Dt pass., of ears; > *tūmmumu* I, *tūmmumiš*

tupālu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *tapālu* ?

tuplu “slander(ing)” Ug., jB; < *tapālu*

tuppi (adv. or acc. pl.?), *tuppu* ~ “(within) time-span of” M/NB, NA; esp. NB *adi t.* “(within) agreed time”, also reduplicated *t. t.*, *t. ana t.* etc.; < *tapāpu* ?

tuppu(m), *tuppu(m)* m. & f.; pl. -*ātu(m)*, -*ū*, later also -*ānu* “(clay) tablet, document, letter” [DUB; IM; IM.DUB; O/MA also DUB.BI] *t. šatāru* “to write”, *t. amāru*, *šasū*, *šemū* “read a tablet”; of wood, metal, stone, wax; Nuzi (part of chariot)?; < Sum.; → *dubgallu*; *tupšarru* etc.; *tupšimātu*; *tupšinnu*; *qan tuppi*

tuppu → also *tuppi*

tuppušu “very plump” NB as (f)PN; < *tapāšu* II

tupru “(cattle) hoof” NB for *šupru*; < Aram.

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tupšarratu(m), *tupšarratu(m)* “female scribe” O/jB [MUNUS.DUB.SAR] also as epith. of goddess; < *tupšarru*

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tupšimātu, *tupšimātu* “tablet of destinies” jB [DUB.NAM.(TAR.)MEŠ]; < *tuppu* + *šimtu*

tupšu “plenty, abundance” jB of grain; < *tapāšu* II

tupu mng. unkn. jB med. in desig. of plant

tupullû(m) “slander, suspicion” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

tupultum “abuse” Mari; < *ṭapālu*

tupūsu → *tubūsu*

tupuštu “fatty layer”? jB on tongue; < *ṭupšu*

turpu “forcible removal, seizure” MB

turru(m), *turru(m)* “binding, knot” Bab., M/NA
[DUR] in cloth, gold, reed; med. “bandage”; om.

(feature on liver, lung); “band” on doors;
“string (of stones)”; also astr. and cosmic;
< Sum.

tūru, *turû*, *tīru* (medicinal plant, phps.)
“opopanax” j/NB [ŠIM.ḪAB]

U

u “and, but, also” 1. between subst.s and pron.s “and”, if several usu. between last two only, *X Y u Z* (→ *ū* 1); Am. *u ... u ...* “both ... and ...”; like prep. before gen., OB *anāku u kâtīla* (→ GAG §114i) 2. between clauses, with nuance “moreover”; occas. Am., NB *u ... u ...* “both ... and ...”; Alal., Nuzi, Bogh. etc. after condit./subord. clause; occas. MA, M/jB “but”; → *ula*; *umā*; *wa*

ū “or” 1. between subst.s, OB *še'am kasparū ū hīšam* “grain, silver or goods” (→ *ū* 1) 2. between clauses, OA *batīq ū wattur* “be it cheap or dear”; “(whether) ... or ...” *kī(ma)/ū ... ū ...*, e.g. *ū sām̄tum ul īde ū uqnūm ul īde* “I do not know whether it be camelian, or lapis lazuli”; with *lū* → *lū* C; → *ūl*; *ūla*; *ūlū*

û(m) “nourishment”? O/jB lex.; OB acc. (')*âm* [ŠE]; < Sum.; → *še'u*

û'a, *û'i*, *ûya*, *wā(ya)* “woe!; alas!” as interj.; *ina ū'a* “in woe”; “lamentation” jB *ū'a ū'a* (a bird cry)

uanta mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

uatnannu, MA *utnānu* ~ “carriage”? MA, Nuzi;

< Hurr.; → *atnannu*; *uatnannuḫli*

uatnannuḫlu ~ “carriage driver”? Nuzi; < Hurr.;

→ *atnannuḫlu*; *uatnannu*

ubālu → *wabālu*

ubānu(m), occas. *upānu* f. “finger, toe” [ŠU.SI; jB also U] 1. “finger” of human, *u. qablītu(m)/šeḫertu(m)/šanītu* “middle/little/index f.”; *u. rahītu(m)* “thumb”; *appilšupur u. “fingertip/nail”* (→ *karšu*); *u. damiqṭillemutti tarāšu* “to point finger of good/evil” 2. “finger’s breadth”; Am., Ug., jB? st. abs. *ubān* “by a whisker, all but”; as linear measure

¹/₃₀ cubit (NB ¹/₂₄); NB as surface measure; astr. as measure of sky 3. “toe” of human, bird, lizard etc., esp. *u. šēpē* 4. transf. (part of shoe, wooden implement); ext. (part of liver) “processus pyramidalis”, *u. ḫašī(m)* (part of lung); (a small cucumber); jB/NA “(mountain) peak”, *u. šadē, ḫuršāni*

ubartu(m) ~ “(resident) alien (f.)” OAkk, OA, O/jB; Bogh. (desig. of a foreign princess); as fPN; < *ubāru*

ubartum → also *wabartum*

ubāru(m) ~ “(resident) alien” [U.BAR]; Am., Bogh., Nuzi (corps of foreign soldiers), pl. *ubārūtu*; as PN; jB (desig. of exotic bird); > *ubartu*; → *wabrum*

ubāru → also *abāru* II

ubātum, *upātum* “fat (cow)” OB, i.e. pregnant?; < *ebū* II

ubbubu(m) “cleansed” OB, Bogh. lex.; < *ebēbu* D

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ubbunu (or *uppunu*) jB lex. 1. (an overgarment)? 2. f. *ubbuntu* (a vessel)

ubbusu → *uppusu* I.II

ubbuṭu I “swollen” jB lex. of feet; < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu II “starvation, famine” M/jB esp. in om.; < *ebēṭu* I D

ubbuṭu(m) III ~ “encumbered by debt”? O/MB; esp. Nuzi, of a class of person; OB lex., MB as PN?; < *ebēṭu* II; → *u. IV*

ubbuṭu IV D “to take as pledge, distraint”? NB, sheep etc.; = *ebēṭu* II D?; → *u. III*

ubilu “bearer”? Am.; < *wabālu*

ubi(n)zar, *ubinzer* → *upinzer*

tupullû(m) “slander, suspicion” O/jB; < *ṭapālu*

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ubilu “bearer”? Am.; < *wabālu*

ubi(n)zar, *ubinzer* → *upinzer*

ubru → wabrum

ubsaharrakku (a cultic location) j/NB [UB. SAHAR.RA; UB.SA.ĤA.RI]; < Sum.

ubsātu → abūsu

ubšukkinnakku, **ubšukkannakku** “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.

ubû(m), *upû* “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure ?; < Sum.

ûbu “thickness” jB of door; < *ebû* II

ubuhšinnu → *abahšinnu*

uburtu “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < *wabrum*

ubūšû (or *upūšû*) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in *akal u.*

udā'ē → *udû* I

udā'u → *wadûm*

uddam “today” OB (but phps. error for *ûmam* ?)

uddagiddû(m) “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA. GĪD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.

uddakam, NB occas. *uddakku* “all day; for ever” Bab. (lit.); < Sum.

uddalû, *uttalû* (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze

u(d)dasiggû (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.

uddazallû(m) “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL(.LA/LĀ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~ “timing”; < Sum.

uddeš, *ûdiš* “in distress” jB; < *ûdu*

uddi → *wuddi*

uddini, *uddinna* → *udîni*

uddu (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?

uddu → also *ûdu*

uddû I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.

uddû II ~ “exuberance” jB lex.

uddû → also *ûdu*; *wadûm* D

uddupu(m) “blown (up)” O/jB; of ill sheep “distended”; of sky “wind-swept”; < *edêpu* D

udduru(m) “darkened” O/jB lex., of person’s countenance ?; < *adâru* I D

udî-, *udê-* “alone” M/NA, *udîya/šû/šuniu* etc. “on my/his/their own”; < *wêdum*; < *wêdî-*

udigallu (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.

udini, *qudîni*, NA also *udîna*, *uddîni*, *uddinna* “up till now, so far” M/NA; NA only before *lā* + pres. “not yet”; → *adîni*; *udî-*

udînu (a mountain bird) NA

ûdiš → *uddeš*

udittu ~ “(growth of) rushes” jB; < *edêdu*

udru, *uduru*; pl. m. & f. “(Bactrian) camel” M/NA

udû(m) I, NA also *udā'ē* pl. tant.? “tools, equipment” of craftsman, for journey etc.; NA, NB esp. metal vessels, tools

udû II mng. uncl. jB lex.; < *edû* II ?

ûdu, *uddu*, *uddû*, *udû* ~ “distress, affliction” j/NB [UD.DA] *û. šûtuqu* “to have troubles pass”; “ill effects” of scorpion, snake etc.; > *uddeš*

u'du, *u'udu*, *yādu* (a group of corvée workers) NB(Nippur)

udugu, *edigu* “(wooden) stick” jB lex., for beating etc.

udukalû (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB rit.; < Sum.

udukianakku “sheep for funerary sacrifice” jB lex.; < Sum.

udukišāhû (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udukiutukku (a kind of sacrificial sheep) jB lex.; < Sum.

udûmu “(kind of) ape” NA (or error for *uqûpu* ?)

udunmāhu “(kind of) brick-kiln” jB lex.; < Sum.; → *utûnu*

uduru → *udru*

udurû → *adurû*

udutilû “live sheep” jB [UDU.TI.LA] for offering; < Sum.

ugallu “big weather-demon” jB [U4.GAL(.LA)] myth., mag.; < Sum.

ugārišam “meadow by meadow” OB; < *ugāru*

ugāršu “towards the meadow” jB [A.GĀR-šû]; < *ugāru*

ugāru(m) m. & f. “(communally controlled) meadow” [A.GĀR]; OB *mār(û)* u. “member(s) of the meadow(-consortium)”; MA u. *ālî* “city meadow”, Nuzi u. *ša PIN* “meadow of village PIN”; Mari (a dry capacity measure = 4 gur); < Sum.; > *ugārišam*, *ugāršu*

ugbaltu(m), occas. *ugbantum*; pl. *ugbakkātum*; Ass. usu. *gubaltu(m)* “(kind of) priestess” OA, O/jB [NIN.DINGIR(.RA)] st. abs. OB *ugbabat* “she is a priestess”; Mari *bīt u.*; > *ugbabūtum*

ugbabūtum “status as priestess” OB; < *ugbaltu* *ugbakkātum*, *ugbantum* → *ugbaltu*

uggatu “rage, fury” M/NB of human, deity; freq. u. *libbi*; < *agāgu*

uggu(m) “rage, fury” O/jB; < *agāgu*

uggugum “very furious” OB lex.; < *agāgu*

uggulu mng. unkn. jB, of reed-thicket

ugu I ~ “death”? jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu II “power, strength” jB lex.

ugu III (or *ugû*) “mother” jB lex.; < Sum.

ugu → also *uququ*

ugû → *ugu* III

ugubbum → *uguppum*

ugudillû, *ugudillu* “single, solitary” jB; of day; of warts etc. [UGU.DILI]; of lion, bird; < Sum.

ugulamartûm “Amarite-supervisor” OB [UGULA.MAR.TU]; < Sum.

ugummu(m) mng. unkn. Bab.

uguppum (or *ugubbum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.

ugurtu (a kind of document)? MA; < *egêru* II

uhaltu → *uhultu*

uhātu; pl. *uhātāti* (a leather item) Am.

uhe(n)nu → *uhinnu*

uhhah → *ulhah*

uhhu “phlegm, sputum” jB; lex. also “(copper) slag”; < Sum.

uhhul, *uhhulul* (an artefact) NB, pledged

uhhultu → *uhultu*

uhhulu → *uhûlu*

uhhulul → *uhhul*

uhhunnu → *uhûlu*

uhhurtu, NB *uhhuštu* j/NB 1. “rear bar” under chariot 2. (a Sum. vb. form); < *uhhuru*

uhhuru(m) “late, remaining” OAkk, O/jB of persons, math. of figures; of night-watch; “late fruiting” of palm tree; < *ahāru*

uhhuštu → *uhhuru*

uhhuzu(m) “plated with, set in (metal)” Ass., O/jB [GAR.RA] of furniture, ornaments; *hurāša* u. “inlaid, plated with gold”; < *ahāzu* D

uhinnu(m), *uhe(n)nu*, OAkk *uhinnum* “fresh date(s)” [U4/Ū.ĤI.IN] also (nā)u. “date(-shaped) bead”, in stone, gold etc.

uhîru “weed” jB, in desig. of cucumber

uhnu (or *ahnu*) mng. unkn. Alal. in u./a. *ša amēli*

uhru(m), *uhru* “rearmost” O/jB; “ninth string” of lyre; < *ahāru*

uhrušhu → *ehrušhu*

uhinnum → *uhinnu*

uhulgallu “unfavourable day” jB [U4.ĤUL. GĀL(.E)]; < Sum.

uhultu(m), Bogh. also *uhhultu*, *uhaltu*, NA *ahussu* (an alkaline salt) “soda” OA, M/jB, NA; Bogh. u. *iramruk* “he bathes in soda”; < *uhûlu*

uhûlu(m), NB also *uhhulu*, Ug. occas. *uhhunnu* m. & f. (an alkali-rich plant) “potash” Bab. [(Ū.)NAGA]; as mineral; for soap; in glass recipe; esp. u. *qarnātil/qarnānu* [(Ū.)NAGA.SI]

“*Salicornia*”, and similar plants for glass, drug, u. q. *qalāti* “burnt S.”; > *uhultu*

uhulunašše (a wooden object) Alal.; < Hurr.

uhummiš “like a cliff” j/NB

uhummu; pl. m. & f. “cliff” jB; > *uhummiš*

uhurra'um “remainder” OAkk; < *ahāru*

uhušgallu “terrible storm” jB mag.; < Sum.

û'i → *û'a*

u'illu(m) “bearer, porter” O/jB [LŪ.Ū.ĪL] in temple; < Sum.

u'iltu (a kind of cuneiform tablet) j/NB, NA 1. Bab. “(legal) contract-tablet” [pseudo-log. Ū.ĪL.TI]; *šāter* u. “writer of the tablet”, of scribe; *bēl* u. “creditor” 2. Ass. (a lit. excerpt tablet), also astr., u. *ša antali* “eclipse tablet”; < *e'ēlu*

uizza “wedjet-eye” Am.; Eg. amulet; < Eg.

ûka mng. uncl. Mari, introducing speech

Ukaduhha, *Kadduhha* (name of a constellation, phps.) “Cygnus” Bab. [MUL.U4.KA.DUĤ.A (or = *nimru* I ?)]; < Sum.; → *kaduhhû*

ukalātu → *ukultu*

ukallûm (desig. of a person) OB

ukam[uššu] (a kind of cumin) jB lex.

ukāpu(m) “pack-saddle” OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin

ukkinnu, *unkennu* “assembly (of the gods)” jB; < Sum.

ûkkum I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ekêku* ?

ukku II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?

ukkidu(m) (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < *ekêdu* D; → *mukkidu* ?

ukkuliš “very dark(ly)” jB in u. *ew/mû Š* “to darken”; < *ukkulu*

ukkulu “very dark” jB; of day, face; < *ekêlu*; > *ukkuliš*

ukkumu “predatory” jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also *ûU.*; < *ekêmu*

ukkupiš “very near” jB, of place, of time; < *ukkupu*

ukkupu mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < *ekêpu*

ukkušu “driven off”? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < *akāšu*

uklu(m) I “darkness” O/jB; < *ekêlu*

uklu(m) II “food, nourishment” Ass., OB; for servant; OB *ukul pîya* “my victuals”; < *akālu*

uklu → also *waklum*

ukû (part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” M/jB

ukullû(m) I, MA *ukullā'u*, NA *akullû* “provisions, subsistence” Bab., M/NA [ŠA. GAL]; O/MB “fodder” for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans, “food

ubru → wabrum

ubsaharrakku (a cultic location) j/NB [UB. SAHAR.RA; UB.SA.ĤA.RI]; < Sum.

ubsātu → abūsu

ubšukkinnakku, **ubšukkannakku** “court of assembly” j/NB [UB.ŠU.UKKIN.NA] of gods in heaven; NB (an inner courtyard of temple); < Sum.

ubû(m), *upû* “half iku” Bab. [UBU], as surface measure; jB as capacity measure ?; < Sum.

ûbu “thickness” jB of door; < *ebû* II

ubuhšinnu → *abahšinnu*

uburtu “female stranger”? jB; also (a bird); Nuzi, NA in fPNs; < *wabrum*

ubūšû (or *upūšû*) pl. mng. unkn. Early Mari in *akal u*.

udā'ē → *udû* I

udā'u → *wadûm*

uddam “today” OB (but phps. error for *ûmam* ?)

uddagiddû(m) “omitted day” O/jB [UD.DA. GĪD.DA] at end of month of fewer than 30 days; < Sum.

uddakam, NB occas. *uddakku* “all day; for ever” Bab. (lit.); < Sum.

uddalû, *uttalû* (a vessel) Bogh., Nuzi; in gold, bronze

u(d)dasiggû (a meal-time) jB lex.; < Sum.

uddazallû(m) “date, day of the month” O/jB [UD.DA.ZAL(.LA/LĀ)] 1. OB “date in month” 2. jB “intercalary day” 3. jB desig. of math.-astr. constant, ~ “timing”; < Sum.

uddeš, *ûdiš* “in distress” jB; < *ûdu*

uddi → *wuddi*

uddini, *uddinna* → *udîni*

uddu (a log, beam) jB; < Sum.?

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uddû I “to impregnate” NB; < Aram.

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uhhul, *uhhulul* (an artefact) NB, pledged

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uhummiš “like a cliff” j/NB

uhummu; pl. m. & f. “cliff” jB; > *uhummiš*

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uhušgallu “terrible storm” jB mag.; < Sum.

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ukallûm (desig. of a person) OB

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ukāpu(m) “pack-saddle” OA, M/NB; Nuzi, of sheepskin

ukkinnu, *unkennu* “assembly (of the gods)” jB; < Sum.

ûkkum I mng. unkn. OB lex.; < *ekêku* ?

ukku II (an object) Ug., of ivory; NA?

ukkidu(m) (physically handicapped) O/jB lex.; as PN; < *ekêdu* D; → *mukkidu* ?

ukkuliš “very dark(ly)” jB in u. *ew/mû Š* “to darken”; < *ukkulu*

ukkulu “very dark” jB; of day, face; < *ekêlu*; > *ukkuliš*

ukkumu “predatory” jB as name of a dog of Marduk, also *ûU*; < *ekêmu*

ukkupiš “very near” jB, of place, of time; < *ukkupu*

ukkupu mng. uncl. jB lex. D adj. or infin.; < *ekêpu*

ukkušu “driven off”? jB lex. D adj. (or infin.); < *akāšu*

uklu(m) I “darkness” O/jB; < *ekêlu*

uklu(m) II “food, nourishment” Ass., OB; for servant; OB *ukul pîya* “my victuals”; < *akālu*

uklu → also *waklum*

ukû (part of loom, phps.) “shuttle” M/jB

ukullû(m) I, MA *ukullā'u*, NA *akullû* “provisions, subsistence” Bab., M/NA [ŠA. GAL]; O/MB “fodder” for cattle, less freq. humans; Ass., j/NB usu. for humans, “food

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*

ukullûm II "overseer" Mari; < Akk. lw. in Sum.; → *waklum*

ukultu(m), NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, O/jB, NA [NĠG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc."; of plague *u. ilil/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*

ukunurû "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurbalû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurgiddû (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurigû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurru I "(a kind of) brick" OAKk, OB

uku(r)ru II "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hurr.

ukuššû (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.

ul, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul kī eḡel hurkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul...ul...* "neither ... nor ...", with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*

ûl "or" OA; *ûl...ûl...* "either ... or ...", "whether ... or ..."; *šumma...ûl...* "whether ... or ..."; < *ûla*

ula "not" OAKk, OA, arch. O/jB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u* + *lā*; > *ul*, *ulla I*, *ullu I*

ûla, *ûlā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ûla...ûla...* "either ... or ..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ûlamā* "or else ..."; < *û* + *lā*; > *ûl*; *ûlašûma*

ulādu "child"? OB; < *walādum*

ulādu → also *walādum*

ulaltu "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*

ulālu(m) "weak, helpless (person)" O/jB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālûtu*

ulālûtu, once *ilalûtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*

ûlamā → *ûla*

ulāman → *ula*

ulāpu "rag" M/jB; esp. *u. lupputti* "soiled rag" [TUG.NĠG.DĀRA.ŠU.LĀL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"

ul'ari → *ulmuari*

ûlašûma "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ûla*

ulbum (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari

ulgiritu mng. unkn. jB mag.

ulhaḥ, *uḥḥaḥ* (a thorn-bush) M/jB lex.

ulḥi (a room or building) jB lex.

uli → *ul*

ulibum (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.

ulillu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

uliltu "dried fig" j/NB [GIŠ.PEŠ.ḤĀD.A]

ulinnu "coloured twine" M/jB [Ú.LI.IN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamû* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"

ulipum → *ulibum*

ulirkun "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.

ulla I, j/NB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*

ulla II, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u...u...* "on one occasion ..., on another ..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištu/ultu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullā I*; > *ullānu*

ullalla "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullū I*; > *ullalliassu*; *ullallū*

ullalliassu, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? O/jB lex.; < *ullalla*

ullallū "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*

ullāman ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I* + *-man*

ullān "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*

ullānu(m) Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence"

2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ultu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānūya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānū'a* "before me"; < *ulla II* + *-ānum*; > *ullān*; → *ellān*

ullātu → *ullū II*

ullikī'am, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikā* "there" O/MB; < *ullū I* + *kī'am*

ullillassu → *ullalliassu*

ullimettam "in his time" Mari; < *ullū I*

ulliš "later, thereafter" O/jB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullū I*; → *ullitiš*

ullišam "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullū I*

ullitiš, jB occas. *ullātiš* "the day after tomorrow" O/jB; Nuzi also for *ulliš*; < *ullū I*; Ass. → *allitiš*; *lādiš*

ullitu → *ullū I*

ullu(m) I "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kinu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.

ullu II (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

ullu → also *ḥullu*; *ulla I.II*

ullû(m) I; f. *ullitu(m)* "that; distant" Bab. 1. "that", pl. "those" (opp. to *annû I*); as subst. "that/those one(s)", OB *ullūtini* "those of us"; NB *ultu u.* "from there"? 2. "distant (in time)", *imē ullūti* "days of yore"; > *ulla II*, *ullumma*, *ullānu*, *ullān*; *ulliš*, *ullitiš*, *ullišam*; *ullātu*; *ullikī'am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *aḥullā*; → *allū I*

ullû(m) II; f. *ullūātu(m)* "exalted" O/jB; of goddess; < *elū III D*

ullū III (a garment)? Am.

ulluḥum "tufted" OB of snake, in *ulluḥam šārātīm* "with tufts of hair"; < *elēḥu D*

ullulu(m) I "cleansed" O/jB; < *elēlu II D*

ullulu II (kind of body armour) jB lex.

ullum(ma), OAKk also *allum* "thereupon" OAKk, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla II* loc.-adv.

ullupu (a plant) Ug. lex.

ullûru(m) (an object) OA, Mari, Am.

ullušu "swollen" jB, of flesh; < *elēšu*

ullātiš → *ullitiš*

ullûtu "garrison"? NA; < *elū III D*

ullûtu "distant time" O/jB in *ûm u.* "day(s) of old"; < *ullā I*

ulmu; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) "axe" M/NA, M/jB, of iron; Ug. for a ship

ulmuari, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.

ulnu "or else"? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

ulpānu (a leather coat) jB lex.

ulšāniš, *ulšiš* "joyfully" j/NB; < *ulšu*

ulšu(m) "pleasure; rejoicing" Bab., NA *u. epēšu* "to enjoy oneself"; *u. libbi(m)* "delight", *u. malû(m)* "to be endowed with attractiveness"; < *elēšu*; > *ulšāniš*

ulšānum "first-class oil" OB; < Sum.

ultu → *ištu*

ulû(m) in *ulū samni/ḥimētim* "the best oil/butter" Bab.; < Sum.?

ûlû, *û lû* "or" O/MA, O/jB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ûlûma* "or else"; *û.(-ma)* ... *û.(-ma)* ... "either ... or ..."; < *û* + *lû*

uluḥḥu "sceptre" Ug., jB [GIŠ.Û.LUḤ]; *u. šarrûti* "s. of kingship"; < Sum.

Ulûlu → *Elûnum*

ulušennu → *ulušinnu*

ulušinmaḥḥu "first-class emmer-beer" jB lex.; < *ulušinnu*

ulušinnu(m), *ulušennu* "date-sweetened emmer-beer" Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ÛLUŠIN]; < Sum.

-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66

umā "now" NA; < *u* + *mā*

ûma(m) "today, on this day; for a day" 1. O/MA, O/jB "today", *kīma ša ûmam* "like today" 2. jB "on this day"; *û...û...* "on one day ..., on another ..." 3. OB "for the length of a day"; < *ûmu I*; → *uddam*

ûmakkal, *ûmuakkal* "for one day, for the length of one day" OA, O/jB [UD.I.KAM] OA esp. with *biātum* ("to stay"); OB *ina û*; *ḥarrān û*. "a one-day journey"; < *ûmam* + *kal(a)*

ûmakkalûm adj. "one day's" OB of troops, men "assigned for one day"; < *ûmakkal*

umamtu, *umāmātu* "female animal" MA, jB lex.; in art; < *umāmu*

umāmu(m), *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* "animal; (coll.) beasts" Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, M/jB *u. šēri* "beasts of the wild", *lû ša tābali lû ša nāri* "of dry land or river", *ša tâmti* "of the sea"; jB *umāmānu ša Tiāmat* "Tiāmat's monsters"; "animal figure" in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. "domestic animals"; > *umamtu*

umandu (part of human insides) jB

umarzanapāta "city-ruler" NB; < OPers.

umasupitrû "son of the (royal) house" NB, in *bīt u.* desig. of crown prince's estate; < OPers.

umaštu ~ "hook" jB; < *umāšu*

umāšu(m), *ḥumālūšum*, *emāšu* ~ "grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength" Bab., NA [GÉŠPU]; *wakil nāši u.* "overseer of the wrestlers"; *ša (ḥ)u.* [LÚ.GÉŠPU] "wrestler", in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. j/NB "strength" of person; > *umaštu*

umātu (a wooden object) jB lex.

umātu → *ûmu I*

umbûbu Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *šer'ân embûbi*); → *ebûbu*

***umdu**; pl. *undī* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?

ûmiš M/NB 1. "like day(light)"; < *ûmu I* 2. "like a storm"; < *ûmu II*

ûmišam, *ûmiša* "daily, day by day" OAKk, Bab. freq. *û.-ma*; < *ûmu I* + *-išam*

ûmītu "born on the day" MA, as fPN; < *ûmu I* + *-ī*

umma, MB also *ummā*, j/NB occas. *ummu* "saying"; ptcl. introducing dir. speech OAKk(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *umma PN-šarrum-šī-ma* etc. "thus says PN/the king/she" etc.; OB freq. *ummāmi*; → *enma*

Ummān-manda, OB also *Ummān-m/hadda* ~ "barbarian horde" Bab. [ÉRIN.(Ḥ)A.-m.]; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) = "Medes"; → *ummānu*

ummannu → *ummānu*; *ummiānu*

allowance"; OB math. "degree of slope"; < *akālu*

ukullûm II "overseer" Mari; < Akk. lw. in Sum.; → *waklum*

ukultu(m), NA *akussu*; NA pl. *ukalāti*? "food; consumption" OA, O/jB, NA [NĠG.GU7; GU7-] 1. "food" for human, animal, OA also "(allowance for) food"; NA (a kind of soup or sauce)? 2. "consumption", of lion, *u. alpē* etc. "consumption of oxen etc."; of plague *u. ilil/DN* "devouring of (= by) god/DN"; ext. (condition of liver); < *akālu*; → *akussu*

ukunurû "previous day" jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurbalû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurgiddû (a clay vessel) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurigû (a vinegar jar) jB lex.; < Sum.

ukurru I "(a kind of) brick" OAKk, OB

uku(r)ru II "body" Nuzi, of statue, in wood; < Hurr.

ukuššû (a gem) Ug. lex., of lapis lazuli; < Sum.

ul, OB occas. *uli* "not" Bab., to negate main clause [NB NU]; usu. immediately before vb./pred.; before other word for emphasis, MB *ul kī eḡel hurkūti nadnaššu* "given him not as a hereditary field"; in condit. clause after *šumma*, rarely instead of *lā*; *ul...ul...* "neither ... nor ...", with subst.s and vb.s; < *ula*; → *lā*

ūl "or" OA; *ūl...ūl...* "either ... or ...", "whether ... or ..."; *šumma...ūl...* "whether ... or ..."; < *ūla*

ula "not" OAKk, OA, arch. O/jB, to negate main clause; OA alternates with *lā*; OB, Mari *ulāman* "were it not so", "otherwise"; < *u* + *lā*; > *ul*, *ulla I*, *ullu I*

ūla, *ūlā* "or" OA, NA; OA between subst.s, vb.s, *ūla...ūla...* "either ... or ..."; NA usu. between vb.s, *ūlamā* "or else ..."; < *ū* + *lā*; > *ūl*; *ūlašūma*

ulādu "child"? OB; < *walādum*

ulādu → also *walādum*

ulaltu "helpless woman" jB; < *ulālu*

ulālu(m) "weak, helpless (person)" O/jB; > *ulaltu*, *ulālūtu*

ulālūtu, once *ilalūtu* "helplessness" jB, in *u. alāku* "to become helpless"; < *ulālu*

ūlamā → *ūla*

ulāman → *ula*

ulāpu "rag" M/jB; esp. *u. lupputti* "soiled rag" [TUG.NĠG.DĀRA.ŠU.LĀL] med., om.; *ulāp sūni* "sanitary towel"

ul'ari → *ulmuari*

ūlašūma "or else, or on the other hand" OB(N.Mes.), Mari; < *ūla*

ulbum (a vessel) OB(Susa), Mari

ulgiritu mng. unkn. jB mag.

ulḥaḥ, *uḥḥaḥ* (a thorn-bush) M/jB lex.

ulḥi (a room or building) jB lex.

uli → *ul*

ulibum (or *ulipum*) (a sauce) OB lex.

ulillu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

uliltu "dried fig" j/NB [GIŠ.PEŠ.ḤĀD.A]

ulinnu "coloured twine" M/jB [Ú.LI.IN] mag., *ina u. rakāsu*, *u. lamû* "to bind with, wind in *u.*"

ulipum → *ulibum*

ulirkun "young male animal"? jB lex.; < Elam.

ulla I, j/NB also *ullu* "no!" Bab.; OB before imper.; jB *ulla/u mannu iqabbi* "who says no?"; < *ula* etc.; > *ullāman*

ulla II, *ullā*, NB also *ullu* "at some time" Bab.; jB *u...u...* "on one occasion ..., on another ..."; *adi u.* "for ever", also *ana u.*; *ištu/ultu u.* "since earliest times", before pret. "long ago"; < *ullā I*; > *ullānu*

ullalla "anyone" jB lex.; < *ullū I*; > *ullalliassu*; *ullallū*

ullalliassu, jB *ullil[lassu]* "at some later time"? O/jB lex.; < *ullalla*

ullallū "anyone of those"? Ug.; < *ullalla*

ullāman ~ "otherwise" Mari; < *ulla I* + *-man*

ullān "apart from, except for" Mari; < *ullānu*

ullānu(m) Bab. 1. adv., of place "there, thence"

2. adv., of time "there and then; from the start", esp. *u.-ma*; (*ultu*) *u.(-ma)* "thereupon, at that very moment" 3. conj. (+ subjunct.) "immediately after, as soon as" 4. prep. "apart from, other than", *ullānūya ul ibašši* "there is no-one other than I"; "without (permission/collaboration of)" 5. prep. "before, previous to", *ullānū'a* "before me"; < *ulla II* + *-ānum*; > *ullān*; → *ellān*

ullātu → *ullū II*

ullikī'am, Mari *ullikēm*, Bogh. *ullikā* "there" O/MB; < *ullū I* + *kī'am*

ullillassu → *ullalliassu*

ullimettam "in his time" Mari; < *ullū I*

ulliš "later, thereafter" O/jB; lit. also as prep. "before"?; < *ullū I*; → *ullitiš*

ullišam "thither" OB, Bogh.; < *ullū I*

ullitiš, jB occas. *ullātiš* "the day after tomorrow" O/jB; Nuzi also for *ulliš*; < *ullū I*; Ass. → *allitiš*; *lādiš*

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ullu(m) I "negative answer, refusal" Bab.; *u. apālu(m)* "to answer no, refuse"; jB *u. kinu* "a true no"; < *ula* etc.

ullu II (a bull) OB(Bogh.), of silver

ullu → also *ḥullu*; *ulla I.II*

ullû(m) I; f. *ullitu(m)* "that; distant" Bab. 1. "that", pl. "those" (opp. to *annû I*); as subst. "that/those one(s)", OB *ullūṭini* "those of us"; NB *ultu u.* "from there"? 2. "distant (in time)", *imē ullūti* "days of yore"; > *ulla II*, *ullumma*, *ullānu*, *ullān*; *ulliš*, *ullitiš*, *ullišam*; *ullātu*; *ullikī'am*; *ullalla* etc.; *ullimettam*; *aḥullā*; → *allū I*

ullû(m) II; f. *ullūātu(m)* "exalted" O/jB; of goddess; < *elū III D*

ullū III (a garment)? Am.

ulluḥum "tufted" OB of snake, in *ulluḥam šārātīm* "with tufts of hair"; < *elēḥu D*

ullulu(m) I "cleansed" O/jB; < *elēlu II D*

ullulu II (kind of body armour) jB lex.

ullum(ma), OAKk also *allum* "thereupon"

OAKk, OB; also in fPN *Ullum-eršet*; < *ulla II*

loc.-adv.

ullupu (a plant) Ug. lex.

ullûru(m) (an object) OA, Mari, Am.

ullušu "swollen" jB, of flesh; < *elēšu*

ullātiš → *ullitiš*

ullūtu "garrison"? NA; < *elū III D*

ullūtu "distant time" O/jB in *ūm u.* "day(s) of old"; < *ullā I*

ulmu; pl. m. & f. (a weapon, phps.) "axe"

M/NA, M/jB, of iron; Ug. for a ship

ulmuari, *ul'ari* (a plant) jB lex.

ulnu "or else"? jB lex.; < W.Sem.?

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ulšu(m) "pleasure; rejoicing" Bab., NA *u. epēšu* "to enjoy oneself"; *u. libbi(m)* "delight", *u. malū(m)* "to be endowed with attractiveness"; < *elēšu*; > *ulšāniš*

ulšānum "first-class oil" OB; < Sum.

ultu → *ištu*

ulû(m) in *ulū samni/ḥimētim* "the best oil/butter" Bab.; < Sum.?

ulû, *ulû* "or" O/MA, O/jB between subst.s and clauses, OB *ulūma* "or else"; *ū.(-ma)* ... *ū.(-ma)* ... "either ... or ..."; < *ū* + *lû*

uluḥḥu "sceptre" Ug., jB [GIŠ.Ú.LUḤ]; *u. šarrūti* "s. of kingship"; < Sum.

Ulûlu → *Elūnum*

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ulušinmaḥḥu "first-class emmer-beer" jB lex.; < *ulušinnu*

ulušinnu(m), *ulušennu* "date-sweetened emmer-beer" Bab. [KAŠ.ULUŠIN/ÚLUŠIN]; < Sum.

-um loc.-adv. suffix → GAG §66

umā "now" NA; < *u* + *mā*

ūma(m) "today, on this day; for a day" 1. O/MA, O/jB "today", *kīma ša ūmam* "like today" 2. jB "on this day"; *ū...ū...ū...* "on one day ..., on another ..." 3. OB "for the length of a day"; < *ūmu I*; → *uddam*

ūmakkal, *ūmuakkal* "for one day, for the length of one day" OA, O/jB [UD.I.KAM] OA esp. with *biātum* ("to stay"); OB *ina ū*; *ḥarrān ū*. "a one-day journey"; < *ūmam* + *kal(a)*

ūmakkalûm adj. "one day's" OB of troops, men "assigned for one day"; < *ūmakkal*

umamtu, *umāmātu* "female animal" MA, jB lex.; in art; < *umāmu*

umāmu(m), *emammu(m)*, *emāmu* "animal; (coll.) beasts" Bab., M/NA; esp. wild animals, M/jB *u. šēri* "beasts of the wild", *lū ša tābali lū ša nāri* "of dry land or river", *ša tāmti* "of the sea"; jB *umāmānu ša Tiāmat* "Tiāmat's monsters"; "animal figure" in temple, on carpet etc.; MA, jB occas. "domestic animals"; > *umamtu*

umandu (part of human insides) jB

umarzanapāta "city-ruler" NB; < OPers.

umasupitrû "son of the (royal) house" NB, in *bīt u.* desig. of crown prince's estate; < OPers.

umaštu ~ "hook" jB; < *umāšu*

umāšu(m), *ḥumālūšum*, *emāšu* ~ "grappling-hook (for wrestlers); strength" Bab., NA [GÉŠPU]; *wakil nāši u.* "overseer of the wrestlers"; *ša (ḥ)u.* [LÚ.GÉŠPU] "wrestler", in cult, figurine, in mag.; transf. j/NB "strength" of person; > *umaštu*

umātu (a wooden object) jB lex.

umātu → *ūmu I*

umbūbu Ug. desig. of a harp string (for Bab. *šer'ān embūbi*); → *ebhūbu*

***umdu**; pl. *undī* (a skin complaint) NA; < *emēdu*?

ūmiš M/NB 1. "like day(light)"; < *ūmu I* 2. "like a storm"; < *ūmu II*

ūmišam, *ūmiša* "daily, day by day" OAKk, Bab. freq. *ū.-ma*; < *ūmu I* + *-išam*

ūmitu "born on the day" MA, as fPN; < *ūmu I* + *-ī*

umma, MB also *ummā*, j/NB occas. *ummu* "saying"; ptcl. introducing dir. speech OAKk(Ur III), Bab., O/MA; *umma PN-šarrum-šī-ma* etc. "thus says PN/the king/she" etc.; OB freq. *ummāmi*; → *enma*

Ummān-manda, OB also *Ummān-m/hadda* ~ "barbarian horde" Bab. [ÉRIN.(Ḥ)A.-m.]; esp. in om.; NA, NB(roy. inscr.) = "Medes"; → *ummānu*

ummannu → *ummānu*; *ummiānu*

ummannuḥum (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari
ummānu(m), *ummannu* f.; pl. rarely m. "army, troops" [ÉRIN(.HIA(.MEŠ)/HIMEŠ); Bogh., Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state labour; occas. "crowd; common people"; → *Ummān-manda*

ummānu → *ummiānu*

ummānūtu, Mari *ummēnūtum* "craftsmanship, scholarship" OjB, NA; *ummēnūtum quttū* "perfect in skill", *šipir u.* "a work of c."; jB, NA "(scribal) craft, learning"; < *ummiānu*

ummaru(m) ~ "soup, broth" OjB [TU7; jB also KAM ?]

ummatu(m) "main body, bulk" Bab. 1. of army; *šāb ummatim* "the main body of troops", *ummat Hana* "main Hanaean force"; transf. of animals 2. OB om. "main body" of oil [Bogh. UMUN] 3. jB ext. *u. tīrāni* "complete intestine"; *u. ḥašī* "complete lung"? 4. *u. erī* "lower grindstone" 5. jB lex. *u. eqli* (a thorny plant) 6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin)?; MB(Nippur) (a wool payment)?; jB ~ "descendants" in *ummat DN*; < *ummu* I

ummatu → *ummu* I.II

ummedu(m), *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? OjB

ummedum → *ummiānu*

ummedūtu → *ummānūtu*

ummiānītum; pl. *ummiānētum* "sum(s) owed to creditors"? OB; < *ummiānu*

ummiānu(m), Mari *ummedum*, *ummiānu*, *ummannu*; pl. m. & f. [(LÚ.)UM.MI/ME.A] 1. "craftsman, specialist" OB usu. *mār u.*; OAKk, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work overseer in temples), pl. *ummiānētum*; jB, NA "craftsman, expert" in gener., in army 2. NA, NB "scholar, scribal expert", (royal) "(chief) scribe" 3. NB "expert", of trained plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB "money-lender; creditor"; < Sum. *ummiā* + *-ān*; > *ummiānītum*; *ummānūtu*

ummidu → *ummedu*

ummisallu "Emesal-composition"? jB; [EME.SAL ? (→ *mēsallu*); < Sum.

ummu(m) I f. "mother" [AMA] 1. of humans, *u. ālittu* "natural mother"; *ummi ummi* "grandmother"; transf. OA *ummi atti* "you are (as) my mother", Bab. of goddess *u. bānūt* "the mother who created me" etc. 2. of animals; *u. mē* (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin, OA *u. ṭuppi* "original document"?; OB *ṭuppi ummātim* "document of original (fields)"?; NB *u. A.ŠA.MEŠ* "original deed of property"; NA, NB (accounting term, phps.) "total credits"?; of

river *u. nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex. "quiver"; "stock" of tree, vine; NA in topog. descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

ummu(m) II; pl. f. "heat; fever" Bab. 1. med. "fever" [KUM] 2. usu. pl. "(summer) heat" [É.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*; < *emēmu*

ummu(m) III (a reed or rush rope) OjB lex.; < Sum.

ummu IV (a bird) jB lex.

ummu → also *umma*

ummuliš "sparklingly" jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I
ummulu I jB 1. "twinkling" of star, planet 2. lex. (desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ "stifled, suppressed"; < *wamālum*

ummulu II ~ "stifling, oppression" jB lex., of illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

ummuqu(m) OjB ~ "deep-thinking" of person; "well thought-through" of action; < *emēqu* I

ummuru (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

ummuštu (a priestess) jB lex.

ummūtum "motherhood" OB, Emar; < *ummu* I
umninu, *umninnu*, *umnīnu(m)* II; pl. f. "chest, case" OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing, weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupninnu*

umsu → *umšum* II

umšatu(m) I ~ "mole, birthmark"? OjB [DUB (.BU); SAMAG; ŠAMAG] *u. malū* "to be covered in moles"; transf. "bumps, knobs" on basket, on vessel

umšatu II (a tough grass) jB lex.

umšitum (part of a door)? OB

umšu I, *uṣu* "hunger" jB; < *emēšu* II

umšum II (or *umsu*) (an object) OA

umšarḥum, *umzarḥu*, *umzahḥu*, NA *unzalerḥu*, *unzahḥu* (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA man, woman *u. ša (f)PN*; NA *u. ša šarri* "freedman? of king"; also of field?, animal mng. uncl.

umšu(m), *uššu* "heat, summer" OjB; *ina u. u. dannu ibašši* "there will be great heat in summer"; *u. kuššu* "heat (and) cold"; jB also pl. *umšē rabūti* "severe heatwaves"; < *amāšu*

ūmšu(m) "till this day" OAKk, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I + *-šum*

ūmtum, M/NB *undu* "(one specific) day" Bab., OA; OB *in-ūmti* "on the day when" + subjunct.; NB/NA *ina muḥḥi*, *bāsi undi*; < *ūmu* I nom. unit.

ūmu(m) I; pl. m. & f. "day" [UD; astr. → 1] 1. "daytime" as opp. to night [astr. ME]; is bright, cloudy etc.; *ū. kurū/arku* "short/long day" of winter/summer; times/parts of day →

e.g. *mašlu*, *mišlu*, *qablu* I 3, *šertu* II, *šeru* II; *kal(a) ūmi* "all day" 2. "(whole) day" (= 24 hours); as date [UD.X.KAM = "Xth day", but also "X days"]; favourable, unfavourable; MA UD-um "per day"; MA, jB *u/arah ūmāte* "a whole month"; OA *adi ū. annīm* "till today", jB *ištu ūmimma* "from today"; NA, NB *ūmu (...)* *ūmu* "day by day; one day ... the other"; st. abs. OjB *ūm mašil*, *mašil ūm* "half a day" 3. special days: for rituals, festivals → e.g. *akitu*, *isinnu*, *tēliltu*; *ūm(u) ili* "(personal?) god's day"; of death, fate etc. → *bibbulu* 2, *mūtu*, *šimtu*, *ištēn ū.* etc. "in one day", i.e. quickly 4. pl. "days" as period of time, of past, future; of s.o.'s lifetime; of allotted period in law, commerce, *umūātu* + *malū* "time is up"; of season, weather, harvest, OB *ūmāt šamaššammī* "sesame time"; *ina lā ūmišu* "at the wrong time" 5. in temporal expressions: (*ina*) *ū.* "at the time of"; *adi/ultu ū.* "until/since"; (*in(a)*) *ūmišu(ma)* "at his time, then", + pres. "at the stipulated time"; > *ūm*; *ūma*; *ūmiš* I; *ūmišam*, *ūmussu*; *ūmšu*; *ūmītu*; *ūmtum*; *ūmakal*, *ūmakalūm*; *anūmišu*; *inūmē*, *inūmišu*; *šalšūmi*; → *ū. II*

ūmu(m) II "storm(-demon); mythical lion" Bab. [UD]; *ū. meḥē* "storm"; of person, raging *kī(ma)* *ū.* "like a storm"; desig. of demons, of (figurines of) seven sages (*apkalli*); lex. (a mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?: > *ūmiš* 2; → *ū. I*

ūmuakkal → *ūmakal*

umumma in *u. epēšu* ~ "to collect" Nuzi; < Hurr. **umunneḍukku** "letter, missive" jB lex.; < Sum.;

→ **unneḍukku**

umunnū "vein(s)" jB; < Sum.

umurru (an illness) jB med.

ūmussu "daily" jB, NA; < *ūmu* I

umzahḥu, *umzarḥu* → *umšarḥum*

unātu → *unūtu*

undī → *umdu*

undu I, Byblos *ilendu* "when; then" Am., Nuzi, Bogh., Ug. 1. as conj. "when", Bogh. also "for as long as"; Nuzi occas. before indic. 2. Ug. "then, at that time"

undu II (a workman)? Ug.

undu → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

uniātum → *unūtu*

uninātu(m) mng. uncl. OB, NA

unīqu(m) f. "female kid" OAKk, Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.EŠ.GAR]; rit. *u. lā peṭītu* "virgin kid"; < *enēqu*; → *munīqu*

unītum (a stone) OB lex.

unkennu → *ukinnu*

unnanniši (a composite beast)? jB; also *dU*.

unnānu → *unnīnu*

unnatu, *unnātu* ~ "land" jB

unneḍukku, occas. *i(n)neḍukku(m)* f. "letter, missive" OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* "when you see your letter"; *unneḍukkatūka lillikānim* "mind you keep writing!"; < Sum.; → *umunneḍukku*

unnīnu(m), *unnēnu(m)*, *unninnu*, NA *unnānu* "supplication, petition" OAKk, Bab., NA [in PNs ÉR] *u. leqū(m)* of deity, king etc. "to receive" s.o.'s "petition"; jB *šalam unnīni* "image" of king "in prayer"; OjB "(granting of) petition"; → *utnēnu* I

unnīnu → also *umnīnu*

unnubu(m) "fructified; very fruitful" OjB, esp. as (f)PN *Unnubu*, *Unnub(a)um*; < *enēbu*

unnunu(m) mng. unkn. OjB, desig. of person, also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II ?

unnušu "weakened" jB, of teeth; < *enēšu* D

unnušūtu "weakened state" jB lex.; < *unnušu*

unnutu ~ "faint" jB of star; < *enētu*

unqu(m) I, NA also *uqu* f. "ring; (stamp-)seal" Bab., M/NA [ŠU.GUR] 1. as ornament, of gold, silver etc.; *kīma* u. "(shaped) like a ring" 2. NA/NB "signet-ring, stamp-seal" 3. NA/NB "sealed document", NA *u. šarri* "royal edict"; jB *bīt unqātu* "chancery"; OA → *annuqu*
unqu II "neck" NB, *uzu* u. of sheep as cut of meat; < Aram.

unšu → *umšu* I

unšinakku (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

unšu "weakness" jB of condition of populace; < *enēšu*

unū (a kind of meat) jB lex.

unumma → *anumma*

unummīum → *annimmū*

unuššu (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?: → *unuššuḥuli*

unuššuḥuli (land-holder with state-service obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

unūtu(m), Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl. OAKk *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*, *unātu(m)*, *enātum* "tools, equipment, household utensils" [NĠ.GÚ.NA; Á.KÁR] of house, palace; of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle; of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; *u. libbi* "internal organs", i.e. liver etc.

unuzānū (a wooden implement) jB lex.

unzahḥu, *unzalerḥu* → *umšarḥum*

upānu → *ubānu*

upatinnum (a vassal)? OA; < Hitt.?

upātum → *ubātum*

ummannuḥum (a kind of drinking vessel) Mari
ummānu(m), *ummannu* f.; pl. rarely m. "army, troops" [ÉRIN(.HIA(.MES)/H.MEŠ); Bogh., Ug. also UGNIM] sg. and pl., for war, also state labour; occas. "crowd; common people"; → *Ummān-manda*

ummānu → *ummiānu*

ummānūtu, Mari *ummēnūtum* "craftsmanship, scholarship" O/jB, NA; *ummēnūtum* *quttū* "perfect in skill", *šipir* u. "a work of c."; jB, NA "(scribal) craft, learning"; < *ummiānu*

ummaru(m) ~ "soup, broth" O/jB [TU7; jB also KAM ?]

ummatu(m) "main body, bulk" Bab. 1. of army; *šāb ummatim* "the main body of troops", *ummat Hana* "main Hanaean force"; transf. of animals 2. OB om. "main body" of oil [Bogh. UMUN] 3. jB ext. u. *tirāni* "complete intestine"; u. *ḥašī* "complete lung"? 4. u. *erī* "lower grindstone" 5. jB lex. u. *eqli* (a thorny plant) 6. misc.: OB(Susa) (a basin)?; MB(Nippur) (a wool payment)?; jB ~ "descendants" in *ummat* DN; < *ummu* I

ummatu → *ummu* I.II

ummedu(m), *ummidu(m)* (a fever)? O/jB

umménum → *ummiānu*

ummēnūtum → *ummānūtu*

ummiānītum; pl. *ummiānētum* "sum(s) owed to creditors"? OB; < *ummiānu*

ummiānu(m), Mari *ummmēnum*, *ummiānu*, *ummannu*; pl. m. & f. [(LÚ.)UM.MI/ME.A] 1. "craftsman, specialist" OB usu. *mār* u.; OAKK, Mari (field-surveyor); Bogh. (work overseer in temples), pl. *ummiānēnūtum*; j/NB, NA "craftsman, expert" in gener., in army 2. NA, NB "scholar, scribal expert", (royal) "(chief) scribe" 3. NB "expert", of trained plough-animal 4. OA, O/MB, occas. jB "money-lender; creditor"; < Sum. *ummiā* + *-ān*; > *ummiānītum*; *ummānūtu*

ummidu → *ummedu*

ummisallu "Emesal-composition"? jB; [EME.SAL ? (→ *mēsallu*); < Sum.

ummu(m) I f. "mother" [AMA] 1. of humans, u. *ālittu* "natural mother"; *ummi ummi* "grandmother"; transf. OA *ummi atti* "you are (as) my mother", Bab. of goddess u. *bānūt* "the mother who created me" etc. 2. of animals; u. *mē* (a dragonfly) 3. transf., of source or origin, OA u. *ṭuppi* "original document"; OB *ṭuppi ummātim* "document of original (fields)"; NB u. A.ŠA.MEŠ "original deed of property"; NA, NB (accounting term, phps.) "total credits"; of

river u. *nārāti* 4. misc.: (part of plough); lex. "quiver"; "stock" of tree, vine; NA in topog. descr. (mng. unkn.); > *ummatu*; *ummūtum*

ummu(m) II; pl. f. "heat; fever" Bab. 1. med. "fever" [KUM] 2. usu. pl. "(summer) heat" [É.MEŠ; jB also AMA.MEŠ !], freq. + *umšu(m)*; < *emēmu*

ummu(m) III (a reed or rush rope) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

ummu IV (a bird) jB lex.

ummu → also *umma*

ummuliš "sparklingly" jB, of Mars; < *ummulu* I
ummulu I jB 1. "twinkling" of star, planet 2. lex. (desig. of a bed) 3. of manliness ~ "stifled, suppressed"; < *wamālum*

ummulu II ~ "stifling, oppression" jB lex., of illness; < *wamālum* D infin.

ummuqu(m) O/jB ~ "deep-thinking" of person; "well thought-through" of action; < *emēqu* I

ummuru (a kind of bronze) jB lex.

ummuštu (a priestess) jB lex.

ummūtum "motherhood" OB, Emar; < *ummu* I
umninu, *umninnu*, *umninnu(m)* II; pl. f. "chest, case" OB?, M/NA, Nuzi, for clothing, weapons, precious vessels etc.; → *tupninnu*

umsum → *umšum* II

umšatu(m) I ~ "mole, birthmark"? O/jB [DUB (.BU); SAMAG; ŠAMAG] u. *malû* "to be covered in moles"; transf. "bumps, knobs" on basket, on vessel

umšatu II (a tough grass) jB lex.

umšitum (part of a door)? OB

umšu I, *uṣu* "hunger" j/NB; < *emēšu* II

umšum II (or *umsum*) (an object) OA

umšarḥum, *umzarḥu*, *umzahḥu*, NA *unzalerḥu*, *unzahḥu* (a class of person) Mari, M/NA; MA man, woman u. *ša (f)PN*; NA u. *ša šarri* "freedman? of king"; also of field?, animal mng. uncl.

umšu(m), *uššu* "heat, summer" O/jB; *ina* u. u. *dannu ibašši* "there will be great heat in summer"; u. *kuššu* "heat (and) cold"; jB also pl. *umšē rabūti* "severe heatwaves"; < *amāšu*

ūmšu(m) "till this day" OAKK, OA, OB; < *ūmu* I + *-šum*

ūmtum, M/NB *undu* "(one specific) day" Bab., OA; OB *in-ūmti* "on the day when" + subjunct.; NB/NA *ina muḥḥi*, *bāsi undi*; < *ūmu* I nom. unit.

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ūmu(m) II "storm(-demon); mythical lion" Bab. [UD]; *ū. meḥē* "storm"; of person, raging *kī(ma) ū*. "like a storm"; desig. of demons, of (figurines of) seven sages (*apkalli*); lex. (a mythical lion), also as wooden figure; < Sum.?: > *ūmiš* 2; → *ū*. I

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undu → also *ūmtum*; *umdu*

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uninātu(m) mng. uncl. OB, NA

uniqu(m) f. "female kid" OAKK, Bab., M/NA [MUNUS.EŠGAR; MUNUS.EŠ.GAR]; rit. u. *lā peṭitu* "virgin kid"; < *enēqu*; → *muniqu*

unītum (a stone) OB lex.

unkennu → *ukkinnu*

unnanniši (a composite beast)? jB; also *dU*.

unnānu → *unninu*

unnatu, *unnātu* ~ "land" jB

unneḍukku, occas. *i(n)neḍukku(m)* f. "letter, missive" OB; *ūm u.-ki tammarū* "when you see your letter"; *unneḍukkātūka lillikānim* "mind you keep writing!"; < Sum.; → *umunneḍukku*

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unnunu(m) mng. unkn. O/jB, desig. of person, also as PN; f. (an illness); < *enēnu* II ?

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unnušūtu "weakened state" jB lex.; < *unnušu*

unnutu ~ "faint" jB of star; < *enētu*

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unšinakku (an edible item)? jB, eaten in dream

unšu "weakness" jB of condition of populace; < *enēšu*

unū (a kind of meat) jB lex.

unumma → *anumma*

unummium → *annimmū*

unuššu (state service) Ug.; < Hurr.?: → *unuššuhuli*

unuššuhuli (land-holder with state-service obligations) Alal.; < Hurr.; → *unuššu*

unūtu(m), Mari etc. *enūtu(m)*, NA *anūtu*; pl. OAKK *unuātum*, OB *uniātum*, *unētum*, *unātu(m)*, *enātum* "tools, equipment, household utensils" [NIG.GÚ.NA; Á.KÁR] of house, palace; of oxen, donkeys, plough, ship, journey, battle; of potter, carpenter etc.; of copper, gold etc.; u. *libbi* "internal organs", i.e. liver etc.

unuzānū (a wooden implement) jB lex.

unzahḥu, *unzalerḥu* → *umšarḥum*

upānu → *ubānu*

upatinnum (a vassal)? OA; < Hitt.?

upātum → *ubātum*

upātu(m) “(nasal) mucus” Bab., usu. pl.; of human, sheep; transf. of exudation from earth (a kind of bitumen)?, from plant *u. ašāgi*

upellû(m), *upillû(m)* Bab. 1. “charcoal” 2. “charcoal-burner” [Ú.BIL]; < Sum.

upinzer, *upi(n)zar* (or *ubi(n)ze/ar*) ~ (a caterpillar) jB lex.

upišû, *epišû* pl. tant.? “(magical) procedures, rites” jB, Bogh.; of Asalluḫi, of demon, of human; < *epēšu* II

upitum “ship of Opis”?; < *upûm* II

upizar → *upinzer*

uplētum ~ “late crop” OB, *še’(um)* u. “late barley”; < *apālu* II

uplu(m) “head-louse” O/jB; > *uppulu* II

upnu(m) “(cupped) hand” Bab., M/NA; *u. petû* “to open palm(s)” to pray (→ *pûtu* II); for receipt of e.g. grain, also transf. of suffering, blood; “handful” as measure, Bogh., NB, also pl. f.

uppadētu, *u/appaludētu* (an overseer) NB; < Iran.

uppašannu, *uppasannu* (leather component of chariot) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.?; → *abšānu*

uppattu, *upputtu* “mole-cricket”? jB, NA [UB. PAD]; in med.; < Sum.

u(p)piātu, *uppayātu* (a source of royal income) NB; < OPer.

uppitu (an object) jB lex.

uppu(m) I “tube, socket etc.” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) MUD] “socket” for door-bolt, pick-handle; “tube, pipette” of metal, for liquids; *u. aḫi(m)* “armpit”; (part of intestines)?

uppu(m) II, *huppu* “(a type of) drum” OAKK?, Bab. [UB]; of leather, j/NB of silver, bronze; < Sum.

uppu III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadī* mng. uncl.

uppu → also *huppu* II

uppû → *upû* I; *wapûm* D; *erpu*

uppadētu → *uppadētu*

uppultu(m), Ass. *appultu* O/jB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop *še’u* u., also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) II D “to delouse” O/jB lex.; < *uplu* denom.

upputtu → *upumtum*

uppunu → *ubbunu*

uppuqu ~ “solid” O/jB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?

uppusu I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) M/jB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II

uppusu II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)” MB; > *uppusu* I

uppusu → also *ubbusu*

uppuštu(m) 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hairstyle)?; < *epēšu* II D

uppušu ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D

upputtu “blind (snake)” j/NB [MUŠ.IGI.NU. TUKU]; < *uppuṭu*

upputtu → also *uppattu*

uppuṭu “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *huppudum* II

upqu(m) I “block; stump (of tree)” O/jB; < *epēqu* ?; → *uppuqu*

upqum II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*

upru I (a cloth headdress) jB [TÚG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprû*

upru II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.

uprû (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I

upšašû(m) “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NÍG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluḫi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II

uptu (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.

upû(m) I, occas. *uppû* “cloud” O/jB [DUNGU]; Adad *šākin* u. “who makes clouds”; *kîma šamaš ina* u. “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upê malâ* “clouded over”; < *apû* III

upûm II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upitum*

upû → also *ubû*

upumtum, *upuntu*, occas. *upputtu*; Susa pl. *upunâti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [Zl.MAD.GÁ ?] jB of emmer, for offerings

upura’ena (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

upurtu(m), Mari *hupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) O/jB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I

upûšû → *ubûšû*

uqāru → *waqārum*

uqniātum, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SÍK.ZA.GIN.(NA)]; j/NB *šammi* u. “woad” [Ú.ZA.GIN.NA]; < *uqnû*

uqnitum “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnû*

uqnû(m), Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnû* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GIN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kîma* u. “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; *šadī* u. “mountain of I.”, NB, from Sogdiana; *idU.*, the river

Karun; *u. kûri* “kiln l.” i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri* u. “blue-glazed brick”; > *uqniātum*, *uqnitum*, *qunû*; *qununnitum*; → *qunâtâ*

uququ, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqēqu* *uququ* → also *unqu* I

uqqû I “painted” jB of pot, door; < *eqû* D

uqqû(m) II D “to incise” OAKK, O/jB; also (thereby) “to inscribe, prescribe”

uqqû → also *waqûm* D

uqqubum (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uquququ “tongue-tied, dumb” jB lex.; < *eqēqu* *uqqurtum* → *waqqurtum*

uqquru(m) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqru → *waqrum*

uqu “people, populace; troops” NB [ÉRIN]

ûqu mng. unkn. jB

uqunu → *uqnû*

uqûpu, *ilaqûpu* “ape” j/NB; *šusān* u. “ape trainer”; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udûmu*

uqûru(m) “palm-heart” O/jB [GIŠ.ŠA. GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); “palm-milk”? *urādu* → *warādum*

Uraḫum (a month) Mari

urāku(m) (a long implement, phps.) “rod” OAKK, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A ?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver’s chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arāku*

urannu → *uriyānu*

urantu “fennel plant” Ug. lex.; < *uriyānu*

urānu → *uriyānu*

ûrānu “puppy” jB lex.

urāsu, NB *urāšû* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urāsûtu*, *urāsuhlu*

urāsuhlu ~ “foreman” Nuzi; < *urāsu* + Hurr. *-uhlu*

urāsûtu “rôle of foreman” NA, of weavers; < *urāsu*

urāšum → *urîšu*

urāšu(m) I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ “(state) dues on *u.* land”

urāšu II (s.th. dirty) jB; “a dirty cloth”; med. “septic wound, lesion”; < *warāšum*

urāšu → also *urāsu*

urātu → *urû* I.II

ûrātu (a garment) Ug.; = *ûru* II f. pl.?

urā’u → *warām* II

urbabillu → *hurbabillu*

urballu, *uruballu* “quail”? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL. MUŠEN]

urbānu, *urbannu* “papyrus” j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I

urbatānum “overgrown with rushes” OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I

urbatiš “like rushes” jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubā’iš*

urbatu(m) I “rush” O/jB [Ú.NÚMUN] for boats, as fuel; as drug, also *zēr/išid* u. “seed/root of rush”; > *urbatiš*, *urubā’iš*, *urbatānum*; → *urbānu*

urbatu II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR. GAL]; *u. sāmtu* “red worm”; as illness, *urbatu maruṣ* “suffers from worm(s)”

urbatu → also *urpatu* II

urbātu → *urubātu* I.II

urbitum (a stone) OB lex.

urbu(m) I “inflow” OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erēbu* I

urbu II (a work gang)? jB/NA

urdānûtu “servitude” NA [IR-]; < *wardum*

urdimmu → *uridimmu*

urdu → *wardum*

urdu → *wardûm*

urgulû j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; *šarat* u. “lion-skin”; also as figurine and illness

2. “(the constellation) Leo” [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A ?]; < Sum.

urḫiniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *bīt* u.; < Hurr.

urḫiṣ → *arḫiṣ*

urḫu(m) I, Ass., Bogh. also *arḫu* f. & m. “way, path” [occas. ITU !] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; *alik urḫi(m)* “traveller”; *u. šadī* “mountain path”, astr. *u. šamē* “heavenly path”; transf. “way of life”; > *Araḫtu*?

urḫu II (a bronze object) Nuzi

urḫu → also *warḫum*

uriānu → *uriyānu*

uribḫu, *uribṣu* ~ “(kind of) plum”? jB lex.

uribittu, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB

uribṣu → *uribḫu*

uributtu → *uribittu*

uriddu → *uridum*

uridimmu, *uridimmu* “Wild Dog” jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lupus ?; < Sum.

uridum, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) O/jB; Mari, in gold

urigallu “standard, symbol; hut with standard” M/NB, NA [gi/dÛRIGAL] *u. zuqqupu* “to erect a standard”, *du. ālik pāniya* “the standards which precede me”; “ritual hut”; “(representation of) standard”, in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.

uriḫaše (a precious stone) Qatna; < Hurr.?

uriḫu (a thorny plant) jB lex.

upātu(m) “(nasal) mucus” Bab., usu. pl.; of human, sheep; transf. of exudation from earth (a kind of bitumen)?, from plant *u. ašāgi*

upellû(m), *upillû(m)* Bab. 1. “charcoal” 2. “charcoal-burner” [Ú.BIL]; < Sum.

upinzer, *upi(n)zar* (or *ubi(n)ze/ar*) ~ (a caterpillar) jB lex.

upišû, *epišû* pl. tant.? “(magical) procedures, rites” jB, Bogh.; of Asalluḫi, of demon, of human; < *epēšu* II

upitum “ship of Opis”?; < *upûm* II

upizar → *upinzer*

uplētum ~ “late crop” OB, *še’(um)* *u.* “late barley”; < *apālu* II

uplu(m) “head-louse” O/jB; > *uppulu* II

upnu(m) “(cupped) hand” Bab., M/NA; *u. petû* “to open palm(s)” to pray (→ *pûtu* II); for receipt of e.g. grain, also transf. of suffering, blood; “handful” as measure, Bogh., NB, also pl. f.

uppadētu, *u/appaludētu* (an overseer) NB; < Iran.

uppašannu, *uppasannu* (leather component of chariot) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.?; → *abšānu*

uppattu, *upputtu* “mole-cricket”? jB, NA [UB. PAD]; in med.; < Sum.

u(p)piātu, *uppayātu* (a source of royal income) NB; < OPer.

uppitu (an object) jB lex.

uppu(m) I “tube, socket etc.” Bab., NA [(GIŠ.) MUD] “socket” for door-bolt, pick-handle; “tube, pipette” of metal, for liquids; *u. aḫi(m)* “armpit”; (part of intestines)?

uppu(m) II, *huppu* “(a type of) drum” OAKK?, Bab. [UB]; of leather, j/NB of silver, bronze; < Sum.

uppu III (a surface)? jB lex., and in *u. šadī* mng. uncl.

uppu → also *huppu* II

uppû → *upû* I; *wapûm* D; *erpu*

uppadētu → *uppadētu*

uppultu(m), Ass. *appultu* O/jB, NA 1. “late crop” of cereals [SIG] 2. “late-born” lex., of sheep; in PNs, of child; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) I “late” Bab., NA [SIG] of cereal crop *še’u* *u.*, also *u.* alone as subst.; of animal “born late in season”; of child; of rain, flood, agricultural labour; < *apālu* II

uppulu(m) II D “to delouse” O/jB lex.; < *uplu* denom.

upputtu → *upumtum*

uppunu → *ubbunu*

uppuqu ~ “solid” O/jB; Am. of gold artefacts; < *epēqu* or *upqu* I?

uppusu I (or *ubbusu*) (an outer garment) M/jB; lex. *u. qāti*; < *uppusu* II

uppusu II (or *ubbusu*) D ~ “to fringe (with wool)” MB; > *uppusu* I

uppusu → also *ubbusu*

uppuštu(m) 1. OB ~ “calculated amount” of silver? 2. jB lex. (woman with special hairstyle)?; < *epēšu* II D

uppušu ~ “well looked-after”? jB lex. of date palm; < *epēšu* II D

upputtu “blind (snake)” j/NB [MUŠ.IGI.NU. TUKU]; < *uppuṭu*

upputtu → also *uppattu*

uppuṭu “blind” jB; > *upputtu*; → *huppudum* II

upqu(m) I “block; stump (of tree)” O/jB; < *epēqu*?; → *uppuqu*

upqum II “pack(-ass)” OA; < *epēqu*

upru I (a cloth headdress) jB [TÚG.BALLA] for men, women; lex. (term for dregs, lees)?; < *apāru*; > *upurtu*; → *uprû*

upru II “dust” Am.; < W.Sem.

uprû (a headdress) MB; < *apāru*; → *upru* I

upšašû(m) “(magical) procedure(s); sorceries” Bab., usu. pl. [NÍG.AK.A] by deity (Asalluḫi), king; usu. of malevolent spells, rites; < *epēšu* II

uptu (or *artu*) mng. unkn. NA rit.

upû(m) I, occas. *uppû* “cloud” O/jB [DUNGU]; Adad *šākin* *u.* “who makes clouds”; *kîma šamaš ina* *u.* “like the sun from a cloud”; transf. of eyes *upê malâ* “clouded over”; < *apû* III

upûm II “of Opis” OB, of paint; < PIN; > *upitum*

upû → also *ubû*

upumtum, *upuntu*, occas. *upputtu*; Susa pl. *upunâti* “(a type of) flour” Bab. [Zl.MAD.GÁ ?] jB of emmer, for offerings

upura’ena (a kind of emmer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

upurtu(m), Mari *hupurtum* (a form of wig or headgear) O/jB, for woman; for statue; < *upru* I

upûšû → *ubûšû*

uqāru → *waqārum*

uqniātum, *uqnātu* pl. tant. “blue(-green) wool” Bab., NA [SÍK.ZA.GIN.(NA)]; j/NB *šammi* *u.* “woad” [Ú.ZA.GIN.NA]; < *uqnû*

uqnitum “blue”? OB as fPN; < *uqnû*

uqnû(m), Ug. *uqunu*, NA also *iqnû* “lapis lazuli; turquoise?” [NA4.ZA.GIN] as material for seal, jewellery etc.; pure, valuable *kîma* *u.* “as lapis lazuli”; as penalty to temple; *šadī* *u.* “mountain of I.”, NB, from Sogdiana; *idU.*, the river

Karun; *u. kûri* “kiln l.” i.e. blue glass/glaze, also of other colours; *agurri* *u.* “blue-glazed brick”; > *uqniātum*, *uqnitum*, *qunû*; *qununnitum*; → *qunâtâ*

uququ, *ugu* (a paralysis) jB lex., med.; < *eqēqu* *uququ* → also *unqu* I

uqqû I “painted” jB of pot, door; < *eqû* D

uqqû(m) II D “to incise” OAKK, O/jB; also (thereby) “to inscribe, prescribe”

uqqû → also *waqûm* D

uqqubum (or *uqqupum*) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uquququ “tongue-tied, dumb” jB lex.; < *eqēqu*

uqqurtum → *waqqurtum*

uqquru(m) (a handicapped person) OB lex.

uqru → *waqrum*

uqu “people, populace; troops” NB [ÉRIN]

ûqu mng. unkn. jB

uqunu → *uqnû*

uqûpu, *ilaqûpu* “ape” j/NB; *šusān* *u.* “ape trainer”; also as PN; < Sanskr.; → *udûmu*

uqûru(m) “palm-heart” O/jB [GIŠ.ŠA. GIŠIMMAR] core leaves of date palm; (a kind of reed); “palm-milk”?

urādu → *warādum*

Uraḫum (a month) Mari

urāku(m) (a long implement, phps.) “rod” OAKK, Bab., OA of metal [SUD.A ?], stone; used in glass-making; NB (an engraver’s chisel)?; lex. (a clay rod); < *arāku*

urannu → *uriyānu*

urantu “fennel plant” Ug. lex.; < *uriyānu*

urānu → *uriyānu*

ûrānu “puppy” jB lex.

urāsu, NB *urāšû* (a foreman) M/NA, Nuzi, NB; of state labourers, Ass. esp. in building work; > *urāsûtu*, *urāsuhlu*

urāsuhlu ~ “foreman” Nuzi; < *urāsu* + Hurr. -*uhlu*

urāsûtu “rôle of foreman” NA, of weavers; < *urāsu*

urāšum → *urîšu*

urāšu(m) I (a plot of land) Bab., belonging to s.o., to PN; NB ~ “(state) dues on *u.* land”

urāšu II (s.th. dirty) jB; “a dirty cloth”; med. “septic wound, lesion”; < *warāšum*

urāšu → also *urāsu*

urātu → *urû* I.II

ûrātu (a garment) Ug.; = *ûru* II f. pl.?

urā’u → *warām* II

urbabillu → *hurbabillu*

urballu, *uruballu* “quail”? jB [ŠEN.ŠEN.BAL. MUŠEN]

urbānu, *urbannu* “papyrus” j/NB, NA; for writing; to make boats, stylus; → *urbatu* I

urbatānum “overgrown with rushes” OB, of field; also as PN; < *urbatu* I

urbatiš “like rushes” jB; < *urbatu* I; → *urubā’iš*

urbatu(m) I “rush” O/jB [Ú.NÚMUN] for boats, as fuel; as drug, also *zēr/išid* *u.* “seed/root of rush”; > *urbatiš*, *urubā’iš*, *urbatānum*; → *urbānu*

urbatu II, *rubatu* (a kind of worm) jB [MAR. GAL]; *u. sāmtu* “red worm”; as illness, *urbatu maruš* “suffers from worm(s)”

urbatu → also *urpatu* II

urbātu → *urubātu* I.II

urbitum (a stone) OB lex.

urbu(m) I “inflow” OA, NB; of goods etc.; NB for → *erbu* I; < *erēbu* I

urbu II (a work gang)? jB/NA

urdānûtu “servitude” NA [IR-]; < *wardum*

urdimmu → *uridimmu*

urdu → *wardum*

urdu → *wardûm*

urgulû j/NB, NA 1. (a lion) [UR.GU.LA]; *šarat* *u.* “lion-skin”; also as figurine and illness

2. “(the constellation) Leo” [MUL.UR.GU.LA; also MUL.UR.A ?]; < Sum.

urḫiniwe mng. unkn. Nuzi, in *bīt* *u.*; < Hurr.

urḫi → *arḫi*

urḫu(m) I, Ass., Bogh. also *arḫu* f. & m. “way, path” [occas. ITU !] difficult, distant, unopened etc.; *alik urḫi(m)* “traveller”; *u. šadī* “mountain path”, astr. *u. šamē* “heavenly path”; transf. “way of life”; > *Araḫtu*?

urḫu II (a bronze object) Nuzi

urḫu → also *warḫum*

uriānu → *uriyānu*

uribḫu, *uribḫu* ~ “(kind of) plum”? jB lex.

uribittu, *uributtu* (a plant)? MB

uribḫu → *uribḫu*

uributtu → *uribittu*

uriddu → *uridum*

uridimmu, *uridimmu* “Wild Dog” jB, a myth. beast [UR.IDIM] with Tiāmat; as figurine; astr. (a constellation incl.) Lupus?; < Sum.

uridum, *uriddu* (a drinking vessel) O/jB; Mari, in gold

urigallu “standard, symbol; hut with standard” M/NB, NA [gi/dÛRIGAL] *u. zuqqupu* “to erect a standard”, *du. ālik pāniya* “the standards which precede me”; “ritual hut”; “(representation of) standard”, in gypsum, on wall; < Sum.

uriḫaše (a precious stone) Qatna; < Hurr.?

uriḫu (a thorny plant) jB lex.

uriḫul(lu) “reimbursement for work not performed” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urindu → **erimtu** II

urinnu I “eagle” M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU5.Rf.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?

urinnu II “standard” j/NB; NB *bīt u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnāku* “I am a standard” on march; < Sum.

urīnu → **erēnu** I

uriqtu “jaundice”? jB; < *warāqum*

uriṣu(m), Mari *urāsum* “male goat” [MÁŠ; MÁŠ.GAL; OB MÁŠ.ÜZ ?] *u. šadī* “mountain goat”

uritannu ~ “selvage, edge of textile” Nuzi; < Hurr.

uritu (a ring)? jB lex.

urīṭu → **urṭu**

urīyahḫu → **yarahḫu**

urīyanni (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?

uriyānu(m), *uriānu(m)*, *urānu(m)*, *urannu* “fennel”? OAKK, O/jB, NA [Ú.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zērlišid u.* “seed/root of fennel”; > *urantu*

urīzu (a stone) jB; = *ḫurīzu* II?

urkānu → **warkānum**

urkanuḫli (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

urkat → **warkat**

urkatam → **warkatam**

urkatu → **warkatam**

urkātu, *uškātu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *warkatam*?

urkēt → **warkītam**

urki → **warki**

urkidānum (or *urkitānum*) (a kind of timber)? OAKK

urkiš, NA occas. *urkišši* “later” M/NA “in future, at a later date”; jB → *arkiš*

urkitā, *urkitam* → **warkītam**

urkitānum → **urkidānum**

urkīte → **warkītam**

urkītu → **Urkītum**; **warkītum**

Urkītum, NA *Urkītu*, NB *Arkayītu*, *Arkattu*, *Aška'lyītu* f. “(Ištar) of Uruk”; < PIN

urkitum → also **warkītum**

urkiu → **warkūm**

urku(m) “length” OAKK, Ass.; < *arāku*

urkū → **warkūm**

urmaḫḫu “lion (statue etc.)” jB(Ass.) [UR. MAḪ]; < Sum.

urmaḫlīlu, *urmaḫlullū* “lion-man” j/NB [UR. MAḪ.LÚ.U18/19.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

urmazillum “tree-stump”? OB

urnakku (a sanctuary)? jB lex.

urnatu I (a garment) NA

urnatu II ~ “strong, manly” jB lex.

urnibu (a plant) jB lex.

urnīgu, *urningu*, *urnīqu* “crane”? j/NB; also (a plant)?

urnu I (a snake)? jB

urnu(m) II “(small) cedar” OAKK, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → *erēnu* I

urnû, *ḫurnûm* “mint”? O/jB; *zērīār u.* “seed/sprig of mint”; *u. ša šadê* “mountain m.”; → *qurnû*

urnuqqu (a plant) jB lex., med.

urpāniš “as though with clouds” jB; < *urpu*

urparinnu “butcher, slaughterer” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urpatu I; pl. *urpālētu* “cloud” Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. šalimtu* “black cloud”; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekelmûk* “your frown is a cloud”; < *erēpu*

urpatu(m) II, occas. *urbatu* “bedroom” O/jB

urpu(m) m. & f. “cloud(s)” Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* “cloud-cover is heavy”; du. *urpēn* ~ “at sunset”?; transf. OB *urpīya akaššar* “I gather my clouds” (obscure metaphor); < *erēpu*

urpumma in *u. epēšu* “to slaughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urqatta mng. uncl. NB; < *warāqum*?

urqītu “vegetation, greenery” M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ú.ŠIM]; *u. šēri* “v. of desert”; *u. bašû(m)/šubšû(m)*, (*w*)*ašû(m)/šūšû(m)* “to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up”; < *warāqum*

urqu → **warqum**; **wurqum**

urra(m) 1. OA, O/jB “tomorrow”; *urra(m)* *šēra(m)* “in the future, one day” 2. jB “in the daytime”; < *urru*

urradudû (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.

urrāku “sculptor” jB lex.

urrākūtu “sculptor’s craft” jB(Ass.) in *šipir u.* “sculptors’ work”; < *urrāku*

urrānu → **murrānu**

urrašēna pl. ~ “desiderata” Am.; < Hurr.

urriqu → **wurriqum**

urru(m) “daytime” OAKK, Bab., NA [Am. U4.KAM ?] 1. “day” opp. to night, *u. u mūša*, *mūša u u.*; 7 *urri u* 7 *mūšāti* 2. “early morning, day(break)” (→ *šāt urri*) 3. “tomorrow, the morn”, *ina urri warḫim* “on 2nd day of month”; > *urra*

urru → also **ūru** I

urrû I “trimmed, pruned” jB lex., of palm tree; < *arû* VI

urrû II mng. uncl. jB lex.

urrû → also *arû* VI D; *urû* I, II

urruḫiš “very quickly, hastily” M/jB; < *arāḫu* I

urrumbum, **urruppu** → **ḫurḫuppu**

urruḫu “clouded” jB of sky; < *erēpu*

urruṣu mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

urrušû → **wurrušum**

urrûtu → **erâtu** II

ursânu → **uršânu** II

ursû mng. unkn. jB lex.

ursunu ~ “warrior” jB lex.; → *uršânu* I

ursuppu → **uršuppu**

ursûtu (a storeroom, deposit)? NA

uršitu (a plant) jB lex.

uršu(m) I, Ug. also *eršu* f. “mortar (for spices)” O/jB [NA4.NA.ZA.HL.LI(A)]; *elīu* u. “pestle”

uršu II in *kalab u.* “dog of the earth?”, “badger” jB [UR.KI]; → *eršetu*

uršuppu, **ursuppu** (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.

uršānātu(m) “heroine” O/jB(lit.); goddess *u. ilī* “heroine of the gods”; < *uršānu* I

uršānu(m) I, *uršānu* “warrior, hero” OAKK, O/jB(lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > *uršānūtu*; *uršānātu*; → *ursunu*

uršānu(m) II, *ursānu* “wild dove” O/jB [IR7. SAG.MUŠEN; UR.SAG.MUŠEN]; < Sum.; = *amursānu*?

uršānūtu “heroism” jB, of deity; < *uršānu* I

uršašillu (a small viper)? jB lex.

uršu(m) I “bedroom” O/jB; OB loc.-adv. *uršumma* “in the bedroom”; Ug. *bīt u.*, of prince; jB *urus kallūti* “bridal chamber”; → *eršu* IV

uršu(m) II “desire” O/jB; < *erēšu* II

uršu III “blemish, dark spot” jB med.; < *warāšum*

uršu → also **ḫuršu**

ûrtu → **wu’urtum**

urṭu, *erṭu*, *urīṭu*, Nuzi *urṭā’iu* (a plant; a colour) M/jB, NA 1. (a resinous bush) lex., med. 2. (a dye, dyed wool) 3. (part of date palm, phps.) “fibre” 4. Bogh. (a dove); < PIN

urû(m) I, *urrû*; pl. f. 1. MB “stallion” 2. “stable, stall” Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp. horses; NB also *bīt urê*; *rab urê* MB, NB as family name 3. NA, NB “team” of horses, mules; *rab urāti* “overseer of teams”

urû(m) II “cut branch, palm frond” Bab. [GIŠ.PA.KUD] NB *ša-urêšu* “Fronde-supplier” as family name; < *arû* VI

urû IV (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of bronze, wood; jB med., for drug

urû V pl. tant. “aromatics” jB lex., coll. term

urû VI “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arû* IV

urû VII; f. *urītu(m)* “of Ur” O/jB lex., of sheep, bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN

urû → also **ūru** II

ūru(m) I, NB also *urru*; pl. f. “roof” [ŪR] of house, palace, temple; OAKK *iš ūrim* “roof-beam”; *Bêl-ūri(m)* (a demon); *bāb ū*. “door to roof”; transf. “protection” in PNs; < Sum.

ūru(m) II, *urû* “(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda” OAKK, O/jB [GAL4.LA] of man, woman; “(representation of) pubic triangle” OB, in gold; < *erû* III; → *ūrātu*

ūru(m) III, *ḫūru* “limb, shaft” O/jB of human; transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.

ūru IV “city” jB lex.; < Sum.

urubā’iš “like rushes” jB var. of *urbatiš*; < *urbatu* I

uruballu → **urballu**

urubānu “guarantor” Ug.; < Ug.

urubātu I, *urbātu* pl. tant. “keystone(s)” Nuzi, jB [SIG4.TAB.BA.KU4.RA]; *u. šakānu* “to install the k.”; < *erēhu* I

urubātu II, occas. *urbātu* pl. tant. ~ “lamentation” Mari, jB

urudû “(a kind of) copper” jB, *pitiq u.* “copper casting”; < Sum.

ur’udu(m), *ḫurḫudum* “windpipe, throat” Bab. [UZU.GŪ.MUR] of human, animal, bird

urubḫu(m) “hair (of head)” O/jB [DILIB (=SAG×ŠID)] *u. qaqqadišu*, *nakkaptišu* “hair of his head, forehead”

uruḫlu → **eruḫlu**

urukmannu (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of metal; < Hurr.?

urullu I, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. “foreskin” M/jB; *mūšu ša libbi urullātišu* “discharge from his f.”; → *u.* II

urullu(m) II, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed) O/jB; = *u.* I?

urultannu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

urummu mng. unkn. jB lex.

urūmu (a tree) MB(Ass.) in mountains

uruntu → **uruttu** II

urunzannu (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uruppum “arnpit” of horse OB(Susa); → *aruppu*

uruššu 1. MB (a wooden object) 2. jB (a bush)?

uruštum (an object) Mari

urūšu ? “dirtiness” jB; < *warāšum*

uruthū, NA *aruthū* pl. tant. (a pair of implements) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron

uruti (a plant) jB lex.

uruttu(m) I (a stone) O/jB

uriḫul(lu) “reimbursement for work not performed” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urindu → **erimtu** II

urinnu I “eagle” M/jB; also desig. of demon; astr. [mul/dU5.Rf.IN] (a constellation); lex. (a kind of rope)?

urinnu II “standard” j/NB; NB *bīt u.* (a treasury); as desig. of DN, of Erra *urinnāku* “I am a standard” on march; < Sum.

urīnu → **erēnu** I

uriqtu “jaundice”? jB; < *warāqum*

uriṣu(m), Mari *urāsum* “male goat” [MÁŠ; MÁŠ.GAL; OB MÁŠ.ÜZ ?] *u. šadī* “mountain goat”

uritannu ~ “selvage, edge of textile” Nuzi; < Hurr.

uritu (a ring)? jB lex.

uritū → **urū**

urīyahḫu → **yarahḫu**

uriyanni (a functionary) Bogh., Ug.; < Hitt.?

uriyānu(m), *uriānu(m)*, *urānu(m)*, *urannu* “fennel”? OAKK, O/jB, NA [Ú.TÁL.TÁL] as vegetable, in field; as drug; *zērlišid u.* “seed/root of fennel”; > *urantu*

urīzu (a stone) jB; = *hurīzu* II?

urkānu → **warkānum**

urkanuḫli (a retainer)? Nuzi; < Hurr.

urkat → **warkat**

urkatam → **warkatam**

urkatu → **warkatam**

urkātu, *uškātu* (a kind of meat) NB; < *warkatam*?

urkēt → **warkītam**

urki → **warki**

urkidānum (or *urkitānum*) (a kind of timber)? OAKK

urkiš, NA occas. *urkišši* “later” M/NA “in future, at a later date”; jB → *arkiš*

urkitā, *urkitam* → **warkītam**

urkitānum → **urkidānum**

urkite → **warkītam**

urkittu → **Urkītum**; **warkītum**

Urkītum, NA *Urkittu*, NB *Arkayītu*, *Arkattu*, *Aška'lyītu* f. “(Ištar) of Uruk”; < PIN

urkitum → also **warkītum**

urkiū → **warkūm**

urku(m) “length” OAKK, Ass.; < *arāku*

urkū → **warkūm**

urmaḫḫu “lion (statue etc.)” jB(Ass.) [UR. MAḪ]; < Sum.

urmaḫlīlu, *urmaḫlullū* “lion-man” j/NB [UR. MAḪ.LÚ.U18/19.LU] representations in mag. etc.; < Sum.

urmazillum “tree-stump”? OB

urnakku (a sanctuary)? jB lex.

urnatu I (a garment) NA

urnatu II ~ “strong, manly” jB lex.

urnibu (a plant) jB lex.

urnīgu, *urningu*, *urnīqu* “crane”? j/NB; also (a plant)?

urnu I (a snake)? jB

urnu(m) II “(small) cedar” OAKK, Bab.; < W.Sem.; → *erēnu* I

urnû, *ḫurnûm* “mint”? O/jB; *zērīār u.* “seed/sprig of mint”; *u. ša šadê* “mountain m.”; → *qurnû*

urnuqqu (a plant) jB lex., med.

urpāniš “as though with clouds” jB; < *urpu*

urparinnu “butcher, slaughterer” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urpatu I; pl. *urpālētu* “cloud” Bogh., jB [DUNGU] *u. šalimtu* “black cloud”; transf., of displeasure, *u. nekelmûk* “your frown is a cloud”; < *erēpu*

urpatu(m) II, occas. *urbatu* “bedroom” O/jB

urpu(m) m. & f. “cloud(s)” Bab., NA [DUNGU]; NA *u. dannat* “cloud-cover is heavy”; du. *urpēn* ~ “at sunset”?; transf. OB *urpīya akašsar* “I gather my clouds” (obscure metaphor); < *erēpu*

urpumma in *u. epēšu* “to slaughter” Nuzi; < Hurr.

urqatta mng. uncl. NB; < *warāqum*?

urqītu “vegetation, greenery” M/NB, NA(lit.) [Ú.ŠIM]; *u. šēri* “v. of desert”; *u. bašû(m)/šubšû(m)*, (*w*)*ašû(m)/šūšû(m)* “to (make) v. happen, (make) v. come up”; < *warāqum*

urqu → **warqum**; **wurqum**

urra(m) 1. OA, O/jB “tomorrow”; *urra(m)* *šēra(m)* “in the future, one day” 2. jB “in the daytime”; < *urru*

urradudû (a merchant)? jB lex.; < Sum.

urrāku “sculptor” jB lex.

urrākūtu “sculptor’s craft” jB(Ass.) in *šipir u.* “sculptors’ work”; < *urrāku*

urrānu → **murrānu**

urrašēna pl. ~ “desiderata” Am.; < Hurr.

urriqu → **wurriqum**

urru(m) “daytime” OAKK, Bab., NA [Am. U4.KAM ?] 1. “day” opp. to night, *u. u mūša*, *mūša u u.*; 7 *urri u 7 mūšāti* 2. “early morning, day(break)” (→ *šāt urri*) 3. “tomorrow, the morn”, *ina urri warḫim* “on 2nd day of month”; > *urra*

urru → also **ūru** I

urrû I “trimmed, pruned” jB lex., of palm tree; < *arû* VI

urrû II mng. uncl. jB lex.

urrû → also *arû* VI D; *urû* I, II

urruḫiš “very quickly, hastily” M/jB; < *arāḫu* I

urrumbum, **urruppu** → **ḫurḫuppu**

urruḫu “clouded” jB of sky; < *erēpu*

urruṣu mng. unkn. M/jB lex.

urrušû → **wurrušum**

urrûtu → **erâtu** II

ursânu → **uršânu** II

ursû mng. unkn. jB lex.

ursunu ~ “warrior” jB lex.; → *uršânu* I

ursuppu → **uršuppu**

ursûtu (a storeroom, deposit)? NA

uršitu (a plant) jB lex.

uršu(m) I, Ug. also *eršu* f. “mortar (for spices)” O/jB [NA4.NA.ZA.HL.LI(A)]; *elīu* u. “pestle”

uršu II in *kalab u.* “dog of the earth?”, “badger” jB [UR.KI]; → *eršetu*

uršuppu, **ursuppu** (a vessel with knobs)? jB lex.

uršānātu(m) “heroine” O/jB(lit.); goddess *u. ilī* “heroine of the gods”; < *uršānu* I

uršānu(m) I, *uršānu* “warrior, hero” OAKK, O/jB(lit.); also as PN; < Sum.; > *uršānūtu*; *uršānātu*; → *ursunu*

uršānu(m) II, *ursānu* “wild dove” O/jB [IR7. SAG.MUŠEN; UR.SAG.MUŠEN]; < Sum.; = *amursānu*?

uršānūtu “heroism” jB, of deity; < *uršānu* I

uršašillu (a small viper)? jB lex.

uršu(m) I “bedroom” O/jB; OB loc.-adv. *uršumma* “in the bedroom”; Ug. *bīt u.*, of prince; jB *urus kallūti* “bridal chamber”; → *eršu* IV

uršu(m) II “desire” O/jB; < *erēšu* II

uršu III “blemish, dark spot” jB med.; < *warāšum*

uršu → also **ḫuršu**

ûrtu → **wu’urtum**

urṭû, *erṭû*, *urīṭû*, Nuzi *urṭā’iu* (a plant; a colour) M/jB, NA 1. (a resinous bush) lex., med. 2. (a dye, dyed wool) 3. (part of date palm, phps.) “fibre” 4. Bogh. (a dove); < PIN

urû(m) I, *urrû*; pl. f. 1. MB “stallion” 2. “stable, stall” Bab., M/NA, for sheep, oxen, esp. horses; NB also *bīt urê*; *rab urê* MB, NB as family name 3. NA, NB “team” of horses, mules; *rab urāti* “overseer of teams”

urû(m) II “cut branch, palm frond” Bab. [GIŠ.PA.KUD] NB *ša-urêšu* “Fronde-supplier” as family name; < *arû* VI

urû IV (a bowl) Nuzi, jB [DUG.GAN.SAR]; of bronze, wood; jB med., for drug

urû V pl. tant. “aromatics” jB lex., coll. term

urû VI “fish spawn” jB lex.; < *arû* IV

urû VII; f. *urītu(m)* “of Ur” O/jB lex., of sheep, bed, ship; also as (f)PN; < PIN

urû → also **ūru** II

ūru(m) I, NB also *urru*; pl. f. “roof” [ŪR] of house, palace, temple; OAKK *iš ūrim* “roof-beam”; *Bêl-ūri(m)* (a demon); *bāb ū*. “door to roof”; transf. “protection” in PNs; < Sum.

ūru(m) II, *urû* “(nakedness, i.e.) pudenda” OAKK, O/jB [GAL4.LA] of man, woman; “(representation of) pubic triangle” OB, in gold; < *erû* III; → *ūrātu*

ūru(m) III, *ḫūru* “limb, shaft” O/jB of human; transf. of tool, in silver; < Sum.

ūru IV “city” jB lex.; < Sum.

urubā’iš “like rushes” jB var. of *urbatiš*; < *urbatu* I

uruballu → **urballu**

urubānu “guarantor” Ug.; < Ug.

urubātu I, *urbātu* pl. tant. “keystone(s)” Nuzi, jB [SIG4.TAB.BA.KU4.RA]; *u. šakānu* “to install the k.”; < *erēbu* I

urubātu II, occas. *urbātu* pl. tant. ~ “lamentation” Mari, jB

urudû “(a kind of) copper” jB, *pitiq u.* “copper casting”; < Sum.

ur’udu(m), *ḫurḫudum* “windpipe, throat” Bab. [UZU.GÚ.MUR] of human, animal, bird

urubḫu(m) “hair (of head)” O/jB [DILIB (=SAG×ŠID)] *u. qaqqadišu*, *nakkaptišu* “hair of his head, forehead”

uruḫlu → **eruḫlu**

urukmannu (part of a shield) Am., Nuzi; of metal; < Hurr.?

urullu I, jB also *arullu*; usu. f. pl. “foreskin” M/jB; *mūšu ša libbi urullātišu* “discharge from his f.”; → *u.* II

urullu(m) II, jB also *arullu* (a kind of reed) O/jB; = *u.* I?

urultannu (a functionary) Nuzi; < Hurr.

urummu mng. unkn. jB lex.

urūmu (a tree) MB(Ass.) in mountains

uruntu → **uruttu** II

urunzannu (a kind of table) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uruppum “arnpit” of horse OB(Susa); → *aruppu*

uruššu 1. MB (a wooden object) 2. jB (a bush)?

uruštum (an object) Mari

urūšu ? “dirtiness” jB; < *warāšum*

uruthû, NA *aruthû* pl. tant. (a pair of implements) M/NA, Alal., Ug. of bronze, iron

uruti (a plant) jB lex.

uruttu(m) I (a stone) O/jB

uruttu II, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.

uruttu → also *erūtu* II

urutu ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance

urūtu → *erūtu* II

urzababitu(m), *urzabītu(m)* (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; < (king) Ur-Zababa

urzīnu(m), *hurzīnu(m)*, *urzinnu* (a tree) O/jB, NA
usābu(m) 1. OB (a bird); also as PN 2. jB (a tortoise, turtle); < PIN Adab?

usaddū → *usandū*

usahum (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu*?

usāmu → *wasāmu(m)*

usandū(m), *uṣandū*, occas. *usaddū*, *sandū* “bird-catcher” [LÚ.MUŠEN.DŪ]; < Sum.?: > *sandāniš*

usangu ? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.

usāru subst. mng. unkn. NA

usātānu “generous” jB; < *usātu*

usātu(m), Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usātānu*

usertu, *usištu* “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *ešēru* III

uṣhamu, *uṣhamu* (a pole for boats) jB lex.

usigu (a bird) jB lex.; → *usahum*

usikillu → *sikillu*

usištu → *usertu*

uskāru(m), *uṣqāru(m)*, *asīškīqāru(m)* “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] 1. “crescent moon”, on first quarter 2. (as epith. of Sīn) 3. “crescent (shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) 4. math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.

usmītu → *usmū*

usmu → *wusmum*

usmū, *usumū*, *usumia*; f. *usmītu* “two-faced being” jB; ^dU. as deity; as monstrous birth

uṣpahḫu, *uṣpahḫu* (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uṣqāru → *uskāru*

ussangū “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.

ussu → *ūsu* I

ussudu mng. unkn. Dt jB

ussuḫtu (desig. of a plant) jB lex.

ussuḫum “assigned”? OB; < *ešēhu* D

ussuktu “assignment, commission”? NA; < *ešēhu*

ussuku(m) mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *ešēhu* or *ešēqu*?

ussulu(m), *uṣṣulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *ešēlu*

ussurre(ma) → *assurri*

ustarbari, *ustar(ali)harilalu* (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.

ūsu(m) I, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kī ū* “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *ū. šūhuzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.

ūsu(m) II, OA *us'um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad ū*. “goose-head” of stone; jB ^{na4}ū. (a stone); < Sum.

ūsū (a street)? jB lex.

us'um → *ūsū* II

usukannu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *musukkannu*

usukānum (a bird) OB lex.

usukkatu → *musukku*

usukku(m), *sukku* Bab. 1. “temple, upper cheek” [TE; ŪNU; jB occas. TE+MŪRU]; tears *ina u.*; also du. *usukkāya* “my cheeks” 2. (lining wall of irrigation channel)

usukku → also *musukku*

usuktu ~ “side-piece” of furniture? MA

usumia → *usmū*

usumittu → *asumittu*

usumū → *usmū*

usurtu(m) “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *ešēru* II

usutu → *usātu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣārum, *aṣārum* “animal pen” OAKK, OB in PIN; → *ḥaṣāru*

uṣā'u → *waṣūm*

uṣertu j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uṣurtu*?

uṣpu → *waṣpum*

uṣṣu → *ūṣu*

uṣṣū → *wuṣṣūm*

uṣṣudu (a handicapped person) jB lex.

uṣṣulu → *ussulu*

uṣṣuru I “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *ešēru* D

uṣṣurum II D “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)

uṣṣuru III D “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword

uṣṣusu → *wuṣṣusu(m)*

uṣū(m) (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]

uṣū → also *waṣūm*

ūṣu(m), *uṣṣu* “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)

GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]

uṣultu “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron

uṣurtu(m), occas. *ṣurtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḪUR] 1. “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkah uṣurti* mng. uncl. 2. transf. usu. pl. “designs, plans, ordinances” of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* “inviolable prescription”; *ina adan lā ṣurti* “at a moment not preordained”; DN *hēl šīmāti u uṣurāti* “lord of destinies and (divine) plans”; < *ešēru*; → *iṣratu*; *iṣurtu*; *uṣertu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

ušalliš “like river-flats” jB; < *uṣallu*

uṣallu(m) “(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats” Bab., NA; *u. nāri* “river meadows”; < Sum.; > *ušalliš*, *ušallū*

ušallū “of the river-flats” jB lex., of trees

uṣamītu, *uṣamītu* (an edible bird) NA

uṣandū → *usandū*

uṣartu → *iṣartu*

uṣaru → *iṣaru* II

uṣaštu, *uṣāṣum* “bird’s nest” O/jB

uṣbu “lair, hide”? jB; < *waṣābum*

uṣbum → also *waṣbum*

uṣburrudū “ritual to dispel sorcery” jB, NA [UŠ₁₁.BÚR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* “to carry out r.”; *šumerāni ša uṣburrudāni* “the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals”; < Sum.

uṣdu → *iṣdu*

uṣēšum, *uṣēšum* mng. uncl. OB lex.

uṣgidūm ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ. GÍD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.

uṣhamu → *uṣhamu*

uṣkātu → *urkātu*

uṣkū I “later” NB adj.; also as adv. “on a later occasion”; → *warkūm*

uṣkū II “youth, servant” j/NB; < Sum.; → *wuṣgū*; *u. I*

uṣkūtu “service as *uṣkū*” NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* “PN is liable for the service of X”; < *uṣkū* II

uṣmadū ~ “side-plank” of a boat? jB lex.

uṣmannu f. “(military) camp” M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kaṣāru/ṣakānu* “to pitch camp”

uṣmedū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.

uṣmittu → *asumittu*

uṣmūm (a functionary) Mari

uṣnarū “(a kind of) lyre” jB lex.

uṣpahḫu → *uṣpahḫu*

uṣpapītu → *ṣubabītu*

uṣpartu → *iṣpartu*

uṣparu (a ruler’s staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?

uṣparu → also *iṣparu*

uṣpu (an oil container) Nuzi

uṣqu → *wurqum*

uṣrātum, *uṣrētu* → *eṣrētu*

uṣriyānu “crown prince”? Ug.; < Ug.

uṣṣābu → *waṣṣābum*

uṣṣātu(m) “anxiety, distress” O/jB; < *aṣāšu* III
uṣṣer → *waṣārum* D 5

uṣṣu(m) I usu. pl. “foundation(s)” OAKK, M/NA, M/NB [URU₄; SUḪ] OAKK *uṣṣi bītim* “house foundations”; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) “to lay the foundations”; *ultu u. adi gabadibbi* “from foundation to parapet”; < Sum.?

uṣṣu(m) II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OAKK, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.

uṣṣu(m) III liter. “dead reed” O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.

uṣṣu → also *umṣu*

uṣṣubu “productive” of lament, prayer? jB; < *eṣēbu*

uṣṣuḫḫu (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

uṣṣultu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aṣṣultu*, *ṣulutu*

uṣṣurātu → *ṣuṣrātu*

uṣṣurtu → *wuṣṣurtum*

uṣṣuru → *waṣārum* D; *wuṣṣurum*

uṣṣuṣiṣ “in much distress” jB; < *uṣṣuṣu* I

uṣṣuṣu(m) I “very distressed” Bab.; < *aṣāšu* III; > *uṣṣuṣiṣ*

uṣṣuṣu(m) II (part of a reed) jB lex.

uṣṣuṣu(m) III D “to renew” OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; “restore” building; *kubussām u.* “renew land survey”; < *eṣṣu* I denom.

uṣṣutu (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *waṣāṭum*
uṣta'ammu, *uṣti'ammu* (a financial official) NB; < OPers.

uṣtabari (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.

uṣti'ammu → *uṣta'ammu*

uṣtu occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *iṣtu*; > *ultu*

uṣū(m), *eṣium*, Nuzi *iṣiu*, MA *aṣū* 1. (a hard stone, phps.) “diorite, dolerite” [NA₄.ESI]; OAKK du. f. *eṣiīn* 2. (a hard wood, phps.) “ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)” [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *aṣium*

uṣuā'um mng. unkn. OAKK

uṣukullatu (a reed artefact) NB

uṣultu(m) I “vein” O/jB [ÚŠ]; *u. ša dāmim* “v. of blood”; demon drinks *uṣlāti*

uṣultu II “(lump of) mud”? jB [IM.LAGAB]; from river; in intestine

uṣumgallatu ‘female dragon’, i.e. “monarch” MB, of Iṣtar; < *uṣumgallu*

uṣumgallu(m), *ṣum/ngallu* Bab., NA [UŠUMGAL] 1. “great dragon, snake”, in myth; “(image of) dragon”, *ṣungallē ša DN ina muḫḫi izzazzūni* “d.s on which DN stands”

uruttu II, occas. *uruntu* (name for middle Euphrates) jB lex.

uruttu → also *erūtu* II

urutu ~ “observation”? NB ref. to military surveillance

urūtu → *erūtu* II

urzababitu(m), *urzabītu(m)* (a lyre)? Mari, O/jB lex.; < (king) Ur-Zababa

urzīnu(m), *hurzīnu(m)*, *urzinnu* (a tree) O/jB, NA
usābu(m) 1. OB (a bird); also as PN 2. jB (a tortoise, turtle); < PIN Adab?

usaddū → *usandū*

usahum (a bird) OB lex.; = *usigu*?

usāmu → *wasāmu(m)*

usandū(m), *uṣandū*, occas. *usaddū*, *sandū* “bird-catcher” [LÚ.MUŠEN.DŪ]; < Sum.?: > *sandāniš*

usangu ? “early crop” jB lex.; < Sum.

usāru subst. mng. unkn. NA

usātānu “generous” jB; < *usātu*

usātu(m), Ass. *usutu(m)* “help, assistance”; in gener. and financial, commercial aid; freq. in PNs; > *usātānu*

usertu, *usištu* “exaction” of payment, debt NB; < *ešēru* III

uṣhamu, *uṣhamu* (a pole for boats) jB lex.

usigu (a bird) jB lex.; → *usahum*

usikillu → *sikillu*

usištu → *usertu*

uskāru(m), *uṣqāru(m)*, *asīškīqāru(m)* “crescent (moon)” Bab. [U4.SAKAR] 1. “crescent moon”, on first quarter 2. (as epith. of Sīn) 3. “crescent (shaped) symbol, object” of metal, stone etc.; NB astr. (an instrument) 4. math. (segment of a circle); < Sum.

usmītu → *usmū*

usmu → *wusmum*

usmū, *usumū*, *usumia*; f. *usmītu* “two-faced being” jB; ^dU. as deity; as monstrous birth

uṣpahḫu, *uṣpahḫu* (a garment) Nuzi; < Hurr.

uṣqāru → *uskāru*

ussangū “lead goat” jB lex.; < Sum.

ussu → *ūsu* I

ussudu mng. unkn. Dt jB

ussuḫtu (desig. of a plant) jB lex.

ussuḫum “assigned”? OB; < *ešēhu* D

ussuktu “assignment, commission”? NA; < *ešēhu*

ussuku(m) mng. uncl. O/jB, NA; epith. of warts; of plough; < *ešēhu* or *ešēqu*?

ussulu(m), *uṣṣulu(m)* “crippled” O/jB lex.; < *ešēlu*

ussurre(ma) → *assurri*

ustarbari, *ustar(ali)harilalu* (a Persian official) NB(Nippur); < OPers.

ūsu(m) I, *ussu* “usage, custom, good practice” Bab.; *kī ū*. “according to tradition”; “correct procedure” for seed-plough; *ū. šūhuzu(m)* “to teach good practices”; < Sum.

ūsu(m) II, OA *us'um*; pl. m. & f. “goose” Ass., O/jB [UZ.MUŠEN]; for food; representations in art, *qaqqad ū*. “goose-head” of stone; jB ^{na4}ū. (a stone); < Sum.

ūsū (a street)? jB lex.

us'um → *ūsū* II

usukannu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *musukkannu*

usukānum (a bird) OB lex.

usukkatu → *musukku*

usukku(m), *sukku* Bab. 1. “temple, upper cheek” [TE; ŪNU; jB occas. TE+MŪRU]; tears *ina u.*; also du. *usukkāya* “my cheeks” 2. (lining wall of irrigation channel)

usukku → also *musukku*

usuktu ~ “side-piece” of furniture? MA

usumia → *usmū*

usumittu → *asumittu*

usumū → *usmū*

usurtu(m) “encirclement (of enemy)” O/jB; < *ešēru* II

usutu → *usātu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

uṣārum, *aṣārum* “animal pen” OAKK, OB in PIN; → *ḥaṣāru*

uṣā'u → *waṣūm*

uṣertu j/NB mng. uncl.; = *uṣurtu*?

uṣpu → *waṣpum*

uṣṣu → *ūṣu*

uṣṣū → *wuṣṣūm*

uṣṣudu (a handicapped person) jB lex.

uṣṣulu → *ussulu*

uṣṣuru I “drawn, decorated” j/NB of pattern on lizard etc.; < *ešēru* D

uṣṣurum II D “to listen attentively”? OB(poet.)

uṣṣuru III D “to cut through” jB; neck, of sword

uṣṣusu → *wuṣṣusu(m)*

uṣū(m) (a textile or cloth) O/jB [NÍG.DÁRA]

uṣū → also *waṣūm*

ūṣu(m), *uṣṣu* “arrow(head)” O/jB, NA [(GIŠ.)

GAG.TI; GIŠ.GAG]

uṣultu “(a kind of) knife” Am., jB, NA [GÍR.TUR], for offering; of iron

uṣurtu(m), occas. *ṣurtu* “drawing, plan” Bab., NA [GIŠ.ḪUR] 1. “line drawing, plan” on tablet, figurine; “building plan, layout” on ground; “lines, patterns” on hand, face, liver etc.; astr. (a

cruciform halo); *kakkah uṣurti* mng. uncl. 2. transf. usu. pl. “designs, plans, ordinances” of gods; *u. ša lā etēqi* “inviolable prescription”; *ina adan lā ṣurti* “at a moment not preordained”; DN *hēl šīmāti u uṣurāti* “lord of destinies and (divine) plans”; < *ešēru*; → *iṣratu*; *iṣurtu*; *uṣertu*

uṣābu → *waṣābum*

ušalliš “like river-flats” jB; < *uṣallu*

uṣallu(m) “(fields) along valley-bottom, river-flats” Bab., NA; *u. nāri* “river meadows”; < Sum.; > *ušalliš*, *ušallū*

ušallū “of the river-flats” jB lex., of trees

uṣamītu, *uṣamītu* (an edible bird) NA

uṣandū → *usandū*

uṣartu → *iṣartu*

uṣaru → *iṣaru* II

uṣaštu, *uṣāṣum* “bird’s nest” O/jB

uṣbu “lair, hide”? jB; < *waṣābum*

uṣbum → also *waṣbum*

uṣburrudū “ritual to dispel sorcery” jB, NA [UŠ₁₁.BÚR.RU.DA]; NA *u. epāšu* “to carry out r.”; *šumerāni ša uṣburrudāni* “the Sumerian (texts) of the rituals”; < Sum.

uṣdu → *iṣdu*

uṣēšum, *uṣēšum* mng. uncl. OB lex.

uṣgidūm ~ (a narrow chamber) OB [É.UŠ. GÍD.DA] as storage chamber, hallway; < Sum.

uṣhamu → *uṣhamu*

uṣkātu → *urkātu*

uṣkū I “later” NB adj.; also as adv. “on a later occasion”; → *warkūm*

uṣkū II “youth, servant” j/NB; < Sum.; → *wuṣgū*; *u. I*

uṣkūtu “service as *uṣkū*” NB; esp. *pūt u. X PN naši* “PN is liable for the service of X”; < *uṣkū* II

uṣmadū ~ “side-plank” of a boat? jB lex.

uṣmannu f. “(military) camp” M/NA, jB(Ass.); *u. kaṣāru/ṣakānu* “to pitch camp”

uṣmedū (a kind of meat)? jB lex.

uṣmittu → *asumittu*

uṣmūm (a functionary) Mari

uṣnarū “(a kind of) lyre” jB lex.

uṣpahḫu → *uṣpahḫu*

uṣpapītu → *ṣubabītu*

uṣpartu → *iṣpartu*

uṣparu (a ruler’s staff) j/NB [GIŠ.UŠ.BAR]; < Sum.?

uṣparu → also *iṣparu*

uṣpu (an oil container) Nuzi

uṣqu → *wurqum*

uṣrātum, *uṣrētu* → *eṣrētu*

uṣriyānu “crown prince”? Ug.; < Ug.

uṣṣābu → *waṣṣābum*

uṣṣātu(m) “anxiety, distress” O/jB; < *aṣāšu* III
uṣṣer → *waṣārum* D 5

uṣṣu(m) I usu. pl. “foundation(s)” OAKK, M/NA, M/NB [URU₄; SUḪ] OAKK *uṣṣi bītim* “house foundations”; *u. nadū* (NA *karāru*) “to lay the foundations”; *ultu u. adi gabadibbi* “from foundation to parapet”; < Sum.?

uṣṣu(m) II; pl. f. (a copper vessel) OAKK, for flour; jB lex.; < Sum.

uṣṣu(m) III liter. “dead reed” O/jB [GI.ÚŠ]; < Sum.

uṣṣu → also *umṣu*

uṣṣubu “productive” of lament, prayer? jB; < *eṣēbu*

uṣṣuḫḫu (an object) Nuzi, of bronze; < Hurr.

uṣṣultu (a plant) jB lex. equated with *aṣṣultu*, *ṣulutu*

uṣṣurātu → *ṣuṣrātu*

uṣṣurtu → *wuṣṣurtum*

uṣṣuru → *waṣārum* D; *wuṣṣurum*

uṣṣuṣiṣ “in much distress” jB; < *uṣṣuṣu* I

uṣṣuṣu(m) I “very distressed” Bab.; < *aṣāšu* III; > *uṣṣuṣiṣ*

uṣṣuṣu(m) II (part of a reed) jB lex.

uṣṣuṣu(m) III D “to renew” OB(Susa), j/NB, NA; “restore” building; *kubussām u.* “renew land survey”; < *eṣṣu* I denom.

uṣṣutu (desig. of kind of horse) MB; < *waṣāṭum*
uṣta'ammu, *uṣti'ammu* (a financial official) NB; < OPers.

uṣtabari (a Persian functionary) NB; < OPers.

uṣti'ammu → *uṣta'ammu*

uṣtu occas. OB, Susa, Nuzi for → *iṣtu*; > *ultu*

uṣū(m), *eṣium*, Nuzi *iṣiu*, MA *aṣū* 1. (a hard stone, phps.) “diorite, dolerite” [NA₄.ESI]; OAKK du. f. *eṣiīn* 2. (a hard wood, phps.) “ebony (*Dalbergia melanoxylon*)” [GIŠ.ESI] for furniture etc.; as timber, among booty; < Sum.; → *aṣium*

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2. "monarch, sole ruler", epith. of deities, king; < Sum.; > *uṣumgallatu*
uṣummu(m), *ṣummu* ~ "dormouse" Bab. [PÉŠ.GIŠ.GI] eaten, offered
uṣurā, *uṣurū* "10 each" Nuzi, NA; < *ešer*
uṣurru(m) "colleague" Oakk, OB(poet.); < Sum.
uṣurtum "group of 10" OB [(NAM.)10] *wakil u.* "decursion"; (na₄)*u.* (an object, phps. a weight); < *ešer*
uṣurū → *uṣurā*
uṣussū → *uṣuzzāyu*
uṣuṣṣū (a stone item) Ug. lex.
uṣuzzatta → *uzuzzatta*
uṣuzzāyu, *uṣussū* "standing, permanent" NB in *qaštu uṣuzzāyūtu*, of military land tenure; < *izuzzum*
uṣuzzu → *izuzzum*
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utaqqū → *waqūm*
utarali → *uti*
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utatiti (a kind of wood)? Nūzi; < Hurr.
utātu → *itātu* I
utemenakku (a wooden object) jB lex.; < Sum.
utena → *uti*
uteqqū → *waqūm*
uthurum (a breed of sheep)? OA
uti, *uta*, *utarali*; pl. *utena* "(additional) payment" Nuzi, on occasion of exchange, in barley, sheep etc.; < Hurr.
Utithe (a month) Alal.; < Hurr.
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utlu(m) "lap" Oakk, O/jB (sexually) of man, woman; of god(ess), esp. in PNs; transf. of tamarisk; of night, i.e. sleep; OB(poet.) *u. šamē* "lap (= interior) of heaven"
utnānu → *uathannu*
utnennu → *utnēnu* I, II
utnēnu(m) I, *utnennu* "supplication, prayer" Oakk, j/NB(lit.) to deity, king; < *utnēnu* II infin.; → *unnīnu*
utnēnu(m) II, *utnennu(m)* "to pray" Bab.(lit.) "G" (pres. *utnēn*, pret. *utnēn*, *utnīn*) to deity, person Gtn? (*utenennen*, pret. *utennēn*) OB; > *utnēnu* I; *mutnennū*; *tēnīnu*, *tēnīntu*; → *enēnu* IV
utru "excess, profit" NB, commercially etc.; astr. *u. u muṭṭē* "excess and shortfall"; < *watārum*

utru → also *watrum*
uttalū → *uddalū*
uttartu → *attartu*
uttāru ~ "superfluous, extra"? NA of stones, (offering-)tables; < *watārum*
uttū- → *attū-*
uttū I mng. unkn. jB lex. (rdg. uncert.)
uttū II mng. unkn. MB in *nād u.* "waterskin of u."
uttuku I "bent" jB, of palm tree; < *atāku* D
uttuku II, *utukku* (calculating device, phps.) "abacus" jB; < Sum.
uttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
utturu "exaggerated, boastful" jB of speech; < *watārum*
uttūtu (or *uttūtu*) "terror"? jB lex.
uttūtum → also *ettūtū*
uttūtu → *uttūtū*
uttuzilūm "good land" OB, left untilled; < Sum.
utū "(Sum. weaving goddess) Uttu" jB lex.; → *ettūtū*
utū → also *atū* II
utugānū → *tugānū*
utuhḫum (a kind of bread) Early Mari
utukku(m) (an evil demon) [UDUG]; *u. šēri*, *šadī*, *tāmī*, *qabri* "desert, mountain, sea, tomb demon"; also "ghost" of dead; *utukkiš* "like a demon"; < Sum.
utukku → also *uttuku* II
utulgallu "chief herdsman" jB, desig. of Ennugi; < Sum.; → *utullu*
utullu(m); pl. f. "chief herdsman" O/jB, MA [Ú.TÚL; UTUL] of cows, sheep; transf., desig. of deity, king; > *utullūtu*; → *utulgallu*
utullu → also *tulūlu*
utullūtu, Ass. *utulluttu* "post of chief herdsman" MB, Bogh. lex.; < *utullu*
utūlu → *itūlu*
utūnu(m), *itūnum*, *atūnu* f. "kiln" Bab. [UDUN] for bricks, pottery; throw slave *ana u.*; MB for gold; NB *rab u.* "kiln supervisor"; < Sum.; → *udunmāhu*
utuplu(m) ~ "scarf, shawl"? O/jB [(TÚG.)Ú. TUP.LU] of wool
utuppu (an ornament)? Am.
utuptum (or *utuptum*) ~ "utensils, furnishings"? OA
uturrā'ū pl. tant. "excess" OA, of copper etc.; < *watārum*
uturtu(m) O/jB 1. lex., math. "excess" 2. lex. (a wooden clamp, bracket)?; < *watārum*
utūtum → *atūtum* II
utūtu → *atūtu*; *itūtu* I

utu'ūtu → *atūtu*
ūtānum "1/2-cubiter", a wrestler? OB lex.; < *ūtu*; → *ūṭūm*
ūtātu(m), *ūtātu(m)* "grain, barley" [ŠE.BAR; ŠE; KU.KU (= *ūtātu*)] 1. "barley"; OB, MB phps. "cereals" in gener. 2. pl. "grains, seeds" of plants, trees etc. 3. st. abs. *ūtēt*, *ūtāt* "1 grain"; as unit of weight = 1/180 shekel, also as surface measure; linear measure 1/6 *ubānu* 4. (a kind of wart) on human, sheep
ūtṭū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
ūṭu(m), OA occas. *ūṭum* "span, half-cubit" [1/2 KÜŠ]; stat. abs. *ūṭ*; *ammat u. ūṭu* "1 1/2 cubits"; > *ūtānum*, *ūṭūm*; NA → *rūṭu*
ūṭūm OB lex. = *ūtānum*
utuptum → *utuptum*
u'udu → *u'du*
u'urtu → *wu'urtum*
uwane, *uwene* mng. uncl. Alal.; < Hurr.?
Uwarum (or *Uwurum*) (a festival)? Mari, also as MN
uwene → *uwane*
Uwurum → *Uwarum*
ūya → *ū'a*
uyāhu, *uyūhu* (an exclamation)? jB lex., desig. of a kind of caterpillar or sim.
uzagalalū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
uzalāqu "1/4 ikū" jB lex., surface area = 25 *mūšar*; < Sum.
uzālatum → *huzālu*
uzallū(m) "third watch of the night" O/jB; < Sum.
uzāltum, *uzālu* → *huzālu*
uzāru (cloth for cult statues)? NB, of wool; < W.Sem.?
uzbarra (a type of crown land) NB, *u. ša šarri*; < Iran.?
uzibhūm → *uzubhū*
uzibu "abandoned (baby), foundling" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*
uznānātu 'eary (plant)' phps. "plantain"? jB lex., med.; < *uznu*

uznānu(m) "big-ears" O/MB, NA as PN; < *uznu*
uznu(m) f. "ear; wisdom, understanding" [GEŠTU; GEŠTU; GEŠTU] 1. "ear" of human, animal; for ornaments; cut off, wounded, esp. as punishment; med., blocked, deaf etc.; NB animal's ear (as meat) 2. transf. "awareness, attention"; *u. petū(m)* "to enlighten" s.o., OA "inform" s.o.; *u. šakānu(m)* "to pay attention", *u. ibašši* "attention is given" to s.o., s.th. 3. "wisdom", DN *mudū gimir u.* "knowing all wisdom"; "memory, recollection", *ina u. šunu ibši* "they were mindful of" 4. transf. of objects, "handle, lug" of vessel; *uzun lalē* "kid's ear" (a plant, phps.) "plantain" [Ú.UR/ÚR.TÁL.TÁL]; *u. qanē* "reed's ear" (a bird, phps.) "crane"; > *uzuntu*, *uznānu*, *uznānātu*; *wazzunum*
uzubbatu "reprieve" NB in PN *U.-ili*; < *ezēbu*
uzubbū(m), occas. *uzibhūm* "divorce(-payment)" O/jB; (*kasap*) *u.* "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*
uzuntu, *uzuttum* 1. ~ "ring" or attachment on implements 2. jB, NA [NÍG.GEŠTU] (part of the entrails); < *uznu*
uzuru mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of horse
uzuttabara (a functionary) NB; < OPers.
uzuttum → *uzuntu*
uzuzzatta, *uṣuzzatta* adv. "standing up" jB of human posture; < *izuzzum*
uzuzzu → *izuzzum*
uzzapnannu (a gold item) Am.; < Hurr.?
uzzatu(m) "anger, rage" O/jB; < *ezēzu*
uzzu(m) "anger, rage" Bab.; *u. ili ana amēli* "divine wrath towards man"; transf. *u. qabli* "heat of battle"; moon wears *agē u.* "crown of wrath"; < *ezēzu*
uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex., of human, of domestic animal; < *ezēbu*
uzzulikarū, *uzzulikirū* (desig. of women, of furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good condition"?; < Hurr.
uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

2. "monarch, sole ruler", epith. of deities, king; < Sum.; > *uṣumgallatu*
uṣummu(m), *ṣummu* ~ "dormouse" Bab. [PÉŠ.GIŠ.GI] eaten, offered
uṣurā, *uṣurū* "10 each" Nuzi, NA; < *ešer*
uṣurru(m) "colleague" Oakk, OB(poet.); < Sum.
uṣurtum "group of 10" OB [(NAM.)10] *wakil u.* "decursion"; (na₄)*u.* (an object, phps. a weight); < *ešer*
uṣurū → *uṣurā*
uṣussū → *uṣuzzāyu*
uṣuṣṣū (a stone item) Ug. lex.
uṣuzzatta → *uzuzzatta*
uṣuzzāyu, *uṣussū* "standing, permanent" NB in *qaštu uṣuzzāyūtu*, of military land tenure; < *izuzzum*
uṣuzzu → *izuzzum*
uta → *uti*
utabru (an animal)? MA, representations in art
utaqqū → *waqūm*
utarali → *uti*
utāru → *watārum*
utatiti (a kind of wood)? Nūzi; < Hurr.
utātu → *itātu* I
utemenakku (a wooden object) jB lex.; < Sum.
utena → *uti*
uteqqū → *waqūm*
uthurum (a breed of sheep)? OA
uti, *uta*, *utarali*; pl. *utena* "(additional) payment" Nuzi, on occasion of exchange, in barley, sheep etc.; < Hurr.
Utithe (a month) Alal.; < Hurr.
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utlellū(m) "to rise up, raise up" O/jB(lit.) [GALAM] math. "be higher, exceed" in number; of deity, king "be exalted"; trans. "exalt" s.o.; < *elū* III Rt; > *mutlellū*
utlu(m) "lap" Oakk, O/jB (sexually) of man, woman; of god(ess), esp. in PNs; transf. of tamarisk; of night, i.e. sleep; OB(poet.) *u. šamē* "lap (= interior) of heaven"
utnānu → *uathannu*
utnennu → *utnēnu* I, II
utnēnu(m) I, *utnennu* "supplication, prayer" Oakk, j/NB(lit.) to deity, king; < *utnēnu* II infin.; → *unnīnu*
utnēnu(m) II, *utnennu(m)* "to pray" Bab.(lit.) "G" (pres. *utnēn*, pret. *utnēn*, *utnīn*) to deity, person Gtn? (*utenennen*, pret. *utennēn*) OB; > *utnēnu* I; *mutnennū*; *tēnīnu*, *tēnīntu*; → *enēnu* IV
utru "excess, profit" NB, commercially etc.; astr. *u. u muṭṭē* "excess and shortfall"; < *watārum*

utru → also *watrum*
uttalū → *uddalū*
uttartu → *attartu*
uttāru ~ "superfluous, extra"? NA of stones, (offering-)tables; < *watārum*
uttū- → *attū-*
uttū I mng. unkn. jB lex. (rdg. uncert.)
uttū II mng. unkn. MB in *nād u.* "waterskin of u."
uttuku I "bent" jB, of palm tree; < *atāku* D
uttuku II, *utukku* (calculating device, phps.) "abacus" jB; < Sum.
uttulu mng. unkn. jB lex.
utturu "exaggerated, boastful" jB of speech; < *watārum*
uttūtu (or *uttūtu*) "terror"? jB lex.
uttūtum → also *ettūtū*
uttūtu → *uttūtū*
uttuzilūm "good land" OB, left untilled; < Sum.
utū "(Sum. weaving goddess) Uttu" jB lex.; → *ettūtū*
utū → also *atū* II
utugānū → *tugānū*
utuhḫum (a kind of bread) Early Mari
utukku(m) (an evil demon) [UDUG]; *u. šēri*, *šadī*, *tāmī*, *qabri* "desert, mountain, sea, tomb demon"; also "ghost" of dead; *utukkiš* "like a demon"; < Sum.
utukku → also *uttuku* II
utulgallu "chief herdsman" jB, desig. of Ennugi; < Sum.; → *utullu*
utullu(m); pl. f. "chief herdsman" O/jB, MA [Ú.TÚL; UTUL] of cows, sheep; transf., desig. of deity, king; > *utullūtu*; → *utulgallu*
utullu → also *tulūlu*
utullūtu, Ass. *utulluttu* "post of chief herdsman" MB, Bogh. lex.; < *utullu*
utūlu → *itūlu*
utūnu(m), *itūnum*, *atūnu* f. "kiln" Bab. [UDUN] for bricks, pottery; throw slave *ana u.*; MB for gold; NB *rab u.* "kiln supervisor"; < Sum.; → *udunmāhu*
utuplu(m) ~ "scarf, shawl"? O/jB [(TÚG.)Ú. TUP.LU] of wool
utuppu (an ornament)? Am.
utuptum (or *utuptum*) ~ "utensils, furnishings"? OA
uturrā'ū pl. tant. "excess" OA, of copper etc.; < *watārum*
uturtu(m) O/jB 1. lex., math. "excess" 2. lex. (a wooden clamp, bracket)?; < *watārum*
utūtum → *atūtum* II
utūtu → *atūtu*; *itūtu* I

utu'ūtu → *atūtu*
ūtānum "1/2-cubiter", a wrestler? OB lex.; < *ūtu*; → *ūṭūm*
ūtātu(m), *ūtātu(m)* "grain, barley" [ŠE.BAR; ŠE; KU.KU (= *ūtātu*)] 1. "barley"; OB, MB phps. "cereals" in gener. 2. pl. "grains, seeds" of plants, trees etc. 3. st. abs. *ūtēt*, *ūtāt* "1 grain"; as unit of weight = 1/180 shekel, also as surface measure; linear measure 1/6 *ubānu* 4. (a kind of wart) on human, sheep
ūtṭū (a priest) jB lex.; < Sum.
ūṭu(m), OA occas. *ūṭum* "span, half-cubit" [1/2 KÜŠ]; stat. abs. *ūṭ*; *ammat u. ūṭu* "1 1/2 cubits"; > *ūtānum*, *ūṭūm*; NA → *rūṭu*
ūṭūm OB lex. = *ūtānum*
utuptum → *utuptum*
u'udu → *u' du*
u'urtu → *wu'urtum*
uwane, *uwene* mng. uncl. Alal.; < Hurr.?
Uwarum (or *Uwurum*) (a festival)? Mari, also as MN
uwene → *uwane*
Uwurum → *Uwarum*
ūya → *ū'a*
uyāhu, *uyūhu* (an exclamation)? jB lex., desig. of a kind of caterpillar or sim.
uzagalalū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.
uzalāqu "1/4 ikū" jB lex., surface area = 25 *mūšar*; < Sum.
uzālatum → *huzālu*
uzallū(m) "third watch of the night" O/jB; < Sum.
uzāltum, *uzālu* → *huzālu*
uzāru (cloth for cult statues)? NB, of wool; < W.Sem.?
uzbarra (a type of crown land) NB, *u. ša šarri*; < Iran.?
uzibhūm → *uzubhū*
uzibu "abandoned (baby), foundling" jB lex.; < *ezēbu*
uznānātu 'eary (plant)' phps. "plantain"? jB lex., med.; < *uznu*

uznānu(m) "big-ears" O/MB, NA as PN; < *uznu*
uznu(m) f. "ear; wisdom, understanding" [GEŠTU; GEŠTU; GEŠTU] 1. "ear" of human, animal; for ornaments; cut off, wounded, esp. as punishment; med., blocked, deaf etc.; NB animal's ear (as meat) 2. transf. "awareness, attention"; *u. petū(m)* "to enlighten" s.o., OA "inform" s.o.; *u. šakānu(m)* "to pay attention", *u. ibašši* "attention is given" to s.o., s.th. 3. "wisdom", DN *mudū gimir u.* "knowing all wisdom"; "memory, recollection", *ina u. šunu ibši* "they were mindful of" 4. transf. of objects, "handle, lug" of vessel; *uzun lalē* "kid's ear" (a plant, phps.) "plantain" [Ú.UR/ÚR.TÁL.TÁL]; *u. qanē* "reed's ear" (a bird, phps.) "crane"; > *uzuntu*, *uznānu*, *uznānātu*; *wazzunum*
uzubbatu "reprieve" NB in PN *U.-ili*; < *ezēbu*
uzubbū(m), occas. *uzibhūm* "divorce(-payment)" O/jB; (*kasap*) *u.* "divorce money"; < *ezēbu*
uzuntu, *uzuttum* 1. ~ "ring" or attachment on implements 2. jB, NA [NÍG.GEŠTU] (part of the entrails); < *uznu*
uzuru mng. uncl. Nuzi, desig. of horse
uzuttabara (a functionary) NB; < OPers.
uzuttum → *uzuntu*
uzuzzatta, *uṣuzzatta* adv. "standing up" jB of human posture; < *izuzzum*
uzuzzu → *izuzzum*
uzzapnannu (a gold item) Am.; < Hurr.?
uzzatu(m) "anger, rage" O/jB; < *ezēzu*
uzzu(m) "anger, rage" Bab.; *u. ili ana amēli* "divine wrath towards man"; transf. *u. qabli* "heat of battle"; moon wears *agē u.* "crown of wrath"; < *ezēzu*
uzzubu(m) ~ "neglected, degenerate" O/jB lex., of human, of domestic animal; < *ezēbu*
uzzulikarū, *uzzulikirū* (desig. of women, of furniture) Nuzi; phps. "young" or "in good condition"?; < Hurr.
uzzuqu ~ "sling-stone"? jB lex.

W

wa "and" OA occas. for u

wā → ū'a

wa'arum → wārum

wabādum → wabātum

wabālu(m), jB also *abālu*, M/NA *ubālu* (→ also *babālu*) "to carry, bring" G (pret. *ubil*, pl. *ublu*, also *ūbi(l)lū*; perf. *ittabal*, early OB *itbal*, NA *ittūbil*; stat. *habil*; ptc. (w) *ābilu(m)*, OjB also *bābilu(m)*) [TUM; OB math. TUM] 1. "bring" things, animals, people; life, prosperity; message, dream 2. "fetch" a price, "be worth" 3. "spend" day, night 4. of wind, of water "carry off, sweep away" crops etc. 5. "carry" unborn child, penalty, yoke, burden of work 6. math. "multiply" 7. "bring" s.o. to do s.th. 8. of heart (*libbu*, *kabattu*) "desire" 9. of mouth (*pū*) "demand, utter" 10. of fate (*šimtu*) "carry off" 11. *pānī* w. "forbear, forgive"; *bābil* p. "merciful" 12. *qātaī* w. "lay hand(s) on, touch" Gtn 1. iter. of G 2. "look after, maintain, serve" 3. "control, steer", "administer" cosmos etc. 4. of demon, limbs "be active" (D → *babālu* D) Dtn for Gtn Am. only Š 1. "send, deliver" thing, animal, (subordinate) person 2. caus. of G 4 ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š OA, Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² [H.L.H] 1. "stir" ingredients 2. "move back and forth" lips, tongue etc. 3. "consider thoroughly, deliberate"; "understand, interpret" omen etc. 4. "calculate, multiply" 5. stat. of omen "is balanced, equivocal" N (pret. *ibbabil*, pres. *ibbabhal*) pass. of G, esp. G 11 *pānūka/kunu ul ibbabhalū* "you will not be forgiven"; > *biltu*; *wābilum*; *muštēbilum*, *muštābiltu*; *muttabbilu*, *muttabbiltu*; *šēbultu*,

šūbultu; *šutābulu*, *šutābultu*; *uhilu*; → *babālu*; *tabālu*

wabartum, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*

wabātum (or *wab/pāt/īdum*) mng. unkn. OAKK, stat. in PNs

(w) **abā'u(m)** ~ "to weed" OjB G (*i/i*) field; > *wabātum*

waberē → *wabrum*

wābilum "carrier" OA; < *wabālu*

wabrum, *ubru(m)*; OA obl. pl. *waherē* "stranger, foreign resident" Ass., Ug., Bogh.; OB lex. [NA in PNs SUHUS]; > *wabartum*; *uburtu*; *wabrūtum*; → *ubāru*

wabrūtum "status as *wabrum*" OA; < *wabrum*

wabūtum "weeding" OB, of field; < *wabā'u(m)*

wadā'um (or *watā'um*) (a bronze object) OAKK *waddi* → *wuddi*

wadium (or *watium*) (desig. of skins and textiles) OA (or → *wēdium*?)

***wadūm**, M/NA *udā'u* "to know" [ZU] G (pres. *uddali* or *ūda/i*) M/NA "know" (Bab., OA → *edū* II) D Bab., OA 1. "identify, recognize" 2. "make known, communicate, reveal; make intelligible" 3. "assign, allocate" s.th., "appoint" s.o. 4. "define, prescribe" Dt Bab., pass. of D 1. "be identified, recognized" 2. "receive as allocation" 3. "be appointed, assigned" ŠD OB, as D 3 "allocate, assign"; > *wuddi*; *tuddū*

wakālum OB G of god, stat. "is trusted"?; in PN D "to appoint as overseer"; → *takālu*; *waklum*

wakāmu(m) (G → *akāmu* II) D Mari "to notice, observe" s.o.; OAKK mng. uncl.

wakiltum "(female) overseer" OB [MUNUS. UGULA]; < *waklum*

(w) **aklu(m)**, M/NA **uklu* "overseer, inspector" [(LÜ.)UGULA] of workers, priestesses, w. *tamkārī* "chief merchant", w. 5/10 etc. "overseer of 5/10 men" etc.; of building; Ass. (as royal title); > *wakiltum*, *waklūtum*; → *wakālum*

waklūtum "inspection, supervision" Mari; < *waklum*

wakšum → *akšu*

(w) **alādu(m)**, M/NA *ulādu*, NB also *malādu* "to give birth (to)" [Ü.TU; occas. TU] G (*ali*) 1. of woman, cow etc. "give birth to" 2. less freq. of male "beget, engender" 3. transf. "produce, create" Gtn iter. of G [Ü.TU.MEŠ] D 1. "give birth to, beget" esp. with pl. obj. 2. "produce, create" 3. "act as midwife" for mother, child Dt pass. of D "be begotten" Š caus. of G N pass. of G children *mala waldū u iwwalladū* "as many as are or shall be born"; > *līdu*, *līdānu*, *littu* I; *lillidu*; *nuldānum*, *nuldānūtum*; *waldum*; *wildum*, *ilitu*; *wālidum*, *ālidānu*, *wālitum*, *ālittiš*, *ālidūtū*; *mušālittu*; *tālitu*; *ulādu*

waldum, (m) *aldu* "born" OA, OB, MjB; < *walādum*

(w) **ālidu(m)**; NA f. also *āli(s)su* "one who begets/begot; progenitor" Bab. esp. *abu(m)* w. of biological father; jB *lā ālidu* "sterile"; < *walādum*; > *ālidūtū*; *wālitum*

(w) **ālittu(m)**, j/NB also *mālitu* "one who gives/has given/is about to give birth" Bab. [Ü.TU; TU] 1. of woman, animal, bird etc.; "fertile"? of reeds 2. "(mother) who bore" e.g. *ālittani* "(the mother) who bore us" 3. *lā ālitu* "barren woman"; < *wālidum*; > *ālittiš*

(w) **amālu(m)** ~ "to be veiled, covered" OjB G (*i/i*) of eyes "mist over", of mood "become gloomy" D "veil; darken, eclipse", esp. stat. of star "is obscured" Dt pass. of D; > *mamlu*?, *mamlūtū*?, *ummulu* I.II, *ummuliš*; *mummilu*

wamā'um "to swear" G (pres. *umma*) OAKK; > *māmītu*; → *tamū* II

wanā'um ~ "to put under pressure, threaten with (= acc.)"? G (pret. *ūni*) OA; > *wānium*

wānium ~ "stubborn"? OA, of donkey; < *wanā'um*

wapādum → *wabātum*

(w) **apāšu(m)** "to insult" G OB D jB lex. *pištu* *uppušu* "cast abuse"; > *pištu*

wapātūtum → *wabātum*

(w) **apū(m)**, OAKK *wapā'um* "to be(come) visible, appear" G (pret. *ipi*) "appear, become visible" MjB D 1. "make visible" 2. MA stat. "is (legally) publicized"? Š "make manifest,

appear", "produce, create"; "make clear, display"; "make glorious" kingship, name, deeds etc. Štn iter. of Š Št pass. of Š; > *šūpū*, *šūpīš*

(w) **aqāru(m)**, M/NA *uqāru*, OAKK, MB also *baqāru(m)*, NB also *maqāru* "to be(come) rare, precious" G (*i/i*; stat. (w) *aqar*, also *h/maqar*, M/NA *uqalur*) [KAL] of commodities "become rare", of life "become precious"; esp. stat. "is rare", "is expensive, valuable" D 1. fact. of G 2. "ignore" order OB Š "make rare, scarce"; "esteem, respect, honour" god, person, name; OA "attach importance to, overvalue" s.th. Štn iter. of Š Št refl. of Š?; > *waqrum*; *waqqaru*; *waqqurtum*, *šūquru*, *šūquriš*

waqā'um → *waqūm*

(w) **aqqaru** "very precious" j/NB; < *waqārum* **waqqurtum**, *uqqurtu(m)* (a priestess and/or fPN) OA; NA as fPN; < *waqārum* D

(w) **aqru(m)**, M/NA *uqru*; f. (w) *aqartu(m)*, OAKK occas. *baqartum*, M/NB also *maqartu* "rare, valuable" [KAL]; esp. *abnu aqartu* "precious stone"; of person, freq. in PNs; < *waqārum*

waqrum → also *baqru*

(w) **aqū(m)**, OA *waqā'um* "to wait (for)" G (imper. *qi*) OA, OB; jB lex. D "wait, await" Dt (*utaleqqū*) "wait, await", "expect"; "wait attentively on s.o., attend to" (= *ana*, dat.); → *qu'ū*

(w) **arādu(m)**, NB also *erēdu*, M/NA *urādu* "to go down" G (*ali*; perf. *ittarad*, NA *ittūrid*) [E1] 1. "go down, descend" 2. of parts of the body, clothing "hang down, droop" 3. of numbers, price "decrease, drop" Gtn iter. of G Gt "go away down" Š caus. of G [E1] "send, take, bring down"; > *āridu*; *wāritum*; *mūraddu*, *mūridum*; *mušāridum*?, *mušēridum*; *muttarritum*

warāhūm → *arāhu* I

(w) **arāqu(m)** "to be(come) green-yellow; pale" G (*i/i*; stat. (w) *aruq*, occas. *uruq*) [SIG7] "become green, yellow; pale" of face, invalid; of fluids, fruit, glass, star Gtn iter. of G [SIG7. SIG7. MEŠ] D (OB lex. imper. *burriq*) fact. of G Dt pass. of D? Š "gild" NA N "become yellow"; > *warqum*, *arqūtu*; *wurqum*, *urqūtu*, *marqūtu* II, *urqatta*?, *urīqu*; *wurriqum*; *arraqu*; *wurruququm*; *awurriqānum*

***warāšum**, *arāšu*, *marāšu* "to be(come) dirty" jB G stat., of face D fact. of G "besmirch, defile"; > *waršum*; *rūšu* I; *uršu* III; *urāšu* II; *urūšu*; *wurrušum*; *warāšūm*

warā'um → *warām* II

W

wa "and" OA occas. for u

wā → ū'a

wa'arum → wārum

wabādum → wabātum

wabālu(m), jB also *abālu*, M/NA *ubālu* (→ also *babālu*) "to carry, bring" G (pret. *ubil*, pl. *ublu*, also *ūbi(l)lū*; perf. *ittabal*, early OB *itbal*, NA *ittūbil*; stat. *habil*; ptcp. (w) *ābilu(m)*, OjB also *bābilu(m)*) [TUM; OB math. TUM] 1. "bring" things, animals, people; life, prosperity; message, dream 2. "fetch" a price, "be worth" 3. "spend" day, night 4. of wind, of water "carry off, sweep away" crops etc. 5. "carry" unborn child, penalty, yoke, burden of work 6. math. "multiply" 7. "bring" s.o. to do s.th. 8. of heart (*libbu*, *kabattu*) "desire" 9. of mouth (*pū*) "demand, utter" 10. of fate (*šimtu*) "carry off" 11. *pānī* w. "forbear, forgive"; *bābil p.* "merciful" 12. *qātaī* w. "lay hand(s) on, touch" Gtn 1. iter. of G 2. "look after, maintain, serve" 3. "control, steer", "administer" cosmos etc. 4. of demon, limbs "be active" (D → *babālu* D) Dtn for Gtn Am. only Š 1. "send, deliver" thing, animal, (subordinate) person 2. caus. of G 4 ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š OA, Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² [H.L.H] 1. "stir" ingredients 2. "move back and forth" lips, tongue etc. 3. "consider thoroughly, deliberate"; "understand, interpret" omen etc. 4. "calculate, multiply" 5. stat. of omen "is balanced, equivocal" N (pret. *ibbabil*, pres. *ibbabhal*) pass. of G, esp. G 11 *pānūka/kunu ul ibbabhalū* "you will not be forgiven"; > *biltu*; *wābilum*; *muštēbilum*, *muštābiltu*; *muttabbilu*, *muttabbiltu*; *šēbultu*,

šūbultu; *šutābulu*, *šutābultu*; *uhilu*; → *babālu*; *tabālu*

wabartum, *ubartum* (a small Ass. trading colony) OA; < *wabrum*

wabātum (or *wab/pāt/īdum*) mng. unkn. OAKK, stat. in PNs

(w) **abā'u(m)** ~ "to weed" OjB G (*i/i*) field; > *wabātum*

waberē → *wabrum*

wābilum "carrier" OA; < *wabālu*

wabrum, *ubru(m)*; OA obl. pl. *waherē* "stranger, foreign resident" Ass., Ug., Bogh.; OB lex. [NA in PNs SUHUS]; > *wabartum*; *uburtu*; *wabrūtum*; → *ubāru*

wabrūtum "status as *wabrum*" OA; < *wabrum*

wabūtum "weeding" OB, of field; < *wabā'u(m)*

wadā'um (or *watā'um*) (a bronze object) OAKK *waddi* → *wuddi*

wadium (or *watium*) (desig. of skins and textiles) OA (or → *wēdium*?)

***wadūm**, M/NA *udā'u* "to know" [ZU] G (pres. *uddali* or *ūda/i*) M/NA "know" (Bab., OA → *edū* II) D Bab., OA 1. "identify, recognize" 2. "make known, communicate, reveal; make intelligible" 3. "assign, allocate" s.th., "appoint" s.o. 4. "define, prescribe" Dt Bab., pass. of D 1. "be identified, recognized" 2. "receive as allocation" 3. "be appointed, assigned" ŠD OB, as D 3 "allocate, assign"; > *wuddi*; *tuddū*

wakālum OB G of god, stat. "is trusted"?; in PN D "to appoint as overseer"; → *takālu*; *waklum*

wakāmu(m) (G → *akāmu* II) D Mari "to notice, observe" s.o.; OAKK mng. uncl.

wakiltum "(female) overseer" OB [MUNUS. UGULA]; < *waklum*

(w) **aklu(m)**, M/NA **uklu* "overseer, inspector" [(LÜ.)UGULA] of workers, priestesses, w. *tamkārī* "chief merchant", w. 5/10 etc. "overseer of 5/10 men" etc.; of building; Ass. (as royal title); > *wakiltum*, *waklūtum*; → *wakālum*

waklūtum "inspectorship, supervision" Mari; < *waklum*

wakšum → *akšu*

(w) **alādu(m)**, M/NA *ulādu*, NB also *malādu* "to give birth (to)" [Ü.TU; occas. TU] G (*ali*) 1. of woman, cow etc. "give birth to" 2. less freq. of male "beget, engender" 3. transf. "produce, create" Gtn iter. of G [Ü.TU.MEŠ] D 1. "give birth to, beget" esp. with pl. obj. 2. "produce, create" 3. "act as midwife" for mother, child Dt pass. of D "be begotten" Š caus. of G N pass. of G children *mala waldū u iwwalladū* "as many as are or shall be born"; > *līdu*, *līdānu*, *littu* I; *lillidu*; *nuldānum*, *nuldānūtum*; *waldum*; *wildum*, *ilitu*; *wālidum*, *ālidānu*, *wālitum*, *ālittiš*, *ālidūtū*; *mušālittu*; *tālitu*; *ulādu*

waldum, (m) *aldu* "born" OA, OB, MjB; < *walādum*

(w) **ālidu(m)**; NA f. also *āli(s)su* "one who begets/begot; progenitor" Bab. esp. *abu(m)* w. of biological father; jB *lā ālidu* "sterile"; < *walādum*; > *ālidūtū*; *wālitum*

(w) **ālittu(m)**, j/NB also *mālitu* "one who gives/has given/is about to give birth" Bab. [Ü.TU; TU] 1. of woman, animal, bird etc.; "fertile"? of reeds 2. "(mother) who bore" e.g. *ālittani* "(the mother) who bore us" 3. *lā ālitu* "barren woman"; < *wālidum*; > *ālittiš*

(w) **amālu(m)** ~ "to be veiled, covered" OjB G (*i/i*) of eyes "mist over", of mood "become gloomy" D "veil; darken, eclipse", esp. stat. of star "is obscured" Dt pass. of D; > *mamlu*?, *mamlūtū*?, *ummulu* I.II, *ummuliš*; *mummilu*

wamā'um "to swear" G (pres. *umma*) OAKK; > *māmītu*; → *tamū* II

wanā'um ~ "to put under pressure, threaten with (= acc.)"? G (pret. *ūni*) OA; > *wānium*

wānium ~ "stubborn"? OA, of donkey; < *wanā'um*

wapādum → *wabātum*

(w) **apāšu(m)** "to insult" G OB D jB lex. *pištu* *uppušu* "cast abuse"; > *pištu*

wapātūtum → *wabātum*

(w) **apū(m)**, OAKK *wapā'um* "to be(come) visible, appear" G (pret. *ipi*) "appear, become visible" MjB D 1. "make visible" 2. MA stat. "is (legally) publicized"? Š "make manifest,

appear", "produce, create"; "make clear, display"; "make glorious" kingship, name, deeds etc. Štn iter. of Š Št pass. of Š; > *šūpū*, *šūpīš*

(w) **aqāru(m)**, M/NA *uqāru*, OAKK, MB also *baqāru(m)*, NB also *maqāru* "to be(come) rare, precious" G (*i/i*; stat. (w) *aqar*, also *h/maqar*, M/NA *uqalur*) [KAL] of commodities "become rare", of life "become precious"; esp. stat. "is rare", "is expensive, valuable" D 1. fact. of G 2. "ignore" order OB Š "make rare, scarce"; "esteem, respect, honour" god, person, name; OA "attach importance to, overvalue" s.th. Štn iter. of Š Št refl. of Š?; > *waqrum*; *waqqaru*; *waqqurtum*, *šūquru*, *šūquriš*

waqā'um → *waqūm*

(w) **aqqaru** "very precious" j/NB; < *waqārum* **waqqurtum**, *uqqurtu(m)* (a priestess and/or fPN) OA; NA as fPN; < *waqārum* D

(w) **aqru(m)**, M/NA *uqru*; f. (w) *aqartu(m)*, OAKK occas. *baqartum*, M/NB also *maqartu* "rare, valuable" [KAL]; esp. *abnu aqartu* "precious stone"; of person, freq. in PNs; < *waqārum*

waqrum → also *baqru*

(w) **aqū(m)**, OA *waqā'um* "to wait (for)" G (imper. *qi*) OA, OB; jB lex. D "wait, await" Dt (*utaleqqū*) "wait, await", "expect"; "wait attentively on s.o., attend to" (= *ana*, dat.); → *qu'ū*

(w) **arādu(m)**, NB also *erēdu*, M/NA *urādu* "to go down" G (*ali*; perf. *ittarad*, NA *ittūrid*) [E1] 1. "go down, descend" 2. of parts of the body, clothing "hang down, droop" 3. of numbers, price "decrease, drop" Gtn iter. of G Gt "go away down" Š caus. of G [E1] "send, take, bring down"; > *āridu*; *wāritum*; *mūraddu*, *mūridum*; *mušāridum*?, *mušēridum*; *muttarritum*

warāḥum → *arāhu* I

(w) **arāqu(m)** "to be(come) green-yellow; pale" G (*i/i*; stat. (w) *aruq*, occas. *uruq*) [SIG7] "become green, yellow; pale" of face, invalid; of fluids, fruit, glass, star Gtn iter. of G [SIG7. SIG7. MEŠ] D (OB lex. imper. *burriq*) fact. of G Dt pass. of D? Š "gild" NA N "become yellow"; > *warqum*, *arqūtu*; *wurqum*, *urqūtu*, *marqūtu* II, *urqatta*?, *urīqu*; *wurriqum*; *arraqu*; *wurruqum*; *awurriqānum*

***warāšum**, *arāšu*, *marāšu* "to be(come) dirty" jB G stat., of face D fact. of G "besmirch, defile"; > *waršum*; *rūšu* I; *uršu* III; *urāšu* II; *urūšu*; *wurrušum*; *warāšūm*

warā'um → *warām* II

warbum → arbu

(w)ardatu(m) "girl, young woman" Oakk, Ass., OjB [(MUNUS.KI.SIKIL); ardat lilī (a demoness) (→ *lilium*); < wardum

(w)ardu(m), Ass. also urdu(m), occas. aradu "slave, servant" [IR(-); IR₁₁(-); SAG.IR(-); OA IR(-)]; > arādu, wardatum, wardūm, urdānūtu, arad-ēkallūtu, arad-šarrūtu

(w)ardūtu(m), Ass. warduttum, urduttu, Mari also wurdūm "slavery" [IR-; SAG.IR-; OA IR-] "status as slave"; Mari and later "vassalage, (political) servitude"; < wardum

(w)arhālūm (an object) OA

warhašu → marhašu

warhiš → arhiš

(w)arhišam(ma) "monthly, every month" [ITI-]; < warhum

(w)arhitum "monthly instalment" OB; < warhum

(w)arhu(m), Ass. mostly urhu(m), OB also barhum [ITI; also ITL.1.KAM; OA ITL.KAM; NB astr. ĀB] 1. "the moon" 2. ūm w. "(day of new) moon, first day of month" 3. "month", (w)a. ana (w)a. "monthly"; > warhišamma; warhi=tum; arhānū; arhā; arhussu; Arahsamna

(w)arittu(m) 'descending' Bab. 1. OB math. "perpendicular" 2. (of slave girl) "brought downstream", i.e. imported 3. "journey downstream" 4. NB "branch canal" 5. "diminishing return"; < warādum

(w)arka, M/NB also arkiu [EGIR] adv. 1. of time "afterwards, later" 2. of place "behind"; > arkāniš; warkānum; → warkatum

warka → also warki

(w)arkānu(m), Ass. mostly urkānu(m), Bogh. also arkāna "later, afterwards" [EGIR]; Ug. arkānašu "thereafter"; < warka

(w)arkat, OA also urkat "after" Bab., OA 1. prep. "behind; after" s.o.(s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. warkatka; also ina w. 2. OB conj. + subjunct. "after" 3. jB adv. ana a. "backwards"; < warkatum st. constr.

warkatam, OA also urkatam adv. "later, soon afterwards; at the rear" OA, OB; < warkatum

(w)arkatu(m), Ass. mostly urkatu(m) "rear" [EGIR; A.GA] 1. "backside"; also du. "buttocks" of human, animal; NB also ^{uzu}a. as joint of meat 2. "rear part, rear side" of weapon, ship etc.; of part of body; of house, piece of land 3. "rear guard" of army, "later instalment" of consignment 4. "estate, legacy" 5. "arrears" 6. warkatam parāsum, ša'ālūm, hiāqum "to determine, examine the background (facts)";

> urkātu?; warkat, warkatam; → warka, warki, warkum, warkūm

warkātum → warkitum

(w)arki, OB also warka, jNB also arkula, Ass. mostly urki "after, behind" [EGIR] 1. prep. of place and time, freq. + poss. suff. e.g. warkišu "behind him; after him, after his departure, death; later, thereafter"; OB arki alpī "oxdriver" 2. Bab. conj. "after" + subjunct.; > arkīši; → arkīnišu; warka; warkatum

warkiātum → warkitum

(w)arkita(m), OA also urkitam, NA urkitēā, urkēt "later, afterwards" OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < warkitum

(w)arkitu(m), Ass. urkitum, urkittu A. sg. 1. O/MB "posterity, descendant(s)"; NA in PN 2. MB "remainder" 3. astr. ~ "secondary position" of planet 4. O/MA ina warkitūm/urkitte "later, afterwards"; OB ana w., ana w. ūmim "for the future, always" 5. Am. ina arkītiya "behind me" B. pl. warkīātum, (w)arkātu(m) [EGIR.(MEŠ)] 1. "future" esp. (w)arkīāt ūmī "future time"; a. -ilīl in M/NA, M/NB PNs "future (favour) of the god/s" 2. w. šattim "latter part of the year" 3. OA ina w. "later, afterwards" 4. ana w. "for the future, always"; < warkūm; > warkitum

warkūm → warkūm

warkum "afterwards" OB; < wark + -um; > arkiš; → urkiš

(w)arkū(m), warkium, Ass. mostly urkiu(m), urkū (NB → uskū I) "rear, later" [EGIR] A. of place 1. "rear, hindmost"; "second-ranking, secondary, lesser (in worth)" 2. NA leg. "guarantor" 3. Mari "reserve"? in army, M/jB(Ass.) "soldier in rearguard" B. of time 1. "later, subsequent" delivery, letter, extispicy etc.; wife, child; of month "intercalary" 2. "future" king, people; > arkā?; namarkū?; warkitum; → warkatum

(w)arqu(m), Ass. also urqu(m), erqu(m); f. (w)aruqtu(m) 1. "yellow, green" [SIG7.(SIG7)] of textiles, gold, stone, animal; of tree, plant, fruit; "sallow" of discoloured skin, body 2. as subst. "greenery"; in pl. (w)arqū, erqū, urqū, NB mašqū "greens, vegetables" [(Ū.)SAR (.MEŠ)]; < warāqum; > arqūtu

warrāšūm "very grimy" OB lex., of person; < warāšum

(w)aršu(m), maršu, occas. arašu; f. aruštu, maruštu "dirty" OA, M/NB of clothing, person; f. sg. and pl. as subst. "dirty"; < warāšum

warūm I (a headdress)? Oakk; = erru II 2?

warūm II, arū, Oakk, OA warā'um, M/NA urā'u "to lead" G (u/u; imper. ru, jB uru, OB occas. ri) "lead, conduct" person; vent. "fetch, bring" Gtn "guide, steer, administer", "bring up, manage" children Gt "lead away (for good)" (→ tarū I) Š caus. of G "conduct, direct" person, animal, boat; > iritū?; muttarrām, muttarrītu; riātu

(w)āru(m), (m)a'āru, māru, Mari wērum "to go (up to)" Oakk, Bab., OA G (pres. jB i'/yār, pl. i'irru; pret. OB iwīr, M/jB i'ir, also imēr, imper. i'ir) "go; go up to, approach; go against, confront" s.o. (= acc. or ana); jB ašar lā a'āri "inaccessible place" Gtn iter. of G D "instruct; govern" [KIN] 1. "commission, give orders" to do s.th. (= acc. infin.); "charge, entrust" with s.th. (= acc.) 2. "appoint" (to a position = ana) 3. "send, despatch" person, "convey" decision 4. "govern", "exercise power over, control", "command" troops Dtn iter. of D; > muttāru; mu'erru, mu'errūtu, mu'ertum; muma'eru, muma'erūtu; wu'urtum; tērtu

waruhhu → wuruhhu

warundu → wurundu

warupatham → wurupatham

waruqtum → warqum

(w)asāmu(m), NA usāmu "to be(come) fitting, suitable; seasonable" G stat. "is appropriate" D fact. of G, esp. in PNs; "adorn" building Š caus. of G, esp. stat.; > wasmum, asmiš; simtu; simānu I; wusmum; wussumum; šusumu (w)asmu(m) "fitting, suitable" Bab., OA; "seasonable" of vegetation; < wasāmum; > asmiš

(w)aspu → (w)aspu

wassumum → wussumum

wašābum, ašāb/pu, Ass. also ušābu(m) "to add, increase" G (a/i) [TAH] size, number; "add on" interest Gtn OA iter. of G D intens. of G [TAH] "give in addition"; "add to"; "multiply" Dt pass. of D "be added" N pass. of G; > šibtu II; šūsubtum; tēsubū, tišābu

wašā'um → wašūm

(w)āšitu(m) liter. 'that which goes out' [Ē-] 1. OA, NA, NB? (an export duty) 2. OjB "expeditionary force" 3. NB "drainage canal" 4. "projection" from buildings, apparatus, parts of the body etc.; OB math. ~ (an added strip) 5. OB desig. of a wayward woman, also as fPN 6. OB, jB lex. "young shoot" of date palm 7. jB lex. "growth" of vegetation? 8. lex. "future, (days) to come"; NA pl. ašātu in a. ūmē, ūmē

a. (→ šīātu) 9. a garment (with sleeves?) 10. OB lex. ša wāšātim (an occupation); < wāšūm

wāšium → wāšūm

(w)ašpu(m) (or (w)aspu), NA uš/spu "sling, catapult" OjB, NA

(w)ašū(m), Oakk, OA wašā'um, Ass. ušā'u(m), NA ušū "to go out", + vent. "come out" (from = ina, ištu, acc.) G (perf. itaši, NA ittūši) [Ē; MB in PNs also UD] 1. "go out, depart" 2. "get out, escape" 3. of sun, stars etc. "rise" 4. of vegetation, parts of the body etc. "grow (out)", stat. "sticks out, is protruding" 5. OjB "be leased, rented" 6. jNB ana qāti a. "escape attention" 7. ina qāti a. "leave o.'s possession" Gtn iter. of G [Ē.MEŠ] Gt separative of G "go away (for good)" Š caus. of G "make/let go out" [Ē] 1. "send/take out", + vent. "bring out" 2. "set free; dismiss, expel" 3. "let go, release" liquid, wind 4. "make grow, sprout, erupt" 5. "give out, deliver" 6. "reveal, disclose" secret, "make known, publicize" 7. "obtain" (by payment), "arrange delivery" 8. Oakk, OjB "rent, hire" field, house 9. napišta š. "save/spare life" ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š [Ē.MEŠ] ŠRtn Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² "quarrel, pick a fight"; > wāšūm, wāšitum, wāšūtum; šī šamši, šītiš, šīātu, šītān, šītiš, šītu; mūšū; mūšium I; šūšū, šūšūtum; mušēšū, mušēšūtum; tēšētu, tēšitum; tūšātu; tašū; tašitū?

(w)ašū(m), wāšium liter. 'going out' 1. "departing" outward bound" people, esp. troops OB, messengers OA; merchandise NB; desig. of wayward husband OB lex.; "solo" cultic singer jB lex.; of time "out-going", i.e. the month, day etc. just gone [Ē] 2. "having an exit" Bab., esp. neg. lā ā., lāšu of cul-de-sac [ZAG.Ē; occas. SAG.GI4?], also NB of unremitting illness, demon; jB ēribu ā. "coming (and) going" of intermittent disease 3. jB "prominent" part of body, "tall" person, mountain, pillar 4. Nuzi desig. of (milch?) goat, Hurr. pl. ašātena 5. OB math. ~ (additional strip); < wašūm; > wāšūtum, wāšitum

(w)ašūtū(m) (or (w)ašātu(m)) "departure" OjB in w. alākum "to sally forth" of enemy, of wayward wife, son; NB ā. ašū "to depart"; < wāšūm

(w)ašābu(m), Ass. mostly ušābu(m) "to sit (down); dwell" G (Bab. alī; imper. tišab, OA šib; OA stat. wašab, M/NA ušbāku etc.; NA perf. itūšib) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] 1. "sit (down)" of gods, persons, animals 2. "dwell,

warbum → arbu

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(w)arhālūm (an object) OA

warhašu → marhašu

warhiš → arhiš

(w)arhišam(ma) "monthly, every month" [ITI-]; < warhum

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warka → also warki

(w)arkānu(m), Ass. mostly urkānu(m), Bogh. also arkāna "later, afterwards" [EGIR]; Ug. arkānašu "thereafter"; < warka

(w)arkat, OA also urkat "after" Bab., OA 1. prep. "behind; after" s.o.(s departure), a date; freq. + poss. suff., e.g. warkatka; also *ina* w. 2. OB conj. + subjunct. "after" 3. jB adv. *ana* a. "backwards"; < warkatum st. constr.

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> urkātu?; warkat, warkatam; → warka, warki, warkum, warkūm

warkātum → warkitum

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warkiātum → warkitum

(w)arkita(m), OA also urkitam, NA urkitēā, urkēt "later, afterwards" OA, NA, occas. Bab.; < warkitum

(w)arkitu(m), Ass. urkitum, urkittu A. sg. 1. O/MB "posterity, descendant(s)"; NA in PN 2. MB "remainder" 3. astr. ~ "secondary position" of planet 4. O/MA *ina* warkitūm/urkitte "later, afterwards"; OB *ana* w., *ana* w. *ūmim* "for the future, always" 5. Am. *ina* arkītiya "behind me" B. pl. warkīātum, (w)arkātu(m) [EGIR.(MEŠ)] 1. "future" esp. (w)arkīāt *ūmī* "future time"; a. *ilīlī* in M/NA, M/NB PNs "future (favour) of the god/s" 2. w. šattim "latter part of the year" 3. OA *ina* w. "later, afterwards" 4. *ana* w. "for the future, always"; < warkūm; > warkitum

warkūm → warkūm

warkum "afterwards" OB; < wark + -um; > arkiš; → urkiš

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warrāšūm "very grimy" OB lex., of person; < warāšum

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waruhhu → wuruhhu

warundu → wurundu

warupatham → wurupatham

waruqtum → warqum

(w)asāmu(m), NA usāmu "to be(come) fitting, suitable; seasonable" G stat. "is appropriate" D fact. of G, esp. in PNs; "adorn" building Š caus. of G, esp. stat.; > wasmum, asmiš; simtu; simānu I; wusmum; wussumum; šusumu (w)asmu(m) "fitting, suitable" Bab., OA; "seasonable" of vegetation; < wasāmum; > asmiš

(w)aspu → (w)aspu

wassumum → wussumum

wašābum, ašāb/pu, Ass. also ušābu(m) "to add, increase" G (a/i) [TAH] size, number; "add on" interest Gtn OA iter. of G D intens. of G [TAH] "give in addition"; "add to"; "multiply" Dt pass. of D "be added" N pass. of G; > šibtu II; šūsubtum; tēsubū, tišābu

wašā'um → wašūm

(w)āšitu(m) liter. 'that which goes out' [Ē-] 1. OA, NA, NB? (an export duty) 2. OjB "expeditionary force" 3. NB "drainage canal" 4. "projection" from buildings, apparatus, parts of the body etc.; OB math. ~ (an added strip) 5. OB desig. of a wayward woman, also as fPN 6. OB, jB lex. "young shoot" of date palm 7. jB lex. "growth" of vegetation? 8. lex. "future, (days) to come"; NA pl. ašātu in a. ūmē, ūmē

a. (→ šiatu) 9. a garment (with sleeves?) 10. OB lex. ša wāšātim (an occupation); < wāšūm

wāšium → wāšūm

(w)aspu(m) (or (w)aspu), NA uš/spu "sling, catapult" OjB, NA

(w)asū(m), Oakk, OA wašā'um, Ass. ušā'u(m), NA ušū "to go out", + vent. "come out" (from = ina, ištu, acc.) G (perf. itaši, NA ittūši) [Ē; MB in PNs also UD] 1. "go out, depart" 2. "get out, escape" 3. of sun, stars etc. "rise" 4. of vegetation, parts of the body etc. "grow (out)", stat. "sticks out, is protruding" 5. OjB "be leased, rented" 6. jNB *ana* qāti a. "escape attention" 7. *ina* qāti a. "leave o.'s possession" Gtn iter. of G [Ē.MEŠ] Gt separative of G "go away (for good)" Š caus. of G "make/let go out" [Ē] 1. "send/take out", + vent. "bring out" 2. "set free; dismiss, expel" 3. "let go, release" liquid, wind 4. "make grow, sprout, erupt" 5. "give out, deliver" 6. "reveal, disclose" secret, "make known, publicize" 7. "obtain" (by payment), "arrange delivery" 8. Oakk, OjB "rent, hire" field, house 9. napišta š. "save/spare life" ŠR Mari Štn iter. of Š [Ē.MEŠ] ŠRtn Mari Št¹ pass. of Š Št² "quarrel, pick a fight"; > wāšūm, wāšitum, wāšūtum; šī šamši, šiatīš, šiatu, šitān, šitiš, šitu; mūšū; mūšium I; šūšū, šūšūtum; mušēšū, mušēšūtum; tēšētu, tēšitum; tūšātu; tašū; tašitū?

(w)āšū(m), wāšium liter. 'going out' 1. "departing" outward bound" people, esp. troops OB, messengers OA; merchandise NB; desig. of wayward husband OB lex.; "solo" cultic singer jB lex.; of time "out-going", i.e. the month, day etc. just gone [Ē] 2. "having an exit" Bab., esp. neg. lā ā., lāšu of cul-de-sac [ZAG.Ē; occas. SAG.GI4?], also NB of unremitting illness, demon; jB ēribu ā. "coming (and) going" of intermittent disease 3. jB "prominent" part of body, "tall" person, mountain, pillar 4. Nuzi desig. of (milch?) goat, Hurr. pl. ašātena 5. OB math. ~ (additional strip); < wašūm; > wāšūtum, wāšitum

(w)āšūtu(m) (or (w)asūtu(m)) "departure" OjB in w. alākum "to sally forth" of enemy, of wayward wife, son; NB ā. ašū "to depart"; < wāšūm

(w)ašābu(m), Ass. mostly ušābu(m) "to sit (down); dwell" G (Bab. ali; imper. tišab, OA šib; OA stat. wašab, M/NA ušbāku etc.; NA perf. itūšib) [TUŠ; occas. TUŠ.A] 1. "sit (down)" of gods, persons, animals 2. "dwell,

live, stay" in a place; "occupy, reside in" a house 3. "exist, be (currently) present" at a place, on a journey, esp. stat. 4. O/jB of populations "live, be" in certain conditions esp. *šubta(m) nēhta(m)* w. "live a quiet life" 5. O/jB pass. mng. "be(come) inhabited, populated" of house, city, land 6. M/jB, NA intrans. "settle (down)" of liquids, food 7. Nuzi stat. of goods owed, *ina (muḥḥi) PN ašib* "is on PN's account" Gtn iter. of G [TUŠ.TUŠ] (Gt → *tašābu*) D OB "settle" inhabitants; NB ~ "insert" s.th. (corrupt?) Š caus. of G [TUŠ] 1. "cause to sit, dwell" 2. "settle" people in a place, country; Ass. "colonize" a land 3. "install" s.o. in a job, position; "place" s.th. in position 4. Mari "settle" a matter; > *wašbum*, *wašbūtum*; *ušbu*; *wāšibum*; *šubtu* I, *šubbutu*; *waššābum*, *waššahtu*, *waššābūtum*; *mūšabu*, *mūšabtu*; *šūšubu*, *šūšubtu*; *tašābu*

wašāmum mng. unkn. OB lex.

(w)ašāpu(m) "to exorcise" G not attested D "cure" by exorcism O/jB; > *šiptu*; *wāšipum*, *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; *muššipu*

(w)ašāru(m) ~ "to sink down" G stat. and infin. only; OA "hangs down, is let down" of hair; OB "be lowered" of bar of lock; O/jB "be submissive, obedient" to deity, judgement D (*wuššurum*, Mari also *waššurum*, M/NB mostly *muššuru*, in West also (w)*uššuru*, M/NA *uššuru*) "release, set free" [BAR] 1. "release, let go" persons, "set free" captives, slaves 2. "let go of" s.th., e.g. hem Mari, Alal.; of demon, disease, affliction "let go of, leave" s.o. jB 3. "free, release" fields, districts; Mari "liberate" towns 4. "hand over, relinquish" tablets, merchandise, animals etc. OA; j/NB "leave" s.th. to s.o. 5. "abandon, leave behind/aside, give up" position, palace, city, land; person, e.g. child, brother, cripple; plan; MA imper. *uššer* "ignore, except for" s.th. 6. MB "stop" doing s.th.; NB "leave undone, neglect" work, rites etc.; Ug. "break" treaty, Bogh. oath 7. jB "loose, send forth" storms, rain, rays; MB in West "send" troops, ships; tablet, words 8. jB "let fall/hang loose" hair; OA, jB "let flow" liquids, jB "void" excrement; stat. jB *uššur* "is loose" esp. ext.; OB "be undone" of sin 9. Am. transf. "stretch out" hand; "hand over" cities to fire; Mit. "lead into" friendship Dtn OA iter. of D Dt pass. of D; Am. *yušaru* "be sent"; > *wašrum*, *ašriš* I; *wuššurum*, *wuššurtum*; *tūšaru*, *tūšāriš*

wašaššiwē mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

(w)ašātu(m) "to be(come) stiff, difficult" Bab., OA G (stat. (w)*ašaṭ*) 1. jB of part of body "is stiff" 2. "is hard, difficult" of calculations OA; of mountain pass jB; *ana* + infin. w. "be difficult to do" 3. of persons, animals, demons "be hard, obdurate" O/jB, Bogh. Gtn only jB ptp. stat. *mūtašši* "is repeatedly constipated"? D "stiffen" jB lex., NB; > *wašum*; *ašūtu*; *uššutu*; *muttaššitu*

waša'um, jB *ašū* ~ "to need"? OA, jB lex.

(w)ašbu(m), OA also *ušbum* "inhabited; resident, present" Bab., OA [TUŠ] 1. of village, city etc. "occupied, inhabited" 2. of person "present" OA; "resident, dwelling" in a house, place; "seated" on a chair; < *wašābum*

wašbūtum in *lā* w. "absence" OB; < *wašbum*

(w)ašibu(m) "sitting, dwelling; inhabitant" OAKk, Bab., NA [TUŠ] esp. in (w)*ašib(ūt)* *ālī(m)* "resident(s) of a city, citizen(s)"; Mari, desig. of an official; < *wašābum*

wašibum → *yašibum*

(w)ašipu(m) "sorcerer, magician; incantation priest, exorcist" Bab., M/NA [LÚ.MU7.MU7; KA.PIRIG/PIRIG; (LÚ.)MAŠ.MAŠ; LÚ.KA.INIM. MA; LÚ.ME.(ME)] 1. of persons, esp. prof. exorcists 2. of gods, esp. Asalluḫi; < *wašāpum*; > *āšiptu*, *āšipūtu*; → *mašmaššu*

wašranna mng. unkn. Alal.

(w)ašru(m) "submissive; humble, obedient" Bab.; < *wašārum*; > *ašriš* I

waššābtu(m) "female tenant" OB; < *waššābum*

(w)aššābu(m), Ass. *uššābu(m)* "tenant" 1. of house, property OA, O/jB 2. "foreign resident, metic" M/NB, Nuzi, NA?; jB of deity "resident" in city; < *wašābum*

(w)aššābūtū(m) "tenancy" Bab.; < *waššābum*

waššurtum → *wuššurtum*

waššurum → *wašārum* D; *wuššurum*

waštena Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal., desig. of birds

(w)aštu(m), *alṭu* "stiff, difficult" Bab: 1. of parts of body "stiff" 2. of walls, roads etc. "hard, difficult" 3. of persons, esp. the enemy "obdurate, headstrong"; of god, divine onslaught, flood, wind "unyielding"; < *wašāṭum*; > *ašūtu*

wašū → *mašū* II

watār, *matār* in *lā* w./m. "no further, that's enough!"; "really, no exaggeration" OA, O/jB; < *watārum* st. abs.

(w)atartu(m) "excess" Bab., OA [DIRI-] 1. OA, OB "surplus" in accounting 2. O/MB "extra piece" of land, work 3. jB "excrecence" on liver 4. desig. of Sum. gramm. feature 5. OB,

MB(Ass.), j/NB *ana/kī(ma)* a. "besides, in addition; extra" 6. OA, OB "exaggeration", also in *ša atrāti* "one who exaggerates" Bogh. lex. 7. jB lex. (a kind of waggon wheel; → *attartu*); < *watrum*

(w)atāru(m), Ass. mostly *utāru*, jB also *matāru* "to be(come) outsize, surplus" G (*ili*); OB (Susa) pres. *iwattir*, stat. (w)*atar*, Ass. *utar*) [DIRI] 1. "increase, accumulate" freq. opp. to *maṭū* II; of land, property; of grain, silver etc. "be surplus, in excess" 2. in hendiad., e.g. *damqū watrū* "they are exceedingly fine" OA, jB 3. "exceed, be(come) greater" than (= *ana*, *eli*, NB also *ina muḥḥi*, *alla*, *elat*), of measurements, fields; of persons, gods; parts of body 4. "be outsize, huge", of part of body; of debt jB; "be overlong" of day, night jB; of statement "be exaggerated" OB 5. "be exceedingly important" of gods and their attributes etc., esp. in PNs OAKk, O/jB, NA D (*uttaler*, less often *uwattaler*) "increase, enlarge; have an advantage" [DIRI] 1. "increase, augment" property, riches, yield; strength, life; troops 2. "enlarge" building etc., freq. + *eli*; "make outsize, huge; excessive"; "exaggerate" O/jB 3. in hendiad., to do s.th. "extra, more" than (= *eli*) 4. "exceed" MA 5. intrans. "have, gain advantage; prosper" O/jB 6. "give in great measure" Am. Dtn (Am. Dtt) iter. of D Dt of cattle "multiply greatly" jB Š "make outsize, surpassing; make excel" mostly lit. 1. of god "make" king "surpassing"; stat. "is excellent" of god, king; power, position; name, counsel; rites; of form "is huge"; of sin "is excessive" 2. "make" building, city "much bigger" than (= *eli*); "make" offerings "plentiful" M/NB; "exaggerate" jB; "give too much" NA, NB 3. in hendiad. "do" s.th. "to excess" (trans. and intrans. vb.s), e.g. š. *šakānu* "to impose much more" tribute etc., š. *elū* "to rise excessively high" Št pass. of Š "be made more numerous" than?; > *watrum*, *watār*, *watartum*, *atriš*, *watriššu*, *watrūm*; *tertum*; *utru*; *uturtu*, *uturrā* ū; *itertum*; *uttāru*, *attartu*, *wattarum*, *watturum*, *utturu*; *šūturu*; *tattūru*?

watā'um → *wadā'um*; *watūm*

watiḥuru ~ "stable-boy" Nuzi; < Hurr.

watirītu (or *witirītu*) (an object) Nuzi, in pairs; < Hurr.

watium → *wadium*

watlu (a fabric) jB lex.

(w)atmanu(m); pl. f. "cella, inner sanctum; temple"

(w)atmu(m), occas. *watnu*, *atamu* "hatchling" O/jB [AMAR(.MUŠEN)] 1. young of bird, snake, turtle 2. transf. of human offspring; OB as PN

watnu → *watmum*

watriššu "superfluously" OB; < *watrum*

(w)atru(m), Ass. freq. *utru(m)*, Nuzi also *mat(a)ru*, NB also *ataru*; f. (w)*atartu(m)*, *utartu(m)* "huge; excellent; surplus" [DIRI] 1. of quality "superior, excellent" OA, OB of metals, wool 2. of degree, e.g. *Atram-ḥasīs*, jB *Atar-ḥasīs* "Exceedingly wise"; OA esp. in *damqum* w. "very fine" 3. (in adj. and nominal use) of quantity "surplus, additional" [also SI], of silver, objects, goods, animals etc., "extra" tribute, offerings, tablets, persons, houses; days, months 4. "too much" work OB; of part of body "extra, superfluous"?; of speech "extravagant" OB 5. "additional" fee (a tax) NB 6. OB *ina watrim*, Nuzi *ana atri*, *ana matrimma* etc. "in addition, over and above"; < *watārum*; > *atriš*, *watriššu*, *watrūm*, *watartum*

watrūm "exaggerator, braggart" OB lex.; < *watrum*

(w)attaru(m) "substitute, replacement" Bab. 1. of persons [LÚ.DIRI.GA; also ÉRIN.DIRI] OB, of soldiers, slavegirl; Susa, of shepherds etc. 2. jB lex., OB "reserve ox" [GU4.DIRI?] 3. M/NB (a waggon)? (→ *attartu*); < *watārum*

watturum "expensive" OA; < *watārum* D

(w)atū(m), OAKk, OA *watā'um* "to find, discover" G (*a/a*, later *u/u*) 1. "find" s.th. lost, "discover" person, brother (esp. in PNs), purse, path; also abstr. obj., e.g. life, wealth, favour, counsel, inner thoughts etc. 2. stat. "is found", "is present"; "appears (as s.th.)" Gtn MB iter. of G D ~ G 1. "(re)discover" 2. of god "select, choose" from (= *ina*), esp. kings Št 1. of persons "meet (one another)", "meet" with (= *itti*) s.o., esp. sexually; "converge" of parts of body 2. OB "combine" amounts of sesame 3. "be in opposition"; of heavenly bodies, esp. sun and moon; > *itātu* I; *šutātū*

wāya → *ū'a*

wazwazum (a bird) OB

wazzunum D "to listen, give ear" OA; < *uznu* denom.

we'ašum → *wēšum*

wēdenūm → *ēdenū*

wēdi- + poss. suff. "(he/you etc.) alone" OA; < *wēdum*; → *uḏi-*; *wuddi*

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(w)attaru(m) "substitute, replacement" Bab. 1. of persons [LÚ.DIRI.GA; also ÉRIN.DIRI] OB, of soldiers, slavegirl; Susa, of shepherds etc. 2. jB lex., OB "reserve ox" [GU4.DIRI?] 3. M/NB (a waggon)? (→ *attartu*); < *watārum*

watturum "expensive" OA; < *watārum* D

(w)atū(m), OAKk, OA *watā'um* "to find, discover" G (*a/a*, later *u/u*) 1. "find" s.th. lost, "discover" person, brother (esp. in PNs), purse, path; also abstr. obj., e.g. life, wealth, favour, counsel, inner thoughts etc. 2. stat. "is found", "is present"; "appears (as s.th.)" Gtn MB iter. of G D ~ G 1. "(re)discover" 2. of god "select, choose" from (= *ina*), esp. kings Št 1. of persons "meet (one another)", "meet" with (= *itti*) s.o., esp. sexually; "converge" of parts of body 2. OB "combine" amounts of sesame 3. "be in opposition"; of heavenly bodies, esp. sun and moon; > *itātu* I; *šutātū*

wāya → *ū'a*

wazwazum (a bird) OB

wazzunum D "to listen, give ear" OA; < *uznu* denom.

we'ašum → *wēšum*

wēdēnūm → *ēdēnū*

wēdi- + poss. suff. "(he/you etc.) alone" OA; < *wēdum*; → *uḏi-*; *wuddi*

(w)ēdišši-, jB also īdišši- + -šu/ka etc. "he/you (etc.) alone" Bab. (→ GAG §67f); < wēdum wēdium → wadium; wēdūm

(w)ēdu(m); f. ettu(m) "single, sole; alone" [DILI] 1. of person "single, solitary", esp. in PNs "only (child)"; as subst. "a single (person)"; OA desig. of chief of kārūm 2. of god "unique" 3. of things, objects e.g. "a single" line, reed, potstand, NB "free-standing" palm tree 4. stat. e.g. wēdē/āku "I am alone" OA, OB 5. ēdukkū "you alone" jB 6. ~ "Asa foetida" (a medicinal plant) [Ū.AŠ], also šammu ēdu M/NB 7. (a star in Hercules) [MUL/MŪL.DILI] NB; > ēdūtu, ēdiš, ēdāniš; ēdēnu, ēdēnū; ēdumānu; wēdi-, udi-; wēdišši-; wēdūm; → ašarēdu

(w)ēdū(m) "prominent, high-placed" O/jB [OB DIDLI; jB SIG] 1. of persons of high rank, e.g. soldier, priest, envoy; OB esp. subst. "person of senior rank" 2. ext., of city "important"; < wēdum

werium → werūm

(w)erru(m) ~ "mighty (one)" O/jB

(w)erū(m), werium, Ass. freq. eriu(m), OA also eru'um "copper" [URUDU(.MEŠ/ĪLA); also NA4.URUDU] "copper (ore)", šad (na4)e. "copper mountain" jB

wērum → wārūm

wēšum, OA we'āšum ~ "to relinquish"? OA, OB; stat. "is left to oneself"?

wiāšum, ēšum, j/NB māšu, MA e'āšu "to be(come) too little, small" G 1. "become few, insufficient" of people, plants, offerings etc.; "be(come) too small" of buildings, places; "decrease (in size)" of parts of the body; "be powerless" of king 2. stat. of people, soldiers, days "are few"; of area, water, part of body "is too small, little"; of material, animal, ext. of good/bad conditions "are scarce, rare"; of treaty, work "is inadequate" Š caus. of G Am. only; > wišum, ēšiš; mišūtamma; ta' ištum

(w)ildu(m), mildu "offspring, young" Bab. [Ū.TU] 1. of human "child" 2. esp. OB (w)ilid bīri(m) "house-born (slave)"; also ilid PIN "native of PIN" MB 3. "young" of animals, esp. sheep and goats; < walādum

wirrariikkunni (desig. of horses) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wirratušu (a building) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wismawir[ri] mng. unkn. Alal.; < Hurr.

wissaena → wizzaena

wišum, OB usu. išum, išu, M/NB also mišu, Ass. ēšu(m) "few"; of days; of people "small" in number, of body of troops; in quantity, of money, goods; esp. ī. ū mādu(m) "(whether)

little or much"; < wiāšum; > ēšiš, ištū; mišūtamma

wišmatum → pišmatum

witirītu → watirītu

wizzaena (or wissaena) Hurr. pl. mng. unkn. Alal.

wuddi, OA waddi, uddi "certainly, probably" OA, OB (mostly Mari); < wadūm D imper.

wurdūtum → wardūtum

wurni (an object) Alal.; < Hurr.

(w)urqu(m), jB also murqu, Susa ušqu? "yellow-green colour" O/jB [SIG7]; also "yellow-green spot, patch" med., ext.; < warāqum

(w)urriqu(m) 1. OB (a gold alloy)? 2. M/jB (a yellow stone) [(NA4.)SIG7.SIG7]; < warāqum

wurruqum "very yellow" OB as PN; < warāqum

(w)urrušu(m) "very dirty, defiled" O/jB; < warāšum

wūrtum → wu''urtum

wuruḥ[ḥu] (or waruḥḥu) (a wooden object) Nuzi; < Hurr.

wuruḥli, buruḥli "south" Nuzi; < Hurr.

wurundu (or warundu) mng. unkn. Nuzi

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(w)usmu(m) "appropriateness, s.o./s.th. worthy" O/jB 1. of kings, e.g. wusum šarrūtīm "one worthy of kingship" 2. of gods, esp. usum šamē "one suited to heaven" 3. of door "worthy ornament" for shrine; < wasāmum

wussūm, mussū, muššū D "to identify; distinguish" OAkk, Bab. 1. "identify" people, animals, star 2. "discriminate, distinguish" good and evil; "ascertain, find out" truth; NB "clarify, verify" law case 3. M/jB(Ass.) "(re)locate, identify" site of building, city Dt pass. of D "be told apart"; > muwassūm; → messūtu

wussumum, OA wassumum "especially suitable" OAkk, OB in PN; OA of package; < wasāmum D

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wuššurum → ešēru D; wuzzurum

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wušgû (or wuškû) mng. unkn. Nuzi; → uškû II ?

wušru mng. unkn. Am.

(w)uššurtu(m), OA waššurtum "release, exemption" Bab., OA [ŠU.BAR.RA]; < wuššurum

(w)uššuru(m), M/NB freq. muššuru, Mari waššurum "exempt; released, loosened" Bab. [ŠU.BAR(.RA); BAR] 1. of persons "released, exempt" 2. of parts of the body "loose, limp"; of hair "hanging loose/down"; of thread, lentil etc. "loosened, freed" 3. of sheep "(grazing) free" NB 4. as PN MA, MB, also fPN Uššurtum; < wašārum

wu''ūm D "to falsify"? OB tablet, sealing; > tā'itum

(w)u''urtu(m), (w)ūrtu(m), also mūrtu "commission, command" Bab. of god, king, master; esp. in w. wu''urum, nadānum "to commission, charge" s.o. to do s.th.; also w. leqūm, šemūm "to accept, hear an order"; w. ša'ālum "to ascertain an order"; < wārūm D

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wuzzurum (or *wuššurum*) D mng. uncl. Mari

Y

ya → *ai* I
-ya “my” (1 sg. pron. suff.) (→ GAG §42g-k);
 → *-ī*
ya’alu → *ayyalu* I
ya’an → *yānu*
ya’aru → *ayyaru* I
yabāmum “father-in-law” OB(N.Mes.);
 < W.Sem.
yabbītu → *ayyabbītu*
yābīltum (a supply canal) Mari
yābīlu “ram” NA lex. [UDU.NÍTA]; < W.Sem.
yābinu → *yānibu*
yābiš → *ayyābiš*
yābu → *ayyābakala*; *ayyābu*
yabuṭu (or *yapuṭu*) (a plant) jB lex.; < Aram.
yādinu (desig. of sheep) jB lex.
yādu → *u’du*
yagātum “complaints” Mari; < W.Sem.
yahīli (desig. of garment) NA lex.
yaḥudū(m) “simple, daft” O/jB
yaka → *ayyaka*
yakītu (a throwing-spear)? Am. of iron, bronze
yāku → *ayyakku*
yalu → *ayyalu* I
yalūtum “alliance” Mari; < *ayyalu* II
yamattu, NA *yamuttu* “each, any one” M/NA
yamḥadūm “of Yamḥad” (land of Aleppo) Mari
 of garment, vessel; < PIN Yamḥad
yammin(a) “who?; which one?” jB; or “seven”
 (< Sum.)?
yamnuqu (a garment) NA lex.
yānu → *kusa*
yamuttu → *yamattu*
ya’na, *yāni* → *yānu*

yānibu, *nibu*, *ainibu*, occas. *yābinu* (a stone) jB
 lex., rit.
yannussu mng. unkn. NA
yānu, *ya’nula*, Bogh. *yānummā*, NB also *yāni*,
ya’an “(there) is not” M/NB 1. *yānu mē* “there
 is no water”, also after subst.; MB freq.
yānumma, *yānummi*, NB also *yānu’amma*;
 with pron. suff. *yānuššu* “he is not”; *kī ibašši ū*
kī y. “whether there is or not” 2. interrog. *yānū*
 etc. “is there not?”, “is it not so, n’est-ce pas?”;
 NB also “(if) there is not, otherwise” 3. Ug.
yānummā ... *yānummā* “whether ... or”; for
 pos. usage → *ayyānu*
yānummā → *yānu*
yānummiš “anywhere”? NA in *ana y.* “to any-
 where”?; < *ayyānu*
yanūqu “lamb”? NA; < Aram.
yanzu (a plant) jB lex.
yapu “beautiful” Am.; < W.Sem.
yapuṭu → *yabuṭu*
yaquqānu (a garden plant) NB
yaṛaḥḥu, *yaṛuḥḥu*, *uriyaḥḥu* jB 1. (a kind of
 good quality grain) [ŠE.LUGAL; ŠE.SAG] 2. (a
 brownish precious stone)
Yaratu (a month) Nuzi
yarburānu (a plant used in the preparation of
 perfume) NA; < *ayyaru* I + *būru* I?
yarḥu I “pond, pool” M/NA, jB
yarḥum II adj. mng. uncl. OB
yaritu “rosette(-ornamented clothing)?” NA;
 < *ayyarū*
yāritu “heir” NB; < Aram.
yāritūtu “inheritance” NB; < *yāritu*
yarqānu (a garden plant) NB; < Aram.

yarru(m) “pond” Bab.; OB as watering-place;
 NB *y. marti* “salt pan”?
yartu → *ayyartu*
varu → *ayyaru* I
yaṛuḥḥu → *yaṛaḥḥu*
yarūru, (*y*)*arūratu*; pl. f. “lament” jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > *yarūrūtu*
yarūrūtu, *a(yya)rūrūtu* “lamentation” jB, NA;
 < *yarūru*
yāruttu (a bush) MA, M/NB; also aromatic sub-
 stance from it
yarzibnu (an aromatic plant) MA; < *ayyaru* I +
zibnu?
yāširu; pl. *yāširuma* “potter” Ug.; < Ug.
yāšu → *ayyāšu*
yāši etc. → *yāšim*
yašibum, *wašibum*?, later *yašubu*, *aši/ubu*,
šub/pū “battering-ram” (OB first syll. freq. wr.
 WA) Bab., NA [GIŠ.GU4.SI.AŠ]
yāšim, *ayyāši(m)*, *yāši*, Am. also *yāšia*, NB also
yāša/ū “to, for me” (1 sg. dat. pron.) Bab., NA;
 MB and later also used for acc.
yāšinu “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Am. for
niāši
yašpū, *ašpū* “jasper” M/NB, NA
yaštu → *ayyartu*

yāšu → *yāšim*
yašubu → *yašibum*
yāti, *iyāti*, NB also *yātu*, Am. also *yātia* “me” (1
 sg. acc. pron.); OA, j/NB “to me” (1 sg. dat.
 pron.); also gen., OA (*ša*) *kīma y.* “my repre-
 sentative(s)”
yātinu “us” (1 pl. acc. pron.) Am. for *niāti*
yattu → *yā’u*
yātu → *yāti*
ya’u, *e’u*, *e’a*, *ae’u* (a door strap) jB lex.; < Sum.
ya’u → also *ayyu*
yā’u(m), *yāwum*, *yū(m)*; f. *yattu(m/n)*, Bab. also
yuttu(n); pl. m. *yā’ūtum/n*; f. *yātu(m)*, *yātu(n)*
 “my, mine”
ya’uku (or *yūkū*?) adj. mng. unkn. NA in
 words (*dībḥē*) IA-ú-ku-u-te
ya’umma → *ayyumma*
yā’uru → *ayyaru* I
yā’ūtum/n, *yāwum* → *yā’u*
yiš → *ayyiš*
yū → *yā’u*
yūkū → *ya’uku*
yuttu → *yā’u*
yūyū (a cry of pain) jB med.

Y

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varu → *ayyaru* I
yaṛuḥḥu → *yaṛaḥḥu*
yarūru, (*y*)*arūratu*; pl. f. “lament” jB lex.;
 < Sum.; > *yarūrūtu*
yarūrūtu, *a(yya)rūrūtu* “lamentation” jB, NA;
 < *yarūru*
yāruttu (a bush) MA, M/NB; also aromatic sub-
 stance from it
yarzibnu (an aromatic plant) MA; < *ayyaru* I +
zibnu?
yāširu; pl. *yāširuma* “potter” Ug.; < Ug.
yāšu → *ayyāšu*
yāši etc. → *yāšim*
yašibum, *wašibum*?, later *yašubu*, *aši/ubu*,
šub/pū “battering-ram” (OB first syll. freq. wr.
 WA) Bab., NA [GIŠ.GU4.SI.AŠ]
yāšim, *ayyāši(m)*, *yāši*, Am. also *yāšia*, NB also
yāša/ū “to, for me” (1 sg. dat. pron.) Bab., NA;
 MB and later also used for acc.
yāšinu “to, for us” (1 pl. dat. pron.) Am. for
niāši
yašpū, *ašpū* “jasper” M/NB, NA
yaštu → *ayyartu*

yāšu → *yāšim*
yašubu → *yašibum*
yāti, *iyāti*, NB also *yātu*, Am. also *yātia* “me” (1
 sg. acc. pron.); OA, j/NB “to me” (1 sg. dat.
 pron.); also gen., OA (*ša*) *kīma y.* “my repre-
 sentative(s)”
yātinu “us” (1 pl. acc. pron.) Am. for *niāti*
yattu → *yā’u*
yātu → *yāti*
ya’u, *e’u*, *e’a*, *ae’u* (a door strap) jB lex.; < Sum.
ya’u → also *ayyu*
yā’u(m), *yāwum*, *yū(m)*; f. *yattu(m/n)*, Bab. also
yuttu(n); pl. m. *yā’ūtum/n*; f. *yātu(m)*, *yātu(n)*
 “my, mine”
ya’uku (or *yūkū*?) adj. mng. unkn. NA in
 words (*dībḥē*) IA-ū-ku-u-te
ya’umma → *ayyumma*
yā’uru → *ayyaru* I
yā’ūtum/n, *yāwum* → *yā’u*
yiš → *ayyiš*
yū → *yā’u*
yūkū → *ya’uku*
yuttu → *yā’u*
yūyū (a cry of pain) jB med.

Z

zā, *zah* mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.

za'ānu(m), *zānu* "to be adorned" Bab.(lit.) G stat. only of gods, cultic items "are decorated with" precious stones etc.; terror, charm etc. D [TAG.TAG] "adorn (with = acc.), decorate" gods, king; garment; building N "be adorned"; > *zīnu*?; *zu''unu*

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zabardabbatum (a female official) OB [MUNUS.ZABAR.DAB(.BA)]

zabardabbu(m), once *zamardabbum*, later *zabardabbū* (an official, liter.) "bronze(-bowl) holder" Oakk, Bab. [(LÚ.)ZABAR.DAB/DAB5(.BA)]; < Sum.

zabardabbūtu(m), *zamardabbūtu(m)* "post of *zabardabbu*" Bab.

zabaru mng. unkn. jB lex.; < Sum.

zabbatu(m) (a female ecstatic)? O/jB; < *zabbu* *zabbillu* → *zabbilu*

zabbilu(m), *zābilum*, *zanbilum* "(used to) bearing; bearer" Bab. [LÚ.ŠE.ĪL.(.ĪL)] adj. "bearing", of hand, woman; subst. "bearer"; < *zabālu*

zabbīlu(m), *zabbillu* "basket" j/NB; < Aram.

zabbu(m) (an ecstatic) Bab. [IM.ZU.UB]; > *zabbatu*; *zabbūtu*

zabbūtu "ecstasism" jB; < *zabbu*

zabi (a medicinal plant) jB

zabibānu → *zibibiānum*

zabību → *šabību*

zabiltu(m) "betrayal (of secrets)" O/jB; < *zabālu*

zābilum → *zabbilu*

zabnakû (a metal vessel) Am.; < Eg.

zabšiš → *šapšiš*

zabšu → *šapšu*

zābu(m), OA *zuābum* "to dissolve, flow (away)" OA, O/jB G intrans., of clay, wax, blood, transf. of people D trans. lex.; > *zā'ibu*; *zību* IV; *muzibbu*, *muzibtu*

zabūlātu in *imēru ša* z. "pack-ass" j/NB; < *zabālu*

zabzabgû (a glaze) jB

zadimgallu "master lapidary" jB; < Sum.

zadimmu(m) "lapidary" O/jB [ZA.DÍM]; < Sum.

zadrā'u (a kind of sheep) jB lex.

zad(u)rû(m) (a clay object) O/jB lex.; < Sum.

zā'eru(m), *zā'iru(m)*, MB also *zē'iru*; j/NB pl. *zā'ilerāni* "hostile; enemy" Bab.; < *zēru*

zā'erūtu "enmity" MB; < *zā'eru*

zaggu (a sacred chamber) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagid(du)rû(m), *zagindurû* 1. Bab., OA "(a kind of) lapis lazuli" [NA4.ZA.GĪN.DURU5] 2. jB "coloured glaze"; < Sum.

zagin → *zaginnu*

zagindurû → *zagiddurû*

zagingišdīlû → *gišdīlû*

zagingutumakû "(a kind of pale) lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagin(nu) "lapis lazuli" jB lex.; < Sum.

zagnukku(m), *zammukku* "New Year (festival)" Bab. [ZAG.MUK]; < Sum.

zaguduarû (a cut of mutton) jB lex.; < Sum.

zagzagātu pl. "shrine" jB lex.; < Sum.?

zah → *zā*

zahālû (a precious metal, phps.) "silver alloy" j/NB

zahamḥu (or *saḥamḥu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi; < Hurr.

zahān(nu) (a garden plant) jB lex.; < Sum.?

zahānum (or *saḥānum*) "beam, rafter"? Oakk

Zaḥarātum → *Šaḥarātum*

zahaṭû(m) "battle-axe" O/jB [ZA.ḤA.DA]; < Sum.

zahḥu → *zalḥu*

zahimu (epith. of god) jB comm.

zahû (a garment)? jB lex.

zāḥu → *šāḥu*

zahulumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.

zahumma mng. unkn. Nuzi in z. *epēšu*; < Hurr.

zā'ibu(m) (a watercourse); name of river (= Zāb) O/jB; < *zābu*

zā'irānu → *zā'eru*; *zē'irānu*

zā'irinnu → *zarinnu*

zā'iru → *zā'eru*

zā'itu "olive" NB; < Aram.

zā'izānu (an overseer of legal divisions) Nuzi; < *zāzu*

zā'iztum "dividing" OB in river name *Nār-z*; < *zāzu*

zakādum → *zaqādum*

zakakātu → *zakukūtum*

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zakāpu → *sakāpu* I; *zaqāpu*

zakāru(m), *saqāru(m)*, *zaqāru* "to speak, say; name; talk; swear" G (*al/u*) [MU] "name" (s.o.); freq. *šuma(m)* z. "mention" s.o.'s "name", usu. benevolently; *zakār šumi* "(good) reputation", ext. "invocation" of deity; Ass. "order" s.th.; *nīš* ... z. "swear on the life" of god, king; also ellipt., without *nīš*; Am. "remember" (< W. Sem.) Gtn iter. of G Gt ~ G, lit. [MU] imper. *tizk/qar* "speak" D ~ G "name, speak, pronounce" DRt Mari "swear to one another" Š caus. of G N pass. of G [MU; PĀD] Nt ~ Gt, also "decree"; > *zakru*; *zikru*; *zākirum*; *zukurru*?; *zukkuru*; *mušazkirum*

zakā'u → *zakû* II

zakigû "toothache" Ug.; < Sum.?

zākirum, *sāqirum*, occas. *sāḥirum* "(name) speaker" OB, performer of ancestral rites; < *zakāru*; → *sāḥiru* 9

zakītu (woman) "freed, exempted" for temple service NB(Uruk); < *zakû* II; → *zakû* I

zakiu → *zakû* I

za(k)kanum (a building) Mari

zakkāru(m), *zakrum* "man, male" Ass. [NITA]; < *zikaru*

zakkû "(official) freed, exempted" (from corvée duty) NA, NB(Ass.); < *zakû* II D; → *zukkû*

zakru "named, mentioned" M/jB, NA; < *zakāru* *zakrum* → also *zakkāru*

zakû(m) I, Ass. occas. *zakiu(m)*; f. *zakûtu(m)* (NB → *zakītu*) 1. "pure, clear" of liquid, metal; sky, weather; "clean", of grain "dehusked"; of land "free of weeds"?; of person, goods "free" (from claim, guilt); of information "clear, definite" 2. Oakk, OB (a quality of oil, wool)? (or *sa(k)kum*); < *zakû* II

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zāku → *sāku*

zakukūtum, *zakakātu*, *zakukūtu* "glaze, glass" Mari, jB

zakūtu, NA *zakuttu* "cleansing, exemption" Alal., M/NB, NA from obligation, tax, guilt; M/jB "dehusked condition" of grain; < *zakû* I

zakzakku → *zazakku*

zalaḥtu in z. *ēni* "bright-eyed" Bogh. lex.; < Sum.

zalāqu (a shiny stone) M/NB, NA [NA4.ZĀLAG]; < Sum.

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zali (an object) Alal.

zallewe (or *sallewe*) "(part of a) sword"? Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.?

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zāmānu → *zāwiānum*

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zamarānu "suddenly" jB; < *zamar* + *-ānu*

zamardabbum → *zabardabbu*

zamardabbūtu → *zabardabbūtu*

zamariš "quickly" jB comm.; < *zamar*

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zāku → *sāku*

zakukūtum, *zakakātu*, *zakukūtu* "glaze, glass" Mari, jB

zakūtu, NA *zakuttu* "cleansing, exemption" Alal., M/NB, NA from obligation, tax, guilt; M/jB "dehusked condition" of grain; < *zakû* I

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zalāqu (a shiny stone) M/NB, NA [NA4.ZĀLAG]; < Sum.

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zali (an object) Alal.

zallewe (or *sallewe*) "(part of a) sword"? Am., Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zalule (or *salule*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

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zamarānu "suddenly" jB; < *zamar* + *-ānu*

zamardabbum → *zabardabbu*

zamardabbūtu → *zabardabbūtu*

zamariš "quickly" jB comm.; < *zamar*

zamartum, *zalumurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.
zamāru(m) I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.
zamāru(m) II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠIR; DU₁₂] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”; > *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*, *zammeru*, *zammertu*, *zammerānū*
zamārum → also *samārum*
zambūru “thyme” NB; < Aram.
zamirūm (a household utensil)? OAKk; < PIN
zamiṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zammāru “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II
zammerānū ~ “songful” jB; < *zammeru*
zammertu “female singer, musician” OjB; < *zammeru*
zammeru “singer, musician” OjB; < *zamāru* II
zammukku → *zagmukku*
zamru → *azamru*
zamū, *azamū* “outer corner; corner pillar”? jB of building; of tablet
zamurtum → *zamartum*
zanādu mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.
zanānu(m) I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠĒG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*
zanānu(m) II “to provision, provide (for, with)” Bab. G (*a/u*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnānu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*
zanānūtu “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II
zanā’u → *zenū* II
zanbilum → *zabbilu*
zāninānu “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II
zaninu → *zannu* I
zāninu(m) “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II
zāninūtu(m) “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. z. *epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II
zannaru(m) (a lyre) OjB also deified [dGiŠ.ZA. MÜŠ]
zannu I, *zaninu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II
zannu II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, jB
zanūm → *zenū* II
zānu → *azannu*

zānu → *za’ānu*
zanzaliqqu (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” jB, NA
zanzar, *zarzar* (or *šan/ršar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassarū*
zanziru “starling” NB; < Aram.
zapāru “to become rotten”? OB G (*a/a*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?
zapītu → *šapītu*
zappu(m), *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., OjB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. OjB “comb” 3. OjB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MÜL.MÜL]
zapru(m) “bad, evil” OjB; f. *zapurtu* “wickedness”; < *zapāru*
zapumma in z. *epēšu* “to steal” Nuzi; < Hurr.
zaqādum (or *z/saql/kādum*) mng. unkn. Mari; → *ziqdu*
zaqa(n)nu(m) (variety of *muššāru*-stone) OjB, NA
zaqānu(m) “to wear a beard, be bearded” OAKk, OA, Bab. G [SU₆] only infin. and stat., of men, goats, birds D stat. ~ G stat. OAKk, OA; < *ziqnu* denom.; > *zaqnu*; *zaqqinūm*
zaqāpu(m), *saqāpu*, also *zakāpu*? “to fix upright, plant, impale” G (*a/u*, pret. often *ališqup*) [(GiŠ.)GUB] 1. “erect” bed, door, stele, statue, standard; cult vessel; stat. of needle, potsherd, mountain, eyes, hair, breast, vein, penis “is upright” 2. transf. “set up, strengthen” the weak 3. “impale” on stake 4. “plant” date-grove, trees, field 5. NB leg. “pay an indemnity for” 6. jB, NA also intrans. “rise up, attack, appear” of enemy, witness, snake Gtn iter. of G [GiŠ.GUB.MEŠ] D ~ G [GUB] “erect” objects; “lift up, make protrude” parts of body; “impale” Dtn iter. of D Š “cause to plant” N “rise up, be set up” Ntn iter. of N; > *zaqpu*, *zaqiptu*; *ziqpu*, *ziqpa*; *ziqipta*; *zaqīpu*; *zāqipānu*, *zāqipūtu*, *zāqipānūtu*; *muzaqqīpu*; *zuqīqīpu*, *zuqīqipānu*, *zuzaqqīpāniš*
zaqāru(m), *saqāru* “to project, stick up; build high” OAKk, Bab. G (*ili*, *a/a*, *a/u*) stat. of parts of body, features in exta “protrude”; of waves etc. “are high”; trans. “build high” D fact. of G; “boil up” liquid; “build (very) high” Dt(n), DRtn metath. *tuza(qa)qquru* jB lex. Št OAKk(Susa) mng. unkn. Ntn iter. of G; > *zaqru*; *zuqāru*?; *ziqqurātu*; *zuqqurtu*; *tizqāru*
zaqāru → also *zakāru*
zaqātu(m) I “to sting” Bab. G (*a/u*, pres. also *izaqqit*) [RA] of scorpion, insect “sting, bite”; of parts of body “sting with pain” D ~ G

[TÁB.TÁB] fact. of G; “cause stinging pain to” Dtn iter. of D; > *ziqtu* I; *zaqqitu*
zaqātu(m) II “to be pointed” Bab. G only stat. and infin. of horns, teeth, weapons; of bow of a boat, parts of body “come to a point” D stat. “is very pointed”; > *zaqtu*, *zaqtiš*; *zuqtu*; *zuqqutu*
zaqību → *zaqīpu*
zāqipannūtu → *zāqipānūtu*
zāqipānu ~ “orchard worker” NB; < *zaqāpu*
zāqipānūtu, *zāqipannūtu* ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zāqipānu*
zaqiptu NB 1. “vertical” 2. (a standard); also deified; < *zaqpu*
zaqīpu, NA also *zaqību*, *ziqīp/bu* “stake” j/NB, NA for impaling victims; lex. “(palm) shoot”; < *zaqāpu*
zāqipūtu ~ “orchard work” NB; < *zaqāpu*
zāqīqīš → *zīqīqīš*
zāqīqu → *zīqīqu*
zaqnu “bearded” jB; < *zaqānu*
zaqpu “erect(ed); planted” Bab., NA [OB (GiŠ.)GUB.BA]; also NA “(person) who has arisen”; < *zaqāpu*
zaqqinūm “heavily bearded” OB as PN; < *zaqānu*
zaqqipu mng. unkn. OB as PN
zaqqīqu “wind” jB lex.; < *ziāqu*; → *zīqīqu*
zaqqitu “mosquito” jB lex.; < *zaqātu* I
zaqru “high, tall” j/NB of physique; mountains, walls etc.; < *zaqāru*
zaqtiš “sharply pointed” jB; < *zaqtu*
zaqtu(m), once *saqtu* “pointed, coming to a point” OjB of weapons; z. *ēni* “with staring eyes”; < *zaqātu* II
zāqu ~ “arm, strength”? jB lex.; < Sum.
zāqu → *ziāqu*
zaqzaqum mng. unkn. OB as PN
zarā (or *šarā*) ~ “divided into sections” jB(Ass.) [SUR.NE] of hymn, texts; → *zirā*?
zarāhu → *zarāpu*
zarae (a desig. of barley) Nuzi; < Hurr.?
zārānū → *zērānū*
zaraphu (a barley-bread)? Alal.; < Hurr.
zarāpu, *zarāhu* “to purchase, acquire” NA G (*ili*) leg.
zarāqu(m) “to sprinkle, strew” OAKk, OjB, NA G (*a/u*, *ili*) liquids; also dry matter; > *zerqu* II, *zerqūtu*?; *zariqu*, *ziriqu*; *zāriqu*; *zurīqātu*?; *zuruqu*; → *sarāqu*
zāratu “tent, awning” M/NA, M/NB
zarā’u → *zarū* II
zarbābu(m) Bab. 1. (a drinking vessel) 2. (a word for beer)

zardū (part of a waggon)? jB lex.; < Sum.
Zargatu (a month) jB lex.
zargū (a tool for turning corn-sheaves)? jB lex.; < Sum.
zarinnu(m), *za’irinnu* ~ “coarsely cleaned material” OjB of bronze, wool
zarīnu (or *šarīnu*) (a stand for precious objects)? NB
zariqu (a plant) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu → also *zarriqu*
zarkidum → *zarqidum*
zarnānu (a precious stone) OB
zarnum → *sarnum*
Zarpānitu(m) (or *Šarpānitu(m)*) (a goddess, wife of Marduk) Bab., NA; < PIN Z/Šarpan or *šarpu*?; → *Zēr-bānitu*
zarqidum (or *z/sarkl/qidum*) mng. unkn. OB lex.
zarrartu → *sarrartu*
zarriqu(m), *zāriqu*, *sarriqu(m)* ~ “iridescent” OAKk, Bab. of the eye; “(with) iridescent (eyes)”; also as PN, DN
zarriqūtu ~ “iridescence” j/NB
zarriš “like a swath” jB; < *sarru* II
zarru → *sarru* II.III
zarū(m) I “shaft, pole” OjB of waggon; astr. in Ursa Major; < Sum.
zarū(m) II, *sarūm*, Ass. *zarā’u* “to winnow; scatter” Bab., M/NA G (*u/u*) [MAR] “winnow”; “sow”; “scatter” earth, salt, grain etc.; stat., of hair “is sparse”; > *zārū*; *zarūtu*; *mazrūtu*
zāru → *sarru* II
zārū(m), *zērū* Bab. 1. “scattering”, of trees “seeing”, of hand “distributing” largesse 2. “winnow” 3. “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; → *zēru*
zāru, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)” O/MA, jB G (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of liver D ~ G Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazūru*
zāru → also *zēru*
zar’um → *zēru* II
zaruggu → *zuruqu*
zarūtu “sowing, cultivation” jB(Ass.); < *zarū* II
zarzar → *zanzar*
zassarū(m) (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*
zaškum (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB
zataru → *sataru*
zateru → *sataru*
zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKk
za’tu → *ša’tu*

zamartum, *zalumurtum* (a kind of sheep) Mari, pl.
zamāru(m) I “song” Bab.(lit.), NA; < *zamāru* II infin.
zamāru(m) II “to sing (of)” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠIR; DU₁₂] Gtn iter. of G; also “repeatedly play” musical instrument D OB “sing of, about” Š caus. of G; “teach to sing” N pass. “be sung (of)”; > *zimru*; *zamāru* I, *zumāru*; *zammāru*, *zammeru*, *zammertu*, *zammerānū*
zamārum → also *samārum*
zambūru “thyme” NB; < Aram.
zamiṛitum (a household utensil)? OAKk; < PIN
zamiṭu mng. unkn. jB lex.
zammāru “singer, musician” M/NA, NB [NA (LÚ.)NAR ?]; < *zamāru* II
zammerānū ~ “songful” jB; < *zammeru*
zammertu “female singer, musician” O/jB; < *zammeru*
zammeru “singer, musician” O/jB; < *zamāru* II
zammukku → *zagmukku*
zamru → *azamru*
zamū, *azamū* “outer corner; corner pillar”? jB of building; of tablet
zamurtum → *zamartum*
zanādu mng. unkn. NB; < Aram.
zanānu(m) I “to rain” G (*u/u*, OB also *a/u*) [ŠUR] also of hail, snow; demons, fire; “rain down” plenty, distress, weapons Gtn iter. Š [ŠĒG] caus.; > *zunnu* I; *zinnu*
zanānu(m) II “to provision, provide (for, with)” Bab. G (*a/u*) people, temples, cities D ~ G, intens.? Š caus. Št pass. of Š N mng. uncl.; > *zannu* I; *zinnānu*; *zunnu* II; *zanānūtu*; *zununnū*; *zāninu*, *zāninānu*, *zāninūtu*; → *Sāninu*
zanānūtu “provisioning” j/NB; < *zanānu* II
zanā’u → *zenū* II
zanbilum → *zabbilu*
zāninānu “provider, provisioner” NB; < *zanānu* II
zaninu → *zannu* I
zāninu(m) “provisioner” Bab.; < *zanānu* II
zāninūtu(m) “rôle of provisioner” Bab.(lit.) esp. z. *epēšu* “to exercise rôle of provisioner”; < *zanānu* II
zannaru(m) (a lyre) O/jB also deified [dGIŠ.ZA. MÜŠ]
zannu I, *zaninu* “provided (with)” NB; < *zanānu* II
zannu II (a preparation of barley) Nuzi, jB
zanūm → *zenū* II
zānu → *azannu*

zānu → *za’ānu*
zanzaliqqu (a tree, phps.) “Persian lilac” jB, NA
zanzar, *zarzar* (or *šan/ršar*) (a kind of spice)? OB; → *zassarū*
zanziru “starling” NB; < Aram.
zapāru “to become rotten”? OB G (*a/a*) of a ship; > *zapru*; *zupru* I; *muzzapru*?
zapītu → *šapītu*
zappu(m), *sappu*, *azappu* 1. Ass., O/jB “tuft of hair; bristle” 2. O/jB “comb” 3. O/jB “Pleiades” [MUL.MUL; MÜL.MÜL]
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zaqtiš “sharply pointed” jB; < *zaqtu*
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zariqu (a plant) jB lex.; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu; f. *zāriqtu* (a palace employee) M/NA; < *zarāqu*
zāriqu → also *zarriqu*
zarkidum → *zarqidum*
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zarriqūtu ~ “iridescence” j/NB
zarriš “like a swath” jB; < *sarru* II
zarru → *sarru* II.III
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zāru → *sarru* II
zārū(m), *zērū* Bab. 1. “scattering”, of trees “seeing”, of hand “distributing” largesse 2. “winnow” 3. “begetter, progenitor”; < *zarū* II; → *zēru*
zāru, Ass. *zuāru(m)* “to twist, turn (round)” O/MA, jB G (*ū*) (of) parts of body, features of liver D ~ G Dtn iter. of D; > *zīru* I; *mazūru*
zāru → also *zēru*
zar’um → *zēru* II
zaruggu → *zuruqu*
zarūtu “sowing, cultivation” jB(Ass.); < *zarū* II
zarzar → *zanzar*
zassarū(m) (a vegetable)? Mari?, NB; → *zanzar*
zašum (or *zašqum*) (topog. term) OB
zataru → *sataru*
zateru → *sataru*
zātum (or *sātum*, *z/sattum*?) (a type of flour) OAKk
za’tu → *ša’tu*

za'um (a bird) OB
za'û(m), *zā'u* "(aromatic) resin" Bab.; > *zu'û*?
zā'u → *šāhu*
zā'u → *ze'û*
za'uzu → *zu'uzu*
zawianum, *zāmānu* "enemy" Bab.(lit.); > *zāmānu*
zāyirānu → *ze'irānu*
zayyāru "foe, enemy" M/NB; < *zēru*
zayyārūtu "enmity" jB lex.; < *zayyāru*
zazabtu ? (a textile) NA
zazakku(m), *zakzakku* (a registry official) Bab., NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN
zāzu(m), OAKK, Ass. *zuāzu(m)* "to divide; get a share" G (pret. *izūz*) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.ĦAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. "become separate" D "distribute, divide" Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < *zizum* I, *zizānu*, *zizūtum*, *zittu*, *ziztu*; *zūzu* I, *zūzam*, *zūzā*; *zā'izānu*, *zā'iztum*; *zu'uzu*, *zu'uztu*; *muza'iztu*
ze'ārum → *zēru*
zebēlu → *zabālu*
zēbu → *zibum* III
ze'ēru → *zēru* I; *zēru*
zē'irānu/û, NA *zā'iyirānu* "enemy; hostile" NA, NB; < *zā'ēru*
ze'īru → *zēru* I
zē'iru → *zā'ēru*
zemû "to be angry" G Ug. var. of *zenû* II
zenēnû "angry" Bogh. lex.; < *zenû* I
zennē'ûm "malevolent" OB lex.; < *zenû* II
zenû(m) I; f. *zenûtu(m)* "angry, offended" Bab., NA; < *zenû* II
zenû(m) II, *zanûm*, Ass. *zanā'u(m)* (Ug. → *zemû*) "to be angry" G (i/i) "be angry, offended" (with = *itti*) Gtn iter. Gt "be displeased with one another" D "make" s.o., heart "angry" with (= *itti*) s.o. Š "cause to be(come) angry"; > *zenû* I, *zenûtu*; *zenēnû*; *zennē'ûm*
zenûtu "anger" M/jB; < *zenû* I
zērānû, *zārānû* pl. tant. "seed(-com)"? O/jB; < *zēru* II
zērātu(m), *zīrātu(m)*, Mari *zērētum* pl. "hostilities" O/jB esp. with *apālu*, *šapāru*, "hostile messages"; < *zēru* I
Zēr-bānitu 'seed-producing' Bab., NA etym. of fDN *Zarpānitu*; < *zēru* II + *banû* IV
zērētum → *zērātu*
zerḥu "sunrise" jB lex.
zēriqu (or *zēriku*) "grain fodder" Nuzi

zēriû "seed(-com)" Nuzi; < *zēru* II or Hurr.? *zerkuppu* → *sarkuppu*
zemandu (or *kulmandu* ?), *zermattu* ~ "small animals, vermin" jB
zermu (or *sermu*) (a copper vessel) OB
zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.
zerqatu → *zerqu* I
zerqātu → *zerqu* II
zerqu I; f. *zerqatu* 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] "desert lynx, caracal"? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)
zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. "litter, strewn plants" for domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake's faeces)?; < *zarāqu*
zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < *zarāqu* ?
zerramannu → *serramannu*
zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna, NA
zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → *būnzerru*
zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.
zerru III (or *serru*) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi
zertu (a stone object) MB
zēru(m) I, *zīru(m)*, NB also *ze'ēriû* "hated; loathsome" Bab.; < *zēru*
zēru(m) II, *zīru*, OA *zar'um* "seed(s)" [(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. "sown land, arable" 3. human "semen", "offspring, descendant(s)"; > *zērānû*, *zēriû*?; → *Zēr-bānitu*; *zarû* II
zēru → also *zīru* III
zērû → *zārû*
zēru(m), OB occas., OA *ze'ārum*, M/jB also *ze'ēru*, *zāru* "to dislike, hate; reject" G (pres. *izēr*, Ass. *ize'ar*) Gt "hate each other" N "be hated"; > *zēru* I, *zērātu*, *zērūtu*; *zīru* III; *zā'ēru*, *zā'erūtu*, *zē'irānu*; *zayyāru*, *zayyārūtu*; *muzzirru*
zērūtu(m), *zīrūtu(m)* "hatred" O/jB; < *zēru* I
zerze(r)ru, occas. *zerzīru*, *zeruzeru*, *zizru* "very small" M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < *zīru* II
ze'û (or *zē'u*, *zā'u* ?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA
zēzenu (a disease) jB
zēzu → *zizum* I
ziānātu → *siānātu*
ziāqu(m), *zāqu* "to blow, waft, gust" O/jB, M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of scent, laughter "waft"; of assault "rush on" Gtn iter. of G; > *zīqu* I; *zīqīqu*, *zīqīqīš*; *zīqīzīqu*, *zīqīzīqīš*; *zaqqīqu*
zibānitu(m) "weighing scales" [GIŠ.ÉRIN; ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. "(constellation) Libra" [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]
zibānu "Libra" NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

zibbānu (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < *zibbatu*
zibbatu(m), *sibbatu(m)*, *z/simbatu*; du. *zibbā* "tail" [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. "tail-end" of army, canal etc.; astr. "tail" of heavenly body, pl. "Pisces"; OB lex. *ša z.* (a prof.)?; > *zibhānu*; *zīpu*?
zibbu → *zīpu*
zibhūtu → *šippūtu*
zibiānu (or *sipiānu*) (an object) Qatna
zibibiānum, OAKK also *zizibiānum*, jB *zilabibānu*, *šibibānu*, MA *s/šib/pib/piānu*, NA *sabubānu*, Nuzi *zibibiānu*, also *kizibiānu* (a spice, phps.) "black cumin" OAKK, O/jB, M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → *sabūbu*; *zibum* III
zibibitum (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = *zibitum* I ?
zibillu mng. unkn. NB; < *zabālu* ?
zibingû (a cup) jB lex.
zibitum I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKK, early OB; = *zibibitum* ?; → z. II
zibitum II (a stone) jB; = z. I ?
ziblu "waste matter, refuse, debris" M/NB, NA; < *zabālu* ?
zibnatu(m) (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB as PIN; < *zibnu* ?; → *yarziḥnu*
zibnu(m); pl. f. *zibnātu(m)* 1. O/jB, MA (a reed mat) 2. OAKK, OB(Ešn.) (a month name); also in PN; > *zibnatu* ?
zibtu(m) (a stone) OAKK ?, O/jB
zibtum → also *šibtum* IV
zibû → *zibu* II, III
zibu(m) I "food offering" O/jB, NA
zibu II, *zibû* jB 1. "jackal" 2. "vulture" [NU.UM. MA.MUSEN]; > *zibû*
zibum III, *zibû(m)*, *zēbu*, MA also *zīpu* "black cumin" OAKK, Bab., MA [(Ū.)GAMUN.GE6 (.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for z.; → *zibibiānum*
zibu(m) IV (a blister)? O/jB; < *zābu*
zibu → also *zīpu*
zibû "jackal-like" jB (desig. of locust); < *zibu* II
zidubdubbû pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB mag. [Zİ.DUB.DUB.(BA/BU)]; < Sum.
zigarrû (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.
zigiduḥḥum (a confection of flour) OAKK; < Sum.
zigû(m) (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?
ziḥḥum (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly → *dīḥu*) [MI.B.ĦI ?; Susa ZA.ZÁĦ ?]; < Sum.?
zīḥu → *sīḥu* III
zī'īru → *zīru* III
zikartu "manhood" jB in *kalit z.* "kidney of m." = "testicle"; < *zikaru*

zikaru(m), *zikru*, *zikkaru* "male, virile" [NITA; NfTA] stat. "is manly"; of humans, animals, plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng. uncert.); > *zikartu*; *zīkrūtu*; *zakkāru*; *zukrum*
zikarūtu → *zīkrūtu*
zikkaru → *zikaru*
zikru(m), *sileqru*; jB st. constr. *siqar* "utterance; name" Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] "utterance, speech; command"; "name, naming"; in z. *šumi(m)* "mention of the name; reputation", OB idiomatic ~ "(a type of) gift"; in PNs Z.-DN "(By) command of DN"; < *zakāru*
zikru → also *zikaru*
zīkrūtu(m), *zikarūtu* "manliness, virility" Bab.(lit.) [NfTA-]; also "male sexual activity"; < *zikaru*
zikšu → *sikšu* I
zikuḥum (a part of the bridle)? OA
zikulittu (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi
ziku(r)rudû liter. "cutting of life" Bogh., jB, NA [Zİ.KU5.RU.DA/DĒ; occas. Zİ.KU.RU.DA, ZI? GUR.RU.DA] mæg. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.
zikûtu "cleansing" NB of garments; "freeing" of slave; < *zakû* II
zillaḥta (or *sillaḥta*) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.
zillānu "small" jB lex.
zillaru (or *sillaru*) (a gold object) Qatna
zilukannu (or *silukannu*), *zulukannu* (desig. of horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.
zilullūš "like a vagrant" jB
zilullû, *sulilû*, *silullû* "vagrant, tramp" jB, M/NB; < Sum.?
zilullûtu "condition of vagrant" jB lex.
zimbānu ~ "feudal tenure" NB; < Iran.?
zimbatu → *zibbatu* ~
zimbuḥaru → *zinbuḥaru*
ziminzu → *zimizzu*
zimiu mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?
zimizzu(m), *ziminzu* (bead of specific shape)? OA, O/jB
zimmatu "lamentation" OB lex., var. of *dimmatu*, *zinattu*
zimru, occas. *zimmeru* "song" MA, j/NB; < *zamāru* II
zimu(m) "face, appearance" Bab., NA [(UZU.)MŪŠ] mostly pl.; "face, features" of person; "appearance" of temple, stars etc.; of metal; z. *pānī* (a piece of military equipment, phps.) "face(-guard)"; OB, Mari in *ana zim(i)* "corresponding, according to; according as"; OB lex. *bēl z.* "person in disguise"?
zimzeḥena (a fabric or garment) OAKK; < Hurr.

za'um (a bird) OB
za'û(m), *zā'u* "(aromatic) resin" Bab.; > *zu'û*?
zā'u → *šāhu*
zā'u → *ze'û*
za'uzu → *zu'uzu*
zawianum, *zāmānu* "enemy" Bab.(lit.); > *zāmānu*
zāyirānu → *ze'irānu*
zayyāru "foe, enemy" M/NB; < *zēru*
zayyārūtu "enmity" jB lex.; < *zayyāru*
zazabtu ? (a textile) NA
zazakku(m), *zakzakku* (a registry official) Bab., NA [DUB.SAR.ZAG.GA; NB DUB.ZAG; Mari DUB.SAR.ZA.GA-] also as PN
zāzu(m), OAKK, Ass. *zuāzu(m)* "to divide; get a share" G (pret. *izūz*) [BAR; BA; jB stat. also BA.ĦAL] leg. property, estate etc.; parts of the body, water, smoke etc.; lands, people etc.; intrans. "become separate" D "distribute, divide" Dt pass. of D N [BAR] pass. of G; < *zizum* I, *zizānu*, *zizūtu*, *zittu*, *ziztu*; *zūzu* I, *zūzam*, *zūzā*; *zā'izānu*, *zā'iztum*; *zu'uzu*, *zu'uztu*; *muza'iztu*
ze'ārum → *zēru*
zebēlu → *zabālu*
zēbu → *zibum* III
ze'ēru → *zēru* I; *zēru*
zē'irānu/û, NA *zā'iyirānu* "enemy; hostile" NA, NB; < *zā'ēru*
ze'īru → *zēru* I
zē'iru → *zā'ēru*
zemû "to be angry" G Ug. var. of *zenû* II
zenēnû "angry" Bogh. lex.; < *zenû* I
zennē'ûm "malevolent" OB lex.; < *zenû* II
zenû(m) I; f. *zenûtu(m)* "angry, offended" Bab., NA; < *zenû* II
zenû(m) II, *zanûm*, Ass. *zanā'u(m)* (Ug. → *zemû*) "to be angry" G (i/i) "be angry, offended" (with = *itti*) Gtn iter. Gt "be displeased with one another" D "make" s.o., heart "angry" with (= *itti*) s.o. Š "cause to be(come) angry"; > *zenû* I, *zenûtu*; *zenēnû*; *zennē'ûm*
zenûtu "anger" M/jB; < *zenû* I
zērānû, *zārānû* pl. tant. "seed(-com)"? O/jB; < *zēru* II
zērātu(m), *zīrātu(m)*, Mari *zērētum* pl. "hostilities" O/jB esp. with *apālu*, *šapāru*, "hostile messages"; < *zēru* I
Zēr-bānitu 'seed-producing' Bab., NA etym. of fDN *Zarpānitu*; < *zēru* II + *banû* IV
zērētum → *zērātu*
zerḥu "sunrise" jB lex.
zēriqu (or *zēriku*) "grain fodder" Nuzi

zēriû "seed(-com)" Nuzi; < *zēru* II or Hurr.? *zerkuppu* → *sarkuppu*
zemandu (or *kulmandu* ?), *zermattu* ~ "small animals, vermin" jB
zermu (or *sermu*) (a copper vessel) OB
zerpu (a casket)? jB lex., comm.
zerqatu → *zerqu* I
zerqātu → *zerqu* II
zerqu I; f. *zerqatu* 1. jB [SA.A.GAL] "desert lynx, caracal"? 2. M/NA. (desig. of a sheep)
zerqu II; pl. f. jB 1. "litter, strewn plants" for domestic animals 2. (desig. of snake's faeces)?; < *zarāqu*
zerqūtu (a head covering) jB lex.; < *zarāqu* ?
zerramannu → *serramannu*
zerretu(m) (an ornamental chain) OB, Qatna, NA
zerru I (a reed fence) jB lex.; → *būnzerru*
zerru II (a type of clay) jB lex.; < Sum.
zerru III (or *serru*) (desig. of an ass)? Nuzi
zertu (a stone object) MB
zēru(m) I, *zīru(m)*, NB also *ze'ēriû* "hated; loathsome" Bab.; < *zēru*
zēru(m) II, *zīru*, OA *zar'um* "seed(s)" [(ŠE.)NUMUN] 1. of plants, trees etc. 2. "sown land, arable" 3. human "semen", "offspring, descendant(s)"; > *zērānû*, *zēriû*?; → *Zēr-bānitu*; *zarû* II
zēru → also *zīru* III
zērû → *zārû*
zēru(m), OB occas., OA *ze'ārum*, M/jB also *ze'ēru*, *zāru* "to dislike, hate; reject" G (pres. *izēr*, Ass. *ize'ar*) Gt "hate each other" N "be hated"; > *zēru* I, *zērātu*, *zērūtu*; *zīru* III; *zā'ēru*, *zā'erūtu*, *zē'irānu*; *zayyāru*, *zayyārūtu*; *muzzirru*
zērūtu(m), *zīrūtu(m)* "hatred" O/jB; < *zēru* I
zerze(r)ru, occas. *zerzīru*, *zeruzeru*, *zizru* "very small" M/jB 1. (a reed) 2. (a locust); < *zīru* II
ze'û (or *zē'u*, *zā'u* ?) mng. unkn. G NB D NA
zēzenu (a disease) jB
zēzu → *zizum* I
ziānātu → *siānātu*
ziāqu(m), *zāqu* "to blow, waft, gust" O/jB, M/NA G [RI-] of wind; demon, illness; of scent, laughter "waft"; of assault "rush on" Gtn iter. of G; > *zīqu* I; *zīqīqu*, *zīqīqīš*; *zīqīzīqu*, *zīqīzīqīš*; *zaqqīqu*
zibānitu(m) "weighing scales" [GIŠ.ÉRIN; ZI.BA.AN.NA]; astr. "(constellation) Libra" [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN; MUL.ZI.BA.AN.NA]
zibānu "Libra" NB [MUL.GIŠ.ÉRIN]

zibbānu (a fat-tailed sheep) jB lex.; < *zibbatu*
zibbatu(m), *sibbatu(m)*, *z/simbatu*; du. *zibbā* "tail" [KUN] of animal etc.; transf. "tail-end" of army, canal etc.; astr. "tail" of heavenly body, pl. "Pisces"; OB lex. *ša z.* (a prof.)?; > *zibhānu*; *zīpu*?
zibbu → *zīpu*
zibhūtu → *šippūtu*
zibiānu (or *sipiānu*) (an object) Qatna
zibibiānum, OAKK also *zizibiānum*, jB *zilabibānu*, *šibibānu*, MA *s/šib/pib/piānu*, NA *sabubānu*, Nuzi *zibibiānu*, also *kizibiānu* (a spice, phps.) "black cumin" OAKK, O/jB, M/NA; MA also (an ornament); → *sabūbu*; *zibum* III
zibibitum (a spice plant) O/jB lex.; = *zibitum* I ?
zibillu mng. unkn. NB; < *zabālu* ?
zibingû (a cup) jB lex.
zibitum I (a kind of spice seed)? OAKK, early OB; = *zibibitum* ?; → *z.* II
zibitum II (a stone) jB; = *z.* I ?
ziblu "waste matter, refuse, debris" M/NB, NA; < *zabālu* ?
zibnatu(m) (a spice plant)? MB(Alal.) lex.; OB as PIN; < *zibnu* ?; → *yarziḥnu*
zibnu(m); pl. f. *zibnātu(m)* 1. O/jB, MA (a reed mat) 2. OAKK, OB(Ešn.) (a month name); also in PN; > *zibnatu* ?
zibtu(m) (a stone) OAKK ?, O/jB
zibtum → also *šibtum* IV
zibû → *zibu* II, III
zibu(m) I "food offering" O/jB, NA
zibu II, *zibû* jB 1. "jackal" 2. "vulture" [NU.UM. MA.MUSEN]; > *zibû*
zibum III, *zibû(m)*, *zēbu*, MA also *zīpu* "black cumin" OAKK, Bab., MA [(Ú.)GAMUN.GE6 (.SAR)] freq. in (grind)stone for *z.*; → *zibibiānum*
zibu(m) IV (a blister)? O/jB; < *zābu*
zibu → also *zīpu*
zibû "jackal-like" jB (desig. of locust); < *zibu* II
zidubdubbû pl. tant. (a small heap of flour) jB mag. [ZÌ.DUB.DUB.(BA/BU)]; < Sum.
zigarrû (a type of bed) jB lex.; < Sum.
zigiduḥḥum (a confection of flour) OAKK; < Sum.
zigû(m) (a piece of cloth)? O/MB; < Sum.?
zihḥum (a mark on the liver) OB (jB mostly → *dīḥu*) [MI.B.ĦI ?; Susa ZA.ZÁĦ ?]; < Sum.?
zīḥu → *sīḥu* III
zī'īru → *zīru* III
zikartu "manhood" jB in *kalit z.* "kidney of m." = "testicle"; < *zikaru*

zikaru(m), *zikru*, *zikkaru* "male, virile" [NITA; NfTA] stat. "is manly"; of humans, animals, plants etc.; as desig. of stones, clouds (mng. uncert.); > *zikartu*; *zīkrūtu*; *zakkāru*; *zukrum*
zikarūtu → *zīkrūtu*
zikkaru → *zikaru*
zikru(m), *sileqru*; jB st. constr. *siqar* "utterance; name" Bab., NA [MU; occas. NITA] "utterance, speech; command"; "name, naming"; in *z. šumi(m)* "mention of the name; reputation", OB idiomatic ~ "(a type of) gift"; in PNs *Z.-DN* "(By) command of DN"; < *zakāru*
zikru → also *zikaru*
zīkrūtu(m), *zikarūtu* "manliness, virility" Bab.(lit.) [NfTA-]; also "male sexual activity"; < *zikaru*
zikšu → *sikšu* I
zikuḥum (a part of the bridle)? OA
zikulittu (desig. of chairs, beds) Nuzi
ziku(r)rudû liter. "cutting of life" Bogh., jB, NA [ZÌ.KU5.RU.DA/DĒ; occas. ZÌ.KU.RU.DA, ZÌ? GUR.RU.DA] mæg. (a type of evil spell); < Sum.
zikûtu "cleansing" NB of garments; "freeing" of slave; < *zakû* II
zillaḥta (or *šillaḥta*) (a bowl) Am.; < W.Sem.
zillānu "small" jB lex.
zillaru (or *sillaru*) (a gold object) Qatna
zilukannu (or *silukannu*), *zulukannu* (desig. of horses etc.) Alal., Nuzi; < Hurr.
zilullūš "like a vagrant" jB
zilullû, *sulilû*, *silullû* "vagrant, tramp" jB, M/NB; < Sum.?
zilullûtu "condition of vagrant" jB lex.
zimbānu ~ "feudal tenure" NB; < Iran.?
zimbatu → *zibbatu* ~
zimbuḥaru → *zinbuḥaru*
ziminzu → *zimizzu*
zimiu mng. unkn. Am.; < Eg.?
zimizzu(m), *ziminzu* (bead of specific shape)? OA, O/jB
zimmatu "lamentation" OB lex., var. of *dimmatu*, *zinnatu*
zimru, occas. *zimmeru* "song" MA, j/NB; < *zamāru* II
zimu(m) "face, appearance" Bab., NA [(UZU.)MŪŠ] mostly pl.; "face, features" of person; "appearance" of temple, stars etc.; of metal; *z. pāni* (a piece of military equipment, phps.) "face(-guard)"; OB, Mari in *ana zim(i)* "corresponding, according to; according as"; OB lex. *bēl z.* "person in disguise"?
zimzeḥena (a fabric or garment) OAKK; < Hurr.

zimzimmu, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA

zinbuḥaru, *zimbuḥaru* (a leather object) jB lex.

zingurru → *singurru*

zinḡanaše (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.

zinibtu → *sinibtu*

zinnānu → *zinnu*

zinnatu (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*

zinnātu(m) pl. tant. "support, sustenance" OB, Bogh.? of person; NB "provisioning" of temple; < *zanānu* II

zinnu(m), *zīnu*; MB pl. also *zinnānu* "rain" O/jB, NA freq. pl.; *bāb z.* "rainwater drain"; < *zanānu* I

zinū(m), *sinūm* "rib of palm-frond" O/jB [(GIŠ.) ZI/ZI.NA.(GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat z.* "door made of palm-rib"; < Sum.

zinu(m) (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < *zā'ānu* ?

zīnu → also *zinnu*

zinātu → *zenātu*

zinzaru'u (a medicament, phps.) "ginger" NA; < Hurr.?

zinzilkū (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zinzimmu → *zimzimmu*

zipadū "incantation formula" jB; < Sum.

zipinu (or *šazipinu*) mng. unkn. NA

ziptu "pitch, bitumen" NB; < Aram.

ziptum → also *šiptum* IV

zipu (or *zību*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.) "fat-tailed" (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA

zīpu → also *zībum* III; *zī'pu*

zī'pu, *zīpu* j/NB 1. "mould" for casting bronze; "impression" cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin disease)

ziqātum → *ziqtum* II

ziqātu → *ziqtu*

ziqbu → *ziqpu*

ziqdum, *ziqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*

ziqību → *zaqīpu*

ziqipta "vertically" NA; < *zaqāpu*

ziqīpu → *zaqīpu*

ziqīqīš, jB *zāqīqīš* "into (the) wind" M/jB esp. (to count) "as nothing"; < *ziqīqu*

ziqīqu(m), *zāqīqu* "wind, breeze" Bab.; also ~ "nothingness"; "phantom"; (*bīr*) *z.* "haunted place"; "dream"; (d)Z. [AN.ZĀ.GAR.(RA); AN. ZĀ.GAR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*

ziqittu ~ "young cattle" jB

ziqnānu "bearded" jB of man; (a type of fish); < *ziqnu*

ziqnu(m) f. "beard" [SU₆] of man; *ša ziqni* "bearded man" (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious stone); > *zaqānu*; *ziqnānu*

ziqpa "vertically, upright" M/jB; also "(sexually) erect"; < *ziqpu*

ziqpu(m), MA also *ziqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DU] 1. "shoot, sapling" 2. "pole, shaft" 3. Alal. "measuring-rod" (as a unit of measurement) 4. MB math., NA "carrying-pole" for sesame, birds etc. 5. "blade" of tool, weapon 6. NA "(mountain) peak" 7. OB math. "perpendicular; height" 8. j/NB, NA astr. "culmination, zenith" of star 9. jB lex. *ša z.* (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*

ziqqatātu mng. unkn. NB family name

ziqqatu → *sikkatu* I

ziqqatū (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.HUŠ.KU₆]

ziqqu(m) I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an ornament) 3. jB in *z. šinni* "eye-tooth"?; < Sum.

ziqqu II (a woven fabric) M/NB

ziqqu III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. "wineskin" NA [KUŠ.SAL ?]; < Aram.

ziqqu IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?

ziqqu V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.

ziqqu → also *zīqu* I

ziqqurratu(m), Ass. *siqqurrutu*, j/NB also *ziqratu* "ziggurat, temple tower" [U₆.NIR], jB transf. "peak" of mountain; also deified; MA "(cake in shape of a) *z.*"; < *zaqāru*; → *zuqāru*

ziqtu(m) I "sting, sharp point" Bab. [TAB] 1. "sting" of scorpion, insect; "point" of arrow, goad etc. 2. "sting-mark, pimple" on entrails, face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I

ziqtum II in *ša ziqātīm* mng. unkn. OB lex.

ziqtu "torch" NA, NB; < *zīqu* II

zīqu(m) I, *sīqu*, *ziqqu* "draught, breeze" Bab., NA, also "breath" of person; *bāb z.* "ventilation hole"; < *ziāqu*

zīqu II f. "torch" MA; > *ziqtu*

zīqu → also *ziqqu* III

ziqziqīš "like a gale" jB; < *ziqziqqu*

ziqziqqu(m), *siqsiqqu* "gale, storm-wind" O/jB; OB as PN; < *zīqu* I

zirā mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā* ?

zirātu → *zērātu*

zirīānum (or *sīzirīānum*) (a food)? OB

zirīqu(m) (an irrigation device, prob.) "shaduf" Oakk, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RI.QUM/QUM]; med. "pipette, dropper"?; < *zarāqu*; → *zurūququ*

zirqu → *sirku*

zirru (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Šin) jB

zirru → also *zīru* II

zīru I "twisted" jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

zīru II, *zirru* "small" jB lex. of reed, locust, fish; > *zerzerru*

zīru III, *zēru*, *zī'ru* "hate" j/NB esp. in mag. [HUL.GIG]; < *zēru*

zīru → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I, II; *zirru*

zīrua mng. unkn. Nuzi

zīruššu (a reed fence)? NB

zīrūtu (s.th. in the body) jB

zīrūtu → *zērūtu*

ziruwena pl. (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.

zisurrū "magic circle" M/jB [ZI.SUR.RA] of flour, whitewash; < Sum.

zisagallu ~ "divine encouragement" M/jB; < Sum.

zitlunium (desig. of sheep breed) OA; < PIN ?

zittu(m) usu. f.; pl. *zīzātu(m)*, NB also *zinātu* "share" [HA.LA; also OB HA.LA.BA; OA HA.LĀ] "share, portion" of estate, other assets; "division, total to be divided"; "dividing line" between pairs of organs etc.; Ug. "due, proper deserts"; Bab. *bēl z.*, NA also *ša z.* "shareholder, partner"; < *zāzu*; → *zīztu*

zītūrum (a pot or container) Oakk, OB ?

zizānu, once *sisānu* (a cricket)? jB; Oakk, OB as PN ?

zizānu ~ (s.th. divided in half) jB lex.; < *zāzu*

zīzātu → *zittu*

zizbanum → *šizbānu*

zizibiānum → *zibibiānum*

zizibu → *šizbu*

ziznu "small" jB lex., also of fish; < Sum.

zizru → *zerzerru*

zīztu "division" Nuzi; < *zāzu*; → *zittu*

zizum I, MA *zēzu* "divided" OB, MA, esp. in *lā z.* "not (yet) divided" of assets, heirs; also math., mng. uncert.; < *zāzu*

zizu(m) II "emmer" OB(Mari etc.), NA [ZIZ]; NA *bēl zizi* (a festival)?; < Sum.

zizu III "teat" NA

zizūtum "division" OB(Susa); < *zizum* I

zizziktu → *sissiktu*

zizzum, *šiššu* "hiss" O/jB of snake, bird

zū(m) I "excrement" O/jB [ŠE₁₀(=KU)] "faeces", "dung" of animal; *zē Nisaba* "chaff" [IN. BUBBU.AN.NA]; "waste product" (of ear; of potting, milling, matting etc.); in plant names *zē malāhi*, *summati* "sailor's, dove's dung"; → *ezūm* I; *muqappil zē*

zū(m) II, *sū* "date-palm fibre" Bab. [GIŠ.ZU. GIŠIMMAR]; < Sum.

zū → also *šū*

zuābum → *zābu*

zuāru → *zāru*

zuāzu → *zāzu*

zubbu(m), *zumbu*, *subbum*, NA *zunbu* "fly" Bab., NA [NIM] "flying insect"; (a gem in fly shape); as PN; *ša z.* "fly whisk" jB(Ass.); assoc. with animals, e.g. *z. kalbi* "dog-fly"

zubum "bent stick, crook" OB lex.; < Sum.

zubullūm, Ass. *zubullā'u* "marriage gift" OB, M/NA; < *zabālu*

zubultum "princess" Mari; < W.Sem.

zubuttū jB lex. 1. (a club) 2. (a fish); < Sum.

zugulūm "man with big teeth" OB lex.; < Sum.

zuguzi (or *sukusi*) (a measure of capacity) Alal.

zuḡarru ~ "sparkling"? MB(Ass.) of the eyes

zuḡru → *šahūrum* II

zuḡum → *šuḡum*

zukaḡiqīpu → *zuqīqīpu*

zukkātu, *zukkutu* (a physical disability)? jB lex.

zukkū(m) "purified, cleansed" O/jB; < *zakū* II; Ass. → *zakkū*

zukkūrūtu mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru*

zukkutu → *zukkātu*

zukrum "male personnel" Mari; < *zikaru*

zuku (or *suku*) (objects of copper)? Early Mari

zūkū (a kind of frit or glass) M/jB; < *zakū* II

zūku I "clarity" jB, of river water; < *zakū* II

zūku II "infantry" NA esp. *z. šēpē*

zukurū mng. unkn. jB lex.; < *zakāru* ?

zūkūtum ~ "clear instruction" OA; < *zakū* II

zulāmātu → *šulāmātu*

zuluḡḡū → *sulumḡū*

zulukannu → *zilukannu*

zulumḡū → *sulumḡū*

zumāru ~ "refrain of a song"? NA; < *zamāru* II

zumbu → *zubbu*

zumītum → *sumītum*

zummū I "(one) deprived, who must do without" jB; < *zummū* II

zummū(m) II D Bab., NA(lit.) "to be deprived of, lack, miss"; later trans. "deprive (of = acc.)" Š OB "deprive"; > *zummū* I

zummunu (or *šummunu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

zumru(m), *zurru*, occas. *zu'ru* "body; person" Bab. [SU] of human, god, animal etc.; OB st. abs. *zumur(ma)* "in person"; transf. "body" of troops, "interior" of building, city, land; OB *ina zumur* "within" a timespan

zumurtum → *zamartum*

zunbu → *zubbu*

zunnu(m) I "rain" Bab., NA [(IM.)ŠEG] freq. pl.; < *zanānu* I

zunnu II in *z. ramāni* "(o.'s) own resources"? jB; < *zanānu* II

zimzimmu, NA *zinzimmu* (a red onion) j/NB, NA

zinbuḥaru, *zimbuḥaru* (a leather object) jB lex.

zingurru → *singurru*

zinḡanaše (a class of person) Ug.; < Hurr.

zinibtu → *sinibtu*

zinnānu → *zinnu*

zinnatu (a lament) jB; → *zimmatu*

zinnātu(m) pl. tant. "support, sustenance" OB, Bogh.? of person; NB "provisioning" of temple; < *zanānu* II

zinnu(m), *zīnu*; MB pl. also *zinnānu* "rain" O/jB, NA freq. pl.; *bāb z.* "rainwater drain"; < *zanānu* I

zinū(m), *sinūm* "rib of palm-frond" O/jB [(GIŠ.) ZI/ZI.NA.(GIŠIMMAR)] *dalat z.* "door made of palm-rib"; < Sum.

zinu(m) (a gem) Mari, Qatna; < *zā'ānu* ?

zīnu → also *zinnu*

zinātu → *zenātu*

zinzaru'u (a medicament, phps.) "ginger" NA; < Hurr.?

zinzilkū (a kind of oil)? Nuzi; < Hurr.?

zinzimmu → *zimzimmu*

zipadū "incantation formula" jB; < Sum.

zipinu (or *šazipinu*) mng. unkn. NA

ziptu "pitch, bitumen" NB; < Aram.

ziptum → also *šiptum* IV

zipu (or *zību*, *zibbu*) (desig. of sheep, phps.) "fat-tailed" (i.e. < *zibbatu*) MA

zīpu → also *zībum* III; *zī'pu*

zī'pu, *zīpu* j/NB 1. "mould" for casting bronze; "impression" cast in clay; a cast coin 2. (a skin disease)

ziqātum → *ziqtum* II

ziqātu → *ziqtu*

ziqbu → *ziqpu*

ziqdum, *ziqdūtum* mng. unkn. Mari; → *zaqādum*

ziqību → *zaqīpu*

ziqipta "vertically" NA; < *zaqāpu*

ziqīpu → *zaqīpu*

ziqīqīš, jB *zāqīqīš* "into (the) wind" M/jB esp. (to count) "as nothing"; < *ziqīqu*

ziqīqu(m), *zāqīqu* "wind, breeze" Bab.; also ~ "nothingness"; "phantom"; (*bīr*) *z.* "haunted place"; "dream"; (d)Z. [AN.ZĀ.GAR.(RA); AN. ZĀ.GAR] god of dreams; < *ziāqu*; → *zaqqīqu*

ziqittu ~ "young cattle" jB

ziqnānu "bearded" jB of man; (a type of fish); < *ziqnu*

ziqnu(m) f. "beard" [SU₆] of man; *ša ziqni* "bearded man" (i.e. non-eunuch); of goat, bird;

in names of plants; of light; (a kind of precious stone); > *zaqānu*; *ziqnānu*

ziqpa "vertically, upright" M/jB; also "(sexually) erect"; < *ziqpu*

ziqpu(m), MA also *ziqbu* Bab., M/NA [ŠE.DU] 1. "shoot, sapling" 2. "pole, shaft" 3. Alal. "measuring-rod" (as a unit of measurement) 4. MB math., NA "carrying-pole" for sesame, birds etc. 5. "blade" of tool, weapon 6. NA "(mountain) peak" 7. OB math. "perpendicular; height" 8. j/NB, NA astr. "culmination, zenith" of star 9. jB lex. *ša z.* (a vessel)?; < *zaqāpu*

ziqqatātu mng. unkn. NB family name

ziqqatu → *sikkatu* I

ziqqatū (a small fish) j/NB [NUN.BAR.HUŠ.KU₆]

ziqqu(m) I 1. OB (a pillar)? 2. MA (an ornament) 3. jB in *z. šinni* "eye-tooth"?; < Sum.

ziqqu II (a woven fabric) M/NB

ziqqu III, *zīqu*; pl. m. & f. "wineskin" NA [KUŠ.SAL ?]; < Aram.

ziqqu IV (a kind of flour)? Ug. lex.; < Sum.?

ziqqu V (an alkaline plant) jB lex.

ziqqu → also *zīqu* I

ziqqurratu(m), Ass. *siqqurrutu*, j/NB also *ziqratu* "ziggurat, temple tower" [U₆.NIR], jB transf. "peak" of mountain; also deified; MA

ziqtu(m) I "sting, sharp point" Bab. [TAB] 1. "sting" of scorpion, insect; "point" of arrow, goad etc. 2. "sting-mark, pimple" on entrails, face; (a disease) 3. (a spiny fish); < *zaqātu* I

ziqtum II in *ša ziqātīm* mng. unkn. OB lex.

ziqtu "torch" NA, NB; < *zīqu* II

zīqu(m) I, *sīqu*, *ziqqu* "draught, breeze" Bab., NA, also "breath" of person; *bāb z.* "ventilation hole"; < *ziāqu*

zīqu II f. "torch" MA; > *ziqtu*

zīqu → also *ziqqu* III

ziqziqīš "like a gale" jB; < *ziqziqqu*

ziqziqqu(m), *siqsiqqu* "gale, storm-wind" O/jB; OB as PN; < *zīqu* I

zirā mng. unkn. j/NB comm.; → *zarā* ?

zirātu → *zērātu*

zirīānum (or *sīzirīānum*) (a food)? OB

zirīqu(m) (an irrigation device, prob.) "shaduf" Oakk, O/jB [GIŠ.ZI.RI.QUM/QUM]; med. "pipette, dropper"?; < *zarāqu*; → *zurūququ*

zirqu → *sirku*

zirru (or *zīru*) (desig. of *entu* priestess of Šin) jB

zirru → also *zīru* II

zīru I "twisted" jB lex. of garlic; < *zāru*

zīru II, *zirru* "small" jB lex. of reed, locust, fish; > *zerzerru*

zīru III, *zēru*, *zī'ru* "hate" j/NB esp. in mag. [HUL.GIG]; < *zēru*

zīru → also *sīru* II; *zēru* I, II; *zirru*

zīrua mng. unkn. Nuzi

zīruššu (a reed fence)? NB

zīrūtu (s.th. in the body) jB

zīrūtu → *zērūtu*

zīruwena pl. (wooden objects) Nuzi; < Hurr.

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zunnu II in *z. ramāni* "(o.'s) own resources"? jB; < *zanānu* II

zunnuqu mng. unkn. jB lex.

zuntu (a door in a city-gate)? jB lex.

zunu in *aban* z. mng. unkn. jB

zunukru (or *sunukru*) (part of a whip) Nuzi;
< Hurr.?

zununnû "marriage gift" MB from father-in-law
to bridegroom; < *zanānu* II

zunzi (a wooden object) Nuzi

zunzunnatu (a shoe) jB

zunzunu (a locust) jB lex.

zunzurahhu (a military groom)? NA; < Hurr.?

zupku (or *z/supk/qu*) mng. unkn. Nuzi

zuprinnu (a bristle)? NB; < Aram.

zupru I in *zupur pānī* ~ "scowl"? O/jB lex.;
< *zapāru*

zupru II (a metal object) Nuzi

zūpu "hyssop" or "marjoram"? NB; < Aram.

zupumma in z. *epēšu* "to give back"? Nuzi;
< Hurr.

zuqaqipāniš "like a scorpion" jB; < *zuqiqipu*

zuqaqipānu → *zuqiqipānu*

zuqa(q)qipu → *zuqiqipu*

zuqāru mng. unkn. (= *ziqqurratu*?) NA;
< *zaqāru*?

zuqiqipānu, *zuqaqipānu* "scorpion plant" jB;
< *zuqiqipu*

zuqiqipu(m), *zuqa(q)qipu*, *zukaiqipu* "scorp-
ion" [GfR.TAB]; also *aban* z. (desig. of stone);
astr. "Scorpius"; < *zaqāpu*; > *zuqiqipānu*,
zuqaqipāniš

zuqqurtu "elevation" jB comm.; < *zaqāru*

zuqqutu(m) "pointed, coming to a point";
< *zaqātu* II

zuqtu "mountain peak" jB (Ass.); < *zaqātu* II

zuqtu → also *suqtu*

zūqû mng. unkn. NB

zūqutu; pl. *zūqāte* (a small metal dish) NA

zurāyum, *zurā'um* (or *su...*); pl. *zurāyātu* (a
temple festival)? Mari

zuriqātu mng. unkn. jB comm.; < *zarāqu*?

zurmahātum (desig. of wooden beams) Mari;
< PIN

zurru → *zumru*

zurû (or *šurû*) mng. unkn. jB lex.

zu'ru → *zumru*

zuruḥ "arm" Am.; < W.Sem.

zuruqu(m), Ass. *zaru(g)gu* (a wooden device,
phps.) "shaduf" Bab., M/NA; < *zarāqu*; →
ziriqu

zurzu(m) "sack" Ass., M/jB; esp. OA a small
double packsack made of goat-hair

zūtu(m), *zu'tu*, *izūtu* "sweat; exudation" Bab.,
M/NA [IR] of humans, horses

zu'û D "to perfume"? lex. Š jB caus. "make smell
sweet"; < *za'û* denom.?

zu''unu(m) "decorated" O/jB; also OB as fPN
Zu'untum; < *za'ānu* D

zu''upu (or *šu''upu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

zu''uztu, *zūztu* "division" NB of property;
"allocation" of field; < *zāzu* D

zu''uzu, NA *za''uzu* "divided" NA, NB, of
fields "allocated"; NA also as subst. "dis-
tribution"; < *zāzu* D

zuwar → *suwar*

zūzâ ~ "from time to time" M/jB in *ana* z.,
azzūzâ; < *zāzu*

zūzam "half-league" O/jB; < *zūzu* I

zuzi(l)lu (a prayer)? jB lex.; → *aršuzuzil*

zūztu → *zu''uztu*

zuzû mng. unkn. jB comm.

zūzu I "half unit" M/jB [BAR] 1. of the shekel
2. of the *qû* 3. of the league (→ *zūzam*); < *zāzu*

zūzu II "gold" jB lex.

zuzukannu (desig. of oxen) Alal.; < Hurr.?

zuzzulahhu → *sussulahhu*

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von Bruno Meissner bearbeitet

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Das „Rückläufige Wörterbuch“ basiert weitgehend auf Belegmaterial von W. von Sodens „Akkadisches Handwörterbuch“ und des Chicagoer „Assyrian Dictionary“. Es ist ein Hilfsmittel für die Ergänzung der meist stark beschädigten keilschriftlichen Texte in akkadischer Sprache. Darüber hinaus sind in dem Werk eine Anzahl grammatikalischer Strukturen wie z.B. Adverbien auf *-iš* oder *-anum* bequem auffindbar zusammengestellt.

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zu'û D "to perfume"? lex. Š jB caus. "make smell
sweet"; < *za'û* denom.?

zu''unu(m) "decorated" O/jB; also OB as fPN
Zu'untum; < *za'ānu* D

zu''upu (or *šu''upu*) D mng. unkn. jB lex.

zu''uztu, *zūztu* "division" NB of property;
"allocation" of field; < *zāzu* D

zu''uzu, NA *za''uzu* "divided" NA, NB, of
fields "allocated"; NA also as subst. "dis-
tribution"; < *zāzu* D

zuwar → *suwar*

zūzâ ~ "from time to time" M/jB in *ana* z.,
azzūzâ; < *zāzu*

zūzam "half-league" O/jB; < *zūzu* I

zuzi(l)lu (a prayer)? jB lex.; → *aršuzuzil*

zūztu → *zu''uztu*

zuzû mng. unkn. jB comm.

zūzu I "half unit" M/jB [BAR] 1. of the shekel
2. of the *qû* 3. of the league (→ *zūzam*); < *zāzu*

zūzu II "gold" jB lex.

zuzukannu (desig. of oxen) Alal.; < Hurr.?

zuzzulahhu → *sussulahhu*

Wolfram von Soden

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